



NEWS RELEASE



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CONSUMER PRICE INDEX – APRIL 2014

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 0.3 percent in April on a seasonally adjusted basis, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Over the last 12 months, the all items index increased 2.0 percent before seasonal adjustment.

The indexes for gasoline, shelter, and food all rose in April and contributed to the seasonally adjusted all items increase. The gasoline index rose 2.3 percent; this led to the first increase in the energy index since January, despite declines in the electricity and fuel oil indexes. The food index rose 0.4 percent for the third month in a row, as the index for meats rose sharply.

The index for all items less food and energy rose 0.2 percent in April, with most of its major components posting increases, including shelter, medical care, airline fares, new vehicles, used cars and trucks, and recreation. The indexes for apparel, household furnishings and operations, and personal care were all unchanged in April.

The all items index increased 2.0 percent over the last 12 months; this compares to a 1.5 percent increase for the 12 months ending March, and is the largest 12-month increase since July. The index for all items less food and energy has increased 1.8 percent over the last 12 months. The energy index has risen 3.3 percent, and the food index has advanced 1.9 percent over the span.

Chart 1. One-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), seasonally adjusted, Apr. 2013 - Apr. 2014
Percent change

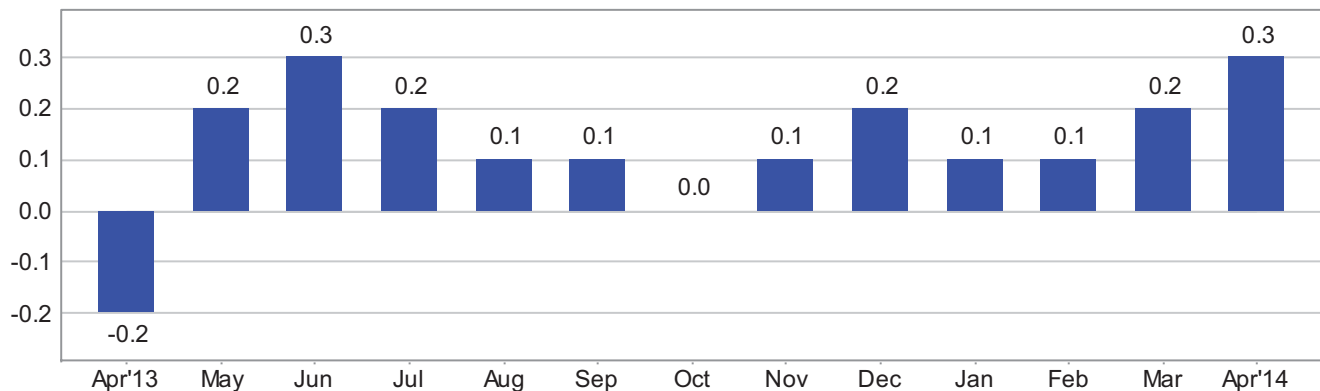


Chart 2. 12-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), not seasonally adjusted, Apr. 2013 - Apr. 2014
Percent change

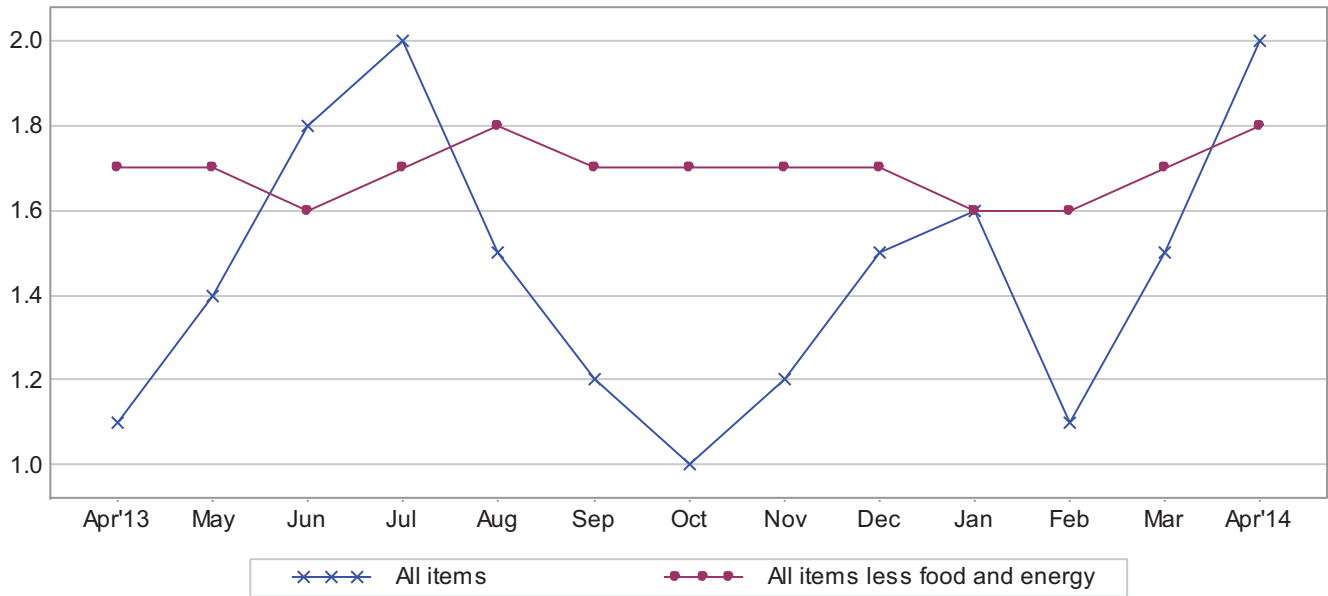


Table A. Percent changes in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average

	Seasonally adjusted changes from preceding month							Un-adjusted 12-mos. ended Apr. 2014
	Oct. 2013	Nov. 2013	Dec. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014	Mar. 2014	Apr. 2014	
All items .....	.0	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.3	2.0
Food .....	.1	.1	.0	.1	.4	.4	.4	1.9
Food at home .....	.0	.0	.0	.1	.5	.5	.4	1.7
Food away from home ¹ .....	.1	.3	.1	.1	.3	.3	.3	2.2
Energy	-.9	-.4	1.6	.6	-.5	-.1	.3	3.3
Energy commodities	-1.5	-.8	2.6	-.5	-1.3	-2.0	1.9	2.7
Gasoline (all types)	-1.6	-.8	2.6	-1.0	-1.7	-1.7	2.3	2.4
Fuel oil ¹	-.6	.4	2.4	3.7	4.1	-2.9	-3.0	3.7
Energy services .....	.1	.0	.1	2.2	.7	2.6	-1.9	4.3
Electricity .....	.2	.5	.4	1.8	-.2	1.1	-2.6	2.1
Utility (piped) gas service	-.5	-1.5	-1.0	3.6	3.6	7.5	.3	11.8
All items less food and energy .....	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	1.8
Commodities less food and energy								
commodities	-.1	.0	.0	-.1	-.1	.0	.1	-.3
New vehicles	-.1	-.1	.0	-.3	.1	.0	.3	.4
Used cars and trucks .....	.4	.3	.0	-.5	-.1	.4	.5	.2
Apparel	-.4	-.1	.4	-.3	-.3	.3	.0	.6
Medical care commodities .....	.3	.1	-.6	.5	.6	-.3	.3	1.6
Services less energy services .....	.2	.3	.1	.2	.2	.3	.3	2.6
Shelter .....	.1	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.2	2.8
Transportation services .....	.4	.3	-.4	.1	.3	.2	.7	2.3
Medical care services .....	.0	.0	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	2.7

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

Consumer Price Index Data for April 2014

Food

The food index rose 0.4 percent in April. The index for food at home, which rose 0.5 percent in both February and March, increased 0.4 percent in April. The index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs rose 1.5 percent in April and has increased 3.9 percent over the last three months. The index for meats rose 2.9 percent, its largest increase since November 2003. The index for fruits and vegetables also continued to rise, increasing 0.7 percent. The dairy index also rose in April; its 0.5 percent advance was its sixth increase in a row. In contrast to these increases, the index for other food at home declined 0.2 percent, and the nonalcoholic beverages index declined for the fourth month in a row, falling 0.1 percent. The index for cereals and bakery products was unchanged in April. The food at home index has risen 1.7 percent over the past 12 months, with the index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs up 6.4 percent over the span, the largest increase among the major grocery store food groups. The index for food away from home rose 0.3 percent in April, the third straight such increase, and has increased 2.2 percent over the last 12 months.

Energy

The energy index increased 0.3 percent in April after declining in February and March. The index for gasoline rose 2.3 percent in April. (Before seasonal adjustment, gasoline prices rose 3.6 percent in April). The index for natural gas also increased, rising 0.3 percent after increasing more sharply in previous months. In contrast, the fuel oil index fell 3.0 percent in April after a 2.9 percent decline in March. The electricity index declined sharply in April, falling 2.6 percent, its largest decline since 1986. Much of this decline can be attributed to “climate credits” applied to utility bills in California. The energy index has increased 3.3 percent over the past 12 months, with all major components increasing over that time period. The index for natural gas rose 11.8 percent over the span, while the gasoline index increased 2.4 percent and the electricity index advanced 2.1 percent.

All items less food and energy

The index for all items less food and energy increased 0.2 percent in April, the same increase as in March. The shelter index, which rose 0.3 percent in March, increased 0.2 percent in April. The rent index increased 0.3 percent, the index for owners’ equivalent rent advanced 0.2 percent, and the index for lodging away from home rose 0.4 percent. The medical care index rose 0.3 percent in April, with the indexes for medical care services and medical care commodities both increasing 0.3 percent. The index for airline fares rose sharply in April, increasing 2.6 percent, its largest increase since November 2009. The new vehicles index increased 0.3 percent in April, and the index for used cars and trucks rose 0.5 percent. The recreation index, which declined in March, rose 0.2 percent in April. The tobacco index rose 0.1 percent, the same increase as in March. The indexes for apparel, for household furnishings and operations, and for personal care were all unchanged in April.

The index for all items less food and energy has risen 1.8 percent over the last 12 months. This figure has remained in the range of 1.6 percent to 1.8 percent for 13 months in a row. The shelter index has increased 2.8 percent over the last 12 months; this figure has been trending upward. The medical care index has risen 2.4 percent over the span. The new vehicles index has risen 0.4 percent, while the index for used cars and trucks has advanced 0.2 percent.

Not seasonally adjusted CPI measures

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 2.0 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 237.072 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index rose 0.3 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) increased 2.0 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 233.443 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index rose 0.4 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) increased 1.8 percent over the last 12 months. For the month, the index rose 0.3 percent on a not seasonally adjusted basis. Please note that the indexes for the post-2012 period are subject to revision.

The Consumer Price Index for May 2014 is scheduled to be released on Tuesday, June 17, 2014, at 8:30 a.m. (EDT).

Facilities for Sensory Impaired

Information from this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request.
Voice phone: 202-691-5200, Federal Relay Services: 1-800-877-8339.

Brief Explanation of the CPI

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is a measure of the average change in prices over time of goods and services purchased by households. The Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes CPIs for two population groups: (1) the CPI for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W), which covers households of wage earners and clerical workers that comprise approximately 29 percent of the total population and (2) the CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Chained CPI for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U), which covers approximately 88 percent of the total population and include in addition to wage earners and clerical worker households, groups such as professional, managerial, and technical workers, the self-employed, short-term workers, the unemployed, and retirees and others not in the labor force.

The CPIs are based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, and fuels, transportation fares, charges for doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Prices are collected each month in 87 urban areas across the country from about 4,000 housing units and approximately 26,000 retail establishments-department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments. All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of fuels and a few other items are obtained every month in all 87 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the three largest geographic areas and every other month in other areas. Prices of most goods and services are obtained by personal visits or telephone calls of the Bureau's trained representatives.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are averaged together with weights, which represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. For the CPI-U and CPI-W separate indexes are also published by size of city, by region of the country, for cross-classifications of regions and population-size classes, and for 27 local areas. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period. For the C-CPI-U data are issued only at the national level. It is important to note that the CPI-U and CPI-W are considered final when released, but the C-CPI-U is issued in preliminary form and subject to two annual revisions.

The index measures price change from a designed reference date. For the CPI-U and the CPI-W the reference base is 1982-84 equals 100. The reference base for the C-CPI-U is December 1999 equals 100. An increase of 16.5 percent from the reference base, for example, is shown as 116.500. This change can also be expressed in dollars as follows: the price of a base period market basket of goods and services in the CPI has risen from \$10 in 1982-84 to \$11.65.

For further details visit the CPI home page on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cpi/> or contact our CPI Information and Analysis Section on (202) 691-7000.

Note on Sampling Error in the Consumer Price Index

The CPI is a statistical estimate that is subject to sampling error because it is based upon a sample of retail prices and not the complete universe of all prices. BLS calculates and publishes estimates of the 1-month, 2-month, 6-month and 12-month percent change standard errors annually, for the CPI-U. These standard error estimates can be used to construct confidence intervals for hypothesis testing. For example, the estimated standard error of the 1 month percent change is 0.04 percent for the U.S. All Items Consumer Price Index. This means that if we repeatedly sample from the universe of all retail prices using the same methodology, and estimate a percentage change for each sample, then 95% of these estimates would be within 0.08 percent of the 1 month percentage change based on all retail prices. For example, for a 1-month change of 0.2 percent in the All Items CPI for All Urban Consumers, we are 95 percent confident that the actual percent change based on all retail prices would fall between 0.12 and 0.28 percent. For the latest data, including information on how to use the estimates of standard error, see “Variance Estimates for Price Changes in the Consumer Price Index, January-December 2013”. These data are available on the CPI home page (<http://www.bls.gov/cpi>), or by using the following link: <http://www.bls.gov/cpi/cpivar2013.pdf>

Calculating Index Changes

Movements of the indexes from one month to another are usually expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points, because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period while percent changes are not. The example below illustrates the computation of index point and percent changes.

Percent changes for 3-month and 6-month periods are expressed as annual rates and are computed according to the standard formula for compound growth rates. These data indicate what the percent change would be if the current rate were maintained for a 12-month period.

Index Point Change

CPI	202.416
Less previous index	201.800
Equals index point change	.616

Percent Change

Index point difference	.616
Divided by the previous index	201.800
Equals	0.003
Results multiplied by one hundred	0.003x100
Equals percent change	0.3

A Note on Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

Because price data are used for different purposes by different groups, the Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes seasonally adjusted as well as unadjusted changes each month.

For analyzing general price trends in the economy, seasonally adjusted changes are usually preferred since they eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year--such as price movements resulting from changing climatic conditions, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales.

The unadjusted data are of primary interest to consumers concerned about the prices they actually pay. Unadjusted data also are used extensively for escalation purposes. Many collective bargaining contract agreements and pension plans, for example, tie compensation changes to the Consumer Price Index before adjustment for seasonal variation.

Seasonal factors used in computing the seasonally adjusted indexes are derived by the X-13ARIMA-SEATS Seasonal Adjustment Method. Seasonally adjusted indexes and seasonal factors are computed annually. Each year, the last five years of seasonally adjusted data are revised. Data from January 2009 through December 2013 were replaced in January 2014. Exceptions to the usual revision schedule were: the updated seasonal data at the end of 1977 replaced data from 1967 through 1977; and, in January 2002, dependently seasonally adjusted series were revised for January 1987-December 2001 as a result of a change in the aggregation weights for dependently adjusted series. For further information, please see “Aggregation of Dependently Adjusted Seasonally Adjusted Series,” in the October 2001 issue of the [CPI Detailed Report](#).

Effective with the publication of data from January 2006 through December 2010 in January 2011, the Video and audio series and the Information technology, hardware and services series were changed from independently adjusted to dependently adjusted. This resulted in an increase in the number of seasonal components used in deriving seasonal movement of the All items and 64 other lower level aggregations, from 73 for the publication of January 1998 through December 2005 data to 82 for the publication of seasonally adjusted data for January 2006 and later. Each year the seasonal status of every series is reevaluated based upon certain statistical criteria. If any of the 82 components change their seasonal adjustment status from seasonally adjusted to not seasonally adjusted, not seasonally adjusted data will be used in the aggregation of the dependent series for the last five years, but the seasonally adjusted indexes before that period will not be changed. Note: 35 of the 82 components are not seasonally adjusted for 2014.

Seasonally adjusted data, including the all items index levels, are subject to revision for up to five years after their original release. For this reason, BLS advises against the use of these data in escalation agreements.

