

# News

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## METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT: FEBRUARY 2005

Unemployment rates were lower in February than a year earlier in 209 of the 367 metropolitan areas, higher in 144 areas, and unchanged in 14 areas, the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the U.S. Department of Labor reported today. Two areas registered jobless rates below 3.0 percent, while 11 areas—9 of which were located in California—recorded unemployment rates of at least 10.0 percent. The February unemployment rate for the nation was 5.8 percent, not seasonally adjusted. Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 323 metropolitan areas over the year.

### Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In February, 28 metropolitan areas registered unemployment rates below 4.0 percent, the same number of areas as a year earlier, while 79 areas reported unemployment rates of at least 7.0 percent, down slightly from 81 areas in February 2004. Honolulu, Hawaii, and Harrisonburg, Va., recorded the lowest unemployment rates, 2.7 and 2.8 percent, respectively. The highest unemployment rates in February were reported in seven California areas with large agricultural sectors: El Centro, 14.9 percent; Merced, 13.0 percent; Visalia-Porterville, 12.5 percent; Hanford-Corcoran, 12.3 percent; Yuba City, 11.6 percent; and Fresno and Salinas, 11.5 percent each. Overall, 201 areas posted unemployment rates below the U.S. rate, 155 areas had higher rates, and 11 areas had the same rate. (See table 1 and the map.)

As it had last month, Monroe, La., registered the largest over-the-year jobless rate decrease in February (-2.5 percentage points), followed again by Ocean City, N.J. (-2.0 points). Twenty-three additional areas posted over-the-year rate decreases of at least 1.0 percentage point. Sumter, S.C., and Hinesville-Fort Stewart, Ga., experienced the largest unemployment rate increases (+2.8 and +2.1 percentage points, respectively) from February 2004. Twenty-four other areas had over-the-year rate increases of 1.0 percentage point or more.

Of the 49 metropolitan areas with a Census 2000 population of 1 million or more, the lowest February unemployment rates were recorded in Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., 3.7 percent, and Richmond, Va., 3.8 percent. The next lowest rates were posted in Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev., Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, Ariz., and Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, Va.-N.C., 4.0 percent each. The highest unemployment rates among the large areas were registered in Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich., 8.2 percent, and Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, Ohio, 7.1 percent. Twelve other large areas had rates of at least 6.0 percent. Thirty-four large areas recorded lower jobless rates than in February 2004, while 15 registered higher rates. Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, Ore.-Wash., and San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, Calif.,

recorded the largest over-the-year jobless rate decreases (-1.3 percentage points each), followed by Denver-Aurora, Colo. (-1.1 points), and New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, N.Y.-N.J.-Pa. (-1.0 point). Thirteen additional large areas reported decreases of at least one-half percentage point from a year ago. Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich., posted the largest unemployment rate increase (+1.3 percentage points), followed by Memphis, Tenn.-Miss.-Ark., and New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, La. (+1.0 point each). Five additional large areas reported increases of 0.5 percentage point or more from February 2004.

#### Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are composed of 34 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers within a metropolitan area. In February, the two divisions in the Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., metropolitan area posted the lowest unemployment rates among the divisions—Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg, Md., 3.4 percent, and Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., 3.8 percent. Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine, Calif., reported the next lowest jobless rate, 4.1 percent. The highest unemployment rates among the divisions were in Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, Mich., 9.2 percent, and Lawrence-Methuen-Salem, Mass.-N.H., 8.6 percent. (See table 2.)

Twenty-eight of the 34 metropolitan divisions recorded over-the-year unemployment rate declines in February. The largest decreases occurred in New York-Wayne-White Plains, N.Y.-N.J. (-1.3 percentage points), and Lawrence-Methuen-Salem, Mass.-N.H., and Tacoma, Wash. (-1.2 points each). The two divisions making up the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich., metropolitan area—Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn and Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy—recorded the largest rate increases from last February (+1.3 percentage points each).

In 6 of the 11 metropolitan areas that contain divisions, the ranges between the highest and lowest division jobless rates were 1.0 percentage point or more. The metropolitan areas that had the largest rate differences between their divisions were Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H. (Lawrence-Methuen-Salem, Mass.-N.H., 8.6 percent, compared with Framingham, Mass., 4.4 percent); Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, Calif. (Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, 6.1 percent, compared with Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine, 4.1 percent); and Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich. (Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, 9.2 percent, compared with Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy, 7.4 percent).

#### Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In February, 323 metropolitan areas reported over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment, 36 recorded decreases, and 8 had no change. The largest over-the-year employment increases were posted in New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, N.Y.-N.J.-Pa. (+78,900), Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va. (+77,000), Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, Ariz. (+68,500), Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, Fla. (+67,100), Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev. (+59,800), and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas (+50,000). The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment were reported in Ocean City, N.J. (+10.5 percent), St. George, Utah (+10.1 percent), Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, Va. (+9.4 percent), Yuma, Ariz. (+9.0 percent), Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach, S.C. (+8.9 percent), and Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev. (+7.6 percent). (See table 3.)

The largest over-the-year employment declines were reported in Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich. (-11,000), Rochester, N.Y. (-4,300), Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, La. (-3,200), San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, Calif. (-2,700), Bloomington-Normal, Ill. (-1,800), and Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, Ohio-Pa. (-1,200). The largest over-the-year percentage declines in employment were reported in Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, La. (-3.9 percent), Bloomington-Normal, Ill. (-2.0 percent), Springfield, Ohio (-1.7 per-

cent), Kokomo, Ind. (-1.4 percent), and Elmira, N.Y., Muncie, Ind., and Sioux City, Iowa-Neb.-S.D. (-1.3 percent each).

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 33 of the 35 metropolitan areas with annual average employment levels above 750,000 in 2004. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas were posted in Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev. (+7.6 percent), Orlando, Fla. (+4.9 percent), Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, Ariz. (+4.2 percent), and Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, N.C.-S.C., Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach, Fla., and Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, Ore.-Wash. (+3.0 percent each). Among the largest areas, the only over-the-year percentage decreases in employment were for Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich. (-0.5 percent), and San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, Calif. (-0.3 percent).

#### Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Nonfarm payroll employment data were available in February 2005 for 32 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers within a metropolitan area. Twenty-nine of the 32 metropolitan divisions recorded over-the-year employment increases. The largest increases over the year in the metropolitan divisions were in Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va. (+66,300), New York-Wayne-White Plains, N.Y.-N.J. (+52,000), and Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+37,000). The largest employment decreases over the year were in Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy, Mich. (-10,200) and in Newark-Union, N.J.-Pa. (-3,500). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions were reported in West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach, Fla. (+3.6 percent), Camden, N.J., and Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach, Fla. (+3.1 percent each), and Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C. -Va.-Md.-W.Va. (+3.0 percent). The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment among the divisions were reported in Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy, Mich. (-0.9 percent), and Newark-Union, N.J.-Pa. (-0.3 percent).

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The Regional and State Employment and Unemployment release for March is scheduled to be issued on April 22. The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment release for March is scheduled to be issued on April 28.

#### **Metropolitan Area Unemployment Statistics for 2004**

The labor force and unemployment data for the metropolitan areas and divisions for January and February 2004 presented in tables 1 and 2 of this news release have been revised based on updated inputs from Census 2000 and improvements to the substate estimation methodology. The data for these two months are comparable with the data shown for the corresponding months for 2005. The monthly unemployment data for metropolitan areas and divisions for 2004 on the BLS Web site, however, have not yet been revised to reflect these changes, and thus differ from those in this release. The revised unemployment data for all months of 2004 for all substate areas are planned to be released on the BLS Web site on April 28.

# Technical Note

This release presents labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 375 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England and Town Area (NECTAs), including those in Puerto Rico. Estimates for over 30 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

## Labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

**Definitions.** The labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The labor force includes both the employed and the unemployed. Employed persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the survey reference week (the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who have a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. Unemployed persons are those who did not work at all (in the reference week), have actively looked for a job (sometime in the 4-week period ending with the survey reference week), and are currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed.

**Method of estimation.** Effective January 2005, estimates for all census divisions, states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long-Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using updated time-series models with real-time benchmarking. Model-based estimation has been extended to the following areas and respective balances-of-state: Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami-Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; New Orleans-Mataire-Kenner, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. This will improve the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provide important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures. Employment estimates, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force data from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated state or balance-of-state totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

**Annual revisions.** Labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the end of each year, usually implemented with January estimates. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model reestimation at the state and selected area level. All substate estimates are adjusted to add to the revised model-based estimates.

## Employment—from the CES program

**Definitions.** Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2002 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

**Method of estimation.** The employment data are estimated using a “link relative” technique in which a ratio (link relative) of current-month employment to that of the previous month is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these ratios. Small-domain models are used as the official estimators for the approximately 10 percent of CES published series which have insufficient sample for direct sample-based estimates.

**Annual revisions.** Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports which are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

## Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample survey and administrative data and thus are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data are also subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the special estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding. With respect to the LAUS program, unemployment rates are computed, in most instances, from unrounded data rather than from data that may be displayed in the tables; differences, however, are generally insignificant.

**Labor force and unemployment estimates.** Model-based error measures, including for over-the-month change, are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm>. Measures of nonsampling error are not available, but additional information on the subject is provided in the BLS monthly periodical, *Employment and Earnings*.

**Employment estimates.** Measures of sampling error for state CES data at the supersector level and for metropolitan area CES data at the total nonfarm level are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>. Information on recent benchmark revisions for states is available at <http://www.bls.gov/sae>.

#### **Area definitions**

The substate area data published in this release reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on February 18, 2004. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available on the Web at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and also is published annually in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

#### **Additional information**

More complete information on the technical procedures used to develop these estimates and additional data appear in *Employment and Earnings*, which is available by subscription from the Super-

intendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402 (telephone 202-512-1800).

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted labor force and unemployment data for states, census regions and divisions, and eight areas are available in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, labor market areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/lau>. Employment data from the CES program are available at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/>.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: 202-691-5200; TDD message referral phone: 1-800-877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

