

Table 3203. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020-2021

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Number of consumer units (in thousands) ¹	5,824	1,425	1,032	685	481	893	1,309
Consumer unit characteristics:							
Income before taxes	\$45,273	\$6,752	\$22,077	\$34,871	\$44,541	\$58,630	\$102,099
Income after taxes.....	43,569	7,634	24,135	36,956	44,698	56,775	92,053
Age of reference person	21.9	21.0	21.8	22.0	22.4	22.3	22.7
Average number in consumer unit:							
People	2.1	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.9
Children under 183	² .2	.3	.5	² .3	.4	.4
Adults 65 and older.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Earners.....	1.5	.8	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.3
Vehicles	1.3	.5	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.1
Percent distribution:							
Reference person:							
Men	49	41	44	55	55	53	55
Women.....	51	59	56	45	45	47	45
Housing tenure:							
Homeowner.....	17	3	13	14	16	20	35
With mortgage	10	(³)	5	6	11	14	25
Without mortgage	7	3	8	9	5	7	10
Renter	83	97	87	86	84	80	65
Race of reference person:							
Black or African-American	12	15	12	16	8	4	15
White, Asian, and all other races, not including Black or African-American	88	85	88	84	92	96	85
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:							
Hispanic or Latino	22	13	15	22	23	33	29
Not Hispanic or Latino	78	87	85	78	77	67	71
Education of reference person:							
Elementary (1-8)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
High school (9-12)	33	28	40	41	35	37	27
College.....	66	72	59	58	64	62	73
Never attended and other	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	76	46	71	87	90	89	91
Average annual expenditures	\$40,416	\$22,532	\$30,216	\$33,996	\$44,982	\$46,965	\$64,936
Food							
Food at home	5,111	4,056	4,141	4,643	5,636	5,645	6,703
Cereals and bakery products	2,871	2,281	2,172	2,578	2,872	3,354	3,950
Cereals and cereal products	375	335	281	357	283	466	494
Bakery products	133	109	79	118	90	159	215
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	242	226	202	239	193	308	279
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	657	474	547	511	732	859	869
Beef	158	98	192	² 75	206	187	204
Pork	132	110	80	² 66	132	213	179
Other meats.....	107	82	81	² 96	109	120	153
Poultry	128	93	116	79	154	148	176
Fish and seafood.....	89	60	² 51	² 88	² 83	141	123
Eggs.....	44	31	27	² 109	² 47	49	34
Dairy products.....	248	202	181	228	186	252	394
Fresh milk and cream.....	85	70	59	106	65	101	114
Other dairy products.....	162	131	122	122	121	151	280
Fruits and vegetables	584	470	367	543	605	667	835
Fresh fruits.....	201	165	138	178	215	200	297
Fresh vegetables.....	190	116	122	177	229	222	296
Processed fruits.....	88	78	51	93	97	93	116
Processed vegetables.....	104	110	56	96	64	153	126
Other food at home	1,008	800	795	938	1,066	1,110	1,358
Sugar and other sweets	115	76	75	96	127	116	197
Fats and oils	73	66	² 41	63	74	90	98
Miscellaneous foods.....	509	415	362	526	460	601	693

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3203. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020-2021 — Continued

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Nonalcoholic beverages	284	228	292	240	384	277	319
Food prepared by consumer unit on out of town trips	27	² 16	² 24	² 13	² 19	² 26	51
Food away from home	2,240	1,775	1,970	2,065	2,764	2,291	2,753
Alcoholic beverages	293	264	187	² 152	255	263	509
Housing	15,348	8,157	12,529	14,220	16,847	19,170	22,888
Shelter	10,270	6,034	8,399	9,246	11,087	12,265	15,231
Owned dwellings	1,276	² 155	843	719	1,042	1,248	3,232
Mortgage interest and charges	501	² 9	² 268	² 208	² 507	² 653	1,268
Property taxes	434	² 48	265	256	313	401	1,147
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, and other expenses	340	² 97	² 310	² 255	² 221	194	817
Rented dwellings	8,617	5,621	7,118	8,413	9,793	10,837	11,220
Other lodging	377	² 258	² 438	² 114	² 252	² 180	779
Utilities, fuels, and public services	2,330	931	1,890	2,329	2,651	2,809	3,753
Natural gas	211	66	162	193	211	263	382
Electricity	928	444	840	954	1,041	1,082	1,363
Fuel oil and other fuels	² 17	(³)	² 1	² 8	² 23	² 14	² 52
Telephone services	864	310	621	845	1,067	1,067	1,457
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards	27	² 5	² 25	² 41	² 23	² 36	² 40
Cellular phone service	838	305	596	805	1,045	1,031	1,417
Water and other public services	309	111	265	330	309	382	499
Household operations	619	289	527	614	677	852	879
Personal services	² 52	² 19	² 58	² 93	² 52	² 127	² 12
Other household expenses	567	270	469	521	625	725	868
Housekeeping supplies	358	143	280	350	415	439	609
Laundry and cleaning supplies	88	59	94	² 105	² 53	77	140
Other household products	229	63	151	224	338	288	398
Postage and stationery	41	² 0	² 36	² 21	² 24	² 74	71
Household furnishings and equipment	1,771	760	1,432	1,680	2,016	2,805	2,416
Household textiles	77	30	163	² 88	² 61	72	85
Furniture	471	159	391	355	459	794	718
Floor coverings	12	² 12	² 12	² 8	² 14	² 13	² 14
Major appliances	249	105	198	216	230	279	443
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares	80	48	91	78	² 68	66	125
Miscellaneous household equipment	881	407	577	935	1,184	1,580	1,029
Apparel and services	1,349	743	984	733	2,238	1,443	2,101
Men and boys	300	180	² 302	² 53	² 394	356	484
Men, 16 and over	263	167	² 295	² 48	² 376	² 238	420
Boys, 2 to 15	37	² 13	² 7	² 5	² 19	² 118	² 65
Women and girls	427	277	430	370	511	391	617
Women, 16 and over	376	271	383	365	300	317	590
Girls, 2 to 15	² 51	² 6	² 48	² 5	² 210	² 74	² 26
Children under 2	² 48	² 9	² 22	² 52	² 64	² 75	² 88
Footwear	383	² 182	² 121	² 179	² 1,108	² 468	456
Other apparel products and services	191	96	109	79	161	153	456
Transportation	7,688	2,275	5,623	6,381	9,386	8,924	14,427
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	3,358	² 620	² 1,921	² 1,822	² 4,514	² 3,777	7,567
Cars and trucks, new	998	(⁴)	² 410	(⁴)	² 1,428	(⁴)	² 3,593
Cars and trucks, used	2,294	² 620	1,501	1,793	² 2,686	3,760	3,860
Other vehicles	² 66	(⁴)	² 9	² 29	² 400	² 17	² 114
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil	1,636	777	1,415	1,753	2,059	1,971	2,301
Other vehicle expenses	2,457	734	2,090	2,628	2,659	2,898	4,152
Vehicle finance charges	175	² 36	139	212	226	161	325
Maintenance and repairs	581	230	608	780	708	622	759
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges	535	134	618	522	329	519	999
Vehicle insurance	1,166	333	725	1,113	1,397	1,596	2,068
Public and other transportation	237	144	198	² 178	² 154	278	407
Healthcare	1,360	397	780	1,374	1,840	1,777	2,402
Health insurance	876	153	432	928	1,049	1,212	1,695
Medical services	292	106	212	290	491	276	494
Drugs	129	111	90	² 114	² 157	222	122
Medical supplies	63	² 27	² 46	² 42	² 143	² 67	91
Entertainment	1,523	781	988	1,552	2,367	1,564	2,254
Fees and admissions	234	113	216	105	279	164	474
Audio and visual equipment and services	535	263	336	518	828	659	747
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment	487	293	221	806	463	557	725

