

# NEWS RELEASE

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## REGIONAL AND STATE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MARCH 2016

Regional and state unemployment rates were little changed in March. Twenty-one states had unemployment rate decreases from February, 15 states had increases, and 14 states and the District of Columbia had no change, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Thirty-six states and the District of Columbia had unemployment rate decreases from a year earlier, 12 states had increases, and 2 states had no change. The national jobless rate, 5.0 percent, was little changed from February and was 0.5 percentage point lower than in March 2015.

In March 2016, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 37 states, decreased in 12 states and the District of Columbia, and was unchanged in South Dakota. The largest over-the-month increases in employment occurred in Maryland (+19,300), Ohio (+18,300), and New Jersey (+17,300). The largest over-the-month decrease in employment occurred in Texas (-12,000), followed by Indiana (-9,000) and Oklahoma (-5,800). The largest over-the-month percentage increases in employment occurred in Hawaii and Maryland (+0.7 percent each), followed by Rhode Island and South Carolina (+0.6 percent each). The largest over-the-month percentage declines in employment occurred in Alaska and Wyoming (-0.4 percent each), followed by Arkansas, Indiana, and Oklahoma (-0.3 percent each). Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 43 states and the District of Columbia, decreased in 6 states, and was unchanged in Kansas. The largest over-the-year percentage increase occurred in Idaho (+3.6 percent), followed by Oregon and Utah (+3.3 percent each). The largest over-the-year percentage declines in employment occurred in North Dakota (-4.5 percent), Wyoming (-3.2 percent), and Louisiana and West Virginia (-0.7 percent each).

### Regional Unemployment (Seasonally Adjusted)

In March, no region had an unemployment rate significantly different from the U.S. rate of 5.0 percent. Over the month, no region had a statistically significant unemployment rate change. Significant over-the-year rate changes occurred in three regions: the Northeast and West (-0.9 percentage point each) and South (-0.6 point). (See table 1.)

Among the nine geographic divisions, the West North Central had the lowest unemployment rate, 3.8 percent in March. Three other divisions also had rates significantly different from that of the U.S.: the Mountain, 4.4 percent; New England, 4.5 percent; and West South Central, 4.6 percent. Over the month, only the East South Central had a significant unemployment rate change (-0.3 percentage point). Seven

divisions had significant rate changes from a year earlier, all of which were declines. The largest of these decreases occurred in the Pacific (-1.0 percentage point).

### **State Unemployment (Seasonally Adjusted)**

South Dakota and New Hampshire had the lowest jobless rates in March, 2.5 percent and 2.6 percent, respectively, followed by Colorado, 2.9 percent. The rates in both Arkansas (4.0 percent) and Oregon (4.5 percent) set new series lows. (All region, division, and state series begin in 1976.) Alaska had the highest rate, 6.6 percent. In total, 20 states had unemployment rates significantly lower than the U.S. figure of 5.0 percent, 10 states and the District of Columbia had measurably higher rates, and 20 states had rates that were not appreciably different from that of the nation. (See tables A and 3 and map 1.)

In March, six states had statistically significant over-the-month unemployment rate declines, the largest of which occurred in Tennessee (-0.4 percentage point). Four states had significant rate increases from February, the largest of which was in Pennsylvania (+0.3 percentage point). The remaining 40 states and the District of Columbia had jobless rates that were not measurably different from those of a month earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes. (See table B.)

New Jersey had the largest unemployment rate decline from March 2015 (-1.8 percentage points). Seventeen other states also had statistically significant rate decreases from a year earlier. The only significant over-the-year rate increases were in Wyoming (+1.3 percentage points) and North Dakota (+0.4 point). (See table C.)

### **Nonfarm Payroll Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)**

In March 2016, 15 states had statistically significant over-the-month changes in employment, 14 of which were positive. The largest significant job gains occurred in Maryland (+19,300), Ohio (+18,300), and New Jersey (+17,300). The only significant job decrease occurred in Indiana (-9,000). (See tables D and 5.)

Over the year, 37 states had statistically significant changes in employment, 35 of which were positive. The largest significant over-the-year job increase occurred in California (+420,800), followed by Florida (+234,300) and Texas (+185,000). The significant over-the-year job decreases occurred in North Dakota (-20,700) and Wyoming (-9,300). (See table E and map 2.)

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**The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for March is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, April 27, 2016, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Regional and State Employment and Unemployment news release for April is scheduled to be released on Friday, May 20, 2016, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).**

**Current Employment Statistics (CES) Data Corrections**

This news release contains corrections to previously released employment data in tables D, E, 5, and 6 and map 2. A complete list of corrections in this news release and in the CES (State and Area) database can be found at [www.bls.gov/bls/errata/sae\\_errata.htm](http://www.bls.gov/bls/errata/sae_errata.htm).

**Table A. States with unemployment rates significantly different from that of the U.S., March 2016, seasonally adjusted**

State	Rate <sup>P</sup>
United States <sup>1</sup> .....	5.0
Alabama .....	6.2
Alaska .....	6.6
Arkansas .....	4.0
Colorado .....	2.9
District of Columbia .....	6.5
Hawaii .....	3.1
Idaho .....	3.8
Illinois .....	6.5
Iowa .....	3.8
Kansas .....	3.9
 Louisiana .....	 6.1
Maine .....	3.4
Minnesota .....	3.7
Mississippi .....	6.3
Missouri .....	4.2
Montana .....	4.3
Nebraska .....	3.0
Nevada .....	5.8
New Hampshire .....	2.6
New Jersey .....	4.4
 New Mexico .....	 6.2
North Dakota .....	3.1
Oklahoma .....	4.4
South Carolina .....	5.7
South Dakota .....	2.5
Texas .....	4.3
Utah .....	3.5
Vermont .....	3.3
Virginia .....	4.0
Washington .....	5.8
West Virginia .....	6.5

<sup>1</sup> Data are not preliminary.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table B. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from February 2016 to March 2016, seasonally adjusted**

State	Rate		Over-the-month change <sup>p</sup>
	February 2016	March 2016 <sup>p</sup>	
Arkansas .....	4.2	4.0	-0.2
California .....	5.5	5.4	-.1
Iowa .....	3.7	3.8	.1
Mississippi .....	6.5	6.3	-.2
North Dakota .....	2.9	3.1	.2
Oregon .....	4.8	4.5	-.3
Pennsylvania .....	4.6	4.9	.3
South Dakota .....	2.7	2.5	-.2
Tennessee .....	4.9	4.5	-.4
Wyoming .....	5.0	5.2	.2

<sup>p</sup> = preliminary.

**Table C. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from March 2015 to March 2016, seasonally adjusted**

State	Rate		Over-the-year change <sup>p</sup>
	March 2015	March 2016 <sup>p</sup>	
Arizona .....	6.2	5.4	-0.8
Arkansas .....	5.5	4.0	-1.5
California .....	6.6	5.4	-1.2
Colorado .....	4.0	2.9	-1.1
Florida .....	5.6	4.9	-.7
Hawaii .....	3.9	3.1	-.8
Maine .....	4.6	3.4	-1.2
Maryland .....	5.3	4.7	-.6
Michigan .....	5.8	4.8	-1.0
Missouri .....	5.3	4.2	-1.1
Nevada .....	6.9	5.8	-1.1
New Hampshire .....	3.7	2.6	-1.1
New Jersey .....	6.2	4.4	-1.8
New York .....	5.6	4.8	-.8
North Dakota .....	2.7	3.1	.4
Oregon .....	5.7	4.5	-1.2
South Dakota .....	3.2	2.5	-.7
Tennessee .....	6.0	4.5	-1.5
Virginia .....	4.7	4.0	-.7
Wyoming .....	3.9	5.2	1.3

<sup>p</sup> = preliminary.

**Table D. States with statistically significant employment changes from February 2016 to March 2016, seasonally adjusted**

State	February 2016	March 2016 <sup>P</sup>	Over-the-month change <sup>P</sup>
Georgia .....	4,346,500	4,359,100	12,600
Hawaii .....	648,600	653,000	4,400
Illinois .....	5,994,300	6,009,000	14,700
Indiana .....	3,067,500	3,058,500	-9,000
Maryland .....	2,684,300	2,703,600	19,300
Nebraska .....	1,013,900	1,018,500	4,600
Nevada .....	1,276,700	1,283,200	6,500
New Jersey .....	4,051,900	4,069,200	17,300
North Carolina .....	4,296,200	4,308,700	12,500
Ohio .....	5,475,500	5,493,800	18,300
Pennsylvania .....	5,876,400	5,891,700	15,300
Rhode Island .....	488,200	490,900	2,700
South Carolina .....	2,028,600	2,040,000	11,400
Washington .....	3,222,700	3,231,700	9,000
Wisconsin .....	2,922,900	2,934,400	11,500

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table E. States with statistically significant employment changes from March 2015 to March 2016, seasonally adjusted**

State	March 2015	March 2016 <sup>p</sup>	Over-the-year change <sup>p</sup>
Alabama .....	1,936,100	1,959,700	23,600
Arizona .....	2,612,400	2,694,000	81,600
Arkansas .....	1,197,900	1,223,900	26,000
California .....	15,900,100	16,320,900	420,800
Colorado .....	2,523,300	2,594,300	71,000
Delaware .....	446,200	457,900	11,700
Florida .....	8,014,500	8,248,800	234,300
Georgia .....	4,229,100	4,359,100	130,000
Hawaii .....	634,400	653,000	18,600
Idaho .....	667,800	691,800	24,000
Illinois .....	5,929,100	6,009,000	79,900
Indiana .....	3,019,600	3,058,500	38,900
Kentucky .....	1,871,400	1,908,300	36,900
Maryland .....	2,641,200	2,703,600	62,400
Massachusetts .....	3,476,000	3,537,400	61,400
Michigan .....	4,223,500	4,320,800	97,300
Minnesota .....	2,845,500	2,876,500	31,000
Mississippi .....	1,125,900	1,146,600	20,700
Nebraska .....	1,002,100	1,018,500	16,400
Nevada .....	1,247,700	1,283,200	35,500
New Hampshire .....	653,800	664,300	10,500
New Jersey .....	3,991,300	4,069,200	77,900
New York .....	9,202,100	9,334,400	132,300
North Carolina .....	4,204,400	4,308,700	104,300
North Dakota .....	461,000	440,300	-20,700
Ohio .....	5,399,100	5,493,800	94,700
Oregon .....	1,764,700	1,823,300	58,600
Pennsylvania .....	5,810,700	5,891,700	81,000
Rhode Island .....	482,100	490,900	8,800
South Carolina .....	1,987,200	2,040,000	52,800
Tennessee .....	2,859,000	2,950,800	91,800
Texas .....	11,774,000	11,959,000	185,000
Utah .....	1,366,000	1,411,000	45,000
Virginia .....	3,813,200	3,921,200	108,000
Washington .....	3,132,000	3,231,700	99,700
Wisconsin .....	2,883,200	2,934,400	51,200
Wyoming .....	293,600	284,300	-9,300

<sup>p</sup> = preliminary.

