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## **METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JUNE 2016**

Unemployment rates were lower in June than a year earlier in 285 of the 387 metropolitan areas, higher in 75 areas, and unchanged in 27 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Eight areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and six areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 329 metropolitan areas, decreased in 47 areas, and was unchanged in 11 areas. The national unemployment rate in June was 5.1 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 5.5 percent a year earlier.

### **Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In June, the lowest unemployment rate was in Sioux Falls, S.D., 2.3 percent. El Centro, Calif., had the highest unemployment rate, 23.7 percent. A total of 191 areas had June jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 5.1 percent, 180 areas had rates above it, and 16 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

Atlantic City-Hammonton, N.J., had the largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in June (-1.9 percentage points). Thirty-six other areas had rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point. The largest over-the-year rate increase occurred in Casper, Wyo. (+2.7 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Austin-Round Rock, Texas, had the lowest unemployment rate in June, 3.3 percent. Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, Nev., had the highest rate among the large areas, 6.9 percent. Forty-two large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, eight had increases, and one had no change. The largest rate decrease occurred in Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, Calif. (-1.3 percentage points). The largest over-the-year rate increase occurred in Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, Texas (+0.7 percentage point).

### **Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In June, Nashua, N.H.-Mass., had the

lowest unemployment rate among the divisions, 3.1 percent. Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, Mich., had the highest division rate, 6.8 percent. (See table 2.)

In June, 35 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 2 had increases, and 1 had no change. The largest rate decline occurred in Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, Calif. (-1.7 percentage points). The largest over-the-year rate increase occurred in Tacoma-Lakewood, Wash. (+0.3 percentage point).

### **Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In June, 329 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment, 47 had decreases, and 11 had no change. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, N.Y.-N.J.-Pa. (+196,500), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, Calif. (+171,900), and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas (+114,100). The largest over-the-year percentage gain in employment occurred in Madera, Calif. (+8.4 percent), followed by St. George, Utah (+6.7 percent), and Janesville-Beloit, Wis. (+5.4 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

The largest over-the-year decreases in employment occurred in Lafayette, La. (-6,900), Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. (-5,500), and Houma-Thibodaux, La. (-4,400). The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment occurred in Casper, Wyo. (-5.0 percent), Houma-Thibodaux, La. (-4.5 percent), and Odessa, Texas (-3.3 percent).

Over the year, nonfarm employment rose in all of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more. The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, Fla. (+4.5 percent), followed by Austin-Round Rock, Texas (+4.0 percent), and San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, Calif. (+3.9 percent).

### **Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In June, nonfarm payroll employment increased in all of the 38 metropolitan divisions over the year. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, N.Y.-N.J. (+158,300), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, Calif. (+122,500), and Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+99,600). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach, Fla. (+4.5 percent), followed by Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+4.1 percent), and San Rafael, Calif. (+4.0 percent).

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**The Regional and State Employment and Unemployment news release for July is scheduled to be released on Friday, August 19, 2016, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for July is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, August 31, 2016, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).**

## Technical Note

This release presents labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 387 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

### Labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

**Definitions.** The labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employment and unemployment on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

**Method of estimation.** Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this release, estimates are prepared through indirect

estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Employment estimates, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force data from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated state or balance-of-state totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

**Annual revisions.** Labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2015, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings. At the same time, enhancements were made to the substate estimation methodology, and more timely inputs from the American Community Survey were incorporated.

### Employment—from the CES program

**Definitions.** Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2012 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

**Method of estimation.** CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases, a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models

use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

**Annual revisions.** Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

**Seasonal adjustment.** Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions of historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

### Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding. Unemployment rates are computed from unrounded data and thus may differ slightly from rates computed using the rounded data displayed in the tables.

**Labor force and unemployment estimates.** Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm). Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm).

**Employment estimates.** Measures of sampling error are available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions upon request. Measures of sampling error for states down to the supersector level are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm). Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at [www.bls.gov/sae/benchmark2016.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/sae/benchmark2016.pdf).

### Area definitions

The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on February 28, 2013. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm).

### Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted labor force and unemployment data for states, census regions and divisions, and seven substate areas are available in the news release *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available on the Internet at [www.bls.gov/lau/](http://www.bls.gov/lau/). Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/sae/](http://www.bls.gov/sae/).

