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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT: MAY 2009

Unemployment rates were higher in May than a year earlier in all 372 metropolitan areas, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today. Fifteen areas recorded jobless rates of at least 15.0 percent, while 21 areas registered rates below 5.0 percent. The national unemployment rate in May was 9.1 percent, not seasonally adjusted, up from 5.2 percent a year earlier. Among the 310 metropolitan areas for which nonfarm payroll employment were available, 295 areas recorded over-the-year declines in employment and 15 reported increases.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May, 112 metropolitan areas reported jobless rates of at least 10.0 percent, up from 6 areas a year earlier, while 97 areas posted rates below 7.0 percent, down from 333 areas in May 2008. El Centro, Calif., recorded the highest unemployment rate, 26.8 percent, followed by Yuma, Ariz., at 23.3 percent. Among the 15 areas with jobless rates of at least 15.0 percent, 7 were located in California, 3 were in Michigan, and 2 were in Indiana. Bismarck, N.D., registered the lowest jobless rate in May, 3.5 percent, followed by Iowa City, Iowa, 3.7 percent, and Ames, Iowa, 3.8 percent. Overall, 148 areas posted unemployment rates above the U.S. figure of 9.1 percent, 215 areas reported rates below it, and 9 areas had the same rate. (See table 1 and the map.)

For the fifth consecutive month, all 372 metropolitan areas had over-the-year unemployment rate increases. Two areas in Indiana that experienced layoffs in transportation equipment manufacturing recorded the largest jobless rate increases from May 2008: Kokomo (+11.7 percentage points) and Elkhart-Goshen (+11.4 points). The areas with the next largest over-the-year rate increases were Bend, Ore. (+8.8 percentage points), and Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, N.C. (+8.5 points). An additional 31 areas registered unemployment rate increases of 6.0 percentage points or more, and another 44 areas had rate increases of 5.0 to 5.9 points.

Of the 49 metropolitan areas with a Census 2000 population of 1 million or more, Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich., reported the highest unemployment rate in May, 14.9 percent. The large areas with the next highest rates were Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif., 13.0 percent, and Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, N.C.-S.C., and Providence-Fall River-Warwick, R.I.-Mass., 12.0 percent each. Ten additional large areas posted rates of 10.0 percent or more. The large areas with the lowest jobless rates in May were Oklahoma City, Okla., and San Antonio, Texas, 5.7 and 5.8 percent, respectively. All 49 large areas registered over-the-year unemployment rate increases of at least 1.7 percentage points. Portland-

Vancouver-Beaverton, Ore.-Wash., and Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich., had the largest jobless rate increases from a year earlier (+6.7 and +6.6 percentage points, respectively), followed by Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, N.C.-S.C. (+6.2 points). Five additional large areas recorded rate increases of 5.0 percentage points or more.

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are composed of 34 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In May, the two divisions that comprise the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich., metropolitan area registered the highest jobless rates: Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, 16.0 percent, and Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, 14.1 percent. The divisions with the next highest rates were Lawrence-Methuen-Salem, Mass.-N.H., 12.4 percent, and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, Calif., 11.4 percent. Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville, Md., reported the lowest unemployment rate among the divisions, 5.4 percent. Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., posted the next lowest rate, 6.4 percent. (See table 2.)

In May, all 34 metropolitan divisions recorded over-the-year jobless rate increases of at least 2.4 percentage points. Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, Mich., and Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, Mich., experienced the largest rate increases (+6.7 and +6.4 percentage points, respectively). Two additional divisions reported over-the-year rate increases of 5.0 percentage points or more.

In 3 of the 11 metropolitan areas that contain divisions, the ranges between the highest and lowest division jobless rates were 2.0 percentage points or more in May. Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., posted the largest rate difference among its divisions, 5.9 percentage points (Lawrence-Methuen-Salem, Mass.-N.H., 12.4 percent, compared with Framingham, Mass., 6.5 percent).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May, 295 metropolitan areas reported over-the-year decreases in nonfarm payroll employment and 15 reported increases. The largest over-the-year employment decrease was recorded in Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, Calif. (-254,700), followed by New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, N.Y.-N.J.-Pa. (-232,900), Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis. (-209,000), and Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich. (-154,500). The largest over-the-year percentage declines in employment were reported in Elkhart-Goshen, Ind. (-13.4 percent), followed by Lake Havasu City-Kingman, Ariz. (-9.1 percent), Prescott, Ariz. (-8.9 percent), and Dalton, Ga., and Holland-Grand Haven, Mich. (-8.8 percent each). (See table 3.)

The largest over-the-year increases in employment occurred in Austin-Round Rock, Texas (+4,200), Baton Rouge, La. (+1,300), and Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, Texas, and Odessa, Texas (+1,100 each). The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment was reported in Odessa, Texas (+1.8 percent), followed by Bismarck, N.D. (+1.1 percent), Midland, Texas (+1.0 percent), and Champaign-Urbana, Ill., and Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, Texas (+0.9 percent each).

Over-the-year, nonfarm employment declined in 37 of the 38 metropolitan areas with annual average employment levels above 750,000 in 2008. The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment in these large metropolitan areas were posted in Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich. (-8.0 percent), Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, Ariz. (-7.4 percent), Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif., and Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev. (-6.3 percent each), and Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, N.C.-S.C. (-6.0 per-

cent). Among the large areas, only one reported an increase in employment: Austin-Round Rock, Texas (+0.5 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Nonfarm payroll employment data were available in May for 32 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers within a metropolitan area. All 32 metropolitan divisions reported over-the-year employment declines. The largest over-the-year employment decrease in the metropolitan divisions occurred in Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill. (-185,900), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, Calif. (-183,600), New York-White Plains-Wayne, N.Y.-N.J. (-131,100), Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, Mich. (-106,600), and Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine, Calif. (-71,100).

The largest over-the-year percentage decrease in employment among the metropolitan divisions was reported in Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, Mich. (-9.2 percent), followed by Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, Mich. (-6.2 percent), Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton, Mass. (-5.0 percent), Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill. (-4.8 percent), and San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City, Calif., and Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine, Calif. (-4.7 percent each).

The Regional and State Employment and Unemployment release for June is scheduled to be issued on Friday, July 17. The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment release for June is scheduled to be issued on Wednesday, July 29.

Restoration of Current Employment Statistics Metropolitan Area Series

With the release of June 2009 data on July 17, BLS will resume publication of all nonfarm employment series for 65 small metropolitan areas and all metropolitan area hours and earnings series that were discontinued from the establishment survey in March 2008 with the release of January 2008 data. These series were discontinued due to a reduction in funding that resulted from the 2008 Consolidated Appropriations Act enacted on December 26, 2007. The funds to produce these series were restored with the passage of the 2009 Omnibus Appropriations Act on March 11, 2009. All series will be restored from their original start date forward. For a detailed list of the 65 metropolitan areas for which BLS will be resuming publication of nonfarm employment series, please refer to the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/msarestitution.htm>.

Technical Note

This release presents labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 372 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 8 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 34 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for most of the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employment and unemployment on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimation was extended to the following areas and their respective balances of state in 2005: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. (Model-based estimation of the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner metropolitan area was suspended following

Hurricane Katrina; the indirect estimation methods described below will be used for this area until further notice.) Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Employment estimates, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force data from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated state or balance-of-state totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the end of each year, usually implemented with January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model reestimation. All substate estimates are reestimated and adjusted to add to the revised model-based estimates.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. The employment data are estimated using a “link relative” technique in which a ratio (link relative) of current-month employment to that of the previous month is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these ratios. Small-domain models are used as the official estimators for the approximately 44 percent of CES published series which have insufficient sample for direct sample-based estimates.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to

adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the particular estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding. Unemployment rates are computed from unrounded data and thus may differ slightly from rates computed using the rounded data displayed in the tables.

Labor force and unemployment estimates. Model-based error measures are available for states on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm>. Measures of nonsampling error are not available, but additional information on the subject is provided in *Employment and Earnings Online* at <http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm>.

Employment estimates. Measures of sampling error for state CES data at the supersector level and for metro-

politan area CES data at the total nonfarm level are available online at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>. Information on recent benchmark revisions for states is available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/>.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this release reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on November 20, 2008. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>.

Additional information

More complete information on the technical procedures used to develop these estimates and additional data appear in *Employment and Earnings Online*.

