

Table 2602. Generation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020

Item	All consumer units	Birth year of 1997 or later	Birth year from 1981 to 1996	Birth year from 1965 to 1980	Birth year from 1946 to 1964	Birth year of 1945 or earlier
Number of consumer units (in thousands) ¹	131,234	3,585	32,968	36,023	43,311	15,348
Consumer unit characteristics:						
Income before taxes						
Mean.....	\$84,352	\$38,635	\$84,975	\$113,455	\$78,508	\$41,876
SE.....	1,260.38	2,525.06	1,488.60	3,736.59	1,749.12	1,162.78
CV(%).....	1.49	6.54	1.75	3.29	2.23	2.78
Income after taxes						
Mean.....	74,949	37,323	77,679	98,307	68,445	41,408
SE.....	1,197.76	2,295.56	1,249.07	2,692.03	2,342.50	994.82
CV(%).....	1.60	6.15	1.61	2.74	3.42	2.40
Age of reference person	52.2	21.1	31.9	47.3	64.1	81.1
Average number in consumer unit:						
People.....	2.5	2.0	2.9	3.0	2.0	1.6
Children under 18 .....	.6	.3	1.1	.9	.1	(²)
Adults 65 and older .....	.4	(²)	(²)	.1	.7	1.3
Earners	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.1	.3
Vehicles	1.9	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.1	1.4
Percent distribution:						
Reference person:						
Men.....	47	46	50	48	46	41
Women	53	54	50	52	54	59
Housing tenure:						
Homeowner	66	14	47	69	77	79
With mortgage.....	39	8	39	53	36	18
Without mortgage.....	27	6	8	16	41	61
Renter	34	86	53	31	23	21
Race of reference person:						
Black or African-American.....	13	10	15	15	13	9
White, Asian, and all other races	87	90	85	85	87	91
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:						
Hispanic or Latino.....	14	25	19	18	10	5
Not Hispanic or Latino	86	75	81	82	90	95
Education of reference person:						
Elementary (1-8).....	2	2	2	3	3	3
High school (9-12).....	28	33	24	25	30	39
College.....	69	65	75	72	67	57
Never attended and other.....	(²)	(³)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
At least one vehicle owned or leased.....	90	73	91	92	91	84
Average annual expenditures						
Mean.....	\$61,334	\$36,512	\$61,236	\$75,087	\$59,131	\$41,206
SE.....	573.03	2,052.98	851.46	1,323.83	1,228.72	852.15
CV(%).....	.93	5.62	1.39	1.76	2.08	2.07
Food						
Mean.....	7,316	4,283	7,527	9,048	6,811	4,902
Share	11.9	11.7	12.3	12.0	11.5	11.9
SE.....	126.15	497.59	219.90	207.14	145.32	353.65
CV(%).....	1.72	11.62	2.92	2.29	2.13	7.21
Food at home						
Mean.....	4,942	2,393	4,770	5,978	4,874	3,658
Share	8.1	6.6	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.9
SE.....	99.87	350.17	139.94	151.55	128.43	338.87
CV(%).....	2.02	14.63	2.93	2.54	2.64	9.26
Cereals and bakery products						
Mean.....	640	331	600	802	607	509
Share	1.0	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2
SE.....	15.82	58.37	20.87	29.55	18.20	43.61
CV(%).....	2.47	17.63	3.48	3.69	3.00	8.57
Cereals and cereal products						
Mean.....	212	130	215	265	194	147

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2602. Generation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Birth year of 1997 or later	Birth year from 1981 to 1996	Birth year from 1965 to 1980	Birth year from 1946 to 1964	Birth year of 1945 or earlier
Cereals and cereal products						
Share .....	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4
SE	5.46	31.81	9.46	9.89	8.47	12.75
CV(%)	2.58	24.47	4.40	3.73	4.36	8.70
Bakery products						
Mean	428	201	385	536	413	362
Share .....	.7	.6	.6	.7	.7	.9
SE	11.31	35.37	15.69	21.71	12.72	33.72
CV(%)	2.64	17.59	4.07	4.05	3.08	9.31
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs						
Mean	1,075	553	1,014	1,284	1,095	779
Share	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9
SE	26.77	97.93	41.01	43.12	42.20	92.31
CV(%)	2.49	17.69	4.04	3.36	3.85	11.86
Beef						
Mean	296	149	285	367	284	222