# Technical Note

This release presents labor force and unemployment data for census regions and divisions, states, and selected substate areas from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 to 4). Also presented are nonfarm payroll employment estimates by state and industry supersector from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 5 and 6). The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

## Labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

**Definitions.** The labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employment and unemployment on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over. Employed persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as bad weather, labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. Unemployed persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

**Method of estimation.** Estimates for 48 of the 50 states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the balances of California and New York State are produced using time-series models. This method, which underwent substantial enhancement at the beginning of 2015, utilizes data from several sources, including the CPS, the CES, and state unemployment insurance (UI) programs. Estimates for the state of California are derived by summing the estimates for the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division and the balance of California. Similarly, estimates for New York State are derived by summing the estimates for New York City and the balance of New York State. Estimates for the nine census divisions, as well as the five additional substate areas contained in this release (the Cleveland-Elyria and Detroit-Warren-Dearborn metropolitan areas and the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett metropolitan divisions) and their respective balances of state are based on similar model-based approaches. Estimates for census regions are obtained by summing the model-based estimates for the component divisions. Each month, census division estimates are controlled to the national totals; state estimates are then controlled to their respective

division totals. Substate and balance-of-state estimates for the five areas noted above are controlled to their respective state totals. Estimates for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the CPS. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

**Annual revisions.** Labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made at the end of each year. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model re-estimation. In most years, historical data for the most recent five years (both seasonally adjusted and not seasonally adjusted) are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates. With the introduction of a new generation of times-series models in early 2015, historical data were re-estimated back to the series beginnings in 1976, 1990, or 1994.

**Seasonal adjustment.** The LAUS program introduced smoothed seasonally adjusted (SSA) estimates in January 2010. These are seasonally adjusted data that have incorporated a long-run trend smoothing procedure, resulting in estimates that are less volatile than those previously produced. The estimates are smoothed using a Henderson Trend Filter (H13). The H13 uses a filtering procedure, based on moving averages, to remove the irregular fluctuations from the seasonally adjusted series, leaving the trend. The same process is used on both historical and current year estimates. For more information about the smoothing technique, see the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/lau/lassaqa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lassaqa.htm).

**Area definitions.** The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on February 28, 2013. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm).

## Employment—from the CES program

**Definitions.** Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2012 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

**Method of estimation.** CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases, a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

**Annual revisions.** Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

**Seasonal adjustment.** Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted at the statewide supersector level. In some states, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is computed by aggregating the independently adjusted supersector series. In other states, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is independently adjusted. Revisions of historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

**Caution on aggregating state data.** State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual state. BLS independently develops a national employment series; state estimates are not forced to sum to national totals. Because each state series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual state level errors and can cause significant distortions at an aggregate level. Due to these statistical limitations, BLS does not compile a "sum-of-states" employment series, and cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure.

## Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection

and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding. Unemployment rates are computed from unrounded data and thus may differ slightly from rates computed using the rounded data displayed in the tables.

**Use of error measures.** The introductory section of this release preserves the long-time practice of highlighting the direction of the movements in regional and state unemployment rates and state nonfarm payroll employment regardless of their statistical significance. The remainder of the analysis in the release takes statistical significance into consideration.

**Labor force and unemployment estimates.** Model-based error measures for seasonally adjusted and not seasonally adjusted data and for over-the-month and over-the-year changes are available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm). BLS uses a 90-percent confidence level in determining whether changes in LAUS unemployment rates are statistically significant. The average magnitude of the current year over-the-month change in a state unemployment rate that is required for statistical significance at the 90-percent confidence level is just over 0.2 percentage point; the average amount of the current over-the-year change in a state rate for significance is about 0.7 point. More details can be found on the website. Measures of nonsampling error are not available.

**Employment estimates.** Measures of sampling error for state CES data at the total nonfarm and supersector levels are available online at [www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm). BLS uses a 90-percent confidence level in determining whether changes in CES employment levels are statistically significant. Information on recent benchmark revisions for states is available online at [www.bls.gov/sae/benchmark2016.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/sae/benchmark2016.pdf).

## Additional information

Estimates of labor force and unemployment from the LAUS program, as well as nonfarm employment from the CES program, for 394 metropolitan areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs) are available in the news release, *Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of labor force, employment, and unemployment for approximately 7,500 subnational areas are available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/](http://www.bls.gov/lau/). Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available online at [www.bls.gov/sae/](http://www.bls.gov/sae/). Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by census region and division, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**

Census region and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	Mar. 2015	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Number				Percent of labor force			
					Mar. 2015	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016	Mar. 2015	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016
Northeast.....	28,397,907	28,529,958	28,590,029	28,677,991	1,583,446	1,347,080	1,327,033	1,349,559	5.6	4.7	4.6	4.7
New England.....	7,792,427	7,766,080	7,775,007	7,794,110	403,340	359,715	350,991	349,720	5.2	4.6	4.5	4.5
Middle Atlantic.....	20,605,480	20,763,878	20,815,022	20,883,881	1,180,106	987,365	976,042	999,839	5.7	4.8	4.7	4.8
South.....	57,229,854	57,704,845	57,883,200	58,063,215	3,126,208	2,932,154	2,887,324	2,873,197	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.9
South Atlantic.....	30,431,631	30,707,551	30,780,168	30,865,019	1,748,016	1,576,338	1,562,296	1,560,205	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.1
East South Central.....	8,422,035	8,490,136	8,526,404	8,545,760	499,139	501,082	483,143	461,589	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.4
West South Central.....	18,376,188	18,507,158	18,576,628	18,652,436	879,053	854,734	841,885	851,403	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.6
Midwest.....	34,473,613	34,787,022	34,923,630	35,055,888	1,739,110	1,647,041	1,659,346	1,685,652	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.8
East North Central.....	23,297,916	23,507,882	23,611,874	23,724,773	1,271,288	1,222,049	1,235,836	1,260,577	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.3
West North Central.....	11,175,697	11,279,140	11,311,756	11,331,115	467,822	424,992	423,510	425,075	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.8
West.....	36,879,196	37,147,215	37,237,722	37,320,340	2,211,795	1,980,558	1,927,409	1,888,939	6.0	5.3	5.2	5.1
Mountain.....	11,388,623	11,485,586	11,522,929	11,566,803	598,992	534,372	518,842	513,766	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.4
Pacific.....	25,490,573	25,661,629	25,714,793	25,753,537	1,612,803	1,446,186	1,408,567	1,375,173	6.3	5.6	5.5	5.3

<sup>1</sup> Census region estimates are derived by summing the census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The states (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington. Estimates for the current year are subject to revision early in the following calendar year.

# LABOR FORCE DATA

## NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

**Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by census region and division, not seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**

Census region and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
Northeast.....	28,286,895	28,487,490	28,277,577	28,621,342	1,722,103	1,459,313	1,616,436	1,472,256	6.1	5.1	5.7	5.1
New England.....	7,745,475	7,727,068	7,747,804	7,770,296	443,429	377,871	419,866	376,870	5.7	4.9	5.4	4.9
Middle Atlantic.....	20,541,420	20,760,422	20,529,773	20,851,046	1,278,674	1,081,442	1,196,570	1,095,386	6.2	5.2	5.8	5.3
South.....	56,968,481	57,720,020	57,071,289	58,002,006	3,152,296	2,892,488	3,016,757	2,852,091	5.5	5.0	5.3	4.9
South Atlantic.....	30,303,948	30,647,971	30,353,124	30,828,194	1,763,352	1,574,046	1,681,622	1,541,573	5.8	5.1	5.5	5.0
East South Central.....	8,369,480	8,509,401	8,389,060	8,517,358	511,936	480,306	488,758	448,412	6.1	5.6	5.8	5.3
West South Central.....	18,295,053	18,562,648	18,329,105	18,656,454	877,008	838,136	846,377	862,106	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.6
Midwest.....	34,259,770	34,830,758	34,278,291	34,950,251	1,902,795	1,868,288	1,806,360	1,832,367	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2
East North Central.....	23,141,023	23,544,701	23,134,675	23,656,734	1,373,906	1,372,027	1,294,145	1,345,822	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.7
West North Central.....	11,118,747	11,286,057	11,143,616	11,293,517	528,889	496,261	512,215	486,545	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.3
West.....	36,805,993	37,240,768	36,793,100	37,280,463	2,323,722	1,998,453	2,247,649	1,959,598	6.3	5.4	6.1	5.3
Mountain.....	11,347,967	11,525,789	11,344,817	11,560,316	625,209	536,808	607,431	538,795	5.5	4.7	5.4	4.7
Pacific.....	25,458,026	25,714,979	25,448,283	25,720,147	1,698,513	1,461,645	1,640,218	1,420,803	6.7	5.7	6.4	5.5