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	May		June		May		June	
					2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama	2,157,591	2,175,802	2,164,225	2,196,562	132,164	124,630	143,670	143,404	6.1	5.7	6.6	6.5
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	46,379	46,317	46,288	46,778	3,257	2,989	3,487	3,418	7.0	6.5	7.5	7.3
Auburn-Opelika	71,452	73,048	71,573	73,873	3,666	3,631	4,170	4,400	5.1	5.0	5.8	6.0
Birmingham-Hoover	533,798	538,867	534,153	544,704	29,469	28,879	31,510	32,762	5.5	5.4	5.9	6.0
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	88,912	90,973	90,412	93,122	4,744	4,622	5,033	5,089	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.5
Decatur	69,325	69,286	69,710	69,818	4,299	3,982	4,641	4,469	6.2	5.7	6.7	6.4
Dothan	62,513	62,492	63,111	62,873	3,905	3,647	4,206	4,046	6.2	5.8	6.7	6.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals	66,828	67,192	66,694	67,776	4,978	4,330	5,365	4,937	7.4	6.4	8.0	7.3
Gadsden	43,465	44,433	43,478	44,586	2,658	2,535	2,867	2,885	6.1	5.7	6.6	6.5
Huntsville	210,272	211,699	210,046	213,162	11,620	10,673	12,716	12,281	5.5	5.0	6.1	5.8
Mobile	184,116	185,419	184,252	185,810	12,864	11,979	14,147	13,948	7.0	6.5	7.7	7.5
Montgomery	170,180	170,304	169,832	172,236	10,036	9,262	10,936	10,776	5.9	5.4	6.4	6.3
Tuscaloosa	112,013	113,888	112,226	114,559	6,525	6,424	7,240	7,813	5.8	5.6	6.5	6.8
Alaska	364,910	360,368	371,633	367,523	22,994	23,878	24,586	24,837	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.8
Anchorage	202,913	202,217	204,085	204,287	11,078	11,943	12,033	12,750	5.5	5.9	5.9	6.2
Fairbanks	47,445	46,578	46,508	45,697	2,415	2,587	2,656	2,618	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.7
Arizona	3,148,508	3,227,323	3,157,676	3,233,403	188,462	176,769	202,400	199,882	6.0	5.5	6.4	6.2
Flagstaff	73,178	73,572	75,292	76,023	4,497	4,207	5,026	5,123	6.1	5.7	6.7	6.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	79,866	80,446	80,394	80,319	6,087	5,339	6,470	6,002	7.6	6.6	8.0	7.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,152,636	2,214,817	2,163,417	2,222,639	108,217	104,254	119,174	118,437	5.0	4.7	5.5	5.3
Prescott	98,159	101,033	98,463	102,399	5,112	4,855	5,739	5,533	5.2	4.8	5.8	5.4
Sierra Vista-Douglas	50,750	50,523	51,086	51,204	3,689	3,253	3,876	3,615	7.3	6.4	7.6	7.1
Tucson	464,508	478,709	459,329	472,008	24,832	23,767	27,518	27,135	5.3	5.0	6.0	5.7
Yuma	97,829	97,214	96,627	97,464	23,808	20,395	21,655	21,629	24.3	21.0	22.4	22.2
Arkansas	1,336,245	1,361,449	1,349,251	1,372,077	72,301	52,060	73,629	57,950	5.4	3.8	5.5	4.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	252,914	263,569	255,723	266,328	10,415	7,383	10,417	8,350	4.1	2.8	4.1	3.1
Fort Smith	122,228	121,906	122,779	123,083	6,989	5,604	7,049	6,093	5.7	4.6	5.7	5.0
Hot Springs	40,373	40,985	40,683	41,419	2,329	1,678	2,349	1,850	5.8	4.1	5.8	4.5
Jonesboro	60,926	62,475	61,587	63,096	2,983	2,019	3,138	2,329	4.9	3.2	5.1	3.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	346,483	354,812	349,563	359,122	16,911	12,073	16,913	13,403	4.9	3.4	4.8	3.7
Pine Bluff	36,870	36,617	37,225	37,044	2,633	1,911	2,730	2,128	7.1	5.2	7.3	5.7
California	19,036,611	18,984,655	18,999,793	19,181,189	1,164,888	898,746	1,179,350	1,087,685	6.1	4.7	6.2	5.7
Bakersfield	397,707	394,813	391,477	398,502	40,513	38,079	40,532	42,924	10.2	9.6	10.4	10.8
Chico	103,022	101,543	101,772	102,616	7,112	5,890	7,413	7,348	6.9	5.8	7.3	7.2
El Centro	79,858	79,316	79,518	81,426	18,793	16,957	18,987	19,279	23.5	21.4	23.9	23.7
Fresno	449,811	451,463	448,685	456,266	44,391	37,960	43,479	42,786	9.9	8.4	9.7	9.4
Hanford-Corcoran	59,413	58,047	58,314	58,238	5,927	4,999	6,009	5,938	10.0	8.6	10.3	10.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,622,481	6,592,869	6,591,688	6,653,446	412,989	271,903	415,741	331,429	6.2	4.1	6.3	5.0
Madera	60,965	61,445	61,030	62,576	6,309	5,159	6,135	5,870	10.3	8.4	10.1	9.4
Merced	115,034	114,790	115,639	116,350	12,912	11,067	12,532	12,287	11.2	9.6	10.8	10.6
Modesto	244,060	243,624	242,663	246,027	23,282	19,306	23,193	22,580	9.5	7.9	9.6	9.2
Napa	75,916	75,684	75,898	76,757	3,167	2,576	3,176	3,194	4.2	3.4	4.2	4.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	432,614	426,000	429,898	427,957	23,126	18,957	23,603	23,301	5.3	4.5	5.5	5.4
Redding	75,190	73,979	75,590	75,379	5,697	4,527	5,633	5,410	7.6	6.1	7.5	7.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,958,071	1,958,609	1,956,018	1,977,933	125,609	103,381	130,832	129,761	6.4	5.3	6.7	6.6
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,061,229	1,054,937	1,065,550	1,072,860	60,511	49,180	61,725	60,570	5.7	4.7	5.8	5.6
Salinas	226,436	226,210	229,352	231,008	15,750	13,298	14,726	14,320	7.0	5.9	6.4	6.2
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,565,494	1,560,360	1,567,145	1,576,952	78,949	65,171	80,995	80,585	5.0	4.2	5.2	5.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,504,339	2,505,230	2,504,935	2,525,364	103,829	84,601	107,089	105,379	4.1	3.4	4.3	4.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,046,412	1,057,529	1,050,640	1,069,075	43,550	35,797	44,437	44,238	4.2	3.4	4.2	4.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	145,183	144,971	146,077	147,238	6,298	5,104	6,579	6,611	4.3	3.5	4.5	4.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	146,361	145,311	147,873	149,257	9,971	8,523	9,399	9,374	6.8	5.9	6.4	6.3
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	222,600	222,950	221,422	224,352	10,512	8,785	10,791	11,045	4.7	3.9	4.9	4.9
Santa Rosa	262,366	260,048	260,951	263,268	11,194	8,906	11,604	11,119	4.3	3.4	4.4	4.2
Stockton-Lodi	321,118	322,688	317,356	325,588	27,262	22,761	27,629	27,139	8.5	7.1	8.7	8.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	206,632	206,093	207,170	208,427	12,383	9,961	12,573	12,218	6.0	4.8	6.1	5.9
Visalia-Porterville	208,748	207,105	205,799	207,629	22,470	19,554	22,568	22,370	10.8	9.4	11.0	10.8
Yuba City	73,678	72,741	73,735	74,003	7,433	6,140	7,246	6,950	10.1	8.4	9.8	9.4
Colorado	2,824,897	2,888,425	2,852,411	2,915,108	112,017	102,737	118,507	117,824	4.0	3.6	4.2	4.0
Boulder	177,242	181,345	176,534	181,433	5,771	5,228	6,174	6,203	3.3	2.9	3.5	3.4
Colorado Springs	320,488	326,140	322,234	328,114	14,691	13,049	15,959	15,348	4.6	4.0	5.0	4.7
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,506,096	1,545,640	1,516,377	1,554,973	56,082	50,910	59,346	59,006	3.7	3.3	3.9	3.8
Fort Collins	181,607	186,864	183,442	187,320	6,032	5,589	6,423	6,426	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.4
Grand Junction	72,513	73,147	72,085	73,233	4,001	4,153	4,407	4,808	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.6
Greeley	148,686	152,770	148,662	152,269	5,832	5,539	6,338	6,404	3.9	3.6	4.3	4.2
Pueblo	72,544	73,894	72,284	73,772	4,075	3,726	4,378	4,377	5.6	5.0	6.1	5.9
Connecticut	1,895,146	1,894,548	1,905,317	1,922,539	105,395	101,415	106,216	113,532	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	466,511	468,112	470,000	476,118	25,335	24,365	25,512	26,973	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.7
Danbury	107,409	107,638	107,806	109,007	4,733	4,723	4,750	5,436	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	617,445	617,345	619,855	624,654	34,351	33,327	34,732	38,134	5.6	5.4	5.6	6.1
New Haven	324,179	322,056	325,912	329,453	18,304	17,502	18,437	19,462	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	May		June		May		June	
					2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly .....	142,607	142,333	144,556	144,071	8,492	7,754	8,502	8,585	6.0	5.4	5.9	6.0
Waterbury .....	111,674	111,082	111,903	112,715	7,904	7,231	7,909	7,798	7.1	6.5	7.1	6.9
Delaware .....	464,051	479,590	470,772	484,933	21,514	18,813	24,359	22,812	4.6	3.9	5.2	4.7
Dover .....	76,130	77,915	76,612	77,734	4,047	3,443	4,489	4,132	5.3	4.4	5.9	5.3
Salisbury <sup>1</sup> .....	184,894	188,454	194,242	200,336	10,564	8,848	10,993	9,716	5.7	4.7	5.7	4.8
District of Columbia .....	384,242	392,578	390,496	399,446	25,361	20,369	27,536	24,461	6.6	5.2	7.1	6.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3,296,795	3,281,673	3,307,168	3,323,015	149,907	116,363	154,469	130,752	4.5	3.5	4.7	3.9
Florida .....	9,756,834	9,749,076	9,691,201	9,766,839	538,880	426,600	541,500	478,016	5.5	4.4	5.6	4.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	322,277	326,658	317,826	324,281	16,623	13,090	16,667	14,880	5.2	4.0	5.2	4.6
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin .....	123,015	121,498	124,254	124,066	5,586	4,359	5,603	4,976	4.5	3.6	4.4	4.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	286,057	288,526	283,821	289,712	17,190	13,252	17,007	14,815	6.0	4.6	6.0	5.1
Gainesville .....	138,090	137,807	133,893	135,758	6,527	5,232	6,703	6,400	4.7	3.8	5.0	4.7
Homosassa Springs .....	48,577	47,224	48,320	47,562	3,717	2,894	3,665	3,239	7.7	6.1	7.6	6.8
Jacksonville .....	730,389	734,860	730,138	741,195	39,304	30,317	40,283	35,036	5.4	4.1	5.5	4.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	282,400	280,353	280,251	280,657	17,578	13,659	17,997	16,025	6.2	4.9	6.4	5.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach .....	3,040,504	3,015,358	3,012,143	3,010,571	172,099	140,510	172,533	150,543	5.7	4.7	5.7	5.0
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island .....	163,046	162,160	159,583	160,725	8,204	6,559	8,723	7,799	5.0	4.0	5.5	4.9
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton .....	347,530	346,517	344,910	346,725	17,482	13,889	17,245	15,630	5.0	4.0	5.0	4.5
Ocala .....	132,543	131,133	131,178	131,855	8,817	6,851	8,622	7,664	6.6	5.2	6.6	5.8
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	1,231,921	1,251,451	1,230,772	1,260,129	63,496	49,621	63,908	56,837	5.2	4.0	5.2	4.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	260,096	255,313	259,408	258,551	15,761	12,106	15,592	13,494	6.1	4.7	6.0	5.2
Panama City .....	95,491	94,089	96,307	95,938	5,170	4,026	5,071	4,444	5.4	4.3	5.3	4.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	216,263	212,947	215,012	214,386	11,652	9,157	11,879	10,853	5.4	4.3	5.5	5.1
Port St. Lucie .....	202,975	202,074	200,676	200,863	12,163	9,612	12,387	11,096	6.0	4.8	6.2	5.5
Punta Gorda .....	68,288	67,831	67,373	68,054	4,058	3,201	3,946	3,560	5.9	4.7	5.9	5.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	61,796	61,180	61,312	61,440	4,269	3,394	4,407	3,851	6.9	5.5	7.2	6.3
Sebring .....	36,243	36,163	34,043	34,546	2,645	2,023	2,654	2,345	7.3	5.6	7.8	6.8
Tallahassee .....	185,510	185,322	185,249	185,652	9,949	7,768	10,281	9,399	5.4	4.2	5.5	5.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,458,089	1,469,598	1,453,292	1,474,415	77,203	60,259	76,833	67,986	5.3	4.1	5.3	4.6
The Villages .....	28,891	28,866	28,487	29,047	2,247	1,820	2,099	1,905	7.8	6.3	7.4	6.6
Georgia .....	4,798,766	4,850,483	4,777,896	4,909,991	292,266	229,794	299,459	272,908	6.1	4.7	6.3	5.6
Albany .....	65,308	66,194	64,973	66,836	4,729	3,714	4,858	4,401	7.2	5.6	7.5	6.6
Athens-Clarke County .....	93,084	95,819	93,206	97,335	5,389	4,180	5,774	5,464	5.8	4.4	6.2	5.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell .....	2,851,166	2,886,883	2,838,467	2,921,019	165,971	131,203	169,168	154,628	5.8	4.5	6.0	5.3
Augusta-Richmond County .....	257,113	256,847	256,743	260,507	16,597	13,106	17,202	15,668	6.5	5.3	6.7	6.0
Brunswick .....	50,660	51,426	50,492	52,431	3,298	2,529	3,295	2,926	6.5	4.9	6.5	5.6
Columbus .....	125,399	124,503	124,796	125,592	8,846	7,096	9,147	8,291	7.1	5.7	7.3	6.6
Dalton .....	60,663	60,743	60,592	61,455	3,999	3,214	4,127	3,884	6.6	5.3	6.8	6.3
Gainesville .....	92,828	94,745	92,560	96,273	4,638	3,632	4,792	4,479	5.0	3.8	5.2	4.7
Hinesville .....	32,350	32,024	31,788	32,179	2,081	1,616	2,100	1,917	6.4	5.0	6.6	6.0
Macon .....	103,628	104,058	103,419	105,581	6,855	5,307	7,050	6,228	6.6	5.1	6.8	5.9
Rome .....	43,082	42,783	42,899	43,531	2,915	2,271	3,013	2,721	6.8	5.3	7.0	6.3
Savannah .....	177,206	180,347	176,506	183,984	10,249	8,068	10,633	9,875	5.8	4.5	6.0	5.4
Valdosta .....	63,216	63,514	62,294	63,888	3,886	3,009	4,054	3,653	6.1	4.7	6.5	5.7
Warner Robins .....	81,328	81,140	81,138	82,330	5,150	4,001	5,293	4,772	6.3	4.9	6.5	5.8
Hawaii .....	675,441	682,080	680,048	686,455	24,355	21,413	28,093	26,605	3.6	3.1	4.1	3.9
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina .....	83,572	85,574	84,824	85,822	3,035	2,781	3,537	3,344	3.6	3.2	4.2	3.9
Urban Honolulu .....	468,530	469,456	468,948	471,817	16,020	13,808	18,271	17,179	3.4	2.9	3.9	3.6
Idaho .....	797,300	812,670	808,677	821,795	29,932	26,721	32,158	29,734	3.8	3.3	4.0	3.6
Boise City .....	323,150	330,402	326,391	334,246	12,144	10,565	13,255	12,147	3.8	3.2	4.1	3.6
Coeur d'Alene .....	71,926	73,720	73,599	75,056	3,025	2,890	3,180	3,064	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.1
Idaho Falls .....	65,016	66,736	66,406	67,597	2,059	1,870	2,220	2,106	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.1
Lewiston .....	30,734	31,400	30,673	31,380	1,164	1,087	1,179	1,182	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.8
Pocatello .....	42,409	43,214	41,874	42,285	1,559	1,282	1,640	1,421	3.7	3.0	3.9	3.4
Illinois .....	6,520,791	6,594,464	6,589,926	6,664,394	373,226	368,542	394,985	398,121	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.0
Bloomington .....	99,827	97,642	97,828	95,839	4,452	5,108	4,887	5,147	4.5	5.2	5.0	5.4
Carbondale-Marion .....	60,075	59,130	59,067	57,923	3,358	3,609	3,627	3,518	5.6	6.1	6.1	6.1
Champaign-Urbana .....	120,481	120,747	117,017	117,026	5,725	6,218	6,278	6,219	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin .....	4,896,443	4,970,947	4,957,812	5,053,549	284,763	269,270	297,253	303,665	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.0
Danville .....	35,660	35,504	35,769	35,271	2,316	2,516	2,516	2,516	6.5	7.2	7.0	7.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island <sup>1</sup> .....	193,273	188,042	195,496	189,196	10,137	10,271	10,375	10,684	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.6
Decatur .....	50,395	49,925	50,983	50,064	3,281	3,380	3,600	3,427	6.5	6.8	7.1	6.8
Kankakee .....	54,952	54,801	55,453	54,738	3,439	3,529	3,646	3,352	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.1
Peoria .....	186,265	184,767	188,588	184,755	10,762	12,057	11,602	11,661	5.8	6.5	6.2	6.3
Rockford .....	168,434	170,063	170,626	171,216	10,659	11,169	11,295	10,838	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.3
Springfield .....	111,251	111,377	111,692	111,602	5,295	5,379	5,623	5,248	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.7
Indiana .....	3,286,281	3,368,421	3,297,485	3,409,386	159,838	146,080	157,333	157,430	4.9	4.3	4.8	4.6
Bloomington .....	75,496	75,695	74,966	76,057	3,916	3,557	4,266	4,162	5.2	4.7	5.7	5.5
Columbus .....	43,477	45,329	43,499	45,925	1,558	1,489	1,590	1,627	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.5
Elkhart-Goshen .....	105,426	105,941	106,852	106,494	4,073	3,739	4,138	4,207	3.9	3.5	3.9	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	May		June		May		June	