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3203. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020-2021 — Continued

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Pets.....	365	185	167	774	² 394	328	525
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	122	² 108	² 54	² 32	² 69	² 228	² 200
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services.....	267	112	214	² 124	² 796	184	308
Personal care products and services.....	491	313	375	398	589	601	712
Reading.....	65	² 40	² 50	² 100	² 91	² 49	² 88
Education.....	2,169	4,679	2,179	² 798	² 681	1,125	1,415
Tobacco products and smoking supplies.....	224	96	288	280	² 268	327	200
Miscellaneous.....	298	113	208	157	555	335	538
Cash contributions.....	575	228	271	310	284	688	1,362
Personal insurance and pensions.....	3,921	391	1,614	2,899	3,946	5,053	9,334
Life and other personal insurance.....	90	² 5	² 15	² 108	² 115	² 121	202
Pensions and Social Security.....	3,831	386	1,599	2,791	3,831	4,931	9,133
Sources of income and personal taxes:							
Income before taxes.....	\$45,273	\$6,752	\$22,077	\$34,871	\$44,541	\$58,630	\$102,099
Wages and salaries.....	40,006	4,102	17,721	30,396	39,843	54,697	91,732
Self-employment income.....	2,382	246	² 655	² 1,048	² 2,136	² 1,479	7,472
Social Security, private and government retirement.....	383	² 99	² 493	² 144	² 1,049	² 666	² 294
Interest, dividends, rental income, and other property income.....	314	12	² 242	² 71	² 431	² 284	804
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP).....	388	562	428	² 686	² 96	² 306	² 176
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support.....	641	² 389	² 771	² 429	² 550	² 609	² 977
Other income.....	1,159	1,342	1,767	² 2,097	² 436	² 589	² 645
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values).....	1,703	-882	-2,058	-2,084	-157	1,855	10,046
Federal income taxes.....	2,027	-302	-619	-315	1,156	2,588	7,813
Stimulus payment (new UCC Q20202)#.....	-1,718	-544	-1,644	-2,259	² -2,140	-1,916	-2,481
State and local income taxes.....	875	-38	181	477	801	1,146	2,465
Other taxes.....	² 520	²	² 24	² 13	² 27	² 37	² 250
Income after taxes.....	43,569	7,634	24,135	36,956	44,698	56,775	92,053
Addenda:							
Net change in total assets and liabilities.....	-\$294	-\$1,380	\$262	\$598	-\$1,675	\$3,068	-\$1,804
Net change in total assets.....	9,633	681	7,604	5,349	-628	21,583	18,841
Net change in total liabilities.....	9,928	2,062	7,343	4,750	1,047	18,515	20,645
Other financial information:							
Other money receipts.....	352	477	² 130	² 176	² 256	² 55	² 719
Mortgage principal paid on owned property.....	-450	² -6	² -150	² -122	² -410	² -590	-1,259
Estimated market value of owned home.....	46,339	² 7,512	² 32,269	² 34,523	² 29,164	49,340	110,152
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home.....	257	² 49	² 169	² 199	² 178	274	603

¹ Data are rounded to the nearest thousands.

² Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

³ Value is too small to display.

⁴ No data reported.

Data collection for this item began in June 2020. Stimulus payments delivered to respondents interviewed in April and May of 2020 were not included in estimation.