<sup>1</sup> Census region estimates are derived by summing the census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The composition of the regions and divisions is described in table 1. Estimates for the current year are subject to revision early in the following calendar year.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, seasonally adjusted**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	Mar. 2015	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016 <sup>p</sup>	Number				Percent of labor force			
					Mar. 2015	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016 <sup>p</sup>	Mar. 2015	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	2,140,730	2,154,746	2,167,334	2,176,457	129,537	134,417	134,092	134,280	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2
Alaska.....	364,090	363,404	362,914	361,754	23,331	23,898	23,905	23,883	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.6
Arizona.....	3,134,674	3,187,561	3,212,514	3,234,016	194,986	179,152	176,226	173,172	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.4
Arkansas.....	1,324,512	1,343,406	1,351,646	1,358,908	73,371	59,513	57,314	55,007	5.5	4.4	4.2	4.0
California.....	18,930,368	19,019,082	19,045,736	19,058,083	1,242,448	1,089,346	1,053,962	1,020,019	6.6	5.7	5.5	5.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale <sup>1</sup> ....	5,029,524	4,989,080	5,003,548	5,010,682	369,910	291,323	282,026	268,431	7.4	5.8	5.6	5.4
Colorado.....	2,820,497	2,843,825	2,861,521	2,877,263	113,812	90,544	84,967	83,661	4.0	3.2	3.0	2.9
Connecticut.....	1,898,610	1,892,272	1,896,146	1,901,906	111,942	103,758	104,511	107,575	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.7
Delaware.....	463,110	475,485	477,347	479,912	22,689	22,539	21,836	21,084	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.4
District of Columbia.....	386,263	391,787	392,789	394,297	27,866	25,437	25,707	25,700	7.2	6.5	6.5	6.5
Florida.....	9,602,394	9,765,830	9,793,922	9,809,953	535,272	494,100	485,060	477,694	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall <sup>1</sup> ....	1,331,881	1,341,416	1,336,176	1,332,226	83,768	80,802	78,167	75,565	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.7
Georgia.....	4,751,795	4,800,864	4,818,027	4,839,597	292,390	258,813	261,024	265,851	6.2	5.4	5.4	5.5
Hawaii.....	674,673	684,334	687,550	690,318	26,199	21,621	21,195	21,531	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.1
Idaho.....	791,276	806,356	806,579	806,479	32,800	31,406	31,080	30,557	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8
Illinois.....	6,493,008	6,575,740	6,607,449	6,645,148	384,786	412,538	420,015	429,633	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.5
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights <sup>1</sup> ...	3,776,746	3,792,080	3,812,500	3,840,593	230,004	224,939	231,398	240,902	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.3
Indiana.....	3,251,866	3,300,534	3,322,197	3,340,267	165,069	151,262	157,390	166,155	5.1	4.6	4.7	5.0
Iowa.....	1,700,155	1,709,460	1,714,165	1,714,670	62,863	60,234	63,179	65,289	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.8
Kansas.....	1,493,770	1,511,163	1,513,204	1,512,718	63,547	60,741	60,477	59,721	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9
Kentucky.....	1,953,245	1,963,387	1,975,807	1,981,611	103,376	114,305	114,921	111,560	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.6
Louisiana.....	2,181,209	2,135,940	2,146,182	2,158,584	144,272	125,061	127,483	131,939	6.6	5.9	5.9	6.1
Maine.....	684,075	673,900	673,726	674,344	31,455	25,673	24,008	22,996	4.6	3.8	3.6	3.4
Maryland.....	3,140,015	3,163,339	3,167,606	3,174,169	167,200	153,378	149,179	148,102	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.7
Massachusetts.....	3,586,810	3,563,214	3,570,026	3,581,535	181,621	166,417	158,975	155,800	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.4
Michigan.....	4,739,382	4,797,955	4,829,858	4,856,444	272,618	237,378	232,780	232,260	5.8	4.9	4.8	4.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn <sup>2</sup> ....	2,000,397	2,016,878	2,032,082	2,049,940	131,932	119,809	117,035	116,155	6.6	5.9	5.8	5.7
Minnesota.....	3,001,382	3,037,040	3,055,842	3,067,799	109,047	111,558	112,718	114,858	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7
Mississippi.....	1,259,115	1,299,087	1,305,368	1,303,007	82,453	87,438	85,380	81,509	6.5	6.7	6.5	6.3
Missouri.....	3,106,188	3,136,203	3,152,653	3,164,174	163,214	133,197	131,835	132,303	5.3	4.2	4.2	4.2
Montana.....	520,983	523,872	524,281	524,935	21,156	21,657	22,116	22,410	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3
Nebraska.....	1,009,795	1,017,866	1,018,160	1,019,185	28,648	30,645	30,501	30,503	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0
Nevada.....	1,417,904	1,433,083	1,431,288	1,432,579	98,515	89,444	84,995	83,192	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.8
New Hampshire.....	741,503	740,532	742,112	744,190	27,177	21,581	20,210	19,297	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.6
New Jersey.....	4,545,099	4,561,881	4,565,949	4,579,089	279,635	207,077	198,367	200,603	6.2	4.5	4.3	4.4
New Mexico.....	921,488	914,880	916,363	918,694	60,231	59,150	58,379	57,356	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.2
New York.....	9,680,782	9,741,827	9,773,368	9,809,315	540,574	479,279	472,513	475,433	5.6	4.9	4.8	4.8
New York City....	4,198,946	4,229,249	4,240,774	4,252,883	256,654	224,643	226,976	233,091	6.1	5.3	5.4	5.5
North Carolina.....	4,735,590	4,797,872	4,823,194	4,857,347	272,935	266,407	266,049	265,918	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.5
North Dakota.....	416,205	415,060	416,471	417,370	11,290	11,608	12,237	12,952	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1
Ohio.....	5,706,047	5,719,872	5,753,890	5,790,174	290,452	279,272	285,125	294,085	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.1
Cleveland-Elyria <sup>2</sup> ....	1,032,474	1,019,979	1,024,693	1,031,335	54,847	44,372	46,272	50,225	5.3	4.4	4.5	4.9
Oklahoma.....	1,835,337	1,853,975	1,862,135	1,869,890	77,909	75,527	77,806	81,745	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4
Oregon.....	1,949,661	2,004,629	2,018,429	2,031,907	111,575	102,324	96,725	91,949	5.7	5.1	4.8	4.5
Pennsylvania.....	6,417,585	6,449,845	6,471,026	6,501,476	339,865	296,014	300,045	316,695	5.3	4.6	4.6	4.9
Rhode Island.....	555,600	552,131	552,133	552,816	35,206	29,601	29,785	29,907	6.3	5.4	5.4	5.4
South Carolina.....	2,249,950	2,275,039	2,288,203	2,306,133	143,919	124,506	125,494	131,345	6.4	5.5	5.5	5.7
South Dakota.....	451,624	453,737	454,451	454,469	14,602	12,635	12,272	11,569	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.5
Tennessee.....	3,056,802	3,092,211	3,121,396	3,138,902	182,104	165,456	153,753	141,921	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.5
Texas.....	13,025,343	13,167,773	13,215,921	13,273,740	569,889	594,240	574,855	577,214	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3
Utah.....	1,453,184	1,474,912	1,478,561	1,483,699	51,166	49,547	50,123	51,380	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5
Vermont.....	345,561	343,205	343,805	344,477	12,674	11,768	11,604	11,422	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.3
Virginia.....	4,229,772	4,245,931	4,244,889	4,244,222	198,561	175,474	172,335	171,465	4.7	4.1	4.1	4.0
Washington.....	3,526,540	3,588,347	3,605,654	3,618,972	198,264	209,897	208,662	208,616	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett <sup>1</sup> ....	1,573,291	1,594,357	1,601,505	1,608,794	69,435	81,115	80,612	79,333	4.4	5.1	5.0	4.9
West Virginia.....	782,777	785,208	786,311	785,489	54,180	49,450	50,821	51,410	6.9	6.3	6.5	6.5
Wisconsin.....	3,086,826	3,122,756	3,137,066	3,143,047	142,222	144,688	144,846	140,487	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5
Wyoming.....	306,653	303,251	302,096	301,114	12,107	14,162	14,981	15,688	3.9	4.7	5.0	5.2
Puerto Rico.....	1,129,681	1,138,127	1,135,692	1,133,638	137,889	135,432	132,563	134,037	12.2	11.9	11.7	11.8

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan division.

<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan statistical area.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 13-01, dated February 28, 2013, and are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

# LABOR FORCE DATA

## NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

**Table 4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, not seasonally adjusted**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>	February		March		2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>
					2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>				
Alabama.....	2,131,570	2,147,743	2,135,802	2,156,616	131,615	138,234	125,880	132,872	6.2	6.4	5.9	6.2
Alaska.....	360,580	356,996	360,272	356,048	26,620	27,521	25,525	26,069	7.4	7.7	7.1	7.3
Arizona.....	3,133,491	3,218,024	3,131,692	3,229,454	193,087	166,531	188,589	164,059	6.2	5.2	6.0	5.1
Arkansas.....	1,315,170	1,353,789	1,319,136	1,359,339	80,002	63,908	74,931	54,674	6.1	4.7	5.7	4.0
California.....	18,961,776	19,038,779	18,949,567	19,028,171	1,300,871	1,080,055	1,266,911	1,057,110	6.9	5.7	6.7	5.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale <sup>1</sup> .....	5,047,623	5,018,670	5,031,686	5,007,468	374,483	278,494	359,608	251,025	7.4	5.5	7.1	5.0
Colorado.....	2,819,395	2,869,557	2,815,057	2,874,645	132,489	95,252	129,458	100,838	4.7	3.3	4.6	3.5
Connecticut.....	1,880,162	1,878,896	1,881,804	1,894,143	122,447	112,608	115,209	117,318	6.5	6.0	6.1	6.2
Delaware.....	459,098	474,940	462,287	480,469	24,465	22,802	23,420	21,150	5.3	4.8	5.1	4.4
District of Columbia.....	386,773	394,707	384,644	393,956	29,285	27,214	27,213	24,883	7.6	6.9	7.1	6.3
Florida.....	9,604,057	9,721,773	9,619,505	9,747,653	536,157	457,565	518,916	456,281	5.6	4.7	5.4	4.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall <sup>1</sup> .....	1,334,243	1,325,675	1,318,451	1,316,704	80,029	69,677	82,812	73,995	6.0	5.3	6.3	5.6
Georgia.....	4,759,653	4,815,411	4,759,333	4,846,801	298,225	270,147	282,546	263,764	6.3	5.6	5.9	5.4
Hawaii.....	673,270	688,184	674,969	690,002	26,153	21,230	25,468	21,890	3.9	3.1	3.8	3.2
Idaho.....	785,092	798,981	787,431	801,624	38,834	36,021	37,027	33,829	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.2
Illinois.....	6,459,564	6,574,920	6,452,137	6,619,887	418,333	458,073	387,047	446,871	6.5	7.0	6.0	6.8
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights <sup>1</sup> .....	3,760,303	3,826,799	3,752,950	3,860,110	244,373	256,919	225,301	253,677	6.5	6.7	6.0	6.6
Indiana.....	3,226,977	3,309,986	3,229,254	3,319,627	180,807	179,886	169,205	182,287	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.5
Iowa.....	1,696,609	1,711,877	1,696,622	1,708,089	75,235	77,671	70,287	72,506	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.2
Kansas.....	1,490,508	1,505,241	1,490,192	1,501,817	68,192	63,674	67,379	60,726	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.0
Kentucky.....	1,948,539	1,961,048	1,956,705	1,972,042	113,735	124,033	110,519	115,140	5.8	6.3	5.6	5.8
Louisiana.....	2,156,317	2,129,030	2,166,163	2,156,004	139,552	122,484	139,234	132,192	6.5	5.8	6.4	6.1
Maine.....	674,368	663,317	674,654	665,192	38,895	29,569	36,591	27,763	5.8	4.5	5.4	4.2
Maryland.....	3,119,204	3,148,420	3,130,115	3,163,898	176,298	152,699	168,016	151,226	5.7	4.9	5.4	4.8
Massachusetts.....	3,558,788	3,551,324	3,557,729	3,572,896	197,149	165,619	186,491	164,981	5.5	4.7	5.2	4.6
Michigan.....	4,713,839	4,816,141	4,717,971	4,835,638	286,414	241,252	278,601	247,280	6.1	5.0	5.9	5.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn <sup>2</sup> .....	1,977,040	2,026,658	1,976,545	2,050,414	126,957	109,266	123,854	114,385	6.4	5.4	6.3	5.6
Minnesota.....	2,979,653	3,048,328	2,989,975	3,055,197	133,100	135,163	132,260	139,593	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6
Mississippi.....	1,249,912	1,288,904	1,251,316	1,274,279	82,806	79,323	76,674	70,982	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.6
Missouri.....	3,090,650	3,142,110	3,098,397	3,140,914	189,587	156,748	179,962	151,123	6.1	5.0	5.8	4.8
Montana.....	515,857	520,774	518,490	522,300	25,346	26,504	24,706	25,786	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.9
Nebraska.....	1,003,320	1,014,032	1,006,544	1,020,705	31,627	32,959	31,019	33,220	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3
Nevada.....	1,418,699	1,425,852	1,417,027	1,433,445	102,603	80,637	98,659	85,036	7.2	5.7	7.0	5.9
New Hampshire.....	737,452	742,456	739,427	744,818	31,568	23,247	29,885	22,114	4.3	3.1	4.0	3.0
New Jersey.....	4,529,032	4,553,672	4,530,620	4,588,485	308,672	218,481	292,612	230,091	6.8	4.8	6.5	5.0
New Mexico.....	922,108	918,432	918,430	916,878	61,534	58,245	60,504	56,013	6.7	6.3	6.6	6.1
New York.....	9,643,117	9,748,023	9,632,056	9,775,383	604,613	522,626	552,367	505,766	6.3	5.4	5.7	5.2
New York City.....	4,214,709	4,249,038	4,198,365	4,254,446	284,200	250,206	254,873	243,761	6.7	5.9	6.1	5.7
North Carolina.....	4,726,584	4,818,176	4,739,503	4,876,207	278,173	276,315	266,657	262,210	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.4
North Dakota.....	411,892	413,465	412,560	414,432	13,977	15,484	14,120	16,154	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.9
Ohio.....	5,661,782	5,716,088	5,663,340	5,766,389	318,038	320,627	295,828	312,669	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.4
Cleveland-Elyria <sup>2</sup> .....	1,030,025	1,029,100	1,021,407	1,029,837	62,653	58,690	53,763	56,325	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.5
Oklahoma.....	1,822,149	1,857,879	1,830,172	1,867,197	79,242	85,286	74,830	83,784	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.5
Oregon.....	1,935,191	2,015,161	1,936,819	2,023,329	121,066	105,220	118,704	98,570	6.3	5.2	6.1	4.9
Pennsylvania.....	6,369,271	6,458,727	6,367,096	6,487,179	365,389	340,335	351,590	359,530	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.5
Rhode Island.....	550,981	547,792	550,308	549,076	39,452	34,296	37,949	32,796	7.2	6.3	6.9	6.0
South Carolina.....	2,233,796	2,277,575	2,236,752	2,307,000	147,219	127,560	133,893	129,551	6.6	5.6	6.0	5.6
South Dakota.....	446,115	451,005	449,326	452,363	17,172	14,563	17,188	13,224	3.8	3.2	3.8	2.9
Tennessee.....	3,039,457	3,111,793	3,045,237	3,114,421	183,779	138,715	175,685	129,418	6.0	4.5	5.8	4.2
Texas.....	13,001,418	13,221,950	13,013,634	13,273,913	578,212	566,458	557,383	591,456	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5
Utah.....	1,449,583	1,475,496	1,451,219	1,482,953	58,083	56,769	54,802	56,121	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8
Vermont.....	343,724	343,282	343,884	344,174	13,918	12,532	13,743	11,900	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.5
Virginia.....	4,233,936	4,215,927	4,242,173	4,237,377	212,019	178,753	201,523	176,495	5.0	4.2	4.8	4.2
Washington.....	3,527,209	3,615,858	3,526,657	3,622,597	223,803	227,619	203,610	217,164	6.3	6.3	5.8	6.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett <sup>1</sup> .....	1,575,605	1,613,687	1,575,528	1,614,253	71,579	79,471	69,235	77,849	4.5	4.9	4.4	4.8
West Virginia.....	780,847	781,043	778,813	774,831	61,512	60,992	59,439	56,012	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.2
Wisconsin.....	3,078,862	3,127,565	3,071,974	3,115,192	170,314	172,189	163,465	156,715	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0
Wyoming.....	303,743	298,674	305,469	299,015	13,234	16,849	13,685	17,111	4.4	5.6	4.5	5.7
Puerto Rico.....	1,135,899	1,141,957	1,139,374	1,134,278	128,759	133,164	143,846	138,455	11.3	11.7	12.6	12.2

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan division.

