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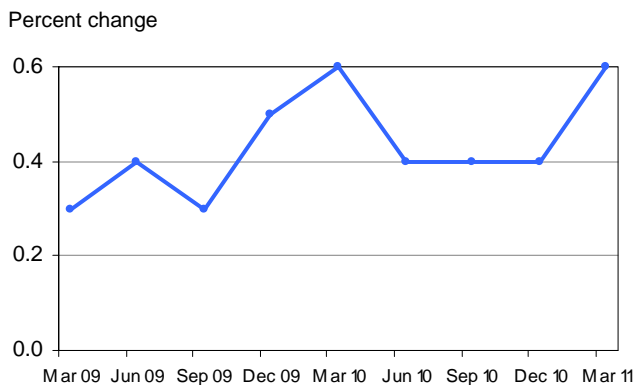
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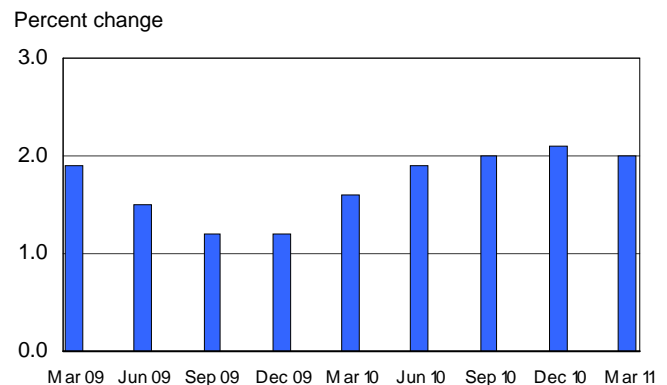
## EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX –MARCH 2011

**Compensation costs** for civilian workers increased 0.6 percent, seasonally adjusted, for the 3-month period ending March 2011, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. **Wages and salaries** (which make up about 70 percent of compensation costs) increased 0.4 percent, and **benefits** (which make up the remaining 30 percent of compensation) increased 1.1 percent.

**Chart 1. Employment Cost Index, 3-month percent change, seasonally adjusted, civilian workers, compensation, Mar. 2009-Mar. 2011**



**Chart 2. Employment Cost Index, 12-month percent change, not seasonally adjusted, private industry workers, total compensation, Mar. 2009-Mar. 2011**



### Civilian Workers

**Compensation costs** for civilian workers increased 2.0 percent for the 12-month period ending March 2011. A year earlier—in March 2010—the increase was 1.7 percent. **Wages and salaries** increased 1.6 percent for the current 12-month period; in March 2010 the increase was 1.5 percent. **Benefit costs** accelerated to 3.0 percent, up from a 2.2-percent increase for the 12-month period ending March 2010.

### Private Industry Workers

**Compensation costs** for private industry workers increased 2.0 percent over the year, compared to the 1.6-percent increase for the previous 12-month period. The **wage and salary** series increased 1.6 percent for the current 12-month period. The change for the 12-month period ending March 2010 was 1.5 percent. The cost of **benefits** increased 3.0 percent for the 12-month period ending March 2011, higher than the March 2010 increase of 2.0 percent. While the rate of increase in the overall cost of benefits to employers accelerated over the year, their costs for **health benefits** decelerated to a

3.4 percent increase for the 12-month period ending March 2011. In March 2010, the 12-month percent change was 4.5 percent.

**Among occupational groups**, compensation cost increases for private industry workers for the 12-month period ending March 2011 were 1.4 percent for natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations; 1.9 percent for service occupations; and 2.1 percent for the remaining three groups—management, professional, and related; sales and office; and production, transportation, and material moving occupations.

**Among industry supersectors**, compensation cost increases for private industry workers for the current 12-month period ranged from 0.6 percent for construction to 2.8 percent for both manufacturing and financial activities.

### **State and Local Government Workers**

**Compensation costs** for State and local government workers increased 1.8 percent for the 12-month period ending March 2011, compared to the 2.0 percent for the 12-month period ending March 2010. Prior to this quarter, values for this series—which began in June 1982—ranged from 1.7 percent in June 2010 to 9.6 percent in June 1982. **Wages and salaries** increased 1.2 percent for the 12-month period ending March 2011. A year earlier the increase was 1.6 percent. Prior values for this series, which also began in June 1982, ranged from 1.2 percent in September and December 2010 to 8.5 percent in June 1982. **Benefit costs** increased 3.3 percent, up from 2.5 percent in March 2010. Prior values for this series, which began in June 1990, ranged from 1.2 percent in December 1997 to 8.3 percent in June 1990.

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**The Employment Cost Index for June 2011 is scheduled to be released on Friday, July 29, 2011, at 8:30 a.m. (EDT).**

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request—  
Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

This release incorporates annual revisions in seasonally adjusted Employment Cost Index (ECI) data for total compensation, wages and salaries, and benefit costs. Seasonally adjusted data for 2006-2010 were revised to reflect updated seasonal factors.

BLS news releases, including the ECI, are available through an e-mail subscription service at:  
[www.bls.gov/bls/list.htm](http://www.bls.gov/bls/list.htm).

Some Employment Cost Index estimates from June 2009 through September 2010 were corrected on January 18, 2011. (In some of the seasonally adjusted series, corrections were made to estimates back to June 2005.) For further information, see: [www.bls.gov/bls/eci\\_corrections\\_111910.htm](http://www.bls.gov/bls/eci_corrections_111910.htm)

**Table A. Major series of the Employment Cost Index**

(Percent change)

Category	3-month, seasonally adjusted		12-month, not seasonally adjusted				
	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	Mar. 2010	June 2010	Sep. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011
<b>CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup></b>							
Compensation <sup>2</sup>	0.4	0.6	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
Wages and salaries	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
Benefits	0.5	1.1	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0
<b>PRIVATE INDUSTRY</b>							
Compensation <sup>2</sup>	0.5	0.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0
Wages and salaries	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6
Benefits	0.5	1.2	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.0
<b>STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT</b>							
Compensation <sup>2</sup>	0.5	0.5	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Wages and salaries	0.4	0.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Benefits	0.7	0.9	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes private industry and State and local government.<sup>2</sup> Includes wages and salaries and benefits.

## TECHNICAL NOTE

The Employment Cost Index (ECI) measures the change in the cost of labor, free from the influence of employment shifts among occupations and industries. Detailed information on survey concepts, coverage, and methods can be found in *BLS Handbook of Methods*, Chapter 8, "National Compensation Measures," Bureau of Labor Statistics, on the Internet at [www.bls.gov/opub/hom/pdf/homch8.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/pdf/homch8.pdf).

### Sample size

Data for the March 2011 reference period were collected from a probability sample of approximately 62,500 occupational observations selected from a sample of about 12,800 establishments in private industry and approximately 11,500 occupations from a sample of about 1,800 establishments in State and local governments.

### Health insurance data

Data from the ECI that provide 12-month percent changes in employer costs for health insurance in private industry are available at [www.bls.gov/ect/sp/ehealth.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/ect/sp/ehealth.pdf).

