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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — APRIL 2013

Unemployment rates were lower in April than a year earlier in 276 of the 372 metropolitan areas, higher in 78 areas, and unchanged in 18 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Four areas had jobless rates of at least 15.0 percent, and 48 areas had rates of less than 5.0 percent. Two hundred seventy-four metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment, 88 had decreases, and 10 had no change. The national unemployment rate in April was 7.1 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 7.7 percent a year earlier.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Yuma, Ariz., and El Centro, Calif., had the highest unemployment rates in April, at 30.3 percent and 24.0 percent, respectively. Midland, Texas, had the lowest unemployment rate, 3.0 percent. A total of 213 areas had April unemployment rates below the U.S. figure of 7.1 percent, 153 areas had rates above it, and 6 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and the map.)

El Centro, Calif., had the largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in April (-3.9 percentage points). Seventeen other areas had rate declines of at least 2.0 percentage points, and an additional 66 areas had declines of at least 1.0 point. Yuma, Ariz., had the largest over-the-year jobless rate increase (+4.0 percentage points). The next largest increases were in Decatur, Ill., and Eau Claire, Wis. (+0.8 percentage point each).

Of the 49 metropolitan areas with a Census 2000 population of 1 million or more, Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev., and Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif., had the highest unemployment rates in April, 9.6 percent each. Oklahoma City, Okla., had the lowest jobless rate among the large areas, 4.1 percent. Forty-two of the large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, four had increases, and three had no change. The largest unemployment rate declines occurred in Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif., and Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville, Calif. (-2.0 percentage points each). Memphis, Tenn.-Miss.-Ark., had the largest over-the-year jobless rate increase in a large area (+0.5 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 34 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In April, Lawrence-Methuen-Salem, Mass.-N.H., had the highest jobless rate among the divisions, 10.6 percent. Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, Wash., had the lowest jobless rate, 4.5 percent. (See table 2.)

Twenty-six of the metropolitan divisions had over-the-year jobless rate decreases in April, while five had increases and three had no change. Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, Wash., had the largest rate decline from a year earlier (-2.1 percentage points). Seven other divisions had rate decreases of 1.0 percentage point or more. Gary, Ind., had the largest unemployment rate increase from a year earlier (+0.6 percentage point).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In April, 274 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment, 88 had decreases, and 10 had no change. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, N.Y.-N.J.-Pa. (+160,100), Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, Texas (+111,200), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas (+104,900), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, Calif. (+103,400). The largest over-the-year percentage gain in employment occurred in Midland, Texas (+6.9 percent), followed by Odessa, Texas (+6.1 percent), and Napa, Calif. (+6.0 percent). (See table 3.)

The largest over-the-year decrease in employment occurred in Atlantic City-Hammonton, N.J. (-4,700), followed by Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, Ohio (-4,300), and Shreveport-Bossier City, La. (-3,100). The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment occurred in Decatur, Ill. (-5.4 percent), and Atlantic City-Hammonton, N.J. (-3.4 percent).

Over the year, nonfarm employment rose in 36 of the 37 metropolitan areas with annual average employment levels above 750,000 in 2012. The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, Texas (+4.2 percent), followed by Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin, Tenn. (+3.9 percent), and Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, Texas (+3.8 percent). The only large area that had an over-the-year percentage decrease in employment was Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, Ohio (-0.4 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Nonfarm payroll employment data were available in April 2013 for 32 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers within a metropolitan area. Thirty-one of the 32 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year employment gains and 1 had a loss. The largest over-the-year increase in employment within the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-White Plains-Wayne, N.Y.-N.J. (+98,600), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, Calif. (+76,500), and Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+67,700). The only over-the-year decrease in employment within the metropolitan divisions occurred in Lake County-Kenosha County, Ill.-Wis. (-900). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas (+4.2 percent), and Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+3.2 percent). The only over-the-year percentage decrease in employment occurred in Lake County-Kenosha County, Ill.-Wis. (-0.2 percent).

The Regional and State Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Friday, June 21, 2013, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Tuesday, July 2, 2013, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Current Employment Statistics (CES) Data Corrections

This news release contains corrections to previously released employment data in tables 3 and 4. A complete list of corrections in this news release and in the CES State and Area database can be found at www.bls.gov/bls/errata/sae_errata.htm.

Technical Note

This release presents labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 372 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 8 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 34 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for most of the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employment and unemployment on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimation was extended to the following areas and their respective balances of state in 2005: the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. (Model-based estimation of the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner metropolitan area was suspended following Hurricane Katrina; the indirect estimation methods described

below will be used for this area until further notice.) Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Employment estimates, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force data from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated state or balance-of-state totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the end of each year, usually implemented with January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model reestimation. All substate estimates are reestimated and adjusted to add to the revised model-based estimates.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2012 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, relatively small sample sizes limit the reliability of the weighted link-relative estimates. In these cases, BLS uses the CES small domain model (SDM) to generate employment estimates. The SDM

combines the direct sample estimates (described above) and forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease the volatility of the estimates. With the January 2013 estimates published on March 18, 2013, BLS refined the SDM methodology to incorporate more real-time information in the model. For more detailed information about the CES small domain model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. In some metropolitan areas with metropolitan divisions, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment totals are computed by aggregating the independently adjusted total nonfarm estimates for the component metropolitan divisions. Revisions of historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding. Unemployment rates are computed from unrounded data and thus may differ slightly from rates computed using the rounded data displayed in the tables.

Labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Measures of sampling error for states down to the supersector level are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/sae/benchmark2013.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this release reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on December 1, 2009. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

More complete information on the technical procedures used to develop these estimates and additional data appear in *Employment and Earnings Online*.

