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REGIONAL AND STATE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JULY 2011

Regional and state unemployment rates were generally little changed in July. Twenty-eight states and the District of Columbia registered unemployment rate increases, nine states recorded rate decreases, and thirteen states had no rate change, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Thirty-seven states posted unemployment rate decreases from a year earlier, seven states and the District of Columbia reported increases, and six states had no change. The national jobless rate was little changed at 9.1 percent but was 0.4 percentage point lower than a year earlier.

In July, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 31 states and the District of Columbia and decreased in 19 states. The largest over-the-month increase in employment occurred in New York (+29,400), followed by Texas (+29,300), Michigan (+23,000), and Tennessee (+14,300). Hawaii experienced the largest over-the-month percentage increase in employment (+1.1 percent), followed by Utah (+0.8 percent), Michigan (+0.6 percent), and Delaware, Iowa, Kansas, and Tennessee (+0.5 percent each). The largest over-the-month decrease in employment occurred in Illinois (-24,900), followed by Florida (-22,100), Minnesota (-19,800), and Indiana (-10,100). Minnesota experienced the largest over-the-month percentage decline in employment (-0.7 percent), followed by Illinois and Indiana (-0.4 percent each). Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 44 states and the District of Columbia and decreased in 6 states. The largest over-the-year percentage increase occurred in North Dakota (+5.2 percent), followed by Texas (+2.6 percent), Utah (+2.5 percent), and Oklahoma and Wyoming (+2.2 percent each). The largest over-the-year percent decrease in employment occurred in Indiana (-1.0 percent), followed by Delaware (-0.7 percent), Georgia (-0.6 percent), and Alabama and Kansas (-0.3 percent each).

Regional Unemployment (Seasonally Adjusted)

The West reported the highest regional unemployment rate in July, 10.5 percent, while the Northeast recorded the lowest rate, 8.2 percent. Over the month, three regions experienced statistically significant jobless rate changes, all increases: the Midwest (+0.2 percentage point) and South and West (+0.1 point each). Three of the regions registered significant rate changes from a year earlier, all decreases: the Midwest (-0.8 percentage point), West (-0.5 point), and Northeast (-0.4 point). (See table 1.)

Among the nine geographic divisions, the Pacific continued to report the highest jobless rate, 11.2 percent in July. The West North Central again registered the lowest rate, 6.8 percent. Over the month,

two divisions experienced statistically significant unemployment rate changes: the East North Central (+0.3 percentage point) and Pacific (+0.2 point). Over the year, the East North Central recorded the only significant rate change among divisions (-1.0 percentage point).

State Unemployment (Seasonally Adjusted)

Nevada continued to register the highest unemployment rate among the states, 12.9 percent in July. California recorded the next highest rate, 12.0 percent. North Dakota reported the lowest jobless rate, 3.3 percent, followed by Nebraska, 4.1 percent. In total, 25 states posted jobless rates significantly lower than the U.S. figure of 9.1 percent, 8 states and the District of Columbia had measurably higher rates, and 17 states had rates that were not appreciably different from that of the nation. (See tables A and 3 and chart 1.)

Ten states reported statistically significant over-the-month unemployment rate increases in July. Illinois, Michigan, Minnesota, and South Carolina recorded the largest of these (+0.4 percentage point each), followed by New Hampshire (+0.3 point) and California, Maryland, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Texas (+0.2 point each). The District of Columbia also experienced a significant over-the-month rate increase (+0.4 percentage point). The remaining 40 states registered jobless rates that were not measurably different from those of a month earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes.

Nevada recorded the largest jobless rate decrease from July 2010 (-2.0 percentage points). Ten additional states had smaller but also statistically significant decreases over the year: New Mexico (-1.8 percentage points), Indiana (-1.6 points), Michigan and Oklahoma (-1.5 points each), Oregon (-1.2 points), Wyoming (-1.1 points), Ohio (-1.0 point), Florida (-0.8 point), Virginia (-0.7 point), and North Dakota (-0.6 point). The remaining 39 states and the District of Columbia registered unemployment rates that were not appreciably different from those of a year earlier.

Nonfarm Payroll Employment (Seasonally Adjusted)

Over the month, 15 states recorded statistically significant changes in employment. The four states reporting the largest over-the-month statistically significant job gains were New York (+29,400), Texas (+29,300), Michigan (+23,000), and Tennessee (+14,300). Over-the-month statistically significant declines in employment occurred in Illinois (-24,900), Florida (-22,100), Minnesota (-19,800), and Indiana (-10,100). (See tables B and 5.)

Over the year, 24 states experienced statistically significant changes in employment, 23 of which were increases. The largest increase occurred in Texas (+269,500), followed by California (+189,600), New York (+106,600), and Ohio (+74,100). The only state with an over-the-year statistically significant decrease was Indiana (-28,300). (See table C and chart 2.)

The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for July is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, August 31, 2011, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Regional and State Employment and Unemployment news release for August is scheduled to be released on Friday, September 16, 2011, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Table A. States with unemployment rates significantly different from that of the U.S., July 2011, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate ^P
United States ¹	9.1
Alaska	7.7
California	12.0
Delaware	8.1
District of Columbia	10.8
Florida	10.7
Georgia	10.1
Hawaii	6.1
Iowa	6.0
Kansas	6.5
Louisiana	7.6
Maine	7.7
Maryland	7.2
Massachusetts	7.6
Michigan	10.9
Minnesota	7.2
Montana	7.7
Nebraska	4.1
Nevada	12.9
New Hampshire	5.2
New Mexico	6.7
New York	8.0
North Carolina	10.1
North Dakota	3.3
Oklahoma	5.5
Pennsylvania	7.8
Rhode Island	10.8
South Carolina	10.9
South Dakota	4.7
Texas	8.4
Utah	7.5
Vermont	5.7
Virginia	6.1
Wisconsin	7.8
Wyoming	5.8

¹ Data are not preliminary.

^P = preliminary.

Table B. States with statistically significant employment changes from June 2011 to July 2011, seasonally adjusted

State	June 2011	July 2011 ^P	Over-the-month change ^P
Delaware	411,200	413,400	2,200
Florida	7,247,900	7,225,800	-22,100
Hawaii	588,900	595,600	6,700
Illinois	5,677,600	5,652,700	-24,900
Indiana	2,789,900	2,779,800	-10,100
Iowa	1,479,800	1,487,800	8,000
Kansas	1,315,400	1,322,100	6,700
Massachusetts	3,234,100	3,246,800	12,700
Michigan	3,919,100	3,942,100	23,000
Minnesota	2,666,600	2,646,800	-19,800
New York	8,627,300	8,656,700	29,400
Tennessee	2,617,800	2,632,100	14,300
Texas	10,590,500	10,619,800	29,300
Utah	1,203,300	1,213,400	10,100
Washington	2,809,600	2,817,700	8,100

^P = preliminary.

Table C. States with statistically significant employment changes from July 2010 to July 2011, seasonally adjusted

State	July 2010	July 2011 ^P	Over-the-year change ^P
Arizona	2,372,600	2,394,400	21,800
California	13,885,100	14,074,700	189,600
Hawaii	585,700	595,600	9,900
Illinois	5,601,600	5,652,700	51,100
Indiana	2,808,100	2,779,800	-28,300
Iowa	1,469,500	1,487,800	18,300
Kentucky	1,770,400	1,798,300	27,900
Louisiana	1,886,600	1,912,900	26,300
Massachusetts	3,190,000	3,246,800	56,800
Michigan	3,882,100	3,942,100	60,000
Nebraska	940,500	953,900	13,400
New Hampshire	622,100	631,700	9,600
New York	8,550,100	8,656,700	106,600
North Dakota	375,300	395,000	19,700
Ohio	5,039,300	5,113,400	74,100
Oklahoma	1,531,800	1,565,800	34,000
Oregon	1,600,000	1,625,300	25,300
Pennsylvania	5,622,700	5,693,200	70,500
Rhode Island	459,900	466,800	6,900
Texas	10,350,300	10,619,800	269,500
Utah	1,183,700	1,213,400	29,700
Washington	2,779,400	2,817,700	38,300
Wisconsin	2,737,000	2,766,900	29,900
Wyoming	282,500	288,800	6,300

^P = preliminary.

Technical Note

This release presents labor force and unemployment data for census regions and divisions, states, and selected substate areas from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 to 4). Also presented are nonfarm payroll employment estimates by state and major industry sector from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 5 and 6). The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employment and unemployment on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for 48 of the 50 states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the balances of California and New York State are produced using estimating equations based on regression techniques. This method, which underwent substantial enhancement at the beginning of 2005, utilizes data from several sources, including the CPS, the CES, and state unemployment insurance (UI) programs. Estimates for the state of California are derived by summing the estimates for the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division and the balance of California. Similarly, estimates for New York State are derived by summing the estimates for New York City and the balance of New York State. Estimates for all nine census divisions and the five additional substate areas contained in this release (the Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor and Detroit-Warren-Livonia metropolitan areas and the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett metropolitan divisions) and their respective

balances of state are based on a similar regression approach that does not incorporate CES or UI data. Estimates for census regions are obtained by summing the model-based estimates for the component divisions and then calculating the unemployment rate. Each month, census division estimates are controlled to national totals; state estimates are then controlled to their respective division totals. Substate and balance-of-state estimates for the five areas noted above are controlled to their respective state totals. Estimates for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the CPS. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made at the end of each year. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model reestimation. In most years, historical data for the most recent five years (both seasonally adjusted and not seasonally adjusted) are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates.

Seasonal adjustment. The LAUS program introduced smoothed seasonally adjusted (SSA) estimates in January 2010. These are seasonally adjusted data that have incorporated a long-run trend smoothing procedure, resulting in estimates that are less volatile than those previously produced. The estimates are smoothed using a Henderson Trend Filter (H13). The H13 uses a filtering procedure, based on moving averages, to remove the irregular fluctuations from the seasonally adjusted series, leaving the trend. The same process is used on both historical and current year estimates. For more information about the smoothing technique, see the BLS Web site at www.bls.gov/lau/lassaqa.htm.

Area definitions. The substate area data published in this release reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on December 1, 2009. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. The employment data are estimated using a “link relative” technique in which a ratio (link relative) of current-month employment to that of the previous month is computed from a sample of establishments

reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these ratios. Small-domain models are used as the official estimators for the approximately 39 percent of CES published series which have insufficient sample for direct sample-based estimates.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted at the statewide supersector level. In some states, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is computed by aggregating the independently adjusted supersector series. In other states, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is independently adjusted. Revisions of historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Caution on aggregating state data. State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual state. BLS independently develops a national employment series; state estimates are not forced to sum to national totals. Because each state series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual state level errors and can cause significant distortions at an aggregate level. Due to these statistical limitations, BLS does not compile a "sum-of-states" employment series, and cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding. Unemployment rates are computed from unrounded data and thus may differ slightly from rates computed using the rounded data displayed in the tables.