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**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January	February	January	February	January	February	January	February	January	February	January	February
	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>p</sup>	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>p</sup>	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Alabama</b>	2,127.7	2,142.1	2,124.3	2,146.4	127.1	118.1	122.6	118.9	6.0	5.5	5.8	5.5
Anniston-Oxford	53.5	54.3	53.7	54.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7
Auburn-Opelika	62.0	62.7	62.4	63.2	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.5
Birmingham-Hoover	528.6	528.1	528.2	528.3	26.4	26.2	25.9	26.6	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0
Decatur	72.5	71.5	72.2	71.6	5.0	4.2	4.9	4.2	6.9	5.9	6.7	5.9
Dothan	64.2	64.8	63.8	64.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	66.0	67.0	65.7	67.3	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.5	7.2	6.4	7.0	6.7
Gadsden	46.8	46.6	46.7	46.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.1
Huntsville	191.5	192.4	191.9	193.3	9.7	8.6	9.4	8.7	5.1	4.4	4.9	4.5
Mobile	179.6	182.7	179.3	183.3	12.5	11.0	12.0	10.9	7.0	6.0	6.7	6.0
Montgomery	166.2	166.7	166.5	167.1	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.1	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.5
Tuscaloosa	92.9	95.0	93.0	95.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9
<b>Alaska</b>	329.5	331.0	329.7	333.3	28.6	27.4	28.9	28.0	8.7	8.3	8.8	8.4
Anchorage	187.8	189.0	187.1	189.5	12.8	12.1	13.0	12.4	6.8	6.4	6.9	6.5
Fairbanks	40.6	41.7	40.8	42.2	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.3	8.3	7.6	8.4	7.7
<b>Arizona</b>	2,747.4	2,793.8	2,749.8	2,794.4	153.4	121.8	141.1	122.3	5.6	4.4	5.1	4.4
Flagstaff	65.4	67.3	65.8	67.5	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.5	6.7	5.4	5.9	5.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,825.2	1,859.6	1,827.1	1,859.2	94.9	74.4	87.9	74.6	5.2	4.0	4.8	4.0
Prescott	84.9	88.6	85.8	88.7	4.4	3.4	4.0	3.5	5.1	3.9	4.6	3.9
Tucson	442.0	447.4	443.2	449.0	23.1	18.4	21.1	18.7	5.2	4.1	4.8	4.2
Yuma	73.2	73.9	71.9	74.2	8.4	7.3	7.5	7.1	11.5	9.9	10.4	9.6
<b>Arkansas</b>	1,269.3	1,295.1	1,282.7	1,313.5	83.1	80.5	81.7	82.7	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	197.7	204.5	200.1	208.1	8.0	7.6	8.4	8.1	4.0	3.7	4.2	3.9
Fort Smith	139.5	141.9	140.1	143.4	7.5	7.1	7.6	7.1	5.4	5.0	5.4	4.9
Hot Springs	39.6	41.3	40.9	42.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.5
Jonesboro	53.7	54.8	54.1	55.6	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.5	6.9	6.1	6.8	6.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock	313.0	318.8	316.7	324.3	17.5	17.3	17.6	18.1	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.6
Pine Bluff	41.3	42.2	42.0	42.8	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.1	9.4	9.5	8.9	9.6
<b>California</b>	17,457.9	17,560.1	17,488.7	17,713.3	1,213.2	1,097.6	1,176.2	1,088.7	6.9	6.3	6.7	6.1
Bakersfield	316.5	316.7	314.9	317.1	36.5	32.9	36.0	33.1	11.5	10.4	11.4	10.4
Chico	97.3	98.7	98.8	100.0	8.6	7.8	8.1	7.7	8.8	7.9	8.2	7.7
El Centro	59.4	60.3	58.4	60.2	9.3	9.5	8.6	9.0	15.7	15.8	14.7	14.9
Fresno	402.8	397.8	402.3	401.5	52.7	45.8	51.3	46.0	13.1	11.5	12.7	11.5
Hanford-Corcoran	53.0	53.3	53.1	54.4	7.4	6.5	7.1	6.7	14.0	12.3	13.4	12.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,354.5	6,401.6	6,379.1	6,461.3	401.2	367.8	388.6	362.1	6.3	5.7	6.1	5.6
Madera	61.2	61.6	60.9	62.2	6.8	5.9	6.6	5.9	11.1	9.6	10.8	9.4
Merced	95.7	98.1	96.0	99.3	13.3	12.5	13.6	12.9	13.9	12.7	14.2	13.0
Modesto	220.9	225.4	221.9	228.4	24.0	22.4	24.0	23.1	10.9	9.9	10.8	10.1
Napa	70.5	71.0	70.9	72.2	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	414.4	416.9	418.0	423.5	25.0	23.0	23.2	21.3	6.0	5.5	5.6	5.0
Redding	83.4	86.0	82.4	85.4	7.6	7.1	7.3	7.0	9.1	8.3	8.9	8.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,639.4	1,674.2	1,639.1	1,681.9	99.7	92.7	97.4	92.2	6.1	5.5	5.9	5.5
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville	997.4	1,015.0	997.7	1,022.0	52.5	54.8	52.0	54.3	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3
Salinas	202.1	208.0	203.1	204.2	27.2	23.8	25.9	23.4	13.5	11.8	12.8	11.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,485.8	1,504.8	1,489.3	1,518.3	75.8	69.7	73.8	69.2	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,192.8	2,186.3	2,194.6	2,204.3	137.4	116.1	132.5	116.6	6.3	5.3	6.0	5.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	862.4	843.8	861.8	853.7	68.0	52.7	65.0	53.2	7.9	6.3	7.5	6.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	130.1	131.6	130.7	132.9	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.0	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	210.1	211.7	210.9	214.1	11.5	11.4	11.2	11.1	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	140.1	140.2	139.4	141.1	13.8	12.6	13.4	12.6	9.8	9.0	9.6	8.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	256.0	255.8	256.3	257.7	14.6	12.6	14.2	12.7	5.7	4.9	5.5	4.9
Stockton	278.2	279.0	277.6	281.8	28.7	26.1	28.0	26.3	10.3	9.4	10.1	9.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	206.9	208.5	206.4	210.2	13.8	12.8	13.3	12.6	6.7	6.1	6.5	6.0
Visalia-Porterville	181.8	174.6	180.6	175.9	25.6	22.4	25.1	21.9	14.1	12.8	13.9	12.5
Yuba City	64.8	65.2	65.3	66.0	8.1	7.4	8.2	7.6	12.6	11.4	12.6	11.6
<b>Colorado</b>	2,492.4	2,519.6	2,493.6	2,523.0	160.3	133.0	153.8	133.1	6.4	5.3	6.2	5.3
Boulder	160.5	162.8	161.1	163.2	9.3	7.7	8.9	7.7	5.8	4.7	5.5	4.7
Colorado Springs	286.4	290.3	285.5	290.3	18.7	15.9	17.8	16.2	6.5	5.5	6.2	5.6
Denver-Aurora	1,256.8	1,271.2	1,257.8	1,272.8	86.3	70.0	83.1	70.0	6.9	5.5	6.6	5.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	163.2	164.7	165.0	166.5	8.8	7.4	8.5	7.4	5.4	4.5	5.1	4.5
Grand Junction	67.1	68.3	67.2	68.3	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.6	6.6	5.6	6.0	5.3
Greeley	106.6	108.4	106.8	108.2	6.7	6.0	6.5	5.9	6.3	5.5	6.1	5.5
Pueblo	69.0	69.6	69.3	69.7	5.6	4.8	5.4	4.9	8.1	7.0	7.8	7.0
<b>Connecticut</b>	1,793.2	1,764.8	1,791.0	1,757.1	100.7	92.2	100.0	93.8	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	473.1	463.8	471.9	460.9	23.8	21.4	23.6	21.8	5.0	4.6	5.0	4.7
Danbury	90.1	88.4	89.8	88.0	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.6	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	548.7	541.4	548.2	539.9	33.2	30.6	33.1	30.9	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.7
New Haven	291.0	286.5	291.3	285.0	16.5	15.4	16.3	15.5	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.4
Norwich-New London	153.5	151.7	153.1	150.9	7.7	6.8	7.5	6.9	5.0	4.5	4.9	4.6
Waterbury	97.9	96.0	97.8	95.8	7.2	6.7	7.1	6.8	7.4	7.0	7.3	7.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January	February	January	February	January	February	January	February	January	February	January	February
	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>p</sup>	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>p</sup>	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Delaware</b> .....	421.4	425.0	420.8	424.0	18.6	19.9	18.5	19.2	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.5
Dover .....	70.1	70.7	69.8	70.5	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.7	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.8
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	294.1	298.9	297.0	303.1	22.0	22.9	22.2	24.9	7.5	7.7	7.5	8.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2,789.4	2,835.1	2,798.3	2,844.6	108.5	104.7	105.1	106.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7
<b>Florida</b> .....	8,248.6	8,438.3	8,269.9	8,499.6	407.0	374.2	384.7	380.5	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	240.5	251.0	242.9	253.8	9.5	9.1	9.0	9.3	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	229.5	234.7	231.8	236.8	11.1	10.3	10.4	10.5	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	84.0	87.9	84.4	88.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.9
Gainesville .....	125.5	129.1	127.7	130.9	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.4
Jacksonville .....	599.6	611.4	600.4	614.8	30.3	27.6	28.8	28.0	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.6
Lakeland .....	244.7	249.9	244.0	250.6	12.0	11.5	11.3	11.6	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach .....	2,581.9	2,626.9	2,581.6	2,640.5	137.5	123.1	130.6	125.2	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.7
Naples-Marco Island .....	137.6	142.4	138.7	144.1	5.3	4.7	4.9	4.9	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.4
Ocala .....	116.4	119.4	117.0	119.5	5.6	5.1	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.4
Orlando .....	938.1	966.8	938.3	975.8	46.0	41.3	43.3	41.9	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	246.2	253.2	247.3	254.2	11.6	10.4	10.9	10.7	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	76.2	78.1	76.6	78.6	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.7	5.8	4.9	5.0	4.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	191.2	198.9	192.8	200.4	8.9	9.6	8.6	9.6	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.8
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce .....	164.2	169.7	164.8	169.8	8.4	8.6	7.8	8.4	5.1	5.1	4.7	5.0
Punta Gorda .....	59.4	62.0	59.8	62.3	2.9	3.1	2.7	3.0	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.9
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice .....	287.6	301.5	290.0	305.2	12.7	11.6	11.8	11.7	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.8
Tallahassee .....	171.2	173.1	173.3	175.0	7.0	6.6	6.7	6.9	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,244.4	1,264.8	1,249.0	1,278.2	60.5	55.9	57.3	57.1	4.9	4.4	4.6	4.5
Vero Beach .....	55.3	55.8	55.2	55.8	3.0	3.2	2.7	3.1	5.5	5.8	4.9	5.6
<b>Georgia</b> .....	4,354.8	4,431.8	4,353.9	4,436.3	198.0	221.5	184.2	233.2	4.5	5.0	4.2	5.3
Albany .....	71.0	72.5	70.8	72.2	3.5	4.2	3.2	4.1	5.0	5.7	4.5	5.7
Athens-Clarke County .....	90.9	91.5	90.8	92.0	3.3	3.6	2.9	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.2	4.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	2,483.6	2,515.5	2,486.9	2,517.6	111.7	122.2	103.8	128.6	4.5	4.9	4.2	5.1
Augusta-Richmond County .....	238.0	238.9	237.4	239.0	12.3	14.7	11.8	15.2	5.2	6.2	5.0	6.4
Brunswick .....	48.8	49.9	48.8	49.7	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.3	4.2	4.6	3.6	4.7
Columbus .....	121.4	121.6	120.8	121.5	6.8	6.7	6.0	6.9	5.6	5.5	5.0	5.7
Dalton .....	62.4	62.2	62.0	62.2	2.5	2.9	2.3	3.0	3.9	4.7	3.7	4.8
Gainesville .....	75.9	76.7	75.3	76.8	3.0	3.2	2.6	3.4	4.0	4.2	3.5	4.4
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	26.1	26.7	26.3	26.8	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.7	4.9	6.2	4.2	6.3
Macon .....	104.7	105.6	104.7	105.6	4.9	5.8	4.6	6.2	4.7	5.5	4.4	5.9
Rome .....	47.7	48.7	48.1	48.9	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.8	4.0	5.2	4.7	5.7
Savannah .....	148.9	152.9	149.8	153.2	6.1	6.8	5.5	7.0	4.1	4.4	3.7	4.5
Valdosta .....	55.7	56.7	55.7	57.0	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.5	3.8	4.3	3.3	4.4
Warner Robins .....	57.8	58.3	57.7	58.4	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.9	3.6	4.5	3.4	5.0
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	615.7	622.4	612.5	626.0	20.9	17.5	19.8	17.1	3.4	2.8	3.2	2.7
Honolulu .....	431.5	434.8	429.9	439.5	14.4	12.2	13.6	11.8	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.7
<b>Idaho</b> .....	693.3	709.8	694.6	719.7	44.2	38.9	41.9	37.2	6.4	5.5	6.0	5.2
Boise City-Nampa .....	268.2	273.9	267.5	277.1	14.9	12.9	13.9	12.2	5.6	4.7	5.2	4.4
Coeur d'Alene .....	59.8	61.4	59.8	61.9	5.2	4.4	4.9	4.1	8.7	7.2	8.2	6.6
Idaho Falls .....	52.8	55.8	53.0	56.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.2
Lewiston .....	29.9	30.5	29.9	31.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.0	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.3
Pocatello .....	45.5	45.9	45.9	47.0	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.3	6.0	5.2	5.6	4.9
<b>Illinois</b> .....	6,335.7	6,400.0	6,352.3	6,424.5	440.4	393.1	428.3	415.0	7.0	6.1	6.7	6.5
Bloomington-Normal .....	83.3	82.9	83.6	83.9	3.9	4.4	3.9	4.5	4.7	5.3	4.7	5.4
Champaign-Urbana .....	110.0	111.7	112.1	114.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	4,695.0	4,718.0	4,710.3	4,741.7	316.7	279.3	304.1	302.6	6.7	5.9	6.5	6.4
Danville .....	37.0	37.4	37.2	37.5	3.6	3.0	3.7	3.1	9.6	8.1	9.8	8.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	191.7	190.8	190.8	190.7	13.2	12.1	12.1	12.0	6.9	6.3	6.3	6.3
Decatur .....	50.9	51.9	51.0	51.9	4.2	3.7	4.1	3.8	8.2	7.2	8.1	7.3
Kankakee-Bradley .....	50.8	51.4	50.5	51.3	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.4	9.3	8.4	9.1	8.6
Peoria .....	178.7	184.8	179.4	184.0	11.8	11.2	11.9	11.4	6.6	6.0	6.7	6.2
Rockford .....	183.1	185.6	183.4	184.2	14.5	12.9	14.6	13.0	7.9	6.9	8.0	7.1
Springfield .....	106.2	107.7	106.0	107.2	6.7	6.2	6.8	6.4	6.3	5.8	6.4	6.0
<b>Indiana</b> .....	3,140.0	3,146.9	3,138.1	3,163.7	182.8	190.9	183.6	203.0	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.4
Anderson .....	64.1	64.2	64.0	64.5	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.7	6.7	7.1	6.5	7.3
Bloomington .....	95.8	96.1	97.0	96.9	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.8
Columbus .....	36.1	37.1	36.3	37.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.5
Elkhart-Goshen .....	96.7	101.5	97.2	101.8	4.6	5.0	4.4	5.1	4.7	4.9	4.6	5.0
Evansville .....	177.2	174.4	176.7	175.8	9.0	9.5	9.0	10.3	5.1	5.5	5.1	5.9
Fort Wayne .....	213.7	210.6	212.8	211.3	12.2	12.0	12.4	13.1	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.2
Indianapolis .....	804.5	809.6	801.7	812.9	43.7	45.9	44.1	49.1	5.4	5.7	5.5	6.0
Kokomo .....	49.7	48.5	49.7	49.3	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.6	6.5	6.9	6.1	7.3
Lafayette .....	91.9	91.8	92.4	93.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.6
Michigan City-La Porte .....	55.9	55.6	55.8	55.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.0	7.0	6.6	7.0	7.1
Muncie .....	58.7	57.4	59.1	58.3	3.8	4.2	3.8	4.7	6.5	7.4	6.4	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January	February	January	February	January	February	January	February	January	February	January	February
	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>p</sup>	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>p</sup>	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Indiana—Continued</b>												
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	158.9	162.8	159.9	163.7	8.8	9.1	8.8	9.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.9
Terre Haute .....	84.2	83.1	84.1	83.7	7.1	6.4	7.0	6.8	8.4	7.7	8.3	8.1