Effective with the calculation of the seasonal factors for 1990, the Bureau of Labor Statistics has used an enhanced seasonal adjustment procedure called Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment for some CPI series. Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment allows for better estimates of seasonally adjusted data. Extreme values and/or sharp movements which might distort the seasonal pattern are estimated and removed from the data prior to calculation of seasonal factors. Beginning with the calculation of seasonal factors for 1996, X-12-ARIMA software was used for Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment. In 2014, for the 2009-2013 revisions, the Bureau of Labor Statistics began using X-

13ARIMA-SEATS to perform the seasonal adjustment of CPI series, including Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment for certain series.

For the seasonal factors introduced in January 2014, BLS adjusted 31 series using Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment, including selected food and beverage items, motor fuels, electricity and vehicles. For example, this procedure was used for the Motor fuel series to offset the effects of events such as the response in crude oil markets to the worldwide economic downturn in 2008.

For a complete list of Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment series and explanations, please refer to the article “Intervention Analysis Seasonal Adjustment”, located on our website at <http://www.bls.gov/cpi/cpisapage.htm>.

For additional information on seasonal adjustment in the CPI, please write to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes, Washington, DC 20212 or contact Chris Graci at (202) 691-5826, or by e-mail at graci.christopher@bls.gov, or contact Carlyle Jackson at (202) 691-6984, or by e-mail at jackson.carlyle@bls.gov . If you have general questions about the CPI, please call our information staff at (202) 691-7000.

Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, April 2014

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	Unadjusted indexes			Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Apr. 2013	Mar. 2014	Apr. 2014	Apr. 2013- Apr. 2014	Mar. 2014- Apr. 2014	Jan. 2014- Feb. 2014	Feb. 2014- Mar. 2014	Mar. 2014- Apr. 2014
All items.....	100.000	232.531	236.293	237.072	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
Food.....	13.846	236.841	240.398	241.337	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Food at home.....	8.184	234.082	236.973	238.103	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.131	271.388	270.660	271.005	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.0
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.881	234.320	245.301	249.290	6.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.5
Dairy and related products ¹	0.866	218.141	223.063	224.171	2.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.5
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.349	287.545	292.944	294.509	2.4	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.7
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.942	168.812	165.703	165.387	-2.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1
Other food at home.....	2.015	206.177	205.366	205.091	-0.5	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.2
Food away from home ¹	5.662	242.236	246.878	247.534	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Energy.....	9.530	244.757	250.543	252.717	3.3	0.9	-0.5	-0.1	0.3
Energy commodities.....	5.663	312.270	311.216	320.709	2.7	3.1	-1.3	-2.0	1.9
Fuel oil ¹	0.179	368.552	393.705	382.025	3.7	-3.0	4.1	-2.9	-3.0
Motor fuel.....	5.375	309.048	306.059	316.782	2.5	3.5	-1.7	-1.7	2.3
Gasoline (all types).....	5.287	307.814	304.464	315.335	2.4	3.6	-1.7	-1.7	2.3
Energy services ²	3.867	190.669	203.597	198.856	4.3	-2.3	0.7	2.6	-1.9
Electricity ²	2.919	194.553	204.131	198.654	2.1	-2.7	-0.2	1.1	-2.6
Utility (piped) gas service ²	0.948	176.159	199.340	196.872	11.8	-1.2	3.6	7.5	0.3
All items less food and energy.....	76.624	233.236	236.913	237.509	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	19.565	147.992	147.226	147.589	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1
Apparel.....	3.455	128.861	128.888	129.629	0.6	0.6	-0.3	0.3	0.0
New vehicles.....	3.524	146.188	146.348	146.724	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3
Used cars and trucks.....	1.659	150.160	148.920	150.496	0.2	1.1	-0.1	0.4	0.5
Medical care commodities.....	1.710	335.293	339.567	340.535	1.6	0.3	0.6	-0.3	0.3
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.999	234.282	236.512	236.530	1.0	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.1
Tobacco and smoking products ¹	0.697	869.057	895.841	896.306	3.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1
Services less energy services.....	57.058	284.954	291.518	292.257	2.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Shelter.....	31.892	261.655	268.431	268.899	2.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Rent of primary residence ²	6.927	265.984	273.486	274.100	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{2, 3}	23.716	269.216	275.817	276.265	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Medical care services.....	5.847	452.083	463.678	464.238	2.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Physicians' services ²	1.562	353.529	357.465	358.415	1.4	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.3
Hospital services ^{2, 4}	1.811	262.595	277.974	278.496	6.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5
Transportation services.....	5.513	279.065	282.663	285.402	2.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.7
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.142	260.341	264.146	264.508	1.6	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.190	414.955	430.163	433.113	4.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.9
Airline fare.....	0.734	318.815	302.464	318.331	-0.2	5.2	1.3	0.5	2.6