Use of error measures. In 2005, the LAUS program introduced several improvements to its methodology. Among these were the development of model-based error measures for the monthly estimates and the estimates of over-the-month changes. The introductory section of this release preserves the long-time practice of highlighting the direction of the movements in regional and state unemployment rates and state nonfarm payroll employment regardless of their statistical significance. The remainder of the analysis in the release takes statistical significance into consideration.

Labor force and unemployment estimates. Model-based error measures for seasonally adjusted and not seasonally adjusted data and for over-the-month and over-the-year changes are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. BLS uses a 90-percent confidence level in determining whether changes in LAUS unemployment rates are statistically significant. The average magnitude of the current year over-the-month change in a state unemployment rate that is required for statistical significance at the 90-percent confidence level is just over 0.2 percentage point; the average amount of the current over-the-year change in a state rate for significance is about 0.9 point. More details can be found on the Web site. Measures of nonsampling error are not available, but additional information on the subject is provided in *Employment and Earnings Online* at www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm.

Employment estimates. Measures of sampling error for state CES data at the total nonfarm and supersector level and for metropolitan area CES data at the total nonfarm level are available online at www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm. BLS uses a 90-percent confidence level in determining whether changes in CES employment levels are statistically significant. Information on recent benchmark revisions for states is available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Additional information

More complete information on the technical procedures used to develop these estimates and additional data appear in *Employment and Earnings Online*.

Estimates of labor force and unemployment from the LAUS program, as well as nonfarm employment from the CES program, for 380 metropolitan areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs) are available in the news release, *Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of labor force, employment, and unemployment for approximately 7,300 subnational areas are available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

LABOR FORCE DATA
LABOR FORCE DATA
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	July 2010	May 2011	June 2011	July 2011	July 2010	May 2011	June 2011	July 2011	July 2010	May 2011	June 2011	July 2011
Northeast	28,206.7	28,201.9	28,118.5	28,004.3	2,439.0	2,254.1	2,273.5	2,286.7	8.6	8.0	8.1	8.2
New England	7,759.3	7,768.9	7,739.2	7,701.7	653.0	610.8	606.8	607.0	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.9
Middle Atlantic	20,447.4	20,432.9	20,379.3	20,302.6	1,786.0	1,643.4	1,666.7	1,679.7	8.7	8.0	8.2	8.3
South	55,119.2	55,544.1	55,495.2	55,387.9	5,075.8	4,896.6	4,957.6	5,007.2	9.2	8.8	8.9	9.0
South Atlantic	29,248.6	29,323.4	29,315.7	29,281.7	2,876.4	2,684.3	2,723.9	2,757.1	9.8	9.2	9.3	9.4
East South Central	8,553.2	8,779.4	8,782.2	8,745.2	828.2	858.2	867.4	864.5	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9
West South Central	17,317.4	17,441.3	17,397.3	17,361.0	1,371.3	1,354.2	1,366.3	1,385.6	7.9	7.8	7.9	8.0
Midwest	34,423.8	34,430.0	34,362.8	34,278.7	3,207.0	2,803.7	2,849.1	2,915.9	9.3	8.1	8.3	8.5
East North Central	23,496.8	23,414.0	23,371.7	23,312.3	2,421.1	2,062.1	2,107.2	2,168.5	10.3	8.8	9.0	9.3
West North Central	10,926.9	11,015.9	10,991.1	10,966.4	785.9	741.6	741.9	747.4	7.2	6.7	6.8	6.8
West	35,723.1	35,613.0	35,539.9	35,449.1	3,932.0	3,664.4	3,689.8	3,725.6	11.0	10.3	10.4	10.5
Mountain	11,073.4	11,063.3	11,025.3	10,988.1	1,065.7	977.6	981.0	983.4	9.6	8.8	8.9	8.9
Pacific	24,649.8	24,549.7	24,514.6	24,461.0	2,866.3	2,686.8	2,708.7	2,742.2	11.6	10.9	11.0	11.2

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and

Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington. Estimates for the current year are subject to revision early in the following calendar year.

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by census region and division, not seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	June		July		June		July		June		July	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Northeast	28,467.8	28,322.7	28,630.0	28,427.8	2,449.3	2,338.2	2,524.5	2,360.0	8.6	8.3	8.8	8.3
New England	7,839.9	7,807.6	7,880.9	7,817.8	659.3	617.7	670.8	623.1	8.4	7.9	8.5	8.0
Middle Atlantic	20,627.9	20,515.0	20,749.1	20,610.0	1,790.0	1,720.4	1,853.8	1,737.0	8.7	8.4	8.9	8.4
South	55,482.2	55,864.1	55,617.5	55,925.6	5,213.2	5,258.7	5,258.8	5,181.9	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.3
South Atlantic	29,410.4	29,516.5	29,550.2	29,620.4	2,914.8	2,873.9	2,976.7	2,847.8	9.9	9.7	10.1	9.6
East South Central	8,641.1	8,855.1	8,630.1	8,791.1	862.1	912.0	849.7	876.6	10.0	10.3	9.8	10.0
West South Central	17,430.6	17,492.6	17,437.2	17,514.0	1,436.3	1,472.8	1,432.4	1,457.5	8.2	8.4	8.2	8.3
Midwest	34,826.6	34,732.7	34,883.2	34,755.7	3,293.2	3,006.6	3,309.3	3,050.2	9.5	8.7	9.5	8.8
East North Central	23,770.3	23,634.9	23,817.0	23,632.2	2,496.1	2,239.5	2,510.7	2,288.1	10.5	9.5	10.5	9.7
West North Central	11,056.3	11,097.7	11,066.2	11,123.5	797.1	767.1	798.6	762.1	7.2	6.9	7.2	6.9
West	35,807.5	35,619.0	35,948.8	35,702.8	3,911.1	3,805.5	4,025.5	3,836.1	10.9	10.7	11.2	10.7
Mountain	11,132.9	11,045.7	11,146.4	11,068.9	1,076.4	1,032.0	1,091.5	1,012.1	9.7	9.3	9.8	9.1
Pacific	24,674.7	24,573.3	24,802.4	24,633.9	2,834.7	2,773.5	2,934.0	2,824.1	11.5	11.3	11.8	11.5

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The composition of the regions

and divisions is described in table 1. Estimates for the current year are subject to revision early in the following calendar year.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	July 2010	May 2011	June 2011	July 2011P	July 2010	May 2011	June 2011	July 2011P	July 2010	May 2011	June 2011	July 2011P
Alabama	2,117.0	2,162.6	2,168.7	2,163.9	194.2	206.6	213.9	215.9	9.2	9.6	9.9	10.0
Alaska	360.4	363.8	364.6	365.3	28.3	26.7	27.4	28.1	7.9	7.3	7.5	7.7
Arizona	3,175.3	3,188.4	3,179.3	3,169.2	315.2	291.5	295.3	296.5	9.9	9.1	9.3	9.4
Arkansas	1,349.8	1,364.3	1,355.8	1,349.8	105.1	106.8	109.4	110.8	7.8	7.8	8.1	8.2
California	18,153.7	18,063.1	18,042.7	18,014.8	2,252.4	2,115.7	2,132.7	2,167.1	12.4	11.7	11.8	12.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	4,875.6	4,888.0	4,872.7	4,850.0	618.1	582.5	585.9	599.1	12.7	11.9	12.0	12.4
Colorado	2,682.8	2,692.1	2,682.0	2,674.4	236.6	232.3	228.8	226.5	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.5
Connecticut	1,896.8	1,894.1	1,886.2	1,875.9	173.1	172.6	171.6	170.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1
Delaware	424.1	426.1	425.3	425.0	35.3	33.9	33.9	34.5	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.1
District of Columbia	333.1	334.6	332.7	331.2	32.7	32.9	34.5	35.9	9.8	9.8	10.4	10.8
Florida	9,221.5	9,249.8	9,235.5	9,219.6	1,058.9	980.4	983.8	987.0	11.5	10.6	10.7	10.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,270.5	1,315.7	1,314.1	1,305.9	154.2	177.1	176.8	169.9	12.1	13.5	13.5	13.0
Georgia	4,680.9	4,690.4	4,699.6	4,704.5	474.1	459.0	466.6	474.6	10.1	9.8	9.9	10.1
Hawaii	627.7	635.1	633.8	632.4	41.4	38.1	38.3	38.4	6.6	6.0	6.0	6.1
Idaho	757.8	766.0	764.0	761.4	70.9	71.6	72.1	71.3	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.4
Illinois	6,633.0	6,597.5	6,596.7	6,587.9	672.1	584.8	603.5	627.8	10.1	8.9	9.1	9.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ¹	4,088.0	4,053.2	4,059.0	4,066.7	410.4	358.8	378.2	400.4	10.0	8.9	9.3	9.9
Indiana	3,140.2	3,118.8	3,114.1	3,108.5	316.7	254.7	257.5	263.7	10.1	8.2	8.3	8.5
Iowa	1,669.6	1,683.0	1,676.0	1,669.2	103.5	100.5	100.2	100.9	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0
Kansas	1,500.0	1,505.4	1,500.7	1,496.0	105.0	99.5	99.0	97.8	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.5
Kentucky	2,077.0	2,120.3	2,115.2	2,103.6	212.0	207.0	202.9	200.3	10.2	9.8	9.6	9.5
Louisiana	2,085.9	2,060.5	2,045.5	2,037.8	158.4	169.7	160.3	154.3	7.6	8.2	7.8	7.6
Maine	695.2	699.7	697.5	694.1	54.1	53.8	54.1	53.2	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.7
Maryland	2,978.2	2,990.7	2,990.4	2,982.5	219.5	203.4	208.0	213.4	7.4	6.8	7.0	7.2
Massachusetts	3,491.9	3,497.3	3,487.5	3,472.1	293.0	265.5	263.7	263.4	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
Michigan	4,786.6	4,736.2	4,718.1	4,700.7	593.7	487.7	496.2	511.4	12.4	10.3	10.5	10.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia ²	2,066.7	2,026.2	2,016.5	2,010.5	276.3	235.5	239.6	250.4	13.4	11.6	11.9	12.5
Minnesota	2,962.1	2,977.6	2,974.1	2,976.2	213.4	196.6	200.9	213.4	7.2	6.6	6.8	7.2
Mississippi	1,309.8	1,351.8	1,352.8	1,347.1	133.1	139.0	140.1	139.6	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.4
Missouri	3,009.1	3,037.4	3,032.3	3,021.7	286.7	269.3	267.5	262.5	9.5	8.9	8.8	8.7
Montana	497.4	501.8	501.9	501.9	36.1	36.7	37.8	38.6	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.7
Nebraska	974.9	989.6	987.5	985.9	44.6	41.0	41.1	40.9	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.1
Nevada	1,349.8	1,312.0	1,309.3	1,309.9	201.6	159.3	162.7	169.4	14.9	12.1	12.4	12.9
New Hampshire	742.8	742.2	741.0	739.4	43.9	35.7	36.6	38.3	5.9	4.8	4.9	5.2
New Jersey	4,496.6	4,505.8	4,497.8	4,496.2	423.0	421.5	428.6	427.8	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5
New Mexico	953.6	944.3	938.3	932.8	80.6	65.5	63.9	62.5	8.5	6.9	6.8	6.7
New York	9,622.9	9,580.4	9,555.7	9,505.7	818.4	751.6	759.9	756.6	8.5	7.8	8.0	8.0
New York City	4,000.1	3,993.1	3,982.7	3,962.0	376.2	344.0	347.2	342.8	9.4	8.6	8.7	8.7
North Carolina	4,501.2	4,502.4	4,503.2	4,500.6	463.1	436.9	447.4	455.0	10.3	9.7	9.9	10.1
North Dakota	369.9	373.6	372.8	372.6	14.5	11.9	12.0	12.4	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.3
Ohio	5,886.3	5,892.3	5,880.1	5,862.2	588.8	508.1	516.9	528.5	10.0	8.6	8.8	9.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor ²	1,078.3	1,082.6	1,077.8	1,075.4	99.9	83.7	83.3	85.0	9.3	7.7	7.7	7.9
Oklahoma	1,752.2	1,737.3	1,730.5	1,727.6	122.5	92.2	92.7	95.8	7.0	5.3	5.4	5.5
Oregon	1,981.8	1,992.4	1,991.5	1,991.6	212.9	185.1	186.9	188.8	10.7	9.3	9.4	9.5
Pennsylvania	6,327.0	6,343.9	6,327.4	6,302.8	543.7	471.1	479.5	493.7	8.6	7.4	7.6	7.8
Rhode Island	576.4	569.7	567.3	564.4	66.7	62.0	61.3	61.1	11.6	10.9	10.8	10.8
South Carolina	2,160.1	2,155.4	2,157.5	2,161.7	237.3	215.6	226.1	236.4	11.0	10.0	10.5	10.9
South Dakota	443.8	449.2	448.2	447.5	20.7	21.5	21.2	21.0	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7
Tennessee	3,049.9	3,142.1	3,143.6	3,128.5	289.1	304.4	309.0	306.2	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.8
Texas	12,127.5	12,281.1	12,264.0	12,241.5	985.7	985.6	1,002.8	1,023.2	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.4
Utah	1,365.3	1,361.4	1,355.5	1,349.8	104.3	99.7	100.1	101.4	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.5
Vermont	360.2	363.1	361.4	359.8	21.9	19.5	19.9	20.5	6.1	5.4	5.5	5.7
Virginia	4,177.7	4,207.6	4,204.5	4,201.1	285.3	251.9	253.2	256.1	6.8	6.0	6.0	6.1
Washington	3,528.0	3,485.6	3,477.5	3,460.0	333.7	318.8	322.6	321.6	9.5	9.1	9.3	9.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,492.4	1,469.1	1,469.0	1,467.7	135.3	127.4	129.1	130.8	9.1	8.7	8.8	8.9
West Virginia	779.6	782.9	780.9	774.9	70.3	67.4	66.0	63.1	9.0	8.6	8.5	8.1
Wisconsin	3,053.2	3,072.0	3,066.4	3,058.0	249.1	227.8	234.5	239.0	8.2	7.4	7.6	7.8
Wyoming	293.4	293.7	293.0	291.7	20.3	17.5	17.2	16.8	6.9	6.0	5.9	5.8
Puerto Rico	1,289.8	1,267.2	1,278.6	1,272.8	206.3	202.1	191.0	197.0	16.0	16.0	14.9	15.5