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted labor force and unemployment data for states, census regions and divisions, and seven substate areas are available in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, labor market areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P
Alabama	2,144.0	2,159.1	2,137.2	2,173.7	154.3	148.2	140.1	129.5	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.0
Anniston-Oxford	52.4	52.5	52.0	52.8	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.5	7.4	7.1	6.7	6.5
Auburn-Opelika	67.5	69.4	67.9	69.9	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.4	6.2	5.8	5.6	4.9
Birmingham-Hoover	526.6	530.5	527.3	535.6	33.2	32.0	30.1	27.9	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.2
Decatur	71.8	72.0	71.3	72.3	5.3	4.9	4.8	4.2	7.4	6.8	6.7	5.8
Dothan	63.2	63.5	63.0	63.9	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.7	6.7	6.6	6.1	5.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals	69.4	69.9	68.1	70.3	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.9	6.8	6.4	6.0	5.5
Gadsden	45.2	45.4	44.8	45.6	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.8	6.9	6.9	6.3	6.1
Huntsville	210.3	210.8	210.7	213.2	13.1	12.5	11.7	11.0	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.2
Mobile	185.6	188.6	184.7	189.3	15.6	15.1	14.1	13.2	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.0
Montgomery	166.7	169.3	166.4	170.7	12.4	11.9	11.2	10.4	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.1
Tuscaloosa	100.1	103.6	101.0	104.2	6.8	6.7	7.0	5.9	6.8	6.4	6.9	5.6
Alaska	363.6	360.1	361.9	359.7	28.5	23.6	25.9	22.7	7.8	6.6	7.2	6.3
Anchorage	201.3	199.1	200.0	198.6	13.5	10.9	12.3	10.6	6.7	5.5	6.2	5.4
Fairbanks	46.4	45.8	46.4	46.2	3.3	2.6	3.0	2.5	7.2	5.7	6.5	5.5
Arizona	3,028.7	3,010.2	3,014.9	3,006.3	248.8	233.4	234.5	235.4	8.2	7.8	7.8	7.8
Flagstaff	70.8	70.9	71.8	71.5	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.5	8.6	8.1	7.7	7.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	85.3	83.7	85.2	83.8	8.5	8.0	7.9	8.0	9.9	9.6	9.3	9.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	2,037.5	2,038.2	2,025.3	2,029.0	149.8	136.6	137.7	134.6	7.3	6.7	6.8	6.6
Prescott	92.2	89.8	92.3	90.3	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.4	8.7	8.3	8.1	8.1
Tucson	466.7	456.7	464.0	457.7	34.0	30.9	31.1	30.5	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.7
Yuma	88.4	88.7	89.9	91.3	20.1	23.0	23.6	27.7	22.7	25.9	26.3	30.3
Arkansas	1,361.6	1,320.3	1,360.7	1,338.7	101.0	97.7	93.6	92.1	7.4	7.4	6.9	6.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	233.1	234.8	234.3	239.6	13.4	12.8	12.4	12.3	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.1
Fort Smith	132.9	131.5	132.5	131.7	10.1	10.4	9.4	9.5	7.6	7.9	7.1	7.2
Hot Springs	42.5	41.0	42.8	41.7	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	7.7	7.7	7.0	7.1
Jonesboro	59.8	59.3	59.5	59.8	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.9	6.8	6.9	6.4	6.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	345.6	335.4	346.6	342.6	22.9	22.4	21.2	21.2	6.6	6.7	6.1	6.2
Pine Bluff	43.8	41.5	43.7	42.0	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.9	9.2	9.8	8.5	9.2
California	18,473.1	18,557.8	18,373.5	18,523.3	2,045.4	1,741.0	1,890.2	1,579.0	11.1	9.4	10.3	8.5
Bakersfield-Delano	384.6	388.2	381.9	385.3	58.8	52.8	54.2	46.7	15.3	13.6	14.2	12.1
Chico	101.7	101.1	102.3	102.1	13.6	11.3	12.4	10.2	13.4	11.2	12.1	10.0
El Centro	77.4	76.5	77.5	75.9	20.3	18.6	21.6	18.2	26.3	24.3	27.9	24.0
Fresno	440.9	438.7	436.7	438.6	74.9	65.4	68.9	58.8	17.0	14.9	15.8	13.4
Hanford-Corcoran	61.0	60.8	60.3	60.6	10.5	9.3	9.5	8.4	17.2	15.3	15.7	13.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,507.4	6,527.4	6,467.2	6,523.9	677.7	588.7	630.6	546.4	10.4	9.0	9.8	8.4
Madera-Chowchilla	68.0	67.4	65.4	65.8	10.5	9.1	9.8	8.1	15.5	13.5	14.9	12.4
Merced	111.2	112.0	109.6	111.2	21.6	19.3	19.8	17.2	19.4	17.2	18.0	15.5
Modesto	239.3	237.0	236.8	235.3	39.7	34.3	37.4	31.6	16.6	14.5	15.8	13.4
Napa	76.8	77.8	75.7	78.7	6.7	5.3	6.1	4.7	8.7	6.8	8.1	5.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	446.2	446.7	442.3	446.0	41.2	34.6	37.7	30.9	9.2	7.8	8.5	6.9
Redding	81.5	79.8	80.8	79.9	12.2	10.0	11.2	8.9	15.0	12.5	13.8	11.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,813.8	1,813.6	1,797.9	1,803.1	225.5	191.0	208.6	172.8	12.4	10.5	11.6	9.6
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,052.4	1,048.0	1,047.3	1,045.2	116.8	95.9	107.4	86.4	11.1	9.2	10.3	8.3
Salinas	214.0	223.8	221.3	223.8	31.4	28.0	26.3	22.4	14.7	12.5	11.9	10.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,597.5	1,612.0	1,592.0	1,608.7	148.2	124.6	136.8	111.9	9.3	7.7	8.6	7.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,315.6	2,338.8	2,308.6	2,337.0	198.4	161.7	183.2	145.0	8.6	6.9	7.9	6.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	937.5	951.6	931.5	947.6	85.0	70.0	78.2	62.9	9.1	7.4	8.4	6.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	141.7	145.2	141.5	145.8	12.3	9.8	11.2	8.8	8.7	6.8	7.9	6.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	227.6	232.5	229.6	233.9	19.9	16.8	17.7	14.1	8.8	7.2	7.7	6.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	148.3	153.5	148.4	153.1	20.2	17.4	18.1	15.1	13.6	11.4	12.2	9.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	253.9	258.1	253.3	257.4	23.9	18.9	21.9	16.8	9.4	7.3	8.7	6.5
Stockton	300.0	297.6	295.0	295.4	49.5	41.8	45.7	38.2	16.5	14.0	15.5	12.9
Vallejo-Fairfield	216.7	218.0	215.5	218.3	23.6	19.4	21.9	17.7	10.9	8.9	10.1	8.1
Visalia-Porterville	206.3	206.8	205.9	207.1	23.6	32.4	33.4	28.4	17.7	15.7	16.2	13.7
Yuba City	71.3	69.6	70.6	69.3	14.1	11.7	13.1	10.6	19.8	16.8	18.6	15.3
Colorado	2,727.7	2,739.7	2,720.0	2,746.6	233.5	200.9	216.2	188.0	8.6	7.3	7.9	6.8
Boulder	178.9	180.5	179.3	181.0	11.4	9.8	10.5	9.2	6.4	5.4	5.9	5.1
Colorado Springs	311.1	311.9	311.0	312.2	30.7	26.7	28.6	25.3	9.9	8.6	9.2	8.1
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,404.9	1,410.5	1,407.3	1,419.5	119.6	101.9	111.0	95.4	8.5	7.2	7.9	6.7
Fort Collins-Loveland	177.6	179.2	179.3	181.3	12.5	10.7	11.4	9.9	7.0	6.0	6.4	5.5
Grand Junction	78.0	77.6	78.3	77.6	7.8	6.8	7.1	6.3	10.0	8.8	9.1	8.2
Greeley	124.6	124.1	124.6	125.1	11.8	10.0	10.8	9.3	9.5	8.1	8.7	7.5
Pueblo	76.1	75.4	75.6	75.4	8.4	7.7	7.8	7.1	11.1	10.2	10.4	9.5
Connecticut	1,873.9	1,839.7	1,868.9	1,831.9	155.9	151.4	146.0	143.4	8.3	8.2	7.8	7.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	476.5	465.9	474.6	465.8	37.1	36.0	34.4	33.8	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.3
Danbury	91.9	90.8	91.1	90.0	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.5	6.8	6.7	6.2	6.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	593.6	586.7	591.0	582.5	49.5	48.3	45.8	45.5	8.3	8.2	7.8	7.8
New Haven	314.0	307.5	314.2	306.6	27.1	26.0	25.0	24.8	8.6	8.5	8.0	8.1
Norwich-New London	148.1	143.8	144.4	143.0	12.7	12.2	12.2	11.5	8.6	8.5	8.3	8.0
Waterbury	101.3	98.8	100.4	98.2	11.1	10.8	10.6	10.4	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.6
Delaware	442.6	444.0	442.9	445.2	32.0	33.0	30.5	31.1	7.2	7.4	6.9	7.0
Dover	76.1	76.1	75.7	76.4	5.7	6.0	5.6	5.6	7.5	7.9	7.3	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P
District of Columbia	354.8	370.8	353.0	368.3	33.6	30.9	28.4	29.4	9.5	8.3	8.1	8.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,169.3	3,199.0	3,152.1	3,194.6	178.8	165.6	161.8	159.5	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0
Florida	9,311.1	9,354.8	9,293.6	9,367.3	811.4	658.5	774.1	634.7	8.7	7.0	8.3	6.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	289.0	288.3	286.5	287.7	26.0	19.7	24.5	19.2	9.0	6.8	8.5	6.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	97.2	98.8	97.5	99.8	6.2	4.8	5.7	4.5	6.4	4.9	5.9	4.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	253.1	252.9	251.3	250.7	23.0	17.7	21.6	17.0	9.1	7.0	8.6	6.8
Gainesville	140.8	142.1	142.7	144.2	9.5	7.3	8.9	7.0	6.7	5.2	6.3	4.9
Jacksonville	688.5	696.5	686.0	698.6	58.6	45.4	55.1	44.2	8.5	6.5	8.0	6.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven	269.9	269.2	270.2	268.1	26.5	20.6	25.1	19.9	9.8	7.7	9.3	7.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,918.3	2,944.4	2,926.0	2,944.6	248.2	222.1	243.7	213.1	8.5	7.5	8.3	7.2
Naples-Marco Island	153.6	152.6	151.8	152.9	12.3	9.6	11.5	9.2	8.0	6.3	7.6	6.0
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	305.2	302.5	303.7	302.5	26.8	20.3	25.2	19.8	8.8	6.7	8.3	6.5
Ocala	133.1	133.1	132.5	134.1	13.8	10.4	12.9	10.0	10.4	7.8	9.7	7.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,136.7	1,140.7	1,131.0	1,142.9	98.5	76.1	93.0	73.3	8.7	6.7	8.2	6.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	267.0	265.2	265.5	266.0	25.6	19.8	24.1	19.3	9.6	7.5	9.1	7.3
Palm Coast	35.2	34.9	35.2	35.0	4.2	3.3	3.9	3.2	11.9	9.5	11.2	9.3
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	90.9	87.6	90.4	89.3	7.5	5.9	7.0	5.6	8.3	6.7	7.8	6.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	212.7	213.9	212.3	214.9	17.8	14.2	16.5	13.3	8.3	6.6	7.8	6.2
Port St. Lucie	190.3	189.6	188.8	189.3	19.3	15.7	18.5	15.4	10.1	8.3	9.8	8.2
Punta Gorda	71.5	69.7	70.8	69.9	6.4	4.8	6.0	4.7	8.9	6.8	8.5	6.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach	64.2	63.9	63.6	62.6	6.5	5.2	6.3	5.1	10.0	8.1	10.0	8.1
Tallahassee	187.5	187.4	186.9	187.7	13.8	11.1	13.1	10.6	7.4	5.9	7.0	5.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,316.2	1,336.1	1,312.4	1,339.5	119.9	92.2	112.8	89.1	9.1	6.9	8.6	6.7
Georgia	4,792.7	4,791.2	4,769.5	4,786.8	433.8	389.6	414.5	376.6	9.1	8.1	8.7	7.9
Albany	74.7	73.9	74.2	73.4	7.1	6.6	6.8	6.3	9.5	8.9	9.2	8.6
Athens-Clarke County	112.9	113.6	111.7	113.1	7.6	6.7	7.2	6.3	6.8	5.9	6.4	5.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,720.3	2,742.0	2,713.3	2,740.5	242.7	216.5	231.4	207.9	8.9	7.9	8.5	7.6
Augusta-Richmond County	264.6	262.7	264.2	265.4	22.5	20.9	21.6	20.2	8.5	7.9	8.2	7.6
Brunswick	50.8	50.3	50.9	50.2	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.4	10.0	9.0	9.6	8.8
Columbus	132.8	131.1	131.2	131.0	11.6	11.0	11.0	10.4	8.7	8.4	8.4	7.9
Dalton	60.5	59.3	59.8	59.1	7.1	6.1	6.7	6.0	11.8	10.3	11.1	10.2
Gainesville	90.3	90.6	90.2	90.8	7.0	6.2	6.5	6.2	7.7	6.8	7.2	6.9
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	33.8	33.3	33.5	33.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.4
Macon	114.2	112.9	113.5	113.1	10.9	9.6	10.3	9.2	9.6	8.5	9.1	8.2
Rome	48.4	48.0	48.5	47.8	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.1	10.3	8.9	9.8	8.5
Savannah	181.3	181.3	181.7	181.7	15.1	13.4	14.8	13.0	8.3	7.4	8.2	7.1
Valdosta	68.2	67.7	67.8	68.0	5.8	5.2	5.5	5.0	8.6	7.7	8.1	7.3
Warner Robins	71.9	70.9	71.5	70.9	5.4	4.9	5.2	4.7	7.5	6.9	7.2	6.7
Hawaii	654.7	643.4	653.0	647.0	40.3	31.9	37.5	28.9	6.2	5.0	5.7	4.5
Honolulu	461.5	453.0	459.1	455.2	25.1	19.9	23.2	17.9	5.4	4.4	5.1	3.9
Idaho	769.3	766.1	767.8	764.9	62.6	52.0	56.7	48.0	8.1	6.8	7.4	6.3
Boise City-Nampa	306.2	307.0	303.8	306.8	23.3	18.8	21.5	17.8	7.6	6.1	7.1	5.8
Coeur d'Alene	70.9	70.3	70.7	70.5	7.3	6.0	6.4	5.2	10.3	8.6	9.0	7.3
Idaho Falls	63.3	62.4	63.3	62.6	4.4	3.6	3.9	3.4	6.9	5.8	6.2	5.4
Lewiston	29.3	29.1	28.9	28.7	2.3	1.9	2.1	1.6	7.9	6.6	7.1	5.7
Pocatello	44.3	43.3	44.1	43.3	3.5	3.0	3.1	2.9	7.8	6.8	7.1	6.7
Illinois	6,555.4	6,531.0	6,538.5	6,511.5	595.0	615.2	558.2	566.7	9.1	9.4	8.5	8.7
Bloomington-Normal	90.3	88.9	90.6	88.7	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.1	6.9	6.9	6.2	5.8
Champaign-Urbana	114.5	115.6	114.5	114.7	8.9	9.1	8.2	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.1	6.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,856.3	4,851.0	4,847.8	4,850.0	438.8	461.0	421.1	442.9	9.0	9.5	8.7	9.1
Danville	36.1	35.9	36.1	35.2	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.1	9.7	10.8	9.1	8.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	198.7	197.7	198.6	196.6	15.2	14.2	13.5	12.2	7.7	7.2	6.8	6.2
Decatur	53.4	51.3	53.4	50.8	5.5	6.1	5.1	5.2	10.4	11.8	9.5	10.3
Kankakee-Bradley	55.4	55.8	54.8	54.8	6.6	6.5	5.8	5.4	11.9	11.7	10.6	9.8
Peoria	199.5	198.0	199.0	196.9	16.1	17.6	14.3	15.6	8.0	8.9	7.2	7.9
Rockford	163.3	165.3	161.9	162.1	19.7	19.5	17.7	16.0	12.1	11.8	10.9	9.9
Springfield	113.9	113.4	113.6	112.1	8.7	8.9	7.7	7.2	7.6	7.8	6.8	6.4
Indiana	3,137.7	3,120.6	3,135.2	3,141.6	273.0	283.7	249.1	251.6	8.7	9.1	7.9	8.0
Anderson	60.2	59.9	60.0	60.2	6.1	6.6	5.4	5.8	10.0	11.0	9.0	9.6
Bloomington	96.8	94.5	96.2	95.0	7.3	7.9	6.8	6.9	7.5	8.4	7.0	7.3
Columbus	40.6	41.0	40.7	41.4	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.5	6.7	7.1	6.0	6.1
Elkhart-Goshen	90.6	90.7	91.4	91.4	9.2	8.5	8.4	7.5	10.1	9.4	9.2	8.2
Evansville	182.6	178.1	181.8	178.6	13.8	13.9	12.4	12.2	7.5	7.8	6.8	6.8
Fort Wayne	204.1	201.4	204.2	203.4	17.5	17.7	16.0	15.4	8.6	8.8	7.8	7.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	896.5	897.4	894.4	902.6	72.2	74.7	66.8	66.4	8.1	8.3	7.5	7.4
Kokomo	42.1	41.7	41.9	41.7	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.7	9.6	10.0	8.8	8.8
Lafayette	98.7	98.1	99.8	98.6	7.3	8.1	6.5	6.7	7.4	8.2	6.6	6.8
Michigan City-La Porte	49.6	48.6	49.7	49.0	5.3	5.6	4.8	5.0	10.6	11.6	9.6	10.2
Muncie	54.0	54.1	53.7	54.2	5.4	5.6	4.8	4.8	9.9	10.3	9.0	8.8
South Bend-Mishawaka	149.3	148.1	148.7	148.9	14.6	14.8	13.3	13.5	9.8	10.0	8.9	9.1
Terre Haute	79.0	78.0	78.3	77.6	8.1	8.8	7.5	7.9	10.2	11.2	9.6	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P
Iowa	1,642.8	1,640.5	1,641.7	1,648.1	96.8	84.0	84.9	75.0	5.9	5.1	5.2	4.5