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted labor force and unemployment data for states, census regions and divisions, and seven substate areas are available in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, labor market areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/>. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/>.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; TDD message referral phone: 1-800-877-8339.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P
Alabama	2,152.2	2,113.3	2,160.4	2,118.4	77.6	177.7	92.7	197.7	3.6	8.4	4.3	9.3
Anniston-Oxford	54.1	53.1	54.5	53.0	1.9	4.8	2.3	5.0	3.5	9.1	4.2	9.5
Auburn-Opelika	64.5	62.7	64.6	63.1	2.2	4.2	2.6	4.9	3.4	6.7	4.1	7.7
Birmingham-Hoover	526.9	511.6	529.0	512.5	17.0	39.4	20.1	44.6	3.2	7.7	3.8	8.7
Decatur	72.3	70.4	72.1	70.9	2.5	6.3	3.0	7.6	3.5	8.9	4.2	10.7
Dothan	64.5	63.1	64.6	63.2	2.2	4.5	2.6	5.1	3.4	7.2	4.1	8.1
Florence-Muscle Shoals	66.3	66.1	66.9	65.8	2.5	5.6	3.1	6.1	3.7	8.5	4.7	9.3
Gadsden	45.2	44.7	45.6	44.7	1.7	3.9	2.1	4.3	3.8	8.8	4.5	9.6
Huntsville	204.3	197.8	204.5	198.5	5.3	12.2	6.5	14.2	2.6	6.1	3.2	7.2
Mobile	184.9	183.4	185.4	183.7	6.7	15.6	7.9	17.6	3.6	8.5	4.2	9.6
Montgomery	170.5	166.4	171.0	166.5	6.3	13.2	7.5	14.8	3.7	8.0	4.4	8.9
Tuscaloosa	98.5	96.3	98.8	96.6	3.1	7.1	4.0	8.5	3.1	7.3	4.0	8.8
Alaska	351.6	354.2	357.0	359.8	23.0	29.3	22.8	29.3	6.6	8.3	6.4	8.1
Anchorage	194.1	195.9	192.7	194.8	10.9	14.2	10.8	14.4	5.6	7.2	5.6	7.4
Fairbanks	45.7	45.5	46.9	46.8	2.6	3.3	2.6	3.4	5.7	7.2	5.6	7.2
Arizona	3,094.9	3,142.0	3,108.4	3,140.7	130.7	233.0	151.9	250.5	4.2	7.4	4.9	8.0
Flagstaff	72.8	73.8	73.7	73.0	2.8	4.2	3.1	4.6	3.9	5.8	4.1	6.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	93.3	93.5	93.9	93.4	5.1	8.2	5.8	8.5	5.5	8.8	6.2	9.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,092.8	2,116.2	2,094.8	2,111.3	78.7	145.1	87.9	154.7	3.8	6.9	4.2	7.3
Prescott	97.8	98.6	98.3	98.3	4.2	8.1	4.6	8.3	4.3	8.2	4.7	8.5
Tucson	472.6	486.6	473.2	487.5	19.2	32.2	21.2	34.4	4.1	6.6	4.5	7.1
Yuma	79.7	85.2	86.4	87.6	10.4	17.0	17.8	20.4	13.0	20.0	20.6	23.3
Arkansas	1,372.0	1,359.5	1,378.2	1,364.5	59.4	86.7	65.1	93.6	4.3	6.4	4.7	6.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	229.5	227.7	230.3	228.8	7.8	11.3	8.8	12.7	3.4	5.0	3.8	5.5
Fort Smith	137.6	138.3	138.6	139.1	5.7	9.8	6.4	10.4	4.2	7.1	4.6	7.5
Hot Springs	43.3	42.6	42.9	42.2	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.8	4.3	6.0	4.9	6.7
Jonesboro	57.1	57.5	57.4	57.6	2.4	3.4	2.6	3.7	4.2	5.9	4.5	6.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	341.5	338.1	344.8	336.3	12.8	18.1	14.3	19.8	3.8	5.4	4.1	5.9
Pine Bluff	44.3	44.1	44.6	44.5	2.7	3.5	2.9	3.8	6.0	7.9	6.5	8.6
California	18,225.8	18,542.8	18,305.3	18,441.4	1,101.0	2,038.1	1,185.9	2,066.9	6.0	11.0	6.5	11.2
Bakersfield	352.4	372.1	364.4	379.5	33.2	55.0	32.8	53.9	9.4	14.8	9.0	14.2
Chico	104.2	106.9	103.6	105.5	7.6	13.2	7.8	13.1	7.3	12.3	7.5	12.4
El Centro	70.2	77.1	73.1	75.5	14.0	22.6	15.2	20.2	19.9	29.3	20.8	26.8
Fresno	429.4	440.7	435.3	439.1	41.9	69.4	41.1	67.7	9.8	15.7	9.4	15.4
Hanford-Corcoran	58.5	61.9	59.6	61.1	5.9	9.3	5.6	8.8	10.0	15.0	9.3	14.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,574.9	6,613.0	6,574.3	6,590.1	366.3	668.7	410.9	704.4	5.6	10.1	6.2	10.7
Madera-Chowchilla	62.4	67.7	66.1	68.6	5.9	9.8	5.7	9.4	9.4	14.5	8.7	13.7
Merced	101.4	106.6	102.1	105.8	12.3	19.3	11.9	18.3	12.2	18.1	11.7	17.3
Modesto	229.9	240.9	232.9	240.4	23.8	40.3	24.4	39.2	10.4	16.7	10.5	16.3
Napa	76.1	75.4	76.8	75.3	3.1	6.5	3.3	6.2	4.1	8.6	4.3	8.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	433.4	438.3	433.6	433.2	21.5	40.8	23.5	41.3	5.0	9.3	5.4	9.5
Redding	82.4	85.1	83.3	84.4	7.6	13.0	7.6	12.8	9.2	15.3	9.1	15.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,784.4	1,806.6	1,784.0	1,789.7	119.8	229.5	131.7	232.5	6.7	12.7	7.4	13.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	1,048.7	1,063.3	1,051.9	1,054.6	62.2	114.9	66.7	116.6	5.9	10.8	6.3	11.1
Salinas	211.6	218.4	218.2	222.5	16.2	25.5	14.1	23.1	7.6	11.7	6.4	10.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,548.7	1,579.5	1,553.0	1,561.1	75.8	145.5	83.8	147.0	4.9	9.2	5.4	9.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,245.7	2,286.9	2,250.0	2,263.1	104.1	214.7	115.3	218.5	4.6	9.4	5.1	9.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	891.5	921.4	893.9	912.2	44.7	101.6	49.0	102.3	5.0	11.0	5.5	11.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	137.0	140.0	138.5	139.4	6.5	11.9	7.1	11.7	4.7	8.5	5.1	8.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	222.4	227.4	224.4	226.4	9.8	17.5	10.1	17.1	4.4	7.7	4.5	7.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	146.2	150.0	149.0	150.2	10.5	18.0	9.1	16.1	7.2	12.0	6.1	10.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	260.4	265.7	262.4	263.2	12.5	25.1	13.3	25.0	4.8	9.4	5.1	9.5
Stockton	289.9	306.5	300.0	310.1	27.4	47.8	27.9	46.5	9.5	15.6	9.3	15.0
Vallejo-Fairfield	211.5	216.0	212.0	213.7	12.2	22.9	13.2	22.9	5.8	10.6	6.2	10.7
Visalia-Porterville	202.0	212.9	207.4	216.8	19.7	32.4	18.4	31.0	9.7	15.2	8.9	14.3
Yuba City	69.1	71.8	69.9	72.2	7.9	13.0	8.0	12.8	11.4	18.1	11.4	17.7
Colorado	2,709.6	2,715.5	2,714.9	2,701.0	114.1	199.0	121.8	199.4	4.2	7.3	4.5	7.4
Boulder	180.9	178.6	180.5	178.7	6.3	10.3	6.8	10.7	3.5	5.8	3.8	6.0
Colorado Springs	314.1	313.4	315.1	313.0	15.7	24.4	16.4	24.2	5.0	7.8	5.2	7.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,401.8	1,394.6	1,399.6	1,396.9	59.7	104.7	63.6	104.1	4.3	7.5	4.5	7.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	175.3	177.6	177.6	178.1	6.5	11.0	6.8	10.9	3.7	6.2	3.8	6.1
Grand Junction	80.3	86.3	81.3	86.1	2.6	7.0	2.8	7.0	3.2	8.1	3.5	8.1
Greeley	116.7	120.4	118.8	119.8	5.3	9.8	5.5	9.8	4.5	8.1	4.7	8.2
Pueblo	73.4	74.4	73.6	73.9	3.9	6.1	4.1	6.0	5.3	8.2	5.5	8.1
Connecticut	1,857.4	1,874.4	1,872.2	1,885.2	85.9	144.8	99.2	148.8	4.6	7.7	5.3	7.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	470.3	473.4	474.7	477.1	19.8	34.8	23.4	35.7	4.2	7.4	4.9	7.5
Danbury	91.6	91.3	92.5	92.2	3.2	6.3	3.9	6.3	3.5	6.9	4.2	6.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	585.8	592.6	588.1	596.5	27.4	45.4	31.6	47.3	4.7	7.7	5.4	7.9
New Haven	309.7	314.6	312.2	315.9	14.9	23.9	17.1	24.8	4.8	7.6	5.5	7.8
Norwich-New London	150.3	150.7	153.4	151.5	6.9	11.7	8.0	11.7	4.6	7.7	5.2	7.7
Waterbury	100.3	102.6	100.8	102.3	6.6	10.9	7.1	11.0	6.5	10.6	7.1	10.7
Delaware	443.0	437.7	441.8	435.9	17.3	32.4	17.5	33.9	3.9	7.4	4.0	7.8
Dover	74.9	73.9	74.2	73.4	2.9	5.5	2.9	5.7	3.9	7.4	3.9	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
District of Columbia	330.6	323.1	331.4	326.9	17.1	29.8	21.3	35.1	5.2	9.2	6.4	10.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,018.2	3,001.9	3,035.6	3,008.1	89.1	170.2	105.1	185.8	3.0	5.7	3.5	6.2
Florida	9,158.0	9,196.8	9,221.9	9,223.8	449.4	866.1	508.9	919.0	4.9	9.4	5.5	10.0
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	316.8	311.4	318.8	313.0	17.8	32.7	19.7	34.3	5.6	10.5	6.2	10.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	287.5	278.1	286.7	277.7	18.9	33.4	20.9	34.3	6.6	12.0	7.3	12.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	251.9	255.0	253.7	256.3	12.9	26.4	15.0	27.7	5.1	10.4	5.9	10.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	96.0	97.0	97.6	97.9	3.4	6.4	3.9	6.7	3.5	6.5	4.0	6.9
Gainesville	140.1	140.5	139.4	139.6	4.4	8.1	5.5	9.4	3.1	5.8	3.9	6.7
Jacksonville	677.5	681.9	685.9	686.2	31.0	63.7	35.6	66.8	4.6	9.3	5.2	9.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven	270.1	272.9	271.8	273.6	13.5	28.1	15.6	29.6	5.0	10.3	5.7	10.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,830.2	2,832.9	2,848.7	2,851.9	135.1	244.3	149.0	269.3	4.8	8.6	5.2	9.4
Naples-Marco Island	151.9	149.5	151.0	147.8	7.5	13.9	8.8	14.7	5.0	9.3	5.8	10.0
Ocala	137.6	140.1	138.3	140.0	8.4	16.5	9.5	16.9	6.1	11.8	6.9	12.1
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,108.7	1,111.7	1,117.9	1,107.6	50.5	109.5	57.9	113.2	4.6	9.9	5.2	10.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	265.3	264.9	267.2	265.8	13.7	26.3	15.3	27.2	5.2	9.9	5.7	10.2
Palm Coast	31.2	32.4	31.6	32.6	2.5	4.7	2.7	4.7	7.9	14.5	8.7	14.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	88.5	88.7	89.3	89.4	3.6	7.6	3.9	7.7	4.0	8.5	4.4	8.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	207.6	208.7	210.1	210.0	9.2	18.3	10.8	19.1	4.4	8.8	5.1	9.1
Port St. Lucie	186.7	187.3	188.2	187.6	11.5	22.1	13.5	23.1	6.2	11.8	7.2	12.3
Punta Gorda	70.6	69.5	70.6	69.7	4.8	7.7	5.1	7.9	6.8	11.0	7.3	11.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach	62.1	61.3	62.5	60.9	3.7	7.3	4.5	7.9	6.0	11.9	7.2	13.0
Tallahassee	190.0	189.9	188.1	188.3	6.5	12.2	7.9	13.4	3.4	6.4	4.2	7.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,307.4	1,320.5	1,317.7	1,321.7	68.0	134.1	77.6	139.9	5.2	10.2	5.9	10.6
