

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Number of consumer units (in thousands).....	131,439	17,156	20,575	13,022	10,683	17,003	19,074	17,243	8,118	8,566
Consumer unit characteristics:										
Income before taxes										
Mean.....	\$78,635	\$7,604	\$22,316	\$34,729	\$44,763	\$59,313	\$83,370	\$120,778	\$171,314	\$320,317
SE.....	1,412.01	168.03	211.72	282.23	342.55	455.82	386.63	571.68	1,309.03	11,087.81
CV(%).....	1.80	2.21	.95	.81	.77	.77	.46	.47	.76	3.46
Income after taxes										
Mean.....	67,241	7,875	22,804	34,527	43,037	54,767	74,403	103,583	140,987	238,560
SE.....	996.40	169.80	229.23	288.35	354.25	458.96	414.87	606.25	1,316.26	6,674.47
CV(%).....	1.48	2.16	1.01	.84	.82	.84	.56	.59	.93	2.80
Age of reference person.....	51.1	50.6	58.3	54.0	51.2	49.2	48.0	47.9	48.8	49.7
Average number in consumer unit:										
People.....	2.5	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2
Children under 18.....	.6	.3	.4	.5	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8
Adults 65 and older.....	.4	.3	.6	.6	.5	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2
Earners.....	1.3	.5	.6	.9	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.1
Vehicles.....	1.9	.9	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.9
Percent distribution:										
Reference person:										
Men.....	47	38	40	45	45	50	52	52	56	58
Women.....	53	62	60	55	55	50	48	48	44	42
Housing tenure:										
Homeowner.....	63	35	54	58	59	62	70	80	87	91
With mortgage.....	37	11	16	22	31	35	50	60	68	71
Without mortgage.....	26	23	38	36	27	20	20	20	19	20
Renter.....	37	65	46	42	41	38	30	20	13	9
Race of reference person:										
Black or African-American.....	13	21	16	15	13	13	11	9	8	5
White, Asian, and all other races.....	87	79	84	85	87	87	89	91	92	95
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:										
Hispanic or Latino.....	13	14	14	17	16	15	14	11	7	6
Not Hispanic or Latino.....	87	86	86	83	84	85	86	89	93	94
Education of reference person:										
Elementary (1-8).....	3	5	5	4	3	3	2	1	(¹)	1
High school (9-12).....	30	44	46	38	33	29	22	18	9	7
College.....	67	50	49	57	64	68	76	81	90	92
Never attended and other.....	(¹)	1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
At least one vehicle owned or leased.....	88	60	82	91	93	94	95	97	97	96
Average annual expenditures										
Mean.....	\$61,224	\$25,346	\$32,386	\$42,611	\$46,850	\$53,104	\$65,814	\$85,730	\$108,909	\$158,738
SE.....	775.65	771.59	636.54	1,051.67	936.65	959.50	1,025.47	1,197.90	1,906.03	3,706.53
CV(%).....	1.27	3.04	1.97	2.47	2.00	1.81	1.56	1.40	1.75	2.33
Food										
Mean.....	7,923	4,130	4,628	6,077	6,286	7,168	8,753	10,854	13,195	16,392
Share.....	12.9	16.3	14.3	14.3	13.4	13.5	13.3	12.7	12.1	10.3
SE.....	107.65	170.75	157.27	228.58	232.37	212.50	242.08	262.76	488.59	655.77
CV(%).....	1.36	4.13	3.40	3.76	3.70	2.96	2.77	2.42	3.70	4.00
Food at home										
Mean.....	4,464	2,690	3,011	3,744	3,633	4,228	4,900	5,759	6,764	8,002
Share.....	7.3	10.6	9.3	8.8	7.8	8.0	7.4	6.7	6.2	5.0
SE.....	63.69	149.14	97.37	141.93	156.81	144.61	150.07	168.01	306.32	295.66
CV(%).....	1.43	5.54	3.23	3.79	4.32	3.42	3.06	2.92	4.53	3.69
Cereals and bakery products										
Mean.....	569	340	396	486	442	541	629	735	869	988
Share.....	.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.6
SE.....	11.22	24.64	13.34	23.23	21.32	23.93	25.55	30.17	58.20	54.87
CV(%).....	1.97	7.25	3.37	4.78	4.82	4.42	4.06	4.10	6.70	5.55
Cereals and cereal products										
Mean.....	178	106	126	146	133	164	194	247	269	299
Share.....	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Cereals and cereal products										
SE	3.91	12.23	6.02	12.95	9.12	8.44	10.31	13.26	21.19	21.44
CV(%)	2.20	11.59	4.77	8.89	6.87	5.14	5.32	5.38	7.88	7.17
Bakery products										
Mean	392	234	269	340	310	377	435	488	600	689
Share .....	.6	.9	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6	.4
SE	8.65	16.18	9.78	15.65	16.64	19.88	18.69	21.21	44.74	42.31
CV(%)	2.21	6.91	3.63	4.60	5.38	5.27	4.29	4.34	7.46	6.14
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs										
Mean	961	588	642	786	844	892	1,042	1,253	1,453	1,717
Share	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1
SE	16.73	52.50	29.28	41.93	62.44	38.85	48.08	55.97	80.18	93.46
CV(%)	1.74	8.93	4.56	5.34	7.40	4.35	4.62	4.47	5.52	5.44
Beef										
Mean	253	149	164	199	215	232	280	352	391	443
Share .....	.4	.6	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3
SE	8.78	30.91	13.18	14.17	18.52	16.26	15.29	32.53	39.78	38.59
CV(%)	3.46	20.80	8.06	7.14	8.60	7.00	5.46	9.25	10.18	8.72
Pork										
Mean	180	124	127	163	158	183	188	227	256	266
Share .....	.3	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2
SE	5.12	11.60	7.72	16.01	18.26	12.75	11.14	12.86	21.59	26.99
CV(%)	2.84	9.37	6.10	9.85	11.54	6.95	5.93	5.65	8.43	10.15
Other meats										
Mean	129	75	73	120	117	127	146	157	207	229
Share .....	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
SE	3.93	8.02	4.91	9.53	16.43	9.18	8.87	13.60	19.16	17.47
CV(%)	3.04	10.73	6.70	7.95	14.04	7.23	6.07	8.65	9.24	7.61
Poultry										
Mean	180	109	126	144	154	163	196	245	278	306
Share .....	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2
SE	4.32	9.53	10.00	10.68	21.17	10.01	12.47	14.37	24.27	22.62