Share .....	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5
SE	10.79	39.68	25.36	20.23	13.67	36.60
CV(%)	3.65	26.67	8.91	5.51	4.82	16.46
Pork						
Mean	214	107	185	248	232	174
Share .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4
SE	9.78	36.04	17.29	12.76	22.23	23.21
CV(%)	4.56	33.55	9.35	5.14	9.58	13.31
Other meats						
Mean	142	101	136	166	147	92
Share .....	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE	4.83	23.53	7.89	7.48	8.43	14.32
CV(%)	3.40	23.32	5.80	4.52	5.73	15.56
Poultry						
Mean	189	90	194	228	187	115
Share .....	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
SE	7.30	17.33	13.43	12.08	11.66	13.29
CV(%)	3.86	19.26	6.91	5.30	6.23	11.54
Fish and seafood						
Mean	170	52	153	199	184	128
Share .....	.3	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3
SE	7.72	19.21	12.10	14.14	12.67	14.84
CV(%)	4.54	37.12	7.90	7.12	6.88	11.63
Eggs						
Mean	64	55	62	77	61	47
Share .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE	2.05	25.23	3.33	3.87	2.72	4.17
CV(%)	3.22	46.14	5.41	5.01	4.45	8.85
Dairy products						
Mean	474	195	463	560	475	359
Share .....	.8	.5	.8	.7	.8	.9
SE	9.49	28.98	18.68	17.58	15.29	24.05
CV(%)	2.00	14.88	4.04	3.14	3.22	6.70
Fresh milk and cream						
Mean	147	62	152	175	138	114
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
SE	3.70	8.79	6.90	8.07	5.00	8.59
CV(%)	2.52	14.17	4.55	4.61	3.61	7.57
Other dairy products						
Mean	327	133	311	385	336	245
Share .....	.5	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6
SE	7.33	23.97	13.75	13.88	13.33	16.76
CV(%)	2.24	18.07	4.42	3.61	3.97	6.83
Fruits and vegetables						
Mean	977	467	915	1,177	974	768
Share	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.9
SE	26.18	82.84	30.64	42.67	34.30	85.09
CV(%)	2.68	17.72	3.35	3.62	3.52	11.08
Fresh fruits						
Mean	349	174	334	419	348	257
Share .....	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6
SE	9.81	35.30	16.24	19.93	14.03	21.64
CV(%)	2.81	20.31	4.86	4.76	4.03	8.43
Fresh vegetables						
Mean	311	171	283	366	323	241
Share .....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2602. Generation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Birth year of 1997 or later	Birth year from 1981 to 1996	Birth year from 1965 to 1980	Birth year from 1946 to 1964	Birth year of 1945 or earlier
Fresh vegetables						
SE.....	7.66	36.71	11.33	11.31	14.42	20.40
CV(%).....	2.46	21.45	4.01	3.09	4.47	8.45
Processed fruits						
Mean.....	125	53	124	152	117	107
Share.....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3
SE.....	4.52	9.10	5.93	6.99	6.36	17.99
CV(%).....	3.61	17.31	4.78	4.61	5.42	16.86
Processed vegetables						
Mean.....	192	70	174	241	186	163
Share.....	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4
SE.....	8.56	15.31	8.88	13.30	8.80	31.84
CV(%).....	4.46	21.90	5.10	5.52	4.73	19.56
Other food at home						
Mean.....	1,776	846	1,778	2,155	1,723	1,244
Share.....	2.9	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0
SE.....	35.44	123.54	69.91	59.56	45.49	106.25
CV(%).....	2.00	14.60	3.93	2.76	2.64	8.54
Sugar and other sweets						
Mean.....	166	86	166	204	150	139
Share.....	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
SE.....	5.45	21.67	9.68	9.73	5.78	14.33
CV(%).....	3.29	25.07	5.83	4.77	3.84	10.31
Fats and oils						
Mean.....	133	53	118	165	130	115
Share.....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3
SE.....	4.55	10.15	6.22	7.93	7.14	17.55
CV(%).....	3.43	19.24	5.28	4.79	5.51	15.26
Miscellaneous foods						
Mean.....	973	461	1,041	1,159	924	643
Share.....	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6
SE.....	21.05	80.06	55.05	38.58	25.99	50.42
CV(%).....	2.16	17.37	5.29	3.33	2.81	7.85
Nonalcoholic beverages						