### Historical listings

Historical listings that provide all ECI data are available at [www.bls.gov/ect/#tables](http://www.bls.gov/ect/#tables). Included among these listings is one that provides continuous occupational and industry series. This listing uses the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and Census of Population series through 2005 and the North American Industry Classification System and Standard Occupational Classification from 2006 to the present. It provides the official series from the beginning of the ECI in 1975 through the current quarter. For more information on the criteria used in defining continuous series, see the article published in the *Monthly Labor Review* at [www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2006/04/art2full.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2006/04/art2full.pdf).

### Employer Costs for Employee Compensation data

The costs per hour worked of compensation components, based on data from the ECI, are published in a separate news release titled "Employer Costs for Employee Compensation" (ECEC). The next ECEC release is scheduled for 10:00 a.m. (EDT), Wednesday, June 8, 2011. Historical ECEC data are available in summary documents. Since the ECEC is calculated with current employment weights rather than the fixed weights used in computing the ECI, year-to-year changes in the cost levels usually differ from those in the ECI.

**Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation<sup>1</sup>, by occupational group and industry**

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)		Percent changes for 3-months ended-							
	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	June 2009	Sep. 2009	Dec. 2009	Mar. 2010	June 2010	Sep. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011
<b>Civilian workers</b>										
All workers <sup>2</sup> .....	113.3	114.0	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
Industry										
Goods-producing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	111.4	111.9	.2	.3	.5	.7	.5	.7	.4	.4
Manufacturing .....	110.4	111.1	.3	.2	.6	.7	.7	.8	.5	.6
Service-providing industries <sup>4</sup> .....	113.8	114.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.3	.5	.6
Education and health services .....	115.1	115.6	.6	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.5	.4
Education services .....	115.1	115.7	.6	.2	.4	.4	.4	.1	.5	.5
Elementary and secondary schools .....	115.3	115.9	.6	.3	.5	.4	.5	-.1	.4	.5
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools .....	114.5	115.0	.8	-.5	.6	.3	.4	.2	.8	.4
Health care and social assistance <sup>5</sup> .....	115.1	115.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3
Hospitals .....	115.9	116.5	.6	.4	.5	.5	.6	.4	.6	.5
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	112.8	113.4	.4	.5	.3	.4	.2	.5	.1	.5
Public administration .....	116.8	117.4	.7	.3	.5	.4	.5	.6	.3	.5
<b>Private industry workers</b>										
All workers .....	112.7	113.3	.2	.4	.5	.6	.5	.4	.5	.5
Occupational group										
Management, professional, and related .....	113.3	113.9	.2	.2	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5
Management, business, and financial .....	112.6	113.3	.1	.2	.5	.6	.5	.4	.5	.6
Professional and related .....	113.7	114.4	.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.4	.6
Sales and office .....	111.6	112.2	.1	.6	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5
Sales and related .....	108.0	108.4	-.4	.9	.4	.7	.8	.1	.7	.4
Office and administrative support .....	114.2	114.9	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.4	.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	113.4	113.8	.3	.5	.5	.7	.4	.4	.4	.4
Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and forestry .....	114.5	115.0	.2	.5	.5	.7	.2	.6	.3	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	112.2	112.4	.3	.6	.5	.9	.3	.3	.5	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving ....	111.8	112.2	.5	.4	.6	.6	.5	.7	.5	.4
Production .....	111.2	111.5	.5	.4	.6	.7	.5	.6	.5	.3
Transportation and material moving .....	112.7	113.1	.4	.5	.4	.6	.5	.8	.6	.4
Service occupations .....	113.7	114.5	.4	.5	.4	.3	.4	.4	.5	.7
Industry										
Goods-producing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	111.3	111.9	.3	.2	.5	.7	.5	.6	.4	.5
Construction .....	112.8	112.9	.2	.2	.4	.3	.2	.4	.1	.1
Manufacturing .....	110.4	111.1	.3	.2	.6	.7	.7	.8	.5	.6
Aircraft manufacturing .....	99.7	101.9	.5	-.2	.3	.3	.2	6.5	.3	2.2
Service-providing industries <sup>6</sup> .....	113.1	113.8	.2	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	111.5	112.1	.1	.5	.4	1.0	.7	.2	.5	.5
Retail trade .....	112.1	112.5	.2	.7	.5	.9	.6	.1	.2	.4
Transportation and warehousing .....	111.6	112.5	.3	.4	.3	.6	.6	.9	.7	.8
Utilities .....	118.2	119.4	.6	.6	1.4	2.5	.9	1.1	.4	1.0
Information .....	110.2	111.6	-.3	.5	.6	.4	.7	.4	.1	1.3
Financial activities .....	111.6	112.9	.8	.6	.6	.8	.5	.3	.9	1.2
Finance and insurance .....	112.1	113.4	.8	.7	.5	.8	.6	.3	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	111.4	113.1	.7	.3	.7	.7	.5	.6	1.0	1.5
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	112.7	113.6	.3	.6	.3	.7	.6	.2	.5	.8
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	109.6	110.6	.5	.5	.5	.8	-.4	.4	.7	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation<sup>1</sup>, by occupational group and industry — Continued**

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)		Percent changes for 3-months ended—							
	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	June 2009	Sep. 2009	Dec. 2009	Mar. 2010	June 2010	Sep. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011
<b>Industry</b>										
Professional and business services .....	114.7	115.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6
Professional, scientific, and technical services	117.3	118.1	.0	.3	.2	.3	.6	.7	.7	.7
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services .....	112.0	112.3	.3	-.2	.7	.3	-.2	.5	.4	.3
Education and health services .....	114.7	115.1	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3
Education services .....	115.0	115.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.5	.6	.3
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools .....	114.9	115.4	.4	-.1	.2	.3	.4	.4	.6	.4
Health care and social assistance <sup>5</sup> .....	114.7	115.0	.4	.5	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3
Hospitals .....	115.7	116.1	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.4	.6	.3
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	112.2	112.7	.3	.5	.2	.5	.2	.4	.2	.4
Leisure and hospitality .....	114.1	114.4	.0	.4	.2	.4	.3	.2	.3	.3
Accommodation and food services .....	114.8	115.3	-.1	.5	.2	.2	.4	.2	.3	.4
Other services, except public administration .....	113.5	114.3	-.1	.9	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.7
<b>State and local government workers</b>										
All workers .....	116.1	116.7	.7	.2	.5	.4	.6	.3	.5	.5
<b>Industry</b>										
Education and health services .....	115.4	116.1	.8	.1	.5	.4	.4	.1	.5	.6
Education services .....	115.1	115.8	.6	.2	.5	.4	.4	.0	.5	.6
Schools .....	115.1	115.8	.6	.2	.5	.4	.4	.0	.5	.6
Elementary and secondary schools .....	115.4	116.0	.6	.4	.5	.4	.4	.0	.4	.5
Health care and social assistance <sup>5</sup> .....	117.8	119.1	1.2	.1	.4	.4	.4	.5	.7	1.1
Hospitals .....	117.1	118.1	1.1	.4	.4	.4	.6	.5	.8	.9
Public administration .....	116.8	117.4	.7	.3	.5	.4	.5	.6	.3	.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.