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area

definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available on the BLS Web site at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, not seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	June		July		June		July		June		July	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P
Alabama	2,135.5	2,185.3	2,126.1	2,168.9	205.2	229.9	198.4	219.1	9.6	10.5	9.3	10.1
Alaska	365.7	372.6	369.1	375.4	28.2	29.0	25.8	25.9	7.7	7.8	7.0	6.9
Arizona	3,181.5	3,174.8	3,181.5	3,172.1	320.8	312.7	331.8	308.4	10.1	9.9	10.4	9.7
Arkansas	1,370.1	1,368.7	1,368.5	1,371.4	108.0	117.3	111.5	116.1	7.9	8.6	8.1	8.5
California	18,144.8	18,069.2	18,256.7	18,131.7	2,217.8	2,180.6	2,329.6	2,257.0	12.2	12.1	12.8	12.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	4,835.2	4,834.5	4,899.0	4,861.4	601.5	596.9	657.7	645.2	12.4	12.3	13.4	13.3
Colorado	2,701.6	2,688.9	2,704.0	2,701.6	240.7	235.4	238.1	230.1	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.5
Connecticut	1,914.4	1,900.3	1,930.8	1,907.0	174.8	173.6	181.7	175.0	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.2
Delaware	427.5	427.9	427.8	430.7	36.2	35.9	35.8	36.0	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4
District of Columbia	339.1	335.6	341.6	340.7	34.6	39.6	35.0	38.4	10.2	11.8	10.2	11.3
Florida	9,227.4	9,263.4	9,295.9	9,289.9	1,051.7	1,028.1	1,105.3	1,019.1	11.4	11.1	11.9	11.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,268.2	1,312.5	1,286.4	1,306.9	183.0	166.1	163.6	12.7	13.9	12.9	12.5	12.5
Georgia	4,680.9	4,721.5	4,701.4	4,738.1	481.7	496.1	490.1	493.7	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.4
Hawaii	630.9	636.7	633.7	638.9	45.2	43.5	43.9	40.6	7.2	6.8	6.9	6.4
Idaho	765.0	769.5	765.6	769.0	67.1	71.8	68.7	67.3	8.8	9.3	9.0	8.8
Illinois	6,699.7	6,684.4	6,715.5	6,669.4	701.2	649.0	703.8	664.1	10.5	9.7	10.5	10.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ¹	4,133.1	4,136.6	4,147.1	4,117.5	438.5	430.1	435.0	432.5	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.5
Indiana	3,181.2	3,151.7	3,177.5	3,148.1	321.9	267.1	318.9	269.8	10.1	8.5	10.0	8.6
Iowa	1,679.3	1,682.0	1,684.0	1,684.7	101.0	100.3	98.2	96.6	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.7
Kansas	1,517.2	1,514.5	1,521.8	1,519.8	105.3	101.0	111.6	103.8	6.9	6.7	7.3	6.8
Kentucky	2,104.2	2,139.6	2,094.9	2,116.1	215.8	208.5	213.7	204.1	10.3	9.7	10.2	9.6
Louisiana	2,116.0	2,070.3	2,115.5	2,079.9	176.4	167.3	168.7	163.7	8.3	8.1	8.0	7.9
Maine	703.9	704.3	711.1	708.9	53.4	52.5	53.9	50.2	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.1
Maryland	2,997.5	3,016.9	3,030.1	3,028.3	221.9	222.7	231.4	225.3	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.4
Massachusetts	3,532.0	3,524.3	3,537.4	3,514.9	298.5	273.5	301.4	273.5	8.5	7.8	8.5	7.8
Michigan	4,847.3	4,765.5	4,866.5	4,777.3	613.2	524.2	640.3	568.5	12.6	11.0	13.2	11.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia ²	2,087.6	2,029.9	2,102.5	2,054.8	289.3	253.3	301.3	290.7	13.9	12.5	14.3	14.1
Minnesota	2,980.7	2,992.2	2,992.2	3,021.6	214.1	209.9	211.5	223.3	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.4
Mississippi	1,322.9	1,364.4	1,332.5	1,361.3	141.8	151.1	147.7	150.5	10.7	11.1	11.1	11.1
Missouri	3,059.9	3,074.3	3,047.4	3,054.7	292.1	276.1	296.4	263.2	9.5	9.0	9.7	8.6
Montana	503.1	507.9	506.1	511.4	35.7	39.6	34.3	37.0	7.1	7.8	6.8	7.2
Nebraska	987.0	996.2	988.4	1,001.2	48.2	48.2	44.6	42.3	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.2
Nevada	1,352.9	1,313.2	1,356.5	1,322.3	201.7	177.3	206.1	180.8	14.9	13.5	15.2	13.7
New Hampshire	748.5	747.7	754.9	752.8	44.3	39.1	43.8	40.0	5.9	5.2	5.8	5.3
New Jersey	4,540.0	4,527.2	4,562.0	4,575.8	424.9	438.5	450.2	444.3	9.4	9.7	9.9	9.7
New Mexico	958.7	942.4	963.1	941.6	84.0	73.6	86.7	68.1	8.8	7.8	9.0	7.2
New York	9,703.4	9,606.6	9,775.3	9,634.7	811.7	769.2	843.5	768.5	8.4	8.0	8.6	8.0
New York City	3,992.1	3,962.1	4,035.3	3,988.8	374.0	346.7	391.4	350.4	9.4	8.8	9.7	8.8
North Carolina	4,547.3	4,530.7	4,546.9	4,556.4	482.1	471.8	476.1	471.0	10.6	10.4	10.5	10.3
North Dakota	380.2	382.5	379.0	383.1	16.1	14.4	14.1	12.5	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.3
Ohio	5,940.5	5,928.7	5,963.6	5,940.7	600.2	546.8	597.5	547.7	10.1	9.2	10.0	9.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor ²	1,091.3	1,088.9	1,101.0	1,102.2	103.2	90.4	101.8	90.6	9.5	8.3	9.2	8.2
Oklahoma	1,774.5	1,746.1	1,762.5	1,744.7	127.8	105.9	122.2	109.9	7.2	6.1	6.9	5.8
Oregon	1,990.2	2,005.6	1,996.1	2,014.3	212.1	194.3	210.6	189.5	10.7	9.7	10.6	9.4
Pennsylvania	6,384.5	6,381.2	6,411.8	6,399.6	553.4	512.7	560.0	524.2	8.7	8.0	8.7	8.2
Rhode Island	577.5	566.6	581.9	569.6	65.8	58.5	68.6	63.9	11.4	10.3	11.8	11.2
South Carolina	2,190.9	2,194.6	2,188.3	2,195.8	242.8	244.8	242.9	243.1	11.1	11.2	11.1	11.1
South Dakota	452.0	456.1	453.3	458.4	20.3	20.9	20.2	20.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5
Tennessee	3,078.6	3,165.8	3,076.6	3,144.8	299.3	322.5	289.8	302.9	9.7	10.2	9.4	9.6
Texas	12,170.1	12,307.5	12,190.7	12,318.0	1,024.2	1,082.3	1,029.9	1,076.8	8.4	8.8	8.4	8.7
Utah	1,372.1	1,352.8	1,371.8	1,355.5	106.6	104.9	106.6	105.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.7
Vermont	363.7	364.3	364.8	364.5	22.4	20.6	21.2	20.4	6.2	5.6	5.8	5.6
Virginia	4,208.2	4,233.7	4,227.2	4,259.5	293.0	267.0	291.0	263.6	7.0	6.3	6.9	6.2
Washington	3,543.0	3,489.1	3,546.8	3,473.5	331.3	326.2	324.0	311.0	9.4	9.3	9.1	9.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,498.2	1,481.6	1,495.7	1,477.7	139.7	135.8	133.8	132.9	9.3	9.2	8.9	9.0
West Virginia	791.6	792.1	791.1	781.1	70.7	68.0	69.1	57.6	8.9	8.6	8.7	7.4
Wisconsin	3,101.6	3,104.7	3,093.9	3,096.8	259.6	252.4	250.1	238.0	8.4	8.1	8.1	7.7
Wyoming	298.0	296.1	297.8	295.5	19.9	16.7	19.2	15.2	6.7	5.6	6.4	5.2
Puerto Rico	1,301.8	1,278.3	1,285.8	1,269.1	216.6	194.0	217.8	207.2	16.6	15.2	16.9	16.3