<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan statistical area.

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NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 13-01, dated February 28, 2013, and are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 5. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted**  
[In thousands]

State	Total <sup>1</sup>				Construction				Manufacturing			
	Mar. 2015	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016 <sup>p</sup>	Mar. 2015	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016 <sup>p</sup>	Mar. 2015	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama <sup>2</sup> .....	1,936.1	1,955.1	1,958.8	1,959.7	79.7	82.9	81.5	80.8	—	—	—	—
Alaska.....	340.0	339.2	339.6	338.2	18.4	16.7	17.2	16.8	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.2
Arizona.....	2,612.4	2,683.1	2,688.9	2,694.0	125.8	131.8	132.5	133.7	156.8	161.7	159.6	159.2
Arkansas.....	1,197.9	1,222.9	1,227.8	1,223.9	47.6	49.2	50.1	48.6	155.3	154.6	155.2	153.2
California.....	15,900.1	16,270.1	16,316.8	16,320.9	713.1	748.4	760.1	752.7	1,290.3	1,286.6	1,287.2	1,285.6
Colorado.....	2,523.3	2,582.3	2,588.8	2,594.3	147.6	154.6	154.6	158.5	140.4	144.9	143.9	143.6
Connecticut.....	1,670.6	1,681.2	1,685.3	1,685.6	57.0	58.1	58.1	57.0	158.9	158.8	159.9	159.7
Delaware <sup>3</sup> .....	446.2	457.5	456.6	457.9	20.4	21.7	21.5	21.6	27.0	27.8	27.9	27.8
District of Columbia <sup>2, 3</sup> .....	764.6	775.2	775.0	774.5	14.0	14.7	14.5	14.5	—	—	—	—
Florida.....	8,014.5	8,235.8	8,245.8	8,248.8	420.3	446.2	445.1	447.8	339.3	349.2	349.1	346.4
Georgia.....	4,229.1	4,330.2	4,346.5	4,359.1	163.1	172.5	174.3	178.6	375.9	386.3	385.6	385.8
Hawaii <sup>3</sup> .....	634.4	644.3	648.6	653.0	33.5	38.5	39.2	40.5	14.1	14.1	14.3	14.0
Idaho.....	667.8	689.2	691.0	691.8	38.5	39.2	40.2	40.1	61.2	63.0	63.6	63.7
Illinois.....	5,929.1	5,975.7	5,994.3	6,009.0	210.4	218.0	215.4	219.5	582.7	577.1	578.3	575.2
Indiana.....	3,019.6	3,065.4	3,067.5	3,058.5	125.4	132.6	132.6	130.3	517.5	520.3	517.4	515.9
Iowa.....	1,560.1	1,580.6	1,573.8	1,575.4	78.5	82.6	82.4	86.0	217.0	214.2	213.9	210.9
Kansas.....	1,398.8	1,397.8	1,396.3	1,398.8	60.7	59.0	57.6	57.3	162.4	162.5	161.2	161.0
Kentucky.....	1,871.4	1,904.9	1,904.6	1,908.3	74.1	76.1	77.7	76.6	239.2	243.8	242.9	243.1
Louisiana.....	1,991.3	1,983.2	1,978.2	1,978.1	139.1	148.0	144.0	146.1	146.0	140.3	140.1	139.0
Maine.....	608.6	614.6	613.0	614.6	26.2	27.8	27.0	26.8	50.5	51.3	50.6	51.1
Maryland <sup>3</sup> .....	2,641.2	2,684.1	2,684.3	2,703.6	152.7	159.6	160.2	163.6	103.7	106.8	107.5	106.6
Massachusetts.....	3,476.0	3,516.6	3,530.5	3,537.4	134.1	147.1	147.6	150.1	250.8	250.9	250.3	250.2
Michigan.....	4,223.5	4,307.4	4,315.3	4,320.8	148.0	151.8	155.3	156.2	582.2	599.6	596.0	595.4
Minnesota.....	2,845.5	2,870.7	2,879.4	2,876.5	113.1	117.7	121.7	120.1	318.1	316.7	316.4	317.4
Mississippi.....	1,125.9	1,140.1	1,144.5	1,146.6	46.3	46.5	46.7	47.8	140.5	143.9	145.1	143.7
Missouri.....	2,774.6	2,789.1	2,799.8	2,798.3	112.9	119.4	119.4	117.4	260.8	261.0	260.4	258.2
Montana.....	461.3	462.4	464.3	464.7	26.8	27.7	27.3	27.4	19.1	19.5	19.6	19.8
Nebraska <sup>3</sup> .....	1,002.1	1,016.3	1,013.9	1,018.5	49.8	51.0	50.2	50.8	97.9	98.2	98.0	97.2
Nevada.....	1,247.7	1,273.5	1,276.7	1,283.2	67.9	73.4	72.8	75.8	41.8	42.6	42.8	42.7
New Hampshire.....	653.8	660.9	665.1	664.3	23.6	25.6	26.0	25.4	66.9	65.7	66.1	65.7
New Jersey.....	3,991.3	4,057.1	4,051.9	4,069.2	145.2	150.5	149.9	152.9	237.4	237.7	238.5	238.3
New Mexico.....	826.0	826.5	826.5	828.3	43.5	44.5	45.2	44.5	28.0	27.0	27.3	27.4
New York.....	9,202.1	9,298.5	9,320.3	9,334.4	352.5	364.7	368.2	369.8	455.5	456.1	456.9	454.2
North Carolina.....	4,204.4	4,296.1	4,296.2	4,308.7	184.9	197.7	196.2	195.4	459.3	460.5	460.5	460.6
North Dakota.....	461.0	445.5	441.2	440.3	36.2	31.5	31.1	30.5	25.8	24.6	24.4	24.6
Ohio.....	5,399.1	5,465.3	5,475.5	5,493.8	197.9	207.2	209.2	208.2	685.6	692.9	691.2	686.9
Oklahoma.....	1,670.1	1,667.6	1,669.8	1,664.0	77.3	80.3	81.1	81.2	140.3	132.3	130.5	128.8
Oregon.....	1,764.7	1,812.0	1,819.4	1,823.3	82.4	85.4	87.7	86.8	185.2	189.0	188.9	188.2
Pennsylvania.....	5,810.7	5,855.1	5,876.4	5,891.7	228.3	229.6	228.3	234.3	569.6	567.6	565.7	564.9
Rhode Island.....	482.1	487.9	488.2	490.9	16.5	18.8	18.8	18.7	41.1	41.6	41.4	41.9
South Carolina.....	1,987.2	2,028.7	2,028.6	2,040.0	85.3	90.9	90.8	92.5	234.5	237.3	237.8	237.7
South Dakota <sup>3</sup> .....	427.9	431.5	432.3	432.3	23.5	24.0	23.7	24.3	42.9	41.5	41.5	41.4
Tennessee <sup>3</sup> .....	2,859.0	2,952.4	2,951.5	2,950.8	114.4	126.1	126.2	124.7	329.3	340.0	340.6	341.4
Texas.....	11,774.0	11,962.3	11,971.0	11,959.0	676.8	694.3	688.0	687.3	891.8	862.6	856.7	854.2
Utah.....	1,366.0	1,399.3	1,407.3	1,411.0	83.5	87.4	87.6	88.8	123.1	124.5	125.0	125.5
Vermont.....	311.7	316.3	315.9	316.1	15.2	16.2	16.2	16.6	30.9	30.5	30.5	30.2
Virginia.....	3,813.2	3,901.5	3,916.3	3,921.2	180.6	182.4	184.0	183.0	232.2	232.4	231.8	230.7
Washington.....	3,132.0	3,209.3	3,222.7	3,231.7	172.2	177.5	182.0	183.1	291.2	290.1	288.1	288.6
West Virginia.....	766.2	759.3	758.6	761.0	32.8	31.3	31.0	32.4	48.1	47.9	47.8	47.4
Wisconsin.....	2,883.2	2,911.3	2,922.9	2,934.4	108.3	112.6	113.6	114.9	468.8	470.7	470.4	474.6
Wyoming.....	293.6	285.9	285.3	284.3	23.8	22.3	22.0	22.1	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.6
Puerto Rico <sup>3</sup> .....	906.3	892.3	892.0	893.3	26.6	22.8	23.2	23.1	74.7	72.6	72.2	72.1
Virgin Islands <sup>2</sup> .....	37.8	37.4	37.3	37.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

