

# NEWS RELEASE



# Transmission of material in this release is embargoed until 8:30 a.m. (EDT) Friday, October 29, 2010

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(NOTE: Employment Cost Index data from June 2009 through September 2010 have been found to contain errors in several data series and will be corrected in the public database available on the BLS website. This news release will not be corrected. The primary errors are in wage and salary data for State and local government public administration. Additional series are subject to correction as well. For further information see: www.bls.gov/bls/eci\_corrections\_111910.htm.)

# EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX – SEPTEMBER 2010

**Compensation costs** for civilian workers increased 0.4 percent, seasonally adjusted, for the 3-month period ending September 2010, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. **Wages and salaries** (which make up about 70 percent of compensation costs) increased 0.3 percent while **benefits** (which make up the remaining 30 percent of compensation) increased 0.6 percent.

Chart 1. Employment Cost Index, 3-month percent change, seasonally adjusted, civilian workers, compensation, Sep. 2008-Sep. 2010

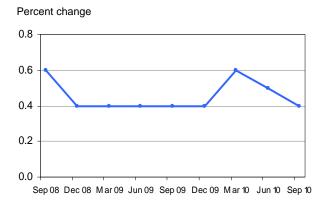
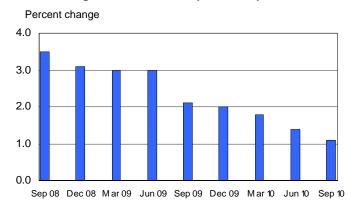


Chart 2. Employment Cost Index, 12-month percent change, not seasonally adjusted, State and local government workers, wages and salaries, Sep. 2008-Sep. 2010



#### **Civilian Workers**

**Compensation costs** for civilian workers increased 1.9 percent for the 12-month period ending September 2010. In September 2009, the increase was 1.5 percent. **Wages and salaries** increased 1.5 percent for the current 12-month period, the same as for the 12-month period ending in September 2009. **Benefit costs** accelerated to 2.7 percent, up from a 1.6 percent increase for the 12-month period ending September 2009.

# **Private Industry Workers**

Compensation costs for private industry workers increased 2.0 percent for the 12-month period ending September 2010, higher than the 1.2 percent increase for the 12-month period ending September 2009. The wage and salary series increased 1.6 percent for the current 12-month period. The change for the period ending September 2009 was 1.4 percent. The cost of benefits increased 2.8 percent for the 12-month period ending September 2010, higher than the September 2009 increase of 1.1 percent. Employer costs for health benefits rose 4.8 percent for the 12-month period ending September 2010. In September 2009, the 12-month percent change was 4.7 percent.

**Among occupational groups,** compensation cost increases for private industry workers for the 12-month period ending September 2010 ranged from 1.4 percent for service occupations to 2.5 percent for production, transportation, and material moving occupations.

**Among industry supersectors,** compensation cost increases for private industry workers for the current 12-month period ranged from 1.1 percent for leisure and hospitality to 2.9 percent for manufacturing.

#### **State and Local Government Workers**

Compensation cost increases for State and local government workers decelerated to 1.7 percent for the 12-month period ending September 2010, down from 2.4 percent for the 12-month period ending September 2009. Prior to this quarter, published values for this series, which began in June 1982, ranged from 1.8 percent in June 2010 to 9.6 percent in June 1982. The slowdown in compensation was due to wages and salaries, which increased 1.1 percent. Prior published values for this series, which also began in June 1982, ranged from 1.4 percent in June 2010 to 8.5 percent in June 1982. Benefit costs increased 2.7 percent. Prior published values for this series, which began in June 1990, ranged from 1.2 percent in December 1997 to 8.3 percent in June 1990.

The Employment Cost Index for December 2010 is scheduled to be released on Friday, January 28, 2011, at 8:30 a.m. (EST).

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request—Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

BLS news releases, including the ECI, are available through an e-mail subscription service at: www.bls.gov/bls/list.htm.

Table A. Major series of the Employment Cost Index

(Percent change)

| Category                      |           | onth,<br>y adjusted |           | 12-month, ı | not seasona | lly adjusted |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-----------|
| Category                      | Jun. 2010 | Sep. 2010           | Sep. 2009 | Dec. 2009   | Mar. 2010   | Jun. 2010    | Sep. 2010 |
| CIVILIAN WORKERS <sup>1</sup> |           |                     |           |             |             |              |           |
| Compensation <sup>2</sup>     | 0.5       | 0.4                 | 1.5       | 1.5         | 1.7         | 1.8          | 1.9       |
| Wages and salaries            | 0.4       | 0.3                 | 1.5       | 1.5         | 1.5         | 1.6          | 1.5       |
| Benefits                      | 0.6       | 0.6                 | 1.6       | 1.5         | 2.2         | 2.5          | 2.7       |
| PRIVATE INDUSTRY              |           |                     |           |             |             |              |           |
| Compensation <sup>2</sup>     | 0.5       | 0.4                 | 1.2       | 1.2         | 1.6         | 1.9          | 2.0       |
| Wages and salaries            | 0.4       | 0.4                 | 1.4       | 1.4         | 1.5         | 1.6          | 1.6       |
| Benefits                      | 0.5       | 0.5                 | 1.1       | 1.0         | 2.0         | 2.5          | 2.8       |
| STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT    |           |                     |           |             |             |              |           |
| Compensation <sup>2</sup>     | 0.6       | 0.0                 | 2.4       | 2.4         | 2.0         | 1.8          | 1.7       |
| Wages and salaries            | 0.4       | -0.3                | 2.1       | 2.0         | 1.8         | 1.4          | 1.1       |
| Benefits                      | 0.9       | 0.7                 | 3.2       | 3.2         | 2.7         | 2.6          | 2.7       |

 <sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes private industry and State and local government.
 <sup>2</sup> Includes wages and salaries and benefits.

#### **TECHNICAL NOTE**

The Employment Cost Index (ECI) measures the change in the cost of labor, free from the influence of employment shifts among occupations and industries. Detailed information on survey concepts, coverage, and methods can be found in *BLS Handbook of Methods*, Chapter 8, "National Compensation Measures," Bureau of Labor Statistics, on the Internet at www.bls.gov/opub/hom/pdf/homch8.pdf.

## Sample size

Data for the September 2010 reference period were collected from a probability sample of approximately 62,400 occupational observations selected from a sample of about 13,100 establishments in private industry and approximately 11,600 occupations from a sample of about 1,800 establishments in State and local governments.

# Health insurance data

Data from the ECI that provides 12-month percent changes in employer costs for health insurance in private industry are also available at www.bls.gov/ect/sp/echealth.pdf.

#### Historical listings

Historical listings that provide all ECI data are available at www.bls.gov/ect/#tables. Included among these listings is one that provides continuous occupational and industry series. This listing uses the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and Census of Population series through 2005 and the North American Industry Classification System and Standard Occupational Classification from 2006 to the present. It provides the official series from the beginning of the ECI in 1975 through the current quarter. For more information on the criteria used in defining continuous series, see the article published in the *Monthly Labor Review* at www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2006/04/art2full.pdf.

## Employer Costs for Employee Compensation data

The costs per hour worked of compensation components, based on data from the ECI, are published in a separate news release titled "Employer Costs for Employee Compensation" (ECEC). The next ECEC release is scheduled for 10:00 AM EST, Wednesday, December 8, 2010. Historical ECEC data are available in summary documents. Since the ECEC is calculated with current employment weights rather than the fixed weights used in computing the ECI, year-to-year changes in the cost levels usually differ from those in the ECI.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation<sup>1</sup>, by occupational group and industry