CV(%)	2.39	8.77	7.95	7.40	13.79	6.15	6.37	5.87	8.74	7.39
Fish and seafood										
Mean	154	92	108	106	147	126	163	189	227	363
Share .....	.3	.4	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE	5.93	12.40	10.13	11.46	28.15	11.22	23.09	13.97	23.91	38.59
CV(%)	3.86	13.49	9.38	10.76	19.16	8.90	14.16	7.41	10.53	10.63
Eggs										
Mean	64	40	45	54	53	61	69	83	94	110
Share .....	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE	1.64	4.59	2.78	4.52	4.99	3.86	4.08	5.54	7.76	6.88
CV(%)	2.56	11.50	6.18	8.38	9.46	6.34	5.94	6.70	8.24	6.23
Dairy products										
Mean	449	258	299	386	341	422	505	579	695	816
Share .....	.7	1.0	.9	.9	.7	.8	.8	.7	.6	.5
SE	7.84	18.79	10.28	17.34	15.00	16.33	21.28	22.73	46.23	38.22
CV(%)	1.75	7.27	3.44	4.49	4.40	3.87	4.21	3.92	6.65	4.68
Fresh milk and cream										
Mean	147	99	108	130	114	139	165	178	216	234
Share .....	.2	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1
SE	2.84	9.01	4.33	6.54	5.93	5.79	6.78	7.21	14.40	12.29
CV(%)	1.94	9.08	4.00	5.04	5.22	4.17	4.10	4.05	6.65	5.25
Other dairy products										
Mean	303	159	191	256	227	283	340	401	479	582
Share .....	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4
SE	5.99	11.58	7.63	12.68	13.33	12.49	17.78	18.15	34.60	31.36
CV(%)	1.98	7.28	4.00	4.95	5.87	4.41	5.23	4.52	7.23	5.39
Fruits and vegetables										
Mean	858	485	589	700	690	817	933	1,111	1,344	1,567
Share	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0
SE	17.30	33.79	27.30	34.86	38.39	37.32	35.64	41.98	73.20	73.65
CV(%)	2.02	6.96	4.63	4.98	5.56	4.56	3.82	3.78	5.45	4.70
Fresh fruits										
Mean	318	183	216	250	251	287	334	426	510	622
Share .....	.5	.7	.7	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4
SE	6.62	14.12	11.46	15.32	17.03	14.70	15.51	20.48	28.48	36.46
CV(%)	2.08	7.70	5.31	6.14	6.80	5.13	4.64	4.81	5.59	5.86
Fresh vegetables										
Mean	283	158	188	212	229	274	310	365	450	542
Share .....	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3
SE	7.67	13.99	10.09	14.07	16.92	17.12	16.08	16.59	36.46	26.53
CV(%)	2.71	8.84	5.37	6.64	7.40	6.25	5.18	4.54	8.10	4.89

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Processed fruits										
Mean	114	59	80	108	90	117	132	139	163	187
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1
SE	3.07	4.85	4.55	9.32	6.94	7.09	7.31	6.24	13.07	14.39
CV(%)	2.70	8.22	5.69	8.63	7.70	6.05	5.54	4.49	8.04	7.68
Processed vegetables										
Mean	144	85	106	131	121	140	156	181	221	215
Share .....	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.1
SE	3.60	8.33	8.61	7.58	10.77	8.36	9.86	8.53	18.61	20.83
CV(%)	2.51	9.81	8.14	5.80	8.91	5.98	6.32	4.72	8.40	9.69
Other food at home										
Mean	1,627	1,019	1,085	1,386	1,315	1,554	1,791	2,082	2,403	2,913
Share	2.7	4.0	3.4	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.8
SE	23.07	52.99	41.86	59.86	58.60	55.30	54.51	69.29	115.71	121.08
CV(%)	1.42	5.20	3.86	4.32	4.45	3.56	3.04	3.33	4.82	4.16
Sugar and other sweets										
Mean	151	93	105	137	117	139	163	190	237	259
Share .....	.2	.4	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE	3.93	8.33	8.58	10.86	10.25	9.66	8.95	12.25	19.31	22.76
CV(%)	2.61	8.95	8.16	7.94	8.76	6.94	5.49	6.45	8.17	8.78
Fats and oils										
Mean	118	72	79	109	99	111	134	149	171	189
Share .....	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
SE	3.41	6.88	6.24	7.30	7.33	6.70	7.64	9.35	15.45	13.19
CV(%)	2.90	9.60	7.86	6.67	7.36	6.02	5.70	6.26	9.04	6.97
Miscellaneous foods										
Mean	865	529	561	718	685	833	941	1,146	1,309	1,549
Share	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.0
SE	13.52	32.41	22.13	42.11	36.68	30.47	34.22	50.39	65.65	78.65
CV(%)	1.56	6.13	3.94	5.87	5.35	3.66	3.64	4.40	5.02	5.08
Nonalcoholic beverages										
Mean	438	304	318	383	372	420	500	516	580	739
Share .....	.7	1.2	1.0	.9	.8	.8	.8	.6	.5	.5
SE	8.28	16.95	14.79	16.84	22.35	22.11	21.70	24.36	37.49	45.52
CV(%)	1.89	5.58	4.65	4.40	6.01	5.26	4.34	4.73	6.47	6.16
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips										
Mean	56	22	21	39	42	51	53	81	107	177
Share .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE	2.62	5.05	3.25	7.84	5.65	5.21	4.88	5.61	11.02	13.45
CV(%)	4.64	23.45	15.53	20.12	13.48	10.28	9.14	6.94	10.29	7.62
Food away from home										
Mean	3,459	1,440	1,617	2,334	2,653	2,941	3,854	5,095	6,431	8,391
Share	5.6	5.7	5.0	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.3
SE	62.38	96.85	101.64	125.02	133.40	106.87	157.57	179.25	322.54	468.00
CV(%)	1.80	6.73	6.28	5.36	5.03	3.63	4.09	3.52	5.02	5.58
Alcoholic beverages										
Mean	583	201	190	326	383	512	569	854	1,108	2,052
Share	1.0	.8	.6	.8	.8	1.0	.9	1.0	1.0	1.3
SE	18.53	31.98	21.33	32.19	41.45	46.91	28.83	51.10	114.52	235.50
CV(%)	3.18	15.89	11.23	9.88	10.82	9.15	5.06	5.99	10.33	11.48
Housing										
Mean	20,091	10,083	12,664	14,744	16,552	18,274	21,281	25,957	32,737	47,553
Share	32.8	39.8	39.1	34.6	35.3	34.4	32.3	30.3	30.1	30.0
SE	251.42	304.31	217.98	261.49	344.76	451.21	271.81	486.83	713.53	1,359.36
CV(%)	1.25	3.02	1.72	1.77	2.08	2.47	1.28	1.88	2.18	2.86
Shelter										
Mean	11,747	6,089	7,584	8,229	9,485	10,538	12,460	14,959	18,687	29,025
Share	19.2	24.0	23.4	19.3	20.2	19.8	18.9	17.4	17.2	18.3
SE	174.04	164.03	199.58	211.85	211.40	209.94	227.35	379.40	508.09	1,068.88