<sup>3</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2015 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 5. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	Mar. 2015	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016 <sup>p</sup>	Mar. 2015	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016 <sup>p</sup>	Mar. 2015	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	375.9	378.6	380.7	380.1	95.2	96.4	97.4	97.9	226.4	228.7	229.5	231.3
Alaska.....	65.5	67.7	67.4	67.4	12.0	12.3	12.4	12.5	30.2	29.1	28.9	29.4
Arizona.....	501.3	512.3	513.1	512.7	192.2	202.1	203.7	205.8	392.2	411.6	411.5	408.6
Arkansas.....	249.5	256.2	258.9	256.5	49.0	49.9	49.3	49.2	135.8	140.3	140.0	142.9
California.....	2,916.0	2,982.6	2,975.1	2,986.2	791.3	799.4	798.7	801.9	2,468.3	2,530.8	2,531.6	2,531.2
Colorado.....	443.2	447.8	448.5	448.5	157.5	162.2	161.4	161.7	396.7	406.5	404.3	403.5
Connecticut.....	295.9	298.5	298.5	299.8	129.9	131.5	130.9	130.8	216.1	216.9	216.6	216.9
Delaware.....	80.8	80.9	82.2	83.4	46.4	46.7	46.5	46.8	59.6	63.1	62.1	61.1
District of Columbia.....	31.6	33.4	33.6	33.2	30.4	30.7	30.4	30.8	160.5	162.4	162.9	163.4
Florida.....	1,668.1	1,702.1	1,706.0	1,708.0	530.4	543.3	546.7	548.7	1,202.7	1,256.6	1,249.3	1,249.9
Georgia.....	897.7	918.1	924.7	925.8	233.2	238.7	238.7	238.9	633.6	659.1	663.9	662.9
Hawaii.....	119.4	119.2	119.9	119.6	28.1	28.4	28.5	28.7	83.3	84.2	84.1	85.4
Idaho.....	135.3	138.8	139.1	138.2	33.2	34.0	33.8	34.0	80.5	83.4	84.0	83.6
Illinois.....	1,193.7	1,202.3	1,207.7	1,210.5	378.2	378.2	377.6	380.8	914.1	915.6	922.7	921.3
Indiana.....	579.8	591.0	595.9	591.8	130.1	132.9	132.4	131.3	327.3	326.3	322.2	320.7
Iowa.....	315.5	320.0	319.0	319.9	105.0	107.3	107.8	107.3	138.6	138.7	136.2	137.1
Kansas.....	264.0	263.7	264.2	266.7	79.4	80.4	80.6	79.8	178.4	177.0	176.8	179.1
Kentucky.....	383.7	396.2	396.1	400.3	91.8	94.3	93.7	93.7	213.2	221.0	217.0	219.7
Louisiana.....	393.9	393.8	395.2	393.3	92.4	89.1	89.9	89.5	213.2	207.8	208.5	208.3
Maine.....	119.5	119.5	119.4	119.6	30.5	31.2	31.0	31.1	64.2	65.0	64.5	64.2
Maryland.....	459.4	466.4	468.1	467.3	145.5	148.3	148.2	147.8	425.8	435.8	430.1	438.0
Massachusetts.....	566.8	569.9	571.0	572.5	218.0	219.5	222.1	221.0	528.8	537.0	540.4	539.0
Michigan.....	769.2	774.8	778.1	779.4	204.8	213.5	212.6	212.9	633.8	649.9	649.6	654.0
Minnesota.....	522.4	522.3	525.5	526.2	180.2	182.8	183.9	184.3	356.3	356.2	354.0	355.5
Mississippi.....	223.2	227.6	229.1	230.2	43.5	43.6	43.2	43.3	103.3	102.2	102.5	102.5
Missouri.....	529.4	529.3	531.5	533.7	165.8	167.6	168.4	169.8	363.8	370.9	373.1	372.3
Montana.....	94.5	95.6	95.4	95.3	23.9	23.7	23.9	24.0	40.5	40.6	40.3	40.4
Nebraska.....	206.1	206.8	206.3	207.7	71.2	72.6	72.7	72.3	115.9	118.8	118.4	119.7
Nevada.....	237.2	244.6	245.4	245.6	58.8	58.4	59.6	59.9	163.0	169.0	170.3	169.2
New Hampshire.....	137.5	138.3	139.7	140.3	35.1	36.9	36.3	36.6	75.9	77.1	77.1	77.0
New Jersey.....	848.2	865.3	867.1	870.0	247.5	251.7	254.0	255.0	644.9	659.4	651.4	653.0
New Mexico.....	139.8	136.2	136.2	136.9	33.2	33.2	33.0	32.5	99.5	100.2	99.3	99.6
New York.....	1,570.7	1,582.3	1,583.6	1,581.7	702.0	705.9	706.8	708.6	1,252.0	1,278.5	1,274.8	1,276.7
North Carolina.....	789.4	808.8	810.2	816.8	216.1	221.1	220.2	220.3	580.0	601.3	604.5	608.4
North Dakota.....	106.4	100.7	99.0	98.2	24.6	23.9	23.8	23.5	36.2	37.3	36.4	36.6
Ohio.....	1,011.1	1,019.8	1,024.8	1,026.3	291.2	293.3	297.2	298.3	712.7	711.6	711.0	718.0
Oklahoma.....	306.1	307.2	307.7	307.0	79.7	81.0	80.8	79.9	186.3	183.8	183.9	181.5
Oregon.....	333.6	336.6	338.7	340.9	94.1	96.8	97.1	96.9	225.7	234.5	236.4	237.6
Pennsylvania.....	1,117.9	1,125.9	1,132.4	1,136.2	315.6	318.5	319.9	320.1	772.1	780.9	784.9	784.5
Rhode Island.....	75.8	75.6	75.6	75.5	32.7	33.4	33.3	33.6	62.9	65.7	65.5	66.3
South Carolina.....	381.2	385.7	388.8	392.7	96.6	97.2	97.0	97.0	257.7	272.2	266.4	270.2
South Dakota.....	87.1	89.4	89.9	89.9	29.6	29.8	29.9	29.8	30.5	31.4	31.6	31.0
Tennessee.....	595.2	616.4	617.7	618.1	146.6	150.8	151.1	151.6	386.1	405.2	401.5	401.7
Texas.....	2,374.5	2,419.7	2,423.9	2,424.7	714.2	733.9	731.7	731.2	1,582.8	1,609.6	1,615.4	1,609.4
Utah.....	261.3	267.8	269.0	270.0	78.2	81.7	81.7	82.3	191.6	193.3	194.2	193.5
Vermont.....	55.8	55.9	55.9	56.2	12.0	12.3	12.1	12.2	26.8	28.0	27.8	27.9
Virginia.....	647.7	667.2	668.2	675.3	196.7	199.7	200.3	201.7	687.3	715.6	722.1	717.8
Washington.....	585.6	602.1	606.1	610.4	146.5	150.6	150.6	150.6	383.8	396.6	398.5	400.7
West Virginia.....	135.1	135.1	135.3	134.9	36.4	37.0	36.7	36.9	67.4	66.6	66.4	66.9
Wisconsin.....	529.2	536.6	541.9	542.5	150.9	151.3	152.4	152.2	310.9	314.5	311.9	316.0
Wyoming.....	56.4	55.5	54.9	54.6	11.2	10.9	10.7	10.7	18.4	18.2	18.7	18.3
Puerto Rico.....	173.8	173.3	175.0	175.2	42.1	41.8	41.4	41.5	112.8	110.4	110.6	110.7
Virgin Islands <sup>1</sup> .....	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2015 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 5. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Government			
	Mar. 2015	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016 <sup>p</sup>	Mar. 2015	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016 <sup>p</sup>	Mar. 2015	Jan. 2016	Feb. 2016	Mar. 2016 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	225.2	229.9	231.8	231.4	187.9	192.1	192.7	192.4	376.3	375.4	374.9	375.1
Alaska.....	47.0	47.9	48.1	48.5	34.8	34.7	34.9	33.8	82.0	81.9	81.7	81.7
Arizona.....	392.5	407.9	409.1	411.3	296.0	303.2	303.3	305.7	410.1	403.2	407.5	408.4
Arkansas.....	173.5	178.3	178.8	179.3	109.6	116.0	117.3	115.9	212.5	213.3	213.1	212.8
California.....	2,417.9	2,506.6	2,517.0	2,522.6	1,807.7	1,867.3	1,885.6	1,882.4	2,444.4	2,481.9	2,488.6	2,491.2
Colorado.....	309.4	316.8	320.5	320.4	308.7	325.9	329.1	332.9	413.4	420.6	422.4	422.6
Connecticut.....	326.0	325.1	329.1	329.2	150.9	154.9	155.0	155.5	239.2	238.3	237.5	237.8
Delaware.....	74.4	77.0	76.7	77.0	48.1	51.3	51.3	51.6	66.3	65.7	64.9	65.2
District of Columbia.....	129.0	129.0	128.6	128.8	72.6	75.7	75.8	75.1	237.7	239.9	240.7	239.7
Florida.....	1,187.3	1,221.0	1,225.1	1,228.9	1,117.9	1,159.9	1,161.7	1,154.8	1,078.2	1,082.7	1,088.3	1,087.2
Georgia.....	534.6	542.9	544.0	548.1	442.9	461.7	463.0	462.9	678.7	682.4	684.2	686.1
Hawaii.....	80.8	83.2	83.3	84.5	113.7	116.9	117.2	117.6	126.0	124.1	126.2	126.5
Idaho.....	96.5	100.0	99.9	100.8	67.7	72.4	71.9	72.8	118.5	121.8	121.3	121.5
Illinois.....	891.2	909.8	911.4	912.8	568.1	584.5	587.3	593.6	828.3	830.0	831.3	833.1
Indiana.....	448.3	458.9	462.7	465.2	299.6	308.5	309.2	307.8	424.7	429.1	427.7	429.2
Iowa.....	223.8	227.5	229.2	228.4	139.5	143.9	141.5	141.8	255.4	256.7	255.2	255.3
Kansas.....	193.5	194.8	195.8	194.3	125.4	127.7	128.5	128.7	257.1	255.8	255.7	256.3
Kentucky.....	262.1	269.4	273.3	272.3	184.6	187.9	189.1	189.3	319.1	316.3	315.0	313.4
Louisiana.....	302.5	308.4	309.0	309.3	226.7	229.1	225.0	226.8	327.1	326.1	325.8	324.7
Maine.....	123.1	125.1	125.4	125.6	63.8	64.5	65.6	66.1	99.5	99.0	98.6	98.9
Maryland.....	434.1	434.1	440.0	441.5	264.7	275.6	274.0	279.6	502.9	503.4	500.5	503.0
Massachusetts.....	756.3	767.1	771.7	772.7	345.9	348.3	349.0	349.0	452.5	452.3	453.1	455.2
Michigan.....	648.0	660.5	658.4	659.1	411.5	425.5	430.2	428.2	594.3	597.6	599.8	600.7
Minnesota.....	505.8	519.1	522.8	521.1	257.4	263.2	263.5	262.1	419.4	421.0	420.2	419.4
Mississippi.....	137.4	140.3	140.6	140.4	126.7	129.8	131.3	132.4	243.6	245.2	245.9	246.0
Missouri.....	443.3	452.5	455.0	452.5	289.8	284.6	290.4	293.1	435.6	431.3	429.9	428.6
Montana.....	71.0	73.2	74.3	74.6	62.1	61.1	61.5	61.2	90.3	90.1	91.0	91.0
Nebraska.....	148.5	152.2	152.1	153.0	88.1	90.9	90.5	92.1	170.3	171.5	171.4	172.1
Nevada.....	119.8	124.1	125.1	126.2	341.1	339.7	340.9	343.6	153.9	158.2	156.0	156.7
New Hampshire.....	117.3	118.5	120.0	119.9	68.2	69.1	70.0	70.3	90.9	90.4	89.9	89.2
New Jersey.....	654.3	667.8	669.3	672.7	355.6	365.4	363.4	366.9	613.8	611.1	612.6	612.9
New Mexico.....	131.3	138.1	137.9	138.6	92.6	95.2	95.6	96.5	189.7	189.9	190.4	190.8
New York.....	1,874.5	1,895.5	1,902.5	1,915.7	889.2	903.4	901.3	901.4	1,434.5	1,433.2	1,439.4	1,440.7
North Carolina.....	571.1	576.8	575.6	578.6	454.3	470.2	469.6	470.6	718.9	723.6	724.1	722.6
North Dakota.....	60.0	62.0	61.4	61.7	40.5	41.0	40.1	40.2	80.6	82.2	82.8	83.3
Ohio.....	899.3	916.6	919.2	924.6	534.4	554.1	552.5	552.3	768.5	766.9	770.3	777.2
Oklahoma.....	229.7	233.0	234.6	234.2	158.8	165.8	167.5	168.0	349.9	352.5	352.6	352.2
Oregon.....	254.8	265.2	266.4	266.6	189.3	195.6	195.5	196.2	299.0	304.5	305.0	305.9
Pennsylvania.....	1,185.6	1,192.6	1,206.8	1,210.2	540.5	558.6	559.2	562.2	704.4	706.2	705.0	705.4
Rhode Island.....	105.4	103.3	104.7	104.6	55.6	57.1	57.0	58.1	60.4	60.3	60.1	60.0
South Carolina.....	232.5	239.6	240.2	241.0	236.6	238.2	239.7	239.8	358.9	363.7	362.4	362.5
South Dakota.....	69.0	69.3	69.7	70.0	45.9	47.0	47.1	46.9	77.7	77.4	77.6	77.7
Tennessee.....	411.9	423.8	424.2	427.5	301.9	312.1	312.1	310.4	423.6	425.6	425.8	423.4
Texas.....	1,562.8	1,614.4	1,623.8	1,621.2	1,218.2	1,285.8	1,291.4	1,293.8	1,843.5	1,870.1	1,873.1	1,876.2
Utah.....	179.9	187.3	189.5	189.4	132.0	139.7	140.5	140.9	233.0	235.5	236.7	237.3
Vermont.....	63.0	64.8	64.9	64.9	36.1	36.2	36.5	35.7	55.9	56.7	56.2	56.5
Virginia.....	505.7	522.0	524.2	522.0	378.0	393.4	394.2	397.8	709.6	711.0	711.5	713.0
Washington.....	455.5	465.2	466.2	464.6	304.8	317.3	319.7	320.1	558.7	567.1	568.0	568.6
West Virginia.....	128.3	128.8	128.4	129.1	74.1	73.5	74.1	74.9	151.4	151.7	151.8	152.0
Wisconsin.....	434.7	440.8	444.0	444.2	269.5	269.3	270.7	273.1	410.1	414.3	415.4	413.8
Wyoming.....	26.9	27.6	27.2	27.6	36.1	34.8	35.1	35.0	71.1	71.6	72.0	72.0
Puerto Rico.....	123.9	121.6	120.3	120.6	81.0	82.8	81.7	82.5	233.1	228.8	229.3	229.3
Virgin Islands <sup>1</sup> .....	-	-	-	-	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8

