

Table 3454. Consumer units of five or more people by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017-2018

Item	Total five or more people	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 and more
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	12,683	606	1,174	992	977	1,834	2,626	2,422	2,054
Consumer unit characteristics:									
Income before taxes	\$99,916	\$8,371	\$23,635	\$34,942	\$44,973	\$59,707	\$84,059	\$121,672	\$258,533
Income after taxes	89,798	9,630	29,827	41,577	49,356	60,930	80,612	110,166	203,734
Age of reference person	42.4	40.2	40.0	40.1	39.4	40.9	42.4	44.1	46.2
Average number in consumer unit:									
People	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
Children under 18	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.4
Adults 65 and older2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Earners	2.3	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.9
Vehicles	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.2
Percent distribution:									
Reference person:									
Men	43	21	31	33	34	44	43	52	52
Women	57	79	69	67	66	56	57	48	48
Housing tenure:									
Homeowner	62	36	31	40	48	54	65	78	89
With mortgage	47	18	17	20	30	38	52	64	75
Without mortgage	15	18	14	20	18	16	13	14	14
Renter	38	64	69	60	52	46	35	22	11
Race of reference person:									
Black or African-American	13	23	21	17	10	13	13	11	8
White, Asian, and all other races	87	77	79	83	90	87	87	89	92
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:									
Hispanic or Latino	31	44	46	50	44	35	29	21	13
Not Hispanic or Latino	69	56	54	50	56	65	71	79	87
Education of reference person:									
Elementary (1-8)	7	13	11	14	9	9	7	2	1
High school (9-12)	35	51	60	53	49	41	30	25	15
College	57	35	28	32	40	49	62	71	83
Never attended and other	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	(²)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	93	76	81	91	92	95	97	97	98
Average annual expenditures	\$76,432	\$33,319	\$37,422	\$45,555	\$48,689	\$56,504	\$68,196	\$89,855	\$148,303
Food	11,328	5,970	7,432	7,881	8,393	9,095	9,980	12,998	18,158
Food at home	6,884	4,557	5,490	5,658	5,605	5,599	6,135	7,875	9,576
Cereals and bakery products	976	661	746	821	736	696	859	1,169	1,399
Cereals and cereal products	348	235	320	350	240	234	299	451	435
Bakery products	628	426	426	472	497	462	560	718	964
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	1,539	900	1,414	1,420	1,416	1,254	1,371	1,682	2,022
Beef	420	166	352	349	447	406	364	466	536
Pork	294	211	321	311	287	237	264	306	344
Other meats	185	100	187	156	163	139	155	203	265
Poultry	325	242	307	335	276	249	316	359	387
Fish and seafood	217	119	162	191	166	135	182	239	358
Eggs	98	62	86	78	78	89	90	110	132
Dairy products	692	438	523	498	599	577	643	822	933
Fresh milk and cream	250	199	208	210	237	231	234	291	285
Other dairy products	442	239	315	288	362	346	408	531	648
Fruits and vegetables	1,260	742	1,033	1,003	1,000	1,085	1,070	1,505	1,718
Fresh fruits	463	249	406	300	322	371	413	561	666
Fresh vegetables	399	197	345	360	329	369	323	497	493
Processed fruits	177	131	96	134	144	162	161	211	245
Processed vegetables	221	165	186	209	205	183	173	236	314
Other food at home	2,416	1,817	1,774	1,915	1,853	1,988	2,192	2,697	3,504
Sugar and other sweets	229	178	190	185	162	199	205	247	330
Fats and oils	182	119	180	153	156	148	147	197	257
Miscellaneous foods	1,309	1,095	873	1,020	994	1,050	1,170	1,504	1,904

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3454. Consumer units of five or more people by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017-2018 — Continued