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,616.3	1,612.4	1,619.3	1,628.3	90.1	98.1	84.4	95.3	5.6	6.1	5.2	5.9
Ames .....	46.1	45.4	46.5	46.2	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.7	3.3	3.9	2.9	3.8
Cedar Rapids .....	141.4	140.4	141.7	141.5	7.6	8.4	7.4	8.3	5.4	6.0	5.2	5.9
Des Moines .....	285.5	285.8	284.5	289.2	16.3	15.8	15.2	15.5	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.4
Dubuque .....	47.6	47.0	47.7	47.4	2.9	3.3	2.7	3.2	6.0	7.1	5.6	6.7
Iowa City .....	102.3	100.8	104.7	104.0	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.4
Sioux City .....	84.0	81.3	83.7	82.1	4.2	4.8	3.9	4.7	5.0	5.9	4.6	5.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	102.9	101.8	103.0	102.4	4.8	5.3	4.5	5.3	4.7	5.2	4.4	5.1
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,455.1	1,457.2	1,457.1	1,454.6	88.3	85.0	82.8	81.9	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.6
Lawrence .....	61.0	61.5	61.4	62.9	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.8	4.5	4.7	4.3	4.5
Topeka .....	117.4	117.9	117.4	117.5	7.8	8.6	8.0	8.1	6.6	7.3	6.8	6.9
Wichita .....	289.3	288.4	289.2	288.2	21.0	18.7	19.3	18.3	7.3	6.5	6.7	6.3
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	1,961.2	1,951.5	1,953.8	1,957.7	124.4	110.3	124.7	119.6	6.3	5.7	6.4	6.1
Bowling Green .....	57.3	58.3	56.9	58.8	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.0	5.5	4.6	5.5	5.1
Elizabethtown .....	51.4	51.4	51.2	51.9	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.4	6.4	5.6	6.3	6.5
Lexington-Fayette .....	220.1	219.1	219.3	219.2	10.5	9.3	10.5	10.4	4.8	4.2	4.8	4.7
Louisville .....	641.1	642.6	639.3	645.4	34.8	33.6	35.2	35.9	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.6
Owensboro .....	53.4	53.3	53.1	53.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.4
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	2,021.7	2,063.0	2,021.2	2,062.7	131.8	132.1	110.7	121.8	6.5	6.4	5.5	5.9
Alexandria .....	62.5	66.0	62.2	65.4	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.8	6.3	6.1	5.4	5.8
Baton Rouge .....	361.6	375.7	364.0	375.5	22.5	21.7	18.3	20.1	6.2	5.8	5.0	5.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	88.7	88.2	88.7	88.1	4.8	5.0	4.0	4.7	5.4	5.6	4.6	5.3
Lafayette .....	114.1	117.5	114.7	116.8	6.1	6.0	5.1	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.5	4.8
Lake Charles .....	88.3	91.2	88.1	89.4	5.5	5.6	4.6	5.1	6.3	6.1	5.2	5.7
Monroe .....	84.2	81.3	82.5	82.1	9.6	5.9	7.5	5.3	11.4	7.2	9.0	6.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	603.0	612.7	607.1	613.9	31.2	37.3	28.0	34.6	5.2	6.1	4.6	5.6
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	171.8	180.0	171.3	179.8	11.4	11.2	9.6	10.4	6.7	6.2	5.6	5.8
<b>Maine</b> .....	687.9	689.3	688.7	691.4	38.4	36.1	38.3	39.3	5.6	5.2	5.6	5.7
Bangor .....	66.2	68.5	68.3	69.9	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.9	5.7	5.2	5.9	5.6
Lewiston-Auburn .....	56.5	56.2	56.5	56.2	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	199.5	202.6	198.8	201.9	7.8	7.5	7.8	8.1	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.0
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,869.6	2,872.2	2,865.4	2,875.2	134.6	133.0	128.4	133.1	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,346.3	1,332.9	1,342.3	1,334.6	66.4	65.8	63.5	65.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.9
Cumberland .....	47.9	48.1	47.7	47.2	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.4	7.0	7.1	7.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	117.3	117.7	116.2	117.9	5.7	5.1	5.9	5.7	4.9	4.4	5.0	4.8
Salisbury .....	59.2	60.0	59.5	60.7	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.9	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,398.0	3,350.0	3,390.0	3,354.0	211.0	180.9	198.0	179.2	6.2	5.4	5.8	5.3
Barnstable Town .....	130.6	130.6	129.2	129.5	8.8	7.8	8.3	7.9	6.7	6.0	6.4	6.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,462.1	2,425.2	2,456.9	2,429.0	143.1	119.5	134.9	120.1	5.8	4.9	5.5	4.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	74.6	73.6	74.0	73.3	5.6	5.2	5.3	5.1	7.5	7.0	7.2	7.0
New Bedford .....	85.1	83.6	84.2	83.6	7.8	6.9	7.1	6.9	9.2	8.2	8.5	8.3
Pittsfield .....	39.1	38.9	38.8	38.8	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.0	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.3
Springfield .....	346.5	340.9	345.9	342.1	23.2	20.1	21.8	19.8	6.7	5.9	6.3	5.8
Worcester .....	292.3	289.2	291.2	288.4	18.4	15.9	17.6	15.9	6.3	5.5	6.1	5.5
<b>Michigan</b> .....	5,024.5	5,040.5	5,030.1	5,066.6	386.9	399.8	367.2	404.9	7.7	7.9	7.3	8.0
Ann Arbor .....	183.1	187.6	185.2	190.3	8.1	9.3	7.6	9.0	4.4	5.0	4.1	4.7
Battle Creek .....	75.5	77.8	76.0	77.9	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.5	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.0
Bay City .....	55.7	57.0	56.2	57.0	4.7	5.0	4.5	4.9	8.5	8.8	8.1	8.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2,189.2	2,158.9	2,189.9	2,174.2	160.0	169.7	150.8	177.4	7.3	7.9	6.9	8.2
Flint .....	213.6	216.7	213.8	216.5	20.1	19.7	18.8	19.3	9.4	9.1	8.8	8.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	392.1	399.6	391.3	399.1	30.7	29.2	29.2	29.1	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.3
Holland-Grand Haven .....	130.3	132.5	131.2	133.7	8.3	8.4	8.0	8.4	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.3
Jackson .....	80.6	82.2	81.1	82.7	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.2	8.3	7.7	7.9	7.4
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	173.2	176.7	173.4	176.8	11.3	11.9	10.8	11.5	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.5
Lansing-East Lansing .....	246.8	247.1	247.4	251.9	15.2	16.4	14.7	16.2	6.2	6.7	5.9	6.4
Monroe .....	78.1	78.8	78.2	79.1	5.2	5.6	4.9	5.3	6.7	7.1	6.3	6.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	88.1	90.6	88.5	91.1	8.0	7.3	7.5	7.3	9.1	8.1	8.5	8.0
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	77.9	79.4	78.1	79.3	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.7	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	100.2	101.1	100.6	101.4	9.5	9.6	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.1	9.3
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,918.6	2,936.7	2,912.8	2,937.3	170.8	152.2	157.2	138.9	5.9	5.2	5.4	4.7
Duluth .....	146.1	148.7	147.0	149.1	10.6	9.4	10.0	9.0	7.2	6.3	6.8	6.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1,807.8	1,832.1	1,806.7	1,833.6	95.7	83.5	88.4	76.5	5.3	4.6	4.9	4.2
Rochester .....	105.3	106.4	104.5	105.9	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.4	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.2
St. Cloud .....	107.3	108.2	107.8	108.7	6.7	6.1	5.7	6.2	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January	February	January	February	January	February	January	February	January	February	January	February
	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>p</sup>	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>p</sup>	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,314.0	1,335.0	1,312.8	1,334.2	81.8	103.5	71.3	91.7	6.2	7.8	5.4	6.9
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	120.2	120.7	120.9	121.2	6.0	7.6	5.2	6.8	5.0	6.3	4.3	5.6
Hattiesburg .....	61.9	61.8	62.5	61.9	3.1	3.9	2.7	3.3	5.0	6.2	4.4	5.4
Jackson .....	265.9	271.0	267.8	272.4	12.5	16.8	11.1	14.8	4.7	6.2	4.2	5.4
Pascagoula .....	70.3	70.9	70.4	71.7	4.5	5.2	3.8	4.6	6.3	7.4	5.3	6.4
<b>Missouri</b> .....	3,002.9	2,998.3	3,006.4	3,002.0	176.2	198.9	177.3	191.1	5.9	6.6	5.9	6.4
Columbia .....	90.7	91.4	93.1	94.1	3.3	3.9	3.2	3.7	3.7	4.3	3.5	3.9
Jefferson City .....	77.4	78.0	77.1	77.7	3.4	4.3	3.4	4.0	4.4	5.5	4.5	5.1
Joplin .....	80.1	79.9	79.7	79.8	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.5	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.6
Kansas City .....	1,147.6	1,146.8	1,148.7	1,147.1	64.3	67.1	63.4	65.1	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.7
St. Joseph .....	63.1	63.2	63.3	63.1	3.9	4.8	4.0	4.7	6.1	7.6	6.3	7.4
St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....	1,442.7	1,447.5	1,442.9	1,445.5	87.2	97.2	87.8	91.4	6.0	6.7	6.1	6.3
Springfield .....	200.9	199.9	200.7	200.5	10.0	10.6	9.7	10.2	5.0	5.3	4.8	5.1
<b>Montana</b> .....	472.1	481.9	474.1	483.5	26.7	26.5	25.5	26.7	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.5
Billings .....	86.2	88.3	86.7	88.1	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.1
Great Falls .....	40.1	41.3	40.1	41.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.0
Missoula .....	58.7	58.3	58.9	59.4	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.9
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	974.8	972.9	979.3	984.5	43.3	44.5	41.6	42.9	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.4
Lincoln .....	166.6	166.3	168.2	170.3	6.3	6.8	6.1	6.6	3.8	4.1	3.7	3.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	445.9	445.5	446.5	448.2	20.9	22.9	20.3	22.4	4.7	5.1	4.5	5.0
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,165.3	1,191.5	1,169.1	1,202.8	61.8	53.0	56.4	50.0	5.3	4.4	4.8	4.2
Carson City .....	26.7	26.9	26.9	27.1	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	6.8	5.8	6.0	5.3
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	804.0	827.2	806.4	835.8	42.4	34.6	39.0	33.3	5.3	4.2	4.8	4.0
Reno-Sparks .....	219.7	222.4	220.7	224.8	10.8	10.5	9.7	9.4	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.2
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	720.4	723.3	719.5	722.9	33.3	28.4	32.2	31.2	4.6	3.9	4.5	4.3
Manchester .....	105.6	105.3	105.0	105.4	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.2
Portsmouth .....	42.9	43.1	43.0	43.2	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	4.4	3.6	4.0	4.0
Rochester-Dover .....	77.8	79.1	78.8	79.3	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.4	4.4	3.8	4.1	4.3
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	4,353.5	4,358.6	4,360.2	4,375.5	260.9	193.8	247.1	213.1	6.0	4.4	5.7	4.9
Atlantic City .....	122.2	121.1	121.5	121.2	9.6	7.4	9.0	8.1	7.8	6.2	7.4	6.7
Ocean City .....	51.9	54.5	51.6	54.7	6.6	5.0	6.1	5.4	12.7	9.2	11.8	9.8
Trenton-Ewing .....	187.7	188.9	188.1	189.6	9.9	7.3	9.2	7.9	5.3	3.9	4.9	4.1
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	67.0	67.9	66.9	68.4	5.9	4.6	5.5	5.1	8.7	6.8	8.2	7.4
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	897.3	912.4	902.0	924.4	55.1	49.6	53.4	53.9	6.1	5.4	5.9	5.8
Albuquerque .....	387.5	395.9	390.5	401.4	21.2	19.4	20.6	21.2	5.5	4.9	5.3	5.3
Farmington .....	52.4	53.9	52.6	54.9	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	6.7	5.7	6.3	6.0
Las Cruces .....	81.5	82.7	82.4	84.0	5.9	5.2	5.7	5.7	7.2	6.3	6.9	6.8
Santa Fe .....	74.5	76.4	75.5	78.1	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.5
<b>New York</b> .....	9,307.2	9,308.0	9,297.3	9,344.1	657.3	520.9	621.0	527.5	7.1	5.6	6.7	5.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	446.9	450.1	446.6	450.7	23.2	20.2	22.1	19.5	5.2	4.5	4.9	4.3
Binghamton .....	121.7	120.8	122.1	121.5	8.4	7.3	7.8	7.0	6.9	6.0	6.4	5.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	584.5	581.3	582.6	580.3	42.2	35.5	39.3	34.6	7.2	6.1	6.8	6.0
Elmira .....	40.7	39.7	40.6	39.9	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.6	7.7	6.6	7.3	6.4
Glens Falls .....	63.7	65.1	63.5	65.0	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.7	6.8	5.8	6.3	5.8
Ithaca .....	52.5	53.0	54.7	55.6	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.9	4.5	3.6	4.0	3.3
Kingston .....	90.8	92.4	91.6	93.0	5.3	4.6	5.0	4.4	5.8	4.9	5.5	4.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	9,117.0	9,103.5	9,117.2	9,146.2	615.7	465.9	583.1	491.0	6.8	5.1	6.4	5.4
New York City .....	3,724.6	3,701.0	3,724.2	3,731.7	314.6	229.5	295.9	241.4	8.4	6.2	7.9	6.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	316.3	320.3	316.4	320.3	16.6	14.5	15.9	14.0	5.2	4.5	5.0	4.4
Rochester .....	500.0	491.5	497.4	491.7	34.8	29.0	32.4	28.1	7.0	5.9	6.5	5.7
Syracuse .....	325.0	326.3	325.1	327.0	21.9	18.9	20.6	18.5	6.7	5.8	6.3	5.6
Utica-Rome .....	140.0	141.2	139.6	140.8	9.7	8.3	9.3	8.2	6.9	5.9	6.6	5.8
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	4,224.5	4,252.7	4,219.5	4,247.6	268.4	234.4	258.7	250.8	6.4	5.5	6.1	5.9
Asheville .....	189.7	191.3	189.5	191.1	9.9	9.1	9.4	9.8	5.2	4.8	5.0	5.1
Burlington .....	69.3	69.6	69.4	69.8	4.7	4.0	4.6	4.4	6.9	5.7	6.7	6.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	765.9	778.4	766.2	777.3	49.1	42.3	47.5	44.6	6.4	5.4	6.2	5.7
Durham .....	251.3	252.1	252.2	252.8	11.8	10.4	11.3	11.2	4.7	4.1	4.5	4.4
Fayetteville .....	125.0	126.6	124.9	126.7	8.7	8.1	8.1	8.6	7.0	6.4	6.5	6.8
Goldsboro .....	50.3	50.4	49.6	49.8	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	6.1	5.6	5.7	6.0
Greensboro-High Point .....	356.4	358.8	356.8	359.4	22.4	19.2	21.6	20.6	6.3	5.3	6.1	5.7
Greenville .....	79.5	81.0	79.2	81.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.0	6.1	5.8	6.0	6.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	182.8	182.3	182.8	181.9	13.6	11.6	13.3	12.6	7.4	6.4	7.3	6.9
Jacksonville .....	54.1	55.4	53.8	55.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	6.4	5.7	5.9	6.2
Raleigh-Cary .....	476.7	481.7	477.2	481.1	23.1	20.7	22.2	22.1	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.6
Rocky Mount .....	68.1	66.4	67.7	66.6	5.5	5.0	5.4	5.3	8.1	7.5	8.0	8.0
Wilmington .....	152.2	158.7	152.5	158.3	8.6	7.5	8.1	7.7	5.7	4.7	5.3	4.9
Winston-Salem .....	228.3	232.8	227.8	232.1	13.3	11.1	12.9	11.9	5.8	4.8	5.7	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January	February	January	February	January	February	January	February	January	February	January	February
	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>p</sup>	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>p</sup>	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>p</sup>
<b>North Dakota</b>	345.2	345.6	347.0	348.9	14.9	14.3	14.1	14.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1
Bismarck	56.7	57.4	57.1	58.3	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9
Fargo	98.9	100.6	99.4	102.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.8
Grand Forks	54.9	55.8	55.4	56.0	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.1
<b>Ohio</b>	5,822.5	5,827.3	5,820.0	5,850.7	405.9	397.5	389.8	421.5	7.0	6.8	6.7	7.2
Akron	367.2	371.2	368.4	373.8	25.9	25.2	24.5	26.3	7.0	6.8	6.7	7.0
Canton-Massillon	201.4	205.5	201.6	206.2	15.8	15.5	15.1	16.2	7.8	7.5	7.5	7.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,070.1	1,078.9	1,069.6	1,079.3	63.6	63.1	61.2	66.7	5.9	5.9	5.7	6.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,093.6	1,067.2	1,096.4	1,078.9	69.8	69.0	69.5	76.6	6.4	6.5	6.3	7.1