Mean.....	455	229	411	566	460	328
Share.....	.7	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8
SE.....	9.57	39.35	17.52	19.02	14.70	34.91
CV(%).....	2.10	17.18	4.27	3.36	3.20	10.66
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips						
Mean.....	50	17	42	61	59	19
Share.....	.1	(²)	.1	.1	.1	(²)
SE.....	2.73	4.13	4.02	5.09	5.70	4.81
CV(%).....	5.51	24.27	9.55	8.36	9.60	24.81
Food away from home						
Mean.....	2,375	1,890	2,757	3,070	1,937	1,245
Share.....	3.9	5.2	4.5	4.1	3.3	3.0
SE.....	63.73	224.89	119.89	107.49	69.91	107.13
CV(%).....	2.68	11.90	4.35	3.50	3.61	8.61
Alcoholic beverages						
Mean.....	478	173	517	542	507	227
Share.....	.8	.5	.8	.7	.9	.6
SE.....	20.88	75.12	38.20	39.88	38.81	22.73
CV(%).....	4.37	43.30	7.39	7.36	7.65	10.03
Housing						
Mean.....	21,409	13,573	22,283	25,327	20,057	15,976
Share.....	34.9	37.2	36.4	33.7	33.9	38.8
SE.....	244.84	751.79	353.35	681.07	384.89	419.03
CV(%).....	1.14	5.54	1.59	2.69	1.92	2.62
Shelter						
Mean.....	12,604	9,164	13,652	14,759	11,438	9,384
Share.....	20.5	25.1	22.3	19.7	19.3	22.8
SE.....	140.10	498.23	253.49	293.00	288.92	376.14
CV(%).....	1.11	5.44	1.86	1.99	2.53	4.01
Owned dwellings						
Mean.....	7,473	949	6,202	9,535	7,964	5,501
Share.....	12.2	2.6	10.1	12.7	13.5	13.4
SE.....	107.20	249.65	267.19	254.66	221.79	174.75
CV(%).....	1.43	26.30	4.31	2.67	2.78	3.18
Mortgage interest and charges						
Mean.....	2,962	379	3,206	4,549	2,403	892

See footnotes at end of table.

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Item	All consumer units	Birth year of 1997 or later	Birth year from 1981 to 1996	Birth year from 1965 to 1980	Birth year from 1946 to 1964	Birth year of 1945 or earlier
Mortgage interest and charges						
Share	4.8	1.0	5.2	6.1	4.1	2.2
SE	50.84	126.27	101.59	125.79	74.35	76.96
CV(%)	1.72	33.36	3.17	2.77	3.09	8.63
Property taxes						
Mean	2,353	284	1,607	2,730	2,797	2,306
Share	3.8	.8	2.6	3.6	4.7	5.6
SE	49.04	58.79	61.81	91.84	107.42	92.36
CV(%)	2.08	20.71	3.85	3.36	3.84	4.01
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses						
Mean	2,158	287	1,390	2,257	2,764	2,303
Share	3.5	.8	2.3	3.0	4.7	5.6
SE	55.65	113.66	176.27	124.98	131.43	133.70
CV(%)	2.58	39.61	12.68	5.54	4.76	5.80
Rented dwellings						
Mean	4,408	7,936	7,051	4,344	2,527	3,367
Share	7.2	21.7	11.5	5.8	4.3	8.2
SE	63.34	479.98	157.34	156.50	113.02	318.99
CV(%)	1.44	6.05	2.23	3.60	4.47	9.47
Other lodging						
Mean	722	280	398	880	948	516
Share	1.2	.8	.7	1.2	1.6	1.3
SE	40.39	131.26	74.87	89.89	71.99	94.36
CV(%)	5.59	46.96	18.80	10.21	7.59	18.27
Utilities, fuels, and public services						
Mean	4,158	2,123	3,785	4,854	4,273	3,476
Share	6.8	5.8	6.2	6.5	7.2	8.4
SE	30.97	186.69	56.96	45.52	48.60	59.21
CV(%) .....	.74	8.79	1.50	.94	1.14	1.70
Natural gas						
Mean	414	148	355	464	431	440
Share .....	.7	.4	.6	.6	.7	1.1
SE	13.59	26.54	15.50	17.93	17.21	27.12
CV(%)	3.28	17.92	4.37	3.86	3.99	6.16
Electricity						
Mean	1,516	867	1,389	1,703	1,589	1,295
Share	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.7	3.1
SE	21.10	70.96	30.83	25.98	25.16	31.18
CV(%)	1.39	8.18	2.22	1.53	1.58	2.41
Fuel oil and other fuels						
Mean	105	16	66	104	128	146
Share .....	.2	(²)	.1	.1	.2	.4
SE	7.17	12.70	8.80	11.41	10.89	13.96
CV(%)	6.82	77.09	13.36	10.92	8.49	9.53
Telephone services						
Mean	1,441	830	1,390	1,790	1,410	956
Share	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
SE	13.62	83.22	29.43	24.62	23.67	21.59
CV(%) .....	.95	10.02	2.12	1.38	1.68	2.26
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards						
Mean	188	26	70	158	251	369
Share .....	.3	.1	.1	.2	.4	.9
SE	5.11	8.13	6.42	7.96	9.55	11.76
CV(%)	2.72	31.58	9.20	5.04	3.81	3.18
Cellular phone service						
Mean	1,253	805	1,321	1,633	1,159	586