| (Seasonally adjusted)  |  |  |  |                                       |  |                            |   |   |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|---------------------------------------|--|----------------------------|---|---|--|--|
| Occupational group and industry  |  | s (Dec.<br>= 100)  |  | Р                                     | ercent ch                              | nanges fo                  | r 3-mont                                | hs ended                                | <u>d</u>                                 |  |
|  | June<br>2010   | Sep.<br>2010   | Dec.<br>2008                           | Mar.<br>2009                          | June<br>2009                           | Sep.<br>2009               | Dec.<br>2009                            | Mar.<br>2010                            | June<br>2010                             | Sep.<br>2010                           |
| Civilian workers   |  |  |  |                                       |  |                            |   |   |  |  |
| All workers <sup>2</sup>   | 112.4  | 112.8  | 0.4                                    | 0.4                                   | 0.4                                    | 0.4                        | 0.4                                     | 0.6                                     | 0.5                                      | 0.4                                    |
| Industry   |  |  |  |                                       |  |                            |   |   |  |  |
| Goods-producing industries <sup>3</sup>  | 110.2<br>109.0   | 111.0<br>109.9   | .5<br>.4                               | .3<br>.4                              | .2<br>.3                               | .2<br>.1                   | .4<br>.4                                | .9<br>1.1                               | .4<br>.6                                 | .7<br>.8                               |
| Service-providing industries <sup>4</sup> Education and health services  Education services  Elementary and secondary schools  Junior colleges, colleges,        | 112.9<br>114.3<br>114.5<br>115.0                                     | 113.3<br>114.5<br>114.4<br>114.8                                     | .5<br>.5<br>.5                         | .4<br>.7<br>.9<br>1.0                 | .5<br>.6<br>.7<br>.6                   | .3<br>.3<br>.0<br>.3       | .4<br>.4<br>.5<br>.5                    | .5<br>.4<br>.4<br>.4                    | .5<br>.5<br>.6<br>.7                     | .4<br>.2<br>1<br>2                     |
| universities, and professional schools  Health care and social assistance <sup>5</sup> Hospitals  Nursing and residential care facilities  Public administration | 113.5<br>114.1<br>114.8<br>112.3<br>116.1                            | 113.4<br>114.5<br>115.1<br>112.6<br>116.5                            | .3<br>.5<br>.7<br>.6<br>.4             | .8<br>.7<br>.6<br>.5                  | .8<br>.5<br>.6<br>.5                   | 7<br>.4<br>.4<br>.5        | .7<br>.4<br>.6<br>.3<br>.6              | .3<br>.4<br>.5<br>.4<br>.3              | .5<br>.4<br>.6<br>.3<br>.5               | 1<br>.4<br>.3<br>.3<br>.3              |
| Private industry workers   |  |  |  |                                       |  |                            |   |   |  |  |
| All workers  | 111.6  | 112.1  | .5                                     | .2                                    | .3                                     | .4                         | .4                                      | .6                                      | .5                                       | .4                                     |
| Occupational group  Management, professional, and related  Management, business, and financial  Professional and related   | 112.2<br>111.6<br>112.6  | 112.6<br>111.9<br>113.2  | .5<br>.5<br>.5                         | .0<br>4<br>.5                         | .2<br>.2<br>.2                         | .2<br>.1<br>.2             | .4<br>.5<br>.3                          | .5<br>.7<br>.4                          | .5<br>.5<br>.4                           | .4<br>.3<br>.5                         |
| Sales and office   | 110.7<br>107.4<br>113.0  | 111.0<br>107.2<br>113.7  | .2<br>5<br>.5                          | .1<br>6<br>.5                         | .1<br>3<br>.5                          | .6<br>.7<br>.4             | .5<br>.5<br>.4                          | .5<br>.7<br>.6                          | .7<br>1.0<br>.4                          | .3<br>2<br>.6                          |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance<br>Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and  | 112.6  | 113.0  | .7                                     | .3                                    | .3                                     | .5                         | .5                                      | .9                                      | .3                                       | .4                                     |
| forestryInstallation, maintenance, and repair  | 113.5<br>111.5   | 114.2<br>111.5   | .6<br>.7                               | .2<br>.3                              | .2<br>.5                               | .5<br>.3                   | .5<br>.5                                | .7<br>1.2                               | .2<br>.4                                 | .6<br>.0                               |
| Production, transportation, and material moving Production Transportation and material moving  | 110.4<br>109.9<br>111.2  | 111.2<br>110.6<br>112.0  | .5<br>.4<br>.4                         | .7<br>.8<br>.5                        | .4<br>.4<br>.4                         | .5<br>.4<br>.5             | .4<br>.5<br>.4                          | .8<br>1.0<br>.7                         | .5<br>.4<br>.5                           | .7<br>.6<br>.7                         |
| Service occupations  | 112.6  | 113.3  | .4                                     | .7                                    | .3                                     | .7                         | .2                                      | .4                                      | .3                                       | .6                                     |
| Industry  Goods-producing industries <sup>3</sup>  | 110.2  | 110.9  | .4                                     | .3                                    | .2                                     | .2                         | .4                                      | 1.0                                     | .4                                       | .6                                     |
| Construction   | 112.2<br>109.0<br>93.3   | 112.7<br>109.9<br>99.5   | .5<br>.4<br>.8                         | .0<br>.4<br>.5                        | .1<br>.3<br>.5                         | .3<br>.1<br>2              | .4<br>.4<br>.4                          | .4<br>1.1<br>.2                         | .0<br>.6<br>.2                           | .4<br>.8<br>6.6                        |
| Service-providing industries <sup>6</sup>  | 112.1<br>110.8<br>111.9<br>109.8<br>116.7<br>109.9<br>110.3<br>110.7 | 112.5<br>111.1<br>112.0<br>110.8<br>117.7<br>110.2<br>110.6<br>111.0 | .4<br>.1<br>1<br>.5<br>1.1<br>.3<br>.0 | .2<br>.2<br>.2<br>.4<br>.4<br>.1<br>6 | .3<br>.4<br>.2<br>.7<br>1<br>.8<br>1.0 | .5<br>.9<br>.4<br>.5<br>.5 | .4<br>.3<br>.3<br>.3<br>1.2<br>.4<br>.6 | .5<br>.9<br>.9<br>.6<br>2.8<br>.4<br>.7 | .5<br>.8<br>.8<br>.6<br>1.0<br>1.0<br>.5 | .4<br>.3<br>.1<br>.9<br>.9<br>.3<br>.3 |
| activities  Insurance carriers and related activities  Real estate and rental and leasing <sup>7</sup>   | 109.6<br>111.9<br>108.4  | 110.3<br>112.1<br>108.8  | .1<br>.4<br>.5                         | 3<br>.5<br>5                          | .8<br>.4<br>.5                         | .3<br>.5<br>.5             | .7<br>.3<br>.5                          | .6<br>.8<br>.7                          | .6<br>.5<br>3                            | .6<br>.2<br>.4                         |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation<sup>1</sup>, by occupational group and industry — Continued

| Occupational group and industry   |              | s (Dec.<br>= 100) |              | Р            | ercent ch    | nanges fo    | or 3-mont    | ths ended    | <u>-</u>     |              |
|---|--------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Occupational group and industry   | June<br>2010 | Sep.<br>2010      | Dec.<br>2008 | Mar.<br>2009 | June<br>2009 | Sep.<br>2009 | Dec.<br>2009 | Mar.<br>2010 | June<br>2010 | Sep.<br>2010 |
|   |              |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Industry  |              |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Professional and business services  | 113.3        | 114.0             | 0.8          | 0.1          | 0.1          | 0.2          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.4          | 0.6          |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services Administrative and support and waste | 115.6        | 116.4             | 1.2          | 1            | .0           | .3           | .3           | .2           | .6           | .7           |
| management and remediation services   | 110.8        | 111.5             | .5           | .4           | .2           | 1            | .7           | .3           | 3            | .6           |
| Education and health services   | 113.7        | 114.2             | .5           | .7           | .4           | .4           | .4           | .4           | .4           | .4           |
| Education services  | 113.7        | 114.2             | .4           | .6           | .4           | .2           | .4           | .1           | .4           | .4           |
| Junior colleges, colleges,  |              |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| universities, and professional schools  | 113.7        | 114.1             | .5           | .8           | .4           | 2            | .4           | .2           | .4           | .4           |
| Health care and social assistance <sup>5</sup>  | 113.7        | 114.2             | .5           | .7           | .4           | .4           | .4           | .4           | .4           | .4           |
| Hospitals   | 114.5        | 114.9             | .7           | .5           | .5           | .5           | .5           | .5           | .6           | .3           |
| Nursing and residential care facilities   | 111.7        | 112.0             | .6           | .5           | .3           | .5           | .2           | .5           | .3           | .3           |
| Leisure and hospitality   | 113.6        | 113.8             | .7           | .6           | .0           | .4           | .2           | .4           | .3           | .2           |
| Accommodation and food services   | 114.3        | 114.6             | .8           | .5           | .0           | .5           | .2           | .2           | .4           | .3           |
| Other services, except public administration  | 112.6        | 113.1             | .4           | .5           | 1            | 1.0          | .2           | .1           | .5           | .4           |
| State and local government workers  |              |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| All workers   | 115.4        | 115.4             | .5           | .8           | .9           | .2           | .5           | .4           | .6           | .0           |
| Industry  |              |                   |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Education and health services   | 114.9        | 114.7             | .5           | .8           | .9           | .0           | .5           | .4           | .6           | 2            |
| Education services  | 114.6        | 114.5             | .5           | .9           | .7           | .0           | .6           | .4           | .6           | 1            |
| Schools   | 114.6        | 114.5             | .5           | .9           | .7           | .0           | .6           | .4           | .6           | 1            |
| Elementary and secondary schools  | 115.0        | 114.9             | .6           | 1.0          | .6           | .4           | .4           | .4           | .6           | 1            |
| Health care and social assistance <sup>5</sup>  | 116.8        | 116.9             | .7           | .1           | 1.4          | .1           | .6           | .4           | .4           | .1           |
| Hospitals   | 115.9        | 116.0             | .6           | .7           | 1.2          | .3           | .7           | .4           | .6           | .1           |
| Public administration   | 116.1        | 116.5             | .4           | .8           | 1.0          | .4           | .6           | .3           | .5           | .3           |
|   |              |                   |              | 1            | 1            | _            |              | 1            | _            |              |

Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.

transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

Seasonally adjusted indexes and 3-month percent changes for this series are being published for the first time with the 2010 seasonal adjustment revisions. Historical data for this series are published beginning with March

NOTE: ECI series are reviewed annually for seasonality. Seasonal adjustment was discontinued for the private wholesale trade compensation series as of March 2010, as no identifiable seasonality was found for this series.

Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal government.

Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

<sup>4</sup> Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; other services, except public administration; and public administration.

Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not shown separately.

6 Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade;

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry

|  |                         | s (Dec.<br>= 100)       |                | Р              | ercent ch      | nanges fo      | r 3-mont       | hs ended       | <b>i</b> –     |                |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Occupational group and industry  | June<br>2010            | Sep.<br>2010            | Dec.<br>2008   | Mar.<br>2009   | June<br>2009   | Sep.<br>2009   | Dec.<br>2009   | Mar.<br>2010   | June<br>2010   | Sep.<br>2010   |
| Civilian workers   |                         |                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| All workers <sup>1</sup>   | 112.2                   | 112.5                   | 0.5            | 0.3            | 0.4            | 0.4            | 0.5            | 0.4            | 0.4            | 0.3            |
| Industry   |                         |                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup>  | 110.8<br>109.9          | 111.4<br>110.5          | .6<br>.6       | .1<br>.1       | .2<br>.3       | .4<br>.3       | .4<br>.5       | .3<br>.2       | .3<br>.5       | .5<br>.5       |
| Service-providing industries <sup>3</sup> Education and health services  Education services              | 112.5<br>113.4<br>112.9 | 112.8<br>113.4<br>112.6 | .5<br>.5<br>.4 | .4<br>.7<br>.7 | .5<br>.5<br>.6 | .3<br>.1<br>2  | .5<br>.4<br>.5 | .4<br>.4<br>.4 | .5<br>.4<br>.5 | .3<br>.0<br>3  |
| Elementary and secondary schools  Junior colleges, colleges,   | 113.2                   | 112.8                   | .5             | .7             | .5             | .1             | .4             | .6             | .6             | 4              |
| universities, and professional schools<br>Health care and social assistance <sup>4</sup>                 | 112.2<br>114.0          | 111.9<br>114.3          | .3<br>.5       | .7<br>.7       | .8<br>.5       | -1.1<br>.4     | .8<br>.4       | .3<br>.4       | .4<br>.4       | 3<br>.3        |
| Hospitals Public administration  | 114.7<br>114.0          | 114.8<br>113.8          | .7<br>.5       | .5<br>.7       | .7<br>1.1      | .4<br>.4       | .5<br>.4       | .3<br>.3       | .6<br>.4       | .1<br>2        |
| Private industry workers   |                         |                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| All workers  | 111.9                   | 112.4                   | .5             | .2             | .3             | .4             | .5             | .4             | .4             | .4             |
| Occupational group   |                         |                         | _              | _              | _              |                |                | _              | _              |                |
| Management, professional, and related<br>Management, business, and financial<br>Professional and related | 112.9<br>112.5<br>113.2 | 113.4<br>112.8<br>113.8 | .5<br>.5<br>.6 | .2<br>2<br>.5  | .2<br>.1<br>.3 | .2<br>.2<br>.2 | .4<br>.5<br>.2 | .5<br>.8<br>.5 | .5<br>.6<br>.5 | .4<br>.3<br>.6 |
| Sales and office   | 110.5<br>107.9          | 110.8<br>107.5          | .1<br>6        | .1<br>6        | .1<br>3        | .6<br>.8       | .5<br>.5       | .4<br>.9       | .6<br>1.0      | .3<br>3        |
| Office and administrative support  | 112.5                   | 113.3                   | .6             | .5             | .5             | .4             | .5             | .1             | .3             | .7             |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and         | 112.8                   | 113.0                   | .7             | .2             | .3             | .5             | .5             | .4             | .2             | .2             |
| forestry Installation, maintenance, and repair   | 113.3<br>112.1          | 113.8<br>112.0          | .7<br>.8       | .0<br>.5       | .2<br>.4       | .4<br>.4       | .4<br>.5       | .3<br>.9       | .2<br>1        | .5<br>1        |
| Production, transportation, and material moving Production   | 110.3<br>109.9          | 110.9<br>110.4          | .5<br>.5       | .4<br>.5       | .5<br>.3       | .5<br>.5       | .4<br>.6       | .2<br>.1       | .4<br>.3       | .5<br>.5       |
| Transportation and material moving   | 110.8                   | 111.6                   | .5             | .4             | .5             | .5             | .4             | .3             | .3             | .8             |
| Industry  Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup>  | 110.8                   | 111.4                   | .6             | .1             | .2             | .4             | .4             | .3             | .3             | .5             |
| Construction   | 112.2                   | 112.7                   | .5             | .2             | .1             | .3             | .2             | .3             | .0             | .4             |
| Manufacturing Aircraft manufacturing   | 109.9<br>113.6          | 110.5<br>114.7          | .6<br>1.0      | .1<br>.8       | .3<br>.8       | .3<br>.9       | .5<br>.6       | .2<br>.5       | .5<br>.5       | .5<br>1.0      |
| Service-providing industries <sup>5</sup><br>Trade, transportation, and utilities                        | 112.2<br>110.4          | 112.6<br>110.6          | .5<br>.0       | .3<br>.3       | .3<br>.3       | .4<br>.5       | .5<br>.4       | .4<br>.6       | .5<br>.7       | .4<br>.2       |
| Transportation and warehousing   | 109.3                   | 110.4                   | .6             | .3             | .3             | .4             | .4             | .4             | .4             | 1.0            |
| Utilities  | 114.4                   | 115.4                   | .5             | 1.1            | .5             | .4             | 1.2            | .3             | .3             | .9             |
| InformationFinancial activities  | 110.3<br>110.7          | 110.7                   | .5<br>1        | .1<br>7        | .3<br>.8       | .5<br>.6       | .6<br>.7       | .3<br>.5       | .6<br>.8       | .4             |
| Finance and insurance  Credit intermediation and related   | 111.5                   | 111.9                   | 1              | 9              | 1.1            | .6             | .8             | .4             | 1.2            | .4             |
| activities Insurance carriers and related  | 108.2                   | 109.0                   | .1             | 2              | .5             | .4             | 1.1            | 8              | .9             | .7             |
| activities Professional and business services  | 111.9<br>113.5          | 112.1<br>114.4          | .3<br>.9       | .4<br>.1       | .3             | .5             | .2<br>.5       | .6<br>.2       | .6             | .2<br>.8       |
| Professional and business services  Professional, scientific, and technical services                     | 113.5                   | 114.4                   | .9<br>1.2      | .1             | 1<br>1         | .1<br>.3       | .5<br>.3       | .2             | .4<br>.6       | 8.<br>8.       |
| Administrative and support and waste   |                         |                         |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |                |
| management and remediation services  | 111.1                   | 111.8                   | .4             | .4             | .3             | 1              | 1.0            | 1              | 2              | .6             |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