Georgia	4,836.8	4,762.0	4,851.7	4,763.8	244.1	426.5	274.5	453.2	5.0	9.0	5.7	9.5
Albany	75.6	75.1	75.7	75.2	3.9	6.3	4.4	6.8	5.1	8.4	5.8	9.1
Athens-Clarke County	108.5	108.5	108.5	107.6	4.2	7.2	4.9	7.5	3.9	6.7	4.5	6.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,747.9	2,665.5	2,756.0	2,665.8	137.7	240.7	154.8	257.0	5.0	9.0	5.6	9.6
Augusta-Richmond County	258.8	259.5	260.2	260.2	12.9	21.7	14.5	24.1	5.0	8.3	5.6	9.3
Brunswick	54.3	54.4	54.7	54.8	2.3	4.3	2.6	4.6	4.2	8.0	4.7	8.3
Columbus	128.8	128.3	129.3	127.8	6.3	10.6	7.1	11.0	4.9	8.2	5.5	8.6
Dalton	66.4	64.2	66.4	64.0	3.8	8.1	4.3	8.1	5.7	12.7	6.5	12.6
Gainesville	92.5	90.7	92.5	90.8	3.8	7.7	4.4	8.1	4.2	8.5	4.7	8.9
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.2	1.4	2.3	1.6	2.3	4.6	7.2	5.0	7.4
Macon	114.7	112.4	115.4	112.3	5.9	9.7	6.7	10.3	5.1	8.6	5.8	9.2
Rome	49.6	49.3	49.9	49.2	2.6	5.0	3.0	5.1	5.2	10.0	6.1	10.4
Savannah	179.9	177.6	180.3	176.8	8.1	13.4	8.8	14.1	4.5	7.6	4.9	8.0
Valdosta	69.2	69.5	69.6	68.8	2.9	5.0	3.4	5.2	4.2	7.2	4.8	7.5
Warner Robins	68.8	68.1	69.2	68.1	2.9	4.4	3.3	4.6	4.2	6.4	4.7	6.8
Hawaii	656.9	648.3	654.2	647.8	20.7	44.6	22.5	46.8	3.1	6.9	3.4	7.2
Honolulu	454.3	449.9	454.4	450.0	13.2	25.9	14.3	27.1	2.9	5.8	3.2	6.0
Idaho	748.2	745.2	752.9	748.5	31.9	54.6	29.6	54.5	4.3	7.3	3.9	7.3
Boise City-Nampa	293.5	282.9	294.1	283.1	11.9	23.2	11.8	24.1	4.1	8.2	4.0	8.5
Coeur d'Alene	70.0	71.0	71.2	70.9	3.6	5.9	3.1	5.6	5.1	8.3	4.4	7.9
Idaho Falls	61.3	61.1	62.3	61.3	1.7	3.2	1.6	3.1	2.8	5.2	2.5	5.0
Lewiston	29.4	30.8	29.4	31.3	1.2	2.0	1.2	2.0	4.2	6.5	4.1	6.2
Pocatello	44.1	44.5	43.9	44.6	1.7	2.4	1.6	2.5	3.9	5.4	3.7	5.6
Illinois	6,693.6	6,576.1	6,716.7	6,646.1	367.5	612.8	414.0	657.2	5.5	9.3	6.2	9.9
Bloomington-Normal	91.4	89.9	90.9	90.3	3.8	5.3	4.2	5.4	4.2	5.9	4.7	6.0
Champaign-Urbana	123.3	122.9	122.8	123.9	5.5	7.6	6.4	8.3	4.5	6.2	5.2	6.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,924.1	4,865.3	4,940.3	4,913.9	264.2	475.0	299.5	514.0	5.4	9.8	6.1	10.5
Danville	37.5	36.8	37.6	37.3	2.5	3.6	2.8	3.8	6.6	9.7	7.3	10.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	206.1	204.7	206.4	207.2	9.1	13.4	9.7	14.3	4.4	6.5	4.7	6.9
Decatur	54.1	53.5	54.4	53.9	3.2	5.2	3.6	5.4	5.9	9.7	6.6	10.0
Kankakee-Bradley	56.1	54.1	56.0	54.7	4.1	5.7	4.3	5.8	7.3	10.6	7.7	10.6
Peoria	203.9	204.6	204.5	204.8	9.6	18.7	10.3	18.3	4.7	9.1	5.1	8.9
Rockford	176.4	173.6	175.6	177.4	13.2	21.1	14.0	23.8	7.5	12.1	8.0	13.4
Springfield	115.0	110.8	115.5	112.0	5.4	6.7	6.2	7.0	4.7	6.0	5.4	6.3
Indiana	3,217.3	3,193.1	3,243.5	3,227.7	152.4	315.2	167.0	336.5	4.7	9.9	5.1	10.4
Anderson	60.6	60.6	61.4	61.7	3.6	6.3	3.8	7.0	5.9	10.3	6.2	11.3
Bloomington	98.4	96.9	93.1	93.8	3.9	6.7	4.3	6.7	3.9	6.9	4.7	7.1
Columbus	39.4	39.8	39.7	40.2	1.4	3.5	1.6	3.7	3.6	8.8	3.9	9.2
Elkhart-Goshen	98.8	97.5	99.6	97.8	5.0	17.3	6.0	17.1	5.1	17.7	6.1	17.5
Evansville	180.4	178.6	181.6	180.9	8.0	15.2	8.9	15.7	4.4	8.5	4.9	8.7
Fort Wayne	213.7	212.1	215.8	214.9	10.6	20.7	10.8	23.5	5.0	9.8	5.0	10.9
Indianapolis-Carmel	901.3	886.6	911.6	897.3	38.0	72.8	41.7	76.6	4.2	8.2	4.6	8.5
Kokomo	44.0	43.6	44.8	43.5	3.0	5.5	3.2	8.2	6.9	12.5	7.1	18.8
Lafayette	97.3	98.8	97.9	100.4	4.1	8.1	4.3	8.8	4.2	8.2	4.4	8.8
Michigan City-La Porte	52.2	53.0	52.8	53.8	2.7	6.2	2.8	6.3	5.2	11.6	5.4	11.7
Muncie	55.7	55.2	55.8	56.2	3.2	5.3	3.3	6.1	5.7	9.6	6.0	10.8
South Bend-Mishawaka	159.1	158.4	160.2	159.5	8.1	17.0	9.3	17.7	5.1	10.7	5.8	11.1
Terre Haute	78.8	79.0	79.3	79.7	4.4	7.9	5.0	8.4	5.6	10.0	6.2	10.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Iowa	1,675.3	1,669.7	1,675.3	1,674.0	60.5	84.7	62.1	90.8	3.6	5.1	3.7	5.4
Ames	49.6	50.0	48.9	49.0	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.6	3.6	3.0	3.8
Cedar Rapids	144.9	144.9	144.5	146.3	5.0	6.9	5.2	7.9	3.5	4.8	3.6	5.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines	312.9	311.2	312.1	314.3	10.8	14.3	11.4	15.7	3.5	4.6	3.7	5.0
Dubuque	52.2	51.3	52.1	51.3	2.2	2.9	2.0	3.0	4.2	5.7	3.9	5.9
Iowa City	92.0	90.8	91.5	91.3	2.3	2.9	2.5	3.4	2.5	3.1	2.8	3.7
Sioux City	79.2	78.4	78.7	78.5	2.6	3.7	2.7	3.9	3.3	4.7	3.4	5.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	94.6	93.1	94.1	93.9	3.3	4.1	3.4	4.4	3.5	4.4	3.7	4.7
Kansas	1,488.5	1,514.7	1,492.0	1,522.5	51.6	93.2	61.8	104.8	3.5	6.2	4.1	6.9
Lawrence	63.0	61.9	63.0	62.3	1.9	3.1	2.4	3.4	3.1	5.0	3.9	5.5
Manhattan	63.3	71.4	63.8	72.3	1.6	2.7	2.1	3.2	2.6	3.8	3.3	4.4
Topeka	121.3	123.2	121.5	123.6	4.7	7.3	5.5	8.0	3.9	5.9	4.5	6.5
Wichita	316.2	328.4	317.4	330.0	10.4	23.3	12.9	27.5	3.3	7.1	4.1	8.3
Kentucky	2,029.0	2,066.8	2,049.4	2,080.2	111.6	200.9	126.1	218.8	5.5	9.7	6.2	10.5
Bowling Green	63.1	63.3	63.9	64.4	2.9	5.9	3.6	6.8	4.6	9.3	5.6	10.6
Elizabethtown	54.5	55.2	55.0	56.7	2.8	5.6	3.2	6.1	5.1	10.1	5.8	10.7
Lexington-Fayette	237.0	238.4	238.3	238.9	10.1	18.1	12.3	19.9	4.2	7.6	5.1	8.3
Louisville-Jefferson County	625.0	629.5	632.2	634.1	33.6	59.2	36.1	64.4	5.4	9.4	5.7	10.2
Owensboro	55.9	57.6	56.5	58.2	2.6	5.2	3.1	5.9	4.6	9.0	5.4	10.0
Louisiana	2,059.7	2,063.7	2,066.3	2,066.5	66.2	116.3	76.5	130.6	3.2	5.6	3.7	6.3
Alexandria	70.4	70.5	70.8	70.4	2.1	3.8	2.5	4.2	3.1	5.3	3.6	5.9
Baton Rouge	373.9	374.5	374.1	375.2	11.7	19.5	13.6	22.4	3.1	5.2	3.6	6.0
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	105.1	105.5	106.4	105.3	2.4	3.8	2.8	4.5	2.3	3.6	2.7	4.3
Lafayette	136.3	135.0	136.9	135.1	3.2	5.8	3.9	6.8	2.4	4.3	2.8	5.0
Lake Charles	97.1	95.1	98.0	95.4	2.9	5.1	3.4	5.6	3.0	5.4	3.5	5.9
Monroe	81.7	81.7	82.0	81.0	2.9	5.0	3.4	6.1	3.6	6.2	4.1	7.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	528.1	526.3	528.3	525.3	15.3	28.0	17.9	31.3	2.9	5.3	3.4	6.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	184.2	184.0	184.9	183.3	7.0	11.5	7.9	12.4	3.8	6.2	4.2	6.8
Maine	699.0	695.5	704.3	698.8	34.8	57.4	34.8	56.5	5.0	8.2	4.9	8.1
Bangor	72.5	71.8	72.2	71.5	3.3	5.3	3.3	5.3	4.6	7.3	4.6	7.4
Lewiston-Auburn	57.4	56.9	57.3	56.5	2.8	4.9	2.8	4.8	4.9	8.6	4.9	8.5
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	202.9	200.6	204.9	201.3	7.4	12.6	7.6	13.0	3.7	6.3	3.7	6.4
Maryland	2,985.0	2,943.7	3,007.9	2,950.1	102.5	193.8	117.5	208.6	3.4	6.6	3.9	7.1
Baltimore-Towson	1,401.3	1,378.8	1,411.8	1,382.5	50.1	96.3	58.0	104.7	3.6	7.0	4.1	7.6
Cumberland	48.7	48.4	49.0	48.3	2.3	3.8	2.3	3.8	4.7	7.8	4.8	7.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	120.7	119.3	121.7	119.8	5.5	11.1	6.0	11.7	4.6	9.3	5.0	9.8
Salisbury	63.3	61.9	64.2	62.4	2.8	5.1	3.0	5.3	4.5	8.2	4.7	8.5
Massachusetts	3,396.4	3,405.6	3,412.1	3,414.0	144.6	266.0	162.3	274.1	4.3	7.8	4.8	8.0
Barnstable Town	127.6	127.4	134.0	131.1	6.3	10.7	6.4	10.2	4.9	8.4	4.8	7.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,482.8	2,487.5	2,488.7	2,487.4	95.4	179.1	110.9	186.8	3.8	7.2	4.5	7.5
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	71.5	72.1	71.8	72.4	3.9	7.2	4.3	7.4	5.5	10.0	5.9	10.2
New Bedford	83.8	84.1	84.0	84.2	5.5	9.1	5.5	9.1	6.5	10.8	6.5	10.8
Pittsfield	37.6	38.1	38.1	38.4	1.7	3.0	1.8	3.0	4.4	7.9	4.7	7.8
Springfield	344.8	342.4	345.0	343.5	16.1	27.9	18.1	28.8	4.7	8.1	5.2	8.4
Worcester	289.1	293.5	289.8	293.8	13.2	24.4	14.9	25.2	4.6	8.3	5.2	8.6
Michigan	4,878.4	4,780.2	4,967.2	4,848.4	332.8	604.3	397.5	672.1	6.8	12.6	8.0	13.9
Ann Arbor	184.4	175.9	184.7	175.8	8.5	13.7	11.0	16.1	4.6	7.8	6.0	9.1
Battle Creek	68.5	65.8	69.8	66.8	4.0	7.5	5.1	8.4	5.9	11.4	7.3	12.7
Bay City	54.2	52.9	55.4	53.8	3.6	6.1	4.3	6.7	6.6	11.5	7.8	12.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,079.8	2,062.7	2,113.2	2,088.7	145.6	279.4	174.9	310.7	7.0	13.5	8.3	14.9
Flint	201.0	192.5	204.9	198.3	20.5	27.3	22.4	32.7	10.2	14.2	10.9	16.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	^C 401.5	384.6	408.9	390.2	21.7	40.4	27.8	45.6	5.4	10.5	6.8	11.7
Holland-Grand Haven	133.9	128.4	136.0	129.4	7.0	14.7	9.1	16.7	5.2	11.5	6.7	12.9
Jackson	75.7	73.6	77.1	74.9	5.0	9.4	6.3	10.6	6.5	12.7	8.1	14.1
Kalamazoo-Portage	172.3	166.2	173.8	166.8	8.6	16.1	11.0	18.0	5.0	9.7	6.3	10.8
Lansing-East Lansing	249.5	240.6	254.5	243.2	13.8	23.0	17.9	27.4	5.5	9.6	7.0	11.3
Monroe	75.8	75.1	77.2	76.2	5.3	10.8	6.8	12.3	7.0	14.3	8.7	16.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores	87.5	85.6	89.7	87.5	5.8	12.2	7.4	13.8	6.6	14.2	8.2	15.8
Niles-Benton Harbor	78.9	76.1	80.8	77.3	4.7	8.9	6.0	9.9	6.0	11.6	7.4	12.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	^C 93.1	90.5	95.5	92.5	6.8	10.7	8.5	12.5	7.3	11.8	8.9	13.5
Minnesota	2,919.6	2,952.4	2,929.5	2,953.5	145.8	240.5	144.5	230.3	5.0	8.1	4.9	7.8
Duluth	^C 145.1	146.9	146.0	146.4	8.3	14.0	8.3	13.8	5.7	9.5	5.7	9.4
Mankato-North Mankato	56.2	56.8	56.3	56.7	2.3	3.6	2.3	3.5	4.1	6.4	4.1	6.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	^C 1,836.8	1,834.1	1,838.5	1,833.7	83.0	143.3	87.0	142.2	4.5	7.8	4.7	7.8
Rochester	102.5	105.1	102.5	105.4	4.5	6.9	4.5	6.7	4.4	6.5	4.3	6.4