<sup>2</sup> Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal government.

<sup>3</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

<sup>4</sup> Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; other

services, except public administration; and public administration.

<sup>5</sup> Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not shown separately.

<sup>6</sup> Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

**Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry**

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)		Percent changes for 3-months ended-							
	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	June 2009	Sep. 2009	Dec. 2009	Mar. 2010	June 2010	Sep. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011
<b>Civilian workers</b>										
All workers <sup>1</sup> .....	113.0	113.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Industry										
Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> .....	111.7	112.1	.3	.2	.5	.3	.4	.5	.3	.4
Manufacturing .....	110.9	111.4	.3	.3	.5	.3	.5	.5	.4	.5
Service-providing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	113.3	113.7	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.2	.5	.4
Education and health services .....	113.9	114.3	.5	.3	.4	.4	.4	.1	.4	.4
Education services .....	113.3	113.7	.5	.0	.5	.4	.4	-.1	.5	.4
Elementary and secondary schools .....	113.3	113.8	.5	.3	.4	.5	.5	-.3	.4	.4
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools .....	112.8	113.2	.8	-.8	.6	.2	.4	.1	.5	.4
Health care and social assistance <sup>4</sup> .....	114.7	115.0	.5	.4	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3
Hospitals .....	115.4	115.9	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.3	.4	.4
Public administration .....	114.0	114.3	.7	.4	.4	.3	.4	.2	.3	.3
<b>Private industry workers</b>										
All workers .....	112.8	113.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4
Occupational group										
Management, professional, and related .....	113.9	114.3	.2	.2	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4
Management, business, and financial .....	113.5	113.7	.0	.4	.5	.6	.5	.4	.5	.2
Professional and related .....	114.2	114.7	.3	.2	.2	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5
Sales and office .....	111.5	111.8	.1	.6	.5	.5	.5	.3	.6	.3
Sales and related .....	108.5	108.5	-.5	1.1	.5	.8	.8	-.1	.8	.0
Office and administrative support .....	113.7	114.3	.5	.4	.4	.2	.4	.6	.4	.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	113.3	113.7	.3	.5	.5	.4	.2	.3	.2	.4
Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and forestry .....	114.0	114.6	.2	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.2	.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	112.6	112.7	.5	.5	.5	.7	.0	.0	.4	.1
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	111.3	111.7	.4	.4	.5	.2	.4	.5	.4	.4
Production .....	110.6	111.1	.4	.4	.5	.2	.4	.4	.2	.4
Transportation and material moving .....	112.1	112.5	.5	.5	.4	.3	.4	.6	.5	.3
Service occupations <sup>5</sup> .....	113.6	114.2	.3	.6	.4	.2	.2	.3	.4	.5
Industry										
Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> .....	111.7	112.1	.2	.3	.5	.2	.5	.5	.3	.4
Construction .....	112.7	112.7	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.4	.0	.0
Manufacturing .....	110.9	111.4	.3	.3	.5	.3	.5	.5	.4	.5
Aircraft manufacturing .....	115.2	115.5	.8	.9	.5	.6	.5	.9	.5	.2
Service-providing industries <sup>6</sup> .....	113.2	113.5	.3	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	111.0	111.1	.2	.4	.5	.6	.6	.1	.5	.1
Retail trade <sup>7</sup> .....	112.1	112.4	.3	.9	.6	.6	.6	-.1	.3	.3
Transportation and warehousing .....	111.1	111.4	.4	.3	.3	.5	.6	.8	.6	.2
Utilities .....	115.9	116.9	.6	.4	1.2	.3	.4	.9	.4	.9
Information .....	110.7	112.0	.2	.6	.6	.3	.5	.5	.0	1.2
Financial activities .....	112.3	113.0	.8	.6	.7	.6	.7	.3	1.2	.6
Finance and insurance .....	113.4	114.0	.9	.7	.7	.5	1.1	.4	1.3	.5
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	110.4	111.9	.4	.5	.8	-.4	.7	.6	1.3	1.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	112.8	113.2	.2	.6	.2	.6	.5	.2	.6	.3
Professional and business services .....	115.0	115.5	.1	.1	.4	.3	.5	.6	.5	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued**

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)		Percent changes for 3-months ended—							
	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	June 2009	Sep. 2009	Dec. 2009	Mar. 2010	June 2010	Sep. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011
<b>Industry</b>										
Professional, scientific, and technical services	117.3	117.9	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services .....	112.3	112.3	.5	-.3	1.0	-.2	.0	.4	.4	.0
Education and health services .....	114.4	114.7	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3
Education services .....	114.4	114.8	.4	.2	.6	.1	.4	.6	.6	.3
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools .....	114.0	114.5	.4	-.4	.7	.2	.6	.3	.5	.5
Health care and social assistance <sup>4</sup> .....	114.4	114.6	.4	.5	.3	.5	.3	.4	.3	.2
Hospitals .....	115.1	115.7	.5	.4	.5	.4	.5	.2	.4	.5
Leisure and hospitality .....	115.0	115.0	.0	.6	.1	.4	.3	.1	.3	.0
Accommodation and food services .....	115.3	115.5	.0	.5	.2	.2	.3	.1	.3	.2
Other services, except public administration .....	113.5	114.2	.0	.7	.2	-.1	.4	.4	.4	.6
<b>State and local government workers</b>										
All workers .....	113.7	114.1	.7	.1	.4	.4	.4	-.1	.4	.4
<b>Industry</b>										
Education and health services .....	113.4	113.9	.7	-.1	.5	.4	.4	-.2	.4	.4
Education services .....	113.1	113.5	.5	.0	.4	.5	.4	-.2	.5	.4
Schools .....	113.0	113.5	.5	.0	.4	.5	.4	-.2	.4	.4
Elementary and secondary schools .....	113.3	113.8	.5	.3	.4	.5	.5	-.3	.4	.4
Health care and social assistance <sup>4</sup> .....	116.8	117.4	1.4	.0	.3	.3	.4	.1	.6	.5
Hospitals .....	116.3	116.8	1.2	.2	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5
Public administration .....	114.0	114.3	.7	.4	.4	.3	.4	.2	.3	.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal government.

<sup>2</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

<sup>3</sup> Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; other services, except public administration; and public administration.

<sup>4</sup> Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not shown separately.

<sup>5</sup> Seasonally adjusted indexes and 3-month percent changes for this

series are being published for the first time with the 2011 seasonal adjustment revisions. Historical data for this series are published beginning with March 2006.

<sup>6</sup> Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

<sup>7</sup> The retail trade wages series is seasonal as of the 2011 revision. Seasonality was first found in the 2006 revision and the series continued to be seasonally adjusted until the 2010 revision when it was discontinued for one year. Historical data for this series is published beginning with March 2001.