| Occupational group and industry   |       | s (Dec.<br>= 100) |      | Р    | ercent ch | nanges fo | or 3-mont | hs ended | <b>i</b> – |      |
|---|-------|-------------------|------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|------|
| Occupational group and industry   | June  | Sep.              | Dec. | Mar. | June      | Sep.      | Dec.      | Mar.     | June       | Sep. |
|   | 2010  | 2010              | 2008 | 2009 | 2009      | 2009      | 2009      | 2010     | 2010       | 2010 |
| Industry  |       |                   |      |      |           |           |           |          |            |      |
| Education and health services  Education services  Junior colleges, colleges,                                     | 113.6 | 114.0             | 0.5  | 0.7  | 0.4       | 0.4       | 0.4       | 0.4      | 0.4        | 0.4  |
|   | 113.1 | 113.7             | .2   | .5   | .4        | .1        | .6        | .0       | .5         | .5   |
| universities, and professional schools  | 113.1 | 113.4             | .2   | .7   | .4        | 4         | .7        | .2       | .7         | .3   |
| Health care and social assistance <sup>4</sup>  | 113.7 | 114.1             | .5   | .8   | .4        | .5        | .4        | .4       | .4         | .4   |
| Hospitals  Leisure and hospitality  Accommodation and food services   | 114.4 | 114.6             | .8   | .6   | .5        | .4        | .5        | .3       | .6         | .2   |
|   | 114.5 | 114.7             | .9   | .6   | .0        | .5        | .2        | .4       | .2         | .2   |
|   | 114.9 | 115.0             | .9   | .6   | .0        | .5        | .2        | .2       | .4         | .1   |
| Other services, except public administration  | 112.6 | 113.2             | .5   | .5   | .0        | .9        | .2        | 3        | .4         | .6   |
| State and local government workers  All workers   | 113.5 | 113.2             | .5   | .6   | .9        | 1         | .5        | .4       | .4         | 3    |
| Industry  |       |                   |      |      |           |           |           |          |            |      |
| Education and health services  Education services   | 113.2 | 112.8             | .5   | .6   | .7        | 2         | .5        | .4       | .5         | 4    |
|   | 112.9 | 112.4             | .5   | .7   | .6        | 2         | .5        | .6       | .5         | 4    |
|   | 112.9 | 112.4             | .5   | .7   | .6        | 2         | .5        | .6       | .5         | 4    |
| Elementary and secondary schools  Health care and social assistance <sup>4</sup> Hospitals  Public administration | 113.2 | 112.8             | .5   | .6   | .6        | .2        | .4        | .7       | .6         | 4    |
|   | 116.4 | 116.0             | .7   | 3    | 1.7       | .0        | .4        | .3       | .4         | 3    |
|   | 115.9 | 115.6             | .8   | .4   | 1.3       | .1        | .6        | .2       | .5         | 2    |
|   | 114.0 | 113.8             | .5   | .7   | 1.1       | .4        | .4        | .3       | .4         | 2    |

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$  Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal

NOTE: ECI series are reviewed annually for seasonality. Seasonal adjustment was discontinued for the civilian nursing home and private retail trade wage series as of March 2010, as no identifiable seasonality was found for these series.

government.

2 Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

3 Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; other services, except public administration; and public administration.

4 Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not

shown separately.

 $<sup>^{5}</sup>$  Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

Table 3. Employment Cost Index for benefits, by occupational group and industry

|  |                | s (Dec.<br>= 100) | Percent changes for 3-months ended- |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
|--|----------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Occupational group and industry                  | June<br>2010   | Sep.<br>2010      | Dec.<br>2008                        | Mar.<br>2009 | June<br>2009 | Sep.<br>2009 | Dec.<br>2009 | Mar.<br>2010 | June<br>2010 | Sep.<br>2010 |  |
| Civilian workers                                 |                |                   |                                     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
| All workers <sup>1</sup>                         | 112.8          | 113.5             | 0.5                                 | 0.4          | 0.5          | 0.3          | 0.5          | 1.1          | 0.6          | 0.6          |  |
| Private industry workers                         |                |                   |                                     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
| All workers                                      | 111.0          | 111.6             | .4                                  | .2           | .2           | .3           | .3           | 1.4          | .5           | .5           |  |
| Occupational group                               |                |                   |                                     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
| Management, professional, and related            | 110.4          | 110.9             | .4                                  | 4            | .3           | .0           | .4           | .7           | .4           | .5           |  |
| Sales and office                                 | 111.1          | 111.6             | .3                                  | .1           | .1           | .4           | .3           | 1.3          | .8           | .5           |  |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance | 112.2          | 112.9             | .5                                  | .4           | .3           | .6           | .5           | 1.8          | .4           | .6           |  |
| Production, transportation, and material moving  | 110.7          | 111.7             | .4                                  | 1.1          | .3           | .4           | .4           | 2.2          | .7           | .9           |  |
| Service occupations                              | 112.4          | 113.2             | .4                                  | .4           | .4           | .5           | .4           | .6           | .8           | .7           |  |
| Industry   |                |                   |                                     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
| Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup>          | 108.9<br>107.4 | 109.9<br>108.7    | .3<br>.2                            | .6<br>.8     | .2<br>.2     | .0<br>2      | .4<br>.3     | 2.3<br>2.8   | .5<br>.8     | .9<br>1.2    |  |
| Service-providing industries <sup>3</sup>        | 111.8          | 112.3             | .4                                  | .1           | .2           | .4           | .3           | 1.0          | .5           | .4           |  |
| State and local government workers               |                |                   |                                     |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
| All workers                                      | 119.4          | 120.2             | .7                                  | 1.0          | 1.0          | .4           | .9           | .3           | .9           | .7           |  |

 $<sup>^{1}</sup>$  Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal

services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

NOTE: ECI series are reviewed annually for seasonality. Seasonal adjustment was discontinued for the private aircraft manufacturing benefit cost series as of March 2010, as no identifiable seasonality was found for this series.

government.

Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste

Table 4. Employment Cost Index for total compensation<sup>1</sup>, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry

|   | Indexes                                   | (Dec. 200                                 | 5 = 100)                                  |                      | P                          | ercent ch                  | anges fo                        | r–                             |                                 |
|---|---|---|---|----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Occupational group and industry   | Con                                       | luna                                      | Con                                       | 3-ma                 | onths end                  | ded-                       | 12-m                            | onths en                       | ded-                            |
|   | Sep.                                      | June                                      | Sep.                                      | Sep.                 | June                       | Sep.                       | Sep.                            | June                           | Sep.                            |
|   | 2009                                      | 2010                                      | 2010                                      | 2009                 | 2010                       | 2010                       | 2009                            | 2010                           | 2010                            |
| Civilian workers  |   |   |   |                      |                            |                            |                                 |                                |                                 |
| All workers <sup>2</sup>  | 110.8                                     | 112.3                                     | 112.9                                     | 0.5                  | 0.4                        | 0.5                        | 1.5                             | 1.8                            | 1.9                             |
|   | 111.3                                     | 112.8                                     | 113.4                                     | .5                   | .4                         | .5                         | 1.6                             | 1.8                            | 1.9                             |
| Occupational group  |   |   |   |                      |                            |                            |                                 |                                |                                 |
| Management, professional, and related   | 111.5                                     | 112.8                                     | 113.4                                     | .4                   | .3                         | .5                         | 1.3                             | 1.5                            | 1.7                             |
|   | 110.2                                     | 112.1                                     | 112.3                                     | .1                   | .4                         | .2                         | .5                              | 1.8                            | 1.9                             |
|   | 112.2                                     | 113.2                                     | 114.0                                     | .5                   | .3                         | .7                         | 1.6                             | 1.4                            | 1.6                             |
| Sales and office  Sales and related  Office and administrative support  | 109.4                                     | 111.2                                     | 111.6                                     | .6                   | .8                         | .4                         | 1.1                             | 2.3                            | 2.0                             |
|   | 105.4                                     | 107.5                                     | 107.4                                     | .9                   | 1.5                        | 1                          | 6                               | 2.9                            | 1.9                             |
|   | 111.8                                     | 113.5                                     | 114.1                                     | .4                   | .4                         | .5                         | 2.1                             | 2.0                            | 2.1                             |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and                              | 111.2                                     | 112.9                                     | 113.4                                     | .5                   | .4                         | .4                         | 1.7                             | 2.0                            | 2.0                             |
| forestry  | 112.2                                     | 113.7                                     | 114.4                                     | .5                   | .4                         | .6                         | 1.7                             | 1.9                            | 2.0                             |
| Installation, maintenance, and repair   | 110.0                                     | 112.0                                     | 112.2                                     | .5                   | .4                         | .2                         | 1.9                             | 2.3                            | 2.0                             |
| Production, transportation, and material moving Production Transportation and material moving                                 | 109.1                                     | 110.9                                     | 111.7                                     | .6                   | .5                         | .7                         | 2.1                             | 2.2                            | 2.4                             |
|   | 108.1                                     | 110.1                                     | 110.8                                     | .4                   | .5                         | .6                         | 2.1                             | 2.2                            | 2.5                             |
|   | 110.2                                     | 111.9                                     | 112.9                                     | .6                   | .6                         | .9                         | 1.9                             | 2.2                            | 2.5                             |
| Service occupations   | 112.6                                     | 113.8                                     | 114.6                                     | .6                   | .3                         | .7                         | 2.2                             | 1.7                            | 1.8                             |
| Industry  |   |   |   |                      |                            |                            |                                 |                                |                                 |
| Goods-producing industries <sup>4</sup>   | 108.5                                     | 110.3                                     | 111.0                                     | .3                   | .5                         | .6                         | 1.1                             | 1.9                            | 2.3                             |
|   | 106.8                                     | 109.1                                     | 109.9                                     | .1                   | .6                         | .7                         | 1.1                             | 2.2                            | 2.9                             |
| Service-providing industries <sup>5</sup> Education and health services  Education services  Elementary and secondary schools | 111.3                                     | 112.7                                     | 113.3                                     | .6                   | .4                         | .5                         | 1.6                             | 1.9                            | 1.8                             |
|   | 113.2                                     | 113.9                                     | 114.8                                     | .9                   | .2                         | .8                         | 2.2                             | 1.5                            | 1.4                             |
|   | 113.5                                     | 113.8                                     | 115.1                                     | 1.2                  | .1                         | 1.1                        | 2.2                             | 1.5                            | 1.4                             |
|   | 113.9                                     | 114.2                                     | 115.5                                     | 1.6                  | .1                         | 1.1                        | 2.5                             | 1.9                            | 1.4                             |
| Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools  Health care and social assistance <sup>6</sup> Hospitals   | 112.4<br>112.8<br>112.9<br>111.3<br>114.5 | 113.0<br>114.1<br>114.7<br>112.3<br>115.9 | 114.0<br>114.6<br>115.2<br>112.7<br>116.6 | .3<br>.5<br>.5<br>.5 | .1<br>.4<br>.5<br>.2<br>.3 | .9<br>.4<br>.4<br>.4<br>.6 | 1.2<br>2.2<br>2.5<br>2.1<br>2.6 | .8<br>1.7<br>2.1<br>1.4<br>1.8 | 1.4<br>1.6<br>2.0<br>1.3<br>1.8 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.

transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; other services, except public administration; and public administration.

6 Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not

shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal government.

3 The index for this series is not strictly comparable with other series in

this table.

4 Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

5 Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade;

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation<sup>1</sup>, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry

|  | Indexes                                   | (Dec. 200                                 | 5 = 100)                                  |                      | P                           | ercent ch                | anges fo                        | r–                              |                                 |
|--|---|---|---|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Occupational group and industry  | Con                                       | luna                                      | Con                                       | 3-m                  | onths end                   | ded-                     | 12-m                            | onths en                        | ided-                           |
|  | Sep.<br>2009                              | June<br>2010                              | Sep.<br>2010                              | Sep.<br>2009         | June<br>2010                | Sep.<br>2010             | Sep.<br>2009                    | June<br>2010                    | Sep.<br>2010                    |
| Private industry workers   |   |   |   |                      |                             |                          |                                 |                                 |                                 |
| All workers Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup>  | 110.0<br>110.6                            | 111.7<br>112.3                            | 112.2<br>112.8                            | 0.4                  | 0.5<br>.4                   | 0.4<br>.4                | 1.2<br>1.5                      | 1.9<br>1.9                      | 2.0<br>2.0                      |
| Occupational group   |   |   |   |                      |                             |                          |                                 |                                 |                                 |
| Management, professional, and related  Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> Management, business, and financial  Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> Professional and related | 110.6<br>110.8<br>109.7<br>110.2<br>111.4 | 112.2<br>112.3<br>111.7<br>111.9<br>112.6 | 112.7<br>112.8<br>112.0<br>112.4<br>113.3 | .1<br>.3<br>.0<br>.1 | .4<br>.4<br>.4<br>.3        | .4<br>.4<br>.3<br>.4     | .9<br>1.0<br>.4<br>.5<br>1.4    | 1.5<br>1.6<br>1.8<br>1.6<br>1.4 | 1.9<br>1.8<br>2.1<br>2.0<br>1.7 |
| Sales and office  Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> Sales and related  Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> Office and administrative support                               | 108.8<br>111.1<br>105.3<br>110.6<br>111.3 | 110.8<br>112.8<br>107.5<br>112.1<br>113.1 | 111.1<br>113.0<br>107.4<br>111.7<br>113.7 | .5<br>.5<br>.8<br>.5 | .9<br>.5<br>1.6<br>.5<br>.4 | .3<br>.2<br>1<br>4<br>.5 | .8<br>1.7<br>7<br>1.4<br>1.9    | 2.3<br>2.0<br>2.9<br>1.9<br>2.0 | 2.1<br>1.7<br>2.0<br>1.0<br>2.2 |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and   | 110.9                                     | 112.7                                     | 113.1                                     | .5                   | .4                          | .4                       | 1.7                             | 2.2                             | 2.0                             |
| forestryInstallation, maintenance, and repair  | 112.0<br>109.4                            | 113.6<br>111.5                            | 114.3<br>111.5                            | .4<br>.5             | .4<br>.4                    | .6<br>.0                 | 1.5<br>1.9                      | 1.9<br>2.4                      | 2.1<br>1.9                      |
| Production, transportation, and material moving  Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> Production  Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> Transportation and material moving      | 108.6<br>108.8<br>108.0<br>108.0<br>109.6 | 110.5<br>110.7<br>110.0<br>110.1<br>111.2 | 111.3<br>111.5<br>110.7<br>110.8<br>112.2 | .5<br>.5<br>.4<br>.3 | .5<br>.5<br>.5<br>.5        | .7<br>.7<br>.6<br>.6     | 1.9<br>2.1<br>2.1<br>2.1<br>1.8 | 2.2<br>2.2<br>2.2<br>2.2<br>2.1 | 2.5<br>2.5<br>2.5<br>2.6<br>2.4 |
| Service occupations  | 111.7                                     | 112.7                                     | 113.3                                     | .7                   | .3                          | .5                       | 2.1                             | 1.6                             | 1.4                             |
| Industry and occupational group  |   |   |   |                      |                             |                          |                                 |                                 |                                 |
| Goods-producing industries <sup>3</sup>  | 108.4<br>108.7<br>106.5<br>107.5          | 110.3<br>110.6<br>108.6<br>108.9          | 111.0<br>111.3<br>109.2<br>109.7          | .2<br>.2<br>2<br>.1  | .5<br>.4<br>.6<br>.6        | .6<br>.6<br>.6           | 1.1<br>1.2<br>2<br>.7           | 1.9<br>1.9<br>1.8<br>1.4        | 2.4<br>2.4<br>2.5<br>2.0        |
| maintenance Production, transportation, and material moving  | 111.3<br>107.8                            | 113.0<br>109.8                            | 113.6<br>110.6                            | .4<br>.3             | .4<br>.5                    | .5<br>.7                 | 1.4<br>1.9                      | 1.9<br>2.1                      | 2.1<br>2.6                      |
| Construction   | 111.5                                     | 112.3                                     | 112.8                                     | .3                   | .2                          | .4                       | .8                              | 1.0                             | 1.2                             |
| Manufacturing  Management, professional, and related  Sales and office  Natural resources, construction, and   | 106.8<br>105.4<br>107.2                   | 109.1<br>108.0<br>109.0                   | 109.9<br>108.8<br>110.3                   | .1<br>3<br>.1        | .6<br>.7<br>.7              | .7<br>.7<br>1.2          | 1.1<br>.0<br>.5                 | 2.2<br>2.2<br>1.8               | 2.9<br>3.2<br>2.9               |
| maintenance  Production, transportation, and material  | 107.4                                     | 110.1                                     | 110.9                                     | .3                   | .5                          | .7                       | 2.0                             | 2.8                             | 3.3                             |
| moving   | 107.5                                     | 109.6                                     | 110.4                                     | .3                   | .5                          | .7                       | 1.9                             | 2.2                             | 2.7                             |
| Aircraft manufacturing   | 92.4                                      | 93.4                                      | 99.4                                      | 5                    | 1                           | 6.4                      | 1.7                             | .5                              | 7.6                             |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation<sup>1</sup>, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