<sup>1</sup> Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2015 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

## ESTABLISHMENT DATA

### NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

**Table 6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted**

[In thousands]

State	Total				Mining and logging				Construction			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	1,922.2	1,945.3	1,931.6	1,955.5	11.4	10.6	11.3	10.5	79.1	79.4	79.6	80.3
Alaska.....	325.6	326.1	328.1	327.1	17.5	15.9	17.7	15.5	15.3	14.4	15.9	14.4
Arizona.....	2,620.9	2,700.4	2,628.3	2,712.6	12.7	11.4	12.6	11.5	123.8	131.7	124.7	133.7
Arkansas.....	1,193.3	1,219.3	1,195.0	1,223.9	8.7	7.0	8.4	7.1	46.2	47.7	46.0	47.5
California.....	15,770.9	16,226.2	15,860.2	16,298.6	29.0	25.5	28.9	25.0	687.6	739.4	698.2	739.3
Colorado.....	2,499.1	2,569.8	2,509.4	2,581.4	34.5	27.4	33.1	26.4	140.6	146.3	141.9	152.2
Connecticut.....	1,641.9	1,656.6	1,648.8	1,664.8	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	50.7	51.9	51.5	52.1
Delaware <sup>1</sup> .....	434.5	446.1	439.2	450.8	—	—	—	—	19.4	20.0	19.5	20.5
District of Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	759.8	770.9	762.2	773.3	—	—	—	—	13.5	14.0	13.6	14.2
Florida.....	8,013.6	8,271.3	8,064.7	8,312.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	412.4	437.9	416.6	441.5
Georgia.....	4,188.1	4,312.3	4,208.8	4,339.6	9.0	8.8	9.0	8.8	161.3	172.1	161.1	175.2
Hawaii <sup>1</sup> .....	633.4	647.8	637.0	654.2	—	—	—	—	32.3	38.8	33.0	40.2
Idaho.....	652.6	677.6	659.9	682.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.1	34.5	36.2	36.0	37.5
Illinois.....	5,819.9	5,888.7	5,853.2	5,932.3	9.4	8.8	9.4	8.9	181.8	187.4	190.0	199.0
Indiana.....	2,973.2	3,017.8	2,995.9	3,030.6	6.7	6.0	6.8	6.0	112.3	116.5	116.5	120.3
Iowa.....	1,532.1	1,549.3	1,542.3	1,558.4	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.0	66.8	71.8	69.3	76.1
Kansas.....	1,387.8	1,382.2	1,393.1	1,391.5	9.3	7.6	8.9	7.4	56.1	52.7	58.3	54.2
Kentucky.....	1,843.9	1,872.7	1,853.5	1,892.2	15.1	12.1	14.6	12.0	68.8	70.2	70.0	73.2
Louisiana.....	1,987.9	1,966.4	1,989.1	1,973.6	52.4	40.7	51.0	40.3	137.5	142.1	138.9	144.9
Maine.....	585.4	592.4	588.2	594.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	22.7	23.6	22.7	23.7
Maryland.....	2,596.9	2,638.3	2,613.6	2,677.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	143.8	152.1	145.4	156.9
Massachusetts.....	3,389.7	3,457.3	3,420.0	3,480.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	119.0	131.5	121.4	135.4
Michigan.....	4,158.0	4,249.2	4,174.0	4,266.5	7.6	6.7	7.5	6.4	128.6	133.2	131.4	137.0
Minnesota.....	2,785.3	2,827.1	2,792.3	2,828.6	6.9	5.5	7.0	5.7	93.9	100.6	96.3	101.6
Mississippi.....	1,123.3	1,138.3	1,125.3	1,144.2	8.7	7.3	8.3	7.3	45.8	45.9	45.8	47.3
Missouri.....	2,735.5	2,759.5	2,754.0	2,784.5	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.0	104.1	108.8	107.5	111.7
Montana.....	448.8	451.2	452.6	454.7	8.6	6.7	8.4	6.7	22.7	22.7	23.7	23.8
Nebraska.....	985.9	998.5	993.2	1,008.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	43.3	44.3	45.1	46.2
Nevada.....	1,234.1	1,266.7	1,242.7	1,277.6	14.3	13.5	14.3	13.3	65.7	71.0	65.8	73.2
New Hampshire.....	641.0	654.3	644.2	655.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	21.1	23.3	21.2	23.1
New Jersey.....	3,906.4	3,973.4	3,938.8	4,010.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	132.0	136.8	135.4	142.9
New Mexico.....	821.8	821.8	823.5	826.5	28.1	20.5	27.0	20.1	42.1	43.6	42.2	42.9
New York.....	9,060.8	9,187.9	9,106.8	9,248.3	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.5	316.6	330.2	326.1	340.8
North Carolina.....	4,165.0	4,253.7	4,183.8	4,292.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	180.1	189.9	182.3	192.5
North Dakota.....	455.2	433.6	453.6	435.0	28.6	17.7	26.8	17.4	31.4	26.1	31.1	26.1
Ohio.....	5,295.5	5,375.8	5,322.3	5,419.4	14.8	11.6	14.7	11.4	173.9	182.8	179.2	187.9
Oklahoma.....	1,663.6	1,656.9	1,665.6	1,660.9	60.4	47.7	58.0	46.9	76.2	78.7	76.2	79.8
Oregon.....	1,740.9	1,799.8	1,750.7	1,810.2	7.6	7.2	7.6	7.2	77.7	82.7	78.7	83.3
Pennsylvania.....	5,737.0	5,792.0	5,761.0	5,833.4	36.8	27.8	36.3	27.4	205.8	204.7	211.5	216.0
Rhode Island.....	468.5	476.4	472.4	482.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	14.0	16.0	14.4	16.5
South Carolina.....	1,960.2	2,007.2	1,979.1	2,035.0	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.1	83.7	90.1	84.9	91.9
South Dakota.....	416.2	421.1	419.5	423.3	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	18.6	19.3	19.7	20.4
Tennessee.....	2,831.7	2,924.0	2,845.6	2,937.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	106.4	116.7	106.8	117.7
Texas.....	11,720.2	11,899.4	11,741.3	11,923.1	301.0	243.4	291.5	236.3	673.2	684.2	673.1	681.7
Utah.....	1,350.4	1,395.6	1,361.0	1,405.4	11.1	9.5	10.9	9.5	77.7	82.1	79.8	84.8
Vermont.....	311.1	317.3	310.5	315.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	12.8	13.5	12.8	13.7
Virginia.....	3,766.5	3,861.4	3,780.0	3,888.5	9.3	8.3	9.2	8.2	172.9	177.8	175.2	178.9
Washington.....	3,084.2	3,183.1	3,106.5	3,203.9	6.3	5.6	6.2	5.6	163.3	174.0	166.2	177.0
West Virginia.....	755.6	746.2	759.9	753.4	27.8	22.3	27.6	21.9	28.5	26.4	29.8	28.1
Wisconsin.....	2,824.4	2,868.4	2,837.8	2,882.3	4.0	3.5	4.0	3.6	93.2	97.2	95.5	100.5
Wyoming.....	286.1	276.9	286.9	277.4	26.6	21.0	25.7	20.3	21.0	19.1	21.5	19.8
Puerto Rico.....	902.1	893.4	908.6	895.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	25.4	22.5	25.8	22.5
Virgin Islands <sup>1</sup> .....	38.0	37.6	38.3	37.8	—	—	—	—	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5

<sup>1</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2015 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
**Table 6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-**
**Continued**

[In thousands]