St. Cloud	107.5	109.4	107.6	109.1	5.9	8.9	5.5	8.4	5.5	8.1	5.1	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Mississippi	1,306.7	1,302.7	1,320.7	1,310.5	73.2	112.1	91.2	126.4	5.6	8.6	6.9	9.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	113.4	110.6	114.4	110.4	5.4	7.8	6.2	8.6	4.8	7.1	5.4	7.8
Hattiesburg	66.2	64.7	65.8	63.9	3.1	4.1	3.7	4.7	4.6	6.3	5.6	7.3
Jackson	261.0	255.2	261.8	255.5	11.9	17.2	14.0	19.4	4.5	6.7	5.3	7.6
Pascagoula	71.9	68.6	73.1	68.2	3.4	5.3	4.1	5.8	4.8	7.7	5.6	8.4
Missouri	3,007.6	3,001.5	3,022.5	3,016.2	145.1	231.9	166.8	265.2	4.8	7.7	5.5	8.8
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	50.6	50.6	50.6	50.2	2.0	3.0	2.5	3.4	4.0	5.8	5.0	6.8
Columbia	92.3	91.8	92.0	91.7	3.0	4.4	3.6	5.2	3.3	4.8	3.9	5.7
Jefferson City	76.7	75.8	76.9	75.7	2.8	4.7	3.3	5.2	3.6	6.2	4.3	6.9
Joplin	83.8	84.0	83.9	84.1	3.5	5.3	4.2	6.3	4.1	6.3	5.0	7.4
Kansas City	1,038.6	1,047.6	1,036.8	1,056.0	46.9	81.4	55.3	90.8	4.5	7.8	5.3	8.6
St. Joseph	67.5	68.4	68.0	68.7	2.7	4.8	3.1	5.5	4.1	7.1	4.6	8.0
St. Louis ¹	1,436.6	1,416.5	1,444.4	1,428.7	76.3	113.4	85.8	128.5	5.3	8.0	5.9	9.0
Springfield	216.9	216.9	217.1	217.6	8.2	15.0	9.8	17.3	3.8	6.9	4.5	8.0
Montana	505.8	502.3	507.2	500.7	20.4	30.7	19.5	29.1	4.0	6.1	3.8	5.8
Billings	86.3	84.6	86.8	84.5	2.7	3.6	2.7	3.5	3.1	4.2	3.1	4.1
Great Falls	39.8	39.6	40.0	38.9	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.7	3.6	4.5	3.6	4.4
Missoula	56.9	56.4	57.4	56.8	2.3	3.2	2.2	3.2	4.0	5.7	3.8	5.6
Nebraska	998.1	989.8	1,001.1	985.8	29.3	44.1	31.0	43.0	2.9	4.5	3.1	4.4
Lincoln	170.4	169.8	170.1	169.4	4.6	7.1	4.9	7.0	2.7	4.2	2.9	4.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	457.5	452.8	458.1	452.2	15.0	21.2	15.8	21.0	3.3	4.7	3.4	4.6
Nevada	1,354.9	1,395.2	1,363.6	1,402.4	70.5	145.8	78.8	154.6	5.2	10.5	5.8	11.0
Carson City	28.5	29.6	28.6	29.8	1.7	3.2	1.8	3.2	5.9	10.8	6.2	10.8
Las Vegas-Paradise	976.9	1,006.5	982.6	1,012.8	49.1	104.4	55.7	112.7	5.0	10.4	5.7	11.1
Reno-Sparks	225.7	227.3	225.9	227.4	12.6	24.9	13.6	25.4	5.6	11.0	6.0	11.2
New Hampshire	734.8	737.5	736.7	737.3	25.8	47.3	26.4	46.8	3.5	6.4	3.6	6.4
Manchester	107.3	108.2	107.0	107.8	3.7	6.8	3.7	6.8	3.4	6.3	3.4	6.3
Portsmouth	43.9	44.0	44.3	44.0	1.4	2.5	1.4	2.4	3.1	5.8	3.2	5.4
Rochester-Dover	84.4	84.5	84.7	84.0	2.8	5.7	2.9	5.3	3.3	6.8	3.4	6.3
New Jersey	4,470.3	4,545.5	4,481.9	4,547.8	201.9	374.9	223.0	393.7	4.5	8.2	5.0	8.7
Atlantic City-Hammonton	133.3	135.0	134.6	136.4	7.8	14.8	8.3	15.5	5.8	11.0	6.2	11.3
Ocean City	52.5	52.7	56.9	56.9	4.3	6.3	3.7	5.5	8.2	12.0	6.5	9.7
Trenton-Ewing	200.6	203.2	201.3	202.6	8.0	14.2	9.1	14.9	4.0	7.0	4.5	7.4
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	68.4	70.7	68.8	71.3	4.6	8.0	4.8	8.3	6.7	11.3	7.1	11.6
New Mexico	955.1	950.6	955.3	954.8	33.8	54.4	37.1	62.0	3.5	5.7	3.9	6.5
Albuquerque	411.8	405.5	411.0	406.8	14.4	24.1	16.0	27.4	3.5	5.9	3.9	6.7
Farmington	57.4	57.6	57.2	57.6	1.7	3.2	1.9	3.8	3.0	5.5	3.4	6.7
Las Cruces	90.1	89.7	90.6	89.9	3.6	5.2	3.8	5.9	4.0	5.8	4.2	6.5
Santa Fe	79.5	78.1	78.7	78.1	2.3	3.9	2.6	4.3	2.9	4.9	3.2	5.5
New York	9,595.8	9,698.0	9,619.0	9,718.2	433.9	730.0	471.9	774.2	4.5	7.5	4.9	8.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	456.2	456.4	459.0	456.6	19.9	30.4	21.6	30.9	4.4	6.7	4.7	6.8
Binghamton	123.8	124.4	124.2	124.9	6.0	9.5	6.2	9.9	4.8	7.7	5.0	7.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	580.1	583.5	583.7	584.0	31.4	49.4	33.4	48.7	5.4	8.5	5.7	8.3
Elmira	41.1	41.8	41.3	42.0	1.9	3.7	2.1	3.8	4.7	8.8	5.2	9.2
Glens Falls	66.7	66.4	68.6	67.4	3.5	5.3	3.4	5.0	5.3	8.0	5.0	7.5
Ithaca	57.2	57.6	56.6	57.3	1.9	2.8	2.2	3.1	3.2	4.9	3.8	5.4
Kingston	90.9	91.1	90.6	90.9	4.1	6.4	4.7	6.8	4.5	7.0	5.1	7.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,399.5	9,532.2	9,407.5	9,537.5	404.1	727.6	448.6	783.7	4.3	7.6	4.8	8.2
New York City	3,920.4	3,988.0	3,913.7	3,996.7	172.3	311.4	187.7	347.6	4.4	7.8	4.8	8.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	324.7	327.6	326.3	327.2	14.4	23.7	16.7	24.8	4.4	7.2	5.1	7.6
Rochester	529.9	538.1	533.2	540.3	26.3	39.8	28.0	41.7	5.0	7.4	5.2	7.7
Syracuse	327.9	333.3	328.9	334.1	15.7	25.5	17.1	26.6	4.8	7.7	5.2	8.0
Utica-Rome	140.9	142.5	141.4	142.5	7.2	10.5	7.3	10.3	5.1	7.4	5.1	7.2
North Carolina	4,513.8	4,558.7	4,544.7	4,565.1	226.6	478.7	261.3	505.4	5.0	10.5	5.7	11.1
Asheville	207.6	205.6	209.4	206.1	8.2	18.4	9.8	19.0	4.0	9.0	4.7	9.2
Burlington	70.6	71.5	70.8	71.0	3.7	8.6	4.1	8.6	5.2	12.0	5.8	12.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	855.9	852.3	861.4	852.8	42.6	96.7	49.5	101.9	5.0	11.3	5.8	12.0
Durham-Chapel Hill	261.0	261.5	262.0	259.9	10.2	19.1	12.1	21.0	3.9	7.3	4.6	8.1
Fayetteville	151.7	151.3	152.3	151.7	7.6	12.7	8.9	13.9	5.0	8.4	5.9	9.2
Goldsboro	52.8	52.7	53.3	53.2	2.5	4.6	3.0	4.9	4.8	8.7	5.6	9.2
Greensboro-High Point	367.2	362.3	367.7	361.3	19.0	40.0	21.7	42.9	5.2	11.1	5.9	11.9
Greenville	89.4	90.1	89.8	90.6	4.9	9.1	5.8	10.0	5.5	10.1	6.5	11.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	171.5	173.6	172.2	172.4	10.4	25.8	12.0	26.5	6.1	14.9	6.9	15.4
Jacksonville	62.0	63.2	63.0	63.9	2.9	4.9	3.5	5.4	4.7	7.8	5.5	8.5
Raleigh-Cary	553.2	553.7	557.0	552.8	21.5	46.1	25.5	49.2	3.9	8.3	4.6	8.9
Rocky Mount	70.3	72.0	70.9	72.2	5.1	9.8	5.8	10.3	7.2	13.6	8.1	14.2
Wilmington	178.2	177.9	181.7	179.5	7.7	16.9	9.1	18.0	4.3	9.5	5.0	10.0
Winston-Salem	238.8	238.9	239.2	238.7	11.2	23.1	12.9	25.1	4.7	9.7	5.4	10.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P
North Dakota	367.9	367.7	372.1	370.3	10.9	15.9	10.4	15.0	3.0	4.3	2.8	4.0
Bismarck	62.0	61.6	62.5	61.6	1.6	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.8	2.5	3.5
Fargo	121.3	121.3	121.5	121.4	3.5	5.5	3.3	5.3	2.8	4.6	2.7	4.4
Grand Forks	56.2	55.2	55.6	55.0	2.0	2.6	1.9	2.5	3.6	4.8	3.4	4.6
Ohio	5,938.2	5,929.0	5,982.9	5,966.7	330.2	604.4	356.6	622.4	5.6	10.2	6.0	10.4
Akron	389.8	387.5	389.5	390.7	20.3	38.0	21.2	38.1	5.2	9.8	5.4	9.8
Canton-Massillon	205.1	206.7	206.6	207.5	12.0	23.8	12.6	23.4	5.9	11.5	6.1	11.3
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,124.4	1,117.9	1,133.4	1,120.7	53.5	102.0	60.7	105.0	4.8	9.1	5.4	9.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,081.6	1,065.5	1,090.1	1,077.1	62.4	96.2	70.5	108.2	5.8	9.0	6.5	10.0
Columbus	959.0	954.5	964.0	961.8	44.4	78.7	48.9	79.4	4.6	8.2	5.1	8.3
Dayton	424.2	423.2	425.7	424.0	27.1	47.6	29.4	47.5	6.4	11.3	6.9	11.2
Lima	51.4	51.9	51.6	52.2	3.1	6.0	3.4	6.0	6.1	11.5	6.5	11.4
Mansfield	61.9	62.7	62.5	62.8	4.0	8.3	4.3	8.2	6.5	13.2	6.8	13.1
Sandusky	41.0	42.7	44.0	45.4	2.6	4.9	2.5	4.8	6.4	11.4	5.7	10.6
Springfield	70.7	71.3	71.3	71.5	4.0	7.4	4.2	7.3	5.6	10.4	6.0	10.2
Toledo	334.2	328.1	337.1	332.0	22.0	39.4	22.8	43.4	6.6	12.0	6.8	13.1
Weirton-Steubenville	58.4	58.7	58.8	58.8	3.3	6.9	3.5	7.2	5.6	11.8	5.9	12.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	274.4	276.3	277.8	278.7	16.7	35.4	17.8	35.7	6.1	12.8	6.4	12.8
Oklahoma	1,739.0	1,764.6	1,746.7	1,770.4	50.0	104.5	62.4	111.7	2.9	5.9	3.6	6.3
Lawton	45.6	45.5	45.5	45.6	1.4	2.2	1.7	2.2	3.0	4.9	3.7	4.9
Oklahoma City	563.4	570.9	565.3	573.5	16.2	31.0	20.2	32.9	2.9	5.4	3.6	5.7
Tulsa	435.6	449.1	436.8	451.5	12.6	27.6	15.6	29.7	2.9	6.1	3.6	6.6
Oregon	1,938.9	1,996.0	1,942.6	1,992.5	102.0	238.3	103.4	240.6	5.3	11.9	5.3	12.1
Bend	81.3	86.2	82.0	86.8	5.4	13.2	5.3	13.2	6.6	15.3	6.4	15.2
Corvallis	43.2	43.7	43.1	43.1	1.6	3.7	1.5	3.6	3.6	8.5	3.5	8.4
Eugene-Springfield	183.1	189.3	183.1	188.7	9.4	24.2	9.7	24.4	5.1	12.8	5.3	12.9
Medford	100.9	104.6	101.1	104.7	6.9	14.4	6.9	14.3	6.8	13.8	6.9	13.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,162.0	1,192.3	1,161.0	1,191.5	55.1	135.9	56.6	137.6	4.7	11.4	4.9	11.6
Salem	192.2	196.4	193.0	196.2	10.2	22.8	10.2	22.6	5.3	11.6	5.3	11.5
Pennsylvania	6,323.5	6,365.6	6,380.4	6,450.1	282.8	480.5	316.4	522.9	4.5	7.5	5.0	8.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	415.9	421.2	420.3	426.3	19.9	34.1	22.3	37.1	4.8	8.1	5.3	8.7
Altoona	64.0	63.5	64.9	64.8	2.8	4.4	3.1	4.8	4.4	6.9	4.7	7.3
Erie	139.4	140.1	141.3	142.0	7.0	11.4	7.4	12.8	5.0	8.1	5.2	9.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle	282.8	283.4	286.2	287.6	10.6	19.0	12.1	20.4	3.7	6.7	4.2	7.1
Johnstown	68.1	68.5	68.5	69.2	3.5	5.6	3.8	5.9	5.2	8.2	5.5	8.6
Lancaster	267.7	267.2	271.8	271.5	9.1	18.0	10.5	19.4	3.4	6.7	3.9	7.1
Lebanon	71.3	71.6	72.4	72.9	2.4	4.6	2.8	4.9	3.4	6.4	3.8	6.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,971.4	2,983.9	2,976.7	3,003.0	129.9	226.5	147.1	245.9	4.4	7.6	4.9	8.2
Pittsburgh	1,202.1	1,210.2	1,215.8	1,225.1	50.9	83.1	56.9	89.8	4.2	6.9	4.7	7.3
Reading	202.7	204.3	204.1	206.8	8.9	17.1	10.2	18.8	4.4	8.4	5.0	9.1
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	279.4	280.7	280.9	284.1	14.8	23.5	16.2	25.3	5.3	8.4	5.8	8.9
State College	75.2	75.0	75.7	74.9	2.6	3.8	2.9	4.2	3.5	5.1	3.9	5.6
Williamsport	59.5	59.1	59.7	60.0	3.0	5.0	3.3	5.5	5.0	8.5	5.5	9.1
York-Hanover	224.7	228.0	227.0	231.1	8.9	17.5	10.1	19.2	3.9	7.7	4.4	8.3