|   | Indexes                          | (Dec. 200                        | 5 = 100)                         |                 | Pe                   | ercent ch             | anges fo                 | r–                      |                          |
|---|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Occupational group and industry   |                                  |                                  |                                  | 3-m             | onths end            | ded-                  | 12-m                     | onths en                | ded-                     |
|   | Sep.<br>2009                     | June<br>2010                     | Sep.<br>2010                     | Sep.<br>2009    | June<br>2010         | Sep.<br>2010          | Sep.<br>2009             | June<br>2010            | Sep.<br>2010             |
|   |                                  |                                  |                                  |                 |                      |                       |                          |                         |                          |
| Service-providing industries <sup>4</sup><br>Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup><br>Management, professional, and related       | 110.5<br>111.3<br>111.4          | 112.2<br>112.8<br>112.9          | 112.6<br>113.3<br>113.4          | 0.4<br>.5<br>.2 | 0.5<br>.4<br>.4      | 0.4<br>.4<br>.4       | 1.3<br>1.6<br>1.1        | 1.9<br>1.8<br>1.5       | 1.9<br>1.8<br>1.8        |
| Sales and office  Natural resources, construction, and  | 109.0                            | 111.0                            | 111.3                            | .6              | .9                   | .3                    | .9                       | 2.4                     | 2.1                      |
| maintenance Production, transportation, and material moving Service occupations   | 110.1<br>109.7<br>111.7          | 112.2<br>111.3<br>112.7          | 112.2<br>112.2<br>113.3          | .5<br>.6<br>.6  | .4<br>.6<br>.3       | .0<br>.8<br>.5        | 2.1<br>2.0<br>2.0        | 2.5<br>2.1<br>1.5       | 1.9<br>2.3<br>1.4        |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities  Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup>   | 108.6<br>110.1                   | 110.9<br>112.1                   | 111.1<br>112.3                   | .5<br>.4        | .9<br>.5             | .2<br>.2              | .9<br>1.6                | 2.6<br>2.2              | 2.3<br>2.0               |
| Wholesale trade  Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> Retail trade   | 106.8<br>110.1<br>109.7          | 108.9<br>111.8<br>111.9          | 108.7<br>111.3<br>112.0          | 1<br>.2<br>.8   | .8<br>.3<br>.9       | 2<br>4<br>.1          | 3<br>1.1<br>1.4          | 1.9<br>1.7<br>2.8       | 1.8<br>1.1<br>2.1        |
| Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> Transportation and warehousing  | 110.6<br>108.3                   | 112.3<br>110.0                   | 112.7<br>110.9                   | .5<br>.4        | .5<br>.9             | .4<br>.8              | 1.6<br>1.4               | 2.1<br>1.9              | 1.9<br>2.4               |
| Utilities   | 111.2                            | 117.0                            | 117.8                            | .3              | 1.4                  | .7                    | 2.9                      | 5.5                     | 5.9                      |
| Information   | 108.0                            | 109.8                            | 110.2                            | .5              | .7                   | .4                    | .7                       | 2.1                     | 2.0                      |
| Financial activities  Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> Finance and insurance   | 108.3<br>110.1<br>108.6          | 110.5<br>111.9<br>111.0          | 110.6<br>112.0<br>111.0          | .4<br>.3<br>.5  | .6<br>.2<br>.9       | .1<br>.1<br>.0        | .8<br>1.4<br>.9          | 2.4<br>1.9<br>2.7       | 2.1<br>1.7<br>2.2        |
| Credit intermediation and related activities  | 107.5                            | 109.9                            | 110.1                            | 1               | .7                   | .2                    | .9                       | 2.1                     | 2.4                      |
| Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> Insurance carriers and related activities Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup> | 111.3<br>110.2<br>110.5          | 113.5<br>112.2<br>112.9          | 113.6<br>112.2<br>112.7          | .2<br>.5<br>.1  | .4<br>.8<br>.7       | .1<br>.0<br>2         | 1.5<br>1.8<br>2.2        | 2.2<br>2.3<br>2.3       | 2.1<br>1.8<br>2.0        |
| Real estate and rental and leasing<br>Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup>   | 107.4<br>110.4                   | 108.4<br>111.3                   | 108.8<br>111.9                   | .5<br>.4        | 6<br>.0              | .4<br>.5              | .9<br>1.0                | 1.4<br>1.2              | 1.3<br>1.4               |
| Professional and business services<br>Professional, scientific, and technical services<br>Administrative and support and waste                | 112.1<br>114.3                   | 113.4<br>115.7                   | 114.0<br>116.4                   | .2<br>.2        | .4<br>.4             | .5<br>.6              | 1.2<br>1.3               | 1.3<br>1.4              | 1.7<br>1.8               |
| management and remediation services   | 110.0                            | 111.0                            | 111.5                            | 2               | 1                    | .5                    | .9                       | .7                      | 1.4                      |
| Education and health services  Education services  Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and   | 112.6<br>113.2                   | 113.7<br>113.3                   | 114.3<br>114.7                   | .6<br>1.1       | .4<br>.1             | .5<br>1.2             | 2.1<br>1.6               | 1.6<br>1.2              | 1.5<br>1.3               |
| professional schools  | 113.2<br>112.5<br>112.6<br>110.7 | 113.3<br>113.8<br>114.5<br>111.7 | 114.7<br>114.2<br>115.0<br>112.0 | .6<br>.5<br>.5  | .1<br>.4<br>.5<br>.2 | 1.2<br>.4<br>.4<br>.3 | 1.4<br>2.2<br>2.3<br>1.8 | .7<br>1.7<br>2.2<br>1.4 | 1.3<br>1.5<br>2.1<br>1.2 |
| Nursing care facilities <sup>2</sup>  | 110.7                            | 112.2                            | 112.6                            | .5<br>.5        | .3                   | .3<br>.4              | 1.8                      | 1.7                     | 1.5                      |
| Leisure and hospitalityAccommodation and food services  | 112.7<br>113.4                   | 113.4<br>114.1                   | 113.9<br>114.6                   | .6<br>.7        | 1<br>.1              | .4<br>.4              | 1.9<br>1.8               | 1.2<br>1.3              | 1.1<br>1.1               |
| Other services, except public administration  | 111.8                            | 112.7                            | 113.3                            | .9              | .4                   | .5                    | 1.7                      | 1.7                     | 1.3                      |

management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

<sup>5</sup> Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not

<sup>1</sup> Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.
2 The index for this series is not strictly comparable with other series in

this table.

3 Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

4 Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services;

shown separately.

Table 6. Employment Cost Index for total compensation<sup>1</sup>, for private industry workers, by bargaining status and census region and division

|  | Indexes                          | (Dec. 200                        | 5 = 100)                         | Percent changes for- |                      |                         |                          |  |                          |  |  |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|--|
| Bargaining status and census region and division   | Con                              | June                             | Con                              | 3-m                  | onths end            | ded-                    | 12-m                     | ded-   |                          |  |  |
|  | Sep.<br>2009                     |                                  | Sep.<br>2010                     | Sep.<br>2009         | June<br>2010         | Sep.<br>2010            | Sep.<br>2009             | months ended  June 2010 2  3.6 3.5 4.1 3.5 1.6 4.1.4 7.1.8 1.7 1.7 1.9 1.9 1.7 1.9 1.9 1.7 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 1.9 | Sep.<br>2010             |  |  |
| Bargaining status  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                      |                      |                         |                          |  |                          |  |  |
| Union  Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> Manufacturing  Service-providing industries <sup>3</sup>    | 110.5<br>109.5<br>105.4<br>111.3 | 113.7<br>112.7<br>109.1<br>114.5 | 114.6<br>113.8<br>110.5<br>115.2 | 0.6<br>.6<br>.6      | 0.8<br>.6<br>.5      | 0.8<br>1.0<br>1.3<br>.6 | 2.9<br>3.1<br>3.2<br>2.8 | 3.5<br>4.1   | 3.7<br>3.9<br>4.8<br>3.5 |  |  |
| Nonunion  Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> Manufacturing  Service-providing industries <sup>3</sup> | 109.9<br>108.0<br>107.3<br>110.4 | 111.4<br>109.5<br>109.2<br>111.9 | 111.8<br>110.1<br>109.9<br>112.3 | .3<br>.0<br>.0<br>.4 | .5<br>.4<br>.6<br>.5 | .4<br>.5<br>.6<br>.4    | .9<br>.4<br>.7<br>1.1    | 1.4<br>1.8   | 1.7<br>1.9<br>2.4<br>1.7 |  |  |
| Census region and division $\!\!^4$  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                      |                      |                         |                          |  |                          |  |  |
| Northeast  | 110.7<br>111.2<br>110.6          | 112.7<br>113.1<br>112.5          | 113.1<br>113.4<br>113.0          | .5<br>.9<br>.4       | .8<br>.7<br>.8       | .4<br>.3<br>.4          | 1.8<br>3.2<br>1.4        | 2.6  | 2.2<br>2.0<br>2.2        |  |  |
| South  | 110.6<br>111.3<br>109.2<br>109.9 | 112.0<br>112.6<br>110.8<br>111.4 | 112.5<br>113.0<br>111.0<br>112.2 | .5<br>.5<br>.5<br>.4 | .4<br>.4<br>.7<br>.5 | .4<br>.4<br>.2<br>.7    | 1.4<br>1.5<br>1.1<br>1.1 | 1.7<br>1.9   | 1.7<br>1.5<br>1.6<br>2.1 |  |  |
| Midwest East North Central West North Central  | 108.4<br>107.5<br>110.6          | 110.4<br>109.8<br>112.0          | 111.0<br>110.3<br>112.8          | .3<br>.2<br>.4       | .5<br>.5<br>.4       | .5<br>.5<br>.7          | .9<br>.6<br>1.7          | 2.3  | 2.4<br>2.6<br>2.0        |  |  |
| West   | 110.3<br>110.9<br>110.1          | 111.8<br>112.3<br>111.6          | 112.2<br>113.0<br>112.0          | .2<br>.3<br>.2       | .4<br>.9<br>.2       | .4<br>.6<br>.4          | .9<br>.5<br>1.1          | 1.5<br>1.5<br>1.5  | 1.7<br>1.9<br>1.7        |  |  |

Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

NOTE: The indexes for these series are not strictly comparable to those for the aggregate, occupation, and industry series. Dashes indicate data

<sup>1</sup> Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.
2 Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.
3 Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and includes the party and location are foreigned and to be included. insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

4 The states (including the District of Columbia) that comprise the

census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of

Table 7. Employment Cost Index for total compensation<sup>1</sup>, for State and local government workers, by occupational group and industry

|  | Indexes   | (Dec. 200   | 5 = 100)  |                                      | Po                         | ercent ch                                  | anges fo                                      | r–                                     |  |
|--|---|---|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|---|--|--|
| Occupational group and industry                                | 0   |   | C = =   | 3-m                                  | onths end                  | ded-                                       | 12-m  | onths en                               | ded-                                   |
|  | Sep.<br>2009  | June<br>2010  | Sep.<br>2010  | Sep.<br>2009                         | June<br>2010               | Sep.<br>2010                               | Sep.<br>2009                                  | June<br>2010                           | Sep.<br>2010                           |
| State and local government workers                             |   |   |   |                                      |                            |  |   |  |  |
| All workers  | 114.0   | 114.9   | 115.9   | 1.0                                  | 0.3                        | 0.9  | 2.4   | 1.8                                    | 1.7                                    |
| Occupational group   |   |   |   |                                      |                            |  |   |  |  |
| Management, professional, and related Professional and related | 113.7<br>113.7  | 114.3<br>114.2  | 115.3<br>115.3  | 1.0<br>1.2                           | .2<br>.2                   | .9<br>1.0                                  | 2.2<br>2.3                                    | 1.5<br>1.6                             | 1.4<br>1.4                             |
| Sales and office Office and administrative support             | 114.3<br>114.7  | 115.5<br>115.9  | 116.4<br>116.8  | 1.2<br>1.2                           | .2<br>.3                   | .8<br>.8                                   | 3.0<br>3.0                                    | 2.2<br>2.3                             | 1.8<br>1.8                             |
| Service occupations  | 114.9   | 116.4   | 117.6   | .8                                   | .3                         | 1.0  | 2.7   | 2.1                                    | 2.3                                    |
| Industry   |   |   |   |                                      |                            |  |   |  |  |
| Education and health services                                  | 113.7<br>113.5<br>113.5<br>114.0<br>115.3<br>114.0<br>114.5 | 114.2<br>113.9<br>113.9<br>114.3<br>116.6<br>115.8<br>115.9 | 115.4<br>115.1<br>115.1<br>115.6<br>117.1<br>116.1<br>116.6 | 1.2<br>1.2<br>1.2<br>1.6<br>.4<br>.4 | .1<br>.1<br>.2<br>.3<br>.5 | 1.1<br>1.1<br>1.1<br>1.1<br>.4<br>.3<br>.6 | 2.2<br>2.3<br>2.3<br>2.6<br>2.3<br>2.9<br>2.6 | 1.6<br>1.6<br>1.6<br>1.9<br>1.6<br>2.0 | 1.5<br>1.4<br>1.4<br>1.6<br>1.8<br>1.8 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.
2 Includes elementary and secondary schools; junior colleges; colleges, universities, and professional schools.