CV(%)	1.48	2.69	2.63	2.57	2.23	1.99	1.82	2.54	2.72	3.68
Owned dwellings										
Mean	6,678	1,891	2,908	3,480	4,137	4,952	7,050	10,097	13,678	22,430
Share	10.9	7.5	9.0	8.2	8.8	9.3	10.7	11.8	12.6	14.1
SE	136.48	147.45	149.54	143.99	166.28	167.04	215.94	324.16	436.86	1,058.47
CV(%)	2.04	7.80	5.14	4.14	4.02	3.37	3.06	3.21	3.19	4.72
Mortgage interest and charges										
Mean	2,775	543	731	968	1,478	1,991	3,218	4,781	6,324	9,691
Share	4.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.2	3.7	4.9	5.6	5.8	6.1
SE	56.94	65.25	48.32	71.87	88.87	91.93	89.07	146.21	262.25	504.72
CV(%)	2.05	12.02	6.61	7.42	6.01	4.62	2.77	3.06	4.15	5.21

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Property taxes										
Mean	2,200	699	1,044	1,325	1,431	1,632	2,151	3,116	4,356	7,619
Share	3.6	2.8	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.8
SE	53.01	49.70	45.75	55.02	51.30	66.11	64.42	94.95	179.24	464.46
CV(%)	2.41	7.11	4.38	4.15	3.59	4.05	3.00	3.05	4.11	6.10
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses										
Mean	1,703	649	1,133	1,186	1,228	1,329	1,681	2,200	2,998	5,119
Share	2.8	2.6	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.2
SE	76.53	92.78	100.78	78.44	116.97	93.80	130.45	208.32	333.13	695.48
CV(%)	4.49	14.29	8.90	6.61	9.52	7.06	7.76	9.47	11.11	13.59
Rented dwellings										
Mean	4,249	4,010	4,446	4,312	4,846	5,015	4,693	3,783	3,003	3,018
Share	6.9	15.8	13.7	10.1	10.3	9.4	7.1	4.4	2.8	1.9
SE	66.68	151.05	141.40	197.55	189.03	199.35	250.15	225.25	266.23	370.41
CV(%)	1.57	3.77	3.18	4.58	3.90	3.97	5.33	5.95	8.87	12.27
Other lodging										
Mean	821	187	230	437	502	571	717	1,079	2,006	3,577
Share	1.3	.7	.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.3
SE	28.01	29.76	25.15	57.85	56.70	64.83	49.55	61.19	200.14	180.48
CV(%)	3.41	15.88	10.93	13.25	11.30	11.36	6.91	5.67	9.98	5.05
Utilities, fuels, and public services										
Mean	4,049	2,205	3,005	3,599	3,808	4,002	4,539	5,107	5,684	6,553
Share	6.6	8.7	9.3	8.4	8.1	7.5	6.9	6.0	5.2	4.1
SE	34.41	81.52	44.38	48.76	63.41	41.96	59.31	62.42	85.94	138.34
CV(%) .....	.85	3.70	1.48	1.35	1.67	1.05	1.31	1.22	1.51	2.11
Natural gas										
Mean	410	222	297	357	378	387	433	529	592	761
Share .....	.7	.9	.9	.8	.8	.7	.7	.6	.5	.5
SE	11.04	13.59	13.96	17.54	15.77	18.24	16.44	23.23	24.50	28.50
CV(%)	2.69	6.12	4.69	4.92	4.17	4.72	3.79	4.39	4.14	3.74
Electricity										
Mean	1,496	967	1,259	1,415	1,471	1,470	1,616	1,696	1,961	2,224
Share	2.4	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.4
SE	18.13	40.54	24.25	29.44	31.65	26.75	28.66	31.05	46.25	62.34
CV(%)	1.21	4.19	1.93	2.08	2.15	1.82	1.77	1.83	2.36	2.80
Fuel oil and other fuels										
Mean	121	58	112	112	103	96	96	142	197	301
Share .....	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
SE	8.66	12.35	18.77	19.95	13.95	11.97	12.78	18.13	25.36	54.77
CV(%)	7.13	21.16	16.71	17.74	13.58	12.51	13.32	12.74	12.85	18.21
Telephone services										
Mean	1,407	647	892	1,176	1,269	1,458	1,691	1,947	2,086	2,228
Share	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.4
SE	14.67	23.11	14.65	25.65	28.54	30.54	31.10	33.49	43.12	46.86
CV(%)	1.04	3.57	1.64	2.18	2.25	2.09	1.84	1.72	2.07	2.10
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards										
Mean	220	163	235	245	213	204	200	227	243	301
Share .....	.4	.6	.7	.6	.5	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2
SE	6.50	12.76	8.71	10.10	13.18	10.85	9.68	9.95	15.72	13.93
CV(%)	2.96	7.83	3.70	4.11	6.18	5.33	4.85	4.39	6.46	4.62
Cellular phone service										
Mean	1,188	484	657	930	1,056	1,255	1,492	1,721	1,842	1,926
Share	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.2
SE	15.50	20.43	16.78	27.29	28.24	33.02	29.84	33.98	40.38	45.37
CV(%)	1.31	4.22	2.55	2.93	2.67	2.63	2.00	1.97	2.19	2.36
Water and other public services										
Mean	614	311	444	540	587	592	703	792	848	1,039
Share	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	.9	.8	.7
SE	14.38	17.58	15.16	20.42	20.97	17.30	24.69	28.31	29.04	38.44
CV(%)	2.34	5.66	3.41	3.78	3.57	2.92	3.51	3.58	3.43	3.70
Household operations										
Mean	1,522	513	774	940	1,015	1,116	1,415	2,044	3,065	5,398
Share	2.5	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.8	3.4
SE	36.26	39.74	36.54	38.44	58.71	57.25	51.54	79.52	219.05	351.25
CV(%)	2.38	7.75	4.72	4.09	5.78	5.13	3.64	3.89	7.15	6.51
Personal services										
Mean	472	102	116	134	189	216	414	746	1,301	2,236
Share .....	.8	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.6	.9	1.2	1.4
SE	28.03	30.20	28.33	21.76	48.80	48.68	40.72	69.79	198.20	295.02
CV(%)	5.94	29.56	24.48	16.25	25.78	22.55	9.84	9.35	15.23	13.20

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Other household expenses										
Mean	1,050	410	658	806	826	900	1,001	1,298	1,764	3,162
Share	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.0
SE	21.47	19.70	28.53	37.41	32.25	32.52	36.39	42.73	69.85	146.67
CV(%)	2.04	4.80	4.34	4.64	3.90	3.61	3.64	3.29	3.96	4.64
Housekeeping supplies										
Mean	747	486	457	629	699	648	799	964	1,181	1,406
Share	1.2	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	.9
SE	22.86	98.06	23.11	59.25	90.41	36.50	41.12	63.05	85.93	113.12
CV(%)	3.06	20.16	5.06	9.43	12.94	5.63	5.14	6.54	7.28	8.04
Laundry and cleaning supplies										