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, April 2014

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Apr. 2013- Apr. 2014	Mar. 2014- Apr. 2014	Jan. 2014- Feb. 2014	Feb. 2014- Mar. 2014	Mar. 2014- Apr. 2014
All items.....	100.000	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
Food.....	13.846	1.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Food at home.....	8.184	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.131	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.0
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.373	0.0	-0.5	-1.1	1.3	-0.8
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.051	-2.6	-1.7	1.6	-0.2	-1.6
Breakfast cereal ¹	0.193	0.4	0.2	-1.3	0.7	0.2
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ¹	0.129	-0.1	-1.2	-0.9	1.5	-1.2
Rice ^{1, 2, 3}		1.3	-0.4	-0.4	1.2	-0.4
Bakery products.....	0.757	-0.2	0.5	0.1	-0.2	0.5
Bread ²	0.223	-0.3	1.8	-0.1	-0.9	1.3
White bread ^{1, 3}		-0.3	2.2	-0.1	-1.7	2.2
Bread other than white ^{1, 3}		0.0	1.3	0.5	0.1	1.3
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ^{1, 2}	0.114	-1.1	-1.4	1.5	-0.6	-0.9
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.186	1.1	-0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.4
Cookies ^{1, 3}		0.2	-0.5	0.7	0.4	-1.3
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{1, 3}		2.0	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.1
Other bakery products.....	0.234	-0.7	0.7	-1.2	0.2	0.8
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{1, 3}		0.4	0.8	-1.7	0.0	0.8
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ³		-0.8	1.4	-0.5	-1.8	0.7
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ³		-0.7	-1.0	0.2	1.4	-1.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.881	6.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.5
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.758	6.2	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.5
Meats.....	1.122	8.4	2.7	1.7	1.4	2.9
Beef and veal ¹	0.516	11.1	3.0	4.0	1.9	3.0
Uncooked ground beef ¹	0.210	10.0	2.6	3.8	2.2	2.6
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1, 2}	0.074	12.7	3.3	8.2	-0.1	3.3
Uncooked beef steaks ^{1, 2}	0.188	12.1	3.3	2.9	2.6	3.3
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1, 2}	0.045	9.9	2.6	2.7	1.1	2.6
Pork.....	0.351	9.4	3.2	0.2	1.1	4.1
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ²	0.138	8.9	2.7	-0.3	0.0	3.0
Bacon and related products ³		9.1	4.2	-0.6	-0.2	4.9
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{2, 3}		8.1	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.3
Ham.....	0.072	4.1	-2.8	2.0	0.2	0.1
Ham, excluding canned ³		3.8	-3.6	2.3	0.2	-0.4
Pork chops.....	0.059	11.3	5.6	-3.0	5.6	6.5
Other pork including roasts and picnics ²	0.081	13.5	7.6	1.1	2.8	6.6
Other meats.....	0.255	1.7	1.3	-0.8	0.6	1.1
Frankfurters ³		3.7	3.7	-0.2	-0.1	4.5
Lunchmeats ^{1, 2, 3}		2.5	1.6	-0.9	0.2	1.6
Lamb and organ meats ^{1, 3}		-2.9	-3.4	2.9	1.4	-3.4
Lamb and mutton ^{1, 2, 3}		-9.5	-6.1	4.2	0.3	-6.1
Poultry.....	0.355	1.3	-1.0	-0.3	0.9	-1.6
Chicken ²	0.286	1.7	-0.8	-0.1	0.8	-1.6
Fresh whole chicken ^{1, 3}		1.9	-1.2	-0.7	2.7	-1.2
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{1, 3}		1.0	-0.9	-0.3	0.1	-0.9
Other poultry including turkey ²	0.069	0.0	-1.9	-0.7	0.7	-1.6
Fish and seafood ¹	0.281	4.2	1.3	0.9	-0.7	0.0
Fresh fish and seafood ^{1, 2}	0.144	5.6	1.0	1.2	-0.7	1.0
Processed fish and seafood ²	0.137	2.8	1.7	-0.9	1.0	0.1
Shelf stable fish and seafood ^{1, 3}		0.4	2.1	-1.1	-1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, April 2014 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Apr. 2013-Apr. 2014	Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014	Jan. 2014-Feb. 2014	Feb. 2014-Mar. 2014	Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014
Frozen fish and seafood ³		5.5	1.8	-0.8	0.8	-0.1
Eggs.....	0.122	9.3	0.5	2.2	4.4	0.7
Dairy and related products ¹	0.866	2.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.5
Milk ^{1, 2}	0.278	5.6	0.3	0.5	1.8	0.3
Fresh whole milk ^{1, 3}		6.1	0.2	0.1	2.2	0.2
Fresh milk other than whole ^{1, 2, 3}		4.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.1
Cheese and related products ¹	0.272	4.4	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.6
Ice cream and related products.....	0.120	-0.5	0.4	0.4	-0.2	0.0
Other dairy and related products ²	0.196	-1.5	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.349	2.4	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.7
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.042	3.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.3
Fresh fruits.....	0.574	7.8	2.2	2.5	3.1	1.4
Apples.....	0.088	-0.9	1.0	3.4	1.2	0.9
Bananas.....	0.087	0.4	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	0.4
Citrus fruits ²	0.152	21.3	5.7	2.7	7.5	3.9
Oranges, including tangerines ³		18.9	1.5	3.4	5.6	0.3
Other fresh fruits ²	0.246	6.7	1.1	4.0	1.8	-0.2
Fresh vegetables.....	0.469	-2.1	-0.2	-0.2	-1.6	1.1
Potatoes.....	0.079	8.4	0.5	0.8	-2.1	0.7
Lettuce.....	0.065	-9.1	-1.6	-3.5	0.6	5.0
Tomatoes ¹	0.084	1.8	-1.4	-0.5	-4.3	-1.4
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.240	-4.5	0.4	-1.0	-0.9	2.0
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	0.307	0.0	-1.5	0.5	0.7	-1.1
Canned fruits and vegetables ²	0.161	1.5	-2.2	0.2	1.6	-1.6
Canned fruits ^{2, 3}		-0.3	-1.7	-0.5	1.7	-1.2
Canned vegetables ^{2, 3}		3.0	-2.4	0.5	1.6	-1.8
Frozen fruits and vegetables ²	0.088	-1.9	0.5	0.6	-0.3	0.7
Frozen vegetables ³		-1.6	1.0	0.6	-0.4	1.1
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ²	0.058	-0.8	-2.2	0.4	-0.2	-2.0
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1, 2, 3}		2.9	-0.3	0.6	0.1	-0.3
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.942	-2.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ²	0.691	-2.0	-0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-0.2
Carbonated drinks.....	0.288	-2.2	-0.8	-0.1	0.5	-0.1
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1, 2}	0.014	2.4	0.3	-0.7	-0.2	0.3
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1, 2}	0.390	-2.0	-0.1	-1.0	-1.0	-0.1
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ²	0.251	-2.4	0.4	-0.4	0.7	0.4
Coffee.....	0.153	-4.5	0.0	-0.2	0.9	0.1
Roasted coffee ³		-5.3	-0.2	-0.4	0.4	-0.1
Instant and freeze dried coffee ^{1, 3}		-0.6	-0.3	-0.1	1.7	-0.3
Other beverage materials including tea ²	0.098	0.7	1.0	-0.7	-0.1	0.9
Other food at home.....	2.015	-0.5	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.2
Sugar and sweets ¹	0.298	-1.4	-1.0	-0.1	0.7	-1.0
Sugar and artificial sweeteners.....	0.055	-7.1	-1.4	-0.8	0.2	-1.3
Candy and chewing gum ^{1, 2}	0.183	0.3	-1.3	0.0	1.5	-1.3
Other sweets ²	0.061	-0.9	0.0	1.0	-0.7	0.0
Fats and oils.....	0.245	-1.3	-0.9	0.1	0.8	-0.4
Butter and margarine ²	0.072	2.9	-0.9	0.2	3.2	0.0
Butter ³		7.1	0.0	2.7	4.0	1.5
Margarine ³		-1.7	-2.5	-1.1	1.8	-1.4
Salad dressing ^{1, 2}	0.063	-0.9	-0.1	0.4	-1.0	-0.1
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ²	0.110	-4.0	-1.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.9
Peanut butter ^{1, 2, 3}		-4.6	-0.9	-0.5	-0.1	-0.9
Other foods.....	1.473	-0.3	0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, April 2014 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Apr. 2013-Apr. 2014	Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014	Jan. 2014-Feb. 2014	Feb. 2014-Mar. 2014	Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014
Soups.....	0.097	-2.6	1.3	-1.5	0.7	0.0
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ¹	0.274	-0.6	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.9
Snacks ¹	0.323	-0.6	0.0	0.5	-0.4	0.0
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.293	-0.4	-1.3	1.1	-0.4	-1.2
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{2, 3}		2.5	-1.1	0.4	-0.1	-1.0
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1, 2, 3}		-1.1	1.5	2.8	-1.1	1.5
Sauces and gravies ^{2, 3}		-1.5	-1.3	1.1	-1.3	-1.7
Other condiments ³		-3.9	-1.7	-0.2	2.1	-1.5
Baby food ^{1, 2}	0.054	1.2	0.2	1.2	-0.2	0.2
Other miscellaneous foods ^{1, 2}	0.432	0.2	0.5	0.5	-0.7	0.5
Prepared salads ^{1, 3, 4}		0.9	0.2	0.7	-0.3	0.2
Food away from home ¹	5.662	2.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Full service meals and snacks ^{1, 2}	2.743	2.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1, 2}	2.336	2.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4
Food at employee sites and schools ²	0.206	2.1	0.9	-0.6	0.2	1.1
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{3, 5}		1.9	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1, 2}	0.063	-0.2	-0.4	0.5	0.0	-0.4
Other food away from home ^{1, 2}	0.314	2.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3
Energy.....	9.530	3.3	0.9	-0.5	-0.1	0.3
Energy commodities.....	5.663	2.7	3.1	-1.3	-2.0	1.9
Fuel oil and other fuels ¹	0.288	4.7	-5.4	7.0	-7.2	-5.4
Fuel oil ¹	0.179	3.7	-3.0	4.1	-2.9	-3.0
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ^{1, 6}	0.109	7.7	-9.4	10.9	-13.7	-7.7
Motor fuel.....	5.375	2.5	3.5	-1.7	-1.7	2.3
Gasoline (all types).....	5.287	2.4	3.6	-1.7	-1.7	2.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular ³		2.4	3.6	-1.7	-1.7	2.2
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{3, 7}		3.4	3.2	-1.4	-1.3	1.9
Gasoline, unleaded premium ³		2.5	3.4	-1.7	-1.8	2.2
Other motor fuels ²	0.088	0.1	-0.5	0.3	-3.4	-0.9
Energy services ⁸	3.867	4.3	-2.3	0.7	2.6	-1.9
Electricity ⁸	2.919	2.1	-2.7	-0.2	1.1	-2.6
Utility (piped) gas service ⁸	0.948	11.8	-1.2	3.6	7.5	0.3
All items less food and energy.....	76.624	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	19.565	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1
Household furnishings and supplies ^{1, 9}	3.390	-2.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1, 2}	0.275	-2.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.4	-0.8
Floor coverings ^{1, 2}	0.046	-0.8	0.5	0.3	-0.3	0.5
Window coverings ^{1, 2}	0.054	-2.9	-0.4	0.4	-1.3	-0.4
Other linens ^{1, 2}	0.175	-3.2	-1.3	-1.3	-0.2	-1.3
Furniture and bedding ¹	0.769	-2.6	0.7	-1.1	0.0	0.7
Bedroom furniture ¹	0.271	0.0	0.8	-1.2	0.1	0.8
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1, 2}	0.359	-3.6	1.0	-1.5	-0.6	1.0
Other furniture ²	0.129	-4.5	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.3
Infants' furniture ^{1, 3, 5}						
Appliances ²	0.287	-4.1	-1.3	-0.2	-0.1	-1.3
Major appliances ²	0.159	-6.1	-1.8	0.0	-1.6	-1.9
Laundry equipment ³		-6.8	-1.8	0.4	-0.7	-2.0
Other appliances ^{1, 2}	0.123	-1.2	-0.7	0.0	1.2	-0.7
Other household equipment and furnishings ²	0.494	-5.0	-0.8	-0.7	0.5	-0.9
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹	0.266	-6.2	0.0	-0.6	-0.6	0.0
Indoor plants and flowers ¹⁰	0.107	-1.3	-1.6	0.6	-0.2	-0.9
Dishes and flatware ^{1, 2}	0.045	-7.9	-4.0	-1.6	1.1	-4.0
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ²	0.076	-4.1	-0.8	0.1	0.0	-1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, April 2014 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Apr. 2013- Apr. 2014	Mar. 2014- Apr. 2014	Jan. 2014- Feb. 2014	Feb. 2014- Mar. 2014	Mar. 2014- Apr. 2014
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ² . . .	0.715	-1.0	-0.5	0.6	-0.4	-0.9
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1, 2}	0.188	-1.3	-0.7	1.0	-0.5	-0.7
Outdoor equipment and supplies ²	0.372	-0.9	-0.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.9
Housekeeping supplies ¹	0.851	-0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.2
Household cleaning products ^{1, 2}	0.338	-2.2	-0.9	-0.1	-0.1	-0.9
Household paper products ^{1, 2}	0.248	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.7
Miscellaneous household products ^{1, 2}	0.264	-0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0
Apparel	3.455	0.6	0.6	-0.3	0.3	0.0
Men's and boys' apparel	0.865	-0.7	1.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.4
Men's apparel	0.683	-2.1	0.8	1.2	0.1	-1.0
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	0.115	-4.2	-0.5	1.9	-1.0	-2.2
Men's furnishings	0.188	-1.7	0.9	0.1	-1.5	-0.4
Men's shirts and sweaters ²	0.204	-2.4	0.7	0.1	1.4	-2.8
Men's pants and shorts	0.168	-0.9	1.6	1.8	0.4	1.9
Boys' apparel	0.182	5.1	2.6	-2.0	-0.6	2.8
Women's and girls' apparel	1.529	2.4	0.5	-0.9	0.3	0.4
Women's apparel	1.295	1.8	0.0	-1.3	0.3	-0.5
Women's outerwear	0.110	9.1	-0.7	-0.7	4.5	0.3
Women's dresses	0.166	-0.3	-3.7	0.5	-3.6	-4.1
Women's suits and separates ²	0.623	-0.7	0.0	-1.4	0.8	-1.0
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ²	0.385	5.1	1.9	0.0	0.8	1.7
Girls' apparel	0.234	6.1	2.9	0.8	0.1	5.1
Footwear	0.706	-1.2	0.6	0.1	0.6	-0.2
Men's footwear ¹	0.215	0.0	1.2	-0.8	-0.4	1.2
Boys' and girls' footwear	0.160	-0.8	1.4	-0.8	-1.2	1.1
Women's footwear	0.332	-2.1	-0.2	2.1	1.3	-1.2
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	0.135	2.6	1.0	-0.1	1.7	1.2
Jewelry and watches ⁶	0.220	-2.8	-1.3	-0.5	-0.1	-1.4
Watches ^{1, 6}	0.047	-0.3	-1.5	2.1	0.4	-1.5
Jewelry ⁶	0.173	-3.7	-1.2	-1.0	0.0	-1.4
Transportation commodities less motor fuel ⁹	5.724	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.3
New vehicles	3.524	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3
New cars and trucks ^{2, 3}		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3
New cars ³		-0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
New trucks ^{3, 11}		1.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.6
Used cars and trucks	1.659	0.2	1.1	-0.1	0.4	0.5
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	0.433	-1.3	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1
Tires ¹	0.287	-2.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	0.1
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1, 2}	0.147	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{1, 3}		1.5	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.3
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{1, 3}		-0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.7	-0.4
Medical care commodities	1.710	1.6	0.3	0.6	-0.3	0.3
Medicinal drugs ^{1, 9}	1.635	1.7	0.3	1.0	-0.2	0.3
Prescription drugs	1.286	2.4	0.2	0.9	-0.2	0.3
Nonprescription drugs ^{1, 9}	0.348	-1.0	0.6	-0.3	0.1	0.6
Medical equipment and supplies ^{1, 9}	0.075	-1.4	0.4	-0.4	0.0	0.4
Recreation commodities ⁹	2.046	-2.3	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.0
Video and audio products ⁹	0.319	-4.9	-0.3	-0.2	-0.8	-0.5
Televisions	0.156	-11.7	-1.2	-0.9	-1.8	-1.8
Other video equipment ^{1, 2}	0.030	-3.1	3.6	0.4	2.7	3.6
Audio equipment	0.071	-2.4	-0.6	1.2	-1.4	-0.4
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{1, 2}	0.045	3.5	0.7	-0.3	0.8	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, April 2014 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Apr. 2013- Apr. 2014	Mar. 2014- Apr. 2014	Jan. 2014- Feb. 2014	Feb. 2014- Mar. 2014	Mar. 2014- Apr. 2014
Pets and pet products ¹	0.646	-1.7	0.3	-0.3	-0.6	0.3
Pet food ^{1, 2, 3}		-1.0	0.4	0.1	-0.8	0.4
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1, 2, 3}		-2.4	0.1	-0.7	-0.2	0.1
Sporting goods ¹	0.407	-0.4	0.8	0.4	-0.2	0.8
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹	0.184	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.8
Sports equipment.....	0.217	-1.3	0.7	-0.2	-0.7	0.6
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.060	-2.7	2.2	-1.9	1.1	0.9
Film and photographic supplies ^{1, 2, 3}			0.2	7.2	4.0	0.2
Photographic equipment ^{2, 3}		-6.0	2.9	-4.1	1.3	1.8
Recreational reading materials ¹	0.215	2.6	1.2	-0.2	0.7	1.2
Newspapers and magazines ^{1, 2}	0.118	5.2	1.6	0.0	1.1	1.6
Recreational books ^{1, 2}	0.095	-0.7	0.6	-0.4	0.2	0.6
Other recreational goods ²	0.400	-5.5	-1.3	0.8	-0.4	-1.5
Toys.....	0.295	-7.5	-1.9	0.7	-0.8	-2.2
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1, 3}		-4.8	-1.7	0.7	-0.2	-1.6
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1, 2}	0.052	1.3	1.0	1.8	0.8	1.0