Rhode Island	563.1	559.7	563.8	561.2	35.6	63.0	41.1	67.8	6.3	11.3	7.3	12.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	697.4	695.3	697.0	696.5	44.1	79.0	48.9	83.4	6.3	11.4	7.0	12.0
South Carolina	2,139.3	2,194.1	2,158.8	2,212.5	113.2	241.7	126.7	257.7	5.3	11.0	5.9	11.6
Anderson	84.9	88.6	85.7	89.2	4.4	10.2	5.0	11.1	5.1	11.5	5.8	12.5
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	318.4	325.0	320.9	328.8	13.1	28.1	15.0	31.0	4.1	8.7	4.7	9.4
Columbia	369.1	379.4	372.1	382.2	16.5	32.1	19.4	35.2	4.5	8.5	5.2	9.2
Florence	93.5	98.6	94.4	99.4	5.7	11.3	6.1	12.2	6.1	11.5	6.5	12.2
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	316.5	325.5	319.1	327.3	14.1	31.0	16.0	33.8	4.5	9.5	5.0	10.3
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	132.6	132.3	135.5	135.3	6.9	14.9	7.4	15.4	5.2	11.2	5.4	11.4
Spartanburg	136.5	141.6	137.1	142.9	7.3	16.3	8.0	17.6	5.3	11.5	5.9	12.3
Sumter	43.0	42.7	43.5	42.9	3.0	5.8	3.4	5.9	6.9	13.5	7.9	13.7
South Dakota	444.1	445.3	447.4	448.7	11.4	21.3	12.4	22.1	2.6	4.8	2.8	4.9
Rapid City	66.9	66.8	67.9	67.9	1.7	3.2	1.9	3.2	2.5	4.8	2.8	4.8
Sioux Falls	130.3	130.7	130.0	131.1	3.0	5.8	3.3	6.3	2.3	4.4	2.5	4.8
Tennessee	3,018.5	3,013.5	3,038.0	3,025.9	160.2	291.9	179.9	312.6	5.3	9.7	5.9	10.3
Chattanooga	262.8	262.7	263.2	261.2	12.1	22.7	13.8	24.2	4.6	8.6	5.2	9.3
Clarksville	108.3	107.4	108.5	108.0	6.5	10.0	7.4	11.1	6.0	9.3	6.8	10.3
Cleveland	54.3	53.4	54.7	53.7	3.0	5.2	3.4	5.3	5.5	9.7	6.1	9.9
Jackson	56.3	56.1	56.7	56.4	3.1	5.5	3.6	6.0	5.4	9.9	6.3	10.7
Johnson City	99.9	99.4	99.6	99.4	5.0	8.7	5.7	9.2	5.0	8.7	5.7	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P
Tennessee—Continued												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	146.0	146.4	147.1	147.4	6.4	12.9	7.9	14.4	4.4	8.8	5.3	9.8
Knoxville	356.0	352.9	358.3	353.9	15.0	29.0	17.4	31.0	4.2	8.2	4.9	8.8
Memphis	611.3	610.0	614.8	610.7	34.4	54.8	39.0	59.0	5.6	9.0	6.4	9.7
Morristown	64.3	65.6	64.8	65.8	3.6	8.1	4.1	8.3	5.6	12.3	6.4	12.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	789.8	785.3	796.7	790.3	35.6	67.9	41.1	73.6	4.5	8.6	5.2	9.3
Texas	11,608.3	11,873.5	11,639.2	11,920.6	462.3	754.5	519.1	822.0	4.0	6.4	4.5	6.9
Abilene	81.8	83.2	82.0	83.0	2.6	4.0	2.9	4.3	3.2	4.8	3.6	5.2
Amarillo	129.9	130.3	128.5	130.1	3.7	5.3	4.2	6.1	2.9	4.1	3.2	4.7
Austin-Round Rock	861.2	889.2	862.4	894.2	29.9	51.5	33.8	55.0	3.5	5.8	3.9	6.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	179.0	181.6	179.8	181.9	9.2	15.0	10.5	16.5	5.2	8.2	5.8	9.1
Brownsville-Harlingen	145.7	147.5	145.1	147.8	8.0	12.3	8.8	13.3	5.5	8.4	6.1	9.0
College Station-Bryan	107.8	107.8	106.4	107.1	3.4	4.9	3.8	5.2	3.2	4.5	3.6	4.9
Corpus Christi	204.1	206.8	204.6	207.1	7.8	12.1	8.8	13.6	3.8	5.9	4.3	6.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,112.2	3,161.5	3,128.2	3,173.8	126.1	209.1	142.9	226.3	4.1	6.6	4.6	7.1
El Paso	297.0	303.9	298.0	305.3	15.5	23.1	17.1	25.4	5.2	7.6	5.7	8.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,757.2	2,793.8	2,765.5	2,804.6	107.4	176.7	121.4	194.5	3.9	6.3	4.4	6.9
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	155.7	160.7	156.0	161.1	6.4	8.9	7.2	9.8	4.1	5.6	4.6	6.1
Laredo	91.6	95.1	91.9	95.5	4.2	6.8	4.5	7.4	4.6	7.2	4.9	7.8
Longview	107.0	109.9	107.5	110.3	3.6	6.8	4.2	7.6	3.4	6.2	3.9	6.9
Lubbock	140.3	142.8	139.8	142.4	4.3	6.0	4.9	6.5	3.1	4.2	3.5	4.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	280.9	292.8	279.9	293.7	16.2	26.1	17.5	27.6	5.8	8.9	6.3	9.4
Midland	73.9	77.6	74.4	77.7	1.8	3.5	2.0	4.0	2.4	4.5	2.7	5.2
Odessa	69.3	74.6	69.6	75.0	2.0	5.0	2.2	5.8	2.8	6.6	3.1	7.8
San Angelo	52.5	53.6	52.4	53.6	1.7	2.9	2.0	3.1	3.3	5.5	3.8	5.8
San Antonio	942.0	961.9	944.7	963.5	35.0	52.1	39.1	56.3	3.7	5.4	4.1	5.8
Sherman-Denison	55.3	56.6	55.5	56.7	2.5	3.9	2.7	4.2	4.6	6.9	4.9	7.4
Texarkana	63.1	63.9	63.7	63.9	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.7	3.9	5.2	4.3	5.8
Tyler	97.2	101.5	97.4	102.0	4.0	6.5	4.3	7.1	4.1	6.4	4.5	7.0
Victoria	57.7	58.6	58.0	58.6	1.8	3.6	2.1	4.0	3.2	6.1	3.6	6.8
Waco	110.2	112.2	110.5	112.4	4.1	6.2	4.6	6.7	3.7	5.5	4.1	6.0
Wichita Falls	72.1	73.1	72.2	72.9	2.7	4.5	3.0	4.9	3.8	6.2	4.1	6.7
Utah	1,374.6	1,369.6	1,378.6	1,377.5	40.3	69.4	42.6	72.3	2.9	5.1	3.1	5.2
Logan	65.7	66.5	66.0	66.1	1.5	2.6	1.6	2.7	2.3	3.9	2.4	4.1
Ogden-Clearfield	264.8	263.1	266.5	266.0	8.0	13.2	8.3	13.9	3.0	5.0	3.1	5.2
Provo-Orem	229.9	225.6	226.9	223.3	6.4	10.6	6.8	10.8	2.8	4.7	3.0	4.8
St. George	62.2	62.4	62.9	63.4	2.3	4.2	2.5	4.3	3.6	6.7	4.0	6.7
Salt Lake City	613.2	607.5	611.1	610.4	17.5	30.4	18.6	32.0	2.8	5.0	3.0	5.2
Vermont	352.2	357.6	352.5	357.9	17.0	28.1	15.1	25.4	4.8	7.9	4.3	7.1
Burlington-South Burlington	112.3	113.6	113.0	114.3	4.4	7.3	4.2	7.0	3.9	6.5	3.7	6.1
Virginia	4,114.0	4,154.8	4,139.1	4,175.9	130.1	275.3	150.6	293.2	3.2	6.6	3.6	7.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	81.3	82.9	78.7	81.3	2.8	6.8	3.1	7.2	3.5	8.2	3.9	8.9
Charlottesville	107.7	107.1	108.2	107.2	2.7	5.9	3.2	6.4	2.5	5.5	3.0	5.9
Danville	50.5	52.5	50.9	52.8	3.1	6.5	3.5	6.9	6.1	12.4	6.8	13.0
Harrisonburg	65.2	65.7	63.8	65.2	1.9	4.0	2.2	4.2	2.9	6.0	3.5	6.5
Lynchburg	123.5	127.2	124.0	127.3	4.1	9.1	4.8	9.8	3.3	7.2	3.9	7.7
Richmond	651.4	647.8	653.8	653.4	22.0	48.7	25.5	52.6	3.4	7.5	3.9	8.1
Roanoke	156.7	158.8	158.1	159.4	5.0	11.2	5.9	12.0	3.2	7.1	3.7	7.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	817.9	830.0	827.2	836.9	27.7	54.3	31.6	58.3	3.4	6.5	3.8	7.0
Winchester	64.7	64.0	65.1	64.2	2.2	5.1	2.5	5.3	3.5	8.0	3.9	8.2
Washington	3,438.3	3,517.8	3,445.9	3,555.5	153.6	313.5	168.5	327.4	4.5	8.9	4.9	9.2
Bellingham	108.6	108.9	108.4	110.6	4.6	9.1	4.9	9.3	4.3	8.3	4.5	8.4
Bremerton-Silverdale	124.0	122.4	123.6	124.1	5.4	10.0	5.8	10.1	4.4	8.2	4.7	8.2
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	119.3	123.0	121.6	128.6	5.6	9.5	5.9	9.2	4.7	7.7	4.9	7.2
Longview	43.8	45.2	44.1	45.8	3.1	6.8	3.3	6.5	7.1	15.1	7.5	14.2
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	58.3	58.8	58.4	60.4	2.8	6.1	3.0	6.1	4.9	10.4	5.1	10.1
Olympia	130.8	134.1	130.6	135.3	5.8	10.6	6.1	10.8	4.4	7.9	4.7	8.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,844.2	1,891.8	1,850.5	1,906.4	69.9	149.4	82.5	167.4	3.8	7.9	4.5	8.8
Spokane	238.0	241.0	237.7	243.0	11.3	22.5	11.5	22.1	4.7	9.4	4.8	9.1
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	58.4	57.7	58.5	57.9	3.0	5.5	3.4	5.3	5.1	9.5	5.7	9.1
Yakima	118.3	119.5	119.3	120.8	7.6	11.5	7.9	11.2	6.4	9.6	6.6	9.3
West Virginia	810.1	793.0	813.2	796.0	33.6	62.8	33.9	67.7	4.1	7.9	4.2	8.5
Charleston	140.7	137.2	140.6	137.5	5.0	9.4	5.0	10.3	3.6	6.9	3.6	7.5
Huntington-Ashland	132.2	131.4	132.3	132.4	5.8	9.7	6.5	10.6	4.4	7.4	4.9	8.0
Morgantown	63.7	62.2	64.6	62.5	1.8	3.1	1.9	3.4	2.8	4.9	2.9	5.4
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	79.6	79.4	79.8	79.5	3.6	7.4	3.7	7.5	4.5	9.3	4.7	9.5
Wheeling	69.0	68.6	69.0	68.5	3.3	5.9	3.3	5.9	4.8	8.6	4.8	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Wisconsin	3,062.2	3,085.6	3,067.3	3,086.8	128.6	272.1	127.5	268.7	4.2	8.8	4.2	8.7
Appleton	^C 121.3	122.1	121.3	122.5	4.9	10.5	4.7	10.5	4.0	8.6	3.8	8.6
Eau Claire	^C 91.1	90.8	90.1	90.6	3.7	6.7	3.3	6.5	4.1	7.4	3.7	7.1
Fond du Lac	^C 55.6	57.7	55.6	57.5	2.2	5.2	2.2	5.1	^C 3.9	9.0	3.9	8.9
Green Bay	^C 169.4	170.6	169.3	170.4	6.8	14.4	6.9	14.3	4.0	8.4	4.1	8.4
Janesville	^C 83.2	84.4	83.1	84.7	4.0	10.9	5.0	10.9	4.8	12.9	6.0	12.9
La Crosse	^C 76.1	75.8	76.2	75.7	2.6	5.2	2.6	5.1	3.4	6.8	3.5	6.8
Madison	^C 337.5	333.5	337.4	335.3	10.1	20.0	10.4	20.7	3.0	6.0	3.1	6.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	^C 797.7	787.3	796.6	785.8	32.3	70.4	34.4	70.8	4.0	8.9	4.3	9.0
Oshkosh-Neenah	^C 93.0	94.2	93.3	94.2	3.5	7.6	3.6	7.5	3.8	8.1	3.9	8.0
Racine	^C 98.9	99.7	98.8	98.9	4.9	10.6	4.8	10.1	5.0	10.6	4.9	10.2
Sheboygan	^C 65.0	65.5	65.5	65.6	2.3	6.0	2.4	6.3	3.6	9.2	3.7	9.5
Wausau	74.9	75.3	75.0	75.1	3.1	6.8	3.2	6.9	4.1	9.0	4.2	9.2
Wyoming	289.9	288.4	290.7	289.9	8.1	13.6	8.5	14.6	2.8	4.7	2.9	5.0
Casper	40.3	39.6	40.1	39.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	2.0	2.6	4.6	2.9	5.2
Cheyenne	42.7	41.2	42.2	41.1	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.0	3.4	4.4	3.6	4.9
Puerto Rico	1,355.5	1,335.7	1,375.0	1,334.6	131.8	196.5	156.1	191.3	9.7	14.7	11.4	14.3
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	112.6	109.8	114.8	108.9	11.7	18.1	13.5	17.5	10.4	16.5	11.8	16.1
Fajardo	28.0	28.6	28.3	28.1	3.3	4.7	3.8	4.7	11.7	16.6	13.5	16.6
Guayama	27.0	27.0	27.3	27.0	3.7	5.3	4.2	5.2	13.9	19.7	15.2	19.2
Mayaguez	37.1	36.2	37.8	36.4	4.0	6.0	4.7	5.9	10.7	16.5	12.4	16.1
Ponce	90.5	90.2	91.7	90.2	9.0	13.5	10.6	13.1	10.0	15.0	11.6	14.6
San German-Cabo Rojo	52.0	51.5	52.8	51.3	5.3	8.0	6.2	7.8	10.2	15.6	11.7	15.1
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	911.4	896.0	923.0	898.1	83.2	122.9	99.4	119.5	9.1	13.7	10.8	13.3
Yauco	39.2	39.8	39.9	39.6	4.8	6.7	5.4	6.5	12.3	16.9	13.5	16.5