Mean	184	93	139	155	241	164	192	222	275	291
Share .....	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2
SE	9.24	8.87	10.39	15.09	82.46	13.60	12.52	21.32	37.99	34.43
CV(%)	5.03	9.57	7.48	9.71	34.24	8.32	6.53	9.61	13.84	11.85
Other household products										
Mean	431	326	239	337	368	374	462	564	673	875
Share .....	.7	1.3	.7	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7	.6	.6
SE	15.95	95.93	15.18	38.25	37.95	28.93	32.07	46.46	64.50	83.36
CV(%)	3.70	29.44	6.36	11.34	10.32	7.75	6.95	8.23	9.59	9.53
Postage and stationery										
Mean	132	68	79	136	90	111	146	178	233	241
Share .....	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE	7.36	12.29	10.14	25.76	8.19	10.87	15.33	33.82	33.51	30.08
CV(%)	5.57	18.13	12.80	18.97	9.06	9.79	10.48	19.00	14.36	12.49
Household furnishings and equipment										
Mean	2,025	790	844	1,348	1,544	1,970	2,069	2,883	4,120	5,172
Share	3.3	3.1	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.3
SE	83.03	108.87	39.84	81.74	145.28	413.79	110.02	239.54	359.23	387.90
CV(%)	4.10	13.78	4.72	6.06	9.41	21.00	5.32	8.31	8.72	7.50
Household textiles										
Mean	111	56	69	87	108	85	104	164	206	229
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
SE	6.38	13.69	9.59	19.14	25.60	10.70	15.18	30.09	36.71	47.30
CV(%)	5.75	24.59	13.83	22.11	23.78	12.54	14.64	18.34	17.84	20.69
Furniture										
Mean	518	178	221	366	353	434	532	841	1,109	1,280
Share .....	.8	.7	.7	.9	.8	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	.8
SE	23.53	20.45	30.40	41.34	52.99	40.22	44.04	83.49	164.40	113.62
CV(%)	4.54	11.51	13.74	11.28	15.00	9.26	8.28	9.93	14.82	8.87
Floor coverings										
Mean	25	8	6	10	15	19	25	43	61	86
Share	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.1
SE	2.51	1.61	1.16	2.06	5.74	4.78	5.93	9.47	14.69	22.26
CV(%)	9.90	19.17	18.82	21.61	38.49	25.25	23.33	22.21	24.17	25.86
Major appliances										
Mean	304	97	134	214	254	260	374	377	571	865
Share .....	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.4	.5	.5
SE	16.72	11.91	12.38	23.52	25.71	24.48	34.36	38.08	57.18	177.30
CV(%)	5.51	12.33	9.24	10.99	10.13	9.40	9.19	10.11	10.02	20.51
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares										
Mean	118	48	77	87	94	110	134	131	259	255
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE	7.07	6.51	10.06	9.68	16.81	10.61	16.46	14.38	78.53	38.02
CV(%)	5.97	13.49	13.02	11.09	17.81	9.66	12.25	11.00	30.37	14.92
Miscellaneous household equipment										
Mean	948	403	336	585	720	1,062	900	1,329	1,915	2,457
Share	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.5
SE	74.14	86.21	29.40	55.13	113.35	398.53	75.83	196.69	270.75	289.60
CV(%)	7.82	21.38	8.74	9.43	15.74	37.54	8.43	14.81	14.14	11.79
Apparel and services										
Mean	1,866	753	933	1,265	1,307	1,514	2,009	2,579	3,570	5,169
Share	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.3
SE	51.41	81.99	89.19	95.86	146.82	89.55	137.33	151.83	263.85	506.30
CV(%)	2.75	10.88	9.56	7.58	11.24	5.92	6.84	5.89	7.39	9.80
Men and boys										
Mean	420	162	145	249	307	348	499	537	934	1,230
Share .....	.7	.6	.4	.6	.7	.7	.8	.6	.9	.8
SE	19.61	37.15	13.89	43.58	44.63	37.71	51.96	56.67	92.29	225.55
CV(%)	4.67	22.98	9.59	17.51	14.55	10.84	10.41	10.55	9.88	18.34

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Men, 16 and over										
Mean	337	138	111	196	243	270	398	411	761	1,047
Share .....	.6	.5	.3	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.7	.7
SE	18.60	35.15	14.07	43.13	42.45	37.14	49.36	50.39	85.32	218.38
CV(%)	5.52	25.43	12.68	22.01	17.49	13.73	12.40	12.26	11.21	20.86
Boys, 2 to 15										
Mean	83	23	34	53	64	77	101	126	173	183
Share .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1
SE	4.22	7.55	5.25	6.84	9.37	9.33	13.92	18.94	29.29	31.48
CV(%)	5.07	32.13	15.47	12.93	14.62	12.07	13.77	15.01	16.95	17.20
Women and girls										
Mean	755	249	412	506	638	568	731	1,106	1,431	2,162
Share	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4
SE	25.60	36.25	50.95	54.55	85.90	48.53	69.60	79.61	155.44	212.00
CV(%)	3.39	14.59	12.37	10.79	13.46	8.54	9.52	7.20	10.86	9.81
Women, 16 and over										
Mean	638	219	360	442	573	505	623	874	1,153	1,830
Share	1.0	.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1	1.2
SE	22.36	35.78	48.91	53.00	83.20	46.33	61.99	75.27	129.71	197.76
CV(%)	3.51	16.30	13.61	11.99	14.51	9.17	9.95	8.61	11.25	10.80
Girls, 2 to 15										
Mean	117	29	52	63	65	63	108	232	278	331
Share .....	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.3	.3	.2
SE	9.09	6.25	10.85	7.77	15.33	8.35	14.86	40.55	74.10	54.67
CV(%)	7.76	21.51	20.76	12.27	23.61	13.31	13.76	17.50	26.66	16.50
Children under 2										
Mean	78	45	45	57	44	67	96	135	106	130
Share .....	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1
SE	7.01	15.12	10.41	12.32	10.56	17.90	18.99	33.84	28.87	26.93
CV(%)	8.98	33.71	23.04	21.78	24.08	26.65	19.81	25.09	27.18	20.78
Footwear										
Mean	392	184	218	313	200	384	464	549	709	768
Share .....	.6	.7	.7	.7	.4	.7	.7	.6	.7	.5
SE	16.88	39.38	34.64	48.26	45.09	60.66	55.15	42.79	92.29	142.77
CV(%)	4.31	21.43	15.92	15.40	22.56	15.79	11.89	7.79	13.02	18.59
Other apparel products and services										
Mean	222	115	114	140	118	147	219	252	390	879
Share .....	.4	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.6