Music instruments and accessories ²	0.041	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3
Education and communication commodities ⁹	0.632	-2.7	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	0.2
Educational books and supplies.....	0.191	2.9	0.6	0.9	-0.3	1.1
College textbooks ^{1, 3, 12}		3.5	0.8	0.8	-0.4	0.8
Information technology commodities ⁹	0.441	-5.9	0.1	-1.1	-0.1	-0.1
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁴	0.299	-6.3	0.2	-0.9	-0.3	-0.2
Computer software and accessories ^{1, 2}	0.067	-5.3	-0.1	-0.7	-0.7	-0.1
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ^{1, 2}	0.075	-4.8	0.0	-2.2	1.0	0.0
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.999	1.0	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.1
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.592	0.4	-0.3	-0.6	0.2	-0.1
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.271	1.6	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.1
Distilled spirits at home ¹	0.072	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2
Whiskey at home ³		2.6	-0.8	0.1	1.3	-0.4
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ^{1, 3}		-1.1	-0.1	-0.5	-1.1	-0.1
Wine at home.....	0.248	-1.0	-0.5	-0.8	0.5	-0.3
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹	0.407	1.9	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1, 2, 3}		1.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
Wine away from home ^{1, 2, 3}		1.8	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1, 2, 3}		1.8	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.6
Other goods ⁹	1.611	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Tobacco and smoking products ¹	0.697	3.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1
Cigarettes ^{1, 2}	0.642	3.3	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1, 2}	0.049	0.9	0.2	-0.8	0.1	0.2
Personal care products ¹	0.721	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1, 2}	0.370	0.7	-0.6	0.0	0.3	-0.6
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹	0.343	0.9	0.8	0.4	-0.1	0.8
Miscellaneous personal goods ²	0.193	-1.7	0.0	0.1	0.4	-0.2
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ³		-0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.9	0.3
Infants' equipment ^{1, 3, 5}		-3.0	0.7	-0.2	0.0	0.7
Services less energy services.....	57.058	2.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Shelter.....	31.892	2.8	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Rent of shelter ¹³	31.532	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Rent of primary residence ⁸	6.927	3.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, April 2014 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Apr. 2013-Apr. 2014	Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014	Jan. 2014-Feb. 2014	Feb. 2014-Mar. 2014	Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014
Lodging away from home ²	0.889	3.2	0.2	0.6	1.5	0.4
Housing at school, excluding board ^{8, 13}	0.167	3.4	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.722	3.1	0.3	0.6	1.8	0.4
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{8, 13}	23.716	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{8, 13}	22.332	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1, 2}	0.360	4.5	-0.1	0.4	1.0	-0.1
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.175	3.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Water and sewerage maintenance ⁸	0.903	3.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
Garbage and trash collection ^{1, 11}	0.272	2.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5
Household operations ^{1, 2}	0.817	2.4	0.9	-0.5	0.1	0.9
Domestic services ^{1, 2}	0.275	2.7	-0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.2
Gardening and lawncare services ^{1, 2}	0.262	2.3	2.3			2.3
Moving, storage, freight expense ²	0.113	1.2	0.6	-0.8	0.4	0.2
Repair of household items ^{1, 2}	0.063	2.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
Medical care services.....	5.847	2.7	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Professional services.....	2.979	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2
Physicians' services ⁸	1.562	1.4	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.3
Dental services ⁸	0.792	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1, 6}	0.279	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.0
Services by other medical professionals ^{8, 6}	0.346	0.9	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
Hospital and related services.....	2.113	5.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.4
Hospital services ^{8, 14}	1.811	6.1	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5
Inpatient hospital services ^{8, 14, 3}		6.8	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.4
Outpatient hospital services ^{8, 3, 6}		5.3	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.5
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{8, 14}	0.171	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{1, 5}	0.131	1.3	-0.1	0.9	0.4	-0.1
Health insurance ^{1, 5}	0.755	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.2
Transportation services.....	5.513	2.3	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.7
Leased cars and trucks ¹²	0.394	-2.1	-0.3	0.5	0.0	-0.5
Car and truck rental ²	0.077	5.0	-1.5	-1.4	4.0	-1.8
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.142	1.6	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1
Motor vehicle body work ¹	0.056	3.1	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.2
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹	0.481	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Motor vehicle repair ^{1, 2}	0.573	1.6	0.1	0.3	-0.3	0.1
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.190	4.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.9
Motor vehicle fees ^{1, 2}	0.562	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1, 8, 2}	0.314	0.9	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0
Parking and other fees ²	0.230	2.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4
Parking fees and tolls ^{1, 2, 3}		3.3	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4
Automobile service clubs ^{1, 2, 3}		-0.7	-1.2	0.1	0.0	-1.2
Public transportation.....	1.149	0.1	3.4	0.5	0.3	1.6
Airline fare.....	0.734	-0.2	5.2	1.3	0.5	2.6
Other intercity transportation.....	0.154	0.6	0.1	-1.2	1.1	-0.3
Intercity bus fare ^{1, 3, 4}						
Intercity train fare ^{3, 4}		-6.7	0.4	-0.9	-2.0	-1.4
Ship fare ^{1, 2, 3}		1.2	0.3	-1.2	1.0	0.3
Intracity transportation ¹	0.256	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Intracity mass transit ^{1, 3, 9}		0.6	0.0	0.3	-0.1	0.0
Recreation services ⁹	3.713	2.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
Video and audio services ⁹	1.553	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, April 2014 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Apr. 2013-Apr. 2014	Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014	Jan. 2014-Feb. 2014	Feb. 2014-Mar. 2014	Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014
Cable and satellite television and radio service ¹¹	1.460	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ^{1, 2}	0.093	-3.9	1.1	-0.8	0.6	1.1
Video discs and other media ^{1, 2, 3}		-8.1	1.8	-1.7	1.0	1.8
Rental of video or audio discs and other media ^{1, 2, 3}		0.8	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3
Pet services including veterinary ²	0.391	3.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.1
Pet services ^{1, 2, 3}		2.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.4
Veterinarian services ^{2, 3}		3.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.1
Photographers and film processing ^{1, 2}	0.060	2.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
Photographer fees ^{1, 2, 3}		2.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
Film processing ^{1, 2, 3}		2.7	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.9
Other recreation services ²	1.708	2.3	0.3	0.1	-0.2	0.3
Club dues and fees for participant sports and group exercises ²	0.602	1.8	0.0	0.2	-0.3	0.0
Admissions ¹	0.632	3.4	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	0.7
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1, 2, 3}		3.6	0.6	-0.3	0.0	0.6
Admission to sporting events ^{1, 2, 3}		4.5	0.5	1.0	-1.2	0.5
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{1, 6}	0.206	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
Education and communication services ⁹	6.372	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	3.015	3.3	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.3
College tuition and fees.....	1.786	4.0	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.4
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.360	3.7	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Child care and nursery school ¹⁰	0.707	1.9	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.1
Technical and business school tuition and fees ²	0.038	1.6	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.1
Postage and delivery services ²	0.144	3.9	-0.1	2.3	-0.6	0.1
Postage ¹	0.129	4.1	0.0	2.4	-0.7	0.2
Delivery services ^{1, 2}	0.014	1.2	-0.7	0.6	-0.2	-0.7
Telephone services ^{1, 2}	2.497	0.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.1
Wireless telephone services ^{1, 2}	1.669	-1.2	0.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.2
Land-line telephone services ^{1, 9}	0.828	3.1	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0
Internet services and electronic information providers ^{1, 2}	0.703	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4
Other personal services ^{1, 9}	1.729	1.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
Personal care services ¹	0.625	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1, 2}	0.625	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.104	2.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0
Legal services ⁶	0.314	2.7	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1
Funeral expenses ⁶	0.170	2.4	0.2	-0.3	0.7	0.1
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1, 2}	0.271	1.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1, 2}	0.033	2.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
Financial services ^{1, 6}	0.223	1.4	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.1
Checking account and other bank services ^{1, 2, 3}		4.2	-0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.4
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{2, 3}		4.2	1.0	2.2	0.6	1.0

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁸ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

⁹ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, special aggregate indexes, April 2014

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Special aggregate indexes	Relative importance Mar. 2014	Unadjusted indexes			Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		Apr. 2013	Mar. 2014	Apr. 2014	Apr. 2013-Apr. 2014	Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014	Jan. 2014-Feb. 2014	Feb. 2014-Mar. 2014	Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014
All items less food.....	86.154	231.880	235.672	236.425	2.0	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
All items less shelter.....	68.108	223.774	226.391	227.302	1.6	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3
All items less food and shelter.....	54.261	220.141	222.515	223.416	1.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	44.731	217.723	219.588	220.261	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	43.073	221.777	223.840	224.461	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2
All items less medical care.....	92.443	223.229	226.730	227.509	1.9	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3
All items less energy.....	90.470	233.123	236.768	237.414	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3
Commodities.....	39.075	188.513	188.847	190.176	0.9	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.4
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.907	148.494	147.771	148.024	-0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1
Commodities less food.....	25.228	165.355	164.416	165.856	0.3	0.9	-0.3	-0.4	0.5
Commodities less food and beverages.....	24.230	162.746	161.734	163.208	0.3	0.9	-0.3	-0.4	0.5
Services.....	60.925	276.268	283.383	283.637	2.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
Services less rent of shelter ¹	29.394	301.999	309.803	309.787	2.6	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
Services less medical care services.....	55.078	262.919	269.690	269.922	2.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
Durables ²	9.093	112.460	110.925	111.212	-1.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3
Nondurables.....	29.982	226.246	227.724	229.635	1.5	0.8	0.0	-0.3	0.6
Nondurables less food.....	16.135	215.460	215.348	217.984	1.2	1.2	-0.4	-0.8	0.7
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	15.137	214.148	213.948	216.738	1.2	1.3	-0.4	-0.8	0.7
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	11.682	272.136	271.807	275.938	1.4	1.5	-0.6	-1.1	1.1
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	12.680	267.516	267.330	271.075	1.3	1.4	-0.6	-0.9	1.0
Housing.....	41.429	225.986	231.968	231.689	2.5	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.0
Education and communication ³	7.003	135.230	137.125	137.279	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Education ³	3.206	221.882	229.061	229.237	3.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4
Communication ³	3.798	82.759	82.495	82.612	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1
Information and information processing ³	3.654	79.019	78.637	78.755	-0.3	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.1
Information technology, hardware and services ⁴	1.157	8.630	8.422	8.444	-2.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2
Recreation ³	5.758	115.359	115.763	116.042	0.6	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.2
Video and audio ³	1.872	100.054	100.672	100.821	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Pets, pet products and services ³	1.036	164.911	164.584	165.154	0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.3
Photography ³	0.121	77.880	76.779	77.862	0.0	1.4	-1.0	0.6	0.8
Food and beverages.....	14.845	236.761	240.226	241.103	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.874	241.277	245.126	246.444	2.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
Other services.....	11.814	327.216	333.281	333.805	2.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Apparel less footwear.....	2.749	122.544	123.140	123.842	1.1	0.6	-0.4	0.2	0.0
Fuels and utilities.....	5.330	221.382	235.139	230.588	4.2	-1.9	0.9	1.5	-1.6
Household energy.....	4.155	189.969	203.438	198.267	4.4	-2.5	1.1	1.8	-2.2
Medical care.....	7.557	423.815	433.369	434.054	2.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
Transportation.....	16.612	218.592	218.435	221.972	1.5	1.6	-0.4	-0.4	1.1
Private transportation.....	15.464	213.438	213.792	216.975	1.7	1.5	-0.5	-0.5	1.0
New and used motor vehicles ³	5.761	101.162	100.899	101.325	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3
Utilities and public transportation.....	10.148	210.427	216.534	215.605	2.5	-0.4	0.2	1.1	-0.5
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.206	125.198	123.505	123.436	-1.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.0
Other goods and services.....	3.340	400.239	406.715	407.030	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Personal care.....	2.643	215.041	217.532	217.715	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0

¹ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

² Not seasonally adjusted.

³ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, all items index, April 2014
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Area	Pricing Schedule ¹	Percent change to Apr. 2014 from:			Percent change to Mar. 2014 from:		
		Apr. 2013	Feb. 2014	Mar. 2014	Mar. 2013	Jan. 2014	Feb. 2014
U.S. city average.....	M	2.0	1.0	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.6
Region and area size²							
Northeast urban.....	M	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.5
Size A - More than 1,500,000.....	M	1.6	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.4
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	1.7	0.5	-0.2	1.9	1.0	0.7
Midwest urban.....	M	1.9	1.2	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.9
Size A - More than 1,500,000.....	M	1.9	1.3	0.3	1.5	1.5	1.0
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	2.0	1.2	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.8
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000).....	M	1.9	0.8	0.1	1.5	1.2	0.7
South urban.....	M	2.3	1.2	0.5	1.5	1.1	0.6
Size A - More than 1,500,000.....	M	2.2	0.9	0.4	1.8	0.9	0.6
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	2.3	1.3	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.6
Size D - Nonmetropolitan (less than 50,000).....	M	2.5	1.5	0.5	1.6	1.6	0.9
West urban.....	M	1.8	0.9	0.3	1.5	1.0	0.6
Size A - More than 1,500,000.....	M	2.1	1.0	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.6
Size B/C - 50,000 to 1,500,000 ³	M	0.9	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5
Size classes							
A ⁴	M	1.9	0.9	0.3	1.6	0.9	0.6
B/C ³	M	1.9	1.1	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.6
D.....	M	2.5	1.2	0.4	1.8	1.4	0.8
Selected local areas⁵							
Chicago-Gary-Kenosha, IL-IN-WI.....	M	2.4	1.6	0.5	1.9	1.7	1.1
Los Angeles-Riverside-Orange County, CA.....	M	1.4	0.6	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.6
New York-Northern N.J.-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT-PA. . .	M	1.6	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.4
Boston-Brockton-Nashua, MA-NH-ME-CT.....	1				1.7	0.7	
Cleveland-Akron, OH.....	1				1.9	1.6	
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX.....	1				1.0	1.1	
Washington-Baltimore, DC-MD-VA-WV ⁶	1				1.6	0.6	
Atlanta, GA.....	2	2.5	0.8				
Detroit-Ann Arbor-Flint, MI.....	2	2.0	1.3				
Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX.....	2	2.8	0.7				
Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL.....	2	2.5	0.7				
Philadelphia-Wilmington-Atlantic City, PA-NJ-DE-MD... .	2	1.4	0.5				
San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA.....	2	2.8	1.2				
Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA.....	2	2.4	1.6				

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items are priced every month in all areas. Most other goods and services are priced as indicated: M - Every month. 1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November. 2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁵ In addition, the following metropolitan areas are published semiannually and appear in Tables 34 and 39 of the January and July issues of the CPI Detailed Report: Anchorage, AK; Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN; Denver-Boulder-Greeley, CO; Honolulu, HI; Kansas City, MO-KS; Milwaukee-Racine, WI; Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI; Phoenix-Mesa, AZ; Pittsburgh, PA; Portland-Salem, OR-WA; St. Louis, MO-IL; San Diego, CA; Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.

⁶ Indexes on a November 1996=100 base.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 5. Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) and the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, all items index, April 2014
 [Percent changes]

Month Year	Unadjusted 1-month percent change		Unadjusted 12-month percent change	
	C-CPI-U ¹	CPI-U	C-CPI-U ¹	CPI-U
December 2000.....			2.6	3.4
December 2001.....			1.3	1.6
December 2002.....			2.0	2.4
December 2003.....			1.7	1.9
December 2004.....			3.2	3.3
December 2005.....			2.9	3.4
December 2006.....			2.3	2.5
December 2007.....			3.7	4.1
December 2008.....			0.2	0.1
December 2009.....			2.5	2.7
December 2010.....			1.3	1.5
December 2011.....			2.9	3.0
January 2012.....	0.5	0.4	2.9	2.9
February 2012.....	0.4	0.4	2.8	2.9
March 2012.....	0.7	0.8	2.6	2.7
April 2012.....	0.3	0.3	2.2	2.3
May 2012.....	-0.1	-0.1	1.7	1.7
June 2012.....	-0.1	-0.1	1.6	1.7
July 2012.....	-0.2	-0.2	1.3	1.4
August 2012.....	0.5	0.6	1.6	1.7
September 2012.....	0.4	0.4	1.8	2.0
October 2012.....	-0.1	0.0	1.9	2.2
November 2012.....	-0.5	-0.5	1.5	1.8
December 2012.....	-0.3	-0.3	1.5	1.7
January 2013.....	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.6
February 2013.....	0.8	0.8	1.7	2.0
March 2013.....	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.5
April 2013.....	-0.1	-0.1	0.9	1.1
May 2013.....	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.4
June 2013.....	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.8
July 2013.....	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.0
August 2013.....	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.5
September 2013.....	0.1	0.1	1.0	1.2
October 2013.....	-0.3	-0.3	0.8	1.0
November 2013.....	-0.2	-0.2	1.1	1.2
December 2013.....	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.5
January 2014.....	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.6
February 2014.....	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.1
March 2014.....	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.5
April 2014.....	0.3	0.3	1.8	2.0

¹ The C-CPI-U is designed to be a closer approximation to a cost-of-living index in that it, in its final form, accounts for any substitution that consumers make across item categories in response to changes in relative prices. Since the expenditure data required for the calculation of the C-CPI-U are available only with a time lag, the C-CPI-U is being issued first in preliminary form using the latest available expenditure data at that time and is subject to two revisions.

NOTE: Indexes for 2014 are initial estimates. Indexes for 2013 are interim adjustments. Data prior to 2013 are final.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, April 2014, 1-month analysis table
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
All items.....	100.000	0.3		0.03	L-Jun.2013	0.3
Food.....	13.846	0.4	0.051	0.07	-	-
Food at home.....	8.184	0.4	0.036	0.12	S-Jan.2014	0.1
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.131	0.0	0.000	0.30	S-Feb.2014	-0.4
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.373	-0.8	-0.003	0.50	S-Feb.2014	-1.1
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.051	-1.6	-0.001	0.71	S-Apr.2011	-1.7
Breakfast cereal ⁴	0.193	0.2	0.000	0.71	S-Feb.2014	-1.3
Rice, pasta, cornmeal ⁴	0.129	-1.2	-0.002	0.70	S-Dec.2013	-1.4
Rice ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.4		0.57	S-Feb.2014	-0.4
Bakery products.....	0.757	0.5	0.004	0.39	L-Apr.2013	0.9
Bread ⁵	0.223	1.3	0.003	0.59	L-Nov.2013	2.5
White bread ^{4, 6}		2.2		0.85	L-Jul.2012	2.3
Bread other than white ^{4, 6}		1.3		0.86	L-Nov.2013	2.3
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ^{4, 5}	0.114	-0.9	-0.001	0.76	S-Nov.2013	-1.1
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.186	-0.4	-0.001	0.70	S-Oct.2013	-0.7
Cookies ^{4, 6}		-1.3		1.12	S-May.2013	-1.3
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{4, 6}		0.1		0.75	L-Feb.2014	0.2
Other bakery products.....	0.234	0.8	0.002	0.76	L-Aug.2013	1.0
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{4, 6}		0.8		0.97	L-Jan.2014	1.8
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ⁶		0.7		1.51	L-Jan.2014	0.9
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ⁶		-1.2		0.91	S-Jan.2014	-1.2
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.881	1.5	0.028	0.24	L-Nov.2003	2.9
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.758	1.5	0.027	0.25	L-Aug.2008	1.5
Meats.....	1.122	2.9	0.033	0.31	L-Nov.2003	4.0
Beef and veal ⁴	0.516	3.0	0.015	0.44	L-Feb.2014	4.0
Uncooked ground beef ⁴	0.210	2.6	0.006	0.62	L-Feb.2014	3.8
Uncooked beef roasts ^{4, 5}	0.074	3.3	0.002	1.04	L-Feb.2014	8.2
Uncooked beef steaks ^{4, 5}	0.188	3.3	0.006	0.83	L-Apr.2010	5.0
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{4, 5}	0.045	2.6	0.001	0.70	L-Feb.2014	2.7
Pork.....	0.351	4.1	0.015	0.50	L-Jul.1986	5.5
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ⁵	0.138	3.0	0.004	0.72	L-Mar.2011	3.6
Bacon and related products ⁶		4.9		0.81	L-Oct.2010	5.2
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{5, 6}		0.3		1.04	L-Feb.2014	0.5
Ham.....	0.072	0.1	0.000	1.16	S-Dec.2013	-0.6
Ham, excluding canned ⁶		-0.4		1.09	S-Dec.2013	-0.7
Pork chops.....	0.059	6.5	0.004	1.18	L-Jul.1986	9.8
Other pork including roasts and picnics ⁵	0.081	6.6	0.005	1.07	L-EVER	-
Other meats.....	0.255	1.1	0.003	0.54	L-Sep.2013	1.2
Frankfurters ⁶		4.5		1.56	L-Jul.2011	6.1
Lunchmeats ^{4, 5, 6}		1.6		0.62	L-Jul.2009	1.8
Lamb and organ meats ^{4, 6}		-3.4		1.55	S-Jul.2013	-3.9
Lamb and mutton ^{4, 5, 6}		-6.1		1.95	S-Jul.2012	-7.1
Poultry.....	0.355	-1.6	-0.006	0.54	S-Jul.2009	-1.7
Chicken ⁵	0.286	-1.6	-0.005	0.67	S-Jul.2009	-2.3
Fresh whole chicken ^{4, 6}		-1.2		1.51	S-Feb.2013	-1.8
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{4, 6}		-0.9		0.88	S-Nov.2013	-2.0
Other poultry including turkey ⁵	0.069	-1.6	-0.001	0.72	S-Nov.2010	-1.8
Fish and seafood ⁴	0.281	0.0	0.000	0.52	L-Feb.2014	0.9
Fresh fish and seafood ^{4, 5}	0.144	1.0	0.001	0.82	L-Feb.2014	1.2
Processed fish and seafood ⁵	0.137	0.1	0.000	0.64	S-Feb.2014	-0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, April 2014, 1-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Shelf stable fish and seafood ^{4, 6}		2.1		0.82	L-Apr.2013	2.9
Frozen fish and seafood ⁶		-0.1		0.79	S-Feb.2014	-0.8
Eggs.....	0.122	0.7	0.001	0.76	S-Jan.2014	-1.6
Dairy and related products ⁴	0.866	0.5	0.004	0.25	S-Jan.2014	0.5
Milk ^{4, 5}	0.278	0.3	0.001	0.37	S-Oct.2013	0.3
Fresh whole milk ^{4, 6}		0.2		0.56	S-Feb.2014	0.1
Fresh milk other than whole ^{4, 5, 6}		0.1		0.46	S-Sep.2013	0.0
Cheese and related products ⁴	0.272	1.6	0.004	0.47	S-Feb.2014	1.6
Ice cream and related products.....	0.120	0.0	0.000	0.89	L-Feb.2014	0.4
Other dairy and related products ⁵	0.196	0.1	0.000	0.51	L-Jan.2014	0.3
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.349	0.7	0.010	0.37	S-Jan.2014	-0.3
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.042	1.3	0.013	0.44	L-Aug.2013	1.5
Fresh fruits.....	0.574	1.4	0.008	0.60	S-Jan.2014	1.0
Apples.....	0.088	0.9	0.001	0.94	S-Jan.2014	-1.9
Bananas.....	0.087	0.4	0.000	0.73	L-Nov.2013	1.4
Citrus fruits ⁵	0.152	3.9	0.006	1.31	S-Feb.2014	2.7
Oranges, including tangerines ⁶		0.3		1.43	S-Nov.2013	-0.6
Other fresh fruits ⁵	0.246	-0.2	-0.001	1.10	S-Dec.2013	-2.6
Fresh vegetables.....	0.469	1.1	0.005	0.70	L-Aug.2013	2.9
Potatoes.....	0.079	0.7	0.001	1.29	L-Feb.2014	0.8
Lettuce.....	0.065	5.0	0.003	2.10	L-Feb.2013	6.6
Tomatoes ⁴	0.084	-1.4	-0.001	1.48	L-Feb.2014	-0.5
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.240	2.0	0.005	0.80	L-Aug.2013	2.9
Processed fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.307	-1.1	-0.003	0.47	S-Oct.2013	-1.2
Canned fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.161	-1.6	-0.003	0.77	S-Dec.2012	-2.0
Canned fruits ^{5, 6}		-1.2		0.91	S-Sep.2013	-1.2
Canned vegetables ^{5, 6}		-1.8		0.88	S-Nov.2010	-2.2
Frozen fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.088	0.7	0.001	0.86	L-Dec.2013	1.1
Frozen vegetables ⁶		1.1		1.01	L-Dec.2013	1.2
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ⁵	0.058	-2.0	-0.001	0.80	S-EVER	—
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.3		1.05	S-Jan.2014	-0.4
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.942	-0.1	-0.001	0.35	L-Dec.2013	0.2
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ⁵	0.691	-0.2	-0.002	0.45	L-Feb.2014	-0.2
Carbonated drinks.....	0.288	-0.1	0.000	0.65	S-Feb.2014	-0.1
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{4, 5}	0.014	0.3	0.000	0.67	L-Oct.2013	1.3
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{4, 5}	0.390	-0.1	0.000	0.69	L-Dec.2013	1.8
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ⁵	0.251	0.4	0.001	0.46	S-Feb.2014	-0.4
Coffee.....	0.153	0.1	0.000	0.65	S-Feb.2014	-0.2
Roasted coffee ⁶		-0.1		0.69	S-Feb.2014	-0.4
Instant and freeze dried coffee ^{4, 6}		-0.3		0.98	S-Jan.2014	-2.6
Other beverage materials including tea ⁵	0.098	0.9	0.001	0.57	L-Oct.2013	1.2
Other food at home.....	2.015	-0.2	-0.004	0.25	S-Oct.2013	-0.2
Sugar and sweets ⁴	0.298	-1.0	-0.003	0.52	S-Aug.2013	-1.1
Sugar and artificial sweeteners.....	0.055	-1.3	-0.001	0.65	S-Sep.2013	-1.5
Candy and chewing gum ^{4, 5}	0.183	-1.3	-0.002	0.85	S-Aug.2013	-1.6
Other sweets ⁵	0.061	0.0	0.000	0.58	L-Feb.2014	1.0
Fats and oils.....	0.245	-0.4	-0.001	0.42	S-Jan.2014	-0.5
Butter and margarine ⁵	0.072	0.0	0.000	0.67	S-Oct.2013	-0.8
Butter ⁶		1.5		0.88	S-Jan.2014	-0.3
Margarine ⁶		-1.4		0.99	S-Jan.2013	-2.0
Salad dressing ^{4, 5}	0.063	-0.1	0.000	0.83	L-Feb.2014	0.4
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ⁵	0.110	-0.9	-0.001	0.69	S-Dec.2013	-1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, April 2014, 1-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Peanut butter ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.9		0.88	S-Nov.2013	-0.9
Other foods.....	1.473	0.0	0.000	0.30	L-Feb.2014	0.2
Soups.....	0.097	0.0	0.000	1.07	S-Feb.2014	-1.5
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods ⁴	0.274	0.9	0.003	0.64	L-Dec.2013	1.2
Snacks ⁴	0.323	0.0	0.000	0.78	L-Feb.2014	0.5
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.293	-1.2	-0.004	0.69	S-May 2012	-1.4
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{5, 6}		-1.0		1.28	S-Oct.2013	-1.0
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{4, 5, 6}		1.5		1.84	L-Feb.2014	2.8
Sauces and gravies ^{5, 6}		-1.7		1.16	S-Sep.2011	-1.8
Other condiments ⁶		-1.5		0.73	S-Jan.2014	-2.5
Baby food ^{4, 5}	0.054	0.2	0.000	0.47	L-Feb.2014	1.2
Other miscellaneous foods ^{4, 5}	0.432	0.5	0.002	0.57	L-Feb.2014	0.5
Prepared salads ^{4, 7, 6}		0.2		0.70	L-Feb.2014	0.7
Food away from home ⁴	5.662	0.3	0.015	0.05	—	—
Full service meals and snacks ^{4, 5}	2.743	0.1	0.004	0.07	S-Oct.2013	0.0
Limited service meals and snacks ^{4, 5}	2.336	0.4	0.008	0.09	L-Jun.2012	0.4
Food at employee sites and schools ⁵	0.206	1.1	0.002	0.13	L-Jun.2013	1.2
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{8, 6}		0.4		0.09	L-Oct.2013	1.0
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{4, 5}	0.063	-0.4	0.000	0.17	S-Jan.2014	-0.5
Other food away from home ^{4, 5}	0.314	0.3	0.001	0.11	S-Jan.2014	-0.2
Energy.....	9.530	0.3	0.028	0.14	L-Jan.2014	0.6
Energy commodities.....	5.663	1.9	0.104	0.15	L-Dec.2013	2.6
Fuel oil and other fuels ⁴	0.288	-5.4	-0.016	0.34	L-Feb.2014	7.0
Fuel oil ⁴	0.179	-3.0	-0.005	0.34	S-Apr.2013	-4.4
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ^{4, 9}	0.109	-7.7	-0.008	0.68	L-Feb.2014	10.9
Motor fuel.....	5.375	2.3	0.120	0.16	L-Dec.2013	2.5
Gasoline (all types).....	5.287	2.3	0.117	0.16	L-Dec.2013	2.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶		2.2		0.39	L-Dec.2013	2.7
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{10, 6}		1.9		0.40	L-Dec.2013	2.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶		2.2		0.37	L-Dec.2013	2.5
Other motor fuels ⁵	0.088	-0.9	-0.001	0.14	L-Feb.2014	0.3
Energy services ¹¹	3.867	-1.9	-0.076	0.25	S-Sep.2008	-2.7
Electricity ¹¹	2.919	-2.6	-0.078	0.33	S-Oct.1986	-3.0
Utility (piped) gas service ¹¹	0.948	0.3	0.002	0.19	S-Dec.2013	-1.0
All items less food and energy.....	76.624	0.2	0.181	0.04	—	—
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	19.565	0.1	0.021	0.10	L-Jan.2013	0.1
Household furnishings and supplies ^{4, 12}	3.390	-0.3	-0.010	0.13	S-Dec.2013	-0.3
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{4, 5}	0.275	-0.8	-0.002	0.53	S-Dec.2013	-0.8
Floor coverings ^{4, 5}	0.046	0.5	0.000	0.45	L-Sep.2013	0.5
Window coverings ^{4, 5}	0.054	-0.4	0.000	0.54	L-Feb.2014	0.4
Other linens ^{4, 5}	0.175	-1.3	-0.002	0.87	S-Feb.2014	-1.3
Furniture and bedding ⁴	0.769	0.7	0.005	0.27	L-Mar.2012	0.8
Bedroom furniture ⁴	0.271	0.8	0.002	0.39	L-Jul.2013	1.2
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{4, 5}	0.359	1.0	0.004	0.39	L-Jun.2011	1.8
Other furniture ⁵	0.129	0.3	0.000	0.77	L-Jan.2014	0.6
Infants' furniture ^{4, 8, 6}						
Appliances ⁵	0.287	-1.3	-0.004	0.46	S-Aug.2009	-1.3
Major appliances ⁵	0.159	-1.9	-0.003	0.68	S-EVER	—
Laundry equipment ⁶		-2.0		0.84	S-EVER	—
Other appliances ^{4, 5}	0.123	-0.7	-0.001	0.52	S-Jan.2014	-0.9
Other household equipment and furnishings ⁵	0.494	-0.9	-0.004	0.38	S-Jan.2014	-1.2
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ⁴	0.266	0.0	0.000	0.61	L-May 2013	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, April 2014, 1-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