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area

definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available on the BLS Web site at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 5. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	Total ¹				Construction				Manufacturing			
	July 2010	May 2011	June 2011	July 2011P	July 2010	May 2011	June 2011	July 2011P	July 2010	May 2011	June 2011	July 2011P
Alabama	1,876.1	1,871.7	1,870.1	1,871.4	88.2	86.0	85.9	85.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Alaska	324.5	324.6	330.7	329.9	16.1	15.7	16.1	15.4	12.7	11.4	14.0	14.7
Arizona	2,372.6	2,398.9	2,397.1	2,394.4	108.9	110.3	112.2	111.8	147.5	150.2	150.7	150.8
Arkansas	1,166.4	1,173.8	1,174.1	1,174.7	49.0	46.3	46.9	48.7	161.2	158.9	157.3	155.9
California	13,885.1	14,039.8	14,070.2	14,074.7	554.2	566.1	564.1	567.3	1,242.6	1,252.9	1,257.4	1,257.6
Colorado	2,222.9	2,231.7	2,238.3	2,241.5	113.3	105.9	105.6	103.5	125.6	126.9	126.0	127.5
Connecticut	1,614.4	1,620.1	1,623.4	1,623.1	49.7	50.2	50.0	50.9	166.2	166.6	166.6	168.7
Delaware ³	416.4	412.3	411.2	413.4	19.3	19.5	18.7	18.6	26.2	26.4	26.4	26.3
District of Columbia ³	714.1	712.5	712.1	715.2	10.9	11.0	10.8	11.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Florida	7,197.7	7,242.7	7,247.9	7,225.8	353.7	336.0	336.5	330.7	308.8	307.5	308.5	308.5
Georgia	3,837.1	3,820.4	3,819.2	3,812.2	149.0	135.8	138.1	134.2	345.1	346.8	346.8	349.5
Hawaii ³	585.7	590.5	588.9	595.6	28.3	28.9	29.0	28.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Idaho	602.1	607.3	603.6	604.9	30.3	29.8	29.0	27.9	52.7	54.1	53.4	53.5
Illinois	5,601.6	5,684.9	5,677.6	5,652.7	188.1	206.2	207.8	203.5	561.9	570.3	572.1	573.2
Indiana	2,808.1	2,798.0	2,789.9	2,779.8	116.6	118.1	118.1	115.6	450.7	453.0	450.8	453.7
Iowa	1,469.5	1,486.8	1,479.8	1,487.8	61.2	62.5	62.1	63.7	200.3	205.3	204.4	206.2
Kansas	1,326.1	1,324.6	1,315.4	1,322.1	53.8	55.5	54.2	55.5	160.0	161.4	161.6	160.6
Kentucky	1,770.4	1,789.5	1,792.1	1,798.3	67.2	64.0	65.2	63.9	209.0	212.0	213.0	215.8
Louisiana	1,886.6	1,910.6	1,910.7	1,912.9	122.3	122.2	121.6	123.7	137.1	144.4	144.0	144.7
Maine	591.7	597.6	594.7	595.7	24.0	24.8	24.5	24.2	50.4	51.9	51.5	51.8
Maryland ³	2,518.6	2,509.9	2,514.1	2,522.2	144.3	140.1	137.2	138.2	114.5	113.0	113.2	113.2
Massachusetts	3,190.0	3,224.7	3,234.1	3,246.8	106.6	108.3	110.2	108.7	255.1	255.3	258.6	261.0
Michigan	3,882.1	3,903.2	3,919.1	3,942.1	120.4	125.8	129.8	130.0	486.4	498.4	496.7	501.6
Minnesota	2,638.9	2,648.0	2,666.6	2,646.8	86.1	81.0	85.8	83.8	294.7	295.5	296.6	300.1
Mississippi	1,091.7	1,092.9	1,096.0	1,093.3	48.9	48.9	48.5	48.2	136.3	134.1	134.5	130.7
Missouri	2,649.7	2,658.6	2,655.6	2,655.2	104.9	107.8	104.9	107.4	242.3	250.1	251.9	254.9
Montana	428.9	433.6	434.6	433.7	22.6	22.2	21.5	23.0	16.3	16.2	16.0	16.1
Nebraska ³	940.5	957.9	957.0	953.9	41.9	43.6	43.1	42.4	92.0	94.8	95.4	94.7
Nevada	1,117.8	1,117.0	1,115.3	1,115.8	57.8	53.9	54.4	55.1	37.9	35.8	35.8	35.8
New Hampshire	622.1	629.6	631.1	631.7	20.9	20.5	20.9	21.0	66.1	66.2	66.6	66.5
New Jersey	3,858.0	3,862.3	3,871.1	3,872.9	128.5	128.5	129.8	132.0	257.9	251.4	248.8	250.9
New Mexico	801.9	801.0	804.2	804.1	43.7	40.5	39.4	39.8	28.8	28.4	28.9	28.8
New York	8,550.1	8,619.6	8,627.3	8,656.7	305.0	303.4	305.5	304.6	458.6	454.9	454.8	456.1
North Carolina	3,863.7	3,880.3	3,872.2	3,868.1	175.7	171.7	169.2	169.4	432.6	434.1	433.6	434.9
North Dakota	375.3	389.5	394.2	395.0	21.0	22.7	24.4	25.0	22.4	23.4	23.3	23.1
Ohio	5,039.3	5,095.0	5,106.9	5,113.4	166.1	167.7	170.9	172.0	625.6	631.3	629.6	637.5
Oklahoma	1,531.8	1,556.7	1,561.3	1,565.8	66.8	70.1	70.3	70.8	123.2	133.2	134.2	132.6
Oregon	1,600.0	1,624.7	1,625.0	1,625.3	67.1	68.7	70.1	70.7	162.9	168.8	167.3	167.4
Pennsylvania	5,622.7	5,679.5	5,684.5	5,693.2	216.0	217.4	218.2	219.7	563.7	571.4	573.2	573.3
Rhode Island	459.9	463.9	465.5	466.8	15.9	14.6	15.3	15.6	40.4	41.0	40.7	42.0
South Carolina	1,811.5	1,816.8	1,827.4	1,828.8	78.2	75.8	77.4	77.4	207.8	213.8	216.2	217.5
South Dakota ³	403.6	403.4	408.4	408.1	20.9	20.3	21.2	21.3	37.3	38.3	38.7	38.8
Tennessee ³	2,619.3	2,633.0	2,617.8	2,632.1	106.3	109.6	108.9	111.3	299.9	300.6	300.3	304.3
Texas	10,350.3	10,556.6	10,590.5	10,619.8	567.6	591.1	597.4	591.4	812.0	821.8	828.3	832.0
Utah	1,183.7	1,202.8	1,203.3	1,213.4	64.9	64.5	64.4	67.2	111.3	114.7	115.6	116.4
Vermont	299.3	299.5	301.8	301.7	13.4	12.8	13.5	13.4	31.0	31.6	32.0	32.4
Virginia	3,632.9	3,658.4	3,642.4	3,641.2	184.0	184.3	181.6	178.6	230.8	233.2	233.4	232.8
Washington	2,779.4	2,811.2	2,809.6	2,817.7	140.0	139.6	136.6	137.5	257.9	263.0	264.5	263.3
West Virginia	748.4	749.9	752.2	749.9	32.8	30.6	31.8	32.5	49.4	49.4	49.6	49.7
Wisconsin	2,737.0	2,764.1	2,775.1	2,766.9	92.6	88.0	90.3	90.0	433.9	447.2	449.0	448.9
Wyoming	282.5	287.9	288.7	288.8	22.2	23.2	22.8	22.5	8.6	8.9	8.8	8.8
Puerto Rico ³	917.9	915.1	921.1	924.8	31.8	26.7	27.1	27.8	86.2	82.8	81.5	81.7
Virgin Islands	43.9	43.1	43.1	42.8	(²)							