SE	13.27	18.33	13.21	17.48	13.30	14.50	25.32	34.26	54.27	135.03
CV(%)	5.98	16.00	11.63	12.45	11.26	9.87	11.56	13.60	13.92	15.36
Transportation										
Mean	9,761	3,411	5,177	7,301	7,250	9,158	11,303	14,167	16,523	22,698
Share	15.9	13.5	16.0	17.1	15.5	17.2	17.2	16.5	15.2	14.3
SE	226.33	273.38	291.95	478.01	474.85	431.78	462.22	532.68	894.39	1,319.18
CV(%)	2.32	8.02	5.64	6.55	6.55	4.71	4.09	3.76	5.41	5.81
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)										
Mean	3,975	1,110	1,881	3,104	2,489	3,613	4,799	6,158	6,227	10,271
Share	6.5	4.4	5.8	7.3	5.3	6.8	7.3	7.2	5.7	6.5
SE	186.52	214.95	227.78	460.63	417.15	380.15	411.18	505.82	765.56	1,272.55
CV(%)	4.69	19.36	12.11	14.84	16.76	10.52	8.57	8.21	12.29	12.39
Cars and trucks, new										
Mean	1,825	401	877	1,640	1,119	1,533	1,989	2,739	2,529	5,829
Share	3.0	1.6	2.7	3.8	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.3	3.7
SE	124.23	126.25	173.84	374.01	297.49	275.31	290.76	410.48	475.52	911.57
CV(%)	6.81	31.47	19.82	22.80	26.59	17.96	14.62	14.99	18.81	15.64
Cars and trucks, used										
Mean	2,084	699	993	1,456	1,302	2,013	2,677	3,351	3,436	4,392
Share	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.4	2.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.2	2.8
SE	111.39	141.45	119.50	230.38	226.37	296.83	252.07	341.58	596.46	756.72
CV(%)	5.35	20.23	12.03	15.82	17.38	14.75	9.41	10.19	17.36	17.23
Other vehicles										
Mean	66	10	10	7	68	67	133	68	263	50
Share .....	.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	(¹)
SE	12.29	7.61	5.61	5.46	37.70	33.11	47.35	41.86	152.17	34.07
CV(%)	18.77	75.67	53.83	74.59	55.45	49.54	35.58	61.73	57.93	68.70
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil										
Mean	2,109	952	1,217	1,720	1,922	2,151	2,520	3,036	3,293	3,402
Share	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.1
SE	23.33	41.47	25.64	47.38	38.29	49.00	47.17	56.03	72.10	119.09
CV(%)	1.11	4.35	2.11	2.75	1.99	2.28	1.87	1.85	2.19	3.50
Other vehicle expenses										
Mean	2,859	1,090	1,717	2,035	2,402	2,805	3,202	3,899	5,136	5,909

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Other vehicle expenses										
Share	4.7	4.3	5.3	4.8	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.7	3.7
SE	64.92	114.78	122.16	122.25	193.78	149.24	174.90	196.23	356.01	372.24
CV(%)	2.27	10.53	7.12	6.01	8.07	5.32	5.46	5.03	6.93	6.30
Vehicle finance charges										
Mean	222	54	83	142	183	212	296	380	370	456
Share .....	.4	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3
SE	6.70	7.86	6.35	11.53	15.06	10.73	14.40	20.78	19.42	35.76
CV(%)	3.02	14.68	7.67	8.11	8.23	5.06	4.87	5.47	5.24	7.84
Maintenance and repairs										
Mean	890	372	586	756	836	836	990	1,193	1,535	1,579
Share	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.0
SE	19.99	33.00	58.89	38.49	40.03	33.62	46.86	53.79	79.95	90.17
CV(%)	2.25	8.87	10.05	5.09	4.79	4.02	4.73	4.51	5.21	5.71
Vehicle insurance										
Mean	976	414	728	698	823	1,087	1,055	1,312	1,454	1,641
Share	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.0
SE	53.42	108.89	122.19	97.44	197.31	133.73	148.86	175.64	332.87	285.28
CV(%)	5.47	26.28	16.78	13.96	23.98	12.30	14.11	13.39	22.89	17.38
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges										
Mean	772	250	319	438	560	669	861	1,015	1,777	2,233
Share	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4
SE	22.58	27.51	29.24	32.28	42.67	42.75	62.03	60.20	132.33	122.26
CV(%)	2.93	11.02	9.16	7.36	7.62	6.38	7.20	5.93	7.45	5.48
Public and other transportation										
Mean	818	258	363	442	437	590	782	1,074	1,866	3,116
Share	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.0
SE	27.10	30.66	49.77	57.23	51.20	61.69	55.53	81.82	156.35	179.73
CV(%)	3.31	11.87	13.72	12.96	11.72	10.46	7.10	7.62	8.38	5.77
Healthcare										
Mean	4,968	2,134	3,438	4,293	4,334	4,739	5,519	6,836	7,664	9,031
Share	8.1	8.4	10.6	10.1	9.3	8.9	8.4	8.0	7.0	5.7
SE	72.42	85.94	96.51	109.62	152.42	125.15	123.07	147.50	309.64	284.45
CV(%)	1.46	4.03	2.81	2.55	3.52	2.64	2.23	2.16	4.04	3.15
Health insurance										
Mean	3,405	1,485	2,419	3,029	2,930	3,236	3,864	4,676	5,086	5,942
Share	5.6	5.9	7.5	7.1	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.5	4.7	3.7
SE	49.65	58.29	76.35	87.85	99.47	80.24	88.72	103.59	176.15	201.03
CV(%)	1.46	3.93	3.16	2.90	3.39	2.48	2.30	2.22	3.46	3.38
Medical services										
Mean	909	327	496	635	785	828	950	1,382	1,721	1,982
Share	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.2
SE	30.52	42.08	47.17	43.28	70.89	61.66	45.38	75.13	199.09	123.44
CV(%)	3.36	12.86	9.52	6.81	9.03	7.45	4.78	5.44	11.57	6.23
Drugs										
Mean	483	263	390	515	475	497	509	562	610	729
Share .....	.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.0	.9	.8	.7	.6	.5
SE	12.48	19.99	21.77	30.65	44.63	27.39	31.92	37.30	45.08	43.18
CV(%)	2.58	7.61	5.58	5.95	9.39	5.51	6.27	6.64	7.39	5.92
Medical supplies										
Mean	172	59	134	114	144	178	196	217	247	378
Share .....	.3	.2	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2
SE	7.88	10.66	19.09	10.19	18.80	18.38	16.21	16.86	38.24	34.93
CV(%)	4.59	17.92	14.28	8.93	13.02	10.31	8.27	7.77	15.51	9.25
Entertainment										
Mean	3,226	1,348	1,431	2,807	2,577	2,392	3,407	4,677	5,913	8,409
Share	5.3	5.3	4.4	6.6	5.5	4.5	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.3