					2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>
Indiana - Continued												
Evansville.....	159,361	159,442	160,270	161,300	6,855	6,768	6,960	7,318	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.5
Fort Wayne.....	211,525	218,490	212,811	220,953	9,423	8,848	9,391	9,556	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.3
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,014,465	1,039,005	1,019,694	1,056,462	46,942	41,887	45,792	44,686	4.6	4.0	4.5	4.2
Kokomo.....	37,047	38,131	37,143	38,578	1,897	1,776	1,848	1,847	5.1	4.7	5.0	4.8
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	107,340	111,386	105,376	110,189	4,574	4,249	4,918	4,913	4.3	3.8	4.7	4.5
Michigan City-La Porte.....	49,034	49,164	49,329	50,101	3,006	2,836	2,824	2,933	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.9
Muncie.....	54,133	55,046	54,207	55,854	3,169	2,858	3,208	3,196	5.9	5.2	5.9	5.7
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	156,776	159,604	156,080	161,113	7,990	6,854	7,832	7,555	5.1	4.3	5.0	4.7
Terre Haute.....	77,665	79,042	76,638	79,240	4,749	4,355	4,652	4,608	6.1	5.5	6.1	5.8
Iowa.....	1,699,388	1,703,694	1,713,556	1,730,080	58,649	58,477	63,468	70,049	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.0
Ames.....	57,515	57,478	54,715	55,325	1,325	1,209	1,757	1,792	2.3	2.1	3.2	3.2
Cedar Rapids.....	143,648	143,559	145,501	145,882	5,066	5,282	5,358	5,875	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	339,540	340,861	343,113	348,323	11,325	11,047	12,022	13,165	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.8
Dubuque.....	55,940	55,555	55,366	56,699	1,804	1,843	2,001	2,194	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.9
Iowa City.....	95,445	95,551	95,447	96,491	2,401	2,386	2,836	3,089	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.2
Sioux City.....	92,409	92,722	93,615	95,159	3,008	2,827	3,455	3,544	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	91,336	89,998	90,571	89,841	3,780	3,803	4,029	4,593	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.1
Kansas.....	1,491,922	1,490,344	1,511,866	1,508,460	64,431	54,015	67,507	66,236	4.3	3.6	4.5	4.4
Lawrence.....	65,193	64,916	63,159	63,193	2,505	2,068	2,674	2,681	3.8	3.2	4.2	4.2
Manhattan.....	49,144	50,727	47,766	47,621	1,775	1,454	1,840	1,859	3.6	2.9	3.9	3.9
Topeka.....	121,018	119,579	122,881	121,559	5,248	4,304	5,393	5,170	4.3	3.6	4.4	4.3
Wichita.....	311,820	313,140	314,318	317,647	14,834	12,596	15,430	15,482	4.8	4.0	4.9	4.9
Kentucky.....	1,967,090	1,983,256	1,978,569	2,001,878	106,942	98,194	109,346	108,818	5.4	5.0	5.5	5.4
Bowling Green.....	77,020	77,474	76,921	77,836	3,798	3,221	4,042	3,641	4.9	4.2	5.3	4.7
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	63,844	65,264	64,492	66,698	3,437	2,931	3,473	3,210	5.4	4.5	5.4	4.8
Lexington-Fayette.....	255,153	258,374	257,863	258,914	10,880	9,597	11,167	10,599	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.1
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	626,724	637,557	630,325	647,601	30,383	27,053	30,198	29,572	4.8	4.2	4.8	4.6
Owensboro.....	52,835	54,124	53,332	54,535	2,520	2,442	2,631	2,648	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.9
Louisiana.....	2,179,116	2,154,453	2,196,583	2,187,256	140,130	131,719	152,481	153,259	6.4	6.1	6.9	7.0
Alexandria.....	67,583	67,220	68,546	68,337	4,523	4,199	4,961	4,932	6.7	6.2	7.2	7.2
Baton Rouge.....	424,046	426,750	426,558	434,778	23,536	22,037	26,026	26,221	5.6	5.2	6.1	6.0
Hammond.....	54,518	54,008	55,008	54,732	4,027	3,691	4,445	4,417	7.4	6.8	8.1	8.1
Houma-Thibodaux.....	101,103	97,516	101,688	98,365	5,902	6,466	6,214	7,268	5.8	6.6	6.1	7.4
Lafayette.....	231,195	223,969	232,223	226,810	15,125	16,177	16,218	18,103	6.5	7.2	7.0	8.0
Lake Charles.....	101,773	103,529	103,201	105,434	5,639	5,034	5,922	5,922	5.5	4.9	5.8	5.6
Monroe.....	82,639	82,182	83,172	83,052	5,639	5,065	6,129	5,816	6.8	6.2	7.4	7.0
New Orleans-Metairie.....	610,696	602,725	613,547	610,612	37,002	33,255	40,258	38,958	6.1	5.5	6.6	6.4
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	197,315	193,003	199,128	196,187	13,844	12,441	15,180	14,571	7.0	6.4	7.6	7.4
Maine.....	678,525	677,133	691,223	694,200	30,191	24,036	29,231	25,440	4.4	3.5	4.2	3.7
Bangor.....	69,422	68,820	69,831	69,783	2,929	2,458	2,886	2,649	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.8
Lewiston-Auburn.....	54,932	54,971	55,232	55,533	2,282	1,826	2,207	1,958	4.2	3.3	4.0	3.5
Portland-South Portland.....	197,278	196,916	201,331	202,587	7,079	5,472	6,943	6,119	3.6	2.8	3.4	3.0
Maryland.....	3,155,474	3,145,227	3,179,911	3,194,209	164,343	129,769	171,863	145,010	5.2	4.1	5.4	4.5
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,475,289	1,471,894	1,482,179	1,493,026	80,060	62,761	83,709	70,013	5.4	4.3	5.6	4.7
California-Lexington Park.....	54,506	54,038	55,186	55,036	2,686	2,138	2,903	2,612	4.9	4.0	5.3	4.7
Cumberland.....	44,837	43,617	44,857	44,096	3,073	2,447	3,318	2,811	6.9	5.6	7.4	6.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	129,662	128,295	131,792	131,881	7,186	5,483	7,364	5,990	5.5	4.3	5.6	4.5
Massachusetts.....	3,560,302	3,573,518	3,616,217	3,634,834	174,161	135,670	188,750	155,649	4.9	3.8	5.2	4.3
Barnstable Town.....	122,751	122,718	130,790	131,441	6,569	5,038	6,693	5,340	5.4	4.1	5.1	4.1
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,616,257	2,633,464	2,652,445	2,677,422	116,887	91,464	127,332	105,188	4.5	3.5	4.8	3.9
Leominster-Gardner.....	75,965	76,092	76,699	76,887	4,401	3,395	4,749	3,902	5.8	4.5	6.2	5.1
New Bedford.....	83,765	83,276	84,850	84,872	5,775	4,371	6,142	4,922	6.9	5.2	7.2	5.8
Pittsfield.....	43,051	43,406	44,396	44,915	2,319	1,902	2,417	2,095	5.4	4.4	5.4	4.7
Springfield.....	364,909	363,601	367,370	364,169	20,993	17,304	22,770	19,804	5.8	4.8	6.2	5.4
Worcester.....	345,272	346,484	348,789	349,703	18,096	14,323	19,366	16,314	5.2	4.1	5.6	4.7
Michigan.....	4,803,409	4,858,280	4,807,952	4,863,417	284,564	217,973	278,749	240,558	5.9	4.5	5.8	4.9
Ann Arbor.....	192,223	195,556	189,444	194,069	8,109	6,305	8,021	6,802	4.2	3.2	4.2	3.5
Battle Creek.....	65,819	65,824	65,789	65,547	3,600	2,782	3,471	2,885	5.5	4.2	5.3	4.4
Bay City.....	53,090	52,730	53,108	52,711	3,282	2,460	3,080	2,645	6.2	4.7	5.8	5.0
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,009,816	2,055,212	2,014,473	2,065,354	133,795	99,746	133,644	119,419	6.7	4.9	6.6	5.8
Flint.....	186,279	185,199	185,927	184,538	11,975	9,326	11,443	9,498	6.4	5.0	6.2	5.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	561,420	570,559	562,144	569,548	23,770	18,141	23,314	19,538	4.2	3.2	4.1	3.4
Jackson.....	74,634	72,842	74,598	72,410	4,204	3,279	4,107	3,412	5.6	4.5	5.5	4.7
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	167,214	168,879	167,452	168,429	8,634	6,570	8,377	7,012	5.2	3.9	5.0	4.2
Lansing-East Lansing.....	247,861	248,553	241,331	242,187	12,067	11,331	11,865	9,683	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.0
Midland.....	42,552	42,093	42,660	42,102	2,198	1,698	2,123	1,797	5.2	4.0	5.0	4.3
Monroe.....	77,637	78,911	77,257	78,355	3,814	2,916	3,616	3,080	4.9	3.7	4.7	3.9
Muskegon.....	79,360	79,839	79,868	79,904	4,910	3,727	4,795	3,957	6.2	4.7	6.0	5.0
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	75,547	75,766	76,003	76,115	4,229	3,267	4,041	3,521	5.6	4.3	5.3	4.6
Saginaw.....	89,285	90,307	89,810	90,672	5,496	4,226	5,244	4,376	6.2	4.7	5.8	4.8
Minnesota.....	3,019,576	3,042,503	3,037,344	3,049,853	106,734	101,456	115,545	121,352	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	May		June		May		June		
					2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	
Minnesota - Continued													
Duluth.....	143,701	142,689	144,579	144,506	6,624	7,357	7,490	8,452	4.6	5.2	5.2	5.8	
Mankato-North Mankato.....	58,882	59,576	58,561	59,289	1,680	1,611	1,833	2,043	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.4	
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,951,015	1,968,877	1,953,718	1,971,286	65,744	61,104	70,923	73,775	3.4	3.1	3.6	3.7	
Rochester.....	118,128	119,476	119,916	120,504	3,693	3,270	3,944	3,978	3.1	2.7	3.3	3.3	
St. Cloud.....	109,936	111,688	110,388	111,986	3,870	3,735	4,183	4,316	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.9	
Mississippi	1,278,144	1,284,983	1,286,448	1,292,802	86,965	77,875	90,993	87,773	6.8	6.1	7.1	6.8	
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	164,673	164,272	166,368	166,927	11,167	10,363	11,458	11,194	6.8	6.3	6.9	6.7	
Hattiesburg.....	66,197	67,793	66,554	67,330	4,047	3,746	4,251	4,210	6.1	5.5	6.4	6.3	
Jackson.....	268,827	271,040	270,832	272,990	15,091	13,916	15,935	15,707	5.6	5.1	5.9	5.8	
Missouri	3,140,540	3,149,904	3,154,288	3,168,155	166,493	126,814	165,037	155,651	5.3	4.0	5.2	4.9	
Cape Girardeau.....	49,817	49,574	49,893	50,633	2,516	2,045	2,561	2,612	5.1	4.1	5.1	5.2	
Columbia.....	101,555	103,514	99,315	99,490	3,881	2,823	4,031	3,913	3.8	2.7	4.1	3.9	
Jefferson City.....	77,168	77,139	77,621	77,620	3,549	2,602	3,553	3,410	4.6	3.4	4.6	4.4	
Joplin.....	88,230	87,180	88,231	87,355	4,255	3,202	4,276	4,230	4.8	3.7	4.8	4.8	
Kansas City.....	1,124,838	1,128,837	1,134,939	1,137,969	55,688	45,755	55,140	51,056	5.0	4.1	4.9	4.5	
St. Joseph.....	66,811	66,133	66,771	66,771	3,218	2,371	3,239	3,000	4.8	3.6	4.9	4.5	
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1,492,826	1,500,890	1,497,433	1,509,497	77,788	62,792	78,931	74,015	5.2	4.2	5.3	4.9	
Springfield.....	234,818	237,718	234,812	238,125	11,073	8,128	11,000	10,417	4.7	3.4	4.7	4.4	
Montana	523,271	521,447	530,430	530,831	18,810	18,814	21,780	22,348	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.2	
Billings.....	86,993	88,192	88,511	89,292	2,478	2,687	3,055	3,436	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.8	
Great Falls.....	38,943	38,203	39,718	39,283	1,321	1,297	1,560	1,623	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.1	
Missoula.....	61,367	61,578	61,183	61,715	2,046	1,938	2,382	2,344	3.3	3.1	3.9	3.8	
Nebraska	1,015,079	1,021,211	1,024,122	1,029,890	29,549	28,553	33,173	34,073	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.3	
Grand Island.....	43,620	44,205	44,351	44,964	1,381	1,341	1,571	1,523	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.4	
Lincoln.....	176,940	177,925	175,544	177,099	4,596	4,518	5,178	5,461	2.6	2.5	2.9	3.1	
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	477,879	479,874	480,128	482,866	15,085	14,269	16,649	16,828	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.5	
Nevada	1,425,995	1,436,897	1,430,171	1,442,348	94,018	89,499	99,515	97,478	6.6	6.2	7.0	6.8	
Carson City.....	25,110	24,925	25,500	25,209	1,754	1,642	1,841	1,749	7.0	6.6	7.2	6.9	
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,047,448	1,055,459	1,049,522	1,059,667	69,496	67,173	74,049	73,399	6.6	6.4	7.1	6.9	
Reno.....	229,858	232,944	230,464	233,851	14,233	12,779	14,794	13,816	6.2	5.5	6.4	5.9	
New Hampshire	737,911	744,416	748,678	760,114	24,688	19,338	25,495	20,788	3.3	2.6	3.4	2.7	
Dover-Durham.....	82,510	83,614	81,997	83,298	2,601	1,967	2,589	2,109	3.2	2.4	3.2	2.5	
Manchester.....	113,953	115,690	115,080	118,261	3,736	2,953	3,858	3,215	3.3	2.6	3.4	2.7	
Portsmouth.....	73,373	75,098	75,133	77,054	2,134	1,700	2,216	1,887	2.9	2.3	2.9	2.4	
New Jersey	4,552,979	4,563,067	4,579,658	4,598,889	262,655	225,711	256,468	227,177	5.8	4.9	5.6	4.9	
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	129,046	123,954	130,140	125,909	12,337	8,967	11,700	8,904	9.6	7.2	9.0	7.1	
Ocean City.....	49,800	50,644	55,683	56,681	4,874	4,207	4,366	3,842	9.8	8.3	7.8	6.8	
Trenton.....	198,130	201,237	199,904	201,970	9,964	8,693	9,854	8,976	5.0	4.3	4.9	4.4	
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	67,984	67,139	67,789	66,359	5,812	4,876	5,582	4,896	8.5	7.3	8.2	7.4	
New Mexico	916,941	916,145	926,033	932,806	58,686	55,044	68,121	65,549	6.4	6.0	7.4	7.0	
Albuquerque.....	411,440	414,783	415,394	422,578	24,576	22,325	28,983	27,137	6.0	5.4	7.0	6.4	
Farmington.....	55,159	55,897	55,730	56,496	3,712	4,524	4,419	5,164	6.7	8.1	7.9	9.1	
Las Cruces.....	94,032	93,473	93,382	93,776	6,901	6,281	7,749	7,197	7.3	6.7	8.3	7.7	
Santa Fe.....	71,720	71,537	72,258	73,083	3,634	3,289	4,273	4,010	5.1	4.6	5.9	5.5	
New York	9,709,479	9,640,340	9,755,284	9,684,638	517,567	406,406	507,585	439,174	5.3	4.2	5.2	4.5	
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	451,830	447,643	455,949	449,834	20,300	16,713	20,862	17,466	4.5	3.7	4.6	3.9	
Binghamton.....	111,779	109,784	112,181	109,110	6,539	5,203	6,635	5,400	5.8	4.7	5.9	4.9	
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	552,678	553,088	557,566	554,821	30,352	24,327	30,201	24,723	5.5	4.4	5.4	4.5	
Elmira.....	38,273	37,396	38,757	37,733	2,306	1,945	2,299	1,928	6.0	5.2	5.9	5.1	
Glens Falls.....	61,470	60,942	64,138	63,277	3,060	2,586	2,991	2,474	5.0	4.2	4.7	3.9	
Ithaca.....	56,620	56,002	54,612	54,430	2,334	1,933	2,504	2,174	4.1	3.5	4.6	4.0	
Kingston.....	89,238	89,748	90,259	90,494	4,348	3,522	4,380	3,662	4.9	3.9	4.9	4.0	
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	10,091,848	10,052,248	10,126,286	10,104,914	543,913	440,543	530,261	471,276	5.4	4.4	5.2	4.7	
Rochester.....	529,576	524,363	534,078	528,883	27,808	22,229	27,764	22,825	5.3	4.2	5.2	4.3	
Syracuse.....	313,771	310,825	314,956	310,676	17,226	13,452	17,197	13,944	5.5	4.3	5.5	4.5	
Utica-Rome.....	132,086	131,257	133,762	131,881	7,304	5,788	7,164	5,765	5.5	4.4	5.4	4.4	
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	47,072	47,295	48,365	48,237	2,974	2,444	2,837	2,358	6.3	5.2	5.9	4.9	
North Carolina	4,827,901	4,856,348	4,806,585	4,860,758	289,984	229,454	294,529	250,385	6.0	4.7	6.1	5.2	
Asheville.....	222,312	223,944	220,873	223,023	10,736	8,381	10,977	9,246	4.8	3.7	5.0	4.1	
Burlington.....	77,846	78,456	77,063	77,807	4,355	3,487	4,507	3,896	5.6	4.4	5.8	5.0	
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,249,076	1,266,003	1,244,768	1,272,393	71,266	57,355	72,483	63,228	5.7	4.5	5.8	5.0	
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	284,695	288,050	280,851	285,378	15,004	12,069	15,316	13,330	5.3	4.2	5.5	4.7	
Fayetteville.....	148,106	147,695	147,557	148,739	11,518	8,800	11,615	9,587	7.8	6.0	7.9	6.4	
Goldensboro.....	54,427	54,899	54,646	54,665	3,473	2,835	3,517	3,061	6.4	5.2	6.4	5.6	
Greensboro-High Point.....	369,629	369,627	365,879	369,504	22,919	17,978	23,295	19,713	6.2	4.9	6.4	5.3	
Greenville.....	88,854	87,703	87,740	87,396	5,900	4,760	6,001	5,199	6.6	5.4	6.8	5.9	
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	169,372	167,743	168,273	167,642	10,227	7,764	10,304	8,399	6.0	4.6	6.1	5.0	
Jacksonville.....	65,165	64,806	64,391	65,293	4,027	3,285	4,115	3,599	6.2	5.1	6.4	5.5	
New Bern.....	51,718	52,122	52,101	52,311	3,297	2,526	3,329	2,758	6.4	4.8	6.4	5.3	
Raleigh.....	660,100	674,091	659,546	677,073	33,295	27,366	33,872	29,913	5.0	4.1	5.1	4.4	
Rocky Mount.....	67,432	65,958	66,660	65,320	5,854	4,557	5,883	4,873	8.7	6.9	8.8	7.5	