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 5. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	July 2010	May 2011	June 2011	July 2011P	July 2010	May 2011	June 2011	July 2011P	July 2010	May 2011	June 2011	July 2011P
Alabama	361.0	361.9	364.4	367.3	91.6	91.9	92.0	91.3	211.2	212.6	212.8	213.0
Alaska	62.5	64.7	64.0	64.2	14.9	14.7	14.6	14.5	25.9	26.1	26.2	26.5
Arizona	467.9	473.7	474.0	470.8	161.5	163.2	164.5	164.6	338.0	336.9	340.9	338.2
Arkansas	235.4	237.2	236.7	235.9	48.5	50.3	50.2	50.0	118.3	121.9	122.8	121.8
California	2,621.7	2,649.4	2,641.9	2,641.5	758.9	757.4	757.7	755.8	2,076.8	2,120.4	2,135.5	2,136.2
Colorado	398.8	403.4	402.9	401.6	143.6	138.0	138.9	138.1	330.4	332.9	334.1	336.7
Connecticut	291.2	290.8	291.8	290.7	134.9	134.0	133.6	133.3	191.7	194.7	192.9	193.4
Delaware ³	74.6	72.3	72.5	72.5	42.6	43.0	42.4	42.4	55.3	52.3	52.8	53.7
District of Columbia ³	27.5	26.1	26.2	26.0	26.2	26.7	26.8	149.1	151.4	151.0	151.1	
Florida	1,458.4	1,468.0	1,464.2	1,466.1	469.4	468.5	469.2	467.8	1,042.3	1,043.6	1,045.4	1,043.9
Georgia	809.9	811.0	814.5	813.0	202.7	194.3	193.7	193.2	520.6	536.5	531.6	529.6
Hawaii ³	109.8	108.1	107.9	109.5	26.8	26.0	26.4	27.1	71.4	73.7	74.0	74.2
Idaho	121.0	122.2	121.7	120.2	29.1	29.5	28.9	28.5	73.7	72.3	71.3	73.5
Illinois	1,127.0	1,144.6	1,142.7	1,134.8	360.4	355.4	355.7	356.7	803.6	819.2	815.9	814.5
Indiana	543.2	537.8	538.4	535.6	130.0	133.8	134.3	133.2	277.1	278.5	276.5	275.4
Iowa	300.0	303.6	307.0	305.1	101.0	99.7	98.6	99.2	122.7	122.9	124.8	123.9
Kansas	251.2	252.5	251.3	251.8	71.0	68.2	68.5	68.6	143.0	141.8	140.4	141.6
Kentucky	359.8	359.3	360.6	359.6	85.8	84.9	84.2	83.8	180.1	186.5	185.9	190.7
Louisiana	364.3	368.6	369.8	370.4	93.0	92.4	94.3	93.3	196.3	192.9	192.2	191.7
Maine	117.0	116.4	116.7	117.0	31.1	31.7	31.6	32.1	55.4	55.8	56.1	56.7
Maryland ³	439.3	439.4	439.6	441.1	142.5	141.6	141.1	141.8	386.4	390.9	393.9	396.7
Massachusetts	546.2	549.2	548.6	551.5	207.1	208.4	209.2	209.8	463.2	472.0	474.9	475.6
Michigan	711.9	712.7	712.7	715.9	186.0	186.8	186.1	187.1	519.0	544.3	540.3	537.1
Minnesota	491.6	490.0	494.9	495.1	171.2	170.2	170.6	172.5	314.5	320.8	319.1	322.1
Mississippi	212.5	213.4	214.9	216.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	94.9	97.9	98.7	97.9
Missouri	511.8	518.9	520.5	518.5	164.0	162.8	162.8	162.8	322.5	322.1	321.9	321.6
Montana	87.0	89.2	88.7	89.6	21.2	21.0	20.9	20.9	39.0	38.6	39.0	39.5
Nebraska ³	196.3	200.6	203.5	201.5	68.6	68.6	68.6	67.9	101.8	108.8	107.7	107.6
Nevada	209.8	205.0	202.9	203.0	52.2	48.2	48.2	48.1	136.4	139.9	141.5	140.2
New Hampshire	132.5	131.0	132.3	132.2	35.5	35.5	35.1	35.5	64.4	68.5	69.6	68.3
New Jersey	809.8	820.8	823.7	823.6	252.3	255.6	254.7	254.3	582.5	594.4	596.5	595.6
New Mexico	133.5	137.1	139.3	138.9	32.8	33.2	33.4	33.9	99.9	92.9	93.2	93.7
New York	1,461.8	1,468.8	1,471.1	1,468.9	666.1	674.9	674.0	670.0	1,102.2	1,131.3	1,137.4	1,144.6
North Carolina	712.0	720.0	720.4	722.3	198.6	203.5	204.9	203.4	483.8	498.0	493.1	496.7
North Dakota	80.4	84.0	84.8	84.9	20.5	20.9	20.7	20.6	28.1	28.8	28.7	30.0
Ohio	948.0	952.1	954.2	953.7	274.9	275.9	275.7	276.7	625.9	641.7	639.9	645.9
Oklahoma	277.7	278.9	279.9	279.8	79.5	81.5	80.7	81.5	170.2	175.8	175.5	177.7
Oregon	307.1	313.5	310.8	311.4	92.6	93.7	94.1	93.6	181.5	184.4	185.5	185.7
Pennsylvania	1,082.3	1,094.6	1,096.5	1,095.6	310.1	311.6	309.5	309.8	689.0	695.0	698.0	699.4
Rhode Island	73.0	77.1	77.0	76.6	30.6	30.1	30.0	29.9	53.2	54.2	54.0	54.6
South Carolina	344.8	348.7	351.2	352.5	97.2	98.1	97.3	96.3	215.9	221.7	222.7	222.3
South Dakota ³	80.5	80.6	80.6	81.3	28.7	28.5	28.4	28.1	27.6	28.3	28.2	28.2
Tennessee ³	556.7	558.3	559.2	557.4	137.5	138.2	138.6	139.0	305.7	308.5	309.6	311.5
Texas	2,053.5	2,091.2	2,095.0	2,110.3	620.8	627.2	628.9	630.4	1,276.4	1,322.3	1,323.1	1,324.3
Utah	229.5	233.9	234.9	236.5	67.7	66.9	66.7	67.2	153.6	159.9	160.3	162.5
Vermont	56.5	56.4	56.5	56.5	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.3	23.3	24.7	24.4	
Virginia	621.7	627.3	624.0	627.0	178.3	177.4	176.1	177.5	650.3	666.0	663.4	662.0
Washington	517.5	517.9	519.8	523.1	134.3	137.5	136.9	137.7	326.3	348.2	348.4	349.9
West Virginia	134.7	136.3	136.3	137.3	28.0	28.3	28.3	27.7	61.0	62.1	63.2	63.7
Wisconsin	508.3	514.9	518.4	514.3	157.5	155.3	154.0	152.4	269.0	270.5	271.0	267.7
Wyoming	51.6	51.5	51.5	51.5	10.7	11.1	11.0	10.9	17.4	17.6	18.4	18.6
Puerto Rico ³	171.4	171.8	171.6	170.7	45.1	44.9	45.0	44.9	104.2	107.9	105.8	108.7
Virgin Islands	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 5. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Government			
	July 2010	May 2011	June 2011	July 2011P	July 2010	May 2011	June 2011	July 2011P	July 2010	May 2011	June 2011	July 2011P
Alabama	215.4	213.7	211.5	212.4	166.8	169.9	169.9	170.6	388.6	382.4	380.6	377.4
Alaska	41.7	43.0	43.2	42.6	31.1	32.8	32.6	33.1	85.7	81.6	84.8	84.1
Arizona	342.7	359.7	357.5	361.6	253.4	259.1	257.5	259.1	417.2	413.3	405.5	401.3
Arkansas	165.2	166.3	167.1	168.0	98.9	103.5	104.2	106.4	221.1	218.2	217.8	216.3
California	1,786.8	1,825.8	1,832.8	1,837.0	1,492.6	1,522.3	1,530.6	1,531.6	2,413.2	2,384.5	2,386.0	2,380.2
Colorado	265.2	272.5	272.9	273.5	262.6	271.1	278.6	281.7	394.4	392.5	390.9	390.0
Connecticut	307.1	313.7	314.5	315.0	133.9	134.1	134.7	132.3	246.9	242.0	246.1	245.9
Delaware ³	65.4	65.3	64.5	65.0	43.0	43.7	44.7	45.1	64.4	63.3	62.6	63.1
District of Columbia ³	107.8	107.8	110.6	111.6	59.8	59.0	59.0	58.6	248.1	247.4	245.7	247.0
Florida	1,080.0	1,102.6	1,099.7	1,103.4	915.7	962.4	962.3	957.5	1,118.2	1,107.4	1,112.5	1,101.3
Georgia	487.5	493.7	492.5	493.7	374.4	380.4	376.7	377.2	684.4	658.9	660.6	656.6
Hawaii ³	75.6	78.6	77.9	79.7	99.3	101.0	100.2	101.0	126.7	124.3	123.6	125.5
Idaho	83.9	86.6	86.3	86.1	58.0	60.3	61.2	62.2	119.1	118.7	117.7	118.6
Illinois	831.6	849.1	845.2	847.7	512.9	519.9	523.1	516.4	851.9	855.0	851.7	846.2
Indiana	425.5	433.7	436.2	434.0	271.8	273.2	270.4	268.7	443.7	422.2	418.6	416.7
Iowa	213.2	215.3	216.1	216.1	129.0	138.6	136.4	137.8	254.6	252.6	246.1	251.2
Kansas	179.6	183.3	184.9	187.1	112.9	111.8	112.2	110.9	264.4	261.0	254.0	258.3
Kentucky	249.3	253.0	253.6	254.2	166.1	178.7	179.8	181.0	333.2	329.5	329.2	329.0
Louisiana	271.3	280.3	279.6	285.7	193.5	202.6	203.3	202.0	365.2	359.7	357.1	352.4
Maine	118.6	121.2	120.9	121.6	59.6	63.1	61.0	60.8	103.8	101.5	101.5	100.5
Maryland ³	400.6	400.5	401.0	400.0	229.5	228.3	228.5	231.2	503.0	496.6	498.9	496.6
Massachusetts	662.3	675.1	676.6	679.6	306.3	317.0	315.2	315.1	437.3	429.0	431.1	432.2
Michigan	615.0	623.4	629.5	632.2	374.0	367.4	373.9	374.2	641.6	611.4	620.4	632.4
Minnesota	456.1	464.4	467.3	468.6	235.0	239.6	246.3	246.2	414.4	411.6	412.5	384.5
Mississippi	131.7	133.6	134.5	134.0	117.9	120.6	121.3	121.0	248.7	243.8	243.2	244.7
Missouri	405.3	407.0	403.0	406.9	272.5	268.5	269.7	269.3	447.1	445.7	445.2	438.3
Montana	64.2	64.1	64.6	64.4	55.8	61.4	60.7	60.3	91.0	88.2	90.4	86.9
Nebraska ³	135.6	136.9	137.0	136.4	80.7	82.8	81.7	82.5	169.9	167.6	165.4	167.1
Nevada	99.7	104.8	104.1	105.3	307.9	316.7	318.5	318.5	156.9	153.1	150.0	149.6
New Hampshire	110.1	113.0	111.7	113.4	62.3	67.0	67.7	68.8	96.4	95.7	95.0	93.9
New Jersey	604.4	612.1	614.5	616.3	333.9	335.8	341.6	340.6	647.4	624.3	620.8	618.7
New Mexico	119.8	123.4	126.3	126.7	83.6	84.4	82.9	82.6	199.2	198.6	198.1	197.6
New York	1,701.9	1,727.6	1,738.1	1,745.7	735.3	750.2	747.7	747.5	1,496.2	1,482.7	1,472.0	1,487.3
North Carolina	537.8	537.3	537.0	537.6	391.4	396.5	403.9	404.6	701.2	691.3	681.9	670.9
North Dakota	54.9	55.3	55.1	55.3	34.1	35.5	36.0	35.5	80.1	79.5	81.4	80.5
Ohio	841.3	865.1	869.2	866.3	475.6	487.1	493.4	486.9	782.5	770.7	771.0	770.6
Oklahoma	202.4	206.4	206.3	208.9	137.6	143.6	145.3	144.0	345.5	336.9	338.1	339.4
Oregon	228.7	234.7	237.0	236.1	162.2	166.3	169.5	171.5	301.2	297.1	294.0	293.1
Pennsylvania	1,135.6	1,159.0	1,150.4	1,156.8	499.1	511.8	510.3	513.2	756.4	738.8	747.6	743.8
Rhode Island	102.1	103.0	102.9	103.2	50.0	50.9	51.7	51.1	62.3	60.1	60.1	60.4
South Carolina	212.5	216.4	216.5	219.5	207.5	212.7	214.1	212.4	349.9	333.1	335.5	334.1
South Dakota ³	64.8	65.4	66.1	66.4	42.8	42.5	44.6	45.1	78.7	77.3	78.3	76.7
Tennessee ³	372.7	380.1	378.0	379.7	261.2	266.7	267.0	266.2	433.8	426.2	410.8	418.0
Texas	1,386.0	1,425.1	1,419.2	1,425.1	1,001.7	1,025.3	1,037.6	1,045.1	1,869.6	1,864.2	1,864.5	1,855.1
Utah	155.5	157.7	157.4	157.6	110.9	112.6	112.8	114.3	216.8	216.6	215.1	215.2
Vermont	59.5	59.7	60.2	60.5	32.7	32.2	32.9	33.6	54.7	53.8	54.2	52.9
Virginia	458.0	463.6	456.5	459.4	341.7	334.6	336.2	338.2	696.7	703.8	703.4	698.8
Washington	375.5	381.5	382.6	382.5	266.3	270.2	270.3	271.4	548.0	540.9	534.7	540.0
West Virginia	121.0	123.9	124.0	123.6	72.2	72.2	72.5	72.0	153.0	149.8	148.9	145.4
Wisconsin	418.0	426.1	426.5	424.5	250.6	247.9	254.5	254.3	420.5	420.5	416.7	421.0
Wyoming	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.8	32.8	33.4	33.5	72.1	73.4	73.1	72.9
Puerto Rico ³	111.7	114.3	116.7	115.9	71.6	69.1	68.4	68.8	261.9	262.6	270.1	271.6
Virgin Islands	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.1	13.0	12.9	12.9	12.4