State	Manufacturing				Trade, transportation, and utilities				Information			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	256.3	258.1	256.6	258.9	370.3	375.8	373.1	377.6	21.8	21.1	21.8	21.0
Alaska.....	13.0	12.8	13.2	12.9	61.3	63.3	61.7	63.5	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.1
Arizona.....	156.6	158.8	156.5	158.9	497.9	511.6	498.7	511.2	45.4	47.4	44.4	47.7
Arkansas.....	155.6	154.1	155.2	152.7	245.5	255.1	246.7	254.8	13.2	13.8	13.1	13.8
California.....	1,277.1	1,275.0	1,280.9	1,276.7	2,874.1	2,938.9	2,879.0	2,947.4	475.6	493.7	479.4	494.2
Colorado.....	139.0	143.1	139.4	143.1	436.8	443.4	437.6	443.2	70.6	71.6	70.4	71.3
Connecticut.....	158.0	158.2	158.4	158.6	290.1	291.6	291.3	294.7	32.1	33.5	32.2	33.6
Delaware.....	26.8	27.6	26.8	27.6	78.8	79.8	79.1	81.2	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8
District of Columbia.....	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	31.3	33.2	31.3	33.0	16.7	17.0	16.7	17.0
Florida.....	336.7	349.3	338.6	348.1	1,661.0	1,702.3	1,664.9	1,707.7	135.8	134.1	135.7	134.9
Georgia.....	374.8	385.8	375.7	386.5	884.1	914.4	888.4	918.9	104.1	101.6	104.2	103.1
Hawaii.....	14.1	14.1	14.0	13.9	118.6	118.5	118.9	118.9	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.8
Idaho.....	60.4	62.7	60.7	62.9	131.7	135.9	133.1	135.4	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2
Illinois.....	580.1	574.6	581.0	573.6	1,169.3	1,180.7	1,174.9	1,188.6	99.5	97.8	99.6	98.1
Indiana.....	513.6	513.3	515.7	513.4	567.1	582.9	570.1	582.1	33.8	32.2	33.8	31.7
Iowa.....	215.3	211.7	215.9	210.0	309.1	313.3	310.6	314.7	25.2	23.5	25.2	23.5
Kansas.....	162.4	160.1	162.1	160.5	259.7	261.1	260.5	262.7	21.2	20.0	21.2	19.9
Kentucky.....	238.4	241.8	238.7	241.9	377.3	388.6	379.4	394.6	25.4	24.4	25.3	24.4
Louisiana.....	146.3	138.6	144.9	137.9	389.7	390.1	391.4	390.9	26.6	25.6	25.5	26.3
Maine.....	49.1	49.6	49.2	49.9	114.5	115.0	114.0	114.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.4
Maryland.....	102.8	106.5	102.9	105.9	449.2	458.0	450.9	459.0	38.3	37.7	38.4	38.2
Massachusetts.....	249.0	248.0	249.5	248.6	551.3	555.5	553.6	558.8	86.5	87.7	86.9	88.5
Michigan.....	577.9	594.6	577.1	594.1	750.7	760.4	752.9	761.2	56.3	56.7	56.3	56.6
Minnesota.....	312.4	312.0	313.4	313.5	509.6	515.6	510.9	515.8	51.2	50.2	51.1	50.0
Mississippi.....	140.5	144.2	140.4	143.4	221.0	226.6	221.2	228.1	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.5
Missouri.....	259.1	258.3	260.0	257.7	519.1	521.4	521.7	526.3	54.3	52.5	54.2	52.4
Montana.....	18.7	19.2	18.6	19.3	91.9	93.0	92.5	93.2	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2
Nebraska.....	97.4	97.4	97.6	96.7	202.5	202.5	203.1	204.6	17.3	17.5	17.4	17.3
Nevada.....	41.6	42.4	41.7	42.4	232.9	243.0	233.9	242.4	13.8	13.3	13.5	13.2
New Hampshire.....	66.3	65.8	66.4	65.4	134.1	136.1	134.3	136.9	11.9	12.8	12.3	12.6
New Jersey.....	235.3	237.3	236.0	237.1	829.4	851.2	833.3	855.7	73.8	74.4	73.8	74.7
New Mexico.....	27.4	26.7	27.5	26.9	138.0	134.7	138.2	135.4	12.2	11.9	12.6	12.2
New York.....	449.2	451.2	451.3	450.3	1,538.9	1,549.5	1,540.2	1,551.1	263.2	269.5	263.4	271.2
North Carolina.....	456.8	458.4	458.0	458.6	775.3	797.6	780.3	809.1	74.7	74.8	74.8	74.1
North Dakota.....	25.3	24.0	25.3	24.1	105.7	97.4	105.2	96.9	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
Ohio.....	681.0	686.4	681.5	683.7	989.2	1,002.3	993.2	1,008.4	71.1	71.5	71.0	71.8
Oklahoma.....	141.1	130.1	140.1	128.4	302.2	303.8	303.4	304.9	20.9	21.3	21.0	21.3
Oregon.....	181.4	186.1	182.3	185.7	326.2	332.5	327.3	334.3	32.4	34.4	32.5	34.5
Pennsylvania.....	565.7	561.0	566.5	562.5	1,098.5	1,114.0	1,102.7	1,118.5	83.9	85.3	84.4	85.1
Rhode Island.....	40.8	41.5	40.9	41.9	74.2	73.7	74.1	73.9	8.4	8.6	8.5	8.6
South Carolina.....	234.6	237.2	234.7	237.4	373.3	382.6	376.6	387.8	26.6	26.2	26.6	26.4
South Dakota.....	42.6	40.9	42.6	41.0	85.2	88.2	85.4	88.2	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.9
Tennessee.....	328.9	339.4	328.8	340.2	585.8	609.5	588.1	610.8	43.5	43.2	43.5	43.5
Texas.....	893.7	855.1	889.3	851.8	2,346.4	2,398.3	2,351.4	2,403.0	198.1	200.5	198.2	198.9
Utah.....	122.0	124.2	122.4	125.0	257.0	266.1	258.2	267.6	33.3	34.9	33.5	35.0
Vermont.....	30.8	30.1	30.6	29.8	54.7	55.3	54.6	55.3	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.5
Virginia.....	230.4	229.6	231.0	229.9	635.1	655.6	635.6	662.9	69.5	69.1	69.2	68.7
Washington.....	286.6	284.7	288.1	285.6	571.1	593.7	574.9	598.5	110.8	118.5	111.0	118.9
West Virginia.....	47.5	47.2	47.8	47.1	132.4	132.7	132.9	132.9	9.6	9.0	9.7	9.1
Wisconsin.....	463.0	467.8	463.9	470.3	514.3	527.3	517.4	528.5	48.1	48.1	47.8	48.0
Wyoming.....	9.8	9.5	9.5	9.4	54.8	53.7	55.2	53.5	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7
Puerto Rico.....	74.4	72.4	74.6	72.4	171.8	174.7	172.6	174.5	19.9	20.6	20.3	20.6
Virgin Islands.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	8.3	8.0	8.4	8.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2015 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
**Table 6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-**
**Continued**

[In thousands]

State	Financial activities				Professional and business services				Education and health services			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	94.3	96.7	94.8	97.7	223.5	228.5	224.9	230.0	225.9	231.6	224.5	231.2
Alaska.....	11.6	12.2	11.6	12.2	29.2	27.9	29.2	28.3	47.1	48.5	47.1	49.1
Arizona.....	191.7	203.8	192.0	205.4	391.0	409.2	390.5	407.8	392.4	410.6	393.4	412.9
Arkansas.....	48.7	49.0	48.7	48.9	137.2	139.3	136.1	142.6	173.3	179.1	173.5	179.9
California.....	786.5	797.5	787.4	801.3	2,440.9	2,517.9	2,455.1	2,524.2	2,426.8	2,528.2	2,436.9	2,543.4
Colorado.....	156.9	161.4	157.3	161.4	388.6	397.0	389.9	396.8	308.4	321.1	309.7	320.2
Connecticut.....	128.7	130.2	129.0	130.4	211.4	210.6	211.9	211.8	326.2	330.1	325.3	329.4
Delaware.....	46.0	46.4	46.1	46.7	57.9	60.7	58.1	60.5	74.4	76.6	74.4	76.9
District of Columbia.....	30.4	30.2	30.5	30.5	159.3	161.6	159.5	162.7	130.6	131.8	130.9	131.9
Florida.....	527.1	544.8	529.5	548.2	1,197.6	1,248.8	1,202.2	1,252.5	1,186.8	1,231.3	1,191.2	1,236.1
Georgia.....	231.7	237.3	232.2	237.5	625.3	652.9	629.7	656.3	533.3	545.1	534.4	548.9
Hawaii.....	27.9	28.5	28.1	28.5	83.0	83.9	83.5	85.5	80.8	83.3	81.5	84.8
Idaho.....	32.7	33.3	32.9	33.7	77.9	81.1	78.8	81.9	96.2	100.1	96.9	101.0
Illinois.....	374.9	375.6	375.0	378.6	891.4	899.1	893.2	901.6	891.3	914.6	895.4	917.0
Indiana.....	128.6	131.6	129.0	130.0	316.4	312.9	320.3	314.7	450.6	465.8	451.9	467.9
Iowa.....	104.0	107.0	104.5	106.5	135.1	133.3	135.7	133.7	225.0	231.2	226.7	231.4
Kansas.....	78.7	79.9	79.0	79.4	175.8	173.4	176.2	176.4	193.2	194.8	192.9	193.8
Kentucky.....	91.1	93.5	91.3	93.6	206.5	211.6	208.0	216.0	261.9	272.7	262.5	273.2
Louisiana.....	92.0	89.6	92.1	89.4	212.5	206.7	213.3	207.9	302.6	308.7	302.7	309.7
Maine.....	30.0	30.5	30.0	30.7	62.3	62.2	62.3	62.1	123.1	126.0	123.7	126.1
Maryland.....	144.1	146.8	144.2	146.7	417.0	422.1	420.2	434.8	434.5	439.5	436.3	442.8
Massachusetts.....	215.5	219.5	215.6	218.0	512.1	526.7	515.3	526.1	754.2	774.6	761.1	779.5
Michigan.....	202.4	210.4	202.6	210.4	627.2	645.2	628.2	648.8	647.3	660.1	650.5	661.8
Minnesota.....	178.7	182.2	178.6	182.5	348.0	348.8	347.6	347.9	505.5	523.2	506.3	523.1
Mississippi.....	43.3	42.9	43.3	43.1	103.4	102.2	103.2	102.2	137.8	141.5	138.0	141.3
Missouri.....	164.1	167.0	164.3	169.0	357.2	367.0	360.9	369.8	444.9	457.4	442.0	453.8
Montana.....	23.4	23.8	23.5	23.9	38.9	39.1	39.3	39.3	71.0	74.2	71.2	74.6
Nebraska.....	70.9	72.0	70.9	71.9	113.8	116.6	114.5	118.3	148.4	152.4	149.1	153.5
Nevada.....	58.4	59.2	58.5	59.9	161.5	168.9	162.7	168.8	119.2	124.6	119.9	125.8
New Hampshire.....	34.6	36.0	34.7	36.3	74.3	75.4	74.0	75.7	117.5	120.7	118.1	121.0
New Jersey.....	244.0	251.3	245.1	253.3	626.6	631.5	634.0	637.1	651.5	668.8	657.4	675.7
New Mexico.....	33.2	33.0	33.2	32.5	98.5	98.5	98.4	99.2	131.9	138.1	132.1	138.9
New York.....	694.7	700.5	696.1	703.1	1,227.8	1,250.8	1,231.5	1,259.2	1,894.3	1,928.7	1,904.5	1,947.7
North Carolina.....	213.9	216.6	214.3	217.1	573.8	596.5	574.1	603.9	571.8	578.2	570.9	581.6
North Dakota.....	24.3	23.6	24.4	23.4	35.6	35.7	35.3	36.2	60.0	61.3	60.1	62.0
Ohio.....	289.0	294.1	289.0	295.4	693.9	696.4	696.9	704.5	899.2	923.8	900.5	928.0
Oklahoma.....	79.4	80.3	79.3	79.6	184.4	180.3	185.0	179.9	229.1	234.1	229.4	234.4
Oregon.....	92.8	96.3	92.7	96.5	220.8	232.4	222.6	234.9	257.0	268.7	257.4	269.7
Pennsylvania.....	313.5	316.3	313.5	316.9	757.0	768.7	759.1	769.7	1,198.6	1,217.9	1,198.1	1,222.8
Rhode Island.....	32.5	33.0	32.7	33.3	59.9	62.6	60.7	63.5	105.8	106.2	106.9	107.2
South Carolina.....	95.3	96.5	95.7	96.6	253.4	262.2	255.7	268.2	232.3	240.6	233.1	242.2
South Dakota.....	29.3	29.7	29.4	29.6	29.7	30.7	30.0	30.2	68.5	69.8	69.0	70.6
Tennessee.....	145.8	150.1	145.9	150.8	377.9	397.0	381.2	396.8	411.4	425.4	413.2	429.9
Texas.....	710.0	726.4	711.2	727.8	1,575.1	1,594.4	1,575.6	1,593.5	1,555.7	1,623.1	1,559.2	1,622.5
Utah.....	77.4	81.6	77.7	81.8	186.6	189.4	188.7	189.7	181.8	191.5	182.4	191.7
Vermont.....	12.0	12.0	11.8	12.1	25.9	26.7	25.9	26.7	62.8	65.1	63.2	65.2
Virginia.....	194.8	199.2	195.2	200.4	678.8	708.8	681.1	709.2	506.6	526.3	507.7	525.7
Washington.....	145.3	149.5	145.4	149.3	375.1	391.4	379.3	396.2	457.6	468.2	458.2	467.1
West Virginia.....	36.1	36.4	36.3	36.7	66.5	65.4	66.5	66.3	128.3	128.6	128.6	129.5
Wisconsin.....	149.5	151.0	149.7	150.7	303.4	305.0	303.9	307.8	434.8	444.2	436.7	444.9
Wyoming.....	11.2	10.7	11.1	10.7	17.6	17.7	17.6	17.7	26.9	27.4	27.0	27.8
Puerto Rico.....	41.9	41.4	42.1	41.3	112.1	111.1	112.5	110.9	123.0	121.9	125.8	123.4
Virgin Islands.....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2015 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**
**Table 6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-**
**Continued**