Ames	48.6	48.8	49.3	49.1	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.6	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.2
Cedar Rapids	145.4	144.1	144.9	144.3	8.7	7.7	7.6	6.9	6.0	5.3	5.2	4.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines	309.9	314.4	311.4	316.0	18.2	15.7	16.5	14.1	5.9	5.0	5.3	4.5
Dubuque	53.6	53.8	53.5	54.2	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.5	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.7
Iowa City	92.1	92.6	92.0	92.3	3.9	3.2	3.5	2.9	4.3	3.5	3.8	3.1
Sioux City	76.6	77.4	76.2	78.1	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.6	5.8	5.2	5.2	4.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	95.2	95.8	95.5	96.3	5.4	4.6	4.8	4.2	5.7	4.8	5.0	4.4
Kansas	1,486.8	1,486.3	1,482.6	1,492.0	91.8	86.9	80.0	78.9	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.3
Lawrence	62.0	62.8	62.2	63.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.1	5.6	5.6	4.9	5.0
Manhattan	62.5	64.8	62.4	64.6	3.4	3.5	2.8	3.1	5.4	5.4	4.5	4.8
Topeka	120.9	121.9	120.7	122.2	8.0	8.1	6.8	7.3	6.6	6.7	5.7	6.0
Wichita	301.5	302.5	301.4	302.9	22.0	20.1	19.6	18.1	7.3	6.7	6.5	6.0
Kentucky	2,057.6	2,083.9	2,054.1	2,091.8	177.2	178.9	158.6	160.2	8.6	8.6	7.7	7.7
Bowling Green	65.6	65.7	65.8	66.0	4.8	5.2	4.3	4.6	7.4	7.8	6.5	6.9
Elizabethtown	56.4	56.5	56.4	56.4	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.0	8.5	8.0	7.4	7.0
Lexington-Fayette	239.3	245.7	240.3	248.7	16.9	16.8	14.8	15.0	7.0	6.8	6.1	6.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	625.4	641.8	623.5	642.0	55.3	53.6	49.2	47.7	8.8	8.3	7.9	7.4
Owensboro	58.8	59.8	59.0	60.1	4.1	4.2	3.6	3.7	7.0	7.1	6.1	6.2
Louisiana	2,067.6	2,064.5	2,074.6	2,083.6	137.2	123.7	125.1	129.2	6.6	6.0	6.0	6.2
Alexandria	67.3	66.4	67.3	66.9	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.1	6.5	6.0	5.9	6.2
Baton Rouge	380.1	382.6	381.2	386.8	25.1	22.0	22.7	22.9	6.6	5.8	6.0	5.9
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	102.2	104.0	102.4	104.8	4.8	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.4
Lafayette	139.2	140.9	140.4	142.3	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.5	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.6
Lake Charles	93.9	95.1	94.0	96.3	5.7	5.1	5.3	5.4	6.1	5.4	5.7	5.6
Monroe	80.8	80.9	80.7	81.5	5.8	5.2	5.3	5.4	7.2	6.5	6.5	6.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	539.1	539.5	543.3	544.7	36.0	32.3	32.9	33.7	6.7	6.0	6.1	6.2
Shreveport-Bossier City	183.2	180.3	183.6	182.3	11.8	11.6	10.8	12.1	6.4	6.5	5.9	6.6
Maine	698.6	695.9	697.9	701.6	57.2	52.7	51.6	49.5	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.1
Bangor	73.0	72.9	72.9	73.6	5.6	5.2	5.1	4.9	7.6	7.1	7.0	6.6
Lewiston-Auburn	58.2	57.9	57.8	58.1	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.9	8.1	7.2	7.3	6.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	205.1	205.2	205.5	207.1	13.7	12.7	12.0	11.7	6.7	6.2	5.8	5.7
Maryland	3,105.2	3,126.2	3,087.5	3,122.3	210.1	207.4	196.2	199.3	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.4
Baltimore-Towson	1,463.8	1,480.9	1,456.6	1,479.6	103.5	102.8	97.2	99.1	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.7
Cumberland	50.0	50.3	50.0	50.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	123.9	124.7	124.6	125.0	10.3	9.5	9.5	8.9	8.3	7.6	7.6	7.1
Salisbury	63.6	62.8	63.0	62.5	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3	9.3	9.0	8.6	8.5
Massachusetts	3,459.4	3,449.4	3,446.5	3,452.0	239.4	233.2	216.7	219.2	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.3
Barnstable Town	125.7	128.1	128.3	130.3	11.2	10.7	9.0	8.8	8.9	8.4	7.0	6.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,541.4	2,543.9	2,532.8	2,546.1	153.8	150.1	143.7	144.6	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.7
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	71.7	70.9	71.1	70.8	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.2	9.5	9.2	8.5	8.7
New Bedford	86.8	87.4	86.0	86.8	9.3	9.9	8.1	8.7	10.8	11.3	9.4	10.1
Pittsfield	38.4	37.3	37.9	36.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.9
Springfield	341.1	333.5	340.6	334.2	27.3	26.7	24.6	25.1	8.0	8.0	7.2	7.5
Worcester	293.8	291.5	291.2	290.5	21.6	21.4	20.0	20.4	7.3	7.3	6.9	7.0
Michigan	4,645.5	4,631.4	4,593.5	4,619.3	448.2	405.8	391.2	376.9	9.6	8.8	8.5	8.2
Ann Arbor	183.0	184.8	181.9	185.0	11.0	9.4	9.7	9.4	6.0	5.1	5.4	5.1
Battle Creek	63.5	63.9	62.8	63.7	5.1	4.4	4.5	4.2	8.0	6.8	7.1	6.6
Bay City	51.7	51.3	51.3	51.4	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.4	9.7	8.9	8.3	8.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,995.4	1,992.6	1,966.8	1,974.1	208.4	196.3	185.4	175.4	10.4	9.9	9.4	8.9
Flint	185.6	185.2	182.7	185.6	18.7	16.8	16.4	16.4	10.1	9.1	9.0	8.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	390.2	393.6	388.5	394.7	29.2	24.4	25.0	23.3	7.5	6.2	6.4	5.9
Holland-Grand Haven	129.6	130.7	128.5	131.2	9.9	8.1	8.3	7.7	7.6	6.2	6.5	5.9
Jackson	70.9	70.1	70.2	70.1	6.5	5.8	5.7	5.6	9.2	8.3	8.1	7.9
Kalamazoo-Portage	162.1	160.6	160.2	159.8	13.4	11.4	11.5	10.7	8.3	7.1	7.2	6.7
Lansing-East Lansing	235.5	234.1	233.3	234.2	18.1	15.7	15.8	16.3	7.7	6.7	6.8	7.0
Monroe	70.0	68.9	69.1	69.0	6.0	5.3	5.3	5.0	8.6	7.7	7.7	7.3
Muskegon-Norton Shores	82.5	83.5	81.7	83.9	7.9	7.0	7.0	6.8	9.6	8.4	8.5	8.1
Niles-Benton Harbor	71.8	70.7	71.2	71.2	7.1	6.2	6.1	5.8	9.9	8.8	8.6	8.2
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	91.4	89.2	89.8	89.0	8.5	7.6	7.4	7.4	9.3	8.5	8.3	8.3
Minnesota	2,958.9	2,960.5	2,956.0	2,978.4	188.0	172.7	158.1	159.8	6.4	5.8	5.3	5.4
Duluth	144.6	144.3	144.3	145.1	10.8	10.2	9.4	9.6	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.6
Mankato-North Mankato	58.2	58.3	58.2	58.4	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,845.5	1,866.9	1,849.7	1,875.8	110.2	99.9	95.7	92.6	6.0	5.4	5.2	4.9
Rochester	104.7	104.9	104.0	105.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.6
St. Cloud	108.9	108.1	108.2	108.2	7.0	6.6	5.6	6.3	6.4	6.1	5.2	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P
Mississippi	1,320.8	1,309.4	1,318.2	1,309.2	116.4	113.8	109.5	107.3	8.8	8.7	8.3	8.2
Gulfport-Biloxi	114.7	111.9	114.7	111.8	9.6	9.1	9.2	8.6	8.4	8.2	8.0	7.7
Hattiesburg	68.0	67.3	67.8	67.5	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.6	7.6	7.4	7.2	6.9
Jackson	269.2	265.9	268.8	266.0	19.1	18.4	17.9	17.1	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.4
Pascagoula	70.3	70.0	70.2	70.0	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.3	10.0	9.5	9.2	9.0
Missouri	2,988.7	2,983.2	2,987.6	3,000.4	223.3	207.5	193.3	188.9	7.5	7.0	6.5	6.3
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	46.5	46.9	46.7	47.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.9
Columbia	98.3	97.2	98.5	97.3	4.9	4.6	4.3	4.3	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.4
Jefferson City	76.2	76.0	75.9	75.7	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.9	6.2	5.7	5.4	5.2
Joplin	86.9	86.2	86.5	86.5	5.6	4.9	5.0	4.7	6.5	5.7	5.8	5.4
Kansas City	1,040.0	1,032.5	1,040.3	1,039.1	74.1	68.5	64.2	63.1	7.1	6.6	6.2	6.1
St. Joseph	72.3	72.4	72.4	73.2	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	6.1	5.7	5.4	5.1
St. Louis ¹	1,417.1	1,406.3	1,414.7	1,408.5	115.0	106.1	101.1	94.5	8.1	7.5	7.1	6.7
Springfield	219.9	223.2	220.2	223.6	14.8	12.8	12.8	12.0	6.7	5.8	5.8	5.4
Montana	502.4	504.7	506.0	508.8	34.6	31.6	30.7	28.1	6.9	6.3	6.1	5.5
Billings	88.3	90.5	88.9	91.2	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.6	4.9	4.5	4.3	3.9
Great Falls	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.0
Missoula	58.9	59.1	59.0	59.4	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.1	6.7	6.0	6.0	5.2
Nebraska	1,013.8	1,027.8	1,017.6	1,039.2	42.3	39.4	37.8	38.4	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.7
Lincoln	175.0	178.8	175.8	180.7	6.5	6.2	5.8	6.1	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs	459.5	464.8	462.1	472.3	21.8	19.8	19.5	19.1	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.0
Nevada	1,381.9	1,372.8	1,377.1	1,373.6	160.9	134.8	154.1	131.0	11.6	9.8	11.2	9.5
Carson City	28.1	27.4	28.0	27.2	3.4	2.9	3.2	2.8	12.2	10.6	11.6	10.1
Las Vegas-Paradise	995.1	992.4	991.4	993.6	116.7	97.2	112.1	94.9	11.7	9.8	11.3	9.6
Reno-Sparks	223.8	221.2	223.6	220.2	26.3	22.2	25.0	21.3	11.8	10.0	11.2	9.7
New Hampshire	739.7	742.1	734.7	736.6	41.8	44.5	37.9	38.5	5.7	6.0	5.2	5.2
Manchester	107.9	107.7	107.4	107.0	6.0	6.2	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.0	4.9
Portsmouth	44.3	45.4	44.5	45.7	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.1	5.1	5.3	4.5	4.5
Rochester-Dover	84.1	85.0	84.3	84.7	4.9	5.0	4.2	4.1	5.8	5.9	5.0	4.9
New Jersey	4,558.3	4,582.5	4,551.3	4,595.3	432.9	410.6	411.9	385.0	9.5	9.0	9.1	8.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton	134.1	131.3	134.8	131.6	18.3	18.2	16.9	16.6	13.6	13.8	12.5	12.6
Ocean City	51.5	51.9	53.2	53.8	9.0	8.9	7.5	7.4	17.4	17.1	14.2	13.8
Trenton-Ewing	208.8	211.7	208.3	211.8	16.1	15.2	15.6	14.5	7.7	7.2	7.5	6.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	69.7	68.4	68.7	67.4	10.0	9.5	9.4	8.7	14.4	13.9	13.6	12.9
New Mexico	928.2	935.5	929.4	939.2	64.2	64.1	60.6	58.4	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.2
Albuquerque	395.6	397.5	396.4	400.8	29.2	28.3	27.4	25.7	7.4	7.1	6.9	6.4
Farmington	56.2	56.1	56.3	56.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.3	6.7	6.6	6.3	5.8
Las Cruces	93.0	93.7	92.9	93.5	6.7	7.2	6.4	6.6	7.2	7.7	6.9	7.1
Santa Fe	74.5	74.6	75.0	75.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	5.5	5.4	5.0	4.9
New York	9,545.5	9,489.3	9,502.2	9,487.0	831.9	763.6	771.6	690.9	8.7	8.0	8.1	7.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	441.5	439.7	442.4	439.2	34.5	31.8	31.9	28.5	7.8	7.2	7.2	6.5
Binghamton	117.4	115.5	116.8	115.1	10.5	10.2	9.5	9.0	8.0	8.8	8.2	7.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	569.3	567.5	565.9	565.7	49.9	47.9	46.7	43.5	8.8	8.4	8.3	7.7
Elmira	39.6	39.2	39.7	39.0	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.3	8.7	9.3	8.2	8.4
Glens Falls	65.2	65.2	65.3	65.5	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.1	9.7	9.1	8.3	7.8
Ithaca	58.0	58.2	58.0	58.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.8	5.7	5.3	5.4	4.8
Kingston	86.8	86.4	86.6	86.6	7.8	7.4	7.3	6.6	9.0	8.5	8.4	7.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,509.1	9,500.8	9,476.7	9,515.3	840.9	772.6	792.1	711.9	8.8	8.1	8.4	7.5
New York City	4,004.8	3,966.6	3,975.9	3,966.1	377.0	336.2	348.2	306.4	9.4	8.5	8.8	7.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	316.7	315.1	316.0	315.6	25.9	24.1	24.9	22.0	8.2	7.7	7.9	7.0
Rochester	522.2	518.9	519.2	517.2	43.4	41.2	40.3	37.5	8.3	7.9	7.8	7.2
Syracuse	319.0	316.7	316.8	317.2	28.8	26.9	26.0	24.3	9.0	8.5	8.2	7.7
Utica-Rome	135.7	133.8	135.0	134.0	12.6	12.0	11.4	11.0	9.3	9.0	8.4	8.2
North Carolina	4,683.4	4,692.2	4,683.1	4,689.5	441.8	418.0	418.2	398.0	9.4	8.9	8.9	8.5
Asheville	213.8	218.3	215.1	219.6	16.9	15.7	15.8	14.5	7.9	7.2	7.4	6.6
Burlington	73.8	73.2	73.7	73.0	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.3	9.3	8.8	8.9	8.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	909.5	922.5	908.9	922.3	86.0	81.2	81.8	77.5	9.5	8.8	9.0	8.4
Durham-Chapel Hill	273.2	276.7	274.1	276.3	19.9	18.4	19.0	17.4	7.3	6.6	6.9	6.3
Fayetteville	164.5	164.9	163.9	163.8	15.8	15.8	15.5	15.1	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.2
Goldensboro	54.6	54.9	54.5	54.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.7	8.7	8.8	8.4	8.5
Greensboro-High Point	373.5	370.1	372.1	369.4	36.5	34.6	34.6	32.8	8.8	9.4	9.3	8.9
Greenville	97.8	99.7	97.7	99.3	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.5	9.0	8.7	8.7	8.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	168.7	168.0	167.9	167.1	18.6	16.9	17.5	16.1	11.0	10.1	10.4	9.6
Jacksonville	67.5	68.6	68.0	68.7	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.4	8.6	8.4	8.2	7.8
Raleigh-Cary	594.7	599.5	596.1	597.5	46.3	42.4	43.9	40.3	7.8	7.1	7.4	6.8
Rocky Mount	71.0	70.0	70.2	69.3	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.5	12.8	12.5	12.2	12.3
Wilmington	180.1	182.4	181.5	184.2	17.7	16.8	16.5	16.0	9.8	9.2	9.1	8.7
Winston-Salem	243.8	241.7	242.7	240.9	21.4	20.1	20.4	19.2	8.8	8.3	8.4	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P
North Dakota	385.1	394.3	388.8	399.1	14.4	15.2	11.8	14.1	3.7	3.9	3.0	3.5
Bismarck	60.7	60.2	61.2	61.1	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.9	3.6	3.5	2.7	3.1
Fargo	118.6	119.7	119.6	120.4	5.0	5.0	4.0	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.3	3.9
Grand Forks	54.6	53.7	54.4	53.6	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.3	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.4
Ohio	5,724.0	5,692.2	5,726.6	5,696.7	440.5	416.7	405.5	381.1	7.7	7.3	7.1	6.7
Akron	371.0	374.8	369.6	373.5	27.8	26.7	25.1	24.0	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.4
Canton-Massillon	197.3	198.6	197.6	198.2	16.1	15.3	14.8	13.8	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,085.1	1,080.8	1,083.9	1,086.3	83.1	77.7	76.0	70.2	7.7	7.2	7.0	6.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,046.8	1,030.5	1,050.6	1,034.0	75.0	71.7	70.7	68.7	7.2	7.0	6.7	6.6
Columbus	962.9	963.2	962.7	964.1	63.2	59.3	59.2	54.7	6.6	6.2	6.1	5.7
Dayton	405.5	401.4	404.0	399.6	32.7	30.3	30.3	27.9	8.1	7.6	7.5	7.0