Share	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.4
SE	12.80	80.13	26.91	22.84	21.30	20.46
CV(%)	1.02	9.96	2.04	1.40	1.84	3.49
Water and other public services						
Mean	682	261	585	791	714	639
Share	1.1	.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.6
SE	14.27	41.40	15.71	21.50	19.10	22.74
CV(%)	2.09	15.88	2.69	2.72	2.67	3.56
Household operations						
Mean	1,465	555	1,754	1,641	1,249	1,250
Share	2.4	1.5	2.9	2.2	2.1	3.0
SE	35.64	64.87	69.60	91.94	36.29	108.36
CV(%)	2.43	11.69	3.97	5.60	2.91	8.67
Personal services						
Mean	347	59	837	365	46	165
Share .....	.6	.2	1.4	.5	.1	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2602. Generation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Birth year of 1997 or later	Birth year from 1981 to 1996	Birth year from 1965 to 1980	Birth year from 1946 to 1964	Birth year of 1945 or earlier
Personal services						
SE.....	22.71	49.49	61.43	53.58	13.26	94.55
CV(%).....	6.55	84.00	7.34	14.69	28.58	57.39
Other household expenses						
Mean.....	1,118	496	917	1,276	1,203	1,085
Share.....	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.6
SE.....	27.66	51.19	25.20	64.06	33.16	50.16
CV(%).....	2.47	10.33	2.75	5.02	2.76	4.62
Housekeeping supplies						
Mean.....	837	240	709	954	924	733
Share.....	1.4	.7	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.8
SE.....	31.96	51.29	44.49	50.82	64.46	73.14
CV(%).....	3.82	21.34	6.28	5.33	6.98	9.97
Laundry and cleaning supplies						
Mean.....	170	37	169	190	179	135
Share.....	.3	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3
SE.....	8.53	10.48	22.83	11.87	14.03	15.56
CV(%).....	5.01	28.69	13.54	6.25	7.84	11.50
Other household products						
Mean.....	536	180	429	624	599	470
Share.....	.9	.5	.7	.8	1.0	1.1
SE.....	28.38	48.43	34.42	43.22	61.31	64.53
CV(%).....	5.29	26.96	8.03	6.93	10.23	13.74
Postage and stationery						
Mean.....	130	24	111	140	146	128
Share.....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3
SE.....	7.59	12.82	14.15	19.19	14.59	20.05
CV(%).....	5.83	53.19	12.73	13.67	10.00	15.64
Household furnishings and equipment						
Mean.....	2,346	1,491	2,383	3,119	2,172	1,132
Share.....	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.2	3.7	2.7
SE.....	137.92	282.63	144.17	498.00	126.49	79.04
CV(%).....	5.88	18.96	6.05	15.97	5.82	6.98
Household textiles						
Mean.....	116	75	127	131	119	59
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
SE.....	11.35	30.96	23.41	17.82	24.84	14.30
CV(%).....	9.78	41.25	18.50	13.62	20.89	24.29
Furniture						
Mean.....	534	394	671	662	444	226
Share.....	.9	1.1	1.1	.9	.8	.5
SE.....	17.56	95.81	32.01	44.61	34.15	36.18
CV(%).....	3.29	24.31	4.77	6.74	7.69	16.00
Floor coverings						
Mean.....	30	15	27	39	23	38
Share.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	.1	(²)	.1
SE.....	3.86	4.91	4.34	11.74	3.22	13.61
CV(%).....	12.91	32.59	16.12	29.95	14.04	36.19
Major appliances						
Mean.....	354	228	374	389	363	232
Share.....	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6
SE.....	14.31	67.18	27.11	31.04	27.08	31.71
CV(%).....	4.04	29.51	7.25	7.97	7.46	13.66
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares						
Mean.....	135	55	142	150	145	72
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
SE.....	8.60	8.67	17.57	23.44	10.36	9.38
CV(%).....	6.38	15.68	12.34	15.62	7.16	13.10
Miscellaneous household equipment						
Mean.....	1,178	724	1,042	1,748	1,079	506
Share.....	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.8	1.2
SE.....	131.18	247.66	124.00	473.51	104.41	53.35
CV(%).....	11.14	34.23	11.90	27.09	9.68	10.54
Apparel and services						
Mean.....	1,434	1,230	1,742	1,921	1,088	636
Share.....	2.3	3.4	2.8	2.6	1.8	1.5