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^C = corrected.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available on the BLS Web site at

<http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P
California	18,225.8	18,542.8	18,305.3	18,441.4	1,101.0	2,038.1	1,185.9	2,066.9	6.0	11.0	6.5	11.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,574.9	6,613.0	6,574.3	6,590.1	366.3	668.7	410.9	704.4	5.6	10.1	6.2	10.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,942.4	4,974.4	4,944.8	4,968.1	296.8	530.7	333.9	564.3	6.0	10.7	6.8	11.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,632.5	1,638.6	1,629.5	1,622.0	69.4	138.0	76.9	140.1	4.3	8.4	4.7	8.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,245.7	2,286.9	2,250.0	2,263.1	104.1	214.7	115.3	218.5	4.6	9.4	5.1	9.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,282.6	1,310.3	1,285.0	1,298.5	65.0	133.0	71.9	135.4	5.1	10.2	5.6	10.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	963.0	976.6	965.0	964.5	39.1	81.7	43.3	83.1	4.1	8.4	4.5	8.6
District of Columbia	330.6	323.1	331.4	326.9	17.1	29.8	21.3	35.1	5.2	9.2	6.4	10.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,018.2	3,001.9	3,035.6	3,008.1	89.1	170.2	105.1	185.8	3.0	5.7	3.5	6.2
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	636.3	631.6	639.9	631.5	16.3	31.3	19.4	34.2	2.6	5.0	3.0	5.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,382.0	2,370.4	2,395.7	2,376.6	72.7	138.9	85.7	151.6	3.1	5.9	3.6	6.4
Florida	9,158.0	9,196.8	9,221.9	9,223.8	449.4	866.1	508.9	919.0	4.9	9.4	5.5	10.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,830.2	2,832.9	2,848.7	2,851.9	135.1	244.3	149.0	269.3	4.8	8.6	5.2	9.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	999.2	999.6	1,010.0	1,004.8	42.3	84.6	49.0	88.6	4.2	8.5	4.8	8.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,208.2	1,209.7	1,212.4	1,219.5	61.3	98.2	63.9	116.6	5.1	8.1	5.3	9.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	622.8	623.6	626.3	627.6	31.5	61.5	36.1	64.1	5.1	9.9	5.8	10.2
Illinois	6,693.6	6,576.1	6,716.7	6,646.1	367.5	612.8	414.0	657.2	5.5	9.3	6.2	9.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	^C 4,924.1	4,865.3	4,940.3	4,913.9	264.2	475.0	299.5	514.0	5.4	9.8	6.1	10.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,134.1	4,088.6	4,147.8	4,128.0	224.3	404.1	257.2	440.4	5.4	9.9	6.2	10.7
Gary ³	333.0	334.3	334.9	339.5	15.9	33.2	17.1	34.8	4.8	9.9	5.1	10.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	^C 457.0	442.5	457.6	446.4	24.0	37.7	25.2	38.8	5.3	8.5	5.5	8.7
Massachusetts	3,396.4	3,405.6	3,412.1	3,414.0	144.6	266.0	162.3	274.1	4.3	7.8	4.8	8.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,482.8	2,487.5	2,488.7	2,487.4	95.4	179.1	110.9	186.8	3.8	7.2	4.5	7.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,504.5	1,505.0	1,507.3	1,505.2	54.0	101.1	65.0	106.9	3.6	6.7	4.3	7.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	124.1	124.1	124.5	124.2	6.0	10.8	6.7	11.2	4.8	8.7	5.4	9.0
Framingham	146.7	147.2	147.2	147.4	4.8	9.2	5.6	9.6	3.3	6.3	3.8	6.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	120.6	120.3	120.7	120.2	5.0	9.4	5.6	9.5	4.2	7.9	4.6	7.9
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	69.0	70.6	69.5	70.2	4.5	8.4	4.9	8.7	6.6	11.9	7.1	12.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	151.5	153.0	152.1	153.1	6.6	12.9	7.4	13.3	4.4	8.4	4.9	8.7
Nashua ²	177.8	178.0	177.8	177.5	6.0	11.6	6.3	11.7	3.4	6.5	3.5	6.6
Peabody	125.9	126.4	126.5	126.7	5.3	10.2	6.1	10.5	4.2	8.1	4.8	8.3
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	62.9	62.9	63.0	62.9	3.0	5.5	3.2	5.5	4.8	8.7	5.1	8.8
Michigan	4,878.4	4,780.2	4,967.2	4,848.4	332.8	604.3	397.5	672.1	6.8	12.6	8.0	13.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,079.8	2,062.7	2,113.2	2,088.7	145.6	279.4	174.9	310.7	7.0	13.5	8.3	14.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	855.6	856.5	867.4	865.3	68.0	125.1	82.9	138.1	8.0	14.6	9.6	16.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,224.1	1,206.3	1,245.8	1,223.3	77.6	154.3	92.0	172.6	6.3	12.8	7.4	14.1
New York	9,595.8	9,698.0	9,619.0	9,718.2	433.9	730.0	471.9	774.2	4.5	7.5	4.9	8.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,399.5	9,532.2	9,407.5	9,537.5	404.1	727.6	448.6	783.7	4.3	7.6	4.8	8.2
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,194.3	1,204.1	1,198.8	1,204.5	49.5	93.9	54.7	97.9	4.1	7.8	4.6	8.1
Nassau-Suffolk	1,484.6	1,485.4	1,491.5	1,485.3	58.8	99.6	67.4	102.3	4.0	6.7	4.5	6.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,628.2	5,726.1	5,623.9	5,731.8	246.4	445.5	271.7	489.3	4.4	7.8	4.8	8.5
Newark-Union ³	1,092.4	1,116.6	1,093.3	1,115.9	49.5	88.6	54.8	94.1	4.5	7.9	5.0	8.4
Pennsylvania	6,323.5	6,365.6	6,380.4	6,450.1	282.8	480.5	316.4	522.9	4.5	7.5	5.0	8.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,971.4	2,983.9	2,976.7	3,003.0	129.9	226.5	147.1	245.9	4.4	7.6	4.9	8.2
Camden ³	659.9	666.8	659.4	667.9	29.3	55.5	33.0	58.6	4.4	8.3	5.0	8.8
Philadelphia	1,951.8	1,961.5	1,959.7	1,981.7	86.4	143.2	98.8	157.6	4.4	7.3	5.0	8.0
Wilmington ³	359.7	355.6	357.6	353.5	14.2	27.8	15.2	29.7	3.9	7.8	4.3	8.4
Texas	11,608.3	11,873.5	11,639.2	11,920.6	462.3	754.5	519.1	822.0	4.0	6.4	4.5	6.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,112.2	3,161.5	3,128.2	3,173.8	126.1	209.1	142.9	226.3	4.1	6.6	4.6	7.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,080.5	2,106.1	2,091.1	2,113.5	85.7	140.0	95.8	151.2	4.1	6.6	4.6	7.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,031.6	1,055.4	1,037.2	1,060.3	40.4	69.1	47.0	75.0	3.9	6.5	4.5	7.1
Washington	3,438.3	3,517.8	3,445.9	3,555.5	153.6	313.5	168.5	327.4	4.5	8.9	4.9	9.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,844.2	1,891.8	1,850.5	1,906.4	69.9	149.4	82.5	167.4	3.8	7.9	4.5	8.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,452.3	1,491.6	1,459.7	1,502.3	50.7	108.8	61.9	126.3	3.5	7.3	4.2	8.4
Tacoma	391.9	400.1	390.7	404.1	19.2	40.5	20.6	41.0	4.9	10.1	5.3	10.2