Lima	48.8	48.4	48.6	48.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.5	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.4
Mansfield	57.8	56.3	57.7	56.2	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.4	9.1	8.5	8.3	7.8
Sandusky	39.1	38.2	39.4	38.8	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.7	8.5	8.1	7.2	7.0
Springfield	67.7	67.7	67.5	67.0	5.3	5.2	4.8	4.5	7.8	7.7	7.1	6.7
Steubenville-Weirton	55.0	54.0	55.3	54.0	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.0	10.4	10.1	9.5	9.2
Toledo	316.2	316.4	315.5	316.2	27.1	26.9	24.9	24.2	8.6	8.5	7.9	7.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	264.1	263.9	264.2	263.3	22.2	22.0	20.2	20.1	8.4	8.3	7.6	7.7
Oklahoma	1,786.0	1,803.4	1,791.8	1,805.0	89.9	91.1	82.3	79.7	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.4
Lawton	47.7	47.6	47.8	47.6	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.5
Oklahoma City	589.7	600.2	590.9	601.5	27.0	28.1	24.8	24.6	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.1
Tulsa	440.1	450.1	440.3	448.6	24.4	24.1	22.3	21.0	5.6	5.3	5.1	4.7
Oregon	1,965.3	1,920.1	1,959.3	1,921.1	187.4	166.1	170.5	150.6	9.5	8.7	8.7	7.8
Bend	77.6	75.4	77.3	75.6	10.1	8.5	9.0	7.4	13.1	11.3	11.6	9.8
Corvallis	44.6	44.5	45.0	44.3	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	6.4	6.1	5.8	5.5
Eugene-Springfield	178.8	174.2	177.8	173.1	16.4	14.6	15.1	13.2	9.2	8.4	8.5	7.6
Medford	100.3	96.5	99.7	96.5	12.2	10.4	11.2	9.4	12.2	10.7	11.2	9.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,195.5	1,173.3	1,190.2	1,169.4	105.4	93.6	96.9	82.5	8.8	8.0	8.1	7.1
Salem	192.6	188.3	192.5	188.0	19.8	17.4	18.1	15.7	10.3	9.2	9.4	8.4
Pennsylvania	6,416.6	6,417.9	6,398.7	6,456.0	510.4	498.2	463.0	464.3	8.0	7.8	7.2	7.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	428.4	433.4	427.7	435.7	36.8	35.4	33.9	33.0	8.6	8.2	7.9	7.6
Altoona	63.7	63.7	63.8	64.0	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.2	7.3	7.1	6.6	6.5
Erie	139.7	139.0	139.6	139.3	11.2	10.8	9.8	10.0	8.0	7.8	7.1	7.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle	284.2	284.8	283.7	285.4	20.5	19.6	18.8	18.4	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.4
Johnstown	68.2	67.8	67.9	67.9	6.0	6.1	5.3	5.6	8.8	8.9	7.9	8.3
Lancaster	264.8	264.2	264.7	266.3	17.7	16.9	16.1	15.7	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.9
Lebanon	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.8	4.6	4.7	4.3	4.3	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,998.9	2,996.6	2,987.7	3,017.3	256.0	245.7	238.4	233.0	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.7
Pittsburgh	1,241.4	1,239.1	1,239.1	1,251.9	90.2	88.1	80.3	80.6	7.3	7.1	6.5	6.4
Reading	203.9	204.9	203.2	204.8	16.7	16.0	15.3	14.9	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.3
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	282.3	281.5	280.6	282.1	26.9	26.9	24.4	24.9	9.5	9.6	8.7	8.8
State College	76.5	75.1	76.3	75.9	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.1	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.4
Williamsport	63.7	63.8	63.2	63.8	4.9	5.3	4.5	4.8	7.7	8.3	7.1	7.6
York-Hanover	226.2	226.0	225.5	226.6	17.6	16.7	16.1	15.6	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.9
Rhode Island	554.7	552.0	552.2	553.7	61.8	52.6	57.5	48.4	11.1	9.5	10.4	8.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	693.2	689.3	688.3	689.3	77.9	68.4	70.5	61.8	11.2	9.9	10.2	9.0
South Carolina	2,156.3	2,153.8	2,161.4	2,159.4	194.5	170.8	186.8	159.3	9.0	7.9	8.6	7.4
Anderson	85.1	83.9	84.8	84.0	7.2	6.1	6.8	5.7	8.4	7.2	8.1	6.8
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	333.5	329.9	336.5	332.5	24.4	21.1	23.7	19.9	7.3	6.4	7.1	6.0
Columbia	373.0	371.2	371.6	371.4	29.1	25.6	28.2	24.2	7.8	6.9	7.6	6.5
Florence	93.4	92.6	92.6	91.8	9.3	8.2	9.0	7.8	10.0	8.9	9.7	8.5
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	315.2	313.6	315.0	313.8	23.2	20.0	22.3	18.9	7.4	6.4	7.1	6.0
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	124.6	126.0	130.6	131.1	13.6	11.8	12.4	10.6	10.9	9.4	9.5	8.1
Spartanburg	136.0	136.4	135.5	136.1	12.0	10.5	11.6	9.9	8.9	7.7	8.5	7.3
Sumter	44.9	44.3	44.9	44.1	4.5	4.0	4.4	3.7	10.1	8.9	9.8	8.4
South Dakota	442.2	444.5	444.0	448.3	21.7	20.1	18.9	18.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.0
Rapid City	66.3	66.1	66.8	67.0	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.2
Sioux Falls	131.0	133.9	132.1	134.8	6.2	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.5
Tennessee	3,093.9	3,102.4	3,085.9	3,110.7	253.1	251.6	235.1	248.4	8.2	8.1	7.6	8.0
Chattanooga	260.6	258.9	261.1	259.9	18.9	18.9	18.6	19.1	7.3	7.3	7.1	7.4
Clarksville	116.8	117.5	116.7	118.0	9.9	9.9	9.4	9.9	8.5	8.4	8.1	8.4
Cleveland	56.2	57.7	56.7	58.1	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	7.9	7.5	7.5	7.5
Jackson	57.8	58.2	57.8	57.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.8	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.2
Johnson City	100.9	99.0	100.5	99.0	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.0	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P	2012	2013	2012	2013P
Tennessee—Continued												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	147.0	146.1	146.3	146.0	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.3	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.1
Knoxville	364.1	365.8	363.7	368.3	23.9	24.1	23.1	24.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.7
Memphis	610.5	606.8	609.3	607.9	55.4	56.2	51.9	54.8	9.1	9.3	8.5	9.0
Morristown	63.0	62.1	62.8	62.2	6.3	6.1	5.7	6.0	10.1	9.9	9.1	9.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	841.1	851.7	842.4	861.3	56.7	53.6	54.8	55.4	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.4
Texas												
Abilene	12,548.7	12,685.6	12,541.2	12,736.1	876.9	799.8	820.0	780.7	7.0	6.3	6.5	6.1
Amarillo	84.4	84.8	84.1	85.1	4.6	4.2	4.3	4.1	5.5	4.9	5.2	4.8
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	133.9	133.8	134.3	134.4	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.0	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur	958.2	982.6	957.3	984.6	57.4	52.1	53.2	50.0	6.0	5.3	5.6	5.1
Brownsville-Harlingen	191.0	189.2	191.0	188.6	18.6	18.4	17.9	18.4	9.7	9.7	9.4	9.8
College Station-Bryan	163.8	163.8	162.6	163.6	17.4	16.6	16.3	16.3	10.6	10.1	10.0	9.9
Corpus Christi	114.6	115.8	115.5	116.9	6.4	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	216.1	220.4	217.5	221.6	14.2	12.9	13.4	12.7	6.6	5.9	6.2	5.7
El Paso	3,317.2	3,377.4	3,316.4	3,393.9	231.2	208.6	215.0	202.4	7.0	6.2	6.5	6.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	325.3	323.8	324.8	324.1	31.0	28.7	29.3	28.3	9.5	8.9	9.0	8.7
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	3,021.6	3,072.4	3,015.6	3,089.6	211.0	187.2	198.4	183.7	7.0	6.1	6.6	5.9
Laredo	169.5	171.0	169.2	171.6	12.8	11.8	12.2	11.8	7.6	6.9	7.2	6.9
Longview	100.1	101.1	99.6	101.0	7.2	6.7	6.8	6.7	7.1	6.6	6.8	6.6
Lubbock	116.8	116.5	117.2	117.0	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	145.5	146.7	145.9	146.8	8.5	7.7	7.5	7.1	5.8	5.3	5.2	4.8
Midland	318.2	315.7	316.2	316.4	34.7	33.5	32.6	33.1	10.9	10.6	10.3	10.5
Odessa	87.6	93.5	88.6	94.3	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.0
San Angelo	81.8	86.5	82.3	86.5	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.2	4.4	3.7	4.1	3.7
San Antonio-New Braunfels	55.7	57.0	55.9	57.3	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.0
Sherman-Denison	1,023.7	1,022.4	1,022.3	1,023.7	67.7	61.6	63.6	60.0	6.6	6.0	6.2	5.9
Texarkana	57.7	57.5	57.6	57.6	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.8	7.5	6.8	7.0	6.7
Tyler	65.2	63.4	65.4	63.8	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.3	6.9	6.9	6.5	6.7
Victoria	102.7	101.4	102.3	101.6	7.3	6.5	6.7	6.3	7.1	6.4	6.6	6.2
Waco	60.9	61.8	60.7	61.8	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	5.8	5.2	5.5	5.1
Wichita Falls	116.0	116.3	115.4	116.8	7.8	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.7	6.0	6.2	5.8
Utah	72.9	71.9	72.5	71.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.1	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.7
Logan	1,343.0	1,367.5	1,342.2	1,378.2	81.8	65.1	75.1	60.8	6.1	4.8	5.6	4.4
Ogden-Clearfield	66.7	66.5	66.7	67.4	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.5	4.7	3.9	4.3	3.6
Provo-Orem	259.3	261.9	258.6	264.3	16.1	12.7	14.7	12.0	6.2	4.9	5.7	4.5
St. George	226.3	234.5	228.9	236.8	13.3	10.6	12.5	10.2	5.9	4.5	5.5	4.3
Salt Lake City	57.2	58.1	57.3	58.8	4.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	7.6	5.6	6.8	5.1
Vermont	599.1	614.6	595.3	615.2	35.1	27.9	32.2	26.1	5.9	4.5	5.4	4.2
Burlington-South Burlington	355.4	349.7	351.2	347.6	19.0	16.1	18.0	15.9	5.3	4.6	5.1	4.6
Virginia	115.7	114.5	115.9	115.9	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	4,202.0	4,210.5	4,193.0	4,217.8	250.6	218.1	231.0	210.6	6.0	5.2	5.5	5.0
Charlottesville	82.2	83.6	83.0	84.1	5.2	4.7	4.8	4.4	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.2
Danville	110.2	107.0	109.4	108.0	5.7	4.8	5.1	4.5	5.2	4.5	4.6	4.1
Harrisonburg	51.2	50.9	50.8	50.7	4.4	3.7	4.4	3.8	8.6	7.3	8.6	7.4
Lynchburg	67.2	67.2	67.2	68.0	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.1	6.0	4.9	5.4	4.6
Richmond	120.4	122.1	120.3	121.7	8.2	7.1	7.5	6.8	6.8	5.8	6.2	5.6
Roanoke	662.2	664.7	662.9	666.6	42.9	37.2	40.1	36.1	6.5	5.6	6.0	5.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	158.2	157.9	157.6	158.0	9.9	8.5	9.2	8.4	6.2	5.4	5.8	5.3
Winchester	821.9	827.0	821.5	829.5	54.6	46.8	50.5	45.0	6.6	5.7	6.2	5.4
Washington	67.1	69.2	66.9	69.0	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.4	6.2	5.1	5.6	4.9
Bellingham	3,491.9	3,486.2	3,469.7	3,468.9	310.5	261.9	278.3	225.7	8.9	7.5	8.0	6.5
Bremerton-Silverdale	107.5	105.1	106.8	103.5	8.7	8.1	7.7	7.1	8.1	7.7	7.2	6.9
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	121.8	119.4	120.4	117.5	10.0	9.1	8.9	8.0	8.2	7.6	7.4	6.8
Longview	132.0	131.4	131.3	130.0	12.7	12.5	11.5	11.1	9.6	9.5	8.8	8.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	43.8	43.1	43.2	42.1	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.1	11.9	11.2	10.7	9.7
Olympia	56.9	57.0	56.6	56.2	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.7	10.1	9.2	9.0	8.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	128.9	128.3	127.1	126.1	11.0	10.0	9.8	8.8	8.5	7.8	7.7	7.0
Spokane	1,898.2	1,904.0	1,887.0	1,911.0	149.0	114.3	133.6	99.7	7.9	6.0	7.1	5.2
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	233.3	232.8	230.7	230.0	22.7	20.8	19.9	17.6	9.7	9.0	8.6	7.7
Yakima	58.1	58.2	58.1	57.6	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.5	9.5	8.5	8.7	7.7
West Virginia	121.1	121.8	120.2	119.5	13.8	12.9	12.6	11.5	11.4	10.6	10.5	9.7
Charleston	792.2	794.9	801.1	804.0	60.0	57.5	57.1	53.1	7.6	7.2	7.1	6.6
Huntington-Ashland	135.3	134.6	137.1	136.9	9.0	9.0	9.2	8.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.2
Morgantown	125.9	126.1	126.3	126.2	9.6	9.0	8.9	8.5	7.6	7.2	7.0	6.8
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	66.2	67.4	67.3	68.6	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.2	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.6
Wheeling	74.6	74.4	75.1	75.1	5.9	5.4	5.3	4.9	7.9	7.2	7.1	6.5
Wetzel	66.7	66.4	67.2	67.0	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.7	7.0	6.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P
Wisconsin	3,038.9	3,044.8	3,027.6	3,051.4	234.0	233.0	205.7	219.2	7.7	7.7	6.8	7.2
Appleton	122.9	123.5	122.1	123.7	8.6	8.6	7.5	8.3	7.0	7.0	6.2	6.7
Eau Claire	91.3	92.1	90.8	92.1	6.3	6.5	5.3	6.1	6.9	7.0	5.8	6.6
Fond du Lac	54.5	55.0	54.1	54.9	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.7	7.4	7.2	6.2	6.8
Green Bay	171.9	172.9	170.8	173.0	12.5	12.1	10.9	11.5	7.3	7.0	6.4	6.7
Janesville	78.5	79.0	78.1	79.0	7.3	7.2	6.4	6.7	9.3	9.1	8.2	8.5
La Crosse	77.0	77.5	76.9	78.2	4.8	4.6	3.9	4.3	6.2	5.9	5.1	5.5
Madison	345.9	345.2	344.2	346.7	18.7	18.7	16.2	17.9	5.4	5.4	4.7	5.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	792.6	795.1	789.7	795.8	62.4	61.9	58.1	59.4	7.9	7.8	7.4	7.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	94.1	95.1	93.8	95.1	6.4	6.5	5.8	6.2	6.8	6.9	6.2	6.5
Racine	96.5	97.2	96.6	97.1	8.8	9.5	8.1	8.8	9.2	9.8	8.4	9.0
Sheboygan	60.7	60.6	60.2	61.0	4.6	4.2	3.9	4.0	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.5
Wausau	72.0	70.8	71.0	70.3	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.2	8.0	7.8	7.3	7.4
Wyoming	304.7	305.6	303.8	303.9	18.7	16.4	16.9	14.9	6.1	5.4	5.6	4.9
Casper	43.9	44.6	43.5	44.3	2.4	2.1	2.1	1.9	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.3
Cheyenne	45.2	46.4	44.9	45.7	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.3	6.9	5.6	6.1	5.1
Puerto Rico	1,219.6	1,181.6	1,202.7	1,172.9	186.1	159.6	174.6	152.7	15.3	13.5	14.5	13.0
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	102.0	100.3	101.4	99.6	16.8	15.1	15.7	14.7	16.5	15.1	15.5	14.8
Fajardo	25.1	24.5	24.7	25.0	4.5	3.6	4.2	3.4	17.7	14.5	16.9	13.8
Guayama	24.0	24.0	23.5	23.7	5.3	4.9	5.1	4.7	22.2	20.5	21.6	19.8
Mayaguez	32.6	31.3	32.3	31.0	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	16.6	16.7	15.7	16.3
Ponce	82.0	80.1	81.1	78.4	12.9	11.1	12.1	10.9	15.7	13.9	14.9	13.9
San German-Cabo Rojo	45.9	44.0	45.5	43.7	7.3	7.3	6.8	7.0	15.8	16.6	15.0	16.1
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	817.2	791.1	804.7	787.1	116.8	96.9	109.4	91.9	14.3	12.2	13.6	11.7
Yauco	34.2	32.9	33.9	32.2	6.1	5.6	5.8	5.4	17.9	17.0	17.0	16.7