SE.....	52.39	415.18	106.47	124.99	72.49	95.50
CV(%).....	3.65	33.75	6.11	6.51	6.66	15.02
Men and boys						
Mean.....	326	243	401	496	216	94
Share.....	.5	.7	.7	.7	.4	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2602. Generation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Birth year of 1997 or later	Birth year from 1981 to 1996	Birth year from 1965 to 1980	Birth year from 1946 to 1964	Birth year of 1945 or earlier
Men and boys						
SE.....	23.56	136.90	38.06	70.69	23.96	18.14
CV(%).....	7.22	56.33	9.48	14.26	11.09	19.40
Men, 16 and over						
Mean.....	240	227	257	363	179	83
Share.....	.4	.6	.4	.5	.3	.2
SE.....	23.52	136.82	32.97	71.56	22.01	18.01
CV(%).....	9.80	60.24	12.81	19.69	12.26	21.73
Boys, 2 to 15						
Mean.....	86	16	144	132	37	11
Share.....	.1	(²)	.2	.2	.1	(²)
SE.....	5.07	4.99	13.55	10.28	5.42	2.19
CV(%).....	5.88	31.36	9.41	7.77	14.81	20.52
Women and girls						
Mean.....	545	320	588	771	423	316
Share.....	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.7	.8
SE.....	27.60	104.40	52.69	77.48	31.93	68.09
CV(%).....	5.07	32.61	8.96	10.05	7.55	21.57
Women, 16 and over						
Mean.....	456	260	456	616	392	305
Share.....	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7	.7
SE.....	24.70	92.58	50.45	74.30	30.34	68.21
CV(%).....	5.42	35.63	11.07	12.05	7.74	22.37
Girls, 2 to 15						
Mean.....	89	60	132	155	31	11
Share.....	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	(²)
SE.....	8.22	36.54	22.44	16.89	4.91	4.64
CV(%).....	9.24	60.56	16.95	10.92	15.88	42.96
Children under 2						
Mean.....	68	36	143	66	34	12
Share.....	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	(²)
SE.....	6.06	26.16	18.63	11.12	7.74	6.64
CV(%).....	8.92	72.63	12.98	16.84	22.92	57.21
Footwear						
Mean.....	314	512	440	356	237	104
Share.....	.5	1.4	.7	.5	.4	.3
SE.....	25.76	241.90	65.95	30.76	44.73	21.60
CV(%).....	8.21	47.26	15.00	8.63	18.87	20.80
Other apparel products and services						
Mean.....	181	119	169	232	178	111
Share.....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
SE.....	10.89	22.97	19.70	34.44	18.73	20.11
CV(%).....	6.01	19.30	11.66	14.82	10.52	18.06
Transportation						
Mean.....	9,826	7,304	10,790	12,529	9,006	4,312
Share.....	16.0	20.0	17.6	16.7	15.2	10.5
SE.....	192.59	997.28	388.22	560.18	311.43	210.81
CV(%).....	1.96	13.65	3.60	4.47	3.46	4.89
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)						
Mean.....	4,523	3,678	5,210	5,957	4,016	1,311
Share.....	7.4	10.1	8.5	7.9	6.8	3.2
SE.....	178.25	886.67	384.01	519.35	272.89	211.62
CV(%).....	3.94	24.10	7.37	8.72	6.80	16.14
Cars and trucks, new						
Mean.....	2,089	1,028	1,932	2,678	2,327	621
Share.....	3.4	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.9	1.5
SE.....	133.72	508.39	239.34	400.28	208.72	179.34
CV(%).....	6.40	49.47	12.39	14.95	8.97	28.89
Cars and trucks, used						
Mean.....	2,360	2,637	3,123	3,195	1,653	688
Share.....	3.8	7.2	5.1	4.3	2.8	1.7
SE.....	148.46	669.86	331.92	362.40	202.84	156.70
CV(%).....	6.29	25.40	10.63	11.34	12.27	22.78
Other vehicles						
Mean.....	75	14	155	84	36	2
Share.....	.1	(²)	.3	.1	.1	(²)
SE.....	27.92	10.42	93.36	41.87	18.04	2.22
CV(%).....	37.43	76.80	60.33	49.80	49.59	95.93
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil						
Mean.....	1,568	1,341	1,725	1,979	1,428	717
Share.....	2.6	3.7	2.8	2.6	2.4	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2602. Generation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Birth year of 1997 or later	Birth year from 1981 to 1996	Birth year from 1965 to 1980	Birth year from 1946 to 1964	Birth year of 1945 or earlier
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil						
SE.....	18.09	107.72	39.56	34.66	18.72	26.06
CV(%).....	1.15	8.03	2.29	1.75	1.31	3.64