Item	Total five or more people	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 and more
Nonalcoholic beverages	621	413	522	522	509	538	609	665	823
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips	74	113	18	135	133	53	62	83	190
Food away from home	4,445	1,412	1,942	2,223	2,788	3,495	3,845	5,124	8,582
Alcoholic beverages	424	115	193	154	231	192	305	488	1,039
Housing	24,697	14,348	14,750	16,111	18,402	19,651	22,518	26,954	44,614
Shelter	13,706	8,125	8,455	8,628	9,650	10,897	12,612	14,192	26,067
Owned dwellings	8,146	2,282	1,801	2,608	3,322	4,461	7,023	9,814	21,230
Mortgage interest and charges	4,206	1,020	885	1,241	1,704	2,391	3,757	5,501	10,334
Property taxes	2,307	774	415	741	970	1,171	1,806	2,705	6,415
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	1,633	488	502	626	647	899	1,460	1,607	4,480
Rented dwellings	4,883	5,761	6,578	5,960	6,055	6,033	5,105	3,717	2,640
Other lodging	677	182	76	59	274	402	484	661	2,197
Utilities, fuels, and public services	5,403	3,771	3,806	4,357	4,471	4,996	5,405	5,977	7,426
Natural gas	507	402	322	386	418	405	497	605	732
Electricity	1,936	1,552	1,617	1,689	1,756	1,832	1,893	2,045	2,454
Fuel oil and other fuels	115	163	122	163	155	89	83	127	288
Telephone services	1,987	1,194	1,265	1,496	1,518	1,922	2,073	2,304	2,667
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards	201	130	117	188	180	187	205	212	279
Cellular phone service	1,786	1,065	1,148	1,308	1,338	1,735	1,868	2,092	2,388
Water and other public services	858	559	580	723	724	748	859	896	1,285
Household operations	1,833	915	745	744	855	1,139	1,288	2,529	4,202
Personal services	825	1,415	1,260	1,264	1,175	326	475	1,502	1,941
Other household expenses	1,009	499	485	481	679	813	813	1,027	2,261
Housekeeping supplies	1,091	406	703	776	1,209	729	937	1,347	1,618
Laundry and cleaning supplies	306	111	268	259	633	204	269	296	371
Other household products	613	212	362	451	475	387	550	804	941
Postage and stationery	172	183	73	66	100	138	118	247	306
Household furnishings and equipment	2,664	1,131	1,041	1,606	2,217	1,891	2,277	2,909	5,301
Household textiles	158	147	57	123	109	57	145	222	278
Furniture	674	323	411	559	429	512	597	747	1,259
Floor coverings	22	120	114	15	112	5	13	29	61
Major appliances	454	338	198	318	299	358	328	474	946
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares	143	148	78	77	102	107	188	133	243
Miscellaneous household equipment	1,212	355	282	525	1,265	853	1,006	1,303	2,514
Apparel and services	2,887	1,447	2,276	1,887	2,205	1,826	2,408	3,279	5,015
Men and boys	670	349	480	430	541	410	456	879	1,153
Men, 16 and over	330	116	139	134	279	189	199	448	679
Boys, 2 to 15	339	233	342	296	261	221	257	431	474
Women and girls	1,121	381	721	584	996	617	884	1,129	2,321
Women, 16 and over	756	85	395	396	629	340	519	690	1,855
Girls, 2 to 15	365	296	326	188	367	277	365	439	466
Children under 2	199	122	187	171	155	124	247	280	152
Footwear	643	1383	704	523	365	469	609	726	893
Other apparel products and services	254	111	185	180	149	207	212	265	496
Transportation	12,929	6,337	6,648	10,967	7,168	10,618	12,563	14,701	22,436
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	5,499	12,736	2,606	6,070	2,196	4,795	5,197	5,763	9,969
Cars and trucks, new	1,881	1,972	1,828	12,245	1,643	11,154	11,377	1,720	4,351
Cars and trucks, used	3,588	1,765	1,778	3,825	1,541	3,596	3,793	3,997	5,563
Other vehicles	31	(3)	(3)	(3)	112	146	126	145	155
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil	3,191	1,783	2,019	2,268	2,516	2,740	3,251	3,860	4,582
Other vehicle expenses	3,345	1,643	1,638	2,108	2,058	2,486	3,601	4,200	5,367
Vehicle finance charges	334	214	137	145	231	246	318	474	555
Maintenance and repairs	1,089	376	542	501	819	871	984	1,457	1,861
Vehicle insurance	1,178	1,822	1,616	11,114	1,621	1,730	11,629	1,355	11,472
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges	744	231	342	348	387	639	669	913	1,478
Public and other transportation	893	174	386	520	397	597	515	878	2,519
Healthcare	4,829	1,622	1,317	1,882	2,652	3,320	4,933	6,816	9,069
Health insurance	3,294	1,135	832	1,207	1,724	2,124	3,611	4,736	6,028
Medical services	980	259	251	454	387	637	849	1,480	2,032
Drugs	398	162	197	177	458	402	333	412	694
Medical supplies	156	166	37	45	82	158	141	188	315

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3454. Consumer units of five or more people by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017-2018 — Continued