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

³ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2010 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	Total				Mining and Logging				Construction				Manufacturing			
	June		July		June		July		June		July		June		July	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P
Alabama	1,888.3	1,878.8	1,870.4	1,866.7	12.0	12.6	12.0	12.5	90.3	86.9	89.8	86.3	237.3	237.1	237.1	237.9
Alaska	342.8	349.5	348.2	355.1	16.0	17.0	16.4	17.4	18.6	18.9	19.6	19.1	15.4	17.1	22.6	25.0
Arizona	2,347.8	2,361.5	2,318.1	2,338.8	11.0	10.9	10.9	11.0	112.8	112.6	112.4	113.4	148.2	151.3	147.9	151.2
Arkansas	1,175.7	1,179.0	1,156.4	1,163.4	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.9	51.3	48.3	50.9	50.3	162.3	157.5	161.4	156.6
California	14,002.9	14,132.5	13,806.9	14,002.5	27.5	27.7	28.3	28.6	568.3	573.9	572.3	585.5	1,245.1	1,257.6	1,251.5	1,265.8
Colorado	2,240.9	2,257.1	2,231.1	2,247.1	24.5	27.9	25.0	28.2	119.3	110.5	120.5	110.2	126.2	126.0	126.5	127.6
Connecticut	1,624.8	1,641.4	1,606.6	1,617.0	.6	.6	.6	.6	52.3	52.6	53.3	54.3	167.1	168.3	166.6	168.5
Delaware	419.3	417.9	419.4	418.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.1	19.2	19.9	19.1	26.4	26.3	26.2	26.2
District of Columbia ..	715.1	712.5	729.7	724.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
Florida	7,131.7	7,165.1	7,066.7	7,118.2	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.5	351.7	342.1	354.3	335.5	309.2	309.2	307.8	308.1
Georgia	3,839.2	3,819.8	3,818.0	3,789.6	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.2	150.1	139.1	151.8	137.3	345.1	348.9	345.3	350.3
Hawaii	586.3	593.6	580.2	590.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.6	29.4	28.7	29.1	12.8	12.5	12.6	12.7
Idaho	611.1	615.8	607.4	612.2	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.1	32.7	31.6	33.6	31.2	53.3	53.8	53.5	54.2
Illinois	5,667.0	5,730.1	5,621.1	5,686.4	9.3	9.7	9.4	9.7	211.6	219.1	206.6	219.4	561.4	574.0	561.1	574.0
Indiana	2,808.4	2,795.6	2,776.0	2,752.6	6.6	6.9	6.7	6.9	121.1	124.3	125.7	124.9	451.2	455.5	451.8	454.4
Iowa	1,487.7	1,495.9	1,456.9	1,475.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	67.2	67.0	67.9	69.4	201.2	205.3	201.5	207.5
Kansas	1,336.3	1,328.9	1,310.7	1,310.3	8.3	8.8	8.5	9.0	56.2	56.7	57.9	59.0	160.5	162.3	160.6	161.6
Kentucky	1,786.0	1,807.6	1,768.2	1,790.5	22.3	23.1	22.3	23.0	69.3	68.0	71.0	68.1	209.3	214.9	206.4	211.8
Louisiana	1,897.1	1,912.9	1,871.9	1,904.0	52.5	53.3	52.6	53.7	124.1	122.6	122.7	123.9	138.5	143.7	137.3	144.1
Maine	603.6	608.4	601.6	607.4	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.7	25.7	26.7	26.2	26.9	51.1	51.1	51.1	52.1
Maryland	2,553.4	2,541.9	2,532.4	2,535.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	148.7	140.5	149.2	143.0	115.5	113.7	115.6	113.3
Massachusetts	3,220.1	3,281.4	3,203.0	3,269.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	112.7	116.7	115.9	118.0	255.2	260.1	255.5	260.9
Michigan	3,911.0	3,979.7	3,843.4	3,905.9	7.4	8.0	7.4	8.1	129.0	141.1	133.0	143.9	479.0	503.5	477.9	493.0
Minnesota	2,679.3	2,717.1	2,648.6	2,662.1	5.6	6.4	6.5	6.6	95.2	94.1	98.8	96.1	295.6	299.9	298.3	303.6
Mississippi	1,097.5	1,097.3	1,078.8	1,085.3	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.9	50.3	50.0	49.8	49.6	137.1	134.7	136.1	130.4
Missouri	2,667.8	2,678.5	2,629.2	2,639.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	108.9	109.7	112.1	113.5	244.1	253.0	242.3	254.2
Montana	436.5	444.6	436.0	441.4	7.5	8.2	7.8	8.4	24.3	23.4	25.3	25.5	16.4	16.1	16.4	16.3
Nebraska	950.4	967.6	939.5	955.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.8	45.5	45.6	45.4	92.1	95.4	92.0	95.1
Nevada	1,123.3	1,119.4	1,115.6	1,110.6	12.4	12.8	12.7	13.0	60.8	55.7	60.4	56.9	38.2	36.1	38.1	36.1
New Hampshire	631.1	639.0	623.5	635.8	1.0	.9	1.0	.9	22.1	22.0	22.9	22.6	66.1	66.6	66.0	66.5
New Jersey	3,942.3	3,933.2	3,876.8	3,895.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	134.7	133.9	135.2	137.8	259.7	250.9	258.7	250.6
New Mexico	803.6	805.5	796.5	800.0	18.7	20.1	18.8	20.3	44.1	40.4	44.8	41.2	29.0	29.0	29.1	29.1
New York	8,650.3	8,707.5	8,553.9	8,668.1	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	317.3	319.9	324.3	327.1	460.9	458.4	458.8	457.0
North Carolina	3,889.3	3,893.7	3,804.9	3,816.1	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	179.9	172.8	179.9	172.8	432.4	434.9	432.4	434.7
North Dakota	379.3	397.8	370.8	390.8	10.5	15.7	11.2	16.1	23.0	26.6	24.1	28.4	22.6	23.7	22.7	23.4
Ohio	5,072.8	5,149.0	5,043.0	5,115.5	11.4	11.9	11.6	12.1	176.5	181.4	182.5	187.9	624.2	632.4	623.5	635.2
Oklahoma	1,538.4	1,563.8	1,519.2	1,550.7	43.8	47.4	43.8	48.6	68.5	71.9	68.4	71.8	123.1	134.4	123.3	133.4
Oregon	1,619.8	1,642.2	1,596.7	1,622.5	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.2	68.3	71.1	72.0	74.1	164.3	168.3	167.1	171.0
Pennsylvania	5,671.0	5,732.2	5,602.9	5,679.1	26.9	31.9	27.6	32.5	227.5	229.9	231.4	234.7	565.1	578.6	565.5	577.8
Rhode Island	464.4	471.5	460.5	466.4	.2	.2	.2	.2	16.9	16.4	17.3	16.9	40.5	40.8	39.6	40.3
South Carolina	1,825.9	1,840.7	1,808.9	1,833.5	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.2	80.2	77.9	79.6	78.2	207.7	216.2	207.3	218.0
South Dakota	412.9	417.6	408.8	413.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.1	23.4	23.7	24.3	37.1	38.8	37.5	39.0
Tennessee	2,608.5	2,621.1	2,599.9	2,619.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	108.1	113.3	108.8	113.2	300.7	301.7	299.4	302.5
Texas	10,398.4	10,625.7	10,293.1	10,571.2	206.9	243.2	208.5	249.0	568.4	606.1	572.9	601.7	811.0	829.6	813.2	832.3
Utah	1,186.0	1,210.5	1,171.6	1,200.6	10.5	11.3	10.6	11.5	66.4	66.5	67.8	70.0	111.5	115.8	111.8	116.6
Vermont	296.7	303.0	294.2	296.5	.8	.8	.8	.8	14.4	14.7	15.2	15.4	31.0	32.0	31.3	32.4
Virginia	3,680.6	3,682.3	3,631.1	3,634.5	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.4	187.2	183.8	189.7	182.9	231.0	233.8	230.8	232.5
Washington	2,810.2	2,835.1	2,790.4	2,829.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	142.6	139.7	147.4	145.5	258.3	263.5	261.3	266.7
West Virginia	752.4	754.5	748.2	749.5	30.1	31.7	30.5	32.2	33.8	33.5	34.7	34.2	49.5	49.9	49.6	49.8
Wisconsin	2,779.7	2,819.9	2,755.0	2,791.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	101.9	99.1	103.5	100.8	435.5	453.3	439.4	456.5
Wyoming	291.8	299.2	288.3	295.4	25.0	28.0	25.6	28.4	23.2	24.3	24.1	24.5	8.6	8.9	8.7	8.9
Puerto Rico	934.5	924.2	920.0	917.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.0	27.4	32.5	28.0	86.2	81.5	85.5	81.6
Virgin Islands	44.0	43.0	44.2	43.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Information				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	June		July		June		July		June		July		June		July	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P
Alabama	361.1	363.8	360.2	366.5	24.1	23.4	24.0	23.3	92.6	92.3	92.3	92.1	210.2	214.5	212.8	213.6
Alaska	66.7	68.1	67.4	69.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6	15.3	14.9	15.4	15.0	27.5	28.0	27.6	28.3
Arizona	466.0	471.6	464.5	468.2	37.3	36.6	36.3	36.5	162.6	163.7	161.8	164.0	340.0	339.4	336.2	336.8
Arkansas	235.6	238.0	235.9	236.7	15.8	16.0	15.5	15.9	49.0	50.7	48.8	50.4	118.6	123.5	118.3	121.3
California	2,607.0	2,632.9	2,608.9	2,640.3	428.0	454.0	425.4	455.4	761.0	757.3	760.7	756.3	2,070.5	2,135.3	2,077.5	2,131.1
Colorado	398.9	403.7	400.4	402.2	71.9	68.7	71.4	68.4	143.9	139.6	144.2	139.5	334.7	339.3	336.3	344.2
Connecticut	293.0	294.4	288.1	288.2	31.7	31.8	31.6	32.1	135.7	134.2	136.3	134.3	193.5	197.3	192.7	195.3
Delaware	75.1	73.7	74.8	73.6	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	43.1	42.7	43.4	42.9	54.8	53.7	55.3	54.1
District of Columbia	27.6	26.3	27.5	26.0	18.7	18.7	18.8	18.8	27.2	26.8	26.4	26.9	150.1	152.8	149.9	152.4
Florida	1,454.4	1,458.9	1,443.2	1,457.9	135.6	130.8	135.2	129.1	472.0	470.2	470.6	469.9	1,040.9	1,048.6	1,031.9	1,038.6
Georgia	807.5	811.5	809.2	810.1	101.7	99.2	100.8	99.4	203.9	193.6	203.6	193.7	519.2	530.9	522.7	528.7
Hawaii	109.1	107.8	109.4	109.1	10.1	11.0	8.8	10.7	26.7	26.6	26.9	27.1	71.0	74.5	71.5	74.4
Idaho	121.5	122.6	121.9	122.5	9.7	9.5	9.7	9.5	28.9	29.1	29.4	28.9	74.3	74.5	75.5	75.9
Illinois	1,128.6	1,148.7	1,124.3	1,137.1	102.5	97.7	101.5	97.6	363.7	359.3	362.8	359.1	808.9	828.6	812.6	828.9
Indiana	545.5	541.0	545.7	536.9	36.5	35.6	35.9	35.7	131.1	134.5	131.5	134.4	277.1	280.7	277.3	276.5
Iowa	303.1	309.0	301.1	306.7	28.8	27.6	28.5	27.4	101.9	99.3	101.8	99.8	121.7	125.9	123.9	126.4
Kansas	252.6	250.9	251.8	251.3	31.3	28.5	30.8	28.4	71.2	68.6	71.5	69.0	142.1	142.0	144.1	143.2
Kentucky	361.1	361.7	360.0	360.2	26.4	26.1	25.9	26.0	86.4	84.8	86.3	84.1	181.1	187.2	180.3	190.4
Louisiana	364.2	370.0	363.5	369.6	27.7	29.2	25.1	29.3	93.3	94.5	93.6	93.4	195.0	192.7	195.9	192.0
Maine	118.1	117.3	119.5	9.2	9.0	9.3	9.1	31.7	32.0	31.7	32.7	56.4	57.6	56.7	58.4	
Maryland	441.5	442.2	439.0	441.6	45.4	44.2	43.6	44.9	144.1	142.1	143.8	143.1	392.4	399.9	391.7	400.7
Massachusetts	549.7	554.6	546.9	553.0	86.8	90.6	85.9	90.5	209.0	211.8	210.2	213.9	467.6	481.7	471.3	482.4
Michigan	717.4	721.2	716.5	718.1	55.4	53.9	54.9	53.6	188.2	188.9	188.4	189.5	519.7	553.6	507.7	535.2