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^C = corrected.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/laus/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states.

They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2008 to May 2009 P	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	Number	Percent
Alabama	2,008.4	1,915.8	2,012.0	1,915.9	-96.1	-4.8
Anniston-Oxford	53.5	51.4	53.7	51.5	-2.2	-4.1
Auburn-Opelika	54.6	53.4	54.7	53.9	-.8	-1.5
Birmingham-Hoover	529.0	510.9	531.2	511.6	-19.6	-3.7
Decatur	58.8	55.7	58.5	55.6	-2.9	-5.0
Dothan	62.4	60.6	62.1	60.4	-1.7	-2.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	56.0	55.5	56.2	55.1	-1.1	-2.0
Huntsville	215.6	210.0	215.8	210.7	-5.1	-2.4
Mobile	185.4	182.1	185.7	182.4	-3.3	-1.8
Montgomery	180.4	175.4	180.7	175.4	-5.3	-2.9
Tuscaloosa	99.5	96.8	99.1	96.6	-2.5	-2.5
Alaska	313.1	314.0	328.9	327.8	-1.1	-.3
Anchorage	168.8	169.1	173.4	173.2	-.2	-.1
Arizona	2,655.3	2,481.2	2,648.3	2,459.9	-188.4	-7.1
Flagstaff	65.9	62.5	66.5	61.3	-5.2	-7.8
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	53.0	48.6	52.9	48.1	-4.8	-9.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,897.5	1,767.1	1,891.3	1,751.5	-139.8	-7.4
Prescott	62.7	57.6	62.6	57.0	-5.6	-8.9
Tucson	385.5	367.9	384.6	365.5	-19.1	-5.0
Yuma	54.1	50.6	53.1	50.1	-3.0	-5.6
Arkansas	1,208.4	1,181.9	1,213.2	1,179.4	-33.8	-2.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	208.6	206.9	208.9	207.3	-1.6	-.8
Fort Smith	124.9	123.4	125.8	123.9	-1.9	-1.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	348.5	344.8	350.5	343.7	-6.8	-1.9
California	15,094.7	14,408.1	15,126.4	14,387.6	-738.8	-4.9
Bakersfield	239.3	235.0	240.3	235.2	-5.1	-2.1
Chico	76.3	73.2	76.0	73.0	-3.0	-3.9
Fresno	306.1	295.8	307.6	295.6	-12.0	-3.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,606.6	5,367.2	5,607.7	5,353.0	-254.7	-4.5
Merced	58.0	56.3	58.0	56.3	-1.7	-2.9
Modesto	156.5	150.3	157.1	150.9	-6.2	-3.9
Napa	65.7	60.9	65.4	61.0	-4.4	-6.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	293.0	277.5	293.3	276.9	-16.4	-5.6
Redding	62.2	59.2	63.3	59.5	-3.8	-6.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,241.7	1,160.9	1,236.1	1,158.2	-77.9	-6.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	888.6	845.1	891.0	844.8	-46.2	-5.2
Salinas	128.6	125.1	129.4	125.2	-4.2	-3.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,304.2	1,258.5	1,307.9	1,255.7	-52.2	-4.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,035.9	1,952.1	2,039.7	1,948.6	-91.1	-4.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	915.7	878.0	918.3	878.2	-40.1	-4.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	104.3	101.0	104.9	101.5	-3.4	-3.2
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	174.0	170.2	175.1	170.8	-4.3	-2.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	94.3	89.8	95.4	90.5	-4.9	-5.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	187.2	179.5	188.8	179.7	-9.1	-4.8
Stockton	205.3	201.1	206.8	200.1	-6.7	-3.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	125.2	120.5	125.6	120.6	-5.0	-4.0
Visalia-Porterville	114.5	110.3	114.8	110.6	-4.2	-3.7
Colorado	2,348.8	2,260.1	2,359.8	2,262.2	-97.6	-4.1
Boulder	170.5	163.8	171.6	164.7	-6.9	-4.0
Colorado Springs	258.7	249.8	262.0	251.7	-10.3	-3.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,252.0	1,200.4	1,261.3	1,212.1	-49.2	-3.9
Fort Collins-Loveland	136.9	135.0	140.2	136.5	-3.7	-2.6
Grand Junction	65.0	65.8	66.1	66.3	.2	.3
Greeley	83.3	81.5	84.3	81.8	-2.5	-3.0
Pueblo	59.2	57.9	59.2	57.8	-1.4	-2.4
Connecticut	1,705.4	1,640.6	1,717.3	1,653.3	-64.0	-3.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	418.1	403.7	421.3	408.3	-13.0	-3.1
Danbury	70.0	66.6	70.8	67.7	-3.1	-4.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	560.6	546.5	562.0	550.9	-11.1	-2.0
New Haven	278.5	274.3	280.7	275.6	-5.1	-1.8
Norwich-New London	135.9	131.3	139.0	132.9	-6.1	-4.4
Waterbury	67.2	65.4	67.4	64.8	-2.6	-3.9
Delaware	435.1	413.9	437.0	417.9	-19.1	-4.4
Dover	66.1	63.1	65.7	63.6	-2.1	-3.2
District of Columbia	701.7	703.6	703.3	702.1	-1.2	-.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,005.5	2,973.2	3,022.2	2,986.9	-35.3	-1.2
Florida	7,875.9	7,495.4	7,848.6	7,420.7	-427.9	-5.5
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	275.3	257.2	274.1	255.6	-18.5	-6.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	222.6	203.0	219.5	201.1	-18.4	-8.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	169.9	163.7	168.8	162.7	-6.1	-3.6
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	82.9	81.1	83.4	81.0	-2.4	-2.9
Gainesville	136.5	134.2	134.6	131.3	-3.3	-2.5
Jacksonville	629.0	603.7	629.8	601.0	-28.8	-4.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven	212.2	202.8	210.7	201.4	-9.3	-4.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,393.9	2,295.4	2,389.7	2,287.9	-101.8	-4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2008 to May 2009 ^P	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	Number	Percent
Florida—Continued						
Naples-Marco Island	127.8	120.9	125.7	117.9	-7.8	-6.2
Ocala	104.6	100.2	103.8	99.3	-4.5	-4.3
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,093.7	1,039.1	1,090.4	1,026.2	-64.2	-5.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	210.5	200.5	209.5	199.2	-10.3	-4.9
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	77.7	74.4	77.7	74.5	-3.2	-4.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	169.6	163.2	169.5	162.5	-7.0	-4.1
Port St. Lucie	130.9	123.9	130.0	122.9	-7.1	-5.5
Tallahassee	180.3	175.0	176.3	171.4	-4.9	-2.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,239.3	1,190.5	1,234.5	1,180.6	-53.9	-4.4
Georgia						
Albany	4,137.0	3,936.5	4,147.4	3,930.4	-217.0	-5.2
Athens-Clarke County	64.5	62.4	64.4	62.2	-2.2	-3.4
Athens-Sandy Springs-Marietta	85.5	84.7	85.6	84.2	-1.4	-1.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,445.7	2,318.4	2,453.2	2,316.4	-136.8	-5.6
Augusta-Richmond County	218.9	213.7	219.3	213.2	-6.1	-2.8
Columbus	122.3	120.2	122.7	119.9	-2.8	-2.3
Dalton	75.3	68.1	74.9	68.3	-6.6	-8.8
Gainesville	78.8	74.8	78.8	75.2	-3.6	-4.6
Macon	103.0	98.6	103.5	98.3	-5.2	-5.0
Savannah	160.5	156.6	161.1	156.2	-4.9	-3.0
Valdosta	57.2	56.2	57.4	55.7	-1.7	-3.0
Warner Robins	58.6	57.9	58.9	58.2	-.7	-1.2
Hawaii						
Honolulu	619.8	603.2	625.4	604.7	-20.7	-3.3
Honolulu	451.1	444.0	457.2	446.0	-11.2	-2.4
Idaho						
Boise City-Nampa	645.3	614.5	655.8	618.1	-37.7	-5.7
Boise City-Nampa	273.1	253.6	275.8	254.7	-21.1	-7.7
Coeur d'Alene	55.7	55.2	57.8	56.0	-1.8	-3.1
Illinois						
Bloomington-Normal	5,962.7	5,703.9	6,012.3	5,731.2	-281.1	-4.7
Bloomington-Normal	91.7	91.9	92.2	91.7	-.5	-.5
Champaign-Urbana	115.1	116.5	115.1	116.1	1.0	.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,536.0	4,346.8	4,575.8	4,366.8	-209.0	-4.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	189.6	188.2	191.9	189.3	-2.6	-1.4
Decatur	54.7	53.3	55.2	53.2	-2.0	-3.6
Peoria	188.3	186.4	190.8	185.6	-5.2	-2.7
Rockford	159.9	154.9	160.6	155.2	-5.4	-3.4
Springfield	112.1	110.1	113.5	110.6	-2.9	-2.6
Indiana						
Bloomington	2,974.1	2,839.4	3,002.5	2,844.8	-157.7	-5.3
Bloomington	85.4	84.0	79.9	80.4	.5	.6
Elkhart-Goshen	124.8	108.2	125.2	108.4	-16.8	-13.4
Evansville	177.8	171.7	179.2	173.2	-6.0	-3.3
Fort Wayne	216.4	209.7	219.6	209.4	-10.2	-4.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	914.1	884.3	927.8	890.8	-37.0	-4.0
Lafayette	96.5	96.1	97.0	96.8	-.2	-.2
Muncie	53.1	51.7	53.3	51.9	-1.4	-2.6
South Bend-Mishawaka	142.8	140.0	143.7	140.1	-3.6	-2.5
Terre Haute	72.8	71.2	73.3	71.2	-2.1	-2.9
Iowa						
Cedar Rapids	1,528.5	1,492.7	1,545.3	1,501.4	-43.9	-2.8
Cedar Rapids	139.9	138.4	141.0	139.2	-1.8	-1.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines	324.8	320.3	328.3	324.1	-4.2	-1.3
Dubuque	55.5	53.9	56.5	54.3	-2.2	-3.9
Iowa City	92.7	91.0	93.2	91.5	-1.7	-1.8
Sioux City	76.7	75.0	77.3	75.6	-1.7	-2.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	90.7	88.6	91.3	89.5	-1.8	-2.0
Kansas						
Topeka	1,399.0	1,362.7	1,405.6	1,366.5	-39.1	-2.8
Topeka	112.3	110.5	112.9	110.8	-2.1	-1.9
Wichita	308.8	305.4	310.7	304.2	-6.5	-2.1
Kentucky						
Bowling Green	1,862.0	1,793.6	1,878.7	1,788.6	-90.1	-4.8
Bowling Green	62.0	58.9	62.5	59.2	-3.3	-5.3
Lexington-Fayette	258.5	250.1	258.8	249.6	-9.2	-3.6
Louisville-Jefferson County	623.1	603.4	632.8	603.3	-29.5	-4.7
Louisiana						
Alexandria	1,943.5	1,937.3	1,949.3	1,933.6	-15.7	-.8
Alexandria	67.1	67.1	67.6	66.8	-.8	-1.2
Baton Rouge	374.9	375.7	374.7	376.0	1.3	.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	96.8	98.1	98.2	97.7	-.5	-.5
Lafayette	152.3	151.1	152.7	151.0	-1.7	-1.1
Lake Charles	94.7	92.4	95.5	93.0	-2.5	-2.6
Monroe	78.9	78.6	79.2	77.2	-2.0	-2.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	528.1	524.5	527.5	523.7	-3.8	-.7
Shreveport-Bossier City	180.8	179.8	181.2	179.5	-1.7	-.9
Maine						
Bangor	609.3	589.2	622.4	600.0	-22.4	-3.6
Bangor	66.8	65.1	67.3	65.7	-1.6	-2.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	192.7	187.6	196.5	190.5	-6.0	-3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2008 to May 2009 ^P	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	Number	Percent
Maryland	2,609.5	2,540.2	2,626.4	2,561.5	-64.9	-2.5
Baltimore-Towson	1,321.3	1,283.8	1,329.1	1,289.9	-39.2	-2.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	101.8	99.2	102.5	99.6	-2.9	-2.8
Salisbury	56.1	54.3	56.2	53.9	-2.3	-4.1
Massachusetts	3,293.3	3,179.2	3,320.4	3,207.4	-113.0	-3.4
Barnstable Town	95.9	92.9	102.0	96.9	-5.1	-5.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,499.6	2,428.2	2,513.1	2,444.2	-68.9	-2.7
New Bedford	66.4	64.1	67.0	64.6	-2.4	-3.6
Springfield	300.9	288.5	302.1	291.7	-10.4	-3.4
Worcester	248.1	243.6	249.1	244.9	-4.2	-1.7
Michigan	4,171.4	3,894.1	4,227.0	3,927.6	-299.4	-7.1
Ann Arbor	196.6	190.0	194.7	187.9	-6.8	-3.5
Battle Creek	58.5	55.1	59.4	55.6	-3.8	-6.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,912.0	1,770.0	1,931.5	1,777.0	-154.5	-8.0
Flint	141.3	135.6	143.3	136.8	-6.5	-4.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	386.3	366.2	392.1	370.0	-22.1	-5.6
Holland-Grand Haven	112.7	104.2	113.4	103.4	-10.0	-8.8
Jackson	57.7	54.5	58.7	55.1	-3.6	-6.1
Kalamazoo-Portage	144.3	138.2	144.7	137.9	-6.8	-4.7
Lansing-East Lansing	228.1	219.0	227.6	218.7	-8.9	-3.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores	63.7	60.1	65.2	61.0	-4.2	-6.4
Niles-Benton Harbor	64.6	61.1	65.8	61.7	-4.1	-6.2
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	85.6	83.0	87.3	83.6	-3.7	-4.2
Minnesota	2,747.0	2,658.1	2,791.9	2,695.6	-96.3	-3.4
Duluth	133.0	129.7	135.6	130.9	-4.7	-3.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,779.4	1,720.4	1,802.3	1,740.2	-62.1	-3.4
Rochester	104.5	104.9	106.0	105.7	-.3	-.3
St. Cloud	102.1	101.2	104.0	102.6	-1.4	-1.3
Mississippi	1,161.6	1,122.0	1,160.9	1,120.7	-40.2	-3.5
Gulfport-Biloxi	111.0	108.4	111.6	108.3	-3.3	-3.0
Hattiesburg	61.2	60.2	60.3	59.2	-1.1	-1.8
Jackson	262.9	257.4	262.1	257.6	-4.5	-1.7
Pascagoula	61.3	57.6	62.1	57.2	-4.9	-7.9
Missouri	2,808.4	2,742.1	2,828.4	2,750.8	-77.6	-2.7
Columbia	94.2	93.4	94.3	93.2	-1.1	-1.2
Jefferson City	80.2	77.9	80.6	77.9	-2.7	-3.3
Joplin	81.2	80.3	81.3	80.5	-.8	-1.0
Kansas City	1,025.4	1,002.2	1,025.4	1,007.9	-17.5	-1.7
St. Joseph	59.8	59.3	60.6	59.6	-1.0	-1.7
St. Louis ¹	1,361.0	1,326.5	1,375.8	1,330.6	-45.2	-3.3
Springfield	201.7	197.0	202.1	197.5	-4.6	-2.3
Montana	442.4	436.0	450.8	440.7	-10.1	-2.2
Billings	79.7	77.9	80.7	78.5	-2.2	-2.7
Missoula	55.0	54.0	56.1	55.0	-1.1	-2.0
Nebraska	965.2	946.4	975.5	953.7	-21.8	-2.2
Lincoln	173.0	170.8	174.2	172.5	-1.7	-1.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs	466.8	458.5	472.4	462.2	-10.2	-2.2
Nevada	1,280.5	1,202.7	1,285.6	1,204.1	-81.5	-6.3
Las Vegas-Paradise	926.1	871.5	929.8	871.2	-58.6	-6.3
Reno-Sparks	217.4	199.2	217.2	199.2	-18.0	-8.3
New Hampshire	641.1	626.6	650.1	634.1	-16.0	-2.5
Manchester	100.9	100.0	101.6	100.6	-1.0	-1.0
Portsmouth	54.5	53.8	56.0	54.7	-1.3	-2.3
Rochester-Dover	59.1	57.7	60.0	58.3	-1.7	-2.8
New Jersey	4,064.9	3,925.6	4,093.8	3,953.8	-140.0	-3.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton	147.7	139.6	149.6	142.0	-7.6	-5.1
Trenton-Ewing	244.3	237.9	246.4	239.3	-7.1	-2.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	62.4	61.3	62.5	61.7	-.8	-1.3
New Mexico	848.1	825.8	851.8	831.3	-20.5	-2.4
Albuquerque	396.8	384.7	398.2	386.6	-11.6	-2.9
Las Cruces	70.2	69.2	70.7	68.8	-1.9	-2.7
Santa Fe	65.2	63.3	64.9	63.6	-1.3	-2.0
New York	8,779.3	8,591.9	8,846.4	8,650.0	-196.4	-2.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	451.5	441.7	456.8	445.5	-11.3	-2.5
Binghamton	115.0	112.4	116.5	113.3	-3.2	-2.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	548.4	535.1	555.6	541.8	-13.8	-2.5
Glens Falls	53.4	52.1	56.0	53.7	-2.3	-4.1
Ithaca	66.3	65.9	65.8	65.6	-.2	-.3
Kingston	64.2	62.7	63.8	62.7	-1.1	-1.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,618.1	8,387.8	8,663.4	8,430.5	-232.9	-2.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	254.8	250.3	256.9	251.5	-5.4	-2.1
Rochester	515.1	510.9	521.6	516.0	-5.6	-1.1
Syracuse	322.8	319.2	325.5	321.7	-3.8	-1.2
Utica-Rome	132.5	131.3	134.1	132.7	-1.4	-1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2008 to May 2009 ^P	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	Number	Percent
North Carolina	4,150.7	3,957.7	4,176.3	3,969.7	-206.6	-4.9
Asheville	176.7	168.6	178.1	170.0	-8.1	-4.5
Burlington	61.1	58.3	61.4	58.5	-2.9	-4.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	866.0	814.5	870.2	818.2	-52.0	-6.0
Durham-Chapel Hill	291.4	287.2	292.4	285.8	-6.6	-2.3
Fayetteville	130.8	127.8	131.1	128.4	-2.7	-2.1
Greensboro-High Point	370.4	347.6	370.5	347.2	-23.3	-6.3
Greenville	78.2	76.2	78.2	76.4	-1.8	-2.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	160.0	148.7	160.2	148.2	-12.0	-7.5
Raleigh-Cary	520.5	503.7	524.2	505.9	-18.3	-3.5
Rocky Mount	64.5	62.4	64.9	62.6	-2.3	-3.5
Wilmington	147.7	141.7	150.6	143.5	-7.1	-4.7
Winston-Salem	219.4	212.0	219.7	212.1	-7.6	-3.5
North Dakota	365.9	367.7	371.7	375.1	3.4	.9
Bismarck	60.4	61.3	61.4	62.1	.7	1.1
Fargo	121.7	122.6	123.1	123.9	.8	.6
Grand Forks	54.0	53.5	53.8	53.7	-.1	-.2
Ohio	5,387.4	5,125.9	5,438.1	5,169.1	-269.0	-4.9
Akron	340.2	330.0	341.1	333.7	-7.4	-2.2
Canton-Massillon	171.9	166.4	173.8	167.6	-6.2	-3.6
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,048.9	1,012.9	1,057.5	1,013.6	-43.9	-4.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,061.6	1,012.2	1,073.5	1,020.7	-52.8	-4.9
Columbus	940.4	920.6	947.2	929.0	-18.2	-1.9
Dayton	396.2	382.5	397.9	384.1	-13.8	-3.5
Lima	55.0	53.5	55.1	54.0	-1.1	-2.0
Mansfield	57.1	54.8	57.7	54.9	-2.8	-4.9
Springfield	52.4	51.7	53.1	51.9	-1.2	-2.3
Toledo	321.1	302.9	325.5	303.2	-22.3	-6.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	235.4	223.3	239.1	225.3	-13.8	-5.8
Oklahoma	1,598.2	1,576.0	1,608.5	1,569.2	-39.3	-2.4
Oklahoma City	576.8	574.1	578.9	572.9	-6.0	-1.0
Tulsa	435.4	430.9	438.5	430.5	-8.0	-1.8
Oregon	1,728.5	1,633.9	1,736.0	1,643.6	-92.4	-5.3
Bend	69.0	66.1	70.1	67.3	-2.8	-4.0
Eugene-Springfield	156.3	148.1	156.8	148.8	-8.0	-5.1
Medford	81.7	77.9	81.8	78.7	-3.1	-3.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,040.2	990.0	1,043.6	992.0	-51.6	-4.9
Salem	152.6	144.7	153.3	145.4	-7.9	-5.2
Pennsylvania	5,826.4	5,655.7	5,862.3	5,674.3	-188.0	-3.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	344.9	335.9	348.6	338.1	-10.5	-3.0
Altoona	61.8	59.7	62.6	60.3	-2.3	-3.7
Erie	133.6	129.4	135.4	129.5	-5.9	-4.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle	332.7	322.5	335.8	324.6	-11.2	-3.3
Johnstown	62.2	60.4	62.5	60.5	-2.0	-3.2
Lancaster	238.9	230.3	241.2	230.7	-10.5	-4.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,831.1	2,739.1	2,835.4	2,747.3	-88.1	-3.1
Pittsburgh	1,150.5	1,123.3	1,162.6	1,129.0	-33.6	-2.9
Reading	175.7	169.3	175.7	168.7	-7.0	-4.0
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	262.8	254.5	263.8	255.2	-8.6	-3.3
State College	76.3	74.8	76.6	73.8	-2.8	-3.7
Williamsport	54.2	51.6	54.1	51.7	-2.4	-4.4
York-Hanover	183.4	178.7	185.0	179.2	-5.8	-3.1
Rhode Island	485.0	463.4	489.7	467.6	-22.1	-4.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	573.5	548.2	579.2	553.2	-26.0	-4.5
South Carolina	1,950.0	1,861.4	1,963.5	1,873.2	-90.3	-4.6
Anderson	64.3	62.4	64.7	62.4	-2.3	-3.6
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	303.7	294.4	305.6	296.6	-9.0	-2.9
Columbia	368.5	361.9	369.9	363.1	-6.8	-1.8
Florence	88.6	87.4	89.2	88.0	-1.2	-1.3
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	322.4	313.5	324.6	313.9	-10.7	-3.3
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	127.8	118.6	130.7	122.0	-8.7	-6.7
Spartanburg	129.7	125.3	129.8	126.1	-3.7	-2.9
South Dakota	407.1	401.6	416.6	410.7	-5.9	-1.4
Rapid City	60.5	59.5	62.5	61.5	-1.0	-1.6
Sioux Falls	134.7	133.6	137.0	135.7	-1.3	-.9
Tennessee	2,798.6	2,670.9	2,805.9	2,674.8	-131.1	-4.7
Chattanooga	247.0	241.1	246.9	239.0	-7.9	-3.2
Clarksville	84.1	81.3	84.1	81.0	-3.1	-3.7
Jackson	62.3	59.9	62.7	59.9	-2.8	-4.5
Johnson City	82.4	79.8	81.7	79.4	-2.3	-2.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	124.0	119.8	124.0	119.8	-4.2	-3.4
Knoxville	336.2	323.9	337.5	323.8	-13.7	-4.1
Memphis	634.4	620.0	634.7	619.0	-15.7	-2.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	761.5	733.6	765.0	735.2	-29.8	-3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2008 to May 2009 ^P	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	Number	Percent
Texas	10,619.3	10,446.6	10,663.6	10,441.2	-222.4	-2.1
Abilene	67.9	67.3	68.4	67.2	-1.2	-1.8
Amarillo	114.6	112.5	113.6	112.1	-1.5	-1.3
Austin-Round Rock	778.0	778.9	780.2	784.4	4.2	.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	165.2	161.0	165.9	160.3	-5.6	-3.4
Brownsville-Harlingen	127.9	124.4	127.4	124.5	-2.9	-2.3
College Station-Bryan	96.7	94.5	95.5	93.7	-1.8	-1.9
Corpus Christi	184.3	181.0	184.9	180.4	-4.5	-2.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,986.6	2,935.3	3,005.1	2,942.6	-62.5	-2.1
El Paso	279.6	277.2	280.7	277.3	-3.4	-1.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,600.4	2,553.8	2,610.9	2,554.6	-56.3	-2.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	126.6	127.7	126.7	127.8	1.1	.9
Laredo	90.2	90.5	90.9	90.6	-.3	-.3
Longview	98.1	97.0	99.0	96.8	-2.2	-2.2
Lubbock	131.0	130.4	131.0	130.2	-.8	-.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	221.1	221.0	220.7	221.0	.3	.1
Midland	69.1	70.6	69.7	70.4	.7	1.0
Odessa	62.4	64.1	62.7	63.8	1.1	1.8
San Antonio	856.4	853.7	860.7	853.8	-6.9	-8
Texarkana	57.8	57.6	58.2	57.6	-.6	-1.0
Tyler	94.8	96.0	95.2	96.0	.8	.8
Waco	107.5	106.6	107.9	106.5	-1.4	-1.3
Wichita Falls	61.7	60.2	61.8	60.1	-1.7	-2.8
Utah	1,259.1	1,221.0	1,256.7	1,214.8	-41.9	-3.3
Ogden-Clearfield	202.5	196.7	203.7	196.7	-7.0	-3.4
Provo-Orem	190.6	182.9	187.3	178.9	-8.4	-4.5
St. George	52.1	50.4	52.4	50.7	-1.7	-3.2
Salt Lake City	642.9	623.2	640.3	619.0	-21.3	-3.3
Vermont	304.6	292.0	308.6	295.6	-13.0	-4.2
Burlington-South Burlington	113.7	108.8	115.0	110.0	-5.0	-4.3
Virginia	3,770.5	3,670.5	3,787.7	3,687.7	-100.0	-2.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	73.9	72.4	71.1	70.6	-.5	-.7
Charlottesville	102.9	100.4	103.3	100.4	-2.9	-2.8
Harrisonburg	63.5	62.8	61.7	61.8	.1	.2
Lynchburg	109.1	109.3	109.2	109.3	.1	.1
Richmond	632.5	608.2	633.9	612.9	-21.0	-3.3
Roanoke	162.1	159.4	163.5	159.9	-3.6	-2.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	765.7	759.4	773.6	766.7	-6.9	-9
Winchester	56.4	53.8	56.8	54.2	-2.6	-4.6
Washington	2,960.6	2,858.4	2,981.4	2,876.5	-104.9	-3.5
Bellingham	85.9	82.8	86.5	83.3	-3.2	-3.7
Bremerton-Silverdale	86.3	81.9	86.5	82.3	-4.2	-4.9
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	93.9	94.4	94.8	95.5	.7	.7
Olympia	103.1	103.2	104.1	102.8	-1.3	-1.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,757.5	1,696.9	1,767.4	1,703.0	-64.4	-3.6
Spokane	219.9	212.9	221.5	213.0	-8.5	-3.8
Yakima	78.7	76.7	79.5	76.5	-3.0	-3.8
West Virginia	760.1	739.3	766.8	744.1	-22.7	-3.0
Charleston	151.1	149.6	151.8	150.1	-1.7	-1.1
Huntington-Ashland	119.1	118.1	119.5	118.7	-.8	-.7
Morgantown	62.6	63.0	63.9	63.5	-.4	-.6
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	72.9	71.8	73.4	72.1	-1.3	-1.8
Wheeling	67.9	67.4	68.4	67.6	-.8	-1.2
Wisconsin	2,863.3	2,736.0	2,903.7	2,769.9	-133.8	-4.6
Appleton	117.1	113.3	119.2	115.3	-3.9	-3.3
Eau Claire	83.4	81.0	84.1	82.1	-2.0	-2.4
Green Bay	168.8	163.9	170.1	165.4	-4.7	-2.8
Janesville	68.9	64.2	68.5	65.2	-3.3	-4.8
La Crosse	75.4	73.3	76.6	74.3	-2.3	-3.0
Madison	347.6	337.5	351.6	341.9	-9.7	-2.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	853.0	811.7	860.4	815.6	-44.8	-5.2
Oshkosh-Neenah	93.6	92.1	94.9	93.0	-1.9	-2.0
Racine	79.6	76.9	80.7	77.4	-3.3	-4.1
Sheboygan	63.7	60.8	64.8	61.6	-3.2	-4.9
Wausau	71.8	68.9	72.7	69.3	-3.4	-4.7
Wyoming	290.4	287.9	298.9	294.0	-4.9	-1.6
Cheyenne	44.9	44.5	45.5	44.8	-.7	-1.5
Puerto Rico	1,014.8	975.7	1,015.4	977.0	-38.4	-3.8
Ponce	65.7	64.0	65.9	64.1	-1.8	-2.7
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	753.1	726.0	754.0	727.2	-26.8	-3.6
Virgin Islands	45.9	45.1	45.7	44.8	-.9	-2.0