Other vehicle expenses						
Mean.....	3,471	2,122	3,578	4,278	3,289	2,175
Share.....	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.3
SE.....	46.25	226.13	101.08	83.90	72.63	117.93
CV(%).....	1.33	10.66	2.82	1.96	2.21	5.42
Vehicle finance charges						
Mean.....	258	179	321	347	210	70
Share.....	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.2
SE.....	6.09	29.60	12.04	14.76	8.34	7.21
CV(%).....	2.36	16.51	3.76	4.26	3.97	10.26
Maintenance and repairs						
Mean.....	879	455	799	1,088	918	555
Share.....	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.3
SE.....	16.93	79.40	36.77	40.83	37.36	57.31
CV(%).....	1.93	17.45	4.60	3.75	4.07	10.33
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges						
Mean.....	758	413	853	914	651	572
Share.....	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.4
SE.....	26.69	104.09	75.71	50.79	36.34	96.78
CV(%).....	3.52	25.21	8.87	5.55	5.58	16.92
Vehicle insurance						
Mean.....	1,575	1,075	1,605	1,928	1,511	978
Share.....	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4
SE.....	20.18	106.67	39.91	33.95	27.06	42.31
CV(%).....	1.28	9.93	2.49	1.76	1.79	4.33
Public and other transportation						
Mean.....	263	163	276	316	273	109
Share.....	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.3
SE.....	16.27	50.44	22.25	36.05	28.81	20.35
CV(%).....	6.18	31.00	8.05	11.42	10.54	18.74
Healthcare						
Mean.....	5,177	1,139	3,570	5,217	6,187	6,634
Share.....	8.4	3.1	5.8	6.9	10.5	16.1
SE.....	75.20	154.70	105.14	114.29	145.89	162.54
CV(%).....	1.45	13.58	2.95	2.19	2.36	2.45
Health insurance						
Mean.....	3,667	793	2,549	3,646	4,370	4,805
Share.....	6.0	2.2	4.2	4.9	7.4	11.7
SE.....	58.26	139.45	83.21	87.89	93.09	104.54
CV(%).....	1.59	17.59	3.26	2.41	2.13	2.18
Medical services						
Mean.....	864	176	676	974	974	861
Share.....	1.4	.5	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.1
SE.....	33.20	40.17	44.11	93.20	59.13	84.06
CV(%).....	3.84	22.81	6.52	9.57	6.07	9.76
Drugs						
Mean.....	476	113	240	429	643	713
Share.....	.8	.3	.4	.6	1.1	1.7
SE.....	20.14	37.97	16.68	43.28	39.80	36.49
CV(%).....	4.23	33.61	6.95	10.09	6.19	5.11
Medical supplies						
Mean.....	170	57	105	168	200	255
Share.....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.6
SE.....	8.73	14.30	9.93	14.61	14.94	37.19
CV(%).....	5.14	25.00	9.45	8.69	7.48	14.59
Entertainment						
Mean.....	2,912	1,199	2,784	3,376	3,174	1,741
Share.....	4.7	3.3	4.5	4.5	5.4	4.2
SE.....	145.17	162.49	145.40	171.77	386.92	99.14
CV(%).....	4.98	13.56	5.22	5.09	12.19	5.69
Fees and admissions						
Mean.....	425	85	384	673	332	271
Share.....	.7	.2	.6	.9	.6	.7
SE.....	20.89	16.42	25.05	51.02	25.22	43.15
CV(%).....	4.92	19.25	6.53	7.58	7.61	15.94
Audio and visual equipment and services						
Mean.....	1,049	533	932	1,127	1,141	978

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2602. Generation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Birth year of 1997 or later	Birth year from 1981 to 1996	Birth year from 1965 to 1980	Birth year from 1946 to 1964	Birth year of 1945 or earlier
Audio and visual equipment and services						
Share	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.4
SE.....	25.34	112.18	55.81	47.49	36.21	51.12
CV(%).....	2.42	21.07	5.99	4.21	3.17	5.23
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment						
Mean.....	859	447	915	930	963	364
Share	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.6	.9
SE.....	87.73	155.52	113.16	142.67	197.76	47.87
CV(%).....	10.21	34.76	12.37	15.34	20.54	13.14
Pets						
Mean.....	690	425	695	700	834	296
Share	1.1	1.2	1.1	.9	1.4	.7
SE.....	90.72	155.31	112.81	146.13	198.62	33.49
CV(%).....	13.15	36.52	16.23	20.88	23.81	11.32