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.
P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available on the BLS website at

www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appear first in their title. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P
California	18,473.1	18,557.8	18,373.5	18,523.3	2,045.4	1,741.0	1,890.2	1,579.0	11.1	9.4	10.3	8.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,507.4	6,527.4	6,467.2	6,523.9	677.7	588.7	630.6	546.4	10.4	9.0	9.8	8.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,886.4	4,895.0	4,853.1	4,893.2	548.9	485.2	512.2	453.9	11.2	9.9	10.6	9.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,620.9	1,632.4	1,614.1	1,630.8	128.8	103.5	118.3	92.5	7.9	6.3	7.3	5.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,315.6	2,338.8	2,308.6	2,337.0	198.4	161.7	183.2	145.0	8.6	6.9	7.9	6.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,309.4	1,317.6	1,303.7	1,314.5	124.0	102.5	114.7	92.3	9.5	6.8	8.8	7.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	1,006.2	1,021.2	1,004.9	1,022.5	74.4	59.2	68.4	52.6	7.4	5.8	6.8	5.1
District of Columbia	354.8	370.8	353.0	368.3	33.6	30.9	28.4	29.4	9.5	8.3	8.1	8.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,169.3	3,199.0	3,152.1	3,194.6	178.8	165.6	161.8	159.5	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.0
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	660.1	666.4	655.9	666.7	34.6	33.9	32.4	32.7	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,509.2	2,532.5	2,496.2	2,527.8	144.2	131.7	129.5	126.8	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.0
Florida	9,311.1	9,354.8	9,293.6	9,367.3	811.4	658.5	774.1	634.7	8.7	7.0	8.3	6.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,918.3	2,944.4	2,926.0	2,944.6	248.2	222.1	243.7	213.1	8.5	7.5	8.3	7.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	1,005.5	1,018.2	1,002.7	1,018.8	76.4	58.8	72.3	56.8	7.6	5.8	7.2	5.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,280.3	1,293.8	1,293.3	1,293.8	116.0	119.5	118.4	113.5	9.1	9.2	9.2	8.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	632.5	632.4	630.0	632.0	55.8	43.7	52.9	42.7	8.8	6.9	8.4	6.8
Illinois	6,555.4	6,531.0	6,538.5	6,511.5	595.0	615.2	558.2	566.7	9.1	9.4	8.5	8.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	4,856.3	4,851.0	4,847.8	4,850.0	438.8	461.0	421.1	442.9	9.0	9.5	8.7	9.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,095.4	4,090.8	4,088.0	4,088.5	367.6	386.4	358.1	379.6	9.0	9.4	8.8	9.3
Gary ³	321.7	321.3	322.7	323.8	29.8	32.9	27.5	29.6	9.3	10.3	8.5	9.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	439.3	438.9	437.1	437.7	41.4	41.7	35.5	33.7	9.4	9.5	8.1	7.7
Massachusetts	3,459.4	3,449.4	3,446.5	3,452.0	239.4	233.2	216.7	219.2	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,541.4	2,543.9	2,532.8	2,546.1	153.8	150.1	143.7	144.6	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,539.2	1,540.4	1,536.1	1,544.5	84.4	81.7	80.5	81.0	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	127.8	127.3	127.0	127.4	10.1	9.5	9.2	8.9	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.0
Frammingham	148.2	148.4	147.8	148.4	7.6	7.8	7.0	7.5	5.1	5.3	4.7	5.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	125.3	126.0	124.9	126.2	8.4	8.2	7.7	7.6	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.0
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	74.0	75.3	73.3	74.9	8.3	8.4	7.6	7.9	11.3	11.2	10.3	10.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	156.5	155.5	155.3	155.0	11.1	10.5	10.2	10.0	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.4
Nashua ²	177.8	179.0	176.9	177.9	10.4	11.2	9.1	9.7	5.8	6.2	5.2	5.5
Peabody	129.9	129.9	129.2	129.8	8.8	8.3	8.2	8.0	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.1
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	62.9	62.2	62.3	61.9	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.1	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.6
Michigan	4,645.5	4,631.4	4,593.5	4,619.3	448.2	405.8	391.2	376.9	9.6	8.8	8.5	8.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,995.4	1,992.6	1,966.8	1,974.1	208.4	196.3	185.4	175.4	10.4	9.9	9.4	8.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	811.5	810.3	799.7	801.4	92.3	88.4	83.4	79.4	11.4	10.9	10.4	9.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,183.9	1,182.3	1,167.1	1,172.7	116.1	108.0	102.0	95.9	9.8	9.1	8.7	8.2
New York	9,545.5	9,489.3	9,502.2	9,487.0	831.9	763.6	771.6	690.9	8.7	8.0	8.1	7.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,509.1	9,500.8	9,476.7	9,515.3	840.9	772.6	792.1	711.9	8.8	8.1	8.4	7.5
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,218.2	1,231.8	1,219.1	1,236.6	108.0	101.1	103.5	95.2	8.9	8.2	8.5	7.7
Nassau-Suffolk	1,463.8	1,471.1	1,463.7	1,473.3	108.6	99.2	104.0	88.9	7.4	6.7	7.1	6.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,723.9	5,691.7	5,692.9	5,695.8	522.3	475.7	487.9	436.8	9.1	8.4	8.6	7.7
Newark-Union ³	1,103.1	1,106.2	1,100.9	1,109.7	101.9	96.6	96.7	91.0	9.2	8.7	8.8	8.2
Pennsylvania	6,416.6	6,417.9	6,398.7	6,456.0	510.4	498.2	463.0	464.3	8.0	7.8	7.2	7.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,998.9	2,996.6	2,987.7	3,017.3	256.0	245.7	238.4	233.0	8.5	8.2	8.0	7.7
Camden ³	666.5	665.7	663.1	667.4	65.8	61.5	62.7	57.6	9.9	9.2	9.5	8.6
Philadelphia	1,972.8	1,970.8	1,966.4	1,990.0	163.0	156.8	150.1	149.6	8.3	8.0	7.6	7.5
Wilmington ³	359.6	360.1	358.2	359.9	27.2	27.5	25.6	25.9	7.6	7.6	7.2	7.2
Texas	12,548.7	12,685.6	12,541.2	12,736.1	876.9	799.8	820.0	780.7	7.0	6.3	6.5	6.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,317.2	3,377.4	3,316.4	3,393.9	231.2	208.6	215.0	202.4	7.0	6.2	6.5	6.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,207.9	2,251.3	2,209.1	2,259.7	155.3	140.1	144.8	136.4	7.0	6.2	6.6	6.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,109.3	1,126.1	1,107.3	1,134.2	75.9	68.5	70.2	66.0	6.8	6.1	6.3	5.8
Washington	3,491.9	3,486.2	3,469.7	3,468.9	310.5	261.9	278.3	225.7	8.9	7.5	8.0	6.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,898.2	1,904.0	1,887.0	1,911.0	149.0	114.3	133.6	99.7	7.9	6.0	7.1	5.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,507.9	1,514.2	1,501.3	1,528.7	111.1	79.6	99.2	68.7	7.4	5.3	6.6	4.5
Tacoma	390.3	389.7	385.6	382.3	37.9	34.7	34.4	31.1	9.7	8.9	8.9	8.1