See footnotes at end of table.



**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	May		June		May		June	
					2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	142,034	141,267	140,499	141,944	7,862	6,264	7,994	6,899	5.5	4.4	5.7	4.9
Winston-Salem.....	322,414	321,100	319,890	322,167	18,514	14,537	18,932	15,961	5.7	4.5	5.9	5.0
North Dakota.....	416,074	419,812	422,951	428,366	10,432	12,023	12,786	14,575	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.4
Bismarck.....	67,511	70,303	68,739	71,653	1,542	1,741	1,842	2,069	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9
Fargo.....	131,085	136,239	131,333	137,470	2,951	3,037	3,386	3,663	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.7
Grand Forks.....	54,786	56,113	55,103	56,401	1,667	1,514	1,868	1,947	3.0	2.7	3.4	3.5
Ohio.....	5,736,717	5,816,168	5,750,073	5,834,735	277,383	267,671	287,871	287,163	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.9
Akron.....	361,285	367,957	360,990	366,808	17,078	16,788	17,704	17,980	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.9
Canton-Massillon.....	201,666	204,083	202,098	205,209	10,370	10,591	10,463	10,827	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3
Cincinnati.....	1,081,204	1,094,605	1,085,089	1,101,866	48,422	44,492	50,721	49,019	4.5	4.1	4.7	4.4
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,032,645	1,037,523	1,038,228	1,044,887	54,239	52,849	56,465	56,954	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.5
Columbus.....	1,041,961	1,061,372	1,043,330	1,066,941	42,858	40,738	44,800	44,511	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.2
Dayton.....	382,221	386,681	384,067	390,608	18,204	16,907	18,847	18,476	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.7
Lima.....	48,228	49,850	48,542	50,660	2,300	2,207	2,381	2,408	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.8
Mansfield.....	53,696	53,470	53,988	53,738	2,904	2,679	2,912	2,851	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.3
Springfield.....	64,497	65,372	64,998	65,455	3,116	3,026	3,265	3,300	4.8	4.6	5.0	5.0
Toledo.....	304,858	311,381	301,009	311,801	15,045	13,570	15,434	14,556	4.9	4.4	5.1	4.7
Weirton-Steubenville <sup>1</sup> .....	53,207	53,302	53,815	54,015	3,963	4,033	4,070	4,068	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	253,973	253,872	252,959	254,078	14,902	15,247	15,197	15,640	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.2
Oklahoma.....	1,846,721	1,841,642	1,862,255	1,851,364	82,705	88,309	88,596	98,473	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.3
Lawton.....	53,305	52,851	54,050	53,663	2,350	2,455	2,514	2,740	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.1
Oklahoma City.....	666,643	669,770	675,201	676,438	26,241	27,836	28,571	31,481	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.7
Tulsa.....	476,240	475,488	482,711	479,579	21,070	23,254	22,450	25,824	4.4	4.9	4.7	5.4
Oregon.....	1,955,649	2,029,436	1,977,215	2,064,052	108,954	87,352	114,773	109,794	5.6	4.3	5.8	5.3
Albany.....	54,454	55,837	54,733	56,525	3,635	2,926	3,771	3,539	6.7	5.2	6.9	6.3
Bend-Redmond.....	83,449	88,363	84,851	90,195	4,752	3,724	4,925	4,521	5.7	4.2	5.8	5.0
Corvallis.....	45,416	46,680	45,950	47,446	1,834	1,575	2,144	2,281	4.0	3.4	4.7	4.8
Eugene.....	171,237	176,478	171,604	178,373	9,838	7,934	10,526	10,256	5.7	4.5	6.1	5.7
Grants Pass.....	33,177	34,079	33,482	34,648	2,473	1,966	2,599	2,377	7.5	5.8	7.8	6.9
Medford.....	97,018	99,902	97,415	101,639	6,642	5,320	6,918	6,430	6.8	5.3	7.1	6.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,214,772	1,261,953	1,216,136	1,272,810	64,200	53,411	66,177	65,409	5.3	4.2	5.4	5.1
Salem.....	186,734	194,454	189,522	197,882	11,042	8,794	11,616	11,194	5.9	4.5	6.1	5.7
Pennsylvania.....	6,462,242	6,536,446	6,485,914	6,575,976	354,304	357,222	357,063	364,878	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	433,798	433,591	434,873	437,127	24,098	22,931	23,836	23,309	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.3
Altoona.....	61,669	62,854	62,324	63,389	3,191	3,188	3,451	3,412	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.4
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	43,378	43,942	42,756	43,422	2,397	2,391	2,464	2,413	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.6
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	78,080	79,981	78,752	80,335	3,849	4,030	3,923	4,153	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.2
East Stroudsburg.....	80,908	81,761	81,667	83,326	5,509	5,287	5,311	5,274	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.3
Erie.....	135,555	135,590	136,092	136,528	7,582	8,989	7,755	9,180	5.6	6.6	5.7	6.7
Gettysburg.....	55,491	56,371	55,420	56,228	2,397	2,186	2,558	2,363	4.3	3.9	4.6	4.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	295,065	299,713	297,298	303,553	13,330	13,789	13,941	14,266	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7
Johnstown.....	63,079	62,354	62,987	62,542	4,190	4,188	4,496	4,564	6.6	6.7	7.1	7.3
Lancaster.....	277,401	279,576	279,537	281,522	11,827	11,498	12,478	12,510	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.4
Lebanon.....	70,737	71,410	71,182	71,934	3,319	3,197	3,456	3,331	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,066,201	3,120,246	3,077,266	3,137,451	172,000	159,314	171,377	163,533	5.6	5.1	5.6	5.2
Pittsburgh.....	1,221,209	1,226,699	1,226,883	1,239,642	65,481	70,159	67,160	72,196	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.8
Reading.....	214,435	216,961	215,038	217,974	11,110	11,036	11,190	11,510	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	280,870	281,768	280,308	283,549	18,049	17,394	17,844	17,808	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.3
State College.....	75,413	80,719	75,807	77,138	3,242	3,387	3,404	3,594	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.7
Williamsport.....	61,795	60,273	61,500	60,507	3,834	4,216	3,725	4,036	6.2	7.0	6.1	6.7
York-Hanover.....	233,989	238,474	235,330	239,954	11,625	11,079	12,070	11,671	5.0	4.6	5.1	4.9
Rhode Island.....	552,912	548,300	559,099	557,539	33,082	28,900	32,117	28,533	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.1
Providence-Warwick.....	678,924	674,031	685,768	684,597	40,030	34,137	39,624	34,649	5.9	5.1	5.8	5.1
South Carolina.....	2,274,821	2,302,872	2,289,415	2,336,009	137,424	111,460	144,488	131,046	6.0	4.8	6.3	5.6
Charleston-North Charleston.....	365,348	369,858	366,136	375,912	19,258	15,572	20,079	18,310	5.3	4.2	5.5	4.9
Columbia.....	397,014	403,583	398,327	407,830	22,036	18,391	23,399	21,811	5.6	4.6	5.9	5.3
Florence.....	96,549	96,477	96,379	97,146	6,613	5,310	7,037	6,154	6.8	5.5	7.3	6.3
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	417,769	422,947	419,597	426,956	22,786	18,354	24,110	22,066	5.5	4.3	5.7	5.2
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	84,202	86,228	85,345	88,873	4,665	3,729	4,840	4,570	5.5	4.3	5.7	5.1
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	190,901	192,230	195,343	198,713	12,910	10,165	13,119	11,201	6.8	5.3	6.7	5.6
Spartanburg.....	151,312	153,081	152,142	154,744	9,166	7,272	9,905	8,870	6.1	4.8	6.5	5.7
Sumter.....	44,676	44,928	44,778	45,227	3,103	2,589	3,279	3,036	6.9	5.8	7.3	6.7
South Dakota.....	453,787	455,085	460,694	464,092	14,280	11,640	14,202	12,884	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.8
Rapid City.....	71,730	71,243	73,851	73,936	2,433	1,988	2,298	2,092	3.4	2.8	3.1	2.8
Sioux Falls.....	142,687	146,180	143,645	148,136	3,831	3,127	3,674	3,338	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.3
Tennessee.....	3,079,575	3,132,572	3,099,802	3,175,268	179,684	118,817	193,193	159,263	5.8	3.8	6.2	5.0
Chattanooga.....	254,058	257,943	257,316	262,680	14,548	10,229	15,575	13,461	5.7	4.0	6.1	5.1
Clarksville.....	109,627	111,903	109,431	112,339	6,742	5,036	7,118	6,392	6.1	4.5	6.5	5.7
Cleveland.....	56,137	57,994	56,474	58,776	3,185	2,154	3,589	2,972	5.7	3.7	6.4	5.1
Jackson.....	61,989	62,457	62,770	63,559	3,863	2,500	4,125	3,424	6.2	4.0	6.6	5.4
Johnson City.....	88,723	89,921	88,086	89,815	5,551	3,774	5,946	5,036	6.3	4.2	6.8	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	May		June		May		June	
					2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>
Tennessee - Continued												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	138,197	138,379	138,046	139,052	7,977	5,783	8,527	7,504	5.8	4.2	6.2	5.4
Knoxville.....	406,826	416,775	409,550	422,281	22,211	14,686	24,262	20,025	5.5	3.5	5.9	4.7
Memphis.....	614,585	620,522	621,896	630,469	40,702	28,220	43,113	36,144	6.6	4.5	6.9	5.7
Morristown.....	50,243	51,200	49,969	51,653	3,246	2,098	3,440	2,813	6.5	4.1	6.9	5.4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro-- Franklin.....	938,946	964,149	948,387	981,891	44,512	29,252	47,969	39,274	4.7	3.0	5.1	4.0
Texas.....												
Abilene.....	75,799	75,478	75,482	75,651	2,947	2,748	3,194	3,150	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.2
Amarillo.....	130,700	132,333	130,409	131,910	4,010	3,692	4,410	4,327	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.3
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,069,356	1,098,926	1,073,067	1,109,571	35,011	31,728	38,408	37,166	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	177,400	176,364	177,165	177,323	11,288	10,684	12,090	12,180	6.4	6.1	6.8	6.9
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	165,390	168,131	166,031	170,042	11,378	11,025	12,445	12,847	6.9	6.6	7.5	7.6
College Station-Bryan.....	122,703	126,477	118,920	123,095	4,248	4,131	4,967	5,008	3.5	3.3	4.2	4.1
Corpus Christi.....	207,971	211,727	208,142	212,763	10,417	11,235	11,257	12,730	5.0	5.3	5.4	6.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,578,828	3,676,364	3,594,227	3,694,005	141,375	128,144	154,756	147,772	4.0	3.5	4.3	4.0
El Paso.....	345,872	351,473	345,230	349,756	17,658	15,906	19,204	18,279	5.1	4.5	5.6	5.2
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,254,887	3,264,176	3,257,658	3,285,288	142,382	157,280	157,493	179,949	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.5
Killeen-Temple.....	169,709	172,753	169,278	172,921	7,707	7,080	8,372	8,270	4.5	4.1	4.9	4.8
Laredo.....	112,457	114,238	112,849	115,114	5,246	5,202	5,965	6,110	4.7	4.6	5.3	5.3
Longview.....	100,858	100,983	100,546	102,020	4,972	5,522	5,505	6,672	4.9	5.5	5.5	6.5
Lubbock.....	154,305	157,587	153,762	157,391	5,170	4,834	6,188	6,174	3.4	3.1	4.0	3.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	335,617	339,379	334,752	339,784	25,495	23,711	28,077	27,861	7.6	7.0	8.4	8.2
Midland.....	91,531	90,193	91,312	90,400	3,173	3,839	3,494	4,156	3.5	4.3	3.8	4.6
Odessa.....	79,896	78,496	79,701	78,977	3,621	4,800	3,987	5,305	4.5	6.1	5.0	6.7
San Angelo.....	55,877	56,557	55,702	56,678	2,337	2,365	2,517	2,609	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,102,652	1,124,558	1,105,042	1,126,791	41,132	38,257	45,424	44,776	3.7	3.4	4.1	4.0
Sherman-Denison.....	60,762	61,517	61,003	61,710	2,332	2,131	2,570	2,428	3.8	3.5	4.2	3.9
Texarkana.....	64,811	65,117	65,300	65,692	3,207	2,596	3,391	2,969	4.9	4.0	5.2	4.5
Tyler.....	102,746	104,189	103,404	105,097	4,523	4,289	4,858	5,002	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.8
Victoria.....	49,768	50,362	49,638	50,824	2,015	2,425	2,260	2,767	4.0	4.8	4.6	5.4
Waco.....	118,706	120,720	119,337	121,834	4,788	4,445	5,429	5,354	4.0	3.7	4.5	4.4
Wichita Falls.....	65,136	64,877	65,356	65,169	2,749	2,640	3,036	3,005	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.6
Utah.....												
Logan.....	67,627	68,955	67,560	69,668	1,935	2,290	2,255	2,583	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.7
Ogden-Clearfield.....	308,323	316,302	310,823	318,199	10,962	11,686	12,232	13,149	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.1
Provo-Orem.....	268,731	277,463	271,847	281,294	8,788	9,734	10,004	10,967	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.9
St. George.....	64,116	67,316	64,107	67,342	2,449	2,650	2,995	3,491	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.4
Salt Lake City.....	614,010	625,889	618,701	630,149	20,833	22,226	22,919	24,808	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9
Vermont.....												
Burlington-South Burlington.....	123,905	124,543	125,863	127,499	3,295	2,610	3,862	3,698	2.7	2.1	3.1	2.9
Virginia.....												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	93,145	89,610	89,631	88,037	4,595	3,612	4,693	4,172	4.9	4.0	5.2	4.7
Charlottesville.....	117,680	117,335	116,152	116,843	4,940	3,621	5,011	4,182	4.2	3.1	4.3	3.6
Harrisonburg.....	65,128	62,082	64,891	62,342	3,280	2,369	3,262	2,756	5.0	3.8	5.2	4.4
Lynchburg.....	124,293	120,781	123,856	121,240	6,459	4,874	6,641	5,662	5.2	4.0	5.4	4.7
Richmond.....	664,041	666,945	662,348	671,165	32,342	24,402	32,002	27,117	4.9	3.7	4.8	4.0
Roanoke.....	160,474	157,133	159,233	157,248	7,408	5,546	7,408	6,120	4.6	3.5	4.7	3.9
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	59,672	57,302	59,532	57,436	2,651	1,955	2,635	2,124	4.4	3.4	4.4	3.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	847,125	829,024	847,662	837,511	43,157	34,443	42,858	37,955	5.1	4.2	5.1	4.5
Winchester.....	69,400	69,622	69,866	70,192	3,126	2,559	3,086	2,521	4.5	3.2	4.4	3.6
Washington.....												
Bellingham.....	103,237	104,894	103,049	105,172	6,216	6,058	5,879	6,575	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.3
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	114,832	117,163	113,585	117,165	6,667	6,652	6,095	7,051	5.8	5.7	5.4	6.0
Kennewick-Richland.....	131,521	133,921	137,649	141,270	9,005	8,499	8,015	8,839	6.8	6.3	5.8	6.3
Longview.....	44,311	45,043	43,489	44,692	3,511	3,222	3,235	3,382	7.9	7.2	7.4	7.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	56,771	57,759	56,473	58,460	3,860	3,698	3,581	3,924	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.7
Olympia-Tumwater.....	125,408	128,953	123,511	127,919	7,693	7,321	7,099	7,740	6.1	5.7	5.7	6.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,973,203	2,010,061	1,973,526	2,008,957	91,294	97,046	96,793	96,745	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.8
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	250,185	254,207	246,161	253,510	16,648	15,533	15,434	16,554	6.7	6.1	6.3	6.5
Walla Walla.....	30,349	30,337	30,108	30,543	1,786	1,575	1,648	1,692	5.9	5.2	5.5	5.5
Wenatchee.....	60,545	62,444	67,901	68,559	3,706	4,035	2,978	3,640	6.1	6.5	4.4	5.3
Yakima.....	119,270	121,531	127,892	131,583	9,744	9,300	8,157	8,974	8.2	7.7	6.4	6.8
West Virginia.....												
Beckley.....	47,348	46,535	48,330	47,710	3,692	3,228	3,885	3,403	7.8	6.9	8.0	7.1
Charleston.....	99,918	97,342	101,237	100,346	6,706	5,422	6,787	5,745	6.7	5.6	6.7	5.7
Huntington-Ashland.....	149,242	149,164	148,806	149,787	9,461	8,688	9,910	9,385	6.3	5.8	6.7	6.3
Morgantown.....	66,672	66,981	64,632	65,703	3,531	2,935	3,900	3,333	5.3	4.4	6.0	5.1
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	40,174	39,689	40,561	40,020	2,609	2,170	2,747	2,380	6.5	5.5	6.8	5.9
Wheeling.....	67,153	66,959	67,248	67,264	4,425	4,539	4,749	4,507	6.6	6.8	7.1	6.7
Wisconsin.....												
Appleton.....	128,738	130,068	130,883	132,888	5,156	4,355	5,347	5,250	4.0	3.3	4.1	4.0
Eau Claire.....	92,105	91,963	91,526	91,698	3,723	3,134	4,013	3,802	4.0	3.4	4.4	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	May		June		May		June	
					2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>
Wisconsin - Continued												
Fond du Lac.....	56,967	57,609	57,999	58,807	2,378	1,922	2,564	2,363	4.2	3.3	4.4	4.0
Green Bay.....	169,893	170,392	173,286	173,987	7,301	6,140	7,684	7,123	4.3	3.6	4.4	4.1
Janesville-Beloit.....	82,877	86,187	83,872	87,613	4,364	3,544	4,680	4,172	5.3	4.1	5.6	4.8
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	77,411	78,140	76,430	77,778	2,994	2,681	3,196	3,210	3.9	3.4	4.2	4.1
Madison.....	373,425	380,392	377,031	383,232	13,210	11,140	13,785	12,975	3.5	2.9	3.7	3.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	820,879	822,484	827,260	837,583	41,454	34,668	44,730	41,161	5.0	4.2	5.4	4.9
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	91,115	91,754	91,596	92,509	4,054	3,298	4,302	3,896	4.4	3.6	4.7	4.2
Racine.....	99,166	98,672	100,538	100,727	5,531	4,638	5,947	5,528	5.6	4.7	5.9	5.5
Sheboygan.....	61,131	61,716	62,698	63,204	2,438	2,065	2,563	2,421	4.0	3.3	4.1	3.8
Wausau.....	73,312	73,892	75,205	75,745	3,029	2,546	3,172	2,961	4.1	3.4	4.2	3.9
Wyoming.....	305,957	298,806	311,850	304,843	12,417	16,277	13,154	17,023	4.1	5.4	4.2	5.6
Casper.....	42,753	40,481	42,775	40,776	2,048	3,022	2,184	3,181	4.8	7.5	5.1	7.8
Cheyenne.....	48,666	47,402	48,629	47,539	1,738	1,890	1,923	2,135	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.5
Puerto Rico.....	1,117,784	1,138,642	1,119,298	1,125,797	138,011	128,233	140,688	121,107	12.3	11.3	12.6	10.8
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	87,436	90,352	87,392	89,913	13,913	13,060	14,198	12,561	15.9	14.5	16.2	14.0
Arecibo.....	51,896	53,167	51,125	52,143	7,832	7,192	7,770	6,523	15.1	13.5	15.2	12.5
Guayama.....	22,297	22,659	22,305	22,202	4,389	3,944	4,350	3,690	19.7	17.4	19.5	16.6
Mayaguez.....	28,929	29,579	29,247	29,298	3,867	3,739	3,940	3,465	13.4	12.6	13.5	11.8
Ponce.....	98,531	99,486	98,265	97,341	16,188	15,148	16,220	13,689	16.4	15.2	16.5	14.1
San German.....	36,064	36,629	36,248	36,507	5,227	5,216	5,385	5,183	14.5	14.2	14.9	14.2
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	747,680	760,306	750,160	751,901	77,803	72,490	80,049	68,989	10.4	9.5	10.7	9.2