**Table 3. Employment Cost Index for benefits, by occupational group and industry**

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)		Percent changes for 3-months ended-							
	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	June 2009	Sep. 2009	Dec. 2009	Mar. 2010	June 2010	Sep. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011
<b>Civilian workers</b>										
All workers <sup>1</sup> .....	114.1	115.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.1
<b>Private industry workers</b>										
All workers .....	112.2	113.5	.3	.3	.4	1.2	.5	.6	.5	1.2
Occupational group										
Management, professional, and related .....	111.6	113.1	.3	.1	.3	.6	.5	.5	.6	1.3
Sales and office .....	112.0	113.3	.2	.5	.3	1.1	.8	.6	.3	1.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	113.7	114.0	.3	.6	.6	1.5	.5	.7	.7	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving ....	112.7	113.1	.5	.6	.7	1.5	1.0	1.1	.8	.4
Service occupations .....	113.8	115.3	.4	.5	.4	.6	.8	.7	.5	1.4
Industry										
Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> .....	110.7	111.4	.3	.1	.7	1.6	.7	1.1	.6	.6
Manufacturing .....	109.6	110.6	.4	.0	.7	1.8	1.1	1.3	.8	.9
Service-providing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	112.8	114.4	.2	.5	.2	1.0	.5	.4	.4	1.4
<b>State and local government workers</b>										
All workers .....	121.0	122.1	.9	.4	.7	.5	.8	.8	.7	.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal government.

<sup>2</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

<sup>3</sup> Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance;

real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

**Table 4. Employment Cost Index for total compensation<sup>1</sup>, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry**

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)			Percent changes for—					
	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	3-months ended—			12-months ended—		
				Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011
<b>Civilian workers</b>									
All workers <sup>2</sup> .....	111.8	113.2	114.0	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.7	2.0	2.0
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>3</sup> .....	112.3	113.7	114.6	.7	.3	.8	1.6	2.0	2.0
Occupational group									
Management, professional, and related .....	112.4	113.7	114.7	.7	.3	.9	1.4	1.9	2.0
Management, business, and financial .....	111.6	112.7	113.9	1.1	.4	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.1
Professional and related .....	112.9	114.3	115.1	.5	.2	.7	1.4	1.8	1.9
Sales and office .....	110.3	112.1	112.6	.5	.4	.4	1.8	2.2	2.1
Sales and related .....	105.9	108.1	107.9	.1	.7	-.2	1.5	2.2	1.9
Office and administrative support .....	113.0	114.4	115.4	.8	.3	.9	2.0	2.1	2.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	112.5	113.6	114.2	.9	.2	.5	2.2	1.9	1.5
Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and forestry .....	113.1	114.5	114.9	.5	.1	.3	1.9	1.8	1.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	111.6	112.6	113.3	1.1	.4	.6	2.3	2.0	1.5
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	110.2	111.9	112.7	.9	.2	.7	2.0	2.5	2.3
Production .....	109.6	110.9	111.8	1.2	.1	.8	2.2	2.4	2.0
Transportation and material moving .....	111.1	113.3	113.8	.6	.4	.4	2.0	2.6	2.4
Service occupations .....	113.4	114.9	115.7	.4	.3	.7	1.7	1.8	2.0
Industry									
Goods-producing industries <sup>4</sup> .....	109.8	111.1	112.1	1.1	.1	.9	1.7	2.3	2.1
Manufacturing .....	108.4	110.0	111.4	1.3	.1	1.3	1.8	2.8	2.8
Service-providing industries <sup>5</sup> .....	112.1	113.6	114.3	.5	.3	.6	1.6	1.9	2.0
Education and health services .....	113.7	115.2	115.5	.3	.3	.3	1.8	1.6	1.6
Education services .....	113.7	115.3	115.5	.1	.2	.2	1.7	1.5	1.6
Elementary and secondary schools .....	114.1	115.5	115.7	.0	.0	.2	2.0	1.2	1.4
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools .....	112.8	114.6	115.0	.1	.5	.3	1.2	1.7	2.0
Health care and social assistance <sup>6</sup> .....	113.7	115.0	115.5	.5	.3	.4	1.8	1.7	1.6
Hospitals .....	114.1	115.9	116.5	.6	.6	.5	2.1	2.2	2.1
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	111.9	112.7	113.4	.4	.0	.6	1.5	1.2	1.3
Public administration <sup>7</sup> .....	115.1	116.8	117.5	.4	.2	.6	1.9	1.9	2.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.

<sup>2</sup> Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal government.

<sup>3</sup> The index for this series is not strictly comparable with other series in this table.

<sup>4</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

<sup>5</sup> Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical

services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; other services, except public administration; and public administration.

<sup>6</sup> Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not shown separately.

<sup>7</sup> Some estimates from June 2009 through September 2010 for this series were corrected on January 18, 2011. For further information, see: [www.bls.gov/bls/eci\\_corrections\\_111910.htm](http://www.bls.gov/bls/eci_corrections_111910.htm).

**Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation<sup>1</sup>, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry**

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)			Percent changes for—					
	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	3-months ended—			12-months ended—		
				Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011
<b>Private industry workers</b>									
All workers .....	111.1	112.5	113.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.6	2.1	2.0
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	111.8	113.1	114.0	.9	.3	.8	1.6	2.1	2.0
Occupational group									
Management, professional, and related .....	111.8	113.0	114.1	1.0	.3	1.0	1.3	2.1	2.1
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	111.8	113.1	114.3	.9	.3	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.2
Management, business, and financial .....	111.3	112.3	113.6	1.3	.3	1.2	1.6	2.2	2.1
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	111.6	112.7	114.1	1.2	.3	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.2
Professional and related .....	112.2	113.5	114.6	.7	.2	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.1
Sales and office .....	109.8	111.6	112.1	.5	.5	.4	1.8	2.2	2.1
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	112.2	113.3	114.3	.7	.3	.9	1.7	1.7	1.9
Sales and related .....	105.8	108.1	107.8	.0	.7	-.3	1.4	2.2	1.9
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	111.5	111.8	112.7	.5	.1	.8	1.5	.7	1.1
Office and administrative support .....	112.6	114.0	115.1	.9	.3	1.0	1.9	2.2	2.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance ....	112.2	113.3	113.8	.9	.2	.4	2.1	1.9	1.4
Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and forestry .....	113.1	114.4	114.8	.6	.1	.3	2.0	1.8	1.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	111.1	111.9	112.6	1.2	.3	.6	2.3	1.9	1.4
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	109.9	111.5	112.2	.9	.2	.6	2.0	2.4	2.1
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	110.2	111.7	112.6	1.0	.2	.8	2.1	2.4	2.2
Production .....	109.5	110.8	111.7	1.2	.1	.8	2.2	2.4	2.0
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	109.6	111.0	111.9	1.1	.2	.8	2.2	2.4	2.1
Transportation and material moving .....	110.4	112.5	113.0	.6	.3	.4	1.8	2.6	2.4
Service occupations .....	112.4	113.5	114.5	.5	.2	.9	1.5	1.5	1.9
Industry and occupational group									
Goods-producing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	109.7	111.1	112.0	1.0	.1	.8	1.7	2.3	2.1
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	110.2	111.4	112.5	1.2	.1	1.0	1.8	2.3	2.1
Management, professional, and related .....	108.0	109.1	110.8	1.5	-.1	1.6	1.1	2.5	2.6
Sales and office .....	108.2	110.2	110.4	.4	.5	.2	.8	2.2	2.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	112.6	113.7	114.2	.8	.1	.4	2.0	1.8	1.4
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	109.3	110.8	111.6	1.2	.2	.7	2.1	2.6	2.1
Construction .....	112.1	112.7	112.8	.4	-.1	.1	1.1	.9	.6
Manufacturing .....	108.4	110.0	111.4	1.3	.1	1.3	1.8	2.8	2.8
Management, professional, and related .....	107.2	108.8	110.9	1.6	.0	1.9	1.4	3.1	3.5
Sales and office .....	108.1	110.8	112.2	.6	.5	1.3	.7	3.1	3.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	109.5	110.9	112.0	1.7	.0	1.0	2.7	3.0	2.3
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	109.1	110.5	111.4	1.3	.2	.8	2.2	2.6	2.1
Aircraft manufacturing .....	93.4	99.3	102.3	1.1	-.1	3.0	.9	7.5	9.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation<sup>1</sup>, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued**