SE	96.38	174.59	91.89	723.77	242.91	87.21	243.66	264.89	423.02	457.94
CV(%)	2.99	12.95	6.42	25.78	9.42	3.65	7.15	5.66	7.15	5.45
Fees and admissions										
Mean	766	256	197	311	379	482	736	1,123	1,774	3,284
Share	1.3	1.0	.6	.7	.8	.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.1
SE	31.33	61.99	18.36	42.72	39.31	28.38	37.88	72.02	136.32	206.74
CV(%)	4.09	24.25	9.33	13.75	10.37	5.89	5.15	6.42	7.68	6.30
Audio and visual equipment and services										
Mean	1,030	547	711	879	865	995	1,128	1,303	1,557	1,982
Share	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.2
SE	17.58	27.71	19.67	23.82	38.43	47.25	49.22	44.51	102.57	77.19
CV(%)	1.71	5.06	2.77	2.71	4.44	4.75	4.36	3.42	6.59	3.89

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment										
Mean	816	294	395	471	788	714	907	1,224	1,824	1,566
Share	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.0
SE	42.99	40.75	55.23	52.05	144.11	78.27	90.51	154.44	293.22	132.36
CV(%)	5.27	13.88	13.99	11.04	18.29	10.96	9.98	12.62	16.08	8.45
Pets										
Mean	662	238	335	385	647	582	697	1,017	1,472	1,267
Share	1.1	.9	1.0	.9	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	.8
SE	43.19	38.41	52.45	45.51	141.00	76.61	83.80	151.57	282.07	115.12
CV(%)	6.52	16.16	15.64	11.82	21.79	13.16	12.03	14.91	19.16	9.08
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment										
Mean	154	56	59	86	141	132	210	207	352	299
Share .....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2
SE	9.04	12.32	12.68	13.54	24.92	20.62	29.52	25.03	61.39	50.78
CV(%)	5.87	22.01	21.36	15.66	17.69	15.62	14.06	12.06	17.45	16.99
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services										
Mean	614	251	128	1,146	545	201	636	1,027	758	1,576
Share	1.0	1.0	.4	2.7	1.2	.4	1.0	1.2	.7	1.0
SE	95.39	153.40	62.70	736.97	224.67	21.84	206.51	226.53	177.87	370.84
CV(%)	15.54	61.06	48.90	64.33	41.22	10.85	32.46	22.05	23.46	23.53
Personal care products and services										
Mean	768	340	393	571	603	668	837	1,077	1,353	1,867
Share	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
SE	18.96	23.72	26.08	31.72	30.55	21.39	43.24	47.19	92.63	91.49
CV(%)	2.47	6.97	6.63	5.55	5.07	3.20	5.17	4.38	6.84	4.90
Reading										
Mean	108	60	86	109	70	93	115	130	148	231
Share .....	.2	.2	.3	.3	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1
SE	6.57	14.08	14.53	17.90	10.03	12.01	16.04	11.37	17.83	28.62
CV(%)	6.08	23.44	16.82	16.39	14.30	12.87	13.94	8.76	12.04	12.38
Education										
Mean	1,407	1,011	343	478	631	731	979	2,087	3,315	6,251
Share	2.3	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.9
SE	86.08	211.29	69.09	70.52	143.90	135.34	107.75	271.44	440.56	694.93
CV(%)	6.12	20.91	20.16	14.76	22.80	18.50	11.01	13.00	13.29	11.12
Tobacco products and smoking supplies										
Mean	347	306	328	359	408	391	401	350	289	216
Share .....	.6	1.2	1.0	.8	.9	.7	.6	.4	.3	.1
SE	13.89	34.09	22.60	25.98	34.81	30.32	28.05	32.33	42.30	33.10
CV(%)	4.01	11.14	6.88	7.24	8.52	7.75	6.99	9.25	14.64	15.32
Miscellaneous										
Mean	993	398	584	771	1,069	930	983	1,188	1,867	2,338
Share	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.5
SE	58.29	72.28	74.98	125.30	223.51	138.95	87.86	106.15	201.23	321.83
CV(%)	5.87	18.15	12.84	16.24	20.92	14.93	8.93	8.94	10.78	13.77
Cash contributions										
Mean	1,888	511	994	1,116	1,231	1,369	1,751	2,433	3,382	7,607
Share	3.1	2.0	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	4.8
SE	90.75	48.72	70.65	101.81	104.69	99.20	142.72	178.02	321.08	948.91
CV(%)	4.81	9.53	7.11	9.13	8.51	7.25	8.15	7.32	9.50	12.47
Personal insurance and pensions										
Mean	7,296	659	1,197	2,395	4,150	5,163	7,907	12,542	17,845	28,923
Share	11.9	2.6	3.7	5.6	8.9	9.7	12.0	14.6	16.4	18.2
SE	161.31	138.57	63.10	153.03	489.83	157.75	227.64	499.85	426.55	976.78
CV(%)	2.21	21.02	5.27	6.39	11.80	3.06	2.88	3.99	2.39	3.38
Life and other personal insurance										
Mean	465	150	243	321	338	317	457	658	868	1,545
Share .....	.8	.6	.7	.8	.7	.6	.7	.8	.8	1.0
SE	21.30	17.37	18.65	44.23	44.66	19.38	31.57	45.76	61.25	138.53
CV(%)	4.58	11.57	7.69	13.79	13.22	6.11	6.90	6.95	7.06	8.97
Pensions and Social Security										
Mean	6,831	509	955	2,074	3,812	4,846	7,449	11,884	16,978	27,378
Share	11.2	2.0	2.9	4.9	8.1	9.1	11.3	13.9	15.6	17.2
SE	153.96	139.44	65.18	141.51	485.40	159.42	232.97	501.84	412.86	956.70

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Pensions and Social Security										
CV(%)	2.25	27.39	6.83	6.82	12.73	3.29	3.13	4.22	2.43	3.49
Sources of income and personal taxes:										
Money income before taxes										
Mean	\$78,635	\$7,604	\$22,316	\$34,729	\$44,763	\$59,313	\$83,370	\$120,778	\$171,314	\$320,317
SE	1,412.01	168.03	211.72	282.23	342.55	455.82	386.63	571.68	1,309.03	11,087.81
CV(%)	1.80	2.21	.95	.81	.77	.77	.46	.47	.76	3.46
Wages and salaries										
Mean	61,557	2,184	8,832	19,540	30,348	44,545	68,878	103,436	148,406	260,768
Share	78.3	28.7	39.6	56.3	67.8	75.1	82.6	85.6	86.6	81.4
SE	1,071.54	139.16	293.99	461.21	606.47	792.96	839.49	952.67	1,889.52	8,663.43
CV(%)	1.74	6.37	3.33	2.36	2.00	1.78	1.22	.92	1.27	3.32
Self-employment income										
Mean	5,232	23	591	1,046	1,508	2,465	3,982	6,274	11,171	38,372
Share	6.7	.3	2.6	3.0	3.4	4.2	4.8	5.2	6.5	12.0