<sup>1</sup> For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

<sup>2</sup> The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 13-01, dated February 28, 2013, and are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division<sup>1</sup>**

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>	May		June		May		June	
					2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>
California.....	19,036,611	18,984,655	18,999,793	19,181,189	1,164,888	898,746	1,179,350	1,087,685	6.1	4.7	6.2	5.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,622,481	6,592,869	6,591,688	6,653,446	412,989	271,903	415,741	331,429	6.2	4.1	6.3	5.0
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,594,399	1,599,537	1,595,318	1,611,627	69,098	57,031	71,510	71,165	4.3	3.6	4.5	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,028,082	4,993,332	4,996,370	5,041,819	343,891	214,872	344,231	260,264	6.8	4.3	6.9	5.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,504,339	2,505,230	2,504,935	2,525,364	103,829	84,601	107,089	105,379	4.1	3.4	4.3	4.2
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,376,344	1,372,346	1,377,015	1,383,901	65,054	53,019	66,978	66,001	4.7	3.9	4.9	4.8
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	986,604	991,124	986,593	998,429	33,980	27,643	35,138	34,327	3.4	2.8	3.6	3.4
San Rafael.....	141,391	141,760	141,327	143,034	4,795	3,939	4,973	5,051	3.4	2.8	3.5	3.5
District of Columbia.....	384,242	392,578	390,496	399,446	25,361	20,369	27,536	24,461	6.6	5.2	7.1	6.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	3,296,795	3,281,673	3,307,168	3,323,015	149,907	116,363	154,469	130,752	4.5	3.5	4.7	3.9
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	677,664	671,463	684,485	682,801	28,640	22,357	30,111	25,503	4.2	3.3	4.4	3.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,619,131	2,610,210	2,622,683	2,640,214	121,267	94,006	124,358	105,249	4.6	3.6	4.7	4.0
Florida.....	9,756,834	9,749,076	9,691,201	9,766,839	538,880	426,600	541,500	478,016	5.5	4.4	5.6	4.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,040,504	3,015,358	3,012,143	3,010,571	172,099	140,510	172,533	150,543	5.7	4.7	5.7	5.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	998,658	1,007,282	995,760	1,015,219	51,857	41,064	51,791	46,090	5.2	4.1	5.2	4.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,343,860	1,312,243	1,324,438	1,301,093	84,825	70,161	84,654	70,413	6.3	5.3	6.4	5.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	697,986	695,833	691,945	694,259	35,417	29,285	36,088	34,040	5.1	4.2	5.2	4.9
Illinois.....	6,520,791	6,594,464	6,589,926	6,664,394	373,226	368,542	394,985	398,121	5.7	5.6	6.0	6.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin <sup>2</sup> .....	4,896,443	4,970,947	4,957,812	5,053,549	284,763	269,270	297,253	303,665	5.8	5.4	6.0	6.0
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,779,951	3,837,645	3,828,766	3,909,355	223,585	209,184	235,028	242,273	5.9	5.5	6.1	6.2
Elgin.....	321,746	324,472	325,654	325,292	16,715	17,312	17,803	17,005	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.2
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	340,368	346,662	340,099	351,800	22,234	20,092	20,950	21,302	6.5	5.8	6.2	6.1
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	454,378	462,168	463,293	467,102	22,229	22,682	23,472	23,085	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9
Massachusetts.....	3,560,302	3,573,518	3,616,217	3,634,834	174,161	135,670	188,570	155,649	4.9	3.8	5.2	4.3
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	2,616,257	2,633,464	2,652,445	2,677,422	116,887	91,464	127,332	105,188	4.5	3.5	4.8	3.9
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,547,614	1,557,621	1,568,496	1,583,864	66,267	51,663	72,847	60,347	4.3	3.3	4.6	3.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	104,446	105,468	105,830	106,365	5,733	4,567	6,329	5,277	5.5	4.3	6.0	5.0
Framingham.....	154,292	154,772	156,766	157,623	6,128	4,781	6,704	5,547	4.0	3.1	4.3	3.5
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town <sup>2</sup> .....	112,477	114,178	114,569	116,802	4,873	3,823	5,185	4,249	4.3	3.3	4.5	3.6
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem <sup>2</sup> .....	94,707	94,846	96,140	96,125	6,151	4,740	6,475	5,190	6.5	5.0	6.7	5.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	182,026	183,285	184,601	185,624	9,075	7,168	9,772	8,115	5.0	3.9	5.3	4.4
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	82,688	82,653	84,184	84,242	4,086	3,218	4,471	3,668	4.9	3.9	5.3	4.4
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	166,863	168,389	168,637	172,082	6,161	4,911	6,470	5,262	3.7	2.9	3.8	3.1
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	89,534	89,894	90,526	91,268	4,100	3,238	4,450	3,726	4.6	3.6	4.9	4.1
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	81,610	82,358	82,696	83,427	4,313	3,355	4,629	3,807	5.3	4.1	5.6	4.6
Michigan.....	4,803,409	4,858,280	4,807,952	4,863,417	284,564	217,973	278,749	240,558	5.9	4.5	5.8	4.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,009,816	2,055,212	2,014,473	2,065,354	133,795	99,746	133,644	119,419	6.7	4.9	6.6	5.8
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	753,353	767,644	754,553	771,431	58,452	43,787	58,773	52,659	7.8	5.7	7.8	6.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,256,463	1,287,568	1,259,921	1,293,923	75,343	55,959	74,871	66,760	6.0	4.3	5.9	5.2
New York.....	9,709,479	9,640,340	9,755,284	9,684,638	517,567	406,406	507,585	439,174	5.3	4.2	5.2	4.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City <sup>2</sup> .....	10,091,848	10,052,248	10,126,286	10,104,914	543,913	440,543	530,261	471,276	5.4	4.4	5.2	4.7
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	194,856	196,861	196,986	198,175	8,955	7,347	9,123	7,737	4.6	3.7	4.6	3.9
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,479,397	1,484,994	1,501,199	1,501,500	67,493	54,874	68,046	56,743	4.6	3.7	4.5	3.8
Newark <sup>3</sup> .....	1,264,949	1,267,548	1,268,429	1,272,108	71,214	62,229	69,947	62,559	5.6	4.9	5.5	4.9
New York-Jersey City-White Plains <sup>2</sup> .....	7,152,646	7,102,845	7,159,672	7,133,131	396,251	316,093	383,145	344,237	5.5	4.5	5.4	4.8
Pennsylvania.....	6,462,242	6,536,446	6,485,914	6,575,976	354,304	357,222	353,063	364,878	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	3,066,201	3,120,246	3,077,266	3,137,451	172,000	159,314	171,377	163,533	5.6	5.1	5.6	5.2
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	638,800	642,536	640,517	647,138	38,146	32,018	37,282	32,785	6.0	5.0	5.8	5.1
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,060,919	1,081,997	1,069,501	1,095,565	46,971	46,113	46,860	47,240	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3
Philadelphia.....	992,208	1,010,391	990,832	1,008,589	68,444	65,168	66,537	64,325	6.9	6.4	6.7	6.4
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	374,274	385,322	376,416	386,159	18,439	16,015	20,698	19,183	4.9	4.2	5.5	5.0
Texas.....	13,104,878	13,281,123	13,127,106	13,338,824	565,656	558,838	623,024	644,663	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,578,828	3,676,364	3,594,227	3,694,005	141,375	128,144	154,756	147,772	4.0	3.5	4.3	4.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,391,745	2,474,836	2,404,610	2,486,875	93,173	84,138	101,801	96,931	3.9	3.4	4.2	3.9
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,187,083	1,201,528	1,189,617	1,207,130	48,202	44,006	52,955	50,841	4.1	3.7	4.5	4.2
Washington.....	3,545,995	3,606,402	3,556,723	3,630,577	197,117	197,395	192,513	201,595	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,973,203	2,010,061	1,973,526	2,008,957	91,294	97,046	96,793	96,745	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,582,295	1,608,845	1,588,503	1,608,396	65,129	72,669	72,916	70,880	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.4
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	390,908	401,216	385,023	400,561	26,165	24,377	23,877	25,865	6.7	6.1	6.2	6.5