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					Date	Percent change
Indoor plants and flowers ¹³	0.107	-0.9	-0.001	0.72	S-Dec.2010	-1.4
Dishes and flatware ^{4, 5}	0.045	-4.0	-0.002	1.00	S-Jul.2013	-4.5
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ⁵	0.076	-1.5	-0.001	0.52	S-Jul.2003	-2.1
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ⁵	0.715	-0.9	-0.007	0.25	S-Aug.2009	-1.1
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{4, 5}	0.188	-0.7	-0.001	0.42	S-Dec.2013	-0.8
Outdoor equipment and supplies ⁵	0.372	-0.9	-0.003	0.32	S-Jun.2011	-1.0
Housekeeping supplies ⁴	0.851	-0.2	-0.001	0.20	S-Nov.2013	-0.4
Household cleaning products ^{4, 5}	0.338	-0.9	-0.003	0.35	S-Apr.2012	-1.0
Household paper products ^{4, 5}	0.248	0.7	0.002	0.38	L-Oct.2013	0.7
Miscellaneous household products ^{4, 5}	0.264	0.0	0.000	0.38	S-Jan.2014	-0.2
Apparel.....	3.455	0.0	-0.001	0.47	S-Feb.2014	-0.3
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.865	-0.4	-0.003	0.90	S-Jan.2014	-1.1
Men's apparel.....	0.683	-1.0	-0.007	1.08	S-Jan.2014	-1.7
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.115	-2.2	-0.003	2.92	S-Jul.2013	-5.1
Men's furnishings.....	0.188	-0.4	-0.001	1.13	L-Feb.2014	0.1
Men's shirts and sweaters ⁵	0.204	-2.8	-0.006	1.68	S-Apr.2009	-3.9
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.168	1.9	0.003	1.75	L-Oct.2013	8.2
Boys' apparel.....	0.182	2.8	0.005	1.33	L-Mar.2012	5.8
Women's and girls' apparel.....	1.529	0.4	0.006	0.87	L-Jan.2014	0.6
Women's apparel.....	1.295	-0.5	-0.006	0.87	S-Feb.2014	-1.3
Women's outerwear.....	0.110	0.3	0.000	2.44	S-Feb.2014	-0.7
Women's dresses.....	0.166	-4.1	-0.006	2.82	S-Apr.2012	-4.5
Women's suits and separates ⁵	0.623	-1.0	-0.006	1.14	S-Feb.2014	-1.4
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ⁵	0.385	1.7	0.006	0.97	L-Dec.2011	1.8
Girls' apparel.....	0.234	5.1	0.012	2.02	L-Oct.2012	5.2
Footwear.....	0.706	-0.2	-0.001	0.71	S-Jan.2014	-0.8
Men's footwear ⁴	0.215	1.2	0.003	1.16	L-Jan.2014	1.9
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.160	1.1	0.002	1.16	L-Oct.2013	1.2
Women's footwear.....	0.332	-1.2	-0.004	0.92	S-Jan.2014	-2.1
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.135	1.2	0.002	0.88	S-Feb.2014	-0.1
Jewelry and watches ⁹	0.220	-1.4	-0.003	0.91	S-Jul.2012	-2.3
Watches ^{4, 9}	0.047	-1.5	-0.001	1.24	S-Aug.2013	-5.8
Jewelry ⁹	0.173	-1.4	-0.003	1.13	S-Jul.2012	-2.7
Transportation commodities less motor fuel ¹²	5.724	0.3	0.020	0.08	L-Mar.2013	0.4
New vehicles.....	3.524	0.3	0.011	0.13	L-Nov.2012	0.3
New cars and trucks ^{5, 6}		0.3		0.13	L-Nov.2012	0.3
New cars ⁶		0.1		0.12	L-Jan.2013	0.2
New trucks ^{14, 6}		0.6		0.13	L-May 2011	0.6
Used cars and trucks.....	1.659	0.5	0.009	0.06	L-Mar.2013	0.9
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ⁴	0.433	0.1	0.001	0.20	L-Dec.2013	0.4
Tires ⁴	0.287	0.1	0.000	0.25	L-Dec.2013	0.6
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{4, 5}	0.147	0.1	0.000	0.25	L-Feb.2014	0.2
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{4, 6}		0.3		0.22	L-Sep.2013	0.3
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{4, 6}		-0.4		0.59	S-Jul.2013	-0.5
Medical care commodities.....	1.710	0.3	0.005	0.20	L-Feb.2014	0.6
Medicinal drugs ^{4, 12}	1.635	0.3	0.005	0.20	L-Feb.2014	1.0
Prescription drugs.....	1.286	0.3	0.004	0.21	L-Feb.2014	0.9
Nonprescription drugs ^{4, 12}	0.348	0.6	0.002	0.47	L-Oct.2013	0.6
Medical equipment and supplies ^{4, 12}	0.075	0.4	0.000	0.39	L-Jan.2014	0.5
Recreation commodities ¹²	2.046	0.0	0.001	0.17	L-Feb.2014	0.0
Video and audio products ¹²	0.319	-0.5	-0.002	0.29	L-Feb.2014	-0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, April 2014, 1-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Televisions.....	0.156	-1.8	-0.003	0.62	-	-
Other video equipment ^{4, 5}	0.030	3.6	0.001	0.78	L-EVER	-
Audio equipment.....	0.071	-0.4	0.000	0.56	L-Feb.2014	1.2
Audio discs, tapes and other media ^{4, 5}	0.045	0.7	0.000	0.51	S-Feb.2014	-0.3
Pets and pet products ⁴	0.646	0.3	0.002	0.32	L-Oct.2013	0.4
Pet food ^{4, 5, 6}		0.4		0.33	L-May 2013	0.4
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{4, 5, 6}		0.1		0.58	L-Nov.2013	0.7
Sporting goods ⁴	0.407	0.8	0.003	0.39	L-Oct.2008	1.5
Sports vehicles including bicycles ⁴	0.184	0.8	0.002	0.47	L-Jul.2013	0.9
Sports equipment.....	0.217	0.6	0.001	0.46	L-Nov.2013	0.7
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.060	0.9	0.001	0.68	S-Feb.2014	-1.9
Film and photographic supplies ^{4, 5, 6}		0.2		0.66	S-Jan.2013	-1.4
Photographic equipment ^{5, 6}		1.8		0.69	L-Mar.2013	2.1
Recreational reading materials ⁴	0.215	1.2	0.003	0.40	L-Jan.2013	1.6
Newspapers and magazines ^{4, 5}	0.118	1.6	0.002	0.45	L-Jan.2013	2.7
Recreational books ^{4, 5}	0.095	0.6	0.001	0.57	L-Jan.2014	0.7
Other recreational goods ⁵	0.400	-1.5	-0.006	0.53	S-Apr.2006	-1.5
Toys.....	0.295	-2.2	-0.006	0.56	S-May 2002	-2.3
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1, 6}		-1.6		0.57	S-May 2010	-1.7
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{4, 5}	0.052	1.0	0.000	1.16	L-Feb.2014	1.8
Music instruments and accessories ⁵	0.041	0.3	0.000	0.49	S-Feb.2014	0.1
Education and communication commodities ¹²	0.632	0.2	0.001	0.28	L-Dec.2013	0.2
Educational books and supplies.....	0.191	1.1	0.002	0.38	L-Aug.2012	1.4
College textbooks ^{4, 15, 6}		0.8		0.33	L-Feb.2014	0.8
Information technology commodities ¹²	0.441	-0.1	-0.001	0.38	-	-
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁷	0.299	-0.2	-0.001	0.46	L-Dec.2013	0.7
Computer software and accessories ^{4, 5}	0.067	-0.1	0.000	0.66	L-Jan.2014	0.1
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ^{4, 5}	0.075	0.0	0.000	0.71	S-Feb.2014	-2.2
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.999	0.1	0.001	0.16	S-Feb.2014	-0.3
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.592	-0.1	0.000	0.23	S-Feb.2014	-0.6
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.271	0.1	0.000	0.27	-	-
Distilled spirits at home ⁴	0.072	-0.2	0.000	0.35	-	-
Whiskey at home ⁶		-0.4		0.38	S-Jan.2014	-0.4
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ^{4, 6}		-0.1		0.46	L-Jan.2014	1.0
Wine at home.....	0.248	-0.3	-0.001	0.40	S-Feb.2014	-0.8
Alcoholic beverages away from home ⁴	0.407	0.5	0.002	0.14	L-Jun.2012	0.6
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{4, 5, 6}		0.2		0.19	L-Jan.2014	0.2
Wine away from home ^{4, 5, 6}		0.3		0.32	L-Nov.2013	0.4
Distilled spirits away from home ^{4, 5, 6}		0.6		0.23	L-Oct.2013	0.6
Other goods ¹²	1.611	0.0	0.001	0.18	S-Feb.2014	0.0
Tobacco and smoking products ⁴	0.697	0.1	0.000	0.15	-	-
Cigarettes ^{4, 5}	0.642	0.0	0.000	0.16	S-Feb.2014	-0.1
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{4, 5}	0.049	0.2	0.000	0.44	L-Dec.2013	0.6
Personal care products ⁴	0.721	0.1	0.001	0.42	-	-
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{4, 5}	0.370	-0.6	-0.002	0.52	S-May 2013	-0.7
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ⁴	0.343	0.8	0.003	0.54	L-Dec.2013	1.2
Miscellaneous personal goods ⁵	0.193	-0.2	0.000	0.55	S-Dec.2013	-0.2
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ⁶		0.3		0.53	S-Feb.2014	-0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, April 2014, 1-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Infants' equipment ^{4, 8, 6}		0.7		0.58	L-Mar.2013	0.9
Services less energy services.....	57.058	0.3	0.160	0.04	—	—
Shelter.....	31.892	0.2	0.073	0.05	S-Feb.2014	0.2
Rent of shelter ¹⁶	31.532	0.2	0.071	0.05	S-Feb.2014	0.2
Rent of primary residence ¹¹	6.927	0.3	0.023	0.05	—	—
Lodging away from home ⁵	0.889	0.4	0.003	1.12	S-Dec.2013	-0.3
Housing at school, excluding board ^{11, 16}	0.167	0.3	0.000	0.07	—	—
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.722	0.4	0.003	1.39	S-Dec.2013	-0.5
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{11, 16}	23.716	0.2	0.046	0.04	S-Feb.2014	0.2
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{11, 16}	22.332	0.2	0.044	0.04	S-Feb.2014	0.2
Tenants' and household insurance ^{4, 5}	0.360	-0.1	0.000	0.24	S-Aug.2013	-0.4
Water and sewer and trash collection services ⁵	1.175	0.3	0.004	0.11	—	—
Water and sewerage maintenance ¹¹	0.903	0.3	0.003	0.14	S-Feb.2014	0.3
Garbage and trash collection ^{4, 14}	0.272	0.5	0.001	0.15	L-Oct.2012	0.5
Household operations ^{4, 5}	0.817	0.9	0.007	0.12	L-Mar.2008	1.1
Domestic services ^{4, 5}	0.275	-0.2	0.000	0.13	S-Jul.2013	-0.2
Gardening and lawn care services ^{4, 5}	0.262	2.3	0.006	0.07	L-Jan.2000	3.5
Moving, storage, freight expense ⁵	0.113	0.2	0.000	0.56	S-Feb.2014	-0.8
Repair of household items ^{4, 5}	0.063	-0.1	0.000	0.24	—	—
Medical care services.....	5.847	0.3	0.016	0.08	—	—
Professional services.....	2.979	0.2	0.005	0.08	—	—
Physicians' services ¹¹	1.562	0.3	0.005	0.12	L-Dec.2013	0.3
Dental services ¹¹	0.792	0.2	0.001	0.12	—	—
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{4, 9}	0.279	0.0	0.000	0.26	S-Nov.2013	-0.6
Services by other medical professionals ^{11, 9}	0.346	-0.1	-0.001	0.10	S-Feb.2014	-0.1
Hospital and related services.....	2.113	0.4	0.009	0.13	S-Dec.2013	0.4
Hospital services ^{11, 17}	1.811	0.5	0.008	0.15	S-Dec.2013	0.3
Inpatient hospital services ^{11, 17, 6}		0.4		0.28	S-Dec.2013	0.4
Outpatient hospital services ^{11, 9, 6}		0.5		0.29	S-Jan.2014	0.4
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{11, 17}	0.171	0.1	0.000	0.12	S-Jan.2014	-0.1
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{4, 8}	0.131	-0.1	0.000	0.09	S-May 2013	-0.4
Health insurance ^{4, 8}	0.755	-0.2	-0.001	0.09	—	—
Transportation services.....	5.513	0.7	0.036	0.13	L-Jun.2008	1.0
Leased cars and trucks ¹⁵	0.394	-0.5	-0.002	0.43	S-Dec.2013	-1.4
Car and truck rental ⁵	0.077	-1.8	-0.001	1.51	S-Feb.2013	-2.6
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ⁴	1.142	0.1	0.002	0.09	L-Feb.2014	0.3
Motor vehicle body work ⁴	0.056	0.2	0.000	0.13	—	—
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ⁴	0.481	0.1	0.001	0.15	L-Feb.2014	0.2
Motor vehicle repair ^{4, 5}	0.573	0.1	0.001	0.13	L-Feb.2014	0.3
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.190	0.9	0.019	0.21	L-Jul.2013	1.2
Motor vehicle fees ^{4, 5}	0.562	0.1	0.000	0.07	L-Feb.2014	0.1
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{4, 11, 5}	0.314	0.0	0.000	0.03	L-Feb.2014	0.0
Parking and other fees ⁵	0.230	0.4	0.001	0.17	L-Jul.2013	0.4
Parking fees and tolls ^{4, 5, 6}		0.4		0.20	L-Jan.2014	0.6
Automobile service clubs ^{4, 5, 6}		-1.2		0.26	S-Apr.2009	-1.2
Public transportation.....	1.149	1.6	0.019	0.41	L-Nov.2013	1.7
Airline fare.....	0.734	2.6	0.019	0.56	L-Nov.2009	2.6
Other intercity transportation.....	0.154	-0.3	0.000	0.79	S-Feb.2014	-1.2
Intercity bus fare ^{4, 7, 6}						
Intercity train fare ^{7, 6}		-1.4		1.80	L-Feb.2014	-0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, April 2014, 1-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Ship fare ^{4, 5, 6}		0.3		0.75	S-Feb.2014	-1.2
Intracity transportation ⁴	0.256	0.0	0.000	0.03	—	—
Intracity mass transit ^{4, 12, 6}		0.0		0.05	L-Feb.2014	0.3
Recreation services ¹²	3.713	0.3	0.010	0.20	L-Jan.2014	0.4
Video and audio services ¹²	1.553	0.2	0.003	0.13	S-Feb.2014	0.0
Cable and satellite television and radio service ¹⁴	1.460	0.2	0.002	0.12	S-Feb.2014	0.1
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ^{4, 5}	0.093	1.1	0.001	0.80	L-Feb.2013	1.5
Video discs and other media ^{4, 5, 6}		1.8		1.02	L-Feb.2013	1.8
Rental of video or audio discs and other media ^{4, 5, 6}		0.3		0.38	S-Feb.2014	0.1
Pet services including veterinary ⁵	0.391	0.1	0.001	0.14	S-Aug.2013	0.1
Pet services ^{4, 5, 6}		0.4		0.11	L-Sep.2013	1.7
Veterinarian services ^{5, 6}		0.1		0.13	S-Aug.2013	0.1
Photographers and film processing ^{4, 5}	0.060	0.6	0.000	0.49	L-Oct.2013	1.1
Photographer fees ^{4, 5, 6}		0.2		0.31	L-Oct.2013	1.0
Film processing ^{4, 5, 6}		0.9		0.39	L-Oct.2012	1.0
Other recreation services ⁵	1.708	0.3	0.005	0.41	L-Jan.2014	0.6
Club dues and fees for participant sports and group exercises ⁵	0.602	0.0	0.000	0.52	L-Feb.2014	0.2
Admissions ⁴	0.632	0.7	0.005	0.53	L-Nov.2013	1.0
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{4, 5, 6}		0.6		0.44	L-Nov.2013	1.2
Admission to sporting events ^{4, 5, 6}		0.5		0.49	L-Feb.2014	1.0
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{4, 9}	0.206	0.1	0.000	0.17	L-Feb.2014	0.3
Education and communication services ¹²	6.372	0.2	0.015	0.07	—	—
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	3.015	0.3	0.010	0.07	S-Jan.2014	0.0
College tuition and fees.....	1.786	0.4	0.008	0.10	—	—
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.360	0.3	0.001	0.06	—	—
Child care and nursery school ¹³	0.707	0.1	0.001	0.08	S-Jan.2014	-0.4
Technical and business school tuition and fees ⁵	0.038	0.1	0.000	0.14	S-Feb.2014	-0.2
Postage and delivery services ⁵	0.144	0.1	0.000	0.02	L-Feb.2014	2.3
Postage ⁴	0.129	0.2	0.000	0.00	L-Feb.2014	2.4
Delivery services ^{4, 5}	0.014	-0.7	0.000	0.26	S-Jul.2013	-1.2
Telephone services ^{4, 5}	2.497	0.1	0.003	0.10	L-Jan.2014	0.4
Wireless telephone services ^{4, 5}	1.669	0.2	0.003	0.04	L-Oct.2012	0.3
Land-line telephone services ^{4, 12}	0.828	0.0	0.000	0.21	—	—
Internet services and electronic information providers ^{4, 5}	0.703	0.4	0.003	0.26	S-Jan.2014	0.0
Other personal services ^{4, 12}	1.729	0.1	0.002	0.11	S-Nov.2013	0.1
Personal care services ⁴	0.625	0.0	0.000	0.15	S-Feb.2014	0.0
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{4, 5}	0.625	0.0	0.000	0.15	S-Feb.2014	0.0
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.104	0.0	-0.001	0.09	S-Feb.2012	-0.1
Legal services ⁹	0.314	0.1	0.000	0.19	S-Nov.2013	-0.4
Funeral expenses ⁹	0.170	0.1	0.000	0.15	S-Feb.2014	-0.3
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{4, 5}	0.271	0.2	0.001	0.09	—	—
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{4, 5}	0.033	0.2	0.000	0.22	S-Feb.2014	0.1
Financial services ^{4, 9}	0.223	0.1	0.000	0.22	S-Dec.2013	-0.2
Checking account and other bank services ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.4		0.04	S-Apr.2012	-1.1
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{4, 6}		1.0		0.38	L-Feb.2014	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, April 2014, 1-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Mar. 2014-Apr. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less food.....	86.154	0.2	0.209	0.04	—	—
All items less shelter.....	68.108	0.3	0.188	0.04	L-Jun.2013	0.4
All items less food and shelter.....	54.261	0.3	0.137	0.05	L-Dec.2013	0.3
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	44.731	0.2	0.109	0.05	L-Jul.2013	0.2
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	43.073	0.2	0.100	0.06	L-Jul.2013	0.2
All items less medical care.....	92.443	0.3	0.239	0.04	L-Dec.2013	0.3
All items less energy.....	90.470	0.3	0.233	0.04	L-Aug.2011	0.3
Commodities.....	39.075	0.4	0.171	0.06	L-Dec.2013	0.4
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.907	0.1	0.012	0.11	L-Jul.2013	0.1
Commodities less food.....	25.228	0.5	0.120	0.09	L-Dec.2013	0.6
Commodities less food and beverages.....	24.230	0.5	0.119	0.09	L-Dec.2013	0.6
Services.....	60.925	0.1	0.084	0.04	S-Dec.2013	0.1
Services less rent of shelter ¹⁶	29.394	0.0	0.007	0.06	S-Aug.2013	0.0
Services less medical care services.....	55.078	0.1	0.069	0.04	S-Aug.2013	0.1
Durables ⁴	9.093	0.3	0.024	0.08	L-Feb.2013	0.3
Nondurables.....	29.982	0.6	0.168	0.08	L-Dec.2013	0.6
Nondurables less food.....	16.135	0.7	0.114	0.13	L-Dec.2013	1.0
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	15.137	0.7	0.108	0.14	L-Dec.2013	1.1
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	11.682	1.1	0.126	0.09	L-Dec.2013	1.2
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	12.680	1.0	0.120	0.09	L-Dec.2013	1.1
Housing.....	41.429	0.0	-0.017	0.05	S-May 2012	0.0
Education and communication ⁵	7.003	0.2	0.017	0.07	—	—
Education ⁵	3.206	0.4	0.012	0.07	—	—
Communication ⁵	3.798	0.1	0.005	0.09	L-Jan.2014	0.1
Information and information processing ⁵	3.654	0.1	0.004	0.10	L-Jan.2014	0.2
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁸	1.157	0.2	0.002	0.21	—	—
Recreation ⁵	5.758	0.2	0.010	0.14	L-Jan.2014	0.2
Video and audio ⁵	1.872	0.1	0.002	0.13	S-Feb.2014	0.0
Pets, pet products and services ⁵	1.036	0.3	0.003	0.21	L-Nov.2013	0.3
Photography ⁵	0.121	0.8	0.001	0.38	L-Mar.2013	0.9
Food and beverages.....	14.845	0.4	0.053	0.07	—	—
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.874	0.5	0.033	0.13	S-Jan.2014	0.0
Other services.....	11.814	0.2	0.024	0.08	—	—
Apparel less footwear.....	2.749	0.0	0.001	0.56	S-Feb.2014	-0.4
Fuels and utilities.....	5.330	-1.6	-0.088	0.18	S-Nov.2008	-1.6
Household energy.....	4.155	-2.2	-0.092	0.23	S-Sep.2008	-2.9
Medical care.....	7.557	0.3	0.021	0.08	L-Feb.2014	0.3
Transportation.....	16.612	1.1	0.176	0.08	L-Jun.2013	1.2
Private transportation.....	15.464	1.0	0.157	0.08	L-Dec.2013	1.0
New and used motor vehicles ⁵	5.761	0.3	0.016	0.09	L-Mar.2013	0.3
Utilities and public transportation.....	10.148	-0.5	-0.050	0.11	S-May 2009	-0.6
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.206	0.0	-0.002	0.11	L-Jan.2014	0.0
Other goods and services.....	3.340	0.0	0.001	0.11	S-Nov.2013	0.0
Personal care.....	2.643	0.0	0.001	0.13	S-Oct.2013	0.0