Columbus	900.0	910.0	900.1	907.5	52.8	53.1	51.7	57.1	5.9	5.8	5.7	6.3
Dayton	446.1	447.7	445.5	448.8	29.4	29.1	28.0	30.5	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.8
Lima	51.8	51.5	51.7	51.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	7.3	7.2	7.0	7.5
Mansfield	64.4	63.6	64.0	63.9	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.1	8.3	7.7	8.0	7.9
Sandusky	43.1	44.3	42.9	44.3	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.5	7.9	7.7	7.3	7.9
Springfield	70.0	68.6	69.7	68.9	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.8
Toledo	332.3	331.8	334.1	334.5	26.9	25.8	25.9	26.8	8.1	7.8	7.8	8.0
Weirton-Steubenville	58.1	57.4	58.6	58.0	5.0	4.7	4.9	4.8	8.6	8.2	8.4	8.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	277.1	275.4	276.0	275.3	24.3	22.0	21.7	22.6	8.8	8.0	7.8	8.2
<b>Oklahoma</b>	1,698.6	1,707.0	1,698.8	1,709.1	97.2	89.2	94.0	81.6	5.7	5.2	5.5	4.8
Lawton	45.7	46.9	46.2	47.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.6
Oklahoma City	567.4	579.5	570.9	582.6	29.1	29.7	28.4	25.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.4
Tulsa	450.5	444.2	447.9	446.2	28.4	22.3	25.5	21.1	6.3	5.0	5.7	4.7
<b>Oregon</b>	1,837.3	1,833.9	1,837.2	1,850.2	158.8	131.1	156.0	138.6	8.6	7.1	8.5	7.5
Bend	70.5	71.1	70.4	71.7	6.2	5.2	5.9	5.3	8.7	7.3	8.4	7.4
Corvallis	42.3	41.6	42.5	42.1	2.6	2.1	2.5	2.2	6.1	5.1	5.9	5.3
Eugene-Springfield	172.7	173.7	172.8	174.8	14.3	12.0	14.2	12.8	8.3	6.9	8.2	7.3
Medford	99.2	99.5	98.0	99.7	8.1	7.3	8.1	7.6	8.2	7.3	8.3	7.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,088.4	1,088.9	1,091.0	1,099.2	89.6	71.3	89.5	76.1	8.2	6.6	8.2	6.9
Salem	178.5	178.8	179.7	181.9	15.6	13.2	15.3	14.0	8.7	7.4	8.5	7.7
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	6,176.4	6,276.3	6,171.4	6,265.8	390.8	362.0	381.3	374.2	6.3	5.8	6.2	6.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	397.4	403.7	397.8	403.5	24.5	22.3	23.8	23.1	6.2	5.5	6.0	5.7
Altoona	64.3	65.7	63.8	65.6	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.3	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.6
Erie	137.3	140.1	136.9	139.7	10.4	8.9	10.1	9.2	7.6	6.4	7.4	6.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle	273.5	280.2	273.6	279.1	14.0	12.8	13.7	13.2	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.7
Johnstown	66.9	68.1	67.0	68.2	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.1	8.0	7.2	7.7	7.5
Lancaster	260.0	267.1	260.3	266.0	12.0	11.2	11.7	11.6	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.4
Lebanon	67.3	70.1	67.7	69.7	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.0	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,886.7	2,916.1	2,888.9	2,918.5	170.9	151.6	164.9	157.1	5.9	5.2	5.7	5.4
Pittsburgh	1,205.7	1,217.8	1,200.4	1,211.5	80.3	74.5	77.7	77.0	6.7	6.1	6.5	6.4
Reading	194.3	199.2	194.7	198.7	11.9	10.8	11.8	11.4	6.1	5.4	6.0	5.7
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	273.5	277.5	273.1	277.0	19.6	18.2	19.0	18.9	7.2	6.6	7.0	6.8
State College	68.5	70.6	72.0	74.3	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.4	5.1	4.6	4.7	4.6
Williamsport	59.8	61.3	60.1	60.9	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.1	7.2	6.4	7.0	6.8
York-Hanover	213.4	218.4	212.8	217.8	11.4	10.3	11.2	10.7	5.3	4.7	5.2	4.9
<b>Rhode Island</b>	566.9	558.8	560.4	559.0	38.6	31.3	34.1	29.5	6.8	5.6	6.1	5.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	705.2	695.2	697.7	694.9	50.2	41.7	44.0	39.2	7.1	6.0	6.3	5.6
<b>South Carolina</b>	2,010.0	2,049.0	2,013.9	2,054.3	140.0	151.8	140.3	156.5	7.0	7.4	7.0	7.6
Anderson	84.9	86.2	85.3	86.6	6.0	6.5	6.3	7.2	7.1	7.6	7.4	8.4
Charleston-North Charleston	262.4	272.7	265.2	274.3	14.8	16.6	15.0	17.5	5.6	6.1	5.6	6.4
Columbia	313.3	319.2	313.1	320.1	19.1	21.7	19.2	22.7	6.1	6.8	6.1	7.1
Florence	119.6	120.5	119.4	121.6	7.7	9.2	7.7	9.7	6.5	7.6	6.5	7.9
Greenville	348.6	350.5	348.5	350.9	18.2	18.9	19.0	19.6	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	103.7	113.8	105.1	114.3	8.3	9.0	7.8	8.8	8.0	7.9	7.4	7.7
Spartanburg	132.1	133.5	132.6	133.6	9.4	10.8	9.8	11.2	7.1	8.1	7.4	8.4
Sumter	42.2	43.3	42.3	43.2	3.4	4.5	3.4	4.6	8.0	10.4	8.0	10.8
<b>South Dakota</b>	419.7	420.5	421.0	422.3	17.7	18.3	16.6	18.0	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.3
Rapid City	62.8	63.9	63.3	64.4	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.6	4.0	4.2	3.7	4.0
Sioux Falls	123.7	125.9	124.0	126.6	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.5
<b>Tennessee</b>	2,892.2	2,883.0	2,895.1	2,891.4	173.4	188.7	161.9	182.2	6.0	6.5	5.6	6.3
Chattanooga	247.7	247.9	248.3	248.2	11.5	13.2	11.1	12.9	4.7	5.3	4.5	5.2
Clarksville	98.5	99.0	98.7	100.0	5.7	6.0	5.6	6.0	5.8	6.1	5.7	6.0
Cleveland	53.3	52.9	53.5	53.0	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.2	5.7	6.3	5.3	6.1
Jackson	52.8	53.0	53.3	53.5	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.4	6.1	6.8	5.7	6.3
Johnson City	94.7	95.0	95.3	95.9	5.7	6.1	5.3	5.8	6.0	6.4	5.6	6.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	138.9	137.2	139.0	137.7	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.4	6.4	6.3	6.0	6.1
Knoxville	332.1	333.7	333.0	335.0	14.6	17.2	14.3	16.8	4.4	5.2	4.3	5.0
Memphis	588.5	590.5	588.9	593.0	36.8	43.2	34.0	40.3	6.3	7.3	5.8	6.8
Morristown	61.9	62.6	61.9	62.9	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.4	7.0	7.1	6.4	7.0
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro	727.0	726.5	727.8	728.7	34.8	36.1	33.3	35.0	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January	February	January	February	January	February	January	February	January	February	January	February
	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>p</sup>	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>p</sup>	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Texas</b> .....	10,959.1	11,101.2	10,953.6	11,105.0	732.4	687.1	692.2	680.1	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.1
Abilene .....	78.1	80.1	77.9	80.4	4.4	3.9	4.1	4.0	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.0
Amarillo .....	125.1	127.2	125.1	127.8	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.6
Austin-Round Rock .....	759.0	780.4	763.7	784.5	43.4	39.8	41.1	39.7	5.7	5.1	5.4	5.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	181.0	181.7	181.2	181.9	15.8	14.7	15.3	14.4	8.7	8.1	8.4	7.9
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	143.5	143.9	142.1	143.3	14.9	13.1	13.3	12.7	10.4	9.1	9.4	8.9
College Station-Bryan .....	98.3	99.7	102.4	103.4	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.5
Corpus Christi .....	197.3	197.7	197.6	197.4	13.4	13.0	12.6	13.1	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,915.3	2,969.3	2,911.2	2,967.9	188.6	179.5	180.5	177.3	6.5	6.0	6.2	6.0
El Paso .....	291.8	291.5	289.7	292.8	26.0	24.7	22.8	24.7	8.9	8.5	7.9	8.5
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land .....	2,612.0	2,635.2	2,614.5	2,642.7	172.1	161.5	164.4	160.8	6.6	6.1	6.3	6.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	143.2	146.0	142.5	146.2	9.2	8.7	8.5	8.8	6.4	5.9	5.9	6.0
Laredo .....	92.2	94.1	92.2	94.1	6.3	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.5
Longview .....	98.0	100.6	97.5	100.6	6.5	5.8	6.2	5.8	6.7	5.8	6.3	5.8
Lubbock .....	136.7	139.1	136.8	139.5	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.5	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr .....	256.3	263.7	255.1	261.8	27.4	25.6	25.4	24.1	10.7	9.7	10.0	9.2
Midland .....	64.1	64.6	63.9	65.0	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.9	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.4
Odessa .....	61.4	61.7	61.5	62.2	4.1	3.5	3.9	3.5	6.7	5.7	6.3	5.6
San Angelo .....	52.5	52.3	52.1	52.5	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.3	5.0	4.9	5.0
San Antonio .....	871.4	889.9	875.9	893.0	53.9	51.1	50.8	50.8	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.7
Sherman-Denison .....	56.8	57.5	57.0	57.8	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.5	7.2	6.1	6.6	6.1
Texarkana .....	60.4	62.0	60.6	62.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	6.2	5.9	6.0	5.8
Tyler .....	93.0	95.6	92.8	95.6	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.3
Victoria .....	55.1	55.4	54.7	55.5	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	6.3	5.8	6.0	5.8
Waco .....	110.2	111.5	109.9	111.3	6.4	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.4
Wichita Falls .....	73.6	73.8	73.2	73.8	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.3
<b>Utah</b> .....	1,195.3	1,203.2	1,193.5	1,212.9	69.4	62.0	68.5	63.8	5.8	5.2	5.7	5.3
Logan .....	60.5	60.9	60.7	60.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1
Ogden-Clearfield .....	237.0	238.8	238.3	240.8	14.1	12.5	13.6	12.7	5.9	5.2	5.7	5.3
Provo-Orem .....	192.1	196.9	193.0	198.7	10.3	9.2	10.3	9.7	5.4	4.7	5.3	4.9
St. George .....	47.2	51.0	48.0	51.9	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	5.2	4.5	5.0	4.3
Salt Lake City .....	530.8	535.8	532.3	540.7	31.3	27.7	31.2	28.7	5.9	5.2	5.9	5.3
<b>Vermont</b> .....	351.9	349.9	352.1	351.0	18.0	15.1	16.5	14.9	5.1	4.3	4.7	4.2
Burlington-South Burlington .....	115.1	113.8	115.6	114.9	5.0	4.1	4.5	4.0	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.5
<b>Virginia</b> .....	3,778.9	3,824.1	3,779.7	3,834.7	157.1	140.0	148.8	137.1	4.2	3.7	3.9	3.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	74.1	75.4	73.8	78.0	3.7	2.8	3.5	2.8	5.0	3.8	4.8	3.6
Charlottesville .....	91.8	92.7	91.8	92.3	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.0
Danville .....	52.2	51.3	52.0	51.6	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.2	7.9	7.7	7.5	8.2
Harrisonburg .....	63.2	64.3	63.0	64.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.8
Lynchburg .....	110.7	108.9	110.1	108.9	5.7	4.5	5.4	4.6	5.1	4.2	4.9	4.2
Richmond .....	586.7	591.3	587.7	592.5	25.0	23.1	23.6	22.8	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.8
Roanoke .....	144.3	144.9	143.5	145.0	6.1	5.3	5.9	5.2	4.3	3.7	4.1	3.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	797.3	800.4	799.4	803.4	35.5	33.5	33.1	32.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0
Winchester .....	61.5	61.9	60.7	61.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.2
<b>Washington</b> .....	3,199.9	3,243.9	3,211.6	3,255.9	244.1	202.3	239.3	210.0	7.6	6.2	7.5	6.4
Bellingham .....	98.8	102.3	99.1	102.9	6.8	6.1	6.6	6.0	6.9	6.0	6.7	5.8
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	119.5	122.4	119.5	123.6	7.9	7.0	7.9	7.3	6.6	5.7	6.6	5.9
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco .....	108.1	111.5	108.9	113.3	10.2	8.3	8.9	8.0	9.4	7.4	8.2	7.1
Longview .....	43.7	43.8	43.8	44.1	4.6	3.7	4.5	3.7	10.5	8.4	10.2	8.4
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	53.0	55.3	53.3	55.8	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.0	9.1	7.6	8.6	7.1
Olympia .....	120.1	123.2	120.4	124.8	7.9	6.9	7.8	7.3	6.6	5.6	6.5	5.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,701.0	1,718.1	1,704.5	1,712.9	109.5	88.6	109.6	95.9	6.4	5.2	6.4	5.6
Spokane .....	224.1	225.9	224.6	227.9	19.0	16.1	18.6	16.2	8.5	7.1	8.3	7.1
Wenatchee .....	63.8	66.3	64.2	66.5	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.6	8.3	7.1	7.9	6.9
Yakima .....	109.9	110.5	111.0	110.8	14.5	12.0	13.1	11.5	13.2	11.0	11.8	10.4
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	781.1	777.6	783.9	783.9	50.8	45.2	51.0	49.2	6.5	5.8	6.5	6.3
Charleston .....	135.9	135.3	136.6	136.2	8.0	7.7	7.9	8.5	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.2
Huntington-Ashland .....	121.9	121.4	122.4	121.4	8.2	7.4	8.3	8.0	6.8	6.1	6.8	6.6
Morgantown .....	56.9	57.3	57.3	57.9	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.7	4.8	4.2	4.9	4.7
Parkersburg-Marietta .....	77.4	76.2	77.6	77.0	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.6	7.3	7.0	7.1	7.3
Wheeling .....	67.5	67.5	67.5	68.0	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.1	7.2	7.3	7.0	7.5
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	3,050.4	3,047.4	3,060.4	3,047.5	178.5	164.5	188.0	177.0	5.9	5.4	6.1	5.8
Appleton .....	127.0	127.4	126.9	127.4	6.7	5.8	7.1	6.6	5.2	4.6	5.6	5.2
Eau Claire .....	84.4	84.4	86.7	85.9	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.2	6.0	5.7	6.0	6.1
Fond du Lac .....	57.0	57.3	57.0	57.4	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.1	5.6	5.0	5.9	5.4
Green Bay .....	170.9	172.1	170.8	171.3	9.2	8.5	9.9	9.6	5.4	5.0	5.8	5.6
Janesville .....	81.2	84.9	81.2	83.7	5.2	8.0	5.4	5.1	6.4	9.4	6.7	6.1
La Crosse .....	72.9	74.1	74.0	74.3	3.9	3.6	4.1	3.8	5.4	4.8	5.5	5.1
Madison .....	326.5	328.6	327.1	328.8	12.1	11.5	13.2	12.9	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	797.3	801.4	803.7	801.4	47.5	40.9	49.7	44.7	6.0	5.1	6.2	5.6
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	93.9	95.6	94.2	96.0	4.9	4.2	5.2	4.8	5.2	4.4	5.5	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>p</sup>	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>p</sup>	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>p</sup>
<b>Wisconsin—Continued</b>												
Racine .....	100.2	99.1	100.2	99.3	6.8	6.3	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.4	7.0	7.0
Sheboygan .....	63.6	63.7	63.6	63.4	3.2	2.6	3.4	3.0	5.1	4.1	5.4	4.8
Wausau .....	74.1	73.3	73.7	73.6	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.1	5.1	4.9	5.7	5.6
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	276.7	280.2	276.8	279.7	14.4	12.9	12.9	10.7	5.2	4.6	4.6	3.8
Casper .....	39.0	40.4	39.1	40.5	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.4	4.9	4.3	4.4	3.5
Cheyenne .....	43.2	43.6	43.1	43.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.3
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	1,353.6	1,373.0	1,350.3	1,363.9	153.0	148.4	145.6	136.6	11.3	10.8	10.8	10.0
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	104.3	107.0	104.2	105.5	14.4	14.2	13.5	13.3	13.8	13.3	13.0	12.6
Fajardo .....	27.7	29.7	27.8	29.4	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	14.9	13.5	14.1	12.5
Guayama .....	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.5	4.4	4.0	4.4	3.8	17.7	16.0	17.5	15.7
Mayaguez .....	36.3	37.2	36.3	36.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.4	13.6	13.3	12.9	12.0
Ponce .....	86.5	88.2	86.8	87.3	10.3	10.0	9.8	9.4	11.9	11.3	11.3	10.7
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	49.3	49.5	49.3	48.5	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.5	12.0	12.4	11.4	11.3
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	929.1	938.3	925.5	934.6	95.4	91.6	90.8	84.2	10.3	9.8	9.8	9.0
Yauco .....	36.1	37.4	36.0	36.8	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.2	15.0	15.0	14.3	14.0