[In thousands]

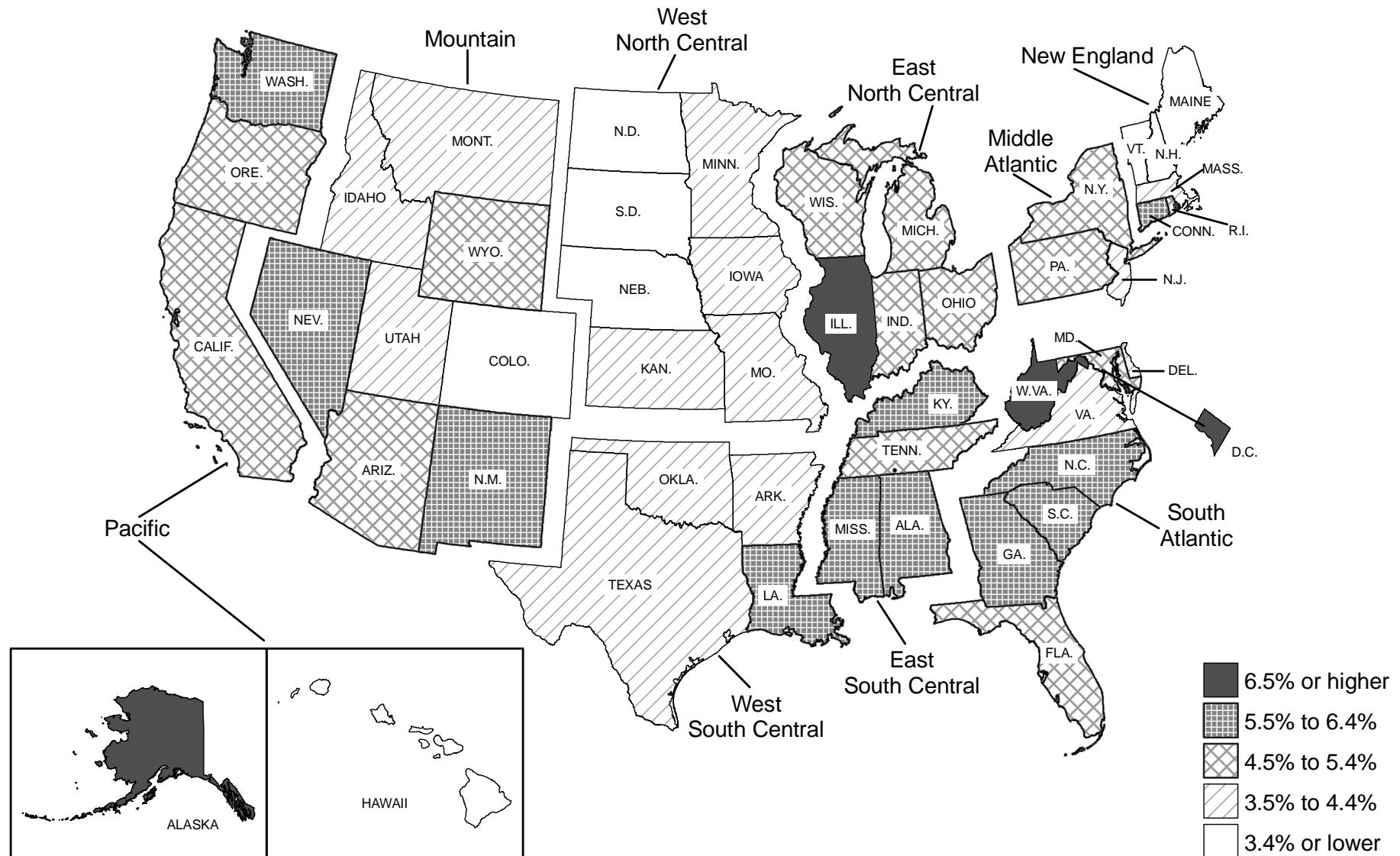
State	Leisure and hospitality				Other services				Government			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>	2015	2016	2015	2016 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	182.1	186.4	186.0	190.6	79.3	80.3	79.9	79.8	378.2	376.8	379.1	377.9
Alaska.....	30.2	30.5	30.8	30.5	11.4	11.7	11.5	11.7	82.7	82.7	83.0	82.9
Arizona.....	297.2	304.7	303.6	312.0	88.3	89.6	88.7	90.0	423.9	421.6	423.2	421.5
Arkansas.....	106.1	113.9	107.9	115.1	43.0	44.0	43.0	44.5	215.8	216.3	216.4	217.0
California.....	1,770.5	1,850.4	1,789.7	1,861.9	536.8	547.9	539.1	548.5	2,466.0	2,511.8	2,485.6	2,536.7
Colorado.....	305.4	328.7	309.2	334.1	101.6	104.0	102.0	104.2	416.7	425.8	418.9	428.5
Connecticut.....	140.0	144.5	143.1	147.9	62.5	64.6	63.1	64.1	241.7	241.0	242.5	241.8
Delaware.....	43.3	46.1	44.5	47.3	18.4	18.4	18.3	18.4	64.8	65.7	67.7	66.9
District of Columbia.....	70.4	73.2	71.8	74.0	70.6	69.7	70.7	70.6	236.0	239.0	236.1	238.2
Florida.....	1,123.3	1,169.4	1,147.8	1,185.0	328.7	335.2	330.8	338.4	1,098.4	1,112.4	1,101.6	1,114.8
Georgia.....	428.1	448.7	436.5	456.4	153.6	156.9	153.9	157.4	682.8	688.7	683.7	690.6
Hawaii.....	113.2	116.8	113.8	117.4	26.6	26.9	26.9	27.1	128.3	128.2	128.7	129.1
Idaho.....	63.8	69.1	65.1	70.5	22.8	23.7	23.0	23.8	119.9	123.0	120.8	123.8
Illinois.....	537.7	557.7	547.0	572.0	249.4	253.6	251.3	253.2	835.1	838.8	836.4	841.7
Indiana.....	284.4	293.4	290.7	299.6	124.6	126.9	125.7	127.3	435.1	436.3	435.4	437.6
Iowa.....	131.7	133.3	134.1	136.2	58.5	62.6	58.9	63.2	259.5	259.8	259.3	261.1
Kansas.....	120.9	122.9	122.7	125.2	47.9	47.9	47.5	48.1	262.6	261.8	263.8	263.9
Kentucky.....	176.3	179.3	179.4	183.9	62.7	62.5	63.4	62.8	320.4	316.0	320.9	316.6
Louisiana.....	224.1	223.0	226.5	226.0	73.3	73.6	73.5	73.9	330.9	327.7	329.3	326.4
Maine.....	52.3	54.5	53.5	55.5	20.5	20.6	20.7	20.8	101.1	100.5	102.0	101.5
Maryland.....	245.8	252.9	250.7	263.8	112.1	115.9	112.7	116.6	507.9	505.4	510.5	511.7
Massachusetts.....	313.4	317.6	321.4	324.2	128.6	131.9	131.1	134.0	459.2	463.4	463.2	466.4
Michigan.....	386.9	399.9	392.5	404.2	164.8	170.3	165.5	170.6	608.3	611.7	609.5	615.4
Minnesota.....	240.8	247.4	243.6	248.1	112.2	114.7	112.9	114.6	426.1	426.9	424.6	425.8
Mississippi.....	124.3	127.7	125.7	130.1	39.5	39.1	39.6	39.6	245.6	247.5	246.4	248.3
Missouri.....	270.9	269.6	278.6	283.3	113.2	114.8	113.9	116.1	444.6	438.9	446.8	440.4
Montana.....	58.4	57.4	59.3	58.1	17.8	17.4	17.9	17.5	91.0	91.4	91.9	92.1
Nebraska.....	83.5	85.7	85.8	89.0	36.8	36.8	36.9	36.4	171.0	172.4	171.7	173.1
Nevada.....	335.8	336.1	339.7	342.0	35.4	36.1	35.8	36.5	155.5	158.6	156.9	160.1
New Hampshire.....	62.5	64.3	63.1	64.6	24.5	25.8	24.7	25.9	93.3	93.3	94.5	93.2
New Jersey.....	324.1	330.9	331.0	339.4	164.7	166.6	166.2	168.6	623.6	623.3	625.3	625.1
New Mexico.....	89.9	93.1	90.9	95.7	27.8	28.2	27.7	28.3	192.7	193.5	193.7	194.4
New York.....	835.6	850.0	846.1	861.2	395.4	405.0	397.1	405.7	1,440.5	1,448.1	1,445.8	1,453.5
North Carolina.....	431.4	442.9	438.9	453.0	147.7	153.4	148.5	154.9	734.0	739.9	736.2	742.3
North Dakota.....	39.4	39.3	39.6	39.7	16.8	17.6	16.9	17.5	81.5	84.3	82.3	85.1
Ohio.....	498.1	514.6	509.7	526.5	208.9	214.0	210.3	216.8	776.4	778.3	776.3	785.0
Oklahoma.....	154.5	162.4	156.7	166.0	61.1	61.4	61.9	61.9	354.3	356.8	354.6	357.8
Oregon.....	181.2	187.3	184.1	190.2	59.5	61.3	59.7	61.6	304.3	310.9	305.8	312.3
Pennsylvania.....	506.3	521.3	515.5	535.2	251.2	256.5	253.1	258.0	719.7	718.5	720.3	721.3
Rhode Island.....	49.6	51.5	50.6	53.2	22.2	22.4	22.5	22.9	60.9	60.7	60.9	60.8
South Carolina.....	222.5	227.0	231.3	236.1	72.4	74.3	73.6	76.0	362.2	366.4	363.0	368.3
South Dakota.....	42.1	42.4	42.8	42.8	15.6	15.2	15.6	15.2	78.0	78.2	78.4	78.6
Tennessee.....	289.2	297.1	294.8	302.4	105.7	107.7	106.2	108.4	432.7	433.6	432.7	432.4
Texas.....	1,191.6	1,256.8	1,212.2	1,285.1	410.7	419.5	412.5	422.0	1,864.7	1,897.7	1,867.1	1,900.5
Utah.....	130.1	139.6	132.6	142.4	38.4	37.6	38.7	37.7	235.0	239.1	236.1	240.2
Vermont.....	38.7	39.9	37.9	38.1	10.0	10.4	10.2	10.4	58.1	59.1	58.0	59.0
Virginia.....	356.4	368.4	363.0	382.0	194.0	200.0	195.5	201.2	718.7	718.3	717.3	721.4
Washington.....	291.9	306.8	296.4	310.7	112.8	116.6	114.1	117.8	563.4	574.1	566.7	577.2
West Virginia.....	71.0	70.7	72.1	72.3	54.7	54.9	54.9	55.0	153.2	152.6	153.7	154.5
Wisconsin.....	248.5	250.7	253.1	255.5	145.6	148.7	146.9	148.9	420.0	424.9	418.9	423.6
Wyoming.....	33.2	31.8	33.4	31.6	10.1	10.0	10.1	10.1	71.1	72.3	72.0	72.8
Puerto Rico.....	80.7	81.5	81.3	82.4	17.9	17.6	18.0	17.7	234.5	229.2	235.0	229.7
Virgin Islands.....	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2015 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

# Map 1. Unemployment rates by state, seasonally adjusted, March 2016

(U.S. rate = 5.0 percent)



Map 2. Percentage change in nonfarm employment by state,  
seasonally adjusted, March 2015–March 2016