Item	Total five or more people	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 and more
Entertainment	3,960	1,071	1,238	1,614	2,432	2,544	3,285	5,169	8,596
Fees and admissions	1,076	221	152	203	343	400	752	1,274	3,367
Audio and visual equipment and services.....	1,162	657	579	814	755	1,032	1,040	1,483	1,843
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	1,031	156	307	502	889	539	1,047	1,119	2,122
Pets	743	115	197	350	638	326	680	722	1,756
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	289	41	110	152	251	213	367	397	366
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services	691	138	200	195	445	573	446	1,292	1,264
Personal care products and services	903	377	441	549	726	626	869	932	1,744
Reading	92	25	40	32	66	70	124	78	175
Education.....	2,165	220	318	240	495	1,295	1,082	2,713	6,994
Tobacco products and smoking supplies.....	445	486	404	456	571	502	420	400	417
Miscellaneous.....	983	118	364	456	882	874	592	1,235	2,198
Cash contributions.....	1,859	600	521	688	711	911	1,587	2,493	4,554
Personal insurance and pensions	8,930	682	1,480	2,638	3,756	4,978	7,529	11,599	23,294
Life and other personal insurance.....	475	85	153	109	214	243	397	601	1,234
Pensions and Social Security.....	8,455	597	1,326	2,528	3,542	4,736	7,133	10,998	22,060
Sources of income and personal taxes:									
Money income before taxes	\$99,916	\$8,371	\$23,635	\$34,942	\$44,973	\$59,707	\$84,059	\$121,672	\$258,533
Wages and salaries.....	85,866	2,885	15,250	27,680	38,017	52,181	75,292	108,911	217,969
Self-employment income.....	8,024	245	816	1,229	2,194	2,996	4,470	6,868	30,883
Social Security, private and government retirement	2,915	1,320	3,113	2,561	2,086	2,361	2,646	4,033	3,360
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	1,089	(²)	11	63	437	376	162	577	5,264
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	1,213	3,309	3,923	2,781	1,508	943	766	228	1122
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support	449	229	185	421	341	285	583	704	401
Other income	360	382	347	207	390	566	1139	351	533
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)	10,118	-1,259	-6,192	-6,635	-4,383	-1,223	3,447	11,505	54,799
Federal income taxes	7,362	-1,174	-5,861	-6,612	-4,636	-1,900	1,840	8,372	44,030
State and local income taxes	2,715	113	353	34	232	654	1,578	3,079	10,678
Other taxes	40	27	23	11	21	24	29	54	90
Income after taxes	89,798	9,630	29,827	41,577	49,356	60,930	80,612	110,166	203,734
Addenda:									
Net change in total assets and liabilities	\$3,909	-\$48	\$3,257	\$4,580	\$472	-\$108	\$2,270	\$11,801	\$3,132
Net change in total assets	21,387	268	5,660	8,912	9,944	11,369	10,824	35,690	53,657
Net change in total liabilities.....	17,479	316	2,403	4,332	9,472	11,476	8,554	23,888	50,524
Other financial information:									
Other money receipts.....	437	146	19	146	291	100	188	1,598	255
Mortgage principal paid on owned property.....	-2,544	-646	-435	-784	-1,009	-1,186	-2,194	-2,983	-7,034
Estimated market value of owned home	222,166	61,341	41,372	64,617	89,083	114,273	172,066	245,721	644,892
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home	1,104	444	319	417	551	692	960	1,406	2,536
Gifts of goods and services, total	783	308	203	500	682	262	396	1,120	1,848
Food	73	16	16	24	43	2	65	157	123
Alcoholic beverages	13	(³)	14	(²)	(³)	(²)	20	41	15
Housing	152	136	81	65	313	67	67	188	277
Housekeeping supplies.....	24	(³)	12	12	16	10	18	36	54
Household textiles.....	15	(³)	(³)	(³)	33	(³)	(³)	16	19
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares	16	(³)	19	(³)	16	2	16	2	14
Major appliances.....	11	(³)	(³)	(³)	11	2	(³)	11	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3454. Consumer units of five or more people by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017-2018 — Continued

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Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares	16	(³)	19	(³)	15	(³)	16	12	112
Miscellaneous household equipment.....	32	14	18	18	35	116	115	45	72
Other housing.....	84	132	62	55	212	39	29	99	128
Apparel and services.....	163	184	184	199	194	159	112	156	359
Males, 2 and over.....	29	17	12	17	21	15	12	25	84
Females, 2 and over	64	112	112	147	194	14	77	35	155
Children under 2.....	36	159	54	23	34	20	118	128	163
Other apparel products and services.....	35	17	116	111	145	119	15	169	156
Jewelry and watches	12	(³)	(³)	11	(³)	14	11	14	(²)
All other apparel products and services	33	17	116	110	145	115	15	164	156
Transportation	180	178	15	265	16	29	97	292	441
Healthcare	18	(³)	(²)	11	(³)	16	12	17	132
Entertainment	63	14	110	124	133	117	122	80	193
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles	26	14	13	21	33	112	115	124	163
Other entertainment	37	(³)	16	13	(²)	15	17	55	129
Personal care products and services.....	9	(³)	(²)	11	11	17	19	17	23
Reading	3	(³)	11	(³)	(³)	11	(²)	6	19
Education.....	72	(³)	11	(³)	144	138	12	195	1268
All other gifts.....	47	(³)	12	121	133	34	3	91	119

¹ Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

² Value is too small to display.

³ No data reported.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2019