

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**E-17. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	1st 2023	1st 2024	1st 2023	1st 2024	1st 2023	1st 2024	1st 2023	1st 2024	1st 2023	1st 2024
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Total unemployed.....	6,295	6,784	4,402	4,689	1,205	1,303	349	343	1,700	1,721
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	3,211	3,555	2,284	2,559	579	653	169	144	912	1,011
On temporary layoff.....	1,106	1,135	912	938	111	112	40	31	356	399
Not on temporary layoff.....	2,106	2,420	1,372	1,620	469	541	129	113	556	612
Permanent job losers.....	1,471	1,717	952	1,177	311	359	97	87	351	395
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	635	703	420	443	158	182	32	25	204	217
Job leavers.....	867	771	615	537	178	125	39	45	170	142
Reentrants.....	1,780	1,919	1,182	1,222	376	434	119	109	462	385
New entrants.....	437	538	321	372	72	91	22	45	157	182
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>										
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	51.0	52.4	51.9	54.6	48.1	50.1	48.5	42.1	53.6	58.8
On temporary layoff.....	17.6	16.7	20.7	20.0	9.2	8.6	11.4	9.2	20.9	23.2
Not on temporary layoff.....	33.5	35.7	31.2	34.6	38.9	41.5	37.1	32.9	32.7	35.6
Job leavers.....	13.8	11.4	14.0	11.5	14.8	9.6	11.2	13.1	10.0	8.3
Reentrants.....	28.3	28.3	26.9	26.1	31.2	33.3	34.0	31.7	27.2	22.4
New entrants.....	6.9	7.9	7.3	7.9	6.0	7.0	6.3	13.2	9.2	10.6
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.0	1.5	1.3	2.9	3.1
Job leavers.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4
Reentrants.....	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.2
New entrants.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.