SE	350.75	114.63	95.95	182.37	197.16	312.67	363.58	679.66	1,228.31	3,567.46
CV(%)	6.70	494.06	16.23	17.43	13.07	12.68	9.13	10.83	11.00	9.30
Social Security, private and government retirement										
Mean	8,664	3,445	10,990	12,345	10,894	10,161	8,188	7,571	6,502	7,493
Share	11.0	45.3	49.2	35.5	24.3	17.1	9.8	6.3	3.8	2.3
SE	166.48	131.45	295.68	417.38	526.33	555.46	589.83	518.24	762.32	1,202.09
CV(%)	1.92	3.82	2.69	3.38	4.83	5.47	7.20	6.85	11.73	16.04
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income										
Mean	1,941	102	369	586	908	1,170	1,265	2,435	4,435	12,430
Share	2.5	1.3	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.6	3.9
SE	162.52	30.75	50.27	94.72	144.82	159.07	158.32	277.03	660.47	1,890.66
CV(%)	8.37	30.18	13.63	16.15	15.94	13.60	12.52	11.38	14.89	15.21
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)										
Mean	450	1,132	826	597	443	255	148	110	69	79
Share .....	.6	14.9	3.7	1.7	1.0	.4	.2	.1	(¹)	(¹)
SE	20.41	77.70	59.75	65.49	53.03	33.32	18.91	41.80	21.37	35.65
CV(%)	4.53	6.86	7.23	10.97	11.98	13.06	12.81	38.14	31.15	45.23
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support										
Mean	477	198	369	408	387	444	689	678	518	656
Share .....	.6	2.6	1.7	1.2	.9	.7	.8	.6	.3	.2
SE	34.99	31.32	52.06	74.50	85.34	48.96	114.27	135.89	109.16	208.37
CV(%)	7.34	15.80	14.12	18.27	22.05	11.02	16.57	20.05	21.06	31.75
Other income										
Mean	314	519	339	206	276	272	220	275	214	519
Share .....	.4	6.8	1.5	.6	.6	.5	.3	.2	.1	.2
SE	29.74	90.88	62.49	51.85	67.51	71.32	56.92	58.17	59.84	178.59
CV(%)	9.48	17.50	18.44	25.19	24.49	26.17	25.90	21.16	27.94	34.44
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)										
Mean	11,394	-272	-489	202	1,726	4,546	8,967	17,195	30,328	81,757
Share	14.5	-3.6	-2.2	.6	3.9	7.7	10.8	14.2	17.7	25.5
SE	448.15	36.27	74.35	85.71	91.61	108.44	169.17	279.67	384.77	4,625.06
CV(%)	3.93	-13.36	-15.22	42.40	5.31	2.39	1.89	1.63	1.27	5.66
Federal income taxes										
Mean	9,032	-219	-528	-103	1,094	3,376	6,813	13,316	24,130	67,545
Share	11.5	-2.9	-2.4	-.3	2.4	5.7	8.2	11.0	14.1	21.1
SE	356.41	32.19	69.13	77.53	78.29	76.27	98.58	172.00	264.08	3,836.09
CV(%)	3.95	-14.73	-13.10	-75.60	7.16	2.26	1.45	1.29	1.09	5.68
State and local income taxes										
Mean	2,285	-71	6	276	593	1,126	2,095	3,636	6,024	14,098
Share	2.9	-9	(¹)	.8	1.3	1.9	2.5	3.0	3.5	4.4
SE	114.73	15.79	18.66	25.83	42.01	62.26	113.82	158.64	224.14	942.84
CV(%)	5.02	-22.14	301.18	9.36	7.08	5.53	5.43	4.36	3.72	6.69
Other taxes										
Mean	78	18	33	29	39	44	58	243	174	114
Share .....	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	(¹)
SE	25.84	6.85	7.90	7.24	8.70	10.36	15.79	178.11	86.58	38.54
CV(%)	33.20	37.40	24.08	25.02	22.23	23.39	27.12	73.25	49.75	33.68

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Income after taxes										
Mean	67,241	7,875	22,804	34,527	43,037	54,767	74,403	103,583	140,987	238,560
Share	85.5	103.6	102.2	99.4	96.1	92.3	89.2	85.8	82.3	74.5
SE	996.40	169.80	229.23	288.35	354.25	458.96	414.87	606.25	1,316.26	6,674.47
CV(%)	1.48	2.16	1.01	.84	.82	.84	.56	.59	.93	2.80
Addenda:										
Net change in total assets and liabilities										
Mean	\$12,679	-\$1,525	\$3,661	\$2,226	\$8,055	\$10,421	\$8,590	\$20,797	\$39,902	\$55,891
SE	1,543.94	2,044.47	1,234.59	3,724.51	4,128.20	3,488.48	2,721.44	11,172.90	5,795.54	19,200.65
CV(%)	12.18	-134.07	33.73	167.30	51.25	33.48	31.68	53.72	14.52	34.35
Net change in total assets										
Mean	22,521	2,049	5,630	5,620	12,945	15,248	22,409	40,710	56,958	87,163
SE	1,621.24	1,719.33	1,144.05	3,583.60	3,985.64	3,429.50	2,359.88	11,149.36	6,715.84	18,793.65
CV(%)	7.20	83.90	20.32	63.76	30.79	22.49	10.53	27.39	11.79	21.56
Net change in total liabilities										
Mean	9,842	3,574	1,970	3,394	4,889	4,827	13,820	19,912	17,056	31,272
SE	1,101.88	1,219.80	641.02	835.77	1,343.98	1,105.10	2,406.56	3,906.15	4,231.39	8,080.30
CV(%)	11.20	34.13	32.55	24.63	27.49	22.90	17.41	19.62	24.81	25.84
Other financial information:										
Other money receipts										
Mean	701	457	486	216	371	507	581	1,102	987	2,430
SE	74.66	131.79	99.45	68.47	111.50	148.63	167.80	325.06	547.78	733.39
CV(%)	10.65	28.81	20.47	31.73	30.02	29.32	28.90	29.49	55.50	30.18
Mortgage principal paid on owned property										
Mean	-2,227	-466	-571	-793	-1,141	-1,529	-2,333	-3,717	-4,983	-8,797
SE	58.49	47.67	42.08	62.87	75.78	81.53	91.64	187.31	224.47	520.02
CV(%)	-2.63	-10.23	-7.37	-7.93	-6.64	-5.33	-3.93	-5.04	-4.50	-5.91
Estimated market value of owned home										
Mean	198,612	66,540	103,394	128,582	141,078	155,400	192,779	272,487	380,659	647,605
SE	4,260.13	4,631.93	4,882.87	5,294.05	7,365.86	5,409.32	6,297.25	8,404.55	19,264.04	44,088.54
CV(%)	2.14	6.96	4.72	4.12	5.22	3.48	3.27	3.08	5.06	6.81
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home										
Mean	1,071	415	644	774	812	891	1,114	1,490	1,936	2,785
SE	11.00	22.42	19.72	22.99	22.00	23.93	22.50	28.97	58.04	84.79
CV(%)	1.03	5.40	3.06	2.97	2.71	2.68	2.02	1.94	3.00	3.04
Gifts of goods and services, total										
Mean	1,206	529	368	593	670	868	1,113	1,495	3,093	4,638
SE	48.73	118.81	29.91	99.80	98.71	103.81	115.31	145.79	515.31	420.60
CV(%)	4.04	22.45	8.12	16.84	14.72	11.96	10.36	9.75	16.66	9.07
Food										
Mean	91	70	28	37	37	77	83	92	199	388