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 13-01, dated February 28, 2013, and are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/lau/lau.msma.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lau.msma.htm). Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area**  
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2015 to June 2016 <sup>P</sup>	
	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	1,956.3	1,972.0	1,957.5	1,972.4	14.9	0.8
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46.7	46.2	46.3	46.5	0.2	0.4
Auburn-Opelika.....	60.9	62.4	60.9	62.8	1.9	3.1
Birmingham-Hoover.....	517.5	521.8	518.5	524.9	6.4	1.2
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	71.7	73.8	73.5	75.8	2.3	3.1
Decatur.....	54.1	54.2	54.5	54.2	-0.3	-0.6
Dothan.....	57.5	57.7	57.8	57.7	-0.1	-0.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	56.6	57.4	56.1	57.2	1.1	2.0
Gadsden.....	37.6	38.7	37.7	38.4	0.7	1.9
Huntsville.....	220.5	222.7	220.3	222.8	2.5	1.1
Mobile.....	177.6	179.6	177.2	178.2	1.0	0.6
Montgomery.....	171.2	171.7	170.7	172.5	1.8	1.1
Tuscaloosa.....	104.8	106.5	104.3	106.0	1.7	1.6
Alaska.....	345.4	342.9	358.2	359.4	1.2	0.3
Anchorage.....	183.8	184.0	186.7	187.7	1.0	0.5
Fairbanks.....	40.0	39.3	39.3	39.2	-0.1	-0.3
Arizona.....	2,627.7	2,696.3	2,575.2	2,656.6	81.4	3.2
Flagstaff.....	65.8	66.1	66.0	67.0	1.0	1.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	47.9	48.5	47.0	47.2	0.2	0.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	1,902.1	1,960.3	1,868.9	1,936.2	67.3	3.6
Prescott.....	61.4	63.3	60.6	63.5	2.9	4.8
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	34.6	34.3	33.9	34.3	0.4	1.2
Tucson.....	368.0	380.3	356.1	368.5	12.4	3.5
Yuma.....	52.7	53.3	50.7	51.6	0.9	1.8
Arkansas.....	1,213.5	1,235.7	1,207.3	1,230.5	23.2	1.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	235.3	244.8	234.7	243.8	9.1	3.9
Fort Smith.....	114.6	114.6	113.4	114.0	0.6	0.5
Hot Springs.....	38.0	38.7	37.8	39.2	1.4	3.7
Jonesboro.....	54.2	55.8	54.0	55.8	1.8	3.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	351.3	358.1	349.5	357.3	7.8	2.2
Pine Bluff.....	34.1	33.8	33.8	33.6	-0.2	-0.6
California.....	16,017.8	16,474.0	16,039.0	16,556.8	517.8	3.2
Bakersfield.....	259.2	263.1	256.7	262.7	6.0	2.3
Chico.....	78.7	79.9	77.5	80.0	2.5	3.2
El Centro.....	51.8	53.8	51.9	54.2	2.3	4.4
Fresno.....	324.3	336.1	326.0	338.7	12.7	3.9
Hanford-Corcoran.....	38.5	38.8	38.5	38.9	0.4	1.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,802.3	5,956.7	5,799.2	5,971.1	171.9	3.0
Madera.....	35.6	38.1	35.7	38.7	3.0	8.4
Merced.....	63.0	65.4	63.7	65.7	2.0	3.1
Modesto.....	165.1	171.5	165.7	172.4	6.7	4.0
Napa.....	70.7	73.0	71.2	73.7	2.5	3.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	295.7	298.2	294.6	299.4	4.8	1.6
Redding.....	63.9	65.0	64.5	65.7	1.2	1.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,340.9	1,384.3	1,338.3	1,382.9	44.6	3.3
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	914.7	936.3	920.4	946.9	26.5	2.9
Salinas.....	133.1	137.0	133.2	137.8	4.6	3.5
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,384.9	1,418.8	1,389.2	1,426.8	37.6	2.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,251.0	2,314.0	2,257.2	2,324.8	67.6	3.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,038.8	1,078.0	1,044.6	1,085.8	41.2	3.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	115.6	118.9	116.7	120.1	3.4	2.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	99.5	101.8	100.7	103.3	2.6	2.6
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	181.2	186.0	180.5	186.6	6.1	3.4
Santa Rosa.....	197.6	201.8	197.1	203.6	6.5	3.3
Stockton-Lodi.....	216.2	225.9	217.3	227.1	9.8	4.5
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	131.7	135.6	132.5	136.2	3.7	2.8
Visalia-Porterville.....	118.5	122.0	118.0	122.0	4.0	3.4
Yuba City.....	41.0	42.2	41.0	42.6	1.6	3.9
Colorado.....	2,530.3	2,593.4	2,554.9	2,624.0	69.1	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2015 to June 2016 <sup>P</sup>	
	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	180.4	186.2	179.0	185.5	6.5	3.6
Colorado Springs.....	272.2	279.1	273.7	280.9	7.2	2.6
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,395.0	1,440.4	1,407.3	1,452.3	45.0	3.2
Fort Collins.....	156.3	160.8	157.5	161.4	3.9	2.5
Grand Junction.....	61.9	62.2	61.1	61.9	0.8	1.3
Greeley.....	101.0	102.7	99.8	102.0	2.2	2.2
Pueblo.....	61.5	62.6	60.9	62.3	1.4	2.3
Connecticut.....	1,687.7	1,695.3	1,698.7	1,711.5	12.8	0.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	411.4	414.1	416.9	422.1	5.2	1.2
Danbury.....	79.4	79.3	79.6	79.8	0.2	0.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	570.8	576.2	574.1	578.9	4.8	0.8
New Haven.....	282.1	281.8	284.0	288.5	4.5	1.6
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	128.8	130.3	131.2	131.0	-0.2	-0.2
Waterbury.....	67.0	67.9	67.2	68.7	1.5	2.2
Delaware.....	451.0	462.1	453.5	468.7	15.2	3.4
Dover.....	68.6	69.3	68.3	69.5	1.2	1.8
Salisbury <sup>1</sup> .....	158.1	161.7	165.3	172.9	7.6	4.6
District of Columbia.....	770.0	777.5	764.3	775.8	11.5	1.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,185.4	3,245.8	3,195.0	3,276.1	81.1	2.5
Florida.....	8,093.5	8,356.6	7,998.8	8,255.1	256.3	3.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	244.6	254.9	240.0	250.1	10.1	4.2
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	109.2	110.3	109.9	111.1	1.2	1.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	189.0	196.2	185.7	194.0	8.3	4.5
Gainesville.....	133.7	136.1	129.5	133.4	3.9	3.0
Homosassa Springs.....	32.9	33.0	32.5	32.6	0.1	0.3
Jacksonville.....	647.7	669.5	643.0	666.1	23.1	3.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	208.1	212.5	205.3	209.1	3.8	1.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,505.0	2,569.4	2,474.9	2,540.5	65.6	2.7
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	135.5	138.6	131.5	135.4	3.9	3.0
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	284.4	290.8	280.9	287.4	6.5	2.3
Ocala.....	97.4	99.4	96.1	98.8	2.7	2.8
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,155.8	1,205.9	1,147.8	1,199.4	51.6	4.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	202.2	203.8	200.3	203.6	3.3	1.6
Panama City.....	83.2	83.9	83.6	84.6	1.0	1.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	168.5	169.8	165.9	168.2	2.3	1.4
Port St. Lucie.....	137.6	141.1	134.8	137.6	2.8	2.1
Punta Gorda.....	46.0	46.9	44.9	46.3	1.4	3.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	48.6	49.8	47.8	49.4	1.6	3.3
Sebring.....	24.8	25.7	23.4	24.5	1.1	4.7
Tallahassee.....	170.9	175.0	168.5	171.8	3.3	2.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,248.8	1,292.9	1,238.9	1,282.3	43.4	3.5
The Villages.....	26.2	26.9	25.8	26.8	1.0	3.9
Georgia.....	4,267.2	4,397.6	4,268.5	4,390.1	121.6	2.8
Albany.....	60.6	62.5	60.5	61.9	1.4	2.3
Athens-Clarke County.....	90.2	94.4	90.5	94.1	3.6	4.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,585.2	2,664.1	2,589.5	2,658.9	69.4	2.7
Augusta-Richmond County.....	227.9	230.6	227.4	230.7	3.3	1.5
Brunswick.....	42.2	43.5	42.4	43.8	1.4	3.3
Columbus.....	122.0	123.2	122.0	122.5	0.5	0.4
Dalton.....	67.8	69.0	68.1	68.6	0.5	0.7
Gainesville.....	83.9	86.8	84.0	87.2	3.2	3.8
Hinesville.....	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.5	0.0	0.0
Macon.....	101.9	104.3	102.2	104.3	2.1	2.1
Rome.....	40.2	40.7	40.2	40.8	0.6	1.5
Savannah.....	172.1	178.6	172.4	179.5	7.1	4.1
Valdosta.....	55.5	56.4	54.6	55.8	1.2	2.2
Warner Robins.....	71.0	71.7	71.1	71.6	0.5	0.7
Hawaii.....	637.0	648.8	635.4	650.8	15.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2015 to June 2016 <sup>P</sup>	
	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	73.1	75.2	73.1	75.1	2.0	2.7
Urban Honolulu.....	468.9	475.1	467.1	477.3	10.2	2.2
Idaho.....	675.9	695.5	680.7	702.4	21.7	3.2
Boise City.....	293.3	302.2	292.3	304.4	12.1	4.1
Coeur d'Alene.....	60.2	62.2	61.3	63.6	2.3	3.8
Idaho Falls.....	62.2	64.4	63.1	65.3	2.2	3.5
Lewiston.....	28.0	28.7	27.8	28.9	1.1	4.0
Pocatello.....	35.9	36.8	35.1	36.0	0.9	2.6
Illinois.....	6,001.9	6,036.4	6,016.6	6,056.3	39.7	0.7
Bloomington.....	97.0	94.2	93.8	92.3	-1.5	-1.6
Carbondale-Marion.....	57.3	56.3	55.6	55.3	-0.3	-0.5
Champaign-Urbana.....	110.5	110.5	105.5	106.7	1.2	1.1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,611.2	4,675.7	4,641.0	4,702.7	61.7	1.3
Danville.....	29.7	29.4	29.4	29.5	0.1	0.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island <sup>1</sup> .....	185.5	181.3	186.9	181.4	-5.5	-2.9
Decatur.....	51.7	51.2	51.7	51.4	-0.3	-0.6
Kankakee.....	45.1	44.8	45.0	44.9	-0.1	-0.2
Peoria.....	180.4	178.0	180.8	178.4	-2.4	-1.3
Rockford.....	153.4	155.5	154.2	157.3	3.1	2.0
Springfield.....	113.7	114.6	113.2	115.2	2.0	1.8
Indiana.....	3,057.5	3,090.3	3,034.4	3,078.3	43.9	1.4
Bloomington.....	73.8	73.1	72.1	71.7	-0.4	-0.6
Columbus.....	51.6	53.1	51.0	53.0	2.0	3.9
Elkhart-Goshen.....	128.8	127.2	129.4	125.4	-4.0	-3.1
Evansville.....	159.0	156.5	158.2	155.7	-2.5	-1.6
Fort Wayne.....	219.3	223.8	218.6	222.2	3.6	1.6
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,023.2	1,037.9	1,019.8	1,036.5	16.7	1.6
Kokomo.....	40.5	41.0	40.1	41.0	0.9	2.2
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	100.9	103.1	97.7	100.0	2.3	2.4
Michigan City-La Porte.....	42.5	41.6	42.7	41.9	-0.8	-1.9
Muncie.....	50.8	51.1	50.4	50.8	0.4	0.8
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	140.1	142.3	138.0	141.2	3.2	2.3
Terre Haute.....	71.1	71.0	69.3	70.0	0.7	1.0
Iowa.....	1,578.9	1,595.7	1,576.5	1,599.6	23.1	1.5
Ames.....	53.2	53.6	49.0	49.9	0.9	1.8
Cedar Rapids.....	143.8	145.3	145.0	146.5	1.5	1.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	352.8	358.9	354.7	362.8	8.1	2.3
Dubuque.....	60.9	61.0	59.8	61.7	1.9	3.2
Iowa City.....	98.8	100.0	97.9	99.6	1.7	1.7
Sioux City.....	88.5	89.1	88.7	90.6	1.9	2.1
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	92.3	91.4	90.6	89.8	-0.8	-0.9
Kansas.....	1,411.4	1,407.0	1,406.3	1,410.7	4.4	0.3
Lawrence.....	53.0	53.0	49.9	50.2	0.3	0.6
Manhattan.....	43.7	45.5	41.8	41.9	0.1	0.2
Topeka.....	112.2	111.5	112.8	112.1	-0.7	-0.6
Wichita.....	297.8	300.9	296.7	301.5	4.8	1.6
Kentucky.....	1,892.7	1,916.2	1,892.9	1,921.4	28.5	1.5
Bowling Green.....	73.1	74.1	72.4	74.0	1.6	2.2
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	55.7	57.8	56.3	59.0	2.7	4.8
Lexington-Fayette.....	270.9	275.5	270.7	273.6	2.9	1.1
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	645.6	659.4	647.5	664.8	17.3	2.7
Owensboro.....	53.2	54.4	52.6	54.5	1.9	3.6
Louisiana.....	1,999.4	1,980.2	1,991.4	1,978.7	-12.7	-0.6
Alexandria.....	64.2	64.4	64.2	64.4	0.2	0.3
Baton Rouge.....	405.4	412.1	403.3	414.6	11.3	2.8
Hammond.....	44.0	44.0	43.6	43.6	0.0	0.0
Houma-Thibodaux.....	98.0	93.5	97.3	92.9	-4.4	-4.5
Lafayette.....	216.1	207.8	214.5	207.6	-6.9	-3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2015 to June 2016 <sup>P</sup>	
	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lake Charles.....	101.7	104.9	102.2	105.4	3.2	3.1
Monroe.....	79.3	79.8	78.8	79.4	0.6	0.8
New Orleans-Metairie.....	578.2	577.0	574.8	576.9	2.1	0.4
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	184.6	182.6	184.0	182.8	-1.2	-0.7
Maine.....	613.5	612.5	625.8	629.1	3.3	0.5
Bangor.....	66.1	65.9	66.3	66.6	0.3	0.5
Lewiston-Auburn.....	50.6	51.3	50.7	51.6	0.9	1.8
Portland-South Portland.....	199.0	200.1	203.4	206.6	3.2	1.6
Maryland.....	2,681.6	2,726.2	2,686.9	2,749.0	62.1	2.3
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,375.8	1,400.7	1,373.9	1,411.1	37.2	2.7
California-Lexington Park.....	45.0	45.1	45.0	45.5	0.5	1.1
Cumberland.....	40.0	39.6	39.4	39.3	-0.1	-0.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	105.3	106.2	105.9	107.2	1.3	1.2
Massachusetts.....	3,519.6	3,568.7	3,548.3	3,614.4	66.1	1.9
Barnstable Town.....	105.3	107.0	113.1	115.3	2.2	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,665.8	2,699.1	2,682.2	2,733.9	51.7	1.9
Leominster-Gardner.....	51.5	51.8	51.4	52.1	0.7	1.4
New Bedford.....	67.6	67.9	67.9	68.7	0.8	1.2
Pittsfield.....	42.0	42.8	43.3	44.5	1.2	2.8
Springfield.....	332.3	333.3	330.9	330.8	-0.1	0.0
Worcester.....	281.6	285.0	281.8	285.3	3.5	1.2
Michigan.....	4,279.0	4,354.0	4,292.4	4,390.9	98.5	2.3
Ann Arbor.....	214.2	219.5	210.0	219.3	9.3	4.4
Battle Creek.....	59.5	60.0	59.7	60.3	0.6	1.0
Bay City.....	36.4	36.5	36.6	36.7	0.1	0.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,952.4	1,985.8	1,962.0	2,004.1	42.1	2.1
Flint.....	140.9	141.0	140.9	141.7	0.8	0.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	529.8	543.6	531.0	547.1	16.1	3.0
Jackson.....	57.1	55.5	57.3	55.6	-1.7	-3.0
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	142.7	146.1	143.1	146.7	3.6	2.5
Lansing-East Lansing.....	228.5	228.9	222.0	226.6	4.6	2.1
Midland.....	38.8	38.4	38.8	38.8	0.0	0.0
Monroe.....	42.6	44.0	43.0	44.1	1.1	2.6
Muskegon.....	64.8	66.1	65.6	66.7	1.1	1.7
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	62.4	63.2	63.2	64.2	1.0	1.6
Saginaw.....	87.1	89.5	88.2	91.0	2.8	3.2
Minnesota.....	2,881.0	2,902.4	2,906.8	2,941.1	34.3	1.2
Duluth.....	136.6	134.6	137.6	137.2	-0.4	-0.3
Mankato-North Mankato.....	55.9	56.6	55.3	56.7	1.4	2.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,944.6	1,970.4	1,959.9	1,991.4	31.5	1.6
Rochester.....	116.5	118.3	118.1	120.5	2.4	2.0
St. Cloud.....	107.9	109.5	108.1	111.3	3.2	3.0
Mississippi.....	1,139.9	1,146.9	1,130.5	1,137.9	7.4	0.7
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	154.7	154.2	154.1	154.9	0.8	0.5
Hattiesburg.....	62.2	63.8	61.5	62.3	0.8	1.3
Jackson.....	277.5	279.6	275.0	277.5	2.5	0.9
Missouri.....	2,817.2	2,833.0	2,813.1	2,829.2	16.1	0.6
Cape Girardeau.....	44.6	44.7	44.2	45.4	1.2	2.7
Columbia.....	99.6	102.7	96.7	97.9	1.2	1.2
Jefferson City.....	76.7	77.3	76.5	77.3	0.8	1.0
Joplin.....	81.3	81.0	80.4	80.3	-0.1	-0.1
Kansas City.....	1,048.9	1,062.1	1,053.1	1,068.8	15.7	1.5
St. Joseph.....	63.5	63.2	62.7	63.4	0.7	1.1
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1,356.6	1,381.7	1,355.3	1,386.6	31.3	2.3
Springfield.....	208.6	214.2	207.4	213.1	5.7	2.7
Montana.....	464.4	467.1	469.4	474.2	4.8	1.0
Billings.....	84.7	86.5	85.6	86.7	1.1	1.3
Great Falls.....	36.7	36.2	37.3	37.0	-0.3	-0.8