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment						
Mean.....	170	22	220	230	129	68
Share .....	.3	.1	.4	.3	.2	.2
SE.....	13.39	9.72	24.59	30.36	20.57	28.91
CV(%).....	7.89	43.94	11.20	13.17	15.99	42.28
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services						
Mean.....	579	133	553	645	739	129
Share .....	.9	.4	.9	.9	1.2	.3
SE.....	101.44	69.97	61.65	60.71	292.64	49.94
CV(%).....	17.52	52.47	11.14	9.41	39.60	38.81
Personal care products and services						
Mean.....	646	462	684	791	573	474
Share	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.2
SE.....	16.47	83.46	35.61	37.63	19.85	24.32
CV(%).....	2.55	18.08	5.21	4.76	3.46	5.13
Reading						
Mean.....	114	53	87	110	114	198
Share .....	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.5
SE.....	8.15	23.81	6.57	16.82	17.36	35.61
CV(%).....	7.16	44.57	7.53	15.31	15.19	17.96
Education						
Mean.....	1,271	2,916	1,080	2,096	875	482
Share	2.1	8.0	1.8	2.8	1.5	1.2
SE.....	92.39	747.83	122.90	196.02	172.20	138.95
CV(%).....	7.27	25.65	11.38	9.35	19.68	28.84
Tobacco products and smoking supplies						
Mean.....	315	248	307	385	336	122
Share .....	.5	.7	.5	.5	.6	.3
SE.....	10.44	62.05	21.03	18.81	19.29	15.83
CV(%).....	3.32	25.03	6.85	4.88	5.75	13.01
Miscellaneous						
Mean.....	907	307	720	1,054	1,001	838
Share	1.5	.8	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.0
SE.....	43.29	87.78	52.74	72.67	86.74	160.82
CV(%).....	4.77	28.63	7.32	6.90	8.67	19.20
Cash contributions						
Mean.....	2,283	363	1,137	2,098	3,123	3,256
Share	3.7	1.0	1.9	2.8	5.3	7.9
SE.....	175.86	88.34	172.72	202.70	374.85	353.26
CV(%).....	7.70	24.36	15.19	9.66	12.00	10.85
Personal insurance and pensions						
Mean.....	7,246	3,263	8,008	10,594	6,280	1,408
Share	11.8	8.9	13.1	14.1	10.6	3.4
SE.....	108.92	267.09	160.04	284.74	182.55	100.23
CV(%).....	1.50	8.19	2.00	2.69	2.91	7.12
Life and other personal insurance						
Mean.....	486	66	285	594	620	384
Share .....	.8	.2	.5	.8	1.0	.9
SE.....	16.21	24.43	21.04	39.67	28.51	30.46
CV(%).....	3.34	37.14	7.39	6.68	4.60	7.93

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2602. Generation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Birth year of 1997 or later	Birth year from 1981 to 1996	Birth year from 1965 to 1980	Birth year from 1946 to 1964	Birth year of 1945 or earlier
Pensions and Social Security						
Mean.....	6,760	3,197	7,723	10,000	5,660	1,023
Share.....	11.0	8.8	12.6	13.3	9.6	2.5
SE.....	101.94	259.74	153.21	270.49	171.85	94.26
CV(%).....	1.51	8.13	1.98	2.70	3.04	9.21
Sources of income and personal taxes:						
Income before taxes						
Mean.....	\$84,352	\$38,635	\$84,975	\$113,455	\$78,508	\$41,876
SE.....	1,260.38	2,525.06	1,488.60	3,736.59	1,749.12	1,162.78
CV(%).....	1.49	6.54	1.75	3.29	2.23	2.78
Wages and salaries						
Mean.....	65,449	32,911	78,531	98,211	51,174	8,337
Share.....	77.6	85.2	92.4	86.6	65.2	19.9
SE.....	999.71	2,321.11	1,417.44	2,822.38	1,264.44	764.09
CV(%).....	1.53	7.05	1.80	2.87	2.47	9.16
Self-employment income						
Mean.....	5,808	2,854	3,650	9,103	6,505	1,428
Share.....	6.9	7.4	4.3	8.0	8.3	3.4
SE.....	438.28	1,017.74	528.61	1,213.60	685.70	314.81
CV(%).....	7.55	35.65	14.48	13.33	10.54	22.04
Social Security, private and government retirement						
Mean.....	9,493	501	595	2,874	15,987	27,921
Share.....	11.3	1.3	.7	2.5	20.4	66.7
SE.....	229.45	229.21	76.67	623.19	357.27	749.30
CV(%).....	2.42	45.79	12.89	21.69	2.23	2.68
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income						
Mean.....	1,963	239	426	1,492	3,265	3,096
Share.....	2.3	.6	.5	1.3	4.2	7.4
SE.....	171.92	408.83	73.53	235.59	384.19	379.04
CV(%).....	8.76	171.29	17.25	15.79	11.77	12.24
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)						