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area

[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2012 to April 2013 ^P	
	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	1,880.5	1,888.4	1,889.0	1,898.1	9.1	0.5
Anniston-Oxford.....	48.3	47.9	48.0	47.9	-0.1	-0.2
Auburn-Opelika.....	54.3	56.2	55.3	56.4	1.1	2.0
Birmingham-Hoover.....	499.9	500.9	502.7	503.3	0.6	0.1
Decatur.....	53.9	54.5	53.9	54.3	0.4	0.7
Dothan.....	57.3	56.7	57.6	57.3	-0.3	-0.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	55.6	55.9	54.9	56.1	1.2	2.2
Gadsden.....	36.6	36.4	36.6	36.4	-0.2	-0.5
Huntsville.....	208.9	208.3	210.4	209.5	-0.9	-0.4
Mobile.....	172.6	175.4	173.1	175.2	2.1	1.2
Montgomery.....	165.4	167.8	166.5	168.6	2.1	1.3
Tuscaloosa.....	94.8	97.6	95.7	97.9	2.2	2.3
Alaska.....	322.2	323.8	326.2	326.4	0.2	0.1
Anchorage.....	173.8	175.6	175.7	176.6	0.9	0.5
Fairbanks.....	38.3	38.3	39.0	39.2	0.2	0.5
Arizona.....	2,466.0	2,510.2	2,467.1	2,515.4	48.3	2.0
Flagstaff.....	60.4	62.3	61.8	63.2	1.4	2.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	45.3	45.0	45.6	45.3	-0.3	-0.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale.....	1,759.2	1,799.3	1,758.9	1,801.7	42.8	2.4
Prescott.....	55.5	55.9	56.1	56.4	0.3	0.5
Tucson.....	363.8	366.1	363.8	368.4	4.6	1.3
Yuma.....	52.9	52.3	51.8	50.9	-0.9	-1.7
Arkansas.....	1,178.6	1,182.5	1,183.7	1,192.9	9.2	0.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	208.2	217.0	209.7	219.8	10.1	4.8
Fort Smith.....	116.8	117.5	116.9	117.4	0.5	0.4
Hot Springs.....	37.7	38.0	38.0	38.2	0.2	0.5
Jonesboro.....	51.0	52.2	51.0	52.4	1.4	2.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	342.2	343.7	343.2	347.7	4.5	1.3
Pine Bluff.....	37.0	36.1	37.2	36.2	-1.0	-2.7
California.....	14,273.8	14,576.5	14,304.0	14,597.4	293.4	2.1
Bakersfield-Delano.....	239.8	244.4	240.9	245.6	4.7	2.0
Chico.....	67.3	68.6	69.0	69.9	0.9	1.3
El Centro.....	45.7	46.7	46.0	46.8	0.8	1.7
Fresno.....	281.0	285.2	281.7	286.8	5.1	1.8
Hanford-Corcoran.....	34.8	35.4	35.1	35.5	0.4	1.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana.....	5,228.1	5,347.3	5,247.4	5,350.8	103.4	2.0
Madera-Chowchilla.....	33.0	33.2	32.8	33.3	0.5	1.5
Merced.....	56.7	57.8	56.9	58.6	1.7	3.0
Modesto.....	146.1	148.0	147.1	148.7	1.6	1.1
Napa.....	61.1	63.8	61.3	65.0	3.7	6.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	277.5	282.6	277.7	282.5	4.8	1.7
Redding.....	55.8	56.2	56.1	56.8	0.7	1.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,143.9	1,166.5	1,149.0	1,167.4	18.4	1.6
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville.....	813.8	827.0	821.1	829.6	8.5	1.0
Salinas.....	119.4	122.9	121.1	124.2	3.1	2.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos.....	1,242.5	1,275.0	1,252.7	1,277.8	25.1	2.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	1,945.3	1,998.6	1,961.2	2,004.5	43.3	2.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	893.8	922.0	897.6	921.5	23.9	2.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles.....	99.4	104.5	100.8	105.1	4.3	4.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta.....	167.4	172.2	168.0	173.0	5.0	3.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	86.2	91.2	87.5	91.6	4.1	4.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma.....	165.9	173.3	167.9	173.4	5.5	3.3
Stockton.....	188.0	191.1	188.2	191.8	3.6	1.9
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	117.4	120.3	118.1	121.2	3.1	2.6
Visalia-Porterville.....	107.6	110.0	107.8	110.2	2.4	2.2
Yuba City.....	36.9	37.1	36.9	37.4	0.5	1.4
Colorado.....	2,281.1	2,339.1	2,290.8	2,352.4	61.6	2.7
Boulder.....	166.8	171.4	168.3	172.1	3.8	2.3
Colorado Springs.....	248.0	251.6	249.9	253.8	3.9	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2012 to April 2013 ^P	
	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield.....	1,224.0	1,252.4	1,235.4	1,268.8	33.4	2.7
Fort Collins-Loveland.....	136.2	140.4	138.7	142.6	3.9	2.8
Grand Junction.....	59.1	59.6	60.2	59.9	-0.3	-0.5
Greeley.....	83.8	85.0	84.7	85.6	0.9	1.1
Pueblo.....	58.2	58.6	58.5	59.2	0.7	1.2
Connecticut.....	1,623.1	1,625.7	1,635.3	1,648.7	13.4	0.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	401.0	399.1	403.7	407.2	3.5	0.9
Danbury.....	66.8	67.8	67.1	68.3	1.2	1.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	538.9	543.4	542.6	549.7	7.1	1.3
New Haven.....	267.9	267.5	272.4	271.8	-0.6	-0.2
Norwich-New London.....	126.2	124.5	127.7	125.9	-1.8	-1.4
Waterbury.....	62.9	62.1	62.6	62.6	0.0	0.0
Delaware.....	412.6	418.9	416.8	424.4	7.6	1.8
Dover.....	63.2	63.2	63.2	64.2	1.0	1.6
District of Columbia.....	729.9	733.1	731.3	734.3	3.0	0.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,020.2	3,057.6	3,032.5	3,074.0	41.5	1.4
Florida.....	7,419.5	7,551.0	7,440.9	7,557.2	116.3	1.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	211.9	213.9	210.8	212.6	1.8	0.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	78.5	80.8	79.3	81.3	2.0	2.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	157.8	161.0	157.4	158.6	1.2	0.8
Gainesville.....	129.6	132.1	130.2	133.0	2.8	2.2
Jacksonville.....	593.7	610.6	594.8	611.3	16.5	2.8
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	193.4	195.4	194.2	193.8	-0.4	-0.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach.....	2,283.1	2,317.5	2,287.8	2,312.0	24.2	1.1
Naples-Marco Island.....	120.3	121.9	119.8	122.2	2.4	2.0
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota.....	247.8	250.6	247.6	249.4	1.8	0.7
Ocala.....	91.6	94.5	91.8	94.7	2.9	3.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,040.7	1,054.5	1,040.6	1,056.1	15.5	1.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	195.4	197.7	195.9	197.9	2.0	1.0
Palm Coast.....	20.3	20.2	20.7	20.8	0.1	0.5
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach.....	74.0	72.1	74.3	73.5	-0.8	-1.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	161.6	164.6	162.3	165.6	3.3	2.0
Port St. Lucie.....	123.6	125.7	123.1	125.3	2.2	1.8
Punta Gorda.....	43.1	42.9	42.9	42.8	-0.1	-0.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	46.3	47.0	46.2	45.9	-0.3	-0.6
Tallahassee.....	165.0	166.5	164.9	166.5	1.6	1.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,154.8	1,190.0	1,159.9	1,195.3	35.4	3.1
Georgia.....	3,921.6	3,995.7	3,957.5	4,026.9	69.4	1.8
Albany.....	60.6	61.0	61.2	61.2	0.0	0.0
Athens-Clarke County.....	87.2	88.3	87.3	88.8	1.5	1.7
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta.....	2,326.0	2,381.2	2,345.9	2,394.1	48.2	2.1
Augusta-Richmond County.....	214.4	215.1	216.1	218.8	2.7	1.2
Brunswick.....	40.0	40.5	40.8	40.6	-0.2	-0.5
Columbus.....	120.5	119.5	120.3	120.1	-0.2	-0.2
Dalton.....	63.5	63.1	63.9	63.4	-0.5	-0.8
Gainesville.....	74.0	74.5	75.1	75.0	-0.1	-0.1
Hinesville-Fort Stewart.....	19.9	19.7	20.0	19.8	-0.2	-1.0
Macon.....	97.3	97.9	98.0	98.9	0.9	0.9
Rome.....	38.3	38.5	38.7	38.7	0.0	0.0
Savannah.....	156.0	157.9	157.6	159.2	1.6	1.0
Valdosta.....	53.6	53.9	54.4	54.9	0.5	0.9
Warner Robins.....	59.9	59.3	60.1	59.5	-0.6	-1.0
Hawaii.....	602.9	612.5	602.5	611.6	9.1	1.5
Honolulu.....	446.8	452.1	446.6	452.0	5.4	1.2
Idaho.....	608.3	624.7	613.9	631.0	17.1	2.8
Boise City-Nampa.....	262.0	268.4	263.9	270.8	6.9	2.6
Coeur d'Alene.....	51.5	52.1	52.7	53.4	0.7	1.3
Idaho Falls.....	48.6	48.9	49.0	49.5	0.5	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2012 to April 2013 ^P	
	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P	Number	Percent
Idaho - Continued						
Lewiston.....	25.6	26.0	25.5	26.1	0.6	2.4
Pocatello.....	35.7	35.9	36.2	36.0	-0.2	-0.6
Illinois.....	5,670.0	5,710.2	5,721.3	5,767.3	46.0	0.8
Bloomington-Normal.....	91.1	89.6	92.5	90.8	-1.7	-1.8
Champaign-Urbana.....	105.9	107.1	106.7	107.8	1.1	1.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville.....	4,295.6	4,343.0	4,337.9	4,386.8	48.9	1.1
Danville.....	29.7	29.3	30.0	29.4	-0.6	-2.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island.....	181.0	180.9	183.0	182.5	-0.5	-0.3
Decatur.....	52.7	50.0	53.4	50.5	-2.9	-5.4
Kankakee-Bradley.....	43.3	43.8	43.6	43.9	0.3	0.7
Peoria.....	183.0	181.3	184.8	182.2	-2.6	-1.4
Rockford.....	145.1	147.6	146.7	148.3	1.6	1.1
Springfield.....	111.5	110.9	112.6	111.5	-1.1	-1.0
Indiana.....	2,871.8	2,907.1	2,896.9	2,939.3	42.4	1.5
Anderson.....	40.3	40.6	40.6	41.0	0.4	1.0
Bloomington.....	83.1	82.4	82.9	82.9	0.0	0.0
Columbus.....	47.8	49.7	48.4	50.0	1.6	3.3
Elkhart-Goshen.....	110.5	114.1	112.8	115.8	3.0	2.7
Evansville.....	178.3	175.9	178.6	177.0	-1.6	-0.9
Fort Wayne.....	205.3	205.9	207.4	209.1	1.7	0.8
Indianapolis-Carmel.....	901.4	916.2	907.0	923.8	16.8	1.9
Kokomo.....	41.7	42.0	41.8	42.2	0.4	1.0
Lafayette.....	97.0	97.5	98.9	98.6	-0.3	-0.3
Michigan City-La Porte.....	42.3	41.9	42.6	42.3	-0.3	-0.7
Muncie.....	50.7	51.5	50.8	52.0	1.2	2.4
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	132.0	132.8	132.9	133.7	0.8	0.6
Terre Haute.....	71.7	71.1	71.2	70.8	-0.4	-0.6
Iowa.....	1,488.8	1,504.1	1,510.0	1,525.0	15.0	1.0
Ames.....	48.5	48.8	49.5	49.5	0.0	0.0
Cedar Rapids.....	139.8	139.7	140.9	141.4	0.5	0.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	321.5	327.5	325.4	332.7	7.3	2.2
Dubuque.....	57.6	58.0	58.5	58.8	0.3	0.5
Iowa City.....	93.4	94.2	93.8	94.6	0.8	0.9
Sioux City.....	73.1	74.3	73.5	75.3	1.8	2.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	91.4	92.5	92.4	93.7	1.3	1.4
Kansas.....	1,351.3	1,362.0	1,360.1	1,372.2	12.1	0.9
Lawrence.....	51.1	51.8	51.7	52.2	0.5	1.0
Manhattan.....	56.3	58.4	56.8	58.6	1.8	3.2
Topeka.....	109.7	110.0	110.3	110.9	0.6	0.5
Wichita.....	284.2	286.2	286.1	288.6	2.5	0.9
Kentucky.....	1,807.6	1,825.1	1,821.5	1,841.9	20.4	1.1
Bowling Green.....	62.3	62.1	62.9	62.6	-0.3	-0.5
Elizabethtown.....	48.0	48.3	48.5	48.4	-0.1	-0.2
Lexington-Fayette.....	250.5	257.9	254.3	262.1	7.8	3.1
Louisville-Jefferson County.....	601.6	620.4	605.7	625.4	19.7	3.3
Owensboro.....	52.8	53.2	53.1	53.9	0.8	1.5
Louisiana.....	1,919.2	1,946.9	1,931.5	1,951.0	19.5	1.0
Alexandria.....	63.3	62.6	63.6	62.8	-0.8	-1.3
Baton Rouge.....	374.2	381.9	376.1	383.0	6.9	1.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux.....	93.7	95.9	94.0	96.0	2.0	2.1
Lafayette.....	154.9	157.8	156.4	158.1	1.7	1.1
Lake Charles.....	90.1	92.6	90.2	92.9	2.7	3.0
Monroe.....	76.8	77.5	77.0	77.6	0.6	0.8
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner.....	527.6	534.5	532.7	535.0	2.3	0.4
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	178.1	175.3	178.8	175.7	-3.1	-1.7
Maine.....	578.7	579.5	587.7	586.3	-1.4	-0.2
Bangor.....	64.5	64.1	65.1	65.0	-0.1	-0.2
Lewiston-Auburn.....	47.4	47.0	48.1	47.5	-0.6	-1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2012 to April 2013 ^P	
	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P	Number	Percent
Maine - Continued						
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford.....	186.0	185.6	189.5	188.4	-1.1	-0.6
Maryland.....						
Baltimore-Towson.....	1,305.6	1,332.1	1,313.9	1,340.1	26.2	2.0
Cumberland.....	39.6	39.8	39.9	39.8	-0.1	-0.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	101.9	102.5	103.3	103.4	0.1	0.1
Salisbury.....	52.9	52.4	52.8	52.6	-0.2	-0.4
Massachusetts.....						
Barnstable Town.....	89.1	93.5	93.6	97.5	3.9	4.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy.....	2,466.2	2,502.2	2,484.4	2,531.7	47.3	1.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner.....	47.1	47.0	47.6	47.9	0.3	0.6
New Bedford.....	65.9	66.8	66.4	67.8	1.4	2.1
Pittsfield.....	34.7	34.5	34.7	34.3	-0.4	-1.2
Springfield.....	282.1	278.7	286.1	283.9	-2.2	-0.8
Worcester.....	242.0	242.7	242.3	244.8	2.5	1.0
Michigan.....						
Ann Arbor.....	201.9	206.0	204.6	207.2	2.6	1.3
Battle Creek.....	55.0	56.3	55.5	56.4	0.9	1.6
Bay City.....	35.8	36.1	36.5	36.5	0.0	0.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia.....	1,812.5	1,813.6	1,815.7	1,827.2	11.5	0.6
Flint.....	134.6	135.5	135.8	136.8	1.0	0.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	382.1	389.0	389.0	393.2	4.2	1.1
Holland-Grand Haven.....	110.3	112.7	111.5	114.4	2.9	2.6
Jackson.....	53.7	53.5	54.5	53.8	-0.7	-1.3
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	135.7	136.5	137.2	137.2	0.0	0.0
Lansing-East Lansing.....	216.7	217.8	219.0	218.2	-0.8	-0.4
Monroe.....	39.0	38.6	39.3	39.0	-0.3	-0.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores.....	59.7	61.2	60.4	61.8	1.4	2.3
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	58.1	58.3	59.0	59.6	0.6	1.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North.....	85.9	84.2	86.2	84.6	-1.6	-1.9
Minnesota.....						
Duluth.....	127.7	128.8	129.6	130.3	0.7	0.5
Mankato-North Mankato.....	52.8	53.6	53.6	53.9	0.3	0.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,734.2	1,766.3	1,760.5	1,786.3	25.8	1.5
Rochester.....	103.9	104.9	104.9	105.7	0.8	0.8