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2015 to June 2016 <sup>P</sup>	
	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Missoula.....	59.9	60.8	59.2	60.5	1.3	2.2
Nebraska.....	1,013.2	1,023.9	1,013.1	1,025.7	12.6	1.2
Grand Island.....	42.1	42.8	42.5	43.2	0.7	1.6
Lincoln.....	186.1	188.1	183.8	186.3	2.5	1.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	494.8	499.9	495.9	500.8	4.9	1.0
Nevada.....	1,260.4	1,288.6	1,257.2	1,293.9	36.7	2.9
Carson City.....	28.2	28.3	28.6	28.6	0.0	0.0
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	919.1	940.9	915.0	941.1	26.1	2.9
Reno.....	210.1	217.4	209.9	217.9	8.0	3.8
New Hampshire.....	660.0	667.4	665.4	677.4	12.0	1.8
Dover-Durham.....	53.2	53.8	51.9	52.0	0.1	0.2
Manchester.....	108.5	110.4	108.8	111.8	3.0	2.8
Portsmouth.....	89.4	91.8	91.7	94.2	2.5	2.7
New Jersey.....	4,049.5	4,099.6	4,099.1	4,172.1	73.0	1.8
Atlantic City-Hamilton.....	130.9	129.5	133.4	132.9	-0.5	-0.4
Ocean City.....	44.6	46.8	52.7	55.2	2.5	4.7
Trenton.....	259.2	267.0	262.2	269.0	6.8	2.6
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	58.1	58.0	58.4	57.9	-0.5	-0.9
New Mexico.....	830.9	834.4	818.0	832.0	14.0	1.7
Albuquerque.....	381.6	387.2	378.3	387.4	9.1	2.4
Farmington.....	51.9	51.7	51.0	51.1	0.1	0.2
Las Cruces.....	71.5	72.0	69.1	69.9	0.8	1.2
Santa Fe.....	63.2	63.6	63.3	64.3	1.0	1.6
New York.....	9,300.8	9,388.0	9,327.3	9,454.6	127.3	1.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	462.4	458.8	462.9	461.7	-1.2	-0.3
Binghamton.....	105.1	104.2	104.8	103.2	-1.6	-1.5
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	560.1	563.6	561.9	566.8	4.9	0.9
Elmira.....	39.0	38.1	39.3	38.5	-0.8	-2.0
Glens Falls.....	56.1	56.1	59.3	59.1	-0.2	-0.3
Ithaca.....	72.4	71.6	68.4	69.2	0.8	1.2
Kingston.....	61.6	62.3	61.9	62.8	0.9	1.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,377.2	9,527.4	9,433.3	9,629.8	196.5	2.1
Rochester.....	532.3	530.5	532.6	534.8	2.2	0.4
Syracuse.....	318.8	318.3	317.6	317.8	0.2	0.1
Utica-Rome.....	127.4	127.9	128.5	128.6	0.1	0.1
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	43.4	44.0	44.5	44.9	0.4	0.9
North Carolina.....	4,266.8	4,342.2	4,257.8	4,341.5	83.7	2.0
Asheville.....	183.7	186.3	182.9	185.6	2.7	1.5
Burlington.....	59.4	60.6	59.0	59.8	0.8	1.4
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,109.9	1,136.1	1,109.3	1,138.7	29.4	2.7
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	297.9	303.3	293.6	298.8	5.2	1.8
Fayetteville.....	128.7	130.2	128.4	130.8	2.4	1.9
Goldsboro.....	42.6	42.9	42.4	42.8	0.4	0.9
Greensboro-High Point.....	357.5	361.1	354.7	360.2	5.5	1.6
Greenville.....	78.5	78.0	77.6	77.6	0.0	0.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	147.4	147.3	147.1	147.1	0.0	0.0
Jacksonville.....	49.9	49.9	49.2	50.1	0.9	1.8
New Bern.....	44.2	45.0	44.7	45.2	0.5	1.1
Raleigh.....	580.1	597.7	583.2	601.2	18.0	3.1
Rocky Mount.....	57.0	56.2	56.0	55.5	-0.5	-0.9
Wilmington.....	121.6	121.5	120.5	122.3	1.8	1.5
Winston-Salem.....	259.1	260.0	257.7	260.6	2.9	1.1
North Dakota.....	459.6	442.9	458.6	444.6	-14.0	-3.1
Bismarck.....	75.3	75.3	75.7	75.8	0.1	0.1
Fargo.....	140.2	141.7	139.2	142.3	3.1	2.2
Grand Forks.....	57.2	57.1	56.7	56.7	0.0	0.0
Ohio.....	5,472.1	5,536.9	5,452.9	5,546.9	94.0	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2015 to June 2016 <sup>P</sup>	
	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Ohio - Continued						
Akron.....	341.3	347.5	338.1	342.7	4.6	1.4
Canton-Massillon.....	174.1	174.6	173.6	176.0	2.4	1.4
Cincinnati.....	1,070.5	1,085.4	1,068.0	1,086.0	18.0	1.7
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,055.5	1,066.6	1,058.1	1,076.2	18.1	1.7
Columbus.....	1,045.1	1,063.6	1,039.1	1,064.1	25.0	2.4
Dayton.....	380.5	384.7	379.6	386.7	7.1	1.9
Lima.....	52.8	54.5	52.7	55.2	2.5	4.7
Mansfield.....	52.8	52.5	52.7	52.5	-0.2	-0.4
Springfield.....	51.3	51.9	51.4	51.5	0.1	0.2
Toledo.....	309.6	316.9	302.8	315.8	13.0	4.3
Weirton-Steubenville <sup>1</sup> .....	43.9	44.0	44.0	44.1	0.1	0.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	228.8	227.1	226.5	226.7	0.2	0.1
Oklahoma.....	1,675.3	1,674.1	1,666.4	1,666.6	0.2	0.0
Lawton.....	46.7	46.6	46.6	46.6	0.0	0.0
Oklahoma City.....	631.0	638.6	628.7	635.4	6.7	1.1
Tulsa.....	447.5	448.7	446.6	445.8	-0.8	-0.2
Oregon.....	1,780.6	1,841.5	1,791.8	1,852.5	60.7	3.4
Albany.....	42.3	42.7	42.3	42.6	0.3	0.7
Bend-Redmond.....	74.0	78.2	75.3	79.3	4.0	5.3
Corvallis.....	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.5	0.4	1.0
Eugene.....	153.1	155.9	153.3	156.1	2.8	1.8
Grants Pass.....	25.0	25.7	25.3	25.7	0.4	1.6
Medford.....	81.7	83.5	82.0	84.6	2.6	3.2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,110.2	1,142.9	1,113.0	1,146.8	33.8	3.0
Salem.....	155.8	161.1	157.0	161.3	4.3	2.7
Pennsylvania.....	5,878.8	5,919.3	5,867.7	5,939.4	71.7	1.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	361.2	360.6	360.9	363.0	2.1	0.6
Altoona.....	62.0	63.1	62.1	63.3	1.2	1.9
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42.4	42.9	41.3	42.1	0.8	1.9
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	60.4	61.9	60.4	61.7	1.3	2.2
East Stroudsburg.....	56.3	57.0	57.0	58.5	1.5	2.6
Erie.....	131.4	129.5	131.1	129.9	-1.2	-0.9
Gettysburg.....	34.4	35.0	33.8	34.5	0.7	2.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	336.3	340.4	336.6	343.8	7.2	2.1
Johnstown.....	57.6	56.4	56.8	56.0	-0.8	-1.4
Lancaster.....	246.1	247.7	245.7	247.7	2.0	0.8
Lebanon.....	51.4	51.8	51.2	51.8	0.6	1.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,838.3	2,897.5	2,841.8	2,915.6	73.8	2.6
Pittsburgh.....	1,173.9	1,170.1	1,172.7	1,179.5	6.8	0.6
Reading.....	177.1	178.7	176.2	178.6	2.4	1.4
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	260.2	261.0	258.6	261.7	3.1	1.2
State College.....	73.4	78.8	73.2	74.4	1.2	1.6
Williamsport.....	56.4	54.2	55.9	54.5	-1.4	-2.5
York-Hanover.....	182.4	186.5	182.2	186.3	4.1	2.3
Rhode Island.....	492.0	492.1	491.6	496.1	4.5	0.9
Providence-Warwick.....	583.2	585.6	583.6	590.7	7.1	1.2
South Carolina.....	2,015.1	2,062.7	2,017.5	2,067.9	50.4	2.5
Charleston-North Charleston.....	335.3	342.8	335.4	345.2	9.8	2.9
Columbia.....	384.6	394.1	382.9	393.2	10.3	2.7
Florence.....	87.1	88.0	86.0	87.3	1.3	1.5
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	401.4	410.5	402.0	409.6	7.6	1.9
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	75.5	78.0	76.6	79.7	3.1	4.0
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	161.0	164.3	165.3	169.1	3.8	2.3
Spartanburg.....	142.2	145.6	142.3	145.3	3.0	2.1
Sumter.....	39.0	39.5	38.8	39.3	0.5	1.3
South Dakota.....	433.4	439.3	438.2	447.1	8.9	2.0
Rapid City.....	67.4	67.6	69.6	70.3	0.7	1.0
Sioux Falls.....	151.0	156.7	152.1	158.4	6.3	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2015 to June 2016 <sup>P</sup>	
	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
Tennessee.....	2,889.1	2,957.2	2,871.8	2,942.1	70.3	2.4
Chattanooga.....	245.2	250.7	245.8	249.8	4.0	1.6
Clarksville.....	89.0	91.2	87.4	89.5	2.1	2.4
Cleveland.....	46.3	47.9	45.5	47.4	1.9	4.2
Jackson.....	66.3	67.1	66.3	67.0	0.7	1.1
Johnson City.....	78.2	79.5	76.2	77.1	0.9	1.2
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	121.1	122.9	120.0	121.1	1.1	0.9
Knoxville.....	386.0	396.4	381.7	392.7	11.0	2.9
Memphis.....	624.0	633.8	621.5	630.4	8.9	1.4
Morristown.....	45.0	46.2	44.1	45.5	1.4	3.2
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	911.4	936.9	907.8	936.0	28.2	3.1
Texas.....	11,840.4	12,016.2	11,862.9	12,035.5	172.6	1.5
Abilene.....	68.8	68.8	68.5	68.9	0.4	0.6
Amarillo.....	118.4	120.8	118.5	120.4	1.9	1.6
Austin-Round Rock.....	956.7	993.0	962.4	1,000.8	38.4	4.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	167.7	167.8	167.5	167.8	0.3	0.2
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	140.0	143.5	140.5	144.4	3.9	2.8
College Station-Bryan.....	110.5	114.7	106.3	110.9	4.6	4.3
Corpus Christi.....	193.8	197.4	194.2	197.7	3.5	1.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,389.8	3,515.7	3,409.3	3,523.4	114.1	3.3
El Paso.....	303.0	311.2	302.2	308.2	6.0	2.0
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	2,990.0	2,993.2	2,993.5	2,998.7	5.2	0.2
Killeen-Temple.....	138.7	142.4	138.4	141.8	3.4	2.5
Laredo.....	101.2	103.2	101.2	103.7	2.5	2.5
Longview.....	100.2	100.0	100.1	100.4	0.3	0.3
Lubbock.....	140.1	144.5	139.4	143.6	4.2	3.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	250.2	256.6	249.1	254.1	5.0	2.0
Midland.....	92.7	90.7	92.7	91.0	-1.7	-1.8
Odessa.....	75.3	72.8	75.3	72.8	-2.5	-3.3
San Angelo.....	49.5	50.1	49.3	50.4	1.1	2.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	981.8	1,009.7	985.2	1,008.6	23.4	2.4
Sherman-Denison.....	46.1	46.9	46.6	47.0	0.4	0.9
Texarkana.....	60.2	60.8	60.2	60.9	0.7	1.2
Tyler.....	100.9	103.1	101.9	104.0	2.1	2.1
Victoria.....	45.0	45.4	44.9	45.5	0.6	1.3
Waco.....	114.7	117.3	115.2	118.2	3.0	2.6
Wichita Falls.....	58.5	58.7	58.7	58.9	0.2	0.3
Utah.....	1,373.4	1,417.2	1,379.3	1,427.8	48.5	3.5
Logan.....	59.3	61.2	58.7	61.3	2.6	4.4
Ogden-Clearfield.....	241.4	251.6	242.1	251.8	9.7	4.0
Provo-Orem.....	222.3	233.1	223.8	235.5	11.7	5.2
St. George.....	57.4	61.3	57.1	60.9	3.8	6.7
Salt Lake City.....	674.2	694.8	676.1	697.3	21.2	3.1
Vermont.....	310.8	315.4	312.7	317.3	4.6	1.5
Burlington-South Burlington.....	123.9	125.2	124.3	126.0	1.7	1.4
Virginia.....	3,852.2	3,927.0	3,866.7	3,956.8	90.1	2.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	77.8	76.9	74.6	74.9	0.3	0.4
Charlottesville.....	113.3	117.6	112.2	116.6	4.4	3.9
Harrisonburg.....	63.9	63.8	63.6	63.6	0.0	0.0
Lynchburg.....	103.7	104.1	103.7	104.1	0.4	0.4
Richmond.....	648.6	672.8	651.7	676.1	24.4	3.7
Roanoke.....	161.3	163.1	161.1	162.7	1.6	1.0
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	49.6	49.2	49.7	49.2	-0.5	-1.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	767.6	772.1	773.9	778.2	4.3	0.6
Winchester.....	60.8	63.6	61.3	63.3	2.0	3.3
Washington.....	3,156.6	3,256.8	3,178.4	3,274.8	96.4	3.0
Bellingham.....	88.4	89.9	89.0	90.0	1.0	1.1
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	87.8	89.4	88.8	90.2	1.4	1.6
Kennewick-Richland.....	108.3	111.2	109.4	111.6	2.2	2.0
Longview.....	39.2	40.1	39.2	40.0	0.8	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2015 to June 2016 <sup>p</sup>	
	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	48.7	49.7	49.1	50.8	1.7	3.5
Olympia-Tumwater.....	109.3	112.6	109.7	112.7	3.0	2.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,886.4	1,953.3	1,904.3	1,971.6	67.3	3.5
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	236.1	240.8	237.2	242.4	5.2	2.2
Walla Walla.....	27.4	27.8	27.1	27.5	0.4	1.5
Wenatchee.....	43.0	43.7	44.2	44.2	0.0	0.0
Yakima.....	82.0	83.8	82.1	83.8	1.7	2.1
West Virginia.....	773.2	778.3	766.0	766.3	0.3	0.0
Beckley.....	47.6	47.5	47.9	47.3	-0.6	-1.3
Charleston.....	124.0	123.2	124.2	123.6	-0.6	-0.5
Huntington-Ashland.....	142.0	143.8	139.6	140.9	1.3	0.9
Morgantown.....	72.1	73.5	68.2	69.4	1.2	1.8
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	42.6	43.0	42.3	41.7	-0.6	-1.4
Wheeling.....	69.2	68.9	68.2	68.3	0.1	0.1
Wisconsin.....	2,899.8	2,939.2	2,921.4	2,973.1	51.7	1.8
Appleton.....	123.1	124.5	125.1	126.7	1.6	1.3
Eau Claire.....	86.5	86.3	85.2	85.1	-0.1	-0.1
Fond du Lac.....	48.1	48.9	48.5	49.1	0.6	1.2
Green Bay.....	173.9	174.6	176.2	176.8	0.6	0.3
Janesville-Beloit.....	66.7	70.3	67.2	70.8	3.6	5.4
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	78.2	78.9	76.7	78.0	1.3	1.7
Madison.....	387.5	395.0	389.9	395.3	5.4	1.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	857.1	860.4	862.5	872.3	9.8	1.1
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	94.7	95.5	94.4	95.4	1.0	1.1
Racine.....	77.4	77.1	78.3	78.2	-0.1	-0.1
Sheboygan.....	61.0	61.8	62.4	63.0	0.6	1.0
Wausau.....	72.0	72.7	73.4	73.8	0.4	0.5
Wyoming.....	292.2	283.2	297.2	289.6	-7.6	-2.6
Casper.....	42.4	39.7	42.2	40.1	-2.1	-5.0
Cheyenne.....	47.3	47.0	47.3	47.3	0.0	0.0
Puerto Rico.....	904.4	895.1	895.5	888.2	-7.3	-0.8
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	51.1	51.4	50.7	51.3	0.6	1.2
Arecibo.....	33.2	33.3	32.2	32.8	0.6	1.9
Guayama.....	15.0	15.3	14.9	15.2	0.3	2.0
Mayaguez.....	34.3	34.2	34.4	34.2	-0.2	-0.6
Ponce.....	72.2	70.8	71.3	69.8	-1.5	-2.1
San German.....	20.6	19.8	20.5	19.6	-0.9	-4.4
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	655.6	647.3	649.2	642.8	-6.4	-1.0
Virgin Islands.....	37.7	38.0	37.9	37.9	0.0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