Mean.....	458	220	452	537	499	228
Share.....	.5	.6	.5	.5	.6	.5
SE.....	28.46	62.52	41.64	44.33	55.98	33.14
CV(%).....	6.21	28.47	9.21	8.25	11.21	14.56
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support						
Mean.....	902	680	1,068	928	882	593
Share.....	1.1	1.8	1.3	.8	1.1	1.4
SE.....	71.85	179.57	109.37	101.89	129.42	108.77
CV(%).....	7.96	26.41	10.24	10.98	14.67	18.34
Other income						
Mean.....	278	1,231	252	310	195	273
Share.....	.3	3.2	.3	.3	.2	.7
SE.....	26.87	250.69	34.79	45.10	29.37	114.75
CV(%).....	9.65	20.37	13.82	14.53	15.03	42.11
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)						
Mean.....	9,402	1,311	7,296	15,148	10,063	468
Share.....	11.1	3.4	8.6	13.4	12.8	1.1
SE.....	740.16	349.75	329.14	1,137.30	1,989.03	238.47
CV(%).....	7.87	26.67	4.51	7.51	19.77	50.93
Federal income taxes						
Mean.....	8,812	1,573	6,841	13,382	9,620	1,727
Share.....	10.4	4.1	8.1	11.8	12.3	4.1
SE.....	653.61	277.02	253.20	1,023.70	1,796.92	188.30
CV(%).....	7.42	17.61	3.70	7.65	18.68	10.90
Stimulus payment (new UCC Q20202)#						
Mean.....	-1,911	-907	-2,081	-2,006	-1,881	-1,642
Share.....	-2.3	-2.3	-2.4	-1.8	-2.4	-3.9
SE.....	40.69	129.13	85.12	47.20	51.70	69.26
CV(%).....	-2.13	-14.24	-4.09	-2.35	-2.75	-4.22
State and local income taxes						
Mean.....	2,430	641	2,486	3,687	2,231	337
Share.....	2.9	1.7	2.9	3.3	2.8	.8
SE.....	113.11	110.19	110.60	208.81	194.84	52.78
CV(%).....	4.66	17.20	4.45	5.66	8.73	15.68
Other taxes						
Mean.....	72	4	49	85	93	46

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2602. Generation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Birth year of 1997 or later	Birth year from 1981 to 1996	Birth year from 1965 to 1980	Birth year from 1946 to 1964	Birth year of 1945 or earlier
Other taxes						
Share .....	.1	(²)	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE	12.03	3.52	7.69	19.59	17.74	12.31
CV(%)	16.74	85.63	15.56	23.00	19.15	26.69
Income after taxes						
Mean	74,949	37,323	77,679	98,307	68,445	41,408
Share	88.9	96.6	91.4	86.6	87.2	98.9
SE	1,197.76	2,295.56	1,249.07	2,692.03	2,342.50	994.82
CV(%)	1.60	6.15	1.61	2.74	3.42	2.40
Addenda:						
Net change in total assets and liabilities						
Mean	\$3,584	-\$8,998	-\$7,821	\$713	\$16,978	-\$38
SE	4,404.92	3,749.01	4,026.12	4,476.53	11,617.02	3,570.97
CV(%)	122.91	-41.67	-51.48	627.85	68.43	-9,496.56
Net change in total assets						
Mean	24,635	4,735	28,214	27,836	28,226	3,954
SE	4,342.48	2,608.33	2,958.29	3,620.60	11,364.60	3,435.83
CV(%)	17.63	55.09	10.49	13.01	40.26	86.89
Net change in total liabilities						
Mean	21,052	13,733	36,035	27,123	11,248	3,992
SE	1,361.05	4,323.73	4,035.94	2,986.98	2,102.23	1,436.43
CV(%)	6.47	31.48	11.20	11.01	18.69	35.98
Other financial information:						
Other money receipts						
Mean	2,042	239	279	538	5,356	425
SE	1,660.31	78.22	70.20	140.72	4,960.33	135.43
CV(%)	81.32	32.76	25.18	26.14	92.62	31.83
Mortgage principal paid on owned property						
Mean	-2,395	-335	-1,830	-3,540	-2,562	-931
SE	52.65	113.21	56.70	112.36	110.11	91.12
CV(%)	-2.20	-33.81	-3.10	-3.17	-4.30	-9.78
Estimated market value of owned home						
Mean	221,708	29,350	138,236	250,564	266,503	251,808
SE	4,520.75	6,628.53	4,542.49	6,499.80	7,169.33	11,086.57
CV(%)	2.04	22.58	3.29	2.59	2.69	4.40
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home						
Mean	1,181	170	821	1,323	1,385	1,285
SE	14.08	34.10	24.52	24.47	27.39	33.06
CV(%)	1.19	20.08	2.99	1.85	1.98	2.57

¹ Data are rounded to the nearest thousands.

² Value is too small to display.

³ No data reported.

Data collection for this item began in June 2020. Stimulus payments delivered to respondents interviewed in April and May of 2020 were not included in estimation.