<sup>p</sup> = preliminary.

<sup>1</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other

states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va-OHio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are revised the following month, and at least 3 years of estimates are subject to revision at the end of the year, to incorporate updated inputs and reestimation.

**Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division<sup>1</sup>**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P	2004	2005	2004	2005P
<b>California</b>	17,457.9	17,560.1	17,488.7	17,713.3	1,213.2	1,097.6	1,176.2	1,088.7	6.9	6.3	6.7	6.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,354.5	6,401.6	6,379.1	6,461.3	401.2	367.8	388.6	362.1	6.3	5.7	6.1	5.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,773.9	4,802.6	4,795.1	4,847.7	327.5	302.9	316.4	296.6	6.9	6.3	6.6	6.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,580.6	1,599.1	1,583.9	1,613.6	73.7	64.9	72.2	65.5	4.7	4.1	4.6	4.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,192.8	2,186.3	2,194.6	2,204.3	137.4	116.1	132.5	116.6	6.3	5.3	6.0	5.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,265.3	1,262.5	1,267.2	1,273.5	82.1	69.7	79.4	70.1	6.5	5.5	6.3	5.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	927.5	923.8	927.3	930.7	55.3	46.4	53.1	46.5	6.0	5.0	5.7	5.0
<b>District of Columbia</b>	294.1	298.9	297.0	303.1	22.0	22.9	22.2	24.9	7.5	7.7	7.5	8.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup>	2,789.4	2,835.1	2,798.3	2,844.6	108.5	104.7	105.1	106.2	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>3</sup>	626.0	628.6	626.1	628.0	20.7	21.1	20.0	21.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup>	2,163.4	2,206.5	2,172.2	2,216.6	87.8	83.6	85.1	85.0	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.8
<b>Florida</b>	8,248.6	8,438.3	8,269.9	8,499.6	407.0	374.2	384.7	380.5	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,581.9	2,626.9	2,581.6	2,640.5	137.5	123.1	130.6	125.2	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	890.3	906.8	891.0	911.9	45.8	40.7	43.3	41.5	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,100.4	1,113.3	1,097.3	1,118.7	61.7	54.4	59.1	55.4	5.6	4.9	5.4	4.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	591.2	606.8	593.4	610.0	30.0	28.0	28.2	28.3	5.1	4.6	4.8	4.6
<b>Illinois</b>	6,335.7	6,400.0	6,352.3	6,424.5	440.4	393.1	428.3	415.0	7.0	6.1	6.7	6.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup>	4,695.0	4,718.0	4,710.3	4,741.7	316.7	279.3	304.1	302.6	6.7	5.9	6.5	6.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,954.4	3,971.2	3,969.3	3,995.4	267.7	233.1	254.3	253.4	6.8	5.9	6.4	6.3
Gary <sup>3</sup>	323.4	323.0	324.5	324.7	21.4	20.7	21.7	22.4	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.9
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup>	417.1	423.7	416.5	421.6	27.6	25.5	28.1	26.8	6.6	6.0	6.7	6.3
<b>Massachusetts</b>	3,398.0	3,350.0	3,390.0	3,354.0	211.0	180.9	198.0	179.2	6.2	5.4	5.8	5.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup>	2,462.1	2,425.2	2,456.9	2,429.0	143.1	119.5	134.9	120.1	5.8	4.9	5.5	4.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,486.3	1,463.0	1,486.2	1,468.3	80.5	67.3	76.3	67.5	5.4	4.6	5.1	4.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	124.9	122.9	124.6	122.7	8.1	7.1	7.7	7.1	6.5	5.8	6.2	5.8
Framingham	143.2	141.8	142.8	141.7	7.3	6.1	7.1	6.2	5.1	4.3	4.9	4.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup>	119.7	117.5	118.9	117.7	7.9	6.3	7.2	6.4	6.6	5.3	6.0	5.4
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem <sup>2</sup>	70.4	68.5	69.4	68.1	7.7	6.1	6.8	5.9	10.9	8.9	9.8	8.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup>	152.0	149.8	151.2	149.7	10.3	8.7	9.6	8.7	6.8	5.8	6.3	5.8
Lynn-Peabody-Salem	128.3	126.3	128.0	126.1	7.9	6.8	7.5	6.8	6.2	5.4	5.8	5.4
Nashua <sup>2</sup>	175.0	174.2	174.0	173.7	9.5	7.6	8.9	8.2	5.4	4.4	5.1	4.7
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	62.3	61.3	61.8	61.0	3.9	3.4	3.8	3.4	6.3	5.6	6.1	5.7
<b>Michigan</b>	5,024.5	5,040.5	5,030.1	5,066.6	386.9	399.8	367.2	404.9	7.7	7.9	7.3	8.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,189.2	2,158.9	2,189.9	2,174.2	160.0	169.7	150.8	177.4	7.3	7.9	6.9	8.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	931.0	921.8	928.3	924.6	78.5	83.0	73.6	85.0	8.4	9.0	7.9	9.2
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy	1,258.2	1,237.1	1,261.6	1,249.6	81.5	86.8	77.1	92.3	6.5	7.0	6.1	7.4
<b>New York</b>	9,307.2	9,308.0	9,297.3	9,344.1	657.3	520.9	621.0	527.5	7.1	5.6	6.7	5.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup>	9,117.0	9,103.5	9,117.2	9,146.2	615.7	465.9	583.1	491.0	6.8	5.1	6.4	5.4
Edison <sup>3</sup>	1,139.3	1,142.9	1,142.4	1,148.7	64.5	46.7	61.2	51.9	5.7	4.1	5.4	4.5
Nassau-Suffolk	1,435.5	1,443.0	1,431.5	1,442.9	79.2	67.0	75.7	66.9	5.5	4.6	5.3	4.6
New York-Wayne-White Plains <sup>2</sup>	5,471.1	5,451.5	5,469.7	5,485.7	412.1	304.5	388.2	320.0	7.5	5.6	7.1	5.8
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup>	1,072.1	1,066.1	1,074.4	1,069.0	60.9	47.7	58.8	52.3	5.7	4.5	5.5	4.9
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	6,176.4	6,276.3	6,171.4	6,265.8	390.8	362.0	381.3	374.2	6.3	5.8	6.2	6.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup>	2,886.7	2,916.1	2,889.8	2,918.5	170.9	151.6	164.9	157.1	5.9	5.2	5.7	5.4
Camden <sup>3</sup>	630.9	641.7	631.3	642.5	36.5	27.5	34.8	30.3	5.8	4.3	5.5	4.7
Philadelphia	1,905.8	1,925.3	1,907.7	1,927.2	115.7	106.1	112.6	110.5	6.1	5.5	5.9	5.7
Wilmington <sup>3</sup>	348.1	349.0	348.3	348.9	16.8	17.9	16.1	16.3	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.7
<b>Texas</b>	10,959.1	11,101.2	10,953.6	11,105.0	732.4	687.1	692.2	680.1	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,915.3	2,969.3	2,911.2	2,967.9	188.6	179.5	180.5	177.3	6.5	6.0	6.2	6.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1,946.3	1,978.5	1,940.3	1,978.2	129.1	120.2	123.8	120.3	6.6	6.1	6.4	6.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	969.0	990.7	970.9	989.6	59.4	59.2	56.7	57.0	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.8
<b>Washington</b>	3,199.9	3,243.9	3,211.6	3,255.9	244.1	202.3	239.3	210.0	7.6	6.2	7.5	6.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,701.0	1,718.1	1,704.5	1,712.9	109.5	88.6	109.6	95.9	6.4	5.2	6.4	5.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,326.2	1,338.1	1,328.8	1,328.9	79.0	63.5	79.7	69.8	6.0	4.7	6.0	5.3
Tacoma	374.8	380.0	375.7	384.0	30.5	25.1	29.9	26.1	8.1	6.6	8.0	6.8

<sup>p</sup> = preliminary.