St. Cloud.....	100.2	101.2	102.2	102.1	-0.1	-0.1
Mississippi.....						
Gulfport-Biloxi.....	105.4	104.7	105.6	104.9	-0.7	-0.7
Hattiesburg.....	59.4	60.1	59.4	60.5	1.1	1.9
Jackson.....	257.1	259.7	257.4	259.8	2.4	0.9
Pascagoula.....	54.1	55.5	54.4	55.7	1.3	2.4
Missouri.....						
Cape Girardeau-Jackson.....	43.1	43.7	43.7	44.4	0.7	1.6
Columbia.....	97.2	96.8	97.9	97.4	-0.5	-0.5
Jefferson City.....	75.3	75.5	75.3	75.6	0.3	0.4
Joplin.....	80.3	80.2	80.3	80.9	0.6	0.7
Kansas City.....	989.3	992.4	997.1	1,004.0	6.9	0.7
St. Joseph.....	61.8	62.3	62.3	63.5	1.2	1.9
St. Louis ¹	1,291.9	1,294.6	1,302.0	1,312.2	10.2	0.8
Springfield.....	194.3	199.4	195.7	200.9	5.2	2.7
Montana.....						
Billings.....	79.7	81.5	81.1	82.7	1.6	2.0
Great Falls.....	35.0	34.9	35.4	35.2	-0.2	-0.6
Missoula.....	55.2	55.4	55.9	56.3	0.4	0.7
Nebraska.....						
Lincoln.....	175.2	176.9	176.9	178.2	1.3	0.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	461.4	462.6	466.5	470.6	4.1	0.9
Nevada.....						
	1,129.5	1,152.5	1,137.4	1,162.3	24.9	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2012 to April 2013 ^P	
	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P	Number	Percent
Nevada - Continued						
Carson City.....	27.5	27.6	27.7	27.5	-0.2	-0.7
Las Vegas-Paradise.....	815.5	832.7	821.4	841.4	20.0	2.4
Reno-Sparks.....	186.9	189.0	189.1	189.7	0.6	0.3
New Hampshire.....						
Manchester.....	98.1	98.1	98.8	98.7	-0.1	-0.1
Portsmouth.....	52.9	55.0	53.9	55.9	2.0	3.7
Rochester-Dover.....	55.6	56.0	56.6	56.5	-0.1	-0.2
New Jersey.....						
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	133.9	129.3	136.6	131.9	-4.7	-3.4
Ocean City.....	32.6	33.5	35.8	37.0	1.2	3.4
Trenton-Ewing.....	242.3	247.2	242.3	248.2	5.9	2.4
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton.....	57.2	56.4	56.8	56.6	-0.2	-0.4
New Mexico.....						
Albuquerque.....	367.2	366.3	368.1	370.8	2.7	0.7
Farmington.....	49.8	49.2	49.9	50.0	0.1	0.2
Las Cruces.....	70.3	69.6	70.3	69.7	-0.6	-0.9
Santa Fe.....	60.1	60.2	60.4	60.4	0.0	0.0
New York.....						
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	438.4	440.7	443.9	445.1	1.2	0.3
Binghamton.....	107.5	106.3	108.4	107.5	-0.9	-0.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls.....	540.4	542.4	543.0	547.6	4.6	0.8
Elmira.....	39.2	38.7	40.1	39.2	-0.9	-2.2
Glens Falls.....	52.1	52.8	53.2	54.1	0.9	1.7
Ithaca.....	68.4	69.5	68.6	70.2	1.6	2.3
Kingston.....	60.0	60.7	60.5	61.2	0.7	1.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island.....	8,472.0	8,588.2	8,516.9	8,677.0	160.1	1.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown.....	248.7	249.8	249.5	252.7	3.2	1.3
Rochester.....	509.7	511.1	511.6	514.2	2.6	0.5
Syracuse.....	312.1	313.2	314.0	317.5	3.5	1.1
Utica-Rome.....	126.9	126.1	127.8	127.6	-0.2	-0.2
North Carolina.....						
Asheville.....	167.6	173.8	170.0	176.2	6.2	3.6
Burlington.....	58.7	58.4	58.9	58.5	-0.4	-0.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill.....	842.5	863.2	848.0	869.1	21.1	2.5
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	281.5	288.6	284.3	290.1	5.8	2.0
Fayetteville.....	129.6	130.4	129.6	130.2	0.6	0.5
Goldsboro.....	42.7	43.1	42.9	43.0	0.1	0.2
Greensboro-High Point.....	342.5	341.7	343.9	344.0	0.1	0.0
Greenville.....	79.6	82.0	80.0	81.9	1.9	2.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	141.9	143.2	142.3	143.4	1.1	0.8
Jacksonville.....	47.4	48.7	48.0	49.0	1.0	2.1
Raleigh-Cary.....	515.6	524.9	520.2	526.5	6.3	1.2
Rocky Mount.....	58.0	57.0	57.7	56.6	-1.1	-1.9
Wilmington.....	135.0	138.4	137.0	140.7	3.7	2.7
Winston-Salem.....	205.5	205.3	205.8	205.9	0.1	0.0
North Dakota.....						
Bismarck.....	65.2	67.3	66.4	68.2	1.8	2.7
Fargo.....	126.1	130.6	128.6	131.5	2.9	2.3
Grand Forks.....	55.0	55.8	55.3	56.1	0.8	1.4
Ohio.....						
Akron.....	320.4	325.7	323.3	329.2	5.9	1.8
Canton-Massillon.....	163.3	165.7	165.7	167.6	1.9	1.1
Cincinnati-Middletown.....	992.6	994.3	1,002.1	1,011.3	9.2	0.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor.....	1,003.1	1,008.1	1,015.0	1,010.7	-4.3	-0.4
Columbus.....	938.3	943.3	947.1	954.2	7.1	0.7
Dayton.....	377.0	375.1	379.9	377.8	-2.1	-0.6
Lima.....	51.6	51.3	51.9	51.6	-0.3	-0.6
Mansfield.....	52.2	51.3	52.7	51.6	-1.1	-2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2012 to April 2013 ^P	
	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio - Continued						
Sandusky.....	34.1	33.5	35.2	34.8	-0.4	-1.1
Springfield.....	49.4	49.4	49.9	49.7	-0.2	-0.4
Steubenville-Weirton.....	44.3	43.3	44.9	43.6	-1.3	-2.9
Toledo.....	300.6	301.7	303.4	305.8	2.4	0.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	222.7	223.0	225.5	224.6	-0.9	-0.4
Oklahoma.....	1,601.8	1,619.3	1,609.8	1,629.6	19.8	1.2
Lawton.....	43.7	43.9	43.9	44.1	0.2	0.5
Oklahoma City.....	592.0	603.1	594.4	607.4	13.0	2.2
Tulsa.....	420.4	428.8	422.1	430.5	8.4	2.0
Oregon.....	1,620.8	1,644.3	1,631.8	1,655.8	24.0	1.5
Bend.....	59.4	60.5	60.0	61.5	1.5	2.5
Corvallis.....	39.4	39.3	39.2	39.3	0.1	0.3
Eugene-Springfield.....	140.8	141.9	141.4	141.8	0.4	0.3
Medford.....	73.9	74.2	74.8	74.6	-0.2	-0.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	998.0	1,009.6	1,005.0	1,017.9	12.9	1.3
Salem.....	139.6	141.6	140.9	142.7	1.8	1.3
Pennsylvania.....	5,703.0	5,705.1	5,739.8	5,771.0	31.2	0.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	343.0	347.8	345.4	351.4	6.0	1.7
Altoona.....	59.6	60.0	60.3	60.7	0.4	0.7
Erie.....	129.7	129.0	131.1	130.2	-0.9	-0.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	322.2	325.1	324.1	326.9	2.8	0.9
Johnstown.....	59.7	59.4	60.1	59.8	-0.3	-0.5
Lancaster.....	227.7	229.4	229.9	233.8	3.9	1.7
Lebanon.....	51.3	51.4	51.6	51.7	0.1	0.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,713.8	2,728.6	2,724.4	2,756.5	32.1	1.2
Pittsburgh.....	1,151.0	1,154.4	1,159.3	1,170.2	10.9	0.9
Reading.....	168.9	171.5	170.0	172.4	2.4	1.4
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre.....	253.6	253.5	254.6	255.2	0.6	0.2
State College.....	75.7	74.7	76.1	75.7	-0.4	-0.5
Williamsport.....	56.7	56.6	56.7	57.0	0.3	0.5
York-Hanover.....	177.3	178.0	178.0	179.1	1.1	0.6
Rhode Island.....	458.0	459.0	464.0	466.3	2.3	0.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick.....	540.5	542.3	548.1	551.3	3.2	0.6
South Carolina.....	1,850.5	1,874.4	1,863.3	1,889.5	26.2	1.4
Anderson.....	61.3	61.2	61.3	61.6	0.3	0.5
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville.....	302.9	304.1	306.4	307.5	1.1	0.4
Columbia.....	353.3	356.7	353.2	358.1	4.9	1.4
Florence.....	83.5	83.7	83.2	83.4	0.2	0.2
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley.....	306.3	309.0	307.2	310.4	3.2	1.0
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway.....	111.1	114.0	118.8	120.6	1.8	1.5
Spartanburg.....	122.5	125.1	122.2	124.9	2.7	2.2
Sumter.....	37.3	37.5	37.6	37.6	0.0	0.0
South Dakota.....	404.6	409.1	411.2	414.6	3.4	0.8
Rapid City.....	60.3	60.5	61.1	61.5	0.4	0.7
Sioux Falls.....	136.6	140.6	139.1	142.1	3.0	2.2
Tennessee.....	2,697.7	2,737.4	2,715.6	2,759.7	44.1	1.6
Chattanooga.....	236.0	236.8	237.5	238.3	0.8	0.3
Clarksville.....	87.2	88.1	87.9	88.7	0.8	0.9
Cleveland.....	41.4	43.6	42.3	44.3	2.0	4.7
Jackson.....	61.0	62.1	61.4	62.0	0.6	1.0
Johnson City.....	80.4	79.3	80.0	79.8	-0.2	-0.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	118.8	119.8	119.3	120.2	0.9	0.8
Knoxville.....	329.5	335.3	330.3	338.6	8.3	2.5
Memphis.....	597.0	600.4	600.1	604.1	4.0	0.7
Morristown.....	45.3	45.1	45.8	45.3	-0.5	-1.1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	777.9	802.2	782.2	812.7	30.5	3.9
Texas.....	10,774.0	11,095.7	10,828.5	11,159.6	331.1	3.1
Abilene.....	66.3	67.3	66.2	67.6	1.4	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2012 to April 2013 ^P	
	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^P	Number	Percent
Texas - Continued						
Amarillo.....	112.0	112.9	112.7	113.5	0.8	0.7
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos.....	814.4	845.8	818.6	850.0	31.4	3.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	161.4	161.9	162.6	161.1	-1.5	-0.9
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	131.6	133.5	131.3	133.2	1.9	1.4
College Station-Bryan.....	96.5	99.5	97.7	100.4	2.7	2.8
Corpus Christi.....	182.5	190.4	184.6	191.5	6.9	3.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	2,977.9	3,078.3	2,996.9	3,101.8	104.9	3.5
El Paso.....	281.6	286.1	283.5	286.7	3.2	1.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown.....	2,660.2	2,762.3	2,669.5	2,780.7	111.2	4.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood.....	128.2	131.1	128.6	131.6	3.0	2.3
Laredo.....	92.7	95.6	92.7	95.3	2.6	2.8
Longview.....	101.4	102.8	102.1	103.1	1.0	1.0
Lubbock.....	127.8	130.4	128.9	131.0	2.1	1.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	229.7	233.1	229.5	233.0	3.5	1.5
Midland.....	78.6	84.4	79.9	85.4	5.5	6.9
Odessa.....	69.7	75.1	70.6	74.9	4.3	6.1
San Angelo.....	45.7	47.3	45.8	47.5	1.7	3.7
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	870.7	886.0	874.0	887.8	13.8	1.6
Sherman-Denison.....	42.4	43.1	42.5	43.1	0.6	1.4
Texarkana.....	56.6	56.5	56.9	56.5	-0.4	-0.7
Tyler.....	93.2	94.2	93.5	94.5	1.0	1.1
Victoria.....	51.2	52.8	51.3	52.9	1.6	3.1
Waco.....	105.5	108.1	105.9	108.7	2.8	2.6
Wichita Falls.....	58.6	58.7	58.8	58.7	-0.1	-0.2
Utah.....	1,229.2	1,277.3	1,243.4	1,286.5	43.1	3.5
Logan.....	53.6	54.6	54.3	55.1	0.8	1.5
Ogden-Clearfield.....	198.3	204.6	200.3	207.1	6.8	3.4
Provo-Orem.....	188.4	199.0	193.2	201.1	7.9	4.1
St. George.....	47.7	49.7	48.4	50.1	1.7	3.5
Salt Lake City.....	632.8	659.9	635.5	661.6	26.1	4.1
Vermont.....	302.4	305.2	296.6	301.8	5.2	1.8
Burlington-South Burlington.....	114.9	116.3	114.5	117.9	3.4	3.0
Virginia.....	3,697.7	3,729.8	3,722.7	3,762.8	40.1	1.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	71.8	73.3	73.1	74.4	1.3	1.8
Charlottesville.....	101.9	99.7	102.0	101.4	-0.6	-0.6
Danville.....	40.0	40.3	39.7	40.4	0.7	1.8
Harrisonburg.....	63.3	64.5	64.0	65.6	1.6	2.5
Lynchburg.....	101.0	103.3	102.3	103.9	1.6	1.6
Richmond.....	616.1	624.5	622.2	630.7	8.5	1.4
Roanoke.....	157.1	158.5	157.8	159.3	1.5	1.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	735.2	747.5	741.5	755.3	13.8	1.9
Winchester.....	56.9	59.5	57.4	59.7	2.3	4.0
Washington.....	2,830.8	2,887.7	2,850.7	2,905.8	55.1	1.9
Bellingham.....	81.6	80.8	82.5	81.5	-1.0	-1.2
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	81.3	80.9	81.8	81.1	-0.7	-0.9
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland.....	98.5	99.2	99.0	99.7	0.7	0.7
Longview.....	35.7	35.7	35.9	35.8	-0.1	-0.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	43.6	44.3	44.4	44.8	0.4	0.9
Olympia.....	97.7	99.1	97.8	99.2	1.4	1.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,686.6	1,727.4	1,696.0	1,732.7	36.7	2.2
Spokane.....	204.7	208.2	206.2	210.9	4.7	2.3
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee.....	37.2	38.4	37.9	38.9	1.0	2.6
Yakima.....	74.7	76.6	75.7	77.1	1.4	1.8
West Virginia.....	762.6	764.5	766.9	771.0	4.1	0.5
Charleston.....	148.0	146.6	148.0	147.8	-0.2	-0.1
Huntington-Ashland.....	112.6	112.9	113.1	112.9	-0.2	-0.2
Morgantown.....	67.2	68.5	67.6	68.9	1.3	1.9
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna.....	68.3	68.5	69.1	69.3	0.2	0.3
Wheeling.....	65.8	65.4	66.7	66.3	-0.4	-0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2012 to April 2013 ^p	
	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^p	Number	Percent
Wisconsin.....	2,741.7	2,752.4	2,775.6	2,765.8	-9.8	-0.4
Appleton.....	115.3	115.8	116.5	116.6	0.1	0.1
Eau Claire.....	81.3	82.0	82.4	82.4	0.0	0.0
Fond du Lac.....	44.3	45.1	45.2	45.5	0.3	0.7
Green Bay.....	165.4	166.9	167.4	168.1	0.7	0.4
Janesville.....	60.9	61.5	61.7	61.9	0.2	0.3
La Crosse.....	74.3	75.1	75.6	76.1	0.5	0.7
Madison.....	348.2	346.8	351.5	350.2	-1.3	-0.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	811.2	814.4	816.8	818.2	1.4	0.2
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	91.6	92.2	92.3	92.6	0.3	0.3
Racine.....	73.4	73.0	74.6	73.7	-0.9	-1.2
Sheboygan.....	56.2	56.6	56.7	57.4	0.7	1.2
Wausau.....	65.9	65.3	66.3	65.3	-1.0	-1.5
Wyoming.....	283.2	282.3	284.9	282.3	-2.6	-0.9
Casper.....	40.7	40.8	40.9	41.4	0.5	1.2
Cheyenne.....	43.9	45.4	44.2	45.0	0.8	1.8
Puerto Rico.....	932.9	912.6	936.3	910.9	-25.4	-2.7
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian.....	48.4	48.2	48.9	47.9	-1.0	-2.0
Fajardo.....	15.5	15.6	15.6	16.2	0.6	3.8
Guayama.....	16.2	16.6	16.2	16.5	0.3	1.9
Mayaguez.....	36.3	34.3	36.8	34.0	-2.8	-7.6
Ponce.....	61.0	60.5	61.3	58.9	-2.4	-3.9
San German-Cabo Rojo.....	20.8	19.3	20.9	19.4	-1.5	-7.2
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo.....	695.7	683.5	697.0	682.6	-14.4	-2.1
Yauco.....	13.9	13.1	13.8	12.9	-0.9	-6.5
Virgin Islands.....	42.7	39.1	42.2	39.2	-3.0	-7.1