 $<sup>^{\</sup>scriptsize 3}$  Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not shown separately.

Table 8. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry

|  | Indexes                                   | (Dec. 200                                 | 5 = 100)                                  |                        | Pe                   | ercent ch                 | anges fo                       | r–   |                          |
|--|---|---|---|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| Occupational group and industry  | Cara                                      | l   | Com                                       | 3-m                    | onths end            | ded-                      | 12-m                           | 1.6<br>1.5<br>1.4<br>1.9<br>1.3<br>2.0<br>3.2<br>1.3<br>1.5<br>1.5<br>1.3<br>1.7<br>1.5<br>1.3<br>1.6<br>1.4 | ded-                     |
|  | Sep.<br>2009                              | June<br>2010                              | Sep.<br>2010                              | Sep.<br>2009           | June<br>2010         | Sep.<br>2010              | Sep.<br>2009                   | l  | Sep.<br>2010             |
| Civilian workers   |   |   |   |                        |                      |                           |                                |  |                          |
| All workers <sup>1</sup> Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>2</sup>   | 110.9<br>111.5                            | 112.2<br>112.7                            | 112.6<br>113.2                            | 0.5<br>.5              | 0.4<br>.4            | 0.4<br>.4                 | 1.5<br>1.7                     | _  | 1.5<br>1.5               |
| Occupational group   |   |   |   |                        |                      |                           |                                |  |                          |
| Management, professional, and related  | 111.5<br>110.6<br>112.1                   | 112.8<br>112.6<br>113.0                   | 113.4<br>112.8<br>113.7                   | .3<br>.1<br>.5         | .3<br>.4<br>.3       | .5<br>.2<br>.6            | 1.3<br>.7<br>1.6               | 1.9  | 1.7<br>2.0<br>1.4        |
| Sales and office   | 109.2<br>105.7<br>111.6                   | 110.8<br>108.0<br>112.7                   | 111.1<br>107.7<br>113.3                   | .6<br>1.0<br>.4        | .8<br>1.7<br>.4      | .3<br>3<br>.5             | 1.0<br>6<br>2.1                | 3.2  | 1.7<br>1.9<br>1.5        |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance<br>Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and  | 111.7                                     | 112.9                                     | 113.2                                     | .4                     | .3                   | .3                        | 1.6                            | 1.5  | 1.3                      |
| forestryInstallation, maintenance, and repair  | 112.3<br>111.1                            | 113.3<br>112.4                            | 113.8<br>112.5                            | .4<br>.5               | .4<br>.1             | .4<br>.1                  | 1.4<br>2.1                     |  | 1.3<br>1.3               |
| Production, transportation, and material moving Production Transportation and material moving  | 109.6<br>109.2<br>110.2                   | 110.6<br>110.1<br>111.2                   | 111.3<br>110.6<br>112.1                   | .6<br>.5<br>.6         | .5<br>.3<br>.5       | .6<br>.5<br>.8            | 1.8<br>1.9<br>1.8              | 1.3  | 1.6<br>1.3<br>1.7        |
| Service occupations  | 112.4                                     | 113.2                                     | 113.7                                     | .7                     | .2                   | .4                        | 2.3                            | 1.4  | 1.2                      |
| Industry   |   |   |   |                        |                      |                           |                                |  |                          |
| Goods-producing industries <sup>3</sup>  | 109.8<br>108.6                            | 110.9<br>110.0                            | 111.5<br>110.6                            | .3<br>.2               | .4<br>.5             | .5<br>.5                  | 1.1<br>1.1                     |  | 1.5<br>1.8               |
| Service-providing industries <sup>4</sup> Education and health services  Education services  Elementary and secondary schools  | 111.1<br>112.3<br>111.8<br>112.0          | 112.4<br>113.0<br>112.3<br>112.5          | 112.9<br>113.7<br>113.2<br>113.4          | .5<br>.8<br>1.0<br>1.4 | .4<br>.2<br>.1<br>.2 | .4<br>.6<br>.8            | 1.6<br>1.9<br>1.6<br>1.9       | 1.4<br>1.4   | 1.6<br>1.2<br>1.3<br>1.2 |
| Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools Health care and social assistance <sup>5</sup> Hospitals Nursing and residential care facilities Public administration | 111.2<br>112.8<br>113.2<br>111.4<br>112.8 | 111.6<br>114.0<br>114.6<br>112.3<br>113.9 | 112.5<br>114.3<br>114.9<br>112.6<br>113.8 | .0<br>.5<br>.5<br>.5   | 1<br>.4<br>.5<br>.2  | .8<br>.3<br>.3<br>.3<br>1 | .7<br>2.2<br>2.4<br>2.1<br>2.6 | .4<br>1.6<br>1.8<br>1.3<br>1.4   | 1.2<br>1.3<br>1.5<br>1.1 |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal

insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; other services, except public administration; and public administration.

5 Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not

shown separately.

government.

2 The index for this series is not strictly comparable with other series in

this table.

3 Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

4 Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry

|   | Indexes                                   | (Dec. 200                                 | 5 = 100)                                  |                            | P                      | ercent ch            | anges fo                        | for—                            |                                 |  |
|---|---|---|---|----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Occupational group and industry   | 0   |   | 0   | 3-months ended-            |                        | ded-                 | 12-m                            | onths en                        | ded-                            |  |
|   | Sep.<br>2009                              | June<br>2010                              | Sep.<br>2010                              | Sep.<br>2009               | June<br>2010           | Sep.<br>2010         | Sep.<br>2009                    | June<br>2010                    | Sep.<br>2010                    |  |
| Private industry workers  |   |   |   |                            |                        |                      |                                 |                                 |                                 |  |
| All workers  Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup>  | 110.6<br>111.3                            | 111.9<br>112.6                            | 112.4<br>113.1                            | 0.5<br>.5                  | 0.4<br>.4              | 0.4<br>.4            | 1.4<br>1.6                      | 1.6<br>1.6                      | 1.6<br>1.6                      |  |
| Occupational group  |   |   |   |                            |                        |                      |                                 |                                 |                                 |  |
| Management, professional, and related  Excluding incentive paid occupations 1  Management, business, and financial  Excluding incentive paid occupations 1  Professional and related                | 111.3<br>111.5<br>110.4<br>111.1<br>112.1 | 112.9<br>113.0<br>112.6<br>112.8<br>113.2 | 113.4<br>113.6<br>112.8<br>113.4<br>113.9 | .2<br>.3<br>.1<br>.2<br>.3 | .4<br>.4<br>.5<br>.4   | .4<br>.5<br>.2<br>.5 | 1.1<br>1.2<br>.6<br>.9<br>1.5   | 1.6<br>1.6<br>2.1<br>1.7<br>1.3 | 1.9<br>1.9<br>2.2<br>2.1<br>1.6 |  |
| Sales and office  Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup> Sales and related  Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup> Office and administrative support                          | 109.0<br>111.5<br>105.7<br>111.7<br>111.4 | 110.7<br>112.8<br>108.0<br>113.1<br>112.6 | 110.9<br>113.0<br>107.8<br>112.5<br>113.3 | .6<br>.5<br>1.0<br>.7      | 1.0<br>.4<br>1.7<br>.4 | .2<br>.2<br>2<br>5   | .9<br>1.8<br>7<br>1.8<br>2.0    | 2.2<br>1.6<br>3.2<br>2.0<br>1.4 | 1.7<br>1.3<br>2.0<br>.7<br>1.7  |  |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance<br>Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and   | 111.6                                     | 112.8                                     | 113.1                                     | .5                         | .3                     | .3                   | 1.6                             | 1.6                             | 1.3                             |  |
| forestry Installation, maintenance, and repair  | 112.3<br>110.7                            | 113.3<br>112.1                            | 113.9<br>112.1                            | .5<br>.5                   | .4<br>.0               | .5<br>.0             | 1.4<br>2.0                      | 1.4<br>1.7                      | 1.4<br>1.3                      |  |
| Production, transportation, and material moving  Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup> Production  Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup> Transportation and material moving | 109.4<br>109.6<br>109.0<br>109.1<br>109.9 | 110.3<br>110.6<br>110.0<br>110.1<br>110.8 | 111.1<br>111.3<br>110.5<br>110.7<br>111.8 | .6<br>.6<br>.5<br>.5       | .5<br>.3<br>.4<br>.4   | .7<br>.6<br>.5<br>.5 | 1.8<br>2.0<br>1.7<br>1.8<br>1.8 | 1.4<br>1.5<br>1.4<br>1.4<br>1.5 | 1.6<br>1.6<br>1.4<br>1.5<br>1.7 |  |
| Service occupations   | 112.1                                     | 112.7                                     | 113.3                                     | .8                         | .1                     | .5                   | 2.2                             | 1.3                             | 1.1                             |  |
| Industry and occupational group   |   |   |   |                            |                        |                      |                                 |                                 |                                 |  |
| Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup> Management, professional, and related  Sales and office  Natural resources, construction, and             | 109.8<br>110.2<br>109.4<br>108.4          | 110.9<br>111.4<br>111.0<br>108.9          | 111.5<br>111.9<br>111.5<br>109.9          | .3<br>.3<br>.1<br>.1       | .4<br>.4<br>.5<br>.5   | .5<br>.4<br>.5<br>.9 | 1.1<br>1.2<br>.6<br>.7          | 1.3<br>1.4<br>1.6<br>.6         | 1.5<br>1.5<br>1.9<br>1.4        |  |
| maintenance<br>Production, transportation, and material moving  | 111.9<br>108.9                            | 112.9<br>109.9                            | 113.5<br>110.4                            | .4<br>.4                   | .3<br>.5               | .5<br>.5             | 1.3<br>1.5                      | 1.3<br>1.3                      | 1.4<br>1.4                      |  |
| Construction  | 111.7                                     | 112.2                                     | 112.7                                     | .3                         | .1                     | .4                   | 1.0                             | .7                              | .9                              |  |
| Manufacturing  Management, professional, and related  Sales and office  Natural resources, construction, and  | 108.6<br>108.6<br>108.3                   | 110.0<br>110.7<br>109.1                   | 110.6<br>111.2<br>110.4                   | .2<br>.1<br>.1             | .5<br>.6<br>.7         | .5<br>.5<br>1.2      | 1.1<br>.9<br>.7                 | 1.5<br>2.0<br>.8                | 1.8<br>2.4<br>1.9               |  |
| maintenance  Production, transportation, and material   | 109.7                                     | 110.9                                     | 111.4                                     | .5                         | .5                     | .5                   | 1.5                             | 1.6                             | 1.5                             |  |
| moving  | 108.6                                     | 109.6                                     | 110.1                                     | .4                         | .4                     | .5                   | 1.4                             | 1.3                             | 1.4                             |  |
| Aircraft manufacturing  | 111.5                                     | 113.9                                     | 114.5                                     | .5                         | .2                     | .5                   | 3.6                             | 2.6                             | 2.7                             |  |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