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausma.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed

under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Estimates for the latest month are revised the following month, and at least 3 years of estimates are subject to revision at the end of the year, to incorporate updated inputs and reestimation. Two sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the titles are identical. For the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis. metropolitan area, the division title includes only Illinois.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2004 to February 2005 P	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>b</sup>	Number	Percent
<b>Alabama</b> .....	1,862.7	1,904.3	1,872.4	1,911.3	38.9	2.1
Anniston-Oxford .....	49.1	50.6	49.6	50.6	1.0	2.0
Auburn-Opelika .....	48.8	50.1	49.2	50.7	1.5	3.0
Birmingham-Hoover .....	503.4	508.7	505.3	509.7	4.4	.9
Decatur .....	55.4	55.6	55.7	55.7	.0	.0
Dothan .....	59.2	60.4	59.5	60.6	1.1	1.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	51.8	53.2	51.7	53.5	1.8	3.5
Gadsden .....	37.1	37.2	37.4	37.4	.0	.0
Huntsville .....	188.1	192.8	189.6	194.1	4.5	2.4
Mobile .....	166.9	173.6	167.8	174.6	6.8	4.1
Montgomery .....	165.1	167.8	166.3	168.6	2.3	1.4
Tuscaloosa .....	88.1	91.6	88.8	92.6	3.8	4.3
<b>Alaska</b> .....	283.3	288.0	286.8	291.7	4.9	1.7
Anchorage .....	152.7	156.5	153.6	157.7	4.1	2.7
Fairbanks .....	34.2	34.7	34.6	35.2	.6	1.7
<b>Arizona</b> .....	2,308.5	2,407.3	2,339.1	2,434.5	95.4	4.1
Flagstaff .....	56.4	59.9	57.8	60.8	3.0	5.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	1,626.4	1,699.4	1,648.2	1,716.7	68.5	4.2
Prescott .....	52.7	56.5	53.9	57.3	3.4	6.3
Tucson .....	353.0	363.8	357.0	368.9	11.9	3.3
Yuma .....	49.2	53.5	50.2	54.7	4.5	9.0
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,135.2	1,151.0	1,142.5	1,156.8	14.3	1.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	183.3	189.3	184.3	190.7	6.4	3.5
Fort Smith .....	115.1	116.8	115.0	117.0	2.0	1.7
Hot Springs .....	36.0	37.3	36.9	37.8	.9	2.4
Jonesboro .....	46.6	47.7	46.9	47.9	1.0	2.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock .....	322.1	325.3	323.4	326.2	2.8	.9
Pine Bluff .....	40.0	40.4	40.6	40.6	.0	.0
<b>California</b> .....	14,231.3	14,496.1	14,327.1	14,580.9	253.8	1.8
Bakersfield .....	205.1	211.1	206.2	211.6	5.4	2.6
Chico .....	69.4	71.0	71.0	71.7	.7	1.0
El Centro .....	40.8	41.7	40.7	41.6	.9	2.2
Fresno .....	277.9	282.2	281.2	285.4	4.2	1.5
Hanford-Corcoran .....	31.9	33.4	32.1	33.7	1.6	5.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,380.1	5,417.8	5,411.7	5,453.6	41.9	.8
Madera .....	32.5	33.3	32.6	33.4	.8	2.5
Merced .....	54.2	57.3	54.7	57.5	2.8	5.1
Modesto .....	147.9	153.3	148.7	153.9	5.2	3.5
Napa .....	59.0	59.2	59.0	59.8	.8	1.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	280.8	283.1	283.3	286.1	2.8	1.0
Redding .....	61.7	64.4	61.8	64.3	2.5	4.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1,122.8	1,157.7	1,128.5	1,159.7	31.2	2.8
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	843.3	857.0	845.5	859.5	14.0	1.7
Salinas .....	123.6	124.3	125.4	126.6	1.2	1.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1,234.1	1,256.2	1,240.9	1,262.5	21.6	1.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	1,933.8	1,949.0	1,943.9	1,956.2	12.3	.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	848.1	843.7	852.7	850.0	-2.7	-3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	97.1	98.2	97.9	98.9	1.0	1.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	165.6	166.4	167.1	168.2	1.1	.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	90.0	92.4	90.5	92.4	1.9	2.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	180.9	182.0	181.4	182.3	.9	.5
Stockton .....	195.0	199.8	196.2	200.6	4.4	2.2
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	121.2	123.5	121.4	124.0	2.6	2.1
Visalia-Porterville .....	101.8	101.5	102.9	102.9	.0	.0
Yuba City .....	37.4	38.6	37.6	38.8	1.2	3.2
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,121.6	2,174.0	2,131.0	2,188.8	57.8	2.7
Boulder .....	153.3	156.7	154.2	157.8	3.6	2.3
Colorado Springs .....	240.4	247.0	241.3	247.7	6.4	2.7
Denver-Aurora .....	1,133.8	1,160.5	1,136.9	1,166.6	29.7	2.6
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	122.8	124.7	124.5	127.0	2.5	2.0
Grand Junction .....	52.1	54.0	52.9	54.5	1.6	3.0
Greeley .....	71.1	74.4	72.0	74.8	2.8	3.9
Pueblo .....	53.5	54.6	53.9	54.9	1.0	1.9
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,616.6	1,637.9	1,618.6	1,640.9	22.3	1.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	402.5	403.1	402.1	402.7	.6	.1
Danbury .....	67.5	67.6	67.5	67.6	.1	.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	528.3	534.0	529.2	535.5	6.3	1.2
New Haven .....	266.6	268.6	268.0	268.7	.7	.3
Norwich-New London .....	129.8	131.7	130.2	131.4	1.2	.9
Waterbury .....	67.3	67.6	67.5	67.7	.2	.3
<b>Delaware</b> .....	410.7	420.8	412.6	422.2	9.6	2.3
Dover .....	60.2	62.2	60.2	62.3	2.1	3.5
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	657.9	664.7	665.1	669.0	3.9	.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2,772.6	2,853.5	2,784.7	2,861.7	77.0	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2004 to February 2005 P	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>b</sup>	Number	Percent
<b>Florida</b> .....	7,343.8	7,606.7	7,415.8	7,670.3	254.5	3.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	197.7	208.3	201.1	210.8	.9	4.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	160.9	165.2	163.3	167.0	3.7	2.3
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	79.9	84.0	80.5	84.9	4.4	5.5
Gainesville .....	126.2	131.0	129.0	132.8	3.8	2.9
Jacksonville .....	567.5	584.2	570.1	587.7	17.6	3.1
Lakeland .....	195.5	202.9	196.8	203.5	6.7	3.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach .....	2,253.2	2,322.1	2,271.6	2,338.7	67.1	3.0
Naples-Marco Island .....	120.1	125.5	121.6	127.3	5.7	4.7
Ocala .....	90.4	93.5	91.2	93.5	2.3	2.5
Orlando .....	948.0	991.6	955.5	1,001.9	46.4	4.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	199.4	206.9	200.8	207.9	7.1	3.5
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	67.1	69.8	68.0	70.6	2.6	3.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	159.9	166.9	161.7	168.4	6.7	4.1
Port St. Lucie-Fort Pierce .....	116.3	121.4	117.2	121.7	4.5	3.8
Punta Gorda .....	39.2	41.2	39.8	41.2	1.4	3.5
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice .....	291.5	308.9	295.5	313.4	17.9	6.1
Tallahassee .....	165.1	168.0	167.7	169.5	1.8	1.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,245.7	1,282.3	1,260.5	1,296.6	36.1	2.9
Vero Beach .....	44.4	45.0	45.0	45.1	.1	.2
<b>Georgia</b> .....	3,818.2	3,851.0	3,838.1	3,869.8	31.7	.8
Albany .....	63.2	63.5	63.1	63.6	.5	.8
Athens-Clarke County .....	75.4	75.6	76.0	76.3	.3	.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	2,218.3	2,241.2	2,230.8	2,252.2	21.4	1.0
Augusta-Richmond County .....	210.4	208.9	210.6	209.9	-.7	-.3
Brunswick .....	41.4	41.9	41.6	42.0	.4	1.0
Columbus .....	117.7	117.9	118.2	118.5	.3	.3
Dalton .....	75.6	74.7	75.6	75.2	-.4	-.5
Gainesville .....	66.6	67.2	67.0	67.6	.6	.9
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.6	-.1	-.6
Macon .....	99.6	99.3	100.1	99.7	-.4	-.4
Rome .....	42.3	42.4	42.4	42.6	.2	.5
Savannah .....	139.2	142.4	140.6	143.5	2.9	2.1
Valdosta .....	51.2	51.8	51.9	52.2	.3	.6
Warner Robins .....	50.3	50.2	50.4	50.4	.0	.0
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	568.9	584.4	574.5	591.9	17.4	3.0
Honolulu .....	419.0	429.0	423.2	436.6	13.4	3.2
<b>Idaho</b> .....	558.3	575.5	564.1	580.7	16.6	2.9
Boise City-Nampa .....	231.1	241.0	233.5	243.2	9.7	4.2
Coeur d'Alene .....	44.3	47.8	45.1	48.1	3.0	6.7
Idaho Falls .....	46.3	49.1	46.6	49.5	2.9	6.2
Lewiston .....	25.6	25.9	25.9	25.6	-.3	-1.2
Pocatello .....	36.4	37.4	37.0	38.0	1.0	2.7
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,666.8	5,698.8	5,673.3	5,710.6	37.3	.7
Bloomington-Normal .....	88.7	85.9	89.2	87.4	-.8	-2.0
Champaign-Urbana .....	107.8	107.8	110.3	111.2	.9	.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	4,297.0	4,328.7	4,299.6	4,334.4	34.8	.8
Danville .....	31.5	31.5	31.4	31.5	.1	.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	178.0	178.4	178.7	178.7	.0	.0
Decatur .....	53.0	53.4	52.8	53.4	.6	1.1
Kankakee-Bradley .....	41.5	41.6	41.6	41.7	.1	.2
Peoria .....	169.5	172.8	169.6	172.8	3.2	1.9
Rockford .....	150.1	150.9	150.3	150.6	.3	.2
Springfield .....	107.9	108.2	107.8	108.1	.3	.3
<b>Indiana</b> .....	2,851.2	2,911.3	2,857.3	2,930.4	73.1	2.6
Anderson .....	44.2	44.9	44.2	45.1	.9	2.0
Bloomington .....	80.1	81.1	81.3	81.7	.4	.5
Columbus .....	40.3	42.1	40.4	42.3	1.9	4.7
Elkhart-Goshen .....	120.3	129.2	121.8	129.8	8.0	6.6
Evansville .....	175.5	174.6	175.7	175.6	-.1	-.1
Fort Wayne .....	208.0	208.5	207.3	208.9	1.6	.8
Indianapolis .....	854.0	874.7	853.2	877.6	24.4	2.9
Kokomo .....	48.7	47.9	49.2	48.5	-.7	-1.4
Lafayette .....	89.8	91.2	90.7	92.0	1.3	1.4
Michigan City-La Porte .....	45.5	46.0	45.4	46.0	.6	1.3
Muncie .....	54.8	53.5	55.1	54.4	-.7	-1.3
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	139.9	143.9	140.8	144.4	3.6	2.6
Terre Haute .....	73.3	74.3	73.9	74.8	.9	1.2
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,417.8	1,431.7	1,419.7	1,433.8	14.1	1.0
Ames .....	46.1	46.2	46.6	47.0	.4	.9
Cedar Rapids .....	127.4	129.3	127.5	129.5	2.0	1.6
Des Moines .....	289.1	299.1	288.8	301.7	12.9	4.5
Dubuque .....	50.8	50.9	50.9	51.2	.3	.6
Iowa City .....	81.4	82.2	83.9	85.2	1.3	1.5
Sioux City .....	71.1	69.6	70.7	69.8	-.9	-1.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	85.3	86.5	85.6	86.4	.8	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2004 to February 2005 P	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>b</sup>	Number	Percent
<b>Kansas</b>	1,289.9	1,308.9	1,290.9	1,319.6	28.7	2.2
Lawrence	50.6	51.8	50.9	53.6	2.7	5.3
Topeka	110.0	111.6	109.4	111.9	2.5	2.3
Wichita	276.7	282.9	277.2	283.6	6.4	2.3
<b>Kentucky</b>	1,760.1	1,778.2	1,762.4	1,783.4	21.0	1.2
Bowling Green	54.7	56.7	54.4	57.0	2.6	4.8
Elizabethtown	45.0	45.6	45.0	45.9	.9	2.0
Lexington-Fayette	238.9	242.7	239.7	242.7	3.0	1.3
Louisville	586.4	594.2	587.7	596.1	8.4	1.4
Owensboro	49.1	49.5	49.0	49.5	.5	1.0
<b>Louisiana</b>	1,893.7	1,911.2	1,904.9	1,916.6	11.7	.6
Alexandria	58.2	60.5	58.4	60.3	1.9	3.3
Baton Rouge	336.6	341.5	340.6	343.4	2.8	.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	82.0	79.0	82.6	79.4	-3.2	-3.9
Lafayette	129.9	131.4	131.4	131.1	-.3	-.2
Lake Charles	87.2	87.6	87.2	86.3	-.9	-1.0
Monroe	79.3	78.3	79.5	79.7	.2	.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	608.1	616.3	610.5	618.0	7.5	1.2
Shreveport-Bossier City	165.3	169.6	165.8	170.5	4.7	2.8
<b>Maine</b>	588.4	594.3	591.6	597.5	5.9	1.0
Bangor	63.3	62.7	64.2	64.4	-.2	-.3
Lewiston-Auburn	47.1	47.8	47.3	47.7	.4	.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	185.4	192.2	184.8	191.6	6.8	3.7
<b>Maryland</b>	2,448.7	2,494.0	2,451.5	2,503.8	52.3	2.1
Baltimore-Towson	1,234.6	1,241.5	1,234.9	1,246.3	11.4	.9
Cumberland	38.3	38.2	38.5	38.4	-.1	-.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	95.5	97.6	94.7	97.1	2.4	2.5
Salisbury	51.0	52.4	52.0	53.3	1.3	2.5
<b>Massachusetts</b>	3,101.4	3,134.5	3,107.0	3,140.2	33.2	1.1
Barnstable Town	90.7	93.0	90.2	92.1	1.9	2.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,349.9	2,373.8	2,354.6	2,379.9	25.3	1.1
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	50.8	51.3	50.6	50.9	.3	.6
New Bedford	61.6	61.9	61.5	62.0	.5	.8
Pittsfield	35.4	36.4	35.3	36.0	.7	2.0
Springfield	287.1	289.8	287.6	290.8	3.2	1.1
Worcester	238.4	241.3	238.3	241.0	2.7	1.1
<b>Michigan</b>	4,299.2	4,289.5	4,309.2	4,318.9	9.7	.2
Ann Arbor	199.1	199.3	201.6	202.8	1.2	.6
Battle Creek	61.7	62.6	62.0	62.7	.7	1.1
Bay City	38.5	38.6	39.0	38.8	-.2	-.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,018.5	1,994.2	2,020.8	2,009.8	-11.0	-.5
Flint	157.9	158.0	158.5	157.6	-.9	-.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	378.6	383.3	378.9	382.3	3.4	.9
Holland-Grand Haven	110.9	111.3	112.7	112.9	.2	.2
Jackson	60.3	60.9	61.0	61.5	.5	.8
Kalamazoo-Portage	143.1	143.5	143.2	143.6	.4	.3
Lansing-East Lansing	229.4	224.2	229.6	229.1	-.5	-.2
Monroe	43.5	42.7	43.4	42.9	-.5	-1.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores	63.5	65.1	64.0	65.4	1.4	2.2
Niles-Benton Harbor	62.1	62.9	62.8	62.8	0	0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	91.9	91.1	92.5	91.6	-.9	-1.0
<b>Minnesota</b>	2,598.2	2,642.7	2,601.3	2,649.2	47.9	1.8
Duluth	125.2	127.7	126.0	128.2	2.2	1.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,692.9	1,719.1	1,694.9	1,722.1	27.2	1.6
Rochester	99.5	101.5	99.0	100.8	1.8	1.8
St. Cloud	93.1	94.8	93.9	95.1	1.2	1.3
<b>Mississippi</b>	1,108.3	1,121.2	1,113.3	1,129.3	16.0	1.4
Gulfport-Biloxi	111.2	111.7	111.8	112.4	.6	.5
Hattiesburg	54.0	54.1	54.7	54.4	-.3	-.5