1 Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception since it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division
[In thousands]**

State, area, and division	March		April		Change from April 2012 to April 2013 ^p	
	2012	2013	2012	2013 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	14,273.8	14,576.5	14,304.0	14,597.4	293.4	2.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana.....	5,228.1	5,347.3	5,247.4	5,350.8	103.4	2.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	3,843.7	3,929.7	3,853.4	3,929.9	76.5	2.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine.....	1,384.4	1,417.6	1,394.0	1,420.9	26.9	1.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....	1,945.3	1,998.6	1,961.2	2,004.5	43.3	2.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward.....	966.0	986.2	972.8	988.1	15.3	1.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City.....	979.3	1,012.4	988.4	1,016.4	28.0	2.8
District of Columbia.....	729.9	733.1	731.3	734.3	3.0	0.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	3,020.2	3,057.6	3,032.5	3,074.0	41.5	1.4
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ²	563.0	577.5	564.9	581.2	16.3	2.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	2,457.2	2,480.1	2,467.6	2,492.8	25.2	1.0
Florida.....	7,419.5	7,551.0	7,440.9	7,557.2	116.3	1.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach.....	2,283.1	2,317.5	2,287.8	2,312.0	24.2	1.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	731.6	747.4	732.9	748.0	15.1	2.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,026.9	1,037.7	1,031.2	1,033.7	2.5	0.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach.....	524.6	532.4	523.7	530.3	6.6	1.3
Illinois.....	5,670.0	5,710.2	5,721.3	5,767.3	46.0	0.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ¹	4,295.6	4,343.0	4,337.9	4,386.8	48.9	1.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville.....	3,648.8	3,696.5	3,680.9	3,728.2	47.3	1.3
Gary ²	268.0	271.3	271.7	274.2	2.5	0.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	378.8	375.2	385.3	384.4	-0.9	-0.2
Massachusetts.....	3,225.0	3,259.1	3,256.2	3,304.3	48.1	1.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	2,466.2	2,502.2	2,484.4	2,531.7	47.3	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy.....	1,705.6	1,733.7	1,718.4	1,755.2	36.8	2.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	87.3	88.3	88.0	89.9	1.9	2.2
Framingham.....	154.8	156.9	156.5	158.7	2.2	1.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ¹	78.2	79.9	79.1	81.2	2.1	2.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ¹	118.3	118.1	118.6	119.2	0.6	0.5
Nashua ¹	124.0	124.5	125.0	125.4	0.4	0.3
Peabody.....	99.7	101.5	100.2	102.5	2.3	2.3
Michigan.....	3,976.4	4,016.3	4,011.1	4,045.2	34.1	0.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia.....	1,812.5	1,813.6	1,815.7	1,827.2	11.5	0.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn.....	713.1	710.3	713.4	714.4	1.0	0.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,099.4	1,103.3	1,102.3	1,112.8	10.5	1.0
New York.....	8,711.4	8,793.7	8,763.0	8,884.3	121.3	1.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ¹	8,472.0	8,588.2	8,516.9	8,677.0	160.1	1.9
Edison-New Brunswick ²	983.4	1,002.6	990.2	1,013.9	23.7	2.4
Nassau-Suffolk.....	1,243.1	1,264.2	1,254.1	1,281.3	27.2	2.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne ¹	5,277.5	5,348.4	5,300.5	5,399.1	98.6	1.9
Newark-Union ²	968.0	973.0	972.1	982.7	10.6	1.1
Pennsylvania.....	5,703.0	5,705.1	5,739.8	5,771.0	31.2	0.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ¹	2,713.8	2,728.6	2,724.4	2,756.5	32.1	1.2
Camden ²	501.4	503.8	501.1	509.3	8.2	1.6
Philadelphia.....	1,881.3	1,890.9	1,889.5	1,911.1	21.6	1.1
Wilmington ²	331.1	333.9	333.8	336.1	2.3	0.7
Texas.....	10,774.0	11,095.7	10,828.5	11,159.6	331.1	3.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	2,977.9	3,078.3	2,996.9	3,101.8	104.9	3.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,092.0	2,160.6	2,107.2	2,174.9	67.7	3.2
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	885.9	917.7	889.7	926.9	37.2	4.2
Washington.....	2,830.8	2,887.7	2,850.7	2,905.8	55.1	1.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,686.6	1,727.4	1,696.0	1,732.7	36.7	2.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,420.5	1,457.8	1,428.8	1,462.8	34.0	2.4
Tacoma.....	266.1	269.6	267.2	269.9	2.7	1.0

1 Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

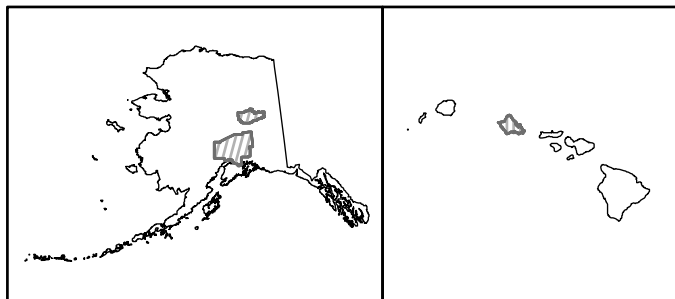