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.
^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas

in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	April		May		Change from May 2008 to May 2009 ^P	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	Number	Percent
California	15,094.7	14,408.1	15,126.4	14,387.6	-738.8	-4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,606.6	5,367.2	5,607.7	5,353.0	-254.7	-4.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,107.0	3,941.2	4,110.3	3,926.7	-183.6	-4.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,499.6	1,426.0	1,497.4	1,426.3	-71.1	-4.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,035.9	1,952.1	2,039.7	1,948.6	-91.1	-4.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,036.7	992.7	1,037.8	993.3	-44.5	-4.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	999.2	959.4	1,001.9	955.3	-46.6	-4.7
District of Columbia	701.7	703.6	703.3	702.1	-1.2	-2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	3,005.5	2,973.2	3,022.2	2,986.9	-35.3	-1.2
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ²	575.7	572.3	578.2	574.2	-4.0	-7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	2,429.8	2,400.9	2,444.0	2,412.7	-31.3	-1.3
Florida	7,875.9	7,495.4	7,848.6	7,420.7	-427.9	-5.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,393.9	2,295.4	2,389.7	2,287.9	-101.8	-4.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	780.7	748.7	780.9	746.2	-34.7	-4.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,060.0	1,018.3	1,059.1	1,015.0	-44.1	-4.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	553.2	528.4	549.7	526.7	-23.0	-4.2
Illinois	5,962.7	5,703.9	6,012.3	5,731.2	-281.1	-4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ¹	4,536.0	4,346.8	4,575.8	4,366.8	-209.0	-4.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,853.5	3,683.2	3,884.0	3,698.1	-185.9	-4.8
Gary ²	282.3	276.1	284.8	278.9	-5.9	-2.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	400.2	387.5	407.0	389.8	-17.2	-4.2
Massachusetts	3,293.3	3,179.2	3,320.4	3,207.4	-113.0	-3.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	2,499.6	2,428.2	2,513.1	2,444.2	-68.9	-2.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,719.4	1,674.7	1,724.7	1,679.4	-45.3	-2.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	89.0	85.0	90.1	85.6	-4.5	-5.0
Framingham	159.4	156.9	161.2	157.9	-3.3	-2.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ¹	78.2	75.0	78.7	76.3	-2.4	-3.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ¹	119.2	115.5	120.3	116.5	-3.8	-3.2
Nashua ¹	131.7	129.1	133.5	130.7	-2.8	-2.1
Peabody	100.6	97.2	101.9	98.1	-3.8	-3.7
Michigan	4,171.4	3,894.1	4,227.0	3,927.6	-299.4	-7.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,912.0	1,770.0	1,931.5	1,777.0	-154.5	-8.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	766.6	719.3	767.1	719.2	-47.9	-6.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,145.4	1,050.7	1,164.4	1,057.8	-106.6	-9.2
New York	8,779.3	8,591.9	8,846.4	8,650.0	-196.4	-2.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ¹	8,618.1	8,387.8	8,663.4	8,430.5	-232.9	-2.7
Edison-New Brunswick ²	1,037.3	990.8	1,048.1	1,001.9	-46.2	-4.4
Nassau-Suffolk	1,264.9	1,230.0	1,277.6	1,242.0	-35.6	-2.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne ¹	5,279.6	5,152.4	5,296.0	5,164.9	-131.1	-2.5
Newark-Union ²	1,036.3	1,014.6	1,041.7	1,021.7	-20.0	-1.9
Pennsylvania	5,826.4	5,655.7	5,862.3	5,674.3	-188.0	-3.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ¹	2,831.1	2,739.1	2,835.4	2,747.3	-88.1	-3.1
Camden ²	540.8	517.2	542.2	523.2	-19.0	-3.5
Philadelphia	1,936.3	1,883.6	1,939.1	1,884.4	-54.7	-2.8
Wilmington ²	354.0	338.3	354.1	339.7	-14.4	-4.1
Texas	10,619.3	10,446.6	10,663.6	10,441.2	-222.4	-2.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,986.6	2,935.3	3,005.1	2,942.6	-62.5	-2.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,107.8	2,063.8	2,121.7	2,069.6	-52.1	-2.5
Fort Worth-Arlington	878.8	871.5	883.4	873.0	-10.4	-1.2
Washington	2,960.6	2,858.4	2,981.4	2,876.5	-104.9	-3.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,757.5	1,696.9	1,767.4	1,703.0	-64.4	-3.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,475.8	1,423.0	1,484.7	1,429.3	-55.4	-3.7
Tacoma	281.7	273.9	282.7	273.7	-9.0	-3.2

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

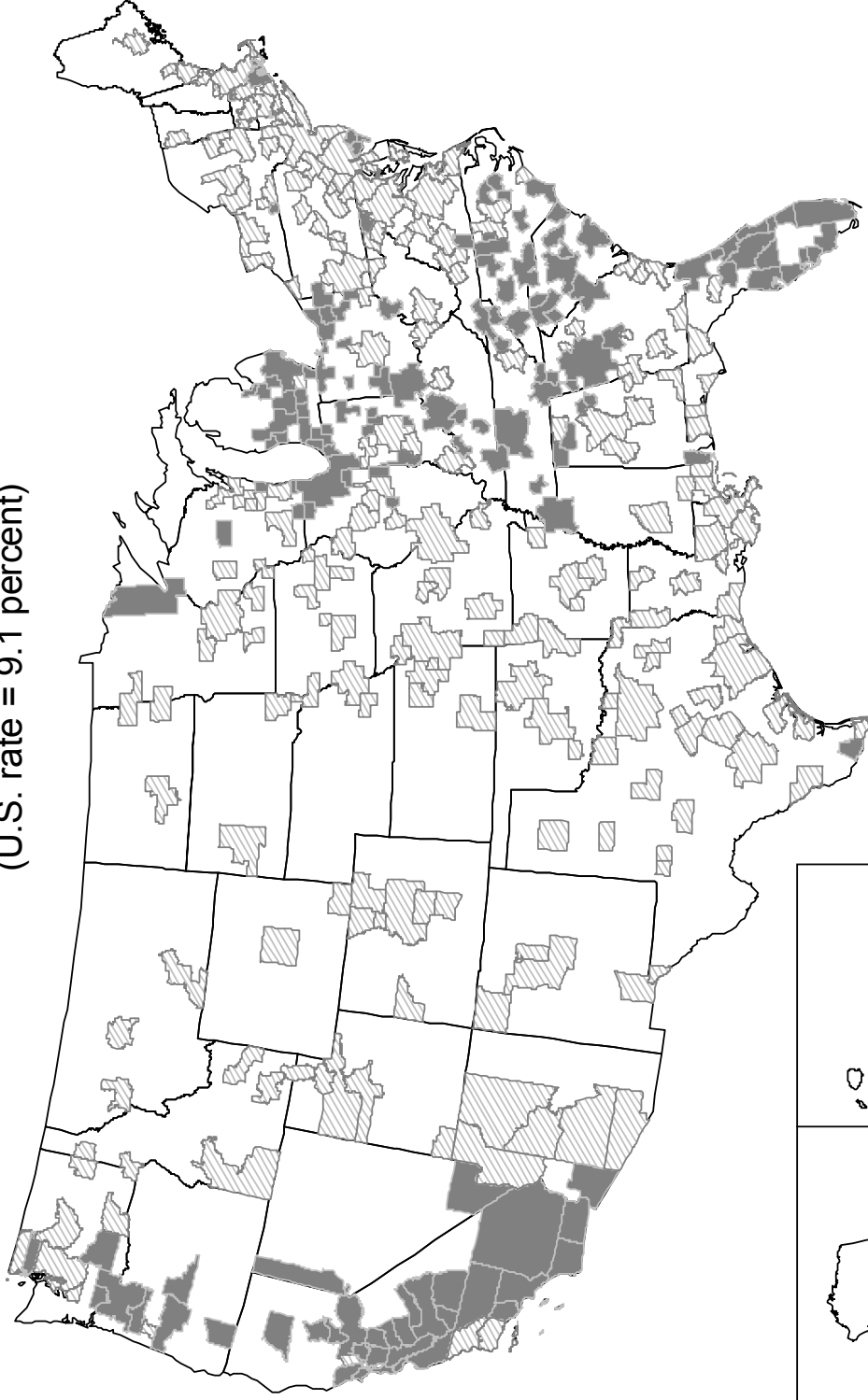
^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01,

dated November 20, 2008, and available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, May 2009

(U.S. rate = 9.1 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 372 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average
▨ U.S. average or below