Minnesota	495.7	499.1	492.0	496.0	54.3	54.7	54.6	53.7	172.5	172.3	172.9	173.3	315.0	324.9	318.6	326.4
Mississippi	213.0	215.5	211.8	215.7	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	45.1	45.0	45.0	45.3	94.9	98.3	94.3	97.5
Missouri	511.5	520.6	510.6	517.9	58.0	54.4	58.0	53.9	164.4	163.9	165.7	164.1	318.6	323.8	324.3	323.4
Montana	88.0	89.6	87.8	90.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.5	21.4	21.1	21.5	21.1	39.8	39.8	40.5	40.7
Nebraska	196.4	203.9	195.8	202.0	17.0	17.1	16.9	17.2	69.0	69.2	69.0	68.7	102.1	108.9	102.9	109.7
Nevada	208.8	202.9	209.4	203.1	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.7	52.2	48.2	52.3	48.0	136.3	141.5	134.8	138.3
New Hampshire	134.1	133.7	133.2	133.7	11.6	11.4	11.7	11.7	35.8	35.4	36.0	35.9	65.0	70.4	65.2	69.2
New Jersey	816.9	830.4	808.9	822.1	80.5	80.1	79.1	80.4	254.9	256.8	255.2	257.1	594.4	605.9	589.9	608.0
New Mexico	132.9	138.3	133.2	138.5	15.0	14.0	13.7	13.6	33.0	33.6	33.0	34.3	100.3	93.8	100.6	94.6
New York	1,471.5	1,481.5	1,453.3	1,461.8	252.4	253.0	253.5	256.2	670.3	677.0	673.9	677.3	1,111.2	1,152.2	1,116.9	1,159.2
North Carolina	714.4	721.6	713.5	722.8	68.4	68.4	68.4	68.6	199.5	205.9	200.8	205.3	481.1	497.8	485.2	499.7
North Dakota	80.8	85.4	80.7	85.5	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.3	20.6	20.8	20.6	20.7	28.7	29.2	28.4	30.4
Ohio	950.7	959.1	950.3	955.5	77.5	76.8	77.8	77.1	275.7	278.6	277.1	279.5	627.3	645.3	632.4	650.5
Oklahoma	278.8	279.7	277.5	279.9	24.9	24.4	25.1	24.4	80.6	81.0	79.9	81.8	170.6	177.3	170.8	178.7
Oregon	306.4	311.5	307.8	313.0	32.7	33.1	32.0	33.5	93.3	94.2	93.6	94.4	181.9	187.5	185.0	189.0
Pennsylvania	1,084.8	1,097.7	1,072.6	1,087.5	94.6	97.7	94.5	96.9	313.7	312.2	313.7	312.7	693.5	706.8	694.7	706.8
Rhode Island	73.1	77.5	72.9	76.6	9.8	10.5	9.8	10.3	30.6	30.1	30.8	30.1	54.7	54.9	54.2	55.3
South Carolina	345.8	351.7	345.7	353.4	25.9	25.6	26.1	25.7	98.3	97.8	98.5	97.6	215.1	223.6	216.3	223.7
South Dakota	81.7	81.6	81.5	82.0	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	29.0	28.5	28.9	28.2	27.8	29.0	28.1	28.9
Tennessee	553.1	558.7	555.0	557.2	44.8	44.1	44.6	44.0	134.0	137.4	135.6	138.8	327.2	349.5	330.7	353.3
Texas	2,047.9	2,093.3	2,049.2	2,107.1	197.4	187.3	194.8	188.5	625.8	631.2	624.3	632.4	1,275.1	1,332.4	1,278.8	1,332.2
Utah	228.5	234.3	228.8	235.4	29.4	30.3	29.4	30.3	67.7	66.6	67.8	67.1	154.2	162.4	155.4	163.4
Vermont	55.6	57.0	56.6	56.9	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.1	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.5	23.4	25.0	24.0	25.1
Virginia	622.4	626.3	622.0	627.2	76.0	72.7	76.1	72.5	179.7	177.4	180.3	179.5	648.9	668.8	654.1	667.8
Washington	518.5	522.9	520.4	528.3	103.4	104.8	103.6	104.0	134.7	137.4	135.6	138.8	306.2	308.7	300.7	309.4
West Virginia	134.9	136.7	134.9	137.3	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	28.4	28.5	28.2	27.8	60.6	63.3	61.2	64.0
Wisconsin	512.9	518.8	508.9	516.0	46.7	47.5	47.1	47.3	158.9	155.3	159.1	154.0	270.9	275.6	274.0	274.7
Wyoming	52.6	52.7	53.0	52.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	11.0	11.1	10.9	11.1	17.9	19.4	18.4	19.8
Puerto Rico	172.5	171.4	169.7	168.6	18.4	19.6	18.5	19.7	45.1	44.8	45.4	44.9	101.9	106.3	105.9	108.2
Virgin Islands	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.2	.8	.8	.8	.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 6. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Other services				Government			
	June		July		June		July		June		July		June		July	
	2010	2011	2010	2011 ^p	2010	2011	2010	2011 ^p	2010	2011	2010	2011 ^p	2010	2011	2010	2011 ^p
Alabama	212.5	210.6	214.3	210.7	172.8	174.7	171.0	175.0	80.9	80.9	80.9	80.5	394.5	382.0	376.0	368.3
Alaska	41.6	43.1	41.8	42.4	36.9	39.1	38.1	41.3	11.8	12.1	11.9	11.6	86.6	84.7	80.9	79.1
Arizona	339.6	353.7	336.5	354.6	253.0	259.9	247.1	254.8	89.9	87.4	88.4	89.1	387.4	374.4	376.1	359.2
Arkansas	164.4	165.4	163.0	165.2	103.1	108.1	101.9	109.5	43.9	45.3	43.6	45.6	220.9	215.4	206.4	201.0
California	1,781.1	1,823.5	1,752.5	1,800.7	1,521.1	1,555.9	1,524.7	1,560.6	492.4	491.2	489.0	487.9	2,500.9	2,423.2	2,316.1	2,290.3
Colorado	263.8	273.2	263.4	272.5	269.7	284.9	275.1	291.1	93.7	92.9	94.1	93.0	394.3	390.4	374.2	370.2
Connecticut	303.9	311.8	302.4	310.6	141.0	143.3	144.3	143.8	61.7	61.8	62.3	61.7	244.3	245.3	228.4	227.6
Delaware	64.4	64.6	65.1	64.7	45.9	48.8	47.5	50.1	20.1	20.9	19.8	20.8	63.4	62.0	61.4	60.6
District of Columbia	104.5	105.7	103.0	106.1	61.3	60.2	60.4	59.2	66.0	63.4	65.6	63.9	247.7	246.5	265.8	259.1
Florida	1,075.5	1,089.1	1,065.8	1,083.2	925.0	970.3	906.4	958.8	312.0	314.8	310.3	311.7	1,050.0	1,025.6	1,035.9	1,019.9
Georgia	480.8	487.4	481.8	487.5	383.1	388.6	382.8	387.2	154.4	158.3	155.4	157.6	684.1	653.1	655.3	628.6
Hawaii	75.6	79.0	75.1	79.7	99.9	101.1	99.9	101.6	26.4	26.6	26.4	26.4	126.1	125.1	121.0	119.2
Idaho	83.9	85.9	83.4	85.5	60.6	63.8	62.2	66.2	21.6	21.4	22.1	21.8	121.0	119.8	112.3	112.4
Illinois	829.3	843.4	824.2	838.8	537.4	547.3	534.9	543.9	258.0	259.9	261.7	259.8	856.3	842.4	822.0	818.1
Indiana	421.1	428.7	416.8	422.7	284.4	283.2	281.9	280.7	109.1	107.2	108.9	107.0	424.7	398.0	393.8	372.5
Iowa	208.4	211.6	202.8	206.5	137.1	143.2	136.3	144.6	57.8	55.9	57.5	55.7	258.2	248.9	233.3	229.7
Kansas	179.6	184.2	178.0	185.4	117.0	116.0	116.1	114.3	51.5	51.3	51.1	50.5	266.0	259.6	240.3	238.6
Kentucky	249.1	254.1	248.8	253.0	174.9	186.2	173.2	185.3	72.1	72.5	72.2	71.7	334.0	329.0	321.8	316.9
Louisiana	268.0	277.8	268.1	283.1	197.1	206.3	194.7	204.7	66.5	66.9	65.8	65.8	370.2	355.9	352.6	344.4
Maine	117.3	119.8	117.2	119.8	67.4	70.2	75.4	77.6	19.8	19.7	20.4	20.1	104.4	101.9	91.4	88.4
Maryland	399.7	400.6	398.4	398.4	246.4	246.8	247.9	251.1	116.7	118.5	116.4	120.4	503.0	493.4	486.8	479.3
Massachusetts	645.9	665.0	650.3	668.6	327.4	343.0	335.5	352.2	122.7	122.5	125.0	127.6	441.8	434.2	405.3	401.2
Michigan	612.7	626.3	607.5	622.2	400.0	397.3	396.9	399.8	168.9	171.7	168.1	172.4	633.3	614.2	585.1	570.1
Minnesota	456.2	466.6	451.6	464.6	247.2	261.6	249.6	264.0	115.9	114.6	116.2	114.9	426.1	422.9	389.5	362.9
Mississippi	129.2	131.8	127.9	131.1	121.1	123.9	119.4	123.0	35.0	34.6	34.9	34.4	250.7	242.3	238.4	237.0
Missouri	402.1	401.9	403.2	404.0	285.5	285.1	286.4	283.9	118.1	119.2	118.3	119.1	452.1	442.5	403.9	400.8
Montana	63.8	64.5	63.1	63.6	59.4	64.6	62.4	66.6	17.2	17.7	17.1	17.7	91.1	92.1	86.7	83.4
Nebraska	134.4	136.6	134.2	135.0	84.3	85.3	83.7	85.8	37.3	37.7	37.2	36.9	172.0	168.0	162.2	159.5
Nevada	99.9	104.3	99.5	104.3	313.3	321.9	312.2	320.8	34.2	34.9	34.6	35.2	154.7	148.4	148.9	142.2
New Hampshire	110.1	111.8	109.2	111.9	67.9	73.2	72.3	79.2	21.7	20.3	21.9	20.2	95.7	93.3	84.1	84.0
New Jersey	607.1	616.0	598.3	608.5	362.9	366.0	365.5	372.8	165.2	162.2	163.3	163.7	664.5	629.5	621.2	592.5
New Mexico	117.6	124.0	116.1	123.1	86.2	85.9	86.1	85.8	29.9	29.9	30.2	29.6	196.9	196.5	190.9	189.9
New York	1,672.3	1,707.8	1,644.1	1,686.6	768.0	786.6	783.6	805.0	367.4	373.1	368.3	373.4	1,553.3	1,492.3	1,471.5	1,458.7
North Carolina	538.0	535.1	533.9	533.2	408.6	423.7	408.7	424.2	157.2	158.4	159.7	157.4	704.2	669.4	616.7	591.7
North Dakota	55.0	55.3	55.0	55.6	35.1	37.3	35.1	37.0	15.4	16.8	16.8	16.8	80.2	79.7	70.3	69.6
Ohio	827.0	858.0	828.4	850.8	504.9	522.9	506.5	518.4	212.9	217.6	213.5	217.2	784.7	765.0	739.4	731.3
Oklahoma	203.5	205.2	201.8	206.0	142.7	148.7	140.0	147.1	61.9	61.0	60.8	59.3	340.0	332.8	327.8	319.7
Oregon	226.0	232.2	222.2	228.9	167.3	174.5	169.9	179.4	58.5	57.4	58.6	56.2	314.2	305.6	281.3	275.8
Pennsylvania	1,116.4	1,133.3	1,112.2	1,132.5	529.2	545.3	534.2	551.4	253.8	256.0	254.4	257.4	765.5	742.8	702.1	688.9
Rhode Island	99.1	100.0	98.5	99.3	54.1	56.7	55.4	57.4	22.3	23.4	23.1	23.6	63.1	61.0	58.7	56.4
South Carolina	211.2	215.6	211.0	216.9	218.5	226.8	218.6	228.2	69.3	68.1	68.8	68.0	349.9	333.2	333.0	319.6
South Dakota	64.5	65.7	64.2	65.5	46.9	48.6	47.1	49.6	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.0	80.3	79.5	75.2	73.5
Tennessee	369.2	376.2	371.6	376.3	274.3	277.2	271.0	276.0	102.3	103.3	101.9	101.4	411.9	400.8	408.7	399.7
Texas	1,386.0	1,414.7	1,381.5	1,416.4	1,036.4	1,069.4	1,024.8	1,069.7	366.1	371.7	363.7	375.1	1,877.4	1,846.8	1,781.4	1,766.8
Utah	151.4	154.3	150.7	152.6	112.9	115.6	113.5	117.9	33.9	35.4	34.8	36.3	219.6	218.0	201.0	199.5
Vermont	58.1	59.5	59.5	60.0	31.4	33.0	33.9	34.8	9.9	10.1	10.1	10.0	54.5	53.4	45.1	43.5
Virginia	457.5	457.9	442.6	442.8	363.4	356.7	364.2	358.3	187.5	187.2	187.5	186.3	716.6	707.4	673.4	674.3
Washington	374.7	381.1	368.5	374.3	275.1	279.3	277.7	283.4	106.4	107.0	107.1	105.6	563.2	543.7	531.8	522.9
West Virginia	119.9	123.0	119.8	122.8	75.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	55.7	55.4	55.2	55.4	154.2	147.0	148.5	140.3
Wisconsin	417.8	425.0	416.6	423.1	268.8	274.6	271.8	279.6	138.8	147.0	138.4	144.4	424.3	420.4	392.9	391.3
Wyoming	26.3	26.5	26.4	26.6	36.6	38.0	38.4	39.7	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.7	75.0	74.8	67.1	67.9
Puerto Rico	108.9	112.4	105.7	108.9	71.7	68.4	71.2	68.4	15.6	15.4	15.5	15.2	281.2	277.0	270.1	274.1
Virgin Islands	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	7.4	7.1	7.4	7.1	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.8	13.1	12.7	13.5	13.1