Jackson	251.1	256.2	252.7	257.9	5.2	2.1
Pascagoula	52.9	53.7	53.1	54.7	1.6	3.0
<b>Missouri</b>	2,629.6	2,648.5	2,630.8	2,669.8	39.0	1.5
Columbia	82.7	84.5	85.2	87.9	2.7	3.2
Jefferson City	77.1	78.7	76.7	78.8	2.1	2.7
Joplin	74.3	75.7	74.2	75.9	1.7	2.3
Kansas City	944.6	957.6	942.8	962.8	20.0	2.1
St. Joseph	52.5	52.7	52.6	52.9	-.3	-.6
St. Louis <sup>1</sup>	1,295.7	1,305.1	1,294.2	1,315.0	20.8	1.6
Springfield	179.3	182.4	180.0	183.7	3.7	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2004 to February 2005 P	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>b</sup>	Number	Percent
<b>Montana</b> .....	390.5	401.3	394.3	403.4	9.1	2.3
Billings .....	70.0	72.3	70.5	72.3	1.8	2.6
Great Falls .....	32.1	33.8	32.3	33.6	1.3	4.0
Missoula .....	51.4	52.4	52.7	53.4	.7	1.3
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	901.8	915.7	899.2	917.7	18.5	2.1
Lincoln .....	165.1	166.5	165.3	169.0	3.7	2.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	439.0	444.4	436.5	442.1	5.6	1.3
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,101.5	1,174.0	1,108.3	1,183.6	75.3	6.8
Carson City .....	30.3	31.8	30.7	32.1	1.4	4.6
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	777.9	834.9	781.8	841.6	59.8	7.6
Reno-Sparks .....	197.7	207.7	199.9	210.2	10.3	5.2
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	608.0	623.7	609.2	622.0	12.8	2.1
Manchester .....	98.2	99.0	97.8	99.2	1.4	1.4
Portsmouth .....	52.1	53.3	52.1	53.4	1.3	2.5
Rochester-Dover .....	52.3	54.6	53.6	54.7	1.1	2.1
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	3,905.8	3,970.4	3,907.6	3,974.9	67.3	1.7
Atlantic City .....	145.6	145.6	145.4	145.1	-.3	-.2
Ocean City .....	35.0	38.8	35.1	38.8	3.7	10.5
Trenton-Ewing .....	226.5	230.5	227.0	230.9	3.9	1.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	60.6	62.2	60.8	62.5	1.7	2.8
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	769.8	785.3	778.0	791.7	13.7	1.8
Albuquerque .....	360.2	368.2	364.5	371.6	7.1	1.9
Farmington .....	45.7	47.3	46.2	47.9	1.7	3.7
Las Cruces .....	60.6	62.0	62.2	63.0	.8	1.3
Santa Fe .....	58.5	59.6	59.4	60.8	1.4	2.4
<b>New York</b> .....	8,233.1	8,329.7	8,289.9	8,371.7	81.8	1.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	432.7	437.5	436.1	440.8	4.7	1.1
Binghamton .....	109.3	109.2	111.0	110.7	-.3	-.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	535.5	537.4	539.4	539.8	.4	.1
Elmira .....	39.2	38.6	39.4	38.9	-.5	-1.3
Glens Falls .....	49.7	51.3	49.9	51.3	1.4	2.8
Ithaca .....	58.9	59.8	62.2	63.5	1.3	2.1
Kingston .....	62.9	64.4	63.9	65.4	1.5	2.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	8,092.4	8,177.7	8,122.1	8,201.0	78.9	1.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	243.6	247.7	245.6	249.3	3.7	1.5
Rochester .....	499.6	495.0	502.4	498.1	-4.3	-.9
Syracuse .....	309.4	312.6	312.5	315.2	2.7	.9
Utica-Rome .....	127.7	129.7	128.4	130.2	1.8	1.4
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	3,739.7	3,801.8	3,749.9	3,808.9	59.0	1.6
Asheville .....	159.0	161.6	159.1	162.0	2.9	1.8
Burlington .....	58.7	59.9	59.0	60.1	1.1	1.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	755.4	779.6	757.4	780.5	23.1	3.0
Durham .....	261.1	264.1	262.7	265.9	3.2	1.2
Fayetteville .....	115.6	118.3	116.1	118.7	2.6	2.2
Goldsboro .....	42.4	43.2	42.3	42.9	.6	1.4
Greensboro-High Point .....	346.6	353.7	347.7	355.2	7.5	2.2
Greenville .....	67.4	69.6	67.6	70.7	3.1	4.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	163.7	165.8	164.0	165.4	1.4	.9
Jacksonville .....	39.7	40.9	39.5	40.8	1.3	3.3
Raleigh-Cary .....	434.0	443.6	435.1	444.2	9.1	2.1
Rocky Mount .....	62.4	61.4	62.3	61.8	-.5	-.8
Wilmington .....	119.6	126.4	120.1	126.8	6.7	5.6
Winston-Salem .....	202.9	210.7	202.6	210.5	7.9	3.9
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	326.5	332.3	328.2	335.4	7.2	2.2
Bismarck .....	53.1	54.9	53.9	55.5	1.6	3.0
Fargo .....	105.7	109.0	106.3	110.1	3.8	3.6
Grand Forks .....	49.8	51.3	50.2	51.5	1.3	2.6
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,277.0	5,314.0	5,292.7	5,326.7	34.0	6
Akron .....	320.8	325.7	323.2	329.2	6.0	1.9
Canton-Massillon .....	170.5	174.6	171.2	175.3	4.1	2.4
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	997.8	1,006.0	999.8	1,007.0	7.2	.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1,047.3	1,051.4	1,050.5	1,054.6	4.1	.4
Columbus .....	894.5	904.0	895.1	901.1	6.0	.7
Dayton .....	406.0	407.6	406.8	409.4	2.6	.6
Lima .....	56.7	56.3	56.9	56.4	-.5	-.9
Mansfield .....	58.9	58.2	58.6	58.7	.1	.2
Sandusky .....	36.1	37.3	36.1	37.3	1.2	3.3
Springfield .....	52.2	51.1	52.2	51.3	-.9	-1.7
Toledo .....	321.3	321.7	324.2	324.8	.6	.2
Weirton-Steubenville .....	47.9	47.6	48.3	48.3	.0	.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	236.3	235.8	237.7	236.5	-1.2	-.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2004 to February 2005 P	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>b</sup>	Number	Percent
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,439.8	1,463.6	1,448.3	1,475.4	27.1	1.9
Lawton .....	39.7	40.6	40.0	40.8	.8	2.0
Oklahoma City .....	528.5	538.3	532.7	543.3	10.6	2.0
Tulsa .....	393.1	393.5	395.1	394.9	-.2	-.1
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,530.6	1,593.9	1,546.8	1,609.7	62.9	4.1
Bend .....	56.5	58.6	56.8	59.4	2.6	4.6
Corvallis .....	36.9	37.3	37.6	37.9	.3	.8
Eugene-Springfield .....	138.4	143.5	140.3	144.3	4.0	2.9
Medford .....	76.3	78.7	75.8	78.8	3.0	4.0
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	914.6	945.4	924.7	952.7	28.0	3.0
Salem .....	134.6	139.7	136.2	141.4	5.2	3.8
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,507.1	5,570.1	5,530.4	5,596.8	66.4	1.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	321.6	326.2	323.1	327.5	4.4	1.4
Altoona .....	60.4	61.3	60.3	61.3	1.0	1.7
Erie .....	127.2	130.5	127.9	130.8	2.9	2.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	313.3	319.1	314.8	319.8	5.0	1.6
Johnstown .....	58.1	59.0	58.6	59.3	.7	1.2
Lancaster .....	225.1	229.0	226.8	229.6	2.8	1.2
Lebanon .....	45.2	47.0	45.7	47.0	1.3	2.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2,687.9	2,720.3	2,699.2	2,739.1	39.9	1.5
Pittsburgh .....	1,110.6	1,116.3	1,110.2	1,115.9	5.7	.5
Reading .....	162.1	165.7	163.3	166.0	2.7	1.7
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	249.3	251.6	250.2	252.3	2.1	.8
State College .....	66.9	68.5	71.1	73.0	1.9	2.7
Williamsport .....	52.6	53.8	53.2	53.6	.4	.8
York-Hanover .....	168.7	172.1	168.6	172.5	3.9	2.3
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	473.2	480.3	475.5	482.3	6.8	1.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	566.2	571.3	567.6	573.1	5.5	1.0
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	1,781.8	1,788.5	1,791.7	1,795.2	3.5	.2
Anderson .....	61.8	62.5	61.9	62.6	.7	1.1
Charleston-North Charleston .....	262.3	272.4	265.7	274.0	8.3	3.1
Columbia .....	337.1	342.0	337.7	343.2	5.5	1.6
Florence .....	87.9	88.1	88.1	88.7	.6	.7
Greenville .....	288.4	290.5	288.1	291.1	3.0	1.0
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach .....	99.1	110.1	101.9	111.0	9.1	8.9
Spartanburg .....	120.5	120.5	120.9	121.1	.2	.2
Sumter .....	39.2	39.0	39.3	39.0	-.3	-.8
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	369.7	376.0	370.0	377.2	7.2	1.9
Rapid City .....	55.6	57.2	55.9	57.5	1.6	2.9
Sioux Falls .....	119.1	122.4	118.8	122.6	3.8	3.2
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	2,637.4	2,678.5	2,668.4	2,691.3	22.9	.9
Chattanooga .....	233.8	236.7	235.6	237.4	1.8	.8
Clarksville .....	78.0	80.6	79.2	81.8	2.6	3.3
Cleveland .....	40.2	40.4	40.7	40.5	-.2	-.5
Jackson .....	57.9	59.4	58.9	60.1	1.2	2.0
Johnson City .....	76.5	78.7	77.7	79.6	1.9	2.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	117.4	119.0	118.4	119.4	1.0	.8
Knoxville .....	315.1	321.8	317.9	322.7	4.8	1.5
Memphis .....	605.9	614.9	610.8	618.5	7.7	1.3
Morristown .....	48.3	50.4	48.9	50.7	1.8	3.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro .....	695.8	712.2	701.3	713.6	12.3	1.8
<b>Texas</b> .....	9,304.2	9,444.4	9,368.7	9,507.6	138.9	1.5
Abilene .....	61.5	63.7	62.0	64.2	2.2	3.5
Amarillo .....	105.1	107.5	106.3	108.6	2.3	2.2
Austin-Round Rock .....	648.5	668.1	655.5	674.2	18.7	2.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	154.1	155.1	154.8	155.8	1.0	.6
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	115.2	116.8	115.7	117.5	1.8	1.6
College Station-Bryan .....	82.7	84.2	87.2	88.2	1.0	1.1
Corpus Christi .....	165.7	165.3	166.8	166.0	-.8	-.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,640.7	2,697.8	2,654.5	2,704.5	50.0	1.9
El Paso .....	254.3	254.2	255.8	256.1	.3	.1
Houston-Baytown-Sugar Land .....	2,256.9	2,277.2	2,268.4	2,290.8	22.4	1.0
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	110.2	113.1	110.6	113.7	3.1	2.8
Laredo .....	76.5	78.2	77.0	78.4	1.4	1.8
Longview .....	83.0	86.6	83.6	86.8	3.2	3.8
Lubbock .....	121.3	124.4	122.7	125.4	2.7	2.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Pharr .....	181.6	188.9	182.8	190.2	7.4	4.0
Midland .....	55.2	56.2	55.9	56.9	1.0	1.8
Odessa .....	51.0	51.8	51.4	52.4	1.0	1.9
San Angelo .....	43.1	43.4	43.1	43.5	.4	.9
San Antonio .....	742.0	758.1	749.8	763.8	14.0	1.9
Sherman-Denison .....	42.6	43.6	43.3	44.2	.9	2.1
Texarkana .....	52.6	53.6	52.8	54.5	1.7	3.2
Tyler .....	85.2	87.5	85.5	88.2	2.7	3.2
Victoria .....	46.4	46.9	46.4	47.3	.9	1.9
Waco .....	101.0	102.4	101.4	102.4	1.0	1.0
Wichita Falls .....	60.2	60.6	60.4	61.2	.8	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	January		February		Change from February 2004 to February 2005 <sup>P</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>D</sup>	Number	Percent
<b>Utah .....</b>	1,072.3	1,112.7	1,077.7	1,117.6	39.9	3.7
Logan .....	47.5	49.2	47.9	48.7	.8	1.7
Ogden-Clearfield .....	178.4	183.0	179.4	184.0	4.6	2.6
Provo-Orem .....	157.7	165.6	158.8	166.5	7.7	4.8
St. George .....	39.7	44.0	40.5	44.6	4.1	10.1
Salt Lake City .....	554.2	571.0	556.1	573.2	17.1	3.1
<b>Vermont .....</b>	298.7	303.9	300.6	306.1	5.5	1.8
Burlington-South Burlington .....	110.1	111.3	111.1	113.0	1.9	1.7
<b>Virginia .....</b>	3,483.3	3,582.1	3,495.8	3,584.7	88.9	2.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	64.8	68.6	64.9	71.0	6.1	9.4
Charlottesville .....	90.0	92.3	90.2	91.9	1.7	1.9
Danville .....	43.7	43.4	43.7	43.3	-.4	-.9
Harrisonburg .....	59.1	60.9	59.1	60.9	1.8	3.0
Lynchburg .....	100.6	101.5	100.8	101.1	.3	.3
Richmond .....	589.8	604.2	592.1	604.0	11.9	2.0
Roanoke .....	153.9	157.5	153.4	157.3	3.9	2.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	726.4	740.9	730.3	741.9	11.6	1.6
Winchester .....	52.9	54.2	52.4	53.8	1.4	2.7
<b>Washington .....</b>	2,614.0	2,677.1	2,633.7	2,693.6	59.9	2.3
Bellingham .....	74.6	77.8	75.2	78.2	3.0	4.0
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	80.3	83.0	80.5	83.4	2.9	3.6
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco .....	81.2	86.1	81.9	86.7	4.8	5.9
Longview .....	35.8	36.4	36.0	36.4	.4	1.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	41.4	44.1	41.9	44.6	2.7	6.4
Olympia .....	90.9	93.7	91.4	94.7	3.3	3.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,548.5	1,587.7	1,558.9	1,595.0	36.1	2.3
Spokane .....	193.6	197.7	195.2	199.0	3.8	1.9
Wenatchee .....	34.2	36.3	34.2	36.3	2.1	6.1
Yakima .....	72.0	74.0	72.7	74.6	1.9	2.6
<b>West Virginia .....</b>	716.2	726.9	717.5	728.6	11.1	1.5
Charleston .....	145.4	146.7	145.9	146.5	.6	.4
Huntington-Ashland .....	114.7	115.8	115.2	115.3	.1	.1
Morgantown .....	54.1	55.6	54.3	55.8	1.5	2.8
Parkersburg-Marietta .....	72.1	71.9	72.3	72.5	.2	.3
Wheeling .....	65.0	65.5	65.0	65.9	.9	1.4
<b>Wisconsin .....</b>	2,718.1	2,749.7	2,727.3	2,765.4	38.1	1.4
Appleton .....	112.3	114.1	112.0	114.0	2.0	1.8
Eau Claire .....	74.2	75.2	76.4	77.0	.6	.8
Fond du Lac .....	46.8	48.3	46.8	48.2	1.4	3.0
Green Bay .....	163.9	167.2	163.2	166.2	3.0	1.8
Janesville .....	65.5	66.8	65.6	69.2	3.6	5.5
La Crosse .....	69.3	71.6	70.6	71.8	1.2	1.7
Madison .....	327.6	332.6	327.8	333.5	5.7	1.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	815.1	824.7	817.9	826.1	8.2	1.0
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	87.7	90.7	87.7	90.9	3.2	3.6
Racine .....	78.1	77.7	78.2	77.9	-.3	-.4
Sheboygan .....	59.8	60.9	59.5	60.5	1.0	1.7
Wausau .....	68.8	69.6	68.2	69.4	1.2	1.8
<b>Wyoming .....</b>	243.9	249.9	244.3	250.2	5.9	2.4
Casper .....	34.1	35.8	34.4	36.0	1.6	4.7
Cheyenne .....	39.7	40.3	39.8	40.3	.5	1.3
<b>Puerto Rico .....</b>	1,025.1	1,036.6	1,027.9	1,039.5	11.6	1.1
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	48.4	50.3	49.0	49.7	.7	1.4
Fajardo .....	16.1	18.0	16.5	18.0	1.5	9.1
Guayama .....	17.2	17.5	17.3	17.1	-.2	-1.2
Mayaguez .....	37.3	38.5	37.7	38.8	1.1	2.9
Ponce .....	63.2	64.5	64.1	64.5	.4	.6
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	22.2	21.7	22.3	21.4	-.9	-4.0
San Juan-Caguas-Guayanabo .....	771.4	781.0	772.7	786.9	14.2	1.8
Yauco .....	13.8	14.6	13.9	14.6	.7	5.0
<b>Virgin Islands .....</b>	42.5	42.5	43.0	42.9	-.1	-.2