<sup>2</sup> Area boundary does not reflect the official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 13-01, dated February 28, 2013, and are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division<sup>1</sup>**  
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	May		June		Change from June 2015 to June 2016 <sup>p</sup>	
	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>	Number	Percent
California.....	16,017.8	16,474.0	16,039.0	16,556.8	517.8	3.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,802.3	5,956.7	5,799.2	5,971.1	171.9	3.0
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,535.4	1,584.1	1,540.4	1,589.8	49.4	3.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,266.9	4,372.6	4,258.8	4,381.3	122.5	2.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,251.0	2,314.0	2,257.2	2,324.8	67.6	3.0
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,094.9	1,120.8	1,097.6	1,124.4	26.8	2.4
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,043.7	1,076.6	1,046.2	1,082.5	36.3	3.5
San Rafael.....	112.4	116.6	113.4	117.9	4.5	4.0
District of Columbia.....	770.0	777.5	764.3	775.8	11.5	1.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	3,185.4	3,245.8	3,195.0	3,276.1	81.1	2.5
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	588.5	595.3	593.1	603.2	10.1	1.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,596.9	2,650.5	2,601.9	2,672.9	71.0	2.7
Florida.....	8,093.5	8,356.6	7,998.8	8,255.1	256.3	3.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,505.0	2,569.4	2,474.9	2,540.5	65.6	2.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	796.4	828.1	789.4	825.3	35.9	4.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,123.4	1,143.5	1,109.1	1,127.7	18.6	1.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	585.2	597.8	576.4	587.5	11.1	1.9
Illinois.....	6,001.9	6,036.4	6,016.6	6,056.3	39.7	0.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin <sup>2</sup> .....	4,611.2	4,675.7	4,641.0	4,702.7	61.7	1.3
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,669.6	3,716.9	3,694.1	3,737.8	43.7	1.2
Elgin.....	257.7	261.4	258.4	262.9	4.5	1.7
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	276.0	278.9	273.3	276.8	3.5	1.3
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	407.9	418.5	415.2	425.2	10.0	2.4
Massachusetts.....	3,519.6	3,568.7	3,548.3	3,614.4	66.1	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	2,665.8	2,699.1	2,682.2	2,733.9	51.7	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,783.7	1,808.0	1,793.4	1,831.4	38.0	2.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	80.9	82.6	80.9	81.8	0.9	1.1
Framingham.....	174.1	175.3	176.1	178.3	2.2	1.2
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town <sup>2</sup> .....	66.4	68.4	67.5	70.1	2.6	3.9
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem <sup>2</sup> .....	82.2	83.0	83.1	83.7	0.6	0.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	150.3	151.6	151.4	153.1	1.7	1.1
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	45.6	45.2	46.2	46.4	0.2	0.4
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	127.1	127.7	127.7	129.9	2.2	1.7
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	96.4	96.9	96.4	97.9	1.5	1.6
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	59.1	60.4	59.5	61.3	1.8	3.0
Michigan.....	4,279.0	4,354.0	4,292.4	4,390.9	98.5	2.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,952.4	1,985.8	1,962.0	2,004.1	42.1	2.1
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	739.1	750.0	741.3	754.6	13.3	1.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,213.3	1,235.8	1,220.7	1,249.5	28.8	2.4
New York.....	9,300.8	9,388.0	9,327.3	9,454.6	127.3	1.4
New York-Newark-Jersey City <sup>2</sup> .....	9,377.2	9,527.4	9,433.3	9,629.8	196.5	2.1
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	145.0	147.1	145.1	147.8	2.7	1.9
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,320.0	1,325.4	1,335.4	1,347.5	12.1	0.9
Newark <sup>3</sup> .....	1,194.3	1,211.7	1,202.2	1,225.6	23.4	1.9
New York-Jersey City-White Plains <sup>2</sup> .....	6,717.9	6,843.2	6,750.6	6,908.9	158.3	2.3
Pennsylvania.....	5,878.8	5,919.3	5,867.7	5,939.4	71.7	1.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	2,838.3	2,897.5	2,841.8	2,915.6	73.8	2.6
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	523.7	535.6	527.7	543.5	15.8	3.0
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,039.5	1,059.2	1,044.5	1,072.2	27.7	2.7
Philadelphia.....	917.4	936.0	912.3	930.3	18.0	2.0
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	357.7	366.7	357.3	369.6	12.3	3.4
Texas.....	11,840.4	12,016.2	11,862.9	12,035.5	172.6	1.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,389.8	3,515.7	3,409.3	3,523.4	114.1	3.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,391.2	2,502.4	2,408.7	2,508.3	99.6	4.1
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	998.6	1,013.3	1,000.6	1,015.1	14.5	1.4
Washington.....	3,156.6	3,256.8	3,178.4	3,274.8	96.4	3.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,886.4	1,953.3	1,904.3	1,971.6	67.3	3.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,589.8	1,647.3	1,606.3	1,663.3	57.0	3.5
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	296.6	306.0	298.0	308.3	10.3	3.5

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

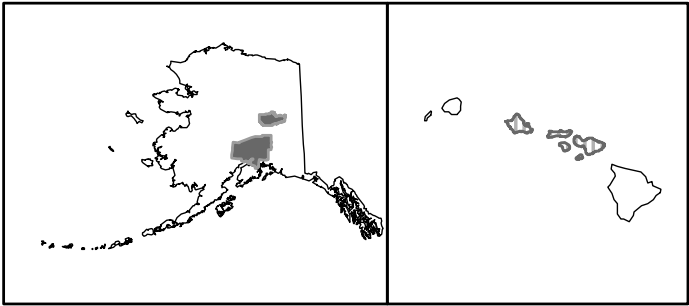
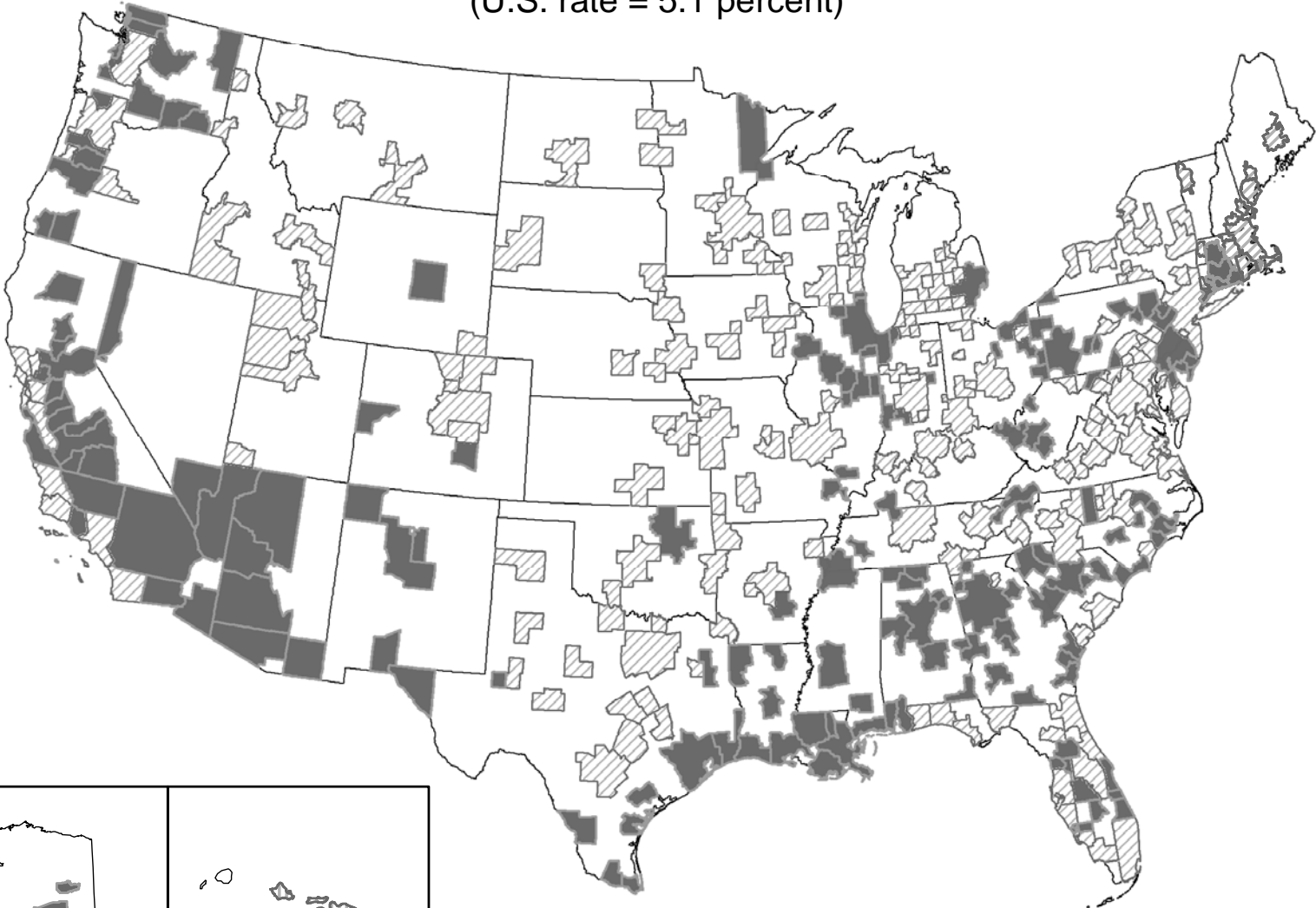
<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 13-01, dated February 28, 2013, and available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

# Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, June 2016

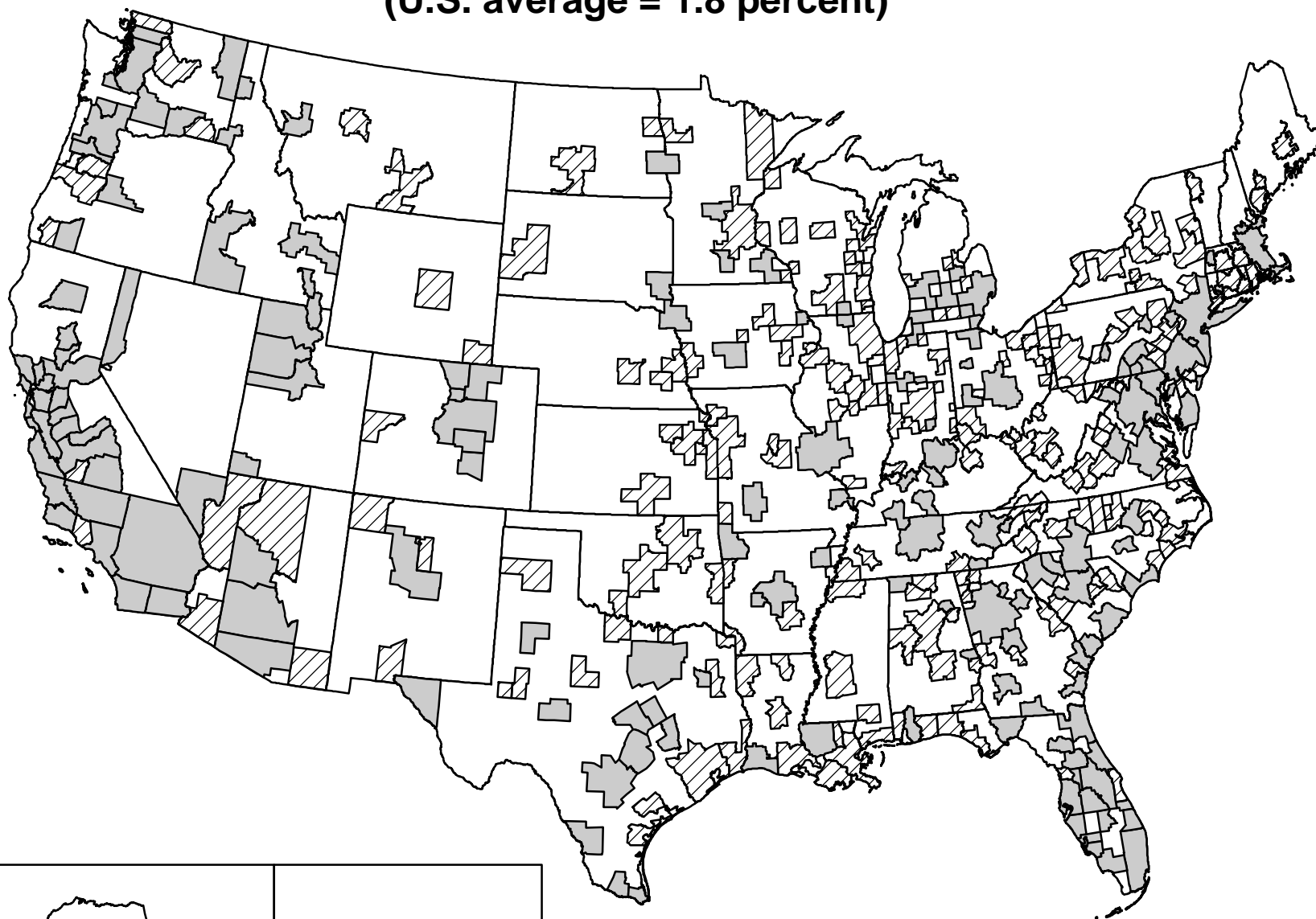
(U.S. rate = 5.1 percent)



Note: Map includes data for 387 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 13-01. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average  
▨ U.S. average or below

**Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area,  
not seasonally adjusted, June 2016  
(U.S. average = 1.8 percent)**



NOTE: Map includes data for 387 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 13-01. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

■ Above U.S. average  
▨ U.S. average or below