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)			Percent changes for—					
	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	3-months ended—			12-months ended—		
				Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011
Service-providing industries <sup>4</sup> .....	111.6	113.0	113.8	0.7	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.0	2.0
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	112.4	113.6	114.6	.8	.3	.9	1.6	1.9	2.0
Management, professional, and related .....	112.5	113.7	114.8	.8	.3	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.0
Sales and office .....	110.0	111.8	112.3	.5	.4	.4	1.9	2.2	2.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	111.7	112.6	113.2	1.2	.4	.5	2.5	2.0	1.3
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	110.6	112.5	113.1	.6	.2	.5	1.9	2.4	2.3
Service occupations .....	112.4	113.5	114.5	.4	.2	.9	1.5	1.4	1.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	109.9	111.4	112.0	1.0	.3	.5	1.9	2.4	1.9
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	111.4	112.5	113.7	1.0	.2	1.1	1.9	2.0	2.1
Wholesale trade .....	108.0	109.5	109.9	.9	.7	.4	.8	2.3	1.8
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	111.5	111.7	113.1	.9	.4	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.4
Retail trade .....	110.9	112.0	112.4	.8	.0	.4	2.4	1.8	1.4
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	111.7	112.8	113.3	.8	.1	.4	1.8	1.8	1.4
Transportation and warehousing .....	109.0	111.3	112.5	.7	.4	1.1	1.5	2.9	3.2
Utilities .....	115.3	117.5	119.3	2.9	-.3	1.5	5.2	4.9	3.5
Information .....	109.0	110.0	111.6	.6	-.2	1.5	1.2	1.6	2.4
Financial activities .....	109.8	111.4	112.9	1.1	.7	1.3	2.8	2.6	2.8
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	111.7	112.3	114.1	1.2	.3	1.6	2.1	1.7	2.1
Finance and insurance .....	110.0	111.8	113.3	1.1	.7	1.3	2.9	2.8	3.0
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	109.1	111.4	113.0	.8	1.2	1.4	2.3	3.0	3.6
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	113.1	113.9	115.5	1.6	.3	1.4	2.4	2.3	2.1
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	111.3	112.2	113.7	1.2	.0	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.2
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	112.1	112.7	114.5	1.2	.0	1.6	2.2	1.7	2.1
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	109.0	109.4	110.8	1.2	.6	1.3	2.3	1.6	1.7
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	111.3	112.3	113.9	.6	.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.3
Professional and business services .....	113.0	114.6	115.5	.5	.5	.8	1.0	2.0	2.2
Professional, scientific, and technical services .....	115.2	117.2	118.2	.6	.7	.9	.8	2.4	2.6
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services .....	111.1	111.9	112.3	.4	.4	.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Education and health services .....	113.3	114.7	115.1	.4	.3	.3	1.6	1.7	1.6
Education services .....	113.2	115.0	115.2	.0	.3	.2	1.2	1.6	1.8
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools .....	113.2	115.0	115.3	.1	.3	.3	.7	1.7	1.9
Health care and social assistance <sup>5</sup> .....	113.3	114.6	115.0	.4	.4	.3	1.6	1.6	1.5
Hospitals .....	113.9	115.6	116.2	.6	.5	.5	2.2	2.1	2.0
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	111.5	112.1	112.7	.5	.1	.5	1.5	1.1	1.1
Nursing care facilities <sup>2</sup> .....	111.9	112.6	113.2	.6	.0	.5	1.6	1.3	1.2
Leisure and hospitality .....	113.4	114.1	114.5	.6	.2	.4	1.1	1.2	1.0
Accommodation and food services .....	114.0	114.8	115.4	.4	.2	.5	.9	1.1	1.2
Other services, except public administration .....	112.1	113.2	114.4	.5	-.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.

<sup>2</sup> The index for this series is not strictly comparable with other series in this table.

<sup>3</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

<sup>4</sup> Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services;

management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

<sup>5</sup> Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not shown separately.

**Table 6. Employment Cost Index for total compensation<sup>1</sup>, for private industry workers, by bargaining status and census region and division**

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Bargaining status and census region and division	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)			Percent changes for—					
	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	3-months ended—			12-months ended—		
				Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011
<b>Bargaining status</b>									
Union .....	112.8	114.8	115.6	1.5	0.2	0.7	3.4	3.3	2.5
Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> .....	111.9	113.9	114.3	1.7	.1	.4	3.6	3.5	2.1
Manufacturing .....	108.6	110.5	110.9	2.6	.0	.4	4.0	4.4	2.1
Service-providing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	113.4	115.5	116.8	1.3	.3	1.1	3.2	3.2	3.0
Nonunion .....	110.9	112.1	113.0	.7	.3	.8	1.4	1.8	1.9
Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> .....	109.1	110.2	111.3	.8	.1	1.0	1.1	1.8	2.0
Manufacturing .....	108.5	110.0	111.6	.9	.1	1.5	1.3	2.3	2.9
Service-providing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	111.3	112.7	113.5	.6	.4	.7	1.4	1.9	2.0
<b>Census region and division<sup>4</sup></b>									
Northeast .....	111.8	113.6	114.4	.7	.4	.7	1.8	2.3	2.3
New England .....	112.3	114.1	114.8	.7	.6	.6	2.2	2.3	2.2
Middle Atlantic .....	111.6	113.4	114.3	.7	.4	.8	1.6	2.3	2.4
South .....	111.5	112.8	113.4	.7	.3	.5	1.5	1.9	1.7
South Atlantic .....	112.2	113.3	113.8	.6	.3	.4	1.7	1.6	1.4
East South Central .....	110.0	110.9	112.1	.6	-.1	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.9
West South Central .....	110.8	112.7	113.2	.8	.4	.4	1.3	2.5	2.2
Midwest .....	109.9	111.3	112.2	1.2	.3	.8	1.9	2.5	2.1
East North Central .....	109.2	110.5	111.6	1.3	.2	1.0	2.1	2.5	2.2
West North Central .....	111.6	113.2	113.9	.8	.4	.6	1.5	2.3	2.1
West .....	111.3	112.5	113.5	.6	.2	.9	1.3	1.7	2.0
Mountain .....	111.3	112.8	113.4	.3	-.2	.5	.7	1.6	1.9
Pacific .....	111.4	112.4	113.6	.8	.4	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.