<sup>1</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and

in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	January		February		Change from February 2004 to February 2005 <sup>P</sup>	
	2004	2005	2004	2005 <sup>D</sup>	Number	Percent
<b>California</b> .....	14,231.3	14,496.1	14,327.1	14,580.9	253.8	1.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,380.1	5,417.8	5,411.7	5,453.6	41.9	.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	3,951.1	3,960.3	3,975.8	3,990.6	14.8	.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1,429.0	1,457.5	1,435.9	1,463.0	27.1	1.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	1,933.8	1,949.0	1,943.9	1,956.2	12.3	.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	1,004.9	1,014.3	1,011.4	1,018.7	7.3	.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	928.9	934.7	932.5	937.5	5.0	.5
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	657.9	664.7	665.1	669.0	3.9	.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>1</sup> .....	2,772.6	2,853.5	2,784.7	2,861.7	77.0	2.8
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>2</sup> .....	544.7	554.5	543.5	554.4	10.9	2.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>1</sup> .....	2,227.9	2,299.0	2,241.0	2,307.3	66.3	3.0
<b>Florida</b> .....	7,343.8	7,606.7	7,415.8	7,670.3	254.5	3.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach .....	2,253.2	2,322.1	2,271.6	2,338.7	67.1	3.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	710.4	734.8	716.4	738.6	22.2	3.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	1,005.0	1,029.9	1,013.7	1,039.0	25.3	2.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	537.8	557.4	541.5	561.1	19.6	3.6
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,666.8	5,698.8	5,673.3	5,710.6	37.3	.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>1</sup> .....	4,297.0	4,328.7	4,299.6	4,334.4	34.8	.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	3,659.0	3,680.5	3,661.5	3,686.1	24.6	.7
Gary <sup>2</sup> .....	266.0	271.6	267.0	272.5	5.5	2.1
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>1</sup> .....	372.0	376.6	371.2	375.8	4.6	1.2
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,101.4	3,134.5	3,107.0	3,140.2	33.2	1.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>1</sup> .....	2,349.9	2,373.8	2,354.6	2,379.9	25.3	1.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	1,604.9	1,618.2	1,611.5	1,626.9	15.4	1.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	86.6	86.9	86.2	86.5	.3	.3
Framingham .....	146.6	149.6	146.1	148.7	2.6	1.8
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>1</sup> .....	73.1	74.3	73.4	74.6	1.2	1.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>1</sup> .....	114.4	116.1	114.2	115.7	1.5	1.3
Lynn-Peabody-Salem .....	99.9	100.3	99.7	100.0	.3	.3
Nashua <sup>1</sup> .....	125.8	128.8	125.5	128.2	2.7	2.2
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,299.2	4,289.5	4,309.2	4,318.9	9.7	.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2,018.5	1,994.2	2,020.8	2,009.8	-11.0	-.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	829.9	824.8	827.9	827.1	-.8	-.1
Warren-Farmington Hills-Troy .....	1,188.6	1,169.4	1,192.9	1,182.7	-10.2	-.9
<b>New York</b> .....	8,233.1	8,329.7	8,289.9	8,371.7	81.8	1.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>1</sup> .....	8,092.4	8,177.7	8,122.1	8,201.0	78.9	1.0
Edison <sup>2</sup> .....	979.1	994.2	980.9	997.0	16.1	1.6
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1,191.5	1,205.9	1,197.7	1,211.9	14.2	1.2
New York-Wayne-White Plains <sup>1</sup> .....	4,905.4	4,964.4	4,927.5	4,979.5	52.0	1.1
Newark-Union <sup>2</sup> .....	1,016.5	1,013.2	1,016.1	1,012.6	-3.5	-.3
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,507.1	5,570.1	5,530.4	5,596.8	66.4	1.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>1</sup> .....	2,687.9	2,720.3	2,699.2	2,739.1	39.9	1.5
Camden <sup>2</sup> .....	516.1	533.3	515.4	531.5	16.1	3.1
Philadelphia .....	1,834.3	1,842.9	1,843.6	1,854.3	10.7	.6
Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	337.7	344.1	340.1	347.7	7.6	2.2
<b>Texas</b> .....	9,304.2	9,444.4	9,368.7	9,507.6	138.9	1.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,640.7	2,697.8	2,654.5	2,704.5	50.0	1.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	1,865.4	1,908.2	1,874.2	1,911.2	37.0	2.0
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	775.3	789.6	780.3	793.3	13.0	1.7
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,614.0	2,677.1	2,633.7	2,693.6	59.9	2.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,548.5	1,587.7	1,558.9	1,595.0	36.1	2.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1,302.2	1,333.8	1,310.4	1,339.4	29.0	2.2
Tacoma .....	246.3	253.9	248.5	255.6	7.1	2.9

<sup>1</sup> Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>2</sup> All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

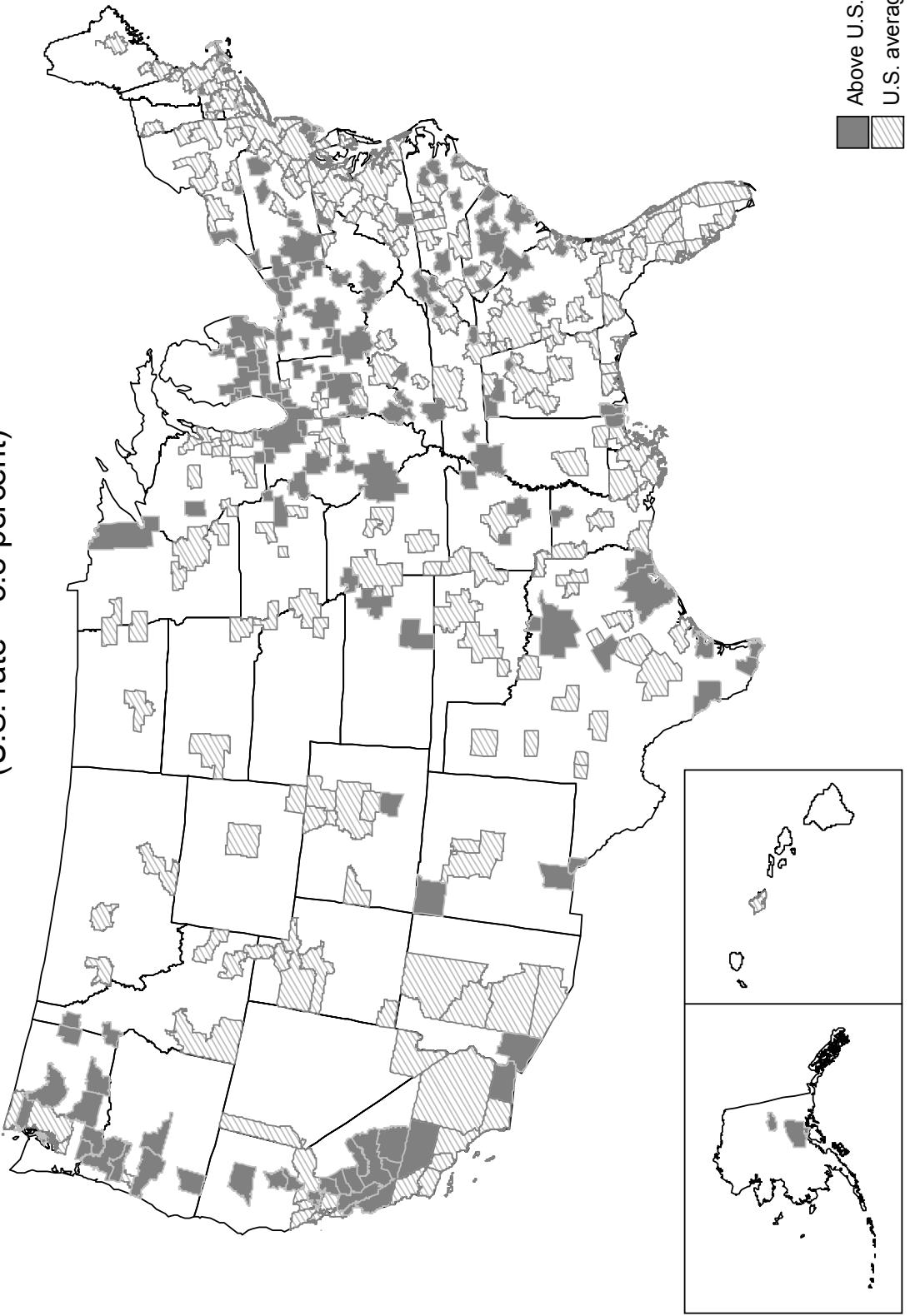
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**Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas,  
not seasonally adjusted, February 2005**

(U.S. rate = 5.8 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 367 areas based on 2000 definitions.