|   | Indexes        | (Dec. 200      | 5 = 100)       |              | Pe           | ercent ch    | anges for-   |              |              |  |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Occupational group and industry   | Cara           | l              | C = =          | 3-m          | onths end    | ded-         | 12-m         | onths en     | ded-         |  |
| , , ,   | Sep.<br>2009   | June<br>2010   | Sep.<br>2010   | Sep.<br>2009 | June<br>2010 | Sep.<br>2010 | Sep.<br>2009 | June<br>2010 | Sep.<br>2010 |  |
|   |                |                |                |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
| Service-providing industries <sup>3</sup>                                   | 110.8<br>111.7 | 112.3<br>113.0 | 112.7<br>113.4 | 0.5<br>.5    | 0.5<br>.4    | 0.4<br>.4    | 1.4<br>1.8   | 1.8<br>1.7   | 1.7<br>1.5   |  |
| Management, professional, and related                                       | 111.7          | 113.0          | 113.4          | .2           | .4<br>.4     | .4<br>.4     | 1.3          | 1.7          | 1.8          |  |
| Sales and office  | 109.0          | 110.9          | 111.0          | .6           | 1.0          | .1           | .9           | 2.4          | 1.8          |  |
| Natural resources, construction, and  |                |                |                |              |              |              |              |              |              |  |
| maintenance   | 111.2<br>110.0 | 112.7<br>110.9 | 112.6<br>111.9 | .6<br>.6     | .2<br>.5     | 1<br>.9      | 2.4<br>2.0   | 2.0          | 1.3<br>1.7   |  |
| Production, transportation, and material moving Service occupations         | 110.0          | 110.9          | 113.3          | .8           | .2           | .9           | 2.0          | 1.5<br>1.3   | 1.7          |  |
| CO17100 0004pation0   |                | 112.0          | 110.0          | .0           |              |              | 2.0          | 1.0          |              |  |
| Trade, transportation, and utilities  | 108.7          | 110.5          | 110.6          | .5           | .9           | .1           | 1.1          | 2.1          | 1.7          |  |
| Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup>                           | 110.5          | 111.8          | 112.0          | .5           | .4           | .2           | 1.8          | 1.6          | 1.4          |  |
| Wholesale trade  Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup>          | 106.2<br>110.4 | 108.1<br>111.6 | 107.7<br>110.7 | 3<br>.3      | .9<br>.4     | 4<br>8       | 6<br>1.2     | 1.5<br>1.4   | 1.4          |  |
| Retail trade  | 110.0          | 112.0          | 112.0          | 1.0          | .9           | .0           | 1.8          | 2.8          | 1.8          |  |
| Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup>                           | 111.0          | 112.3          | 112.7          | .6           | .4           | .4           | 1.9          | 1.8          | 1.5          |  |
| Transportation and warehousing  | 108.3          | 109.5          | 110.6          | .4           | .7           | 1.0          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 2.1          |  |
| Utilities   | 112.2          | 114.7          | 115.4          | .2           | .7           | .6           | 2.7          | 2.4          | 2.9          |  |
| Information   | 108.7          | 110.3          | 110.8          | .6           | .6           | .5           | 1.3          | 2.0          | 1.9          |  |
| Financial activities  | 108.5          | 111.0          | 111.1          | .6           | 1.1          | .1           | .7           | 2.9          | 2.4          |  |
| Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup>                           | 110.7          | 112.7          | 112.8          | .4           | .4           | .1           | 1.4          | 2.2          | 1.9          |  |
| Finance and insurance   | 109.0          | 111.9          | 112.0          | .5           | 1.5          | .1           | .7           | 3.1          | 2.8          |  |
| Credit intermediation and related activities                                | 106.8          | 108.6          | 108.8          | .0           | 1.1          | .2           | .8           | 1.7          | 1.9          |  |
| Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup>                           | 111.6          | 113.0          | 113.1          | .3           | .6           | .2<br>.1     | 1.5          | 1.7          | 1.3          |  |
| Insurance carriers and related activities                                   | 110.6          | 112.2          | 112.3          | .5           | .9           | .1           | 1.5          | 2.0          | 1.5          |  |
| Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup>                           | 110.7          | 112.7          | 112.7          | .1           | .8           | .0           | 1.9          | 1.9          | 1.8          |  |
| Real estate and rental and leasing  | 106.3          | 107.2          | 107.5          | .5           | 6            | .3           | .9           | 1.3          | 1.1          |  |
| Excluding incentive paid occupations <sup>1</sup>                           | 109.7          | 110.3          | 111.0          | .5           | .0           | .6           | .9           | 1.0          | 1.2          |  |
| Professional and business services  | 112.3          | 113.6          | 114.3          | .1           | .3           | .6           | 1.2          | 1.2          | 1.8          |  |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services                            | 114.2          | 115.6          | 116.4          | .2           | .3           | .7           | 1.3          | 1.4          | 1.9          |  |
| Administrative and support and waste<br>management and remediation services | 110.4          | 111.3          | 111.8          | 3            | 1            | .4           | .9           | .5           | 1.3          |  |
|   |                |                |                |              | _            | _            |              |              |              |  |
| Education and health services  Education services                           | 112.5<br>112.2 | 113.5<br>112.6 | 114.1<br>114.2 | .6<br>.9     | .3<br>.1     | .5<br>1.4    | 2.1<br>1.3   | 1.5<br>1.3   | 1.4<br>1.8   |  |
| Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and                                | 112.2          | 112.0          | 114.2          | .5           | . '          | 1.4          | 1.5          | 1.5          | 1.0          |  |
| professional schools  | 111.9          | 112.6          | 113.9          | .5           | .3           | 1.2          | 1.0          | 1.2          | 1.8          |  |
| Health care and social assistance <sup>4</sup>                              | 112.5          | 113.7          | 114.1          | .5           | .4           | .4           | 2.2          | 1.6          | 1.4          |  |
| Hospitals   | 112.9          | 114.3          | 114.7<br>112.4 | .5           | .5           | .3           | 2.4          | 1.8          | 1.6          |  |
| Nursing and residential care facilities                                     | 111.2<br>111.2 | 112.0<br>112.3 | 112.4<br>112.7 | .5<br>.6     | .2<br>.3     | .4<br>.4     | 2.0<br>2.0   | 1.3<br>1.6   | 1.1<br>1.3   |  |
| Loigure and hoopitality   |                | 1142           | 1140           |              | 2            | 4            | 24           | 4.0          | 4.0          |  |
| Leisure and hospitality  Accommodation and food services                    | 113.7<br>114.2 | 114.3<br>114.6 | 114.8<br>115.1 | .8<br>.9     | 2<br>1       | .4<br>.4     | 2.1<br>2.1   | 1.3<br>1.2   | 1.0          |  |
| , 300mmoddion and 1000 30mmod   | 117.2          | 117.0          | 110.1          | .5           | 1            |              |              | '            | .5           |  |
| Other services, except public administration                                | 112.5          | 112.7          | 113.4          | 1.0          | .4           | .6           | 1.9          | 1.2          | .8           |  |

<sup>1</sup> The index for this series is not strictly comparable with other series in

management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

<sup>4</sup> Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not

this table.

2 Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

3 Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services;

shown separately.

Table 10. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by bargaining status and census region and division

|  | Indexes                          | (Dec. 200                        | 5 = 100)                         |                      | Percent changes for-  |                       |                          |                          |                          |
|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Bargaining status and census region and division   | Con                              | June                             | Con                              | 3-m                  | onths end             | ded-                  | 12-months ended-         |                          |                          |
|  | Sep.<br>2009                     | 2010                             | Sep.<br>2010                     | Sep.<br>2009         | June<br>2010          | Sep.<br>2010          | Sep.<br>2009             | June<br>2010             | Sep.<br>2010             |
| Bargaining status  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                      |                       |                       |                          |                          |                          |
| Union  Goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup> Manufacturing  Service-providing industries <sup>2</sup>    | 110.2<br>109.5<br>107.0<br>110.8 | 112.1<br>110.7<br>108.2<br>113.1 | 112.7<br>111.1<br>108.6<br>113.8 | 0.5<br>.6<br>.6      | 0.5<br>.5<br>.4<br>.6 | 0.5<br>.4<br>.4<br>.6 | 2.6<br>2.2<br>2.0<br>2.9 | 2.3<br>1.7<br>1.7<br>2.7 | 2.3<br>1.5<br>1.5<br>2.7 |
| Nonunion  Goods-producing industries <sup>1</sup> Manufacturing  Service-providing industries <sup>2</sup> | 110.6<br>109.9<br>109.1<br>110.8 | 111.9<br>111.0<br>110.5<br>112.2 | 112.4<br>111.6<br>111.1<br>112.6 | .4<br>.2<br>.2<br>.5 | .4<br>.4<br>.6<br>.5  | .4<br>.5<br>.5<br>.4  | 1.1<br>.8<br>1.0<br>1.3  | 1.5<br>1.2<br>1.5<br>1.7 | 1.6<br>1.5<br>1.8<br>1.6 |
| Census region and division <sup>3</sup>  |                                  |                                  |                                  |                      |                       |                       |                          |                          |                          |
| Northeast  | 110.8<br>111.7<br>110.4          | 112.6<br>113.4<br>112.3          | 112.9<br>113.5<br>112.7          | .5<br>1.0<br>.3      | .8<br>.7<br>.9        | .3<br>.1<br>.4        | 1.9<br>3.1<br>1.3        | 2.1<br>2.5<br>2.0        | 1.9<br>1.6<br>2.1        |
| South  | 111.3<br>111.9<br>110.1<br>110.8 | 112.4<br>112.9<br>111.4<br>111.9 | 112.9<br>113.3<br>111.6<br>112.8 | .5<br>.5<br>.5       | .4<br>.4<br>.5<br>.5  | .4<br>.4<br>.2<br>.8  | 1.4<br>1.5<br>1.0<br>1.3 | 1.5<br>1.4<br>1.7<br>1.5 | 1.4<br>1.3<br>1.4<br>1.8 |
| Midwest East North Central West North Central  | 108.9<br>108.0<br>111.2          | 110.4<br>109.7<br>112.4          | 110.9<br>110.0<br>113.1          | .3<br>.3<br>.4       | .5<br>.5<br>.4        | .5<br>.3<br>.6        | .9<br>.7<br>1.6          | 1.7<br>1.9<br>1.4        | 1.8<br>1.9<br>1.7        |
| West   | 111.2<br>111.9<br>111.0          | 112.4<br>113.2<br>112.1          | 112.9<br>114.1<br>112.4          | .4<br>.4<br>.4       | .3<br>.8<br>.1        | .4<br>.8<br>.3        | 1.2<br>1.0<br>1.3        | 1.4<br>1.6<br>1.4        | 1.5<br>2.0<br>1.3        |

Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

NOTE: The indexes for these series are not strictly comparable to those for the aggregate, occupation, and industry series. Dashes indicate data

<sup>1</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.
2 Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

The states (including the District of Columbia) that comprise the census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of

Table 11. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for State and local government workers, by occupational group and industry

|   | Indexes   | (Dec. 200   | 5 = 100)  | Percent changes for-              |                            |                                  |   |  |                                       |  |  |
|---|---|---|---|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| Occupational group and industry   | 0   | 1   | Com   | 3-m                               | 3-months ended-            |                                  |   | 12-months ended-                       |                                       |  |  |
|   | Sep.<br>2009  | June<br>2010  | Sep.<br>2010  | Sep.<br>2009                      | June<br>2010               | Sep.<br>2010                     | Sep.<br>2009                                  | June<br>2010                           | Sep.<br>2010                          |  |  |
| State and local government workers  |   |   |   |                                   |                            |                                  |   |  |                                       |  |  |
| All workers   | 112.4   | 113.1   | 113.6   | 0.8                               | 0.2                        | 0.4                              | 2.1   | 1.4                                    | 1.1                                   |  |  |
| Occupational group  |   |   |   |                                   |                            |                                  |   |  |                                       |  |  |
| Management, professional, and related Professional and related  | 112.1<br>112.1  | 112.7<br>112.6  | 113.3<br>113.3  | .8<br>.9                          | .2<br>.1                   | .5<br>.6                         | 1.8<br>1.8                                    | 1.3<br>1.4                             | 1.1<br>1.1                            |  |  |
| Sales and office Office and administrative support  | 112.1<br>112.6  | 112.9<br>113.4  | 113.0<br>113.5  | .8<br>.9                          | .0<br>.1                   | .1<br>.1                         | 2.6<br>2.6                                    | 1.5<br>1.6                             | .8<br>.8                              |  |  |
| Service occupations   | 113.3   | 114.5   | 114.9   | .5                                | .2                         | .3                               | 2.6   | 1.6                                    | 1.4                                   |  |  |
| Industry  |   |   |   |                                   |                            |                                  |   |  |                                       |  |  |
| Education and health services  Education services  Schools <sup>1</sup> Elementary and secondary schools  Health care and social assistance <sup>2</sup> Hospitals  Public administration | 112.1<br>111.7<br>111.7<br>112.0<br>115.2<br>114.4<br>112.8 | 112.6<br>112.2<br>112.2<br>112.5<br>116.2<br>115.7<br>113.9 | 113.4<br>113.0<br>113.0<br>113.4<br>116.2<br>115.7<br>113.8 | .9<br>.9<br>.9<br>1.4<br>.3<br>.4 | .1<br>.1<br>.2<br>.3<br>.3 | .7<br>.7<br>.7<br>.8<br>.0<br>.0 | 1.7<br>1.6<br>1.6<br>2.0<br>2.1<br>2.7<br>2.6 | 1.4<br>1.4<br>1.8<br>1.2<br>1.5<br>1.4 | 1.2<br>1.2<br>1.2<br>1.2<br>.9<br>1.1 |  |  |

 $<sup>^{\</sup>mbox{\scriptsize 1}}$  Includes elementary and secondary schools; junior colleges; colleges, universities, and professional schools.

 $<sup>^{2}\,</sup>$  Includes ambulatory health care services and social assistance, not shown separately.

Table 12. Employment Cost Index for benefits, by occupational group, industry, and bargaining status

|   | Indexes                | (Dec. 200              | 5 = 100)               | Percent changes for- |                 |                   |                    |                    |                    |  |  |
|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|--|
| Occupational group, industry, and bargaining status                           | Con                    | luna                   | Con                    | 3-m                  | 3-months ended- |                   |                    | 12-months ended-   |                    |  |  |
|   | Sep.<br>2009           | June<br>2010           | Sep.<br>2010           | Sep.<br>2009         | June<br>2010    | Sep.<br>2010      | Sep.<br>2009       | June<br>2010       | Sep.<br>2010       |  |  |
| Civilian workers  |                        |                        |                        |                      |                 |                   |                    |                    |                    |  |  |
| All workers <sup>1</sup>  | 110.6                  | 112.7                  | 113.6                  | 0.5                  | 0.5             | 0.8               | 1.6                | 2.5                | 2.7                |  |  |
| Private industry workers  |                        |                        |                        |                      |                 |                   |                    |                    |                    |  |  |
| All workers   | 108.7                  | 111.1                  | 111.7                  | .3                   | .6              | .5                | 1.1                | 2.5                | 2.8                |  |  |
| Occupational group  |                        |                        |                        |                      |                 |                   |                    |                    |                    |  |  |
| Management, professional, and related   | 108.9                  | 110.5                  | 111.0                  | .1                   | .3              | .5                | .4                 | 1.6                | 1.9                |  |  |
| Sales and office  | 108.5                  | 111.1                  | 111.6                  | .4                   | .8              | .5                | .8                 | 2.8                | 2.9                |  |  |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance                              | 109.3                  | 112.4                  | 113.0                  | .5                   | .7              | .5                | 1.7                | 3.3                | 3.4                |  |  |
| Production, transportation, and material moving $\dots$                       | 107.1                  | 110.8                  | 111.8                  | .3                   | .7              | .9                | 2.2                | 3.7                | 4.4                |  |  |
| Service occupations   | 110.4                  | 112.5                  | 113.2                  | .4                   | .7              | .6                | 1.6                | 2.3                | 2.5                |  |  |
| Industry  |                        |                        |                        |                      |                 |                   |                    |                    |                    |  |  |
| Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> Manufacturing  Aircraft manufacturing | 105.7<br>103.4<br>72.0 | 109.0<br>107.5<br>71.6 | 110.0<br>108.7<br>83.2 | .0<br>2<br>-2.0      | .6<br>.8<br>4   | .9<br>1.1<br>16.2 | 1.1<br>1.1<br>-1.5 | 3.1<br>3.8<br>-2.6 | 4.1<br>5.1<br>15.6 |  |  |
| Service-providing industries <sup>3</sup>                                     | 109.9                  | 111.9                  | 112.3                  | .4                   | .5              | .4                | 1.1                | 2.2                | 2.2                |  |  |
| Bargaining status   |                        |                        |                        |                      |                 |                   |                    |                    |                    |  |  |
| Union   | 110.9<br>108.2         | 116.2<br>110.0         | 117.7<br>110.4         | .5<br>.2             | 1.1<br>.5       | 1.3<br>.4         | 3.5<br>.6          | 5.3<br>1.9         | 6.1<br>2.0         |  |  |
| State and local government workers  |                        |                        |                        |                      |                 |                   |                    |                    |                    |  |  |
| All workers   | 117.5                  | 118.8                  | 120.7                  | 1.5                  | .4              | 1.6               | 3.2                | 2.6                | 2.7                |  |  |

<sup>1</sup> Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal

insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; education services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

government.

2 Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

3 Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and

Table 13. Employment Cost Index for total compensation, <sup>1</sup> and wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by area

|  | Percent changes for 12-months ended- |              |              |              |                    |              |  |  |  |  |
|--|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--|--|--|--|
| Census region and metropolitan area                        |                                      | compens      |              |              | Wages and salaries |              |  |  |  |  |
| Census region and metropolitan area                        | Sep.<br>2009                         | June<br>2010 | Sep.<br>2010 | Sep.<br>2009 | June<br>2010       | Sep.<br>2010 |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast  |                                      |              |              |              |                    |              |  |  |  |  |
| Boston-Worcester-Manchester, MA-NH CSA                     | 3.2                                  | 2.3          | 2.2          | 3.6          | 2.3                | 2.0          |  |  |  |  |
| New York-Newark-Bridgeport, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA                | 1.1                                  | 1.5          | 2.0          | 1.2          | 1.5                | 1.9          |  |  |  |  |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Vineland, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA              | 1.6                                  | 2.3          | 2.4          | 1.4          | 1.4                | 1.4          |  |  |  |  |
| South  |                                      |              |              |              |                    |              |  |  |  |  |
| Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Gainesville, GA-AL CSA               | .7                                   | 1.4          | 1.5          | .2           | .7                 | 1.2          |  |  |  |  |
| Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CSA                                  | 1.3                                  | 1.7          | 2.7          | 1.4          | .9                 | 2.6          |  |  |  |  |
| Houston-Baytown-Huntsville, TX CSA                         | 1.0                                  | 1.1          | 2.5          | 1.2          | 1.1                | 2.5          |  |  |  |  |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL MSA                | 1.2                                  | .7           | .7           | 1.4          | .0                 | .0           |  |  |  |  |
| Washington-Baltimore-Northern Virginia,<br>DC-MD-VA-WV CSA | 1.6                                  | 1.9          | 1.9          | 2.0          | 1.3                | 1.5          |  |  |  |  |
| Midwest  |                                      |              |              |              |                    |              |  |  |  |  |
| Chicago-Naperville-Michigan City, IL-IN-WI CSA             | .4                                   | 3.3          | 3.4          | .2           | 2.8                | 2.7          |  |  |  |  |
| Detroit-Warren-Flint, MI CSA                               | 1.2                                  | 3.4          | 3.9          | 1.0          | 2.0                | 2.3          |  |  |  |  |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul-St. Cloud, MN-WI CSA                  | 2                                    | 2.2          | 2.3          | .4           | 2.6                | 2.5          |  |  |  |  |
| West   |                                      |              |              |              |                    |              |  |  |  |  |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Riverside, CA CSA                   | 1.2                                  | 1.1          | 1.1          | 1.8          | 1.0                | .8           |  |  |  |  |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ MSA                            | -2.2                                 | 3            | 1.7          | -2.1         | -1.2               | .9           |  |  |  |  |
| San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA CSA                     | .8                                   | 1.8          | 1.7          | .5           | 1.3                | 1.3          |  |  |  |  |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Olympia, WA CSA                             | 1.2                                  | 1.0          | 3.1          | 2.0          | 1.1                | 1.7          |  |  |  |  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for

employee benefits.