¹ The 'effect' of an item category is a measure of that item's contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that month the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

² A statistic's margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 0.6

percent, and its standard error was 0.15 percent, the margin of error on this item's 1-month percent change would be 0.6 percent, plus or minus 0.3 percent.

³ If the current seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change is greater than the previous published 1-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 1-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 1-month change. If the current 1-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 1-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)mall or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 1-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparisons are used. For example, 0.8% is greater than 0.6%, -0.4% is less than -0.2%, and -0.2% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

⁴ Not seasonally adjusted.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁶ Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

⁷ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹¹ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

¹² Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹⁵ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹⁶ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

¹⁷ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁸ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, April 2014, 12-month analysis table
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Apr. 2013-Apr. 2014	Unadjusted effect on All Items Apr. 2013-Apr. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
All items.....	100.000	2.0		0.08	L-Jul.2013	2.0
Food.....	13.846	1.9	0.265	0.11	L-Aug.2012	2.0
Food at home.....	8.184	1.7	0.141	0.17	L-Jul.2012	1.9
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.131	-0.1	-0.002	0.38	S-Dec.2010	-0.2
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.373	0.0	-0.001	0.61	S-Feb.2014	-0.6
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.051	-2.6	-0.001	0.99	S-Dec.2013	-2.6
Breakfast cereal.....	0.193	0.4	0.001	0.85	S-Feb.2014	-0.7
Rice, pasta, cornmeal.....	0.129	-0.1	0.000	0.97	S-Feb.2014	-1.1
Rice ^{4, 5}		1.3		1.33	S-Apr.2013	0.5
Bakery products.....	0.757	-0.2	-0.002	0.50	S-Aug.2010	-0.5
Bread ⁴	0.223	-0.3	-0.001	1.01	L-Feb.2014	0.0
White bread ⁵		-0.3		1.53	L-Feb.2014	1.1
Bread other than white ⁵		0.0		1.52	L-Dec.2013	2.0
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ⁴	0.114	-1.1	-0.001	1.14	S-Jun.2010	-2.2
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.186	1.1	0.002	1.10	S-Jan.2014	1.0
Cookies ⁵		0.2		1.44	S-May 2013	0.0
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ⁵		2.0		1.44	L-Sep.2013	3.0
Other bakery products.....	0.234	-0.7	-0.002	1.22	S-Jan.2011	-1.0
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ⁵		0.4		2.33	L-Feb.2014	1.2
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ⁵		-0.8		1.95	S-Sep.2013	-1.0
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ⁵		-0.7		1.33	S-Nov.2013	-2.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.881	6.4	0.119	0.36	L-Jan.2012	7.2
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.758	6.2	0.109	0.38	L-Jan.2012	7.1
Meats.....	1.122	8.4	0.092	0.44	L-Dec.2011	9.4
Beef and veal.....	0.516	11.1	0.055	0.58	L-Dec.2011	11.5
Uncooked ground beef.....	0.210	10.0	0.020	0.78	L-Jan.2012	10.6
Uncooked beef roasts ⁴	0.074	12.7	0.009	1.32	L-Dec.2011	13.0
Uncooked beef steaks ⁴	0.188	12.1	0.022	1.03	L-Sep.2004	14.0
Uncooked other beef and veal ⁴	0.045	9.9	0.004	1.34	L-Jan.2012	10.1
Pork.....	0.351	9.4	0.032	0.76	L-May 2011	10.0
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ⁴	0.138	8.9	0.012	0.95	L-Aug.2011	9.4
Bacon and related products ⁵		9.1		1.63	L-Dec.2013	9.6
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{4, 5}		8.1		1.41	S-Dec.2013	7.4
Ham.....	0.072	4.1	0.003	1.88	L-Apr.2012	4.4
Ham, excluding canned ⁵		3.8		1.79	L-Feb.2014	4.0
Pork chops.....	0.059	11.3	0.007	1.36	L-Jun.1996	12.2
Other pork including roasts and picnics ⁴	0.081	13.5	0.011	1.65	L-Nov.2010	14.7
Other meats.....	0.255	1.7	0.005	0.98	L-Jun.2012	2.3
Frankfurters ⁵		3.7		2.37	L-Jun.2012	5.6
Lunchmeats ^{4, 5}		2.5		0.97	L-Mar.2012	4.5
Lamb and organ meats ⁵		-2.9		2.07	S-May 2013	-3.5
Lamb and mutton ^{4, 5}		-9.5		3.91	S-May 2013	-9.7
Poultry.....	0.355	1.3	0.004	0.87	S-Dec.2010	1.3
Chicken ⁴	0.286	1.7	0.005	1.02	S-Nov.2011	1.2
Fresh whole chicken ⁵		1.9		1.76	S-May 2012	1.4
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ⁵		1.0		1.29	S-Nov.2011	0.8
Other poultry including turkey ⁴	0.069	0.0	0.000	1.55	S-Jan.2010	-2.1
Fish and seafood.....	0.281	4.2	0.012	0.85	S-Sep.2013	3.5
Fresh fish and seafood ⁴	0.144	5.6	0.008	1.23	S-Sep.2013	5.6
Processed fish and seafood ⁴	0.137	2.8	0.004	1.16	S-Dec.2013	2.7
Shelf stable fish and seafood ⁵		0.4		1.47	S-Feb.2014	0.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, April 2014, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Apr. 2013-Apr. 2014	Unadjusted effect on All Items Apr. 2013-Apr. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Frozen fish and seafood ⁵		5.5		2.28	S-Nov.2013	4.3
Eggs.....	0.122	9.3	0.010	1.14	S-Feb.2014	5.7
Dairy and related products.....	0.866	2.8	0.024	0.47	L-Apr.2012	3.4
Milk ⁴	0.278	5.6	0.015	0.69	L-Feb.2012	7.9
Fresh whole milk ⁵		6.1		1.03	L-Feb.2012	7.1
Fresh milk other than whole ^{4, 5}		4.8		0.71	L-Feb.2012	8.0
Cheese and related products.....	0.272	4.4	0.012	0.88	L-Apr.2012	4.4
Ice cream and related products.....	0.120	-0.5	-0.001	1.19	L-Dec.2013	0.6
Other dairy and related products ⁴	0.196	-1.5	-0.003	0.80	S-Dec.2013	-1.5
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.349	2.4	0.032	0.54	L-Oct.2013	2.7
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.042	3.1	0.032	0.67	L-Oct.2013	3.7
Fresh fruits.....	0.574	7.8	0.043	0.94	L-Sep.2011	8.7
Apples.....	0.088	-0.9	-0.001	1.68	L-Aug.2013	1.0
Bananas.....	0.087	0.4	0.000	1.11	L-Sep.2013	0.5
Citrus fruits ⁴	0.152	21.3	0.028	2.17	L-Mar.2006	21.9
Oranges, including tangerines ⁵		18.9		2.90	L-Jun.2007	19.8
Other fresh fruits ⁴	0.246	6.7	0.015	1.62	L-Feb.2013	6.9
Fresh vegetables.....	0.469	-2.1	-0.010	0.99	L-Jan.2014	-1.7
Potatoes.....	0.079	8.4	0.006	1.79	S-Jan.2014	8.0
Lettuce.....	0.065	-9.1	-0.006	2.67	L-Dec.2013	2.0
Tomatoes.....	0.084	1.8	0.001	2.13	L-Feb.2014	6.9
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.240	-4.5	-0.011	1.23	L-Feb.2014	-4.5
Processed fruits and vegetables ⁴	0.307	0.0	0.000	0.69	S-Jan.2014	0.0
Canned fruits and vegetables ⁴	0.161	1.5	0.002	1.12	S-Feb.2014	1.4
Canned fruits ^{4, 5}		-0.3		1.34	S-Feb.2014	-0.8
Canned vegetables ^{4, 5}		3.0		1.20	S-Feb.2014	2.7
Frozen fruits and vegetables ⁴	0.088	-1.9	-0.002	1.17	L-Oct.2013	-1.6
Frozen vegetables ⁵		-1.6		1.45	L-Oct.2013	-1.6
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ⁴	0.058	-0.8	0.000	1.16	S-Oct.2013	-1.0
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{4, 5}		2.9		2.11	L-Oct.2012	4.2
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.942	-2.0	-0.019	0.47	S-Oct.1998	-2.9
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ⁴	0.691	-2.0	-0.014	0.56	S-Jun.2010	-2.1
Carbonated drinks.....	0.288	-2.2	-0.006	0.73	S-Dec.2013	-2.2
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ⁴	0.014	2.4	0.000	1.37	S-Jan.2014	2.2
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ⁴	0.390	-2.0	-0.008	0.86	S-Dec.2010	-2.2
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ⁴	0.251	-2.4	-0.005	0.69	L-Mar.2013	-2.4
Coffee.....	0.153	-4.5	-0.006	0.97	L-Feb.2013	-4.1
Roasted coffee ⁵		-5.3		1.31	L-Feb.2013	-5.0
Instant and freeze dried coffee ⁵		-0.6		2.43	L-Mar.2013	1.1
Other beverage materials including tea ⁴	0.098	0.7	0.001	0.88	L-Jan.2014	0.9
Other food at home.....	2.015	-0.5	-0.013	0.32	S-Nov.2013	-0.5
Sugar and sweets.....	0.298	-1.4	-0.004	0.75	S-Jan.2014	-2.2
Sugar and artificial sweeteners.....	0.055	-7.1	-0.004	0.97	S-Dec.2013	-9.2
Candy and chewing gum ⁴	0.183	0.3	0.000	1.12	S-Feb.2014	0.2
Other sweets ⁴	0.061	-0.9	-0.001	1.17	S-Dec.2013	-2.0
Fats and oils.....	0.245	-1.3	-0.003	0.63	S-Feb.2014	-1.6
Butter and margarine ⁴	0.072	2.9	0.002	1.05	S-Feb.2014	0.6
Butter ⁵		7.1		1.53	L-Sep.2011	9.2
Margarine ⁵		-1.7		1.48	S-Feb.2014	-1.9
Salad dressing ⁴	0.063	-0.9	-0.001	1.13	L-Oct.2013	-0.7
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ⁴	0.110	-4.0	-0.005	0.99	S-Jan.2014	-4.3
Peanut butter ^{4, 5}		-4.6		1.26	S-Feb.2014	-5.7
Other foods.....	1.473	-0.3	-0.006	0.39	S-Oct.2013	-0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, April 2014, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Apr. 2013-Apr. 2014	Unadjusted effect on All Items Apr. 2013-Apr. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Soups.....	0.097	-2.6	-0.003	1.30	S-Jan.2011	-3.1
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.274	-0.6	-0.002	0.82	L-Jun.2013	0.0
Snacks.....	0.323	-0.6	-0.002	1.00	L-Feb.2014	0.6
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.293	-0.4	-0.001	0.92	S-Oct.2013	-1.0
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{4, 5}		2.5		1.48	S-Dec.2013	0.7
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{4, 5}		-1.1		1.57	L-Feb.2014	1.5
Sauces and gravies ^{4, 5}		-1.5		1.43	S-Aug.2010	-1.5
Other condiments ⁵		-3.9		1.03	S-EVER	-
Baby food ⁴	0.054	1.2	0.001	0.79	L-Feb.2014	1.9
Other miscellaneous foods ⁴	0.432	0.2	0.001	0.82	S-Oct.2013	-0.2
Prepared salads ^{6, 5}		0.9		1.19	-	-
Food away from home.....	5.662	2.2	0.124	0.17	S-Feb.2014	2.2
Full service meals and snacks ⁴	2.743	2.1	0.056	0.27	S-Jan.2014	2.0
Limited service meals and snacks ⁴	2.336	2.4	0.054	0.27	-	-
Food at employee sites and schools ⁴	0.206	2.1	0.005	0.67	L-Jan.2014	2.3
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{7, 5}		1.9		0.73	L-Jan.2014	2.0
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ⁴	0.063	-0.2	0.000	0.80	S-EVER	-
Other food away from home ⁴	0.314	2.4	0.008	0.43	S-Feb.2014	2.4
Energy.....	9.530	3.3	0.289	0.19	L-Jul.2013	4.7
Energy commodities.....	5.663	2.7	0.131	0.18	L-Jul.2013	5.0
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.288	4.7	0.015	0.60	S-Dec.2013	2.9
Fuel oil.....	0.179	3.7	0.007	0.62	L-Oct.2012	5.6
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁶	0.109	7.7	0.008	1.34	S-Aug.2013	3.9
Motor fuel.....	5.375	2.5	0.115	0.19	L-Jul.2013	5.1
Gasoline (all types).....	5.287	2.4	0.118	0.19	L-Jul.2013	5.2
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵		2.4		0.55	L-Jul.2013	5.1
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{9, 5}		3.4		0.53	L-Jul.2013	5.3
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵		2.5		0.56	L-Jul.2013	6.0
Other motor fuels ⁴	0.088	0.1	-0.003	0.23	L-Jul.2013	3.2
Energy services ¹⁰	3.867	4.3	0.159	0.42	S-Dec.2013	2.4
Electricity ¹⁰	2.919	2.1	0.060	0.49	S-Jun.2013	1.9
Utility (piped) gas service ¹⁰	0.948	11.8	0.099	0.60	S-Feb.2014	8.3
All items less food and energy.....	76.624	1.8	1.398	0.09	L-Aug.2013	1.8
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	19.565	-0.3	-0.049	0.24	-	-
Household furnishings and supplies ¹¹	3.390	-2.3	-0.074	0.30	S-Feb.2011	-2.5
Window and floor coverings and other linens ⁴	0.275	-2.7	-0.007	0.93	S-Jan.2014	-2.7
Floor coverings ⁴	0.046	-0.8	0.000	1.29	L-May 2012	-0.2
Window coverings ⁴	0.054	-2.9	-0.002	1.08	S-Jul.2011	-4.0
Other linens ⁴	0.175	-3.2	-0.005	1.37	S-Feb.2014	-3.4
Furniture and bedding.....	0.769	-2.6	-0.019	0.78	L-Jan.2014	-1.6
Bedroom furniture.....	0.271	0.0	0.000	1.08	L-Jan.2014	0.5
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ⁴	0.359	-3.6	-0.013	1.03	L-Feb.2014	-3.0
Other furniture ⁴	0.129	-4.5	-0.006	2.52	S-Feb.2014	-6.4
Infants' furniture ^{7, 5}						
Appliances ⁴	0.287	-4.1	-0.012	0.83	S-Dec.2010	-4.1
Major appliances ⁴	0.159	-6.1	-0.010	1.14	S-EVER	-
Laundry equipment ⁵		-6.8		1.19	S-Dec.2013	-9.1
Other appliances ⁴	0.123	-1.2	-0.001	1.15	S-Feb.2014	-3.3
Other household equipment and furnishings ⁴	0.494	-5.0	-0.024	1.17	S-Feb.2014	-5.6
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items.....	0.266	-6.2	-0.016	1.84	L-Sep.2013	-6.1
Indoor plants and flowers ¹²	0.107	-1.3	-0.001	1.66	S-May 2012	-1.9
Dishes and flatware ⁴	0.045	-7.9	-0.004	3.26	S-Oct.2012	-8.3
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ⁴	0.076	-4.1	-0.003	1.34	S-Oct.2003	-4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, April 2014, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Apr. 2013-Apr. 2014	Unadjusted effect on All Items Apr. 2013-Apr. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ⁴ ...	0.715	-1.0	-0.007	0.58	S-Feb.2011	-1.3
Tools, hardware and supplies ⁴	0.188	-1.3	-0.002	0.71	S-Nov.2010	-1.4
Outdoor equipment and supplies ⁴	0.372	-0.9	-0.003	0.81	S-Jan.2014	-0.9
Housekeeping supplies.....	0.851	-0.6	-0.006	0.44	L-Oct.2013	-0.6
Household cleaning products ⁴	0.338	-2.2	-0.008	0.67	S-Dec.2013	-2.3
Household paper products ⁴	0.248	0.9	0.002	0.72	L-Oct.2013	1.6
Miscellaneous household products ⁴	0.264	-0.1	0.000	0.79	L-May 2013	0.2
Apparel.....	3.455	0.6	0.019	1.12	L-Dec.2013	0.6
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.865	-0.7	-0.006	1.54	S-Mar.2011	-0.7
Men's apparel.....	0.683	-2.1	-0.015	1.77	S-May 2010	-2.1
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.115	-4.2	-0.006	5.75	S-Nov.2009	-4.5
Men's furnishings.....	0.188	-1.7	-0.003	2.27	S-Mar.2011	-2.2
Men's shirts and sweaters ⁴	0.204	-2.4	-0.005	3.39	S-Apr.2011	-3.6
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.168	-0.9	0.000	3.81	S-Feb.2014	-1.7
Boys' apparel.....	0.182	5.1	0.009	3.42	L-Dec.2012	6.1
Women's and girls' apparel.....	1.529	2.4	0.037	2.28	L-Aug.2013	2.9
Women's apparel.....	1.295	1.8	0.023	2.46	L-Jan.2014	3.1
Women's outerwear.....	0.110	9.1	0.008	8.24	S-Feb.2014	6.1
Women's dresses.....	0.166	-0.3	-0.001	12.36	S-Jul.2013	-1.5
Women's suits and separates ⁴	0.623	-0.7	-0.003	2.48	L-Jan.2014	2.1
Women's underwear, nightwear, sportswear and accessories ⁴	0.385	5.1	0.020	1.96	L-Apr.2012	5.9
Girls' apparel.....	0.234	6.1	0.014	5.18	L-Oct.2012	6.6
Footwear.....	0.706	-1.2	-0.008	1.28	S-Feb.2014	-1.9
Men's footwear.....	0.215	0.0	0.000	1.81	L-Jan.2014	0.6
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.160	-0.8	-0.001	2.69	L-Jan.2014	0.8
Women's footwear.....	0.332	-2.1	-0.007	1.95	S-Feb.2014	-2.3
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.135	2.6	0.004	1.92	L-Oct.2012	4.8
Jewelry and watches ⁸	0.220	-2.8	-0.008	1.99	S-Jul.2005	-3.8
Watches ⁸	0.047	-0.3	0.000	3.43	S-Jan.2014	-0.3
Jewelry ⁸	0.173	-3.7	-0.008	2.26	S-Jul.2005	-4.5
Transportation commodities less motor fuel ¹¹	5.724	0.1	0.011	0.21	L-Feb.2014	0.3
New vehicles.....	3.524	0.4	0.014	0.30	L-Dec.2013	0.4
New cars and trucks ^{4, 5}		0.3		0.27	L-Feb.2014	0.3
New cars ⁵		-0.4		0.25	L-Nov.2013	-0.3
New trucks ^{13, 5}		1.2		0.26	L-Feb.2014	1.3
Used cars and trucks.....	1.659	0.2	0.001	0.29	L-Feb.2014	0.6
Motor vehicle parts and equipment.....	0.433	-1.3	-0.006	0.37	L-May 2013	-1.2
Tires.....	0.287	-2.5	-0.007	0.49	L-Apr.2013	-2.2
Vehicle accessories other than tires ⁴	0.147	1.2	0.002	0.64	-	-
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ⁵ ...		1.5		0.57	L-Feb.2014	1.9
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ⁵		-0.2		0.86	S-Dec.2013	-0.2
Medical care commodities.....	1.710	1.6	0.027	0.84	L-Feb.2014	1.7
Medicinal drugs ¹¹	1.635	1.7	0.028	0.88	L-Feb.2014	1.9
Prescription drugs.....	1.286	2.4	0.031	1.06	L-Feb.2014	2.6
Nonprescription drugs ¹¹	0.348	-1.0	-0.003	0.78	S-Jan.2014	-1.0