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

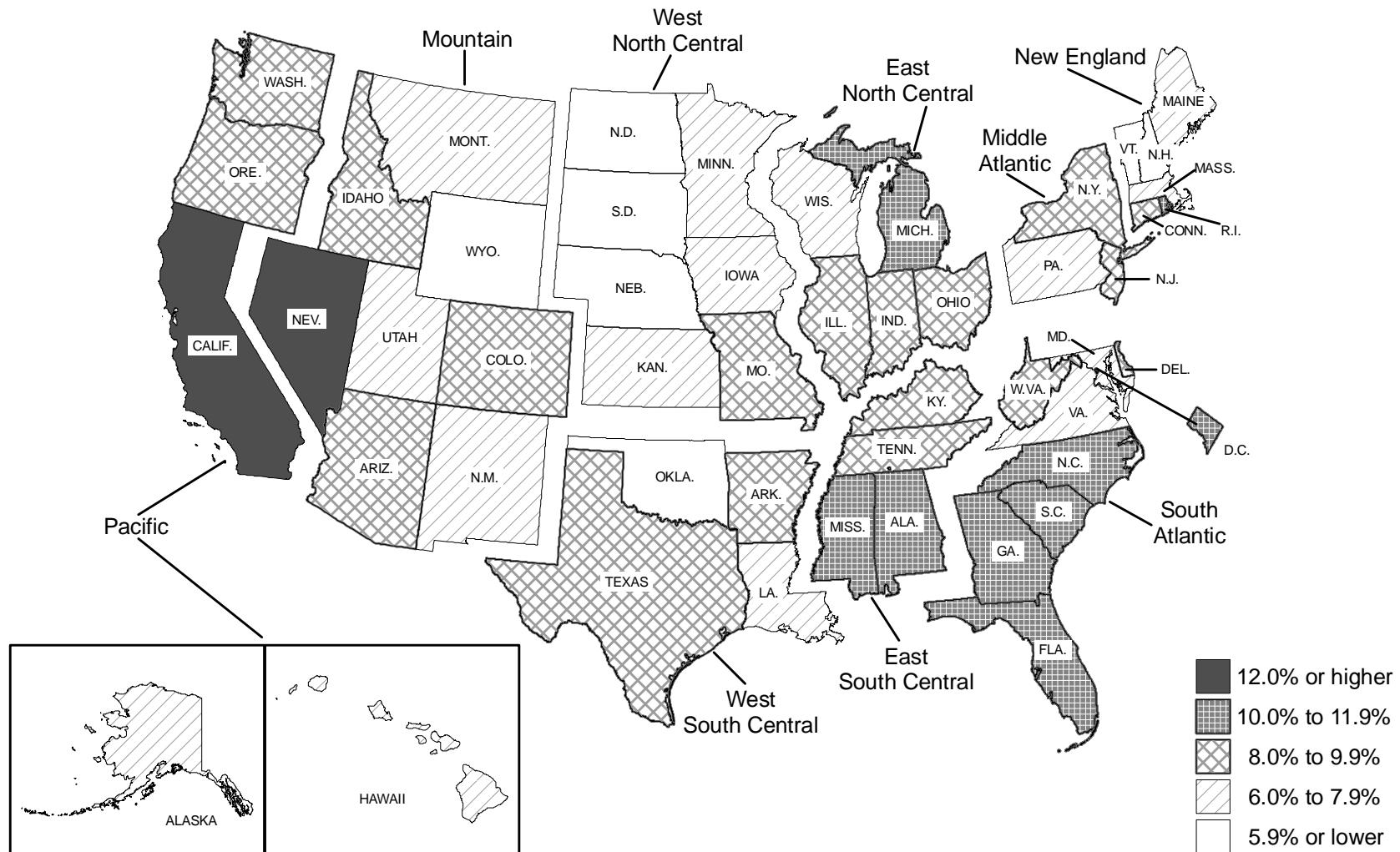
^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated

from 2010 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available.

Chart 1. Unemployment rates by state, seasonally adjusted July 2011

(U.S. rate = 9.1 percent)



**Chart 2. Percentage change in nonfarm employment by state,
seasonally adjusted, July 2010–July 2011**