<sup>2</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

<sup>3</sup> Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

<sup>4</sup> The states (including the District of Columbia) that comprise the census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of

Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

NOTE: The indexes for these series are not strictly comparable to those for the aggregate, occupation, and industry series. Dashes indicate data not available.

**Table 7. Employment Cost Index for total compensation<sup>1</sup>, for State and local government workers, by occupational group and industry**

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)			Percent changes for—					
	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	3-months ended—			12-months ended—		
				Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011
<b>State and local government workers</b>									
All workers .....	114.5	116.2	116.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.0	1.8	1.8
Occupational group									
Management, professional, and related .....	114.0	115.5	115.9	.2	.2	.3	1.8	1.5	1.7
Professional and related .....	114.0	115.5	115.9	.1	.2	.3	1.9	1.4	1.7
Sales and office <sup>2</sup> .....	115.0	116.6	117.1	.5	.2	.4	2.3	1.9	1.8
Office and administrative support .....	115.3	116.9	117.5	.5	.1	.5	2.2	1.9	1.9
Service occupations .....	115.8	118.0	118.5	.4	.3	.4	2.1	2.3	2.3
Industry									
Education and health services .....	114.0	115.6	115.9	.1	.2	.3	1.9	1.5	1.7
Education services .....	113.8	115.3	115.5	.1	.2	.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Schools <sup>3</sup> .....	113.8	115.3	115.5	.1	.2	.2	1.8	1.4	1.5
Elementary and secondary schools .....	114.1	115.6	115.8	.0	.0	.2	1.9	1.3	1.5
Health care and social assistance <sup>2,4</sup> .....	115.9	117.9	119.0	.4	.6	.9	2.3	2.2	2.7
Hospitals .....	115.1	117.0	118.2	.7	.8	1.0	2.4	2.4	2.7
Public administration <sup>2</sup> .....	115.1	116.8	117.5	.4	.2	.6	1.9	1.9	2.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.

<sup>2</sup> Some estimates from June 2009 through September 2010 for this series were corrected on January 18, 2011. For further information, see: [www.bls.gov/bls/eci\\_corrections\\_111910.htm](http://www.bls.gov/bls/eci_corrections_111910.htm).

<sup>3</sup> Includes elementary and secondary schools; junior colleges; colleges, universities, and professional schools.

<sup>4</sup> Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not shown separately.

**Table 8. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry**

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)			Percent changes for—					
	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	3-months ended—			12-months ended—		
				Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011
<b>Civilian workers</b>									
All workers <sup>1</sup> .....	111.6	113.0	113.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> .....	112.3	113.4	114.0	.4	.2	.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
Occupational group									
Management, professional, and related .....	112.4	113.7	114.2	.6	.3	.4	1.3	1.8	1.6
Management, business, and financial .....	112.1	113.2	113.9	1.1	.4	.6	1.5	2.1	1.6
Professional and related .....	112.7	113.9	114.4	.4	.2	.4	1.3	1.5	1.5
Sales and office .....	109.9	111.7	111.7	.3	.5	.0	1.7	1.9	1.6
Sales and related .....	106.2	108.6	107.8	.0	.8	-.7	1.8	2.3	1.5
Office and administrative support .....	112.3	113.6	114.3	.4	.3	.6	1.5	1.5	1.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	112.6	113.4	113.8	.4	.2	.4	1.7	1.2	1.1
Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and forestry .....	112.8	113.9	114.4	.1	.1	.4	1.3	1.1	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	112.3	112.8	113.1	.7	.3	.3	2.1	1.2	.7
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	110.1	111.5	111.8	.3	.2	.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Production .....	109.7	110.6	111.2	.4	.0	.5	1.4	1.2	1.4
Transportation and material moving .....	110.6	112.5	112.6	.2	.4	.1	1.7	1.9	1.8
Service occupations .....	112.9	113.9	114.5	.3	.2	.5	1.5	1.2	1.4
Industry									
Goods-producing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	110.5	111.6	112.2	.4	.1	.5	1.2	1.4	1.5
Manufacturing .....	109.4	110.7	111.5	.5	.1	.7	1.2	1.7	1.9
Service-providing industries <sup>4</sup> .....	111.9	113.2	113.6	.4	.3	.4	1.5	1.6	1.5
Education and health services .....	112.8	114.0	114.2	.3	.3	.2	1.6	1.3	1.2
Education services .....	112.2	113.4	113.6	.2	.2	.2	1.5	1.2	1.2
Elementary and secondary schools .....	112.3	113.4	113.6	.2	.0	.2	1.7	1.2	1.2
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools .....	111.7	113.0	113.2	.0	.4	.2	.9	1.2	1.3
Health care and social assistance <sup>5</sup> .....	113.6	114.7	114.9	.4	.3	.2	1.7	1.4	1.1
Hospitals .....	114.0	115.4	115.8	.4	.4	.3	1.8	1.6	1.6
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	111.9	112.6	113.0	.3	.0	.4	1.5	.9	1.0
Public administration <sup>6</sup> .....	113.2	114.0	114.4	.4	.2	.4	1.7	1.1	1.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal government.

<sup>2</sup> The index for this series is not strictly comparable with other series in this table.

<sup>3</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

<sup>4</sup> Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical

services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; other services, except public administration; and public administration.

<sup>5</sup> Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not shown separately.

<sup>6</sup> Some estimates from June 2009 through September 2010 for this series were corrected on January 18, 2011. For further information, see: [www.bls.gov/bls/eci\\_corrections\\_111910.htm](http://www.bls.gov/bls/eci_corrections_111910.htm).

**Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry**

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)			Percent changes for—					
	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	3-months ended—			12-months ended—		
				Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011
<b>Private industry workers</b>									
All workers .....	111.4	112.8	113.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.8	1.6
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	112.2	113.4	114.0	.5	.3	.5	1.4	1.6	1.6
Occupational group									
Management, professional, and related .....	112.5	113.7	114.4	.9	.3	.6	1.3	2.0	1.7
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	112.5	113.9	114.6	.7	.3	.6	1.2	2.0	1.9
Management, business, and financial .....	112.0	113.2	113.9	1.1	.4	.6	1.5	2.2	1.7
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	112.4	113.7	114.5	1.1	.3	.7	1.3	2.2	1.9
Professional and related .....	112.8	114.1	114.8	.6	.2	.6	1.1	1.8	1.8
Sales and office .....	109.6	111.5	111.6	.2	.5	.1	1.6	1.9	1.8
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	112.4	113.3	114.0	.4	.3	.6	1.6	1.3	1.4
Sales and related .....	106.2	108.7	107.8	.0	.8	-.8	1.8	2.4	1.5
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	112.6	112.7	113.2	.4	.2	.4	1.8	.5	.5
Office and administrative support .....	112.2	113.6	114.4	.4	.3	.7	1.4	1.6	2.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance ....	112.5	113.3	113.7	.4	.2	.4	1.7	1.2	1.1
Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and forestry .....	112.9	114.0	114.5	.2	.1	.4	1.3	1.2	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair .....	112.1	112.5	112.7	.8	.4	.2	2.2	1.2	.5
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	109.8	111.3	111.6	.2	.2	.3	1.4	1.6	1.6
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	110.3	111.5	112.0	.4	.2	.4	1.6	1.5	1.5
Production .....	109.6	110.5	111.1	.3	.0	.5	1.4	1.1	1.4
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	109.7	110.8	111.3	.3	.1	.5	1.4	1.3	1.5
Transportation and material moving .....	110.2	112.2	112.2	.1	.4	.0	1.6	1.9	1.8
Service occupations .....	112.6	113.5	114.2	.3	.2	.6	1.4	1.1	1.4
Industry and occupational group									
Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> .....	110.5	111.6	112.2	.5	.1	.5	1.2	1.5	1.5
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	111.0	112.1	112.8	.5	.2	.6	1.2	1.4	1.6
Management, professional, and related .....	110.5	111.4	112.5	1.0	-.2	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.8
Sales and office .....	108.4	110.5	110.0	-.3	.5	-.5	.3	1.7	1.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	112.6	113.5	114.0	.3	.0	.4	1.4	1.1	1.2
Production, transportation, and material moving	109.4	110.5	111.1	.3	.1	.5	1.3	1.3	1.6
Construction .....	112.1	112.7	112.7	.2	-.1	.0	.8	.7	.5
Manufacturing .....	109.4	110.7	111.5	.5	.1	.7	1.2	1.7	1.9
Management, professional, and related .....	110.0	111.2	112.3	1.2	.0	1.0	1.5	2.3	2.1
Sales and office .....	108.3	111.1	111.9	-.3	.6	.7	.1	2.3	3.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	110.4	111.4	112.2	.5	.0	.7	1.5	1.4	1.6
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	109.2	110.2	110.8	.3	.1	.5	1.4	1.2	1.5
Aircraft manufacturing .....	113.7	114.4	116.2	2.0	-.1	1.6	2.9	2.6	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued**

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)			Percent changes for—					
	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	3-months ended—			12-months ended—		
				Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011
Service-providing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	111.7	113.1	113.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.5	1.8	1.6
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	112.5	113.8	114.4	.5	.4	.5	1.4	1.7	1.7
Management, professional, and related .....	112.8	114.1	114.8	.8	.4	.6	1.3	2.0	1.8
Sales and office .....	109.8	111.6	111.7	.3	.5	.1	1.8	1.9	1.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	112.5	113.0	113.2	.8	.4	.2	2.4	1.3	.6
Production, transportation, and material moving .....	110.4	112.2	112.2	.2	.3	.0	1.7	1.8	1.6
Service occupations .....	112.6	113.5	114.2	.3	.2	.6	1.4	1.1	1.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	109.5	111.0	110.9	.6	.4	-.1	1.6	1.9	1.3
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	111.4	112.2	112.8	.5	.2	.5	1.7	1.3	1.3
Wholesale trade .....	107.1	108.5	107.8	.7	.7	-.6	.3	2.0	.7
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	111.2	111.0	111.4	.5	.3	.4	1.2	.3	.2
Retail trade .....	111.0	112.0	112.2	.5	.0	.2	2.5	1.4	1.1
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	111.8	112.8	113.3	.5	.1	.4	1.8	1.4	1.3
Transportation and warehousing .....	108.7	111.0	111.2	.4	.4	.2	1.4	2.5	2.3
Utilities .....	113.9	115.6	116.9	.5	.2	1.1	2.6	2.0	2.6
Information .....	109.6	110.5	112.0	.5	-.3	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.2
Financial activities .....	109.8	112.0	112.9	.8	.8	.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	112.2	113.1	114.3	1.1	.3	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
Finance and insurance .....	110.2	113.0	113.9	.7	.9	.8	2.9	3.3	3.4
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	107.4	110.4	111.8	-.4	1.5	1.3	1.2	2.4	4.1
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	112.3	113.4	114.7	.5	.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.1
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	111.2	112.4	113.1	.9	.1	.6	1.6	2.0	1.7
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	111.8	112.8	113.7	.7	.1	.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	108.0	108.1	109.2	1.1	.6	1.0	2.3	1.2	1.1
Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	110.3	111.2	112.6	.1	.2	1.3	.8	.9	2.1
Professional and business services .....	113.3	115.0	115.6	.5	.6	.5	.9	2.0	2.0
Professional, scientific, and technical services ...	115.2	117.2	118.1	.7	.7	.8	.7	2.4	2.5
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services .....	111.3	112.2	112.3	-.1	.4	.1	1.0	.7	.9
Education and health services .....	113.2	114.5	114.6	.4	.4	.1	1.6	1.5	1.2
Education services .....	112.5	114.5	114.7	-.1	.3	.2	1.3	1.7	2.0
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools .....	112.3	114.2	114.4	-.1	.3	.2	1.0	1.6	1.9
Health care and social assistance <sup>4</sup> .....	113.3	114.4	114.6	.4	.3	.2	1.6	1.4	1.1
Hospitals .....	113.7	115.2	115.6	.3	.4	.3	1.7	1.6	1.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	111.8	112.5	112.8	.3	.1	.3	1.4	.9	.9
Nursing care facilities <sup>1</sup> .....	112.0	112.7	113.1	.4	.0	.4	1.6	1.1	1.0
Leisure and hospitality .....	114.5	115.0	115.2	.6	.2	.2	1.2	1.1	.6
Accommodation and food services .....	114.7	115.3	115.7	.3	.2	.3	.9	.9	.9
Other services, except public administration .....	112.3	113.2	114.2	.2	-.2	.9	.8	1.0	1.7

<sup>1</sup> The index for this series is not strictly comparable with other series in this table.

<sup>2</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

<sup>3</sup> Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services;

management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

<sup>4</sup> Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not shown separately.