Medical equipment and supplies ¹¹	0.075	-1.4	-0.001	0.84	L-Jan.2014	-1.2
Recreation commodities ¹¹	2.046	-2.3	-0.052	0.41	L-Feb.2014	-2.1
Video and audio products ¹¹	0.319	-4.9	-0.018	0.58	L-EVER	-
Televisions.....	0.156	-11.7	-0.017	1.06	L-Aug.2005	-11.3
Other video equipment ⁴	0.030	-3.1	0.000	2.08	L-EVER	-
Audio equipment.....	0.071	-2.4	-0.002	1.23	L-Sep.2010	-2.2
Audio discs, tapes and other media ⁴	0.045	3.5	0.002	1.19	L-Dec.2004	3.5
Pets and pet products.....	0.646	-1.7	-0.012	0.67	L-Feb.2014	-0.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, April 2014, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Apr. 2013- Apr. 2014	Unadjusted effect on All Items Apr. 2013- Apr. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Pet food ^{4, 5}		-1.0		0.76	L-Feb.2014	0.3
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{4, 5}		-2.4		1.15	S-Sep.2013	-2.6
Sporting goods.....	0.407	-0.4	-0.002	0.95	L-Jul.2013	0.0
Sports vehicles including bicycles.....	0.184	0.7	0.000	1.13	—	—
Sports equipment.....	0.217	-1.3	-0.003	1.58	L-Feb.2013	-1.3
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.060	-2.7	-0.001	1.92	L-Jan.2014	-1.7
Film and photographic supplies ^{4, 5}				2.36	—	—
Photographic equipment ^{4, 5}		-6.0		2.83	L-Jan.2014	-4.3
Recreational reading materials.....	0.215	2.6	0.006	0.97	L-Dec.2013	3.0
Newspapers and magazines ⁴	0.118	5.2	0.006	1.36	L-Dec.2013	5.5
Recreational books ⁴	0.095	-0.7	-0.001	1.38	L-Feb.2014	-0.6
Other recreational goods ⁴	0.400	-5.5	-0.025	1.25	S-Jul.2010	-5.5
Toys.....	0.295	-7.5	-0.024	1.48	S-Jul.2010	-8.0
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{4, 5}		-4.8		2.14	S-Apr.2011	-5.0
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ⁴	0.052	1.3	0.000	2.78	L-Feb.2014	2.0
Music instruments and accessories ⁴	0.041	1.3	0.001	2.30	L-Dec.2013	1.5
Education and communication commodities ¹¹	0.632	-2.7	-0.016	0.69	L-Dec.2013	-2.2
Educational books and supplies.....	0.191	2.9	0.006	1.03	L-Feb.2014	3.2
College textbooks ^{14, 5}		3.5		0.95	L-Feb.2014	3.5
Information technology commodities ¹¹	0.441	-5.9	-0.022	0.93	L-Dec.2010	-5.9
Personal computers and peripheral equipment ⁶	0.299	-6.3	-0.015	1.23	L-Dec.2010	-5.6
Computer software and accessories ⁴	0.067	-5.3	-0.003	3.85	L-Oct.2013	-2.4
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ⁴	0.075	-4.8	-0.004	1.61	L-Jan.2014	-4.8
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.999	1.0	0.009	0.30	S-Feb.2014	1.0
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.592	0.4	0.002	0.42	S-Apr.2012	0.4
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.271	1.6	0.004	0.49	—	—
Distilled spirits at home.....	0.072	0.2	0.000	0.68	L-Feb.2014	0.9
Whiskey at home ⁵		2.6		1.23	S-Feb.2014	1.9
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ⁵		-1.1		0.73	L-Feb.2014	-0.1
Wine at home.....	0.248	-1.0	-0.002	0.82	S-Mar.2012	-1.1
Alcoholic beverages away from home.....	0.407	1.9	0.007	0.41	L-Jan.2014	2.0
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{4, 5}		1.8		0.60	S-Jul.2012	1.8
Wine away from home ^{4, 5}		1.8		0.86	L-Jan.2014	1.8
Distilled spirits away from home ^{4, 5}		1.8		0.68	S-Apr.2011	1.8
Other goods ¹¹	1.611	1.6	0.027	0.35	S-Dec.2013	1.6
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.697	3.1	0.024	0.43	S-Nov.2013	3.1
Cigarettes ⁴	0.642	3.3	0.024	0.47	S-Dec.2013	3.2
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ⁴	0.049	0.9	0.001	1.17	S-EVER	—
Personal care products.....	0.721	0.8	0.006	0.67	L-Feb.2014	1.4
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ⁴	0.370	0.7	0.002	1.06	S-Nov.2013	0.4
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements.....	0.343	0.9	0.003	0.90	L-Feb.2014	1.1
Miscellaneous personal goods ⁴	0.193	-1.7	-0.003	1.02	S-Feb.2014	-1.8
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ⁵		-0.2		1.31	—	—
Infants' equipment ^{7, 5}		-3.0		1.70	L-Feb.2014	-2.6
Services less energy services.....	57.058	2.6	1.448	0.10	L-Feb.2013	2.6
Shelter.....	31.892	2.8	0.874	0.15	L-Mar.2008	2.9
Rent of shelter ¹⁵	31.532	2.7	0.858	0.15	—	—
Rent of primary residence ¹⁰	6.927	3.1	0.202	0.17	L-Apr.2009	3.1
Lodging away from home ⁴	0.889	3.2	0.034	1.35	S-Feb.2014	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, April 2014, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Apr. 2013-Apr. 2014	Unadjusted effect on All Items Apr. 2013-Apr. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Housing at school, excluding board ^{10, 15}	0.167	3.4	0.005	0.27	—	—
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.722	3.1	0.029	1.66	S-Feb.2014	1.4
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ^{10, 15}	23.716	2.6	0.623	0.17	—	—
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ^{10, 15}	22.332	2.6	0.586	0.17	—	—
Tenants' and household insurance ⁴	0.360	4.5	0.016	0.94	L-Feb.2013	4.9
Water and sewer and trash collection services ⁴	1.175	3.4	0.041	0.83	—	—
Water and sewerage maintenance ¹⁰	0.903	3.6	0.033	1.07	—	—
Garbage and trash collection ¹³	0.272	2.8	0.008	0.63	L-Jan.2014	2.8
Household operations ⁴	0.817	2.4	0.018	0.39	L-Jul.2012	2.4
Domestic services ⁴	0.275	2.7	0.007	0.43	S-Jan.2014	2.7
Gardening and lawncare services ⁴	0.262	2.3	0.006	0.39	L-Jul.2009	2.3
Moving, storage, freight expense ⁴	0.113	1.2	0.001	1.77	L-Nov.2013	2.5
Repair of household items ⁴	0.063	2.3	0.002	0.93	L-Feb.2014	2.3
Medical care services.....	5.847	2.7	0.152	0.24	L-Oct.2013	2.9
Professional services.....	2.979	1.5	0.046	0.26	S-Apr.2012	1.4
Physicians' services ¹⁰	1.562	1.4	0.022	0.43	—	—
Dental services ¹⁰	0.792	2.2	0.017	0.45	—	—
Eyeglasses and eye care ⁸	0.279	1.2	0.003	0.61	S-Jan.2014	1.1
Services by other medical professionals ^{10, 8}	0.346	0.9	0.003	0.38	S-Dec.2012	0.8
Hospital and related services.....	2.113	5.5	0.107	0.39	L-Nov.2011	5.5
Hospital services ^{10, 16}	1.811	6.1	0.101	0.44	L-Nov.2011	6.2
Inpatient hospital services ^{10, 16, 5}		6.8		0.55	L-Nov.2011	6.8
Outpatient hospital services ^{10, 8, 5}		5.3		0.88	L-Oct.2013	5.5
Nursing homes and adult day services ^{10, 16}	0.171	3.0	0.005	0.40	L-Feb.2014	3.0
Care of invalids and elderly at home ⁷	0.131	1.3	0.002	0.39	S-Feb.2014	1.2
Health insurance ⁷	0.755	-0.2	-0.001	0.28	—	—
Transportation services.....	5.513	2.3	0.128	0.34	L-Nov.2013	2.6
Leased cars and trucks ¹⁴	0.394	-2.1	-0.008	1.24	L-Nov.2013	-0.9
Car and truck rental ⁴	0.077	5.0	0.004	2.04	S-Feb.2014	1.5
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair.....	1.142	1.6	0.018	0.30	L-Feb.2014	1.6
Motor vehicle body work.....	0.056	3.1	0.002	0.52	S-Feb.2014	3.1
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing.....	0.481	1.4	0.007	0.57	L-Sep.2013	1.6
Motor vehicle repair ⁴	0.573	1.6	0.009	0.44	—	—
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.190	4.4	0.104	0.62	L-Jul.2013	4.8
Motor vehicle fees ⁴	0.562	1.6	0.009	0.41	L-Feb.2014	1.7
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{10, 4}	0.314	0.9	0.003	0.59	S-Oct.2013	0.9
Parking and other fees ⁴	0.230	2.6	0.006	0.48	L-Feb.2014	2.6
Parking fees and tolls ^{4, 5}		3.3		1.10	L-Nov.2013	3.4
Automobile service clubs ^{4, 5}		-0.7		0.82	S-Apr.2010	-1.0
Public transportation.....	1.149	0.1	0.001	0.72	L-Nov.2013	3.7
Airline fare.....	0.734	-0.2	-0.002	1.05	L-Nov.2013	4.2
Other intercity transportation.....	0.154	0.6	0.001	1.85	L-Dec.2013	0.8
Intercity bus fare ^{6, 5}						
Intercity train fare ^{6, 5}		-6.7		2.00	L-Feb.2014	1.2
Ship fare ^{4, 5}		1.2		1.88	L-Dec.2013	1.7
Intracity transportation.....	0.256	0.6	0.002	0.45	S-Apr.2000	0.5
Intracity mass transit ^{11, 5}		0.6		1.80	S-EVER	—
Recreation services ¹¹	3.713	2.3	0.086	0.47	L-Feb.2013	2.7
Video and audio services ¹¹	1.553	2.1	0.033	0.38	L-Jan.2014	2.1
Cable and satellite television and radio service ¹³	1.460	2.6	0.037	0.40	L-Jan.2014	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, April 2014, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Apr. 2013-Apr. 2014	Unadjusted effect on All Items Apr. 2013-Apr. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Video discs and other media, including rental of video and audio ⁴	0.093	-3.9	-0.004	1.66	L-Nov.2013	-3.8
Video discs and other media ^{4, 5}		-8.1		2.39	L-Nov.2013	-7.0
Rental of video or audio discs and other media ^{4, 5}		0.8		1.00	L-Sep.2012	2.3
Pet services including veterinary ⁴	0.391	3.3	0.013	0.47	S-Jan.2014	3.2
Pet services ^{4, 5}		2.6		0.86	S-Aug.2013	1.1
Veterinarian services ^{4, 5}		3.7		0.52	S-Jan.2014	3.4
Photographers and film processing ⁴	0.060	2.1	0.001	1.07	—	—
Photographer fees ^{4, 5}		2.2		0.64	L-Oct.2013	2.2
Film processing ^{4, 5}		2.7		1.03	L-Jan.2012	2.9
Other recreation services ⁴	1.708	2.3	0.039	0.91	L-Feb.2013	2.6
Club dues and fees for participant sports and group exercises ⁴	0.602	1.8	0.010	1.23	S-Feb.2014	1.4
Admissions.....	0.632	3.4	0.021	1.50	L-Dec.2012	4.2
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{4, 5}		3.6		1.21	L-Dec.2012	3.7
Admission to sporting events ^{4, 5}		4.5		1.53	L-Feb.2014	4.7
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁸	0.206	1.2	0.003	1.41	L-Sep.2013	1.2
Education and communication services ¹¹	6.372	1.9	0.119	0.23	L-Dec.2013	2.0
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	3.015	3.3	0.101	0.34	—	—
College tuition and fees.....	1.786	4.0	0.068	0.50	L-Aug.2013	4.2
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.360	3.7	0.014	0.44	—	—
Child care and nursery school ¹²	0.707	1.9	0.015	0.43	—	—
Technical and business school tuition and fees ⁴	0.038	1.6	0.001	0.98	—	—
Postage and delivery services ⁴	0.144	3.9	0.005	0.48	S-Dec.2012	3.8
Postage.....	0.129	4.1	0.005	0.51	—	—
Delivery services ⁴	0.014	1.2	0.000	0.50	S-Nov.2009	-6.6
Telephone services ⁴	2.497	0.4	0.009	0.32	L-Nov.2012	0.4
Wireless telephone services ⁴	1.669	-1.2	-0.019	0.39	L-Feb.2013	-1.2
Land-line telephone services ¹¹	0.828	3.1	0.028	0.59	L-Jan.2014	3.7
Internet services and electronic information providers ⁴	0.703	0.2	0.003	1.01	L-Feb.2014	0.4
Other personal services ¹¹	1.729	1.8	0.030	0.35	S-Sep.2011	1.7
Personal care services.....	0.625	1.2	0.007	0.58	S-Feb.2012	1.2
Haircuts and other personal care services ⁴	0.625	1.2	0.007	0.58	S-Feb.2012	1.2
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1.104	2.1	0.023	0.40	S-Feb.2014	2.1
Legal services ⁸	0.314	2.7	0.008	0.75	L-Jan.2014	3.1
Funeral expenses ⁸	0.170	2.4	0.004	0.41	L-Dec.2013	2.6
Laundry and dry cleaning services ⁴	0.271	1.7	0.004	0.44	L-Jun.2013	1.9
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ⁴	0.033	2.1	0.001	0.99	L-Feb.2014	2.2
Financial services ⁸	0.223	1.4	0.003	1.00	S-Sep.2013	1.3
Checking account and other bank services ^{4, 5}		4.2		3.68	S-May 2013	2.4
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{4, 5}		4.2		0.85	S-Jan.2014	3.7
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less food.....	86.154	2.0	1.688	0.09	L-Jul.2013	2.0
All items less shelter.....	68.108	1.6	1.078	0.10	L-Jul.2013	1.8
All items less food and shelter.....	54.261	1.5	0.814	0.11	L-Jul.2013	1.9
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	44.731	1.2	0.524	0.13	L-Nov.2013	1.2
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	43.073	1.2	0.523	0.14	L-Nov.2013	1.2
All items less medical care.....	92.443	1.9	1.774	0.08	L-Jul.2013	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, April 2014, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Mar. 2014	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change Apr. 2013- Apr. 2014	Unadjusted effect on All Items Apr. 2013- Apr. 2014 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
All items less energy.....	90.470	1.8	1.663	0.08	L-Mar.2013	1.8
Commodities.....	39.075	0.9	0.346	0.13	L-Jul.2013	1.2
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.907	-0.3	-0.051	0.27	L-Dec.2013	-0.3
Commodities less food.....	25.228	0.3	0.081	0.18	L-Jul.2013	1.0
Commodities less food and beverages.....	24.230	0.3	0.072	0.19	L-Jul.2013	1.0
Services.....	60.925	2.7	1.607	0.11	—	—
Services less rent of shelter ¹⁵	29.394	2.6	0.748	0.14	—	—
Services less medical care services.....	55.078	2.7	1.455	0.11	—	—
Durables.....	9.093	-1.1	-0.094	0.17	L-Feb.2014	-1.1
Nondurables.....	29.982	1.5	0.440	0.15	L-Jul.2013	1.9
Nondurables less food.....	16.135	1.2	0.175	0.25	L-Jul.2013	2.3
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	15.137	1.2	0.166	0.27	L-Jul.2013	2.3
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	11.682	1.4	0.147	0.17	L-Jul.2013	2.5
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	12.680	1.3	0.156	0.16	L-Jul.2013	2.4
Housing.....	41.429	2.5	1.033	0.14	S-Feb.2014	2.5
Education and communication ⁴	7.003	1.5	0.103	0.21	L-Dec.2013	1.6
Education ⁴	3.206	3.3	0.108	0.32	L-Dec.2013	3.5
Communication ⁴	3.798	-0.2	-0.005	0.27	L-Jan.2014	-0.2
Information and information processing ⁴	3.654	-0.3	-0.010	0.28	L-Jul.2012	-0.3
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁷	1.157	-2.2	-0.019	0.71	L-Jan.2014	-1.9
Recreation ⁴	5.758	0.6	0.034	0.31	L-May 2013	0.8
Video and audio ⁴	1.872	0.8	0.014	0.35	L-Sep.2012	1.2
Pets, pet products and services ⁴	1.036	0.1	0.002	0.45	S-Sep.2010	0.1
Photography ⁴	0.121	0.0	0.000	1.17	L-Jan.2014	0.2
Food and beverages.....	14.845	1.8	0.274	0.10	L-Dec.2012	1.8
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.874	2.1	0.147	0.18	L-Jul.2012	2.3
Other services.....	11.814	2.0	0.235	0.20	L-Nov.2013	2.0
Apparel less footwear.....	2.749	1.1	0.027	1.35	L-Aug.2013	1.6
Fuels and utilities.....	5.330	4.2	0.215	0.36	S-Dec.2013	2.7
Household energy.....	4.155	4.4	0.174	0.39	S-Dec.2013	2.4
Medical care.....	7.557	2.4	0.179	0.28	L-Sep.2013	2.4
Transportation.....	16.612	1.5	0.254	0.14	L-Jul.2013	2.7
Private transportation.....	15.464	1.7	0.253	0.14	L-Jul.2013	2.6
New and used motor vehicles ⁴	5.761	0.2	0.012	0.22	L-Feb.2014	0.2
Utilities and public transportation.....	10.148	2.5	0.246	0.24	S-Feb.2014	2.2
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.206	-1.4	-0.056	0.24	L-Jan.2014	-1.3
Other goods and services.....	3.340	1.7	0.057	0.26	S-Nov.2013	1.6
Personal care.....	2.643	1.2	0.033	0.32	S-Nov.2013	1.1

¹ The 'effect' of an item category is a measure of that item's contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that year the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

² A statistic's margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 2.6 percent, and its standard error was 0.25 percent, the margin of error on this item's 12-month percent change would be 2.6 percent, plus or minus 0.5 percent.

³ If the current 12-month percent change is greater than the previous published 12-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 12-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 12-month change. If the current 12-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 12-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)mall or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 12-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparison is used. For example, 2.0% is greater than 0.6%, -4.4% is less than -2.0%, and -2.0% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁵ Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

⁶ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹⁰ This index series was calculated using a Laspeyres estimator. All other item stratum index series were calculated using a geometric means estimator.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹⁴ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹⁵ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

¹⁶ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁷ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

NOTE: Index applies to a month as a whole, not to any specific date.