SE	7.84	33.64	4.78	11.02	10.02	35.87	13.74	15.72	30.36	83.04
CV(%)	8.61	48.31	17.10	29.65	27.18	46.76	16.58	17.16	15.28	21.42
Alcoholic beverages										
Mean	15	(¹)	1	8	8	16	11	38	33	37
SE	3.19	.08	.68	5.33	3.50	14.51	2.70	11.58	14.92	13.86
CV(%)	21.22	45.51	66.05	67.25	43.16	89.19	24.47	30.71	45.23	37.31
Housing										
Mean	260	120	110	132	207	219	224	399	606	708
SE	20.77	22.40	14.45	22.26	66.08	41.19	27.62	76.52	129.53	114.30
CV(%)	7.98	18.68	13.19	16.91	31.96	18.80	12.35	19.17	21.37	16.14
Housekeeping supplies										
Mean	35	15	10	25	16	40	41	43	83	82
SE	2.99	4.80	1.93	9.10	3.70	9.49	5.67	8.57	18.97	21.02
CV(%)	8.61	31.70	19.93	36.33	23.50	23.54	13.93	19.97	22.95	25.59
Household textiles										
Mean	11	6	5	3	18	7	9	9	51	13
SE	2.11	7.00	2.51	1.29	8.06	2.59	3.81	3.84	24.15	8.25
CV(%)	19.62	113.24	47.17	46.13	44.32	37.85	41.87	42.83	47.48	65.55
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares										
Mean	23	6	7	6	21	20	21	24	111	55
SE	5.36	2.79	2.16	2.43	6.78	8.07	6.16	9.76	72.73	23.84
CV(%)	22.85	43.96	30.46	40.81	32.05	41.01	29.03	40.46	65.66	43.19
Major appliances										
Mean	8	3	1	2	8	7	11	18	10	11
SE	1.74	1.70	.71	1.80	3.73	5.30	5.43	9.64	3.79	4.33
CV(%)	22.01	51.30	54.63	72.22	43.91	74.26	47.41	52.34	39.11	38.84

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares										
Mean	16	3	6	3	13	13	10	6	101	44
SE	5.05	2.34	2.02	1.66	5.63	5.79	3.07	1.69	72.62	23.79
CV(%)	32.44	77.03	34.78	47.83	44.40	46.19	31.44	29.68	71.84	54.01
Miscellaneous household equipment										
Mean	50	21	18	29	28	42	44	107	118	84
SE	8.83	10.26	3.83	8.44	6.11	13.97	7.31	57.18	38.19	18.99
CV(%)	17.71	48.32	21.78	28.67	21.52	33.38	16.73	53.35	32.49	22.74
Other housing										
Mean	141	71	70	68	123	110	109	216	244	475
SE	14.78	11.93	13.36	15.27	57.62	31.45	24.91	44.25	65.65	113.86
CV(%)	10.45	16.80	19.11	22.32	46.75	28.49	22.88	20.49	26.87	23.98
Apparel and services										
Mean	212	72	111	117	152	172	245	313	474	491
SE	16.95	18.64	18.31	27.81	38.89	31.02	46.34	67.05	126.69	75.18
CV(%)	7.98	25.83	16.55	23.82	25.51	18.00	18.89	21.45	26.72	15.30
Males, 2 and over										
Mean	48	19	24	26	48	44	56	39	124	135
SE	4.69	11.18	4.44	9.32	20.54	11.53	17.31	10.18	38.26	30.33
CV(%)	9.77	57.80	18.54	36.09	43.02	26.36	30.95	26.15	30.92	22.41
Females, 2 and over										
Mean	84	23	36	55	53	61	106	113	220	209
SE	8.49	9.80	6.82	14.29	18.09	14.87	23.44	31.63	81.63	51.95
CV(%)	10.07	43.09	19.18	26.02	33.82	24.20	22.08	27.93	37.16	24.83
Children under 2										
Mean	28	10	12	4	21	24	38	50	54	62
SE	3.16	4.26	4.03	1.91	8.03	7.92	8.80	10.92	19.57	21.24
CV(%)	11.26	41.30	33.91	43.22	38.32	33.52	23.43	21.64	36.28	34.15
Other apparel products and services										
Mean	52	20	39	32	30	44	46	110	77	85
SE	6.46	9.98	11.40	11.51	12.47	12.60	16.85	35.18	28.17	23.23
CV(%)	12.47	50.49	29.05	36.46	41.24	28.92	36.87	31.98	36.63	27.43
Jewelry and watches										
Mean	14	11	7	2	10	6	21	31	15	33
SE	3.88	9.27	4.55	1.03	7.92	2.31	14.45	20.85	8.72	10.29
CV(%)	26.87	88.22	63.75	45.22	81.12	38.66	67.28	67.20	56.45	31.36
All other apparel products and services										
Mean	37	9	32	29	20	38	24	79	61	52
SE	5.11	5.64	10.21	11.43	8.88	11.99	8.27	30.57	32.00	18.84
CV(%)	13.66	60.86	31.81	39.04	43.34	31.90	34.17	38.72	52.07	36.33
Transportation										
Mean	125	58	31	37	30	133	90	110	353	612
SE	18.35	32.78	7.08	9.13	5.76	63.04	25.20	20.76	120.33	218.83
CV(%)	14.68	56.43	22.86	24.41	19.27	47.25	27.96	18.89	34.13	35.78
Healthcare										
Mean	21	26	-10	11	5	27	27	35	40	51
SE	5.06	20.29	15.22	6.12	3.07	10.67	11.51	16.94	15.28	15.38
CV(%)	23.83	79.02	-154.07	54.51	58.03	39.54	42.73	48.00	38.46	29.99
Entertainment										
Mean	105	32	38	44	62	84	156	123	221	339
SE	9.64	7.90	8.96	7.23	14.10	11.61	54.76	19.75	42.46	75.83
CV(%)	9.15	24.44	23.80	16.43	22.57	13.85	35.16	16.07	19.17	22.35
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles										
Mean	36	14	18	9	24	34	46	43	91	90
SE	3.89	6.40	7.87	2.63	6.12	9.18	14.21	9.25	25.00	23.98
CV(%)	10.82	45.02	42.75	28.95	25.47	26.78	30.94	21.43	27.57	26.60
Other entertainment										
Mean	69	18	19	35	38	50	110	80	131	249
SE	8.27	6.03	5.55	7.04	13.02	7.36	52.33	14.52	30.11	68.59
CV(%)	11.92	33.29	28.86	20.16	33.89	14.86	47.66	18.21	23.02	27.53
Personal care products and services										
Mean	18	6	9	20	8	8	15	38	39	38
SE	2.39	2.65	2.74	9.79	3.99	3.33	5.09	13.56	13.86	15.35
CV(%)	13.19	47.34	29.18	48.26	49.04	41.89	34.28	35.59	35.71	40.72
Reading										
Mean	4	1	2	4	7	3	3	7	4	8
SE .....	.63	.51	.57	1.93	5.27	1.19	1.03	1.79	1.38	3.16
CV(%)	16.51	47.99	37.85	44.05	75.30	46.80	32.80	27.20	31.48	39.74
Education										
Mean	258	108	34	39	74	68	168	242	968	1,600
SE	26.72	93.51	14.45	13.91	31.50	17.76	44.26	53.77	375.04	258.28
CV(%)	10.35	86.23	42.28	35.98	42.47	26.27	26.37	22.22	38.74	16.15

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1203. Income before taxes: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 to \$199,999	\$200,000 and more
All other gifts										
Mean	96	36	15	143	79	61	92	99	156	366
SE	11.07	15.80	2.90	71.95	32.80	11.45	18.13	22.54	38.58	60.10
CV(%)	11.58	43.78	19.24	50.18	41.33	18.76	19.77	22.68	24.73	16.42

¹ Value is too small to display.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2019