**Table 10. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by bargaining status and census region and division**

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Bargaining status and census region and division	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)			Percent changes for—					
	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	3-months ended—			12-months ended—		
				Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011
<b>Bargaining status</b>									
Union .....	111.5	112.9	113.6	0.5	0.2	0.6	2.5	1.8	1.9
Goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	110.2	111.2	111.7	.4	.1	.4	1.8	1.3	1.4
Manufacturing .....	107.8	108.7	109.4	.5	.1	.6	1.7	1.3	1.5
Service-providing industries <sup>2</sup> .....	112.4	114.2	115.0	.7	.4	.7	2.9	2.3	2.3
Nonunion .....	111.4	112.7	113.2	.5	.3	.4	1.3	1.6	1.6
Goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup> .....	110.6	111.7	112.3	.5	.1	.5	1.0	1.5	1.5
Manufacturing .....	109.8	111.2	112.1	.5	.1	.8	1.1	1.7	2.1
Service-providing industries <sup>2</sup> .....	111.6	113.0	113.4	.5	.4	.4	1.4	1.8	1.6
<b>Census region and division<sup>3</sup></b>									
Northeast .....	111.7	113.4	113.7	.5	.4	.3	1.6	2.1	1.8
New England .....	112.6	114.3	114.5	.4	.7	.2	1.9	2.0	1.7
Middle Atlantic .....	111.3	113.1	113.4	.5	.4	.3	1.5	2.2	1.9
South .....	111.9	113.4	113.7	.4	.4	.3	1.4	1.7	1.6
South Atlantic .....	112.5	113.7	114.0	.3	.4	.3	1.5	1.3	1.3
East South Central .....	110.8	111.5	112.6	.5	-.1	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.6
West South Central .....	111.3	113.5	113.7	.4	.6	.2	1.1	2.3	2.2
Midwest .....	109.9	111.2	111.8	.6	.3	.5	1.4	1.8	1.7
East North Central .....	109.1	110.3	110.9	.7	.2	.5	1.5	1.8	1.6
West North Central .....	111.9	113.5	114.0	.4	.4	.4	1.1	1.9	1.9
West .....	112.0	113.0	113.6	.4	.1	.5	1.4	1.3	1.4
Mountain .....	112.3	113.7	113.7	.4	-.4	.0	1.1	1.6	1.2
Pacific .....	112.0	112.8	113.6	.4	.4	.7	1.5	1.2	1.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

<sup>2</sup> Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

<sup>3</sup> The states (including the District of Columbia) that comprise the census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of

Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

NOTE: The indexes for these series are not strictly comparable to those for the aggregate, occupation, and industry series. Dashes indicate data not available.

**Table 11. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for State and local government workers, by occupational group and industry**

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)			Percent changes for—					
	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	3-months ended—			12-months ended—		
				Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011
<b>State and local government workers</b>									
All workers <sup>1</sup> .....	112.7	113.8	114.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.6	1.2	1.2
Occupational group									
Management, professional, and related .....	112.4	113.5	113.8	.2	.2	.3	1.5	1.2	1.2
Professional and related .....	112.4	113.6	113.8	.1	.3	.2	1.6	1.2	1.2
Sales and office <sup>1</sup> .....	112.5	113.2	113.5	.4	.1	.3	1.8	1.0	.9
Office and administrative support <sup>1</sup> .....	113.0	113.6	113.9	.4	.1	.3	1.8	1.0	.8
Service occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	114.0	115.1	115.4	.4	.2	.3	1.8	1.4	1.2
Industry									
Education and health services .....	112.5	113.6	113.8	.2	.2	.2	1.6	1.2	1.2
Education services .....	112.1	113.2	113.4	.2	.2	.2	1.5	1.2	1.2
Schools <sup>2</sup> .....	112.1	113.2	113.4	.2	.2	.2	1.5	1.2	1.2
Elementary and secondary schools .....	112.3	113.5	113.6	.2	.1	.1	1.8	1.2	1.2
Health care and social assistance <sup>1,3</sup> .....	115.5	116.8	117.3	.3	.5	.4	2.1	1.4	1.6
Hospitals .....	115.2	116.3	117.0	.4	.5	.6	2.1	1.4	1.6
Public administration <sup>1</sup> .....	113.2	114.0	114.4	.4	.2	.4	1.7	1.1	1.1

<sup>1</sup> Some estimates from June 2009 through September 2010 for this series were corrected on January 18, 2011. For further information, see: [www.bls.gov/bls/eci\\_corrections\\_111910.htm](http://www.bls.gov/bls/eci_corrections_111910.htm).

<sup>2</sup> Includes elementary and secondary schools; junior colleges;

colleges, universities, and professional schools.

<sup>3</sup> Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not shown separately.

**Table 12. Employment Cost Index for benefits, by occupational group, industry, and bargaining status**

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group, industry, and bargaining status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)			Percent changes for—					
	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	3-months ended—			12-months ended—		
				Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011
<b>Civilian workers</b>									
All workers <sup>1</sup> .....	112.1	113.9	115.5	1.3	0.3	1.4	2.2	2.9	3.0
<b>Private industry workers</b>									
All workers .....	110.4	111.9	113.7	1.6	.2	1.6	2.0	2.9	3.0
Occupational group									
Management, professional, and related .....	110.2	111.2	113.4	1.3	.2	2.0	1.3	2.2	2.9
Sales and office .....	110.2	111.8	113.4	1.4	.2	1.4	2.0	2.9	2.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance .....	111.5	113.2	114.1	1.8	.2	.8	3.0	3.4	2.3
Production, transportation, and material moving ....	110.0	112.0	113.5	2.4	.2	1.3	3.4	4.3	3.2
Service occupations .....	111.7	113.5	115.5	1.1	.3	1.8	1.8	2.7	3.4
Industry									
Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> .....	108.4	110.1	111.7	2.5	.1	1.5	2.8	4.1	3.0
Manufacturing .....	106.6	108.8	111.1	2.9	.1	2.1	3.0	5.0	4.2
Aircraft manufacturing .....	71.9	83.2	87.4	-1	.0	5.0	-2.0	15.6	21.6
Service-providing industries <sup>3</sup> .....	111.3	112.6	114.5	1.3	.3	1.7	1.8	2.5	2.9
Bargaining status									
Union .....	114.8	117.9	119.0	3.1	.3	.9	4.8	5.8	3.7
Nonunion .....	109.5	110.6	112.6	1.2	.2	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.8
<b>State and local government workers</b>									
All workers .....	118.1	121.1	122.0	.3	.3	.7	2.5	2.9	3.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal government.

<sup>2</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

<sup>3</sup> Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and

insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

**Table 13. Employment Cost Index for total compensation,<sup>1</sup> and wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by area**

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Census region and metropolitan area	Percent changes for 12-months ended—					
	Total compensation			Wages and salaries		
	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011	Mar. 2010	Dec. 2010	Mar. 2011
<b>Northeast</b>						
Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH CSA .....	2.0	2.4	2.8	1.8	2.2	2.3
New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA	1.6	2.2	2.4	1.5	2.2	1.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA .....	1.4	2.4	2.8	.6	1.4	1.9
<b>South</b>						
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville, GA-AL CSA ....	1.6	1.8	1.6	.8	1.3	1.6
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CSA .....	1.4	2.9	2.3	.8	2.5	2.2
Houston-Baytown-Huntsville, TX CSA .....	.8	3.1	3.3	.8	3.4	3.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL MSA	.4	1.1	1.2	.2	.1	.9
Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia, DC-MD-VA-WV CSA .....	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.5
<b>Midwest</b>						
Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI CSA ...	2.4	3.4	2.7	1.8	2.8	1.9
Detroit-Warren-Flint, MI CSA .....	2.6	4.2	2.2	1.2	2.8	1.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-St. Cloud, MN-WI CSA .....	2.0	2.8	2.7	2.2	3.2	2.9
<b>West</b>						
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA CSA .....	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.8	.5	1.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ MSA .....	-.8	2.3	2.5	-1.7	1.6	2.2
San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA CSA .....	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.2	.9	1.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA CSA .....	.8	3.2	4.0	1.3	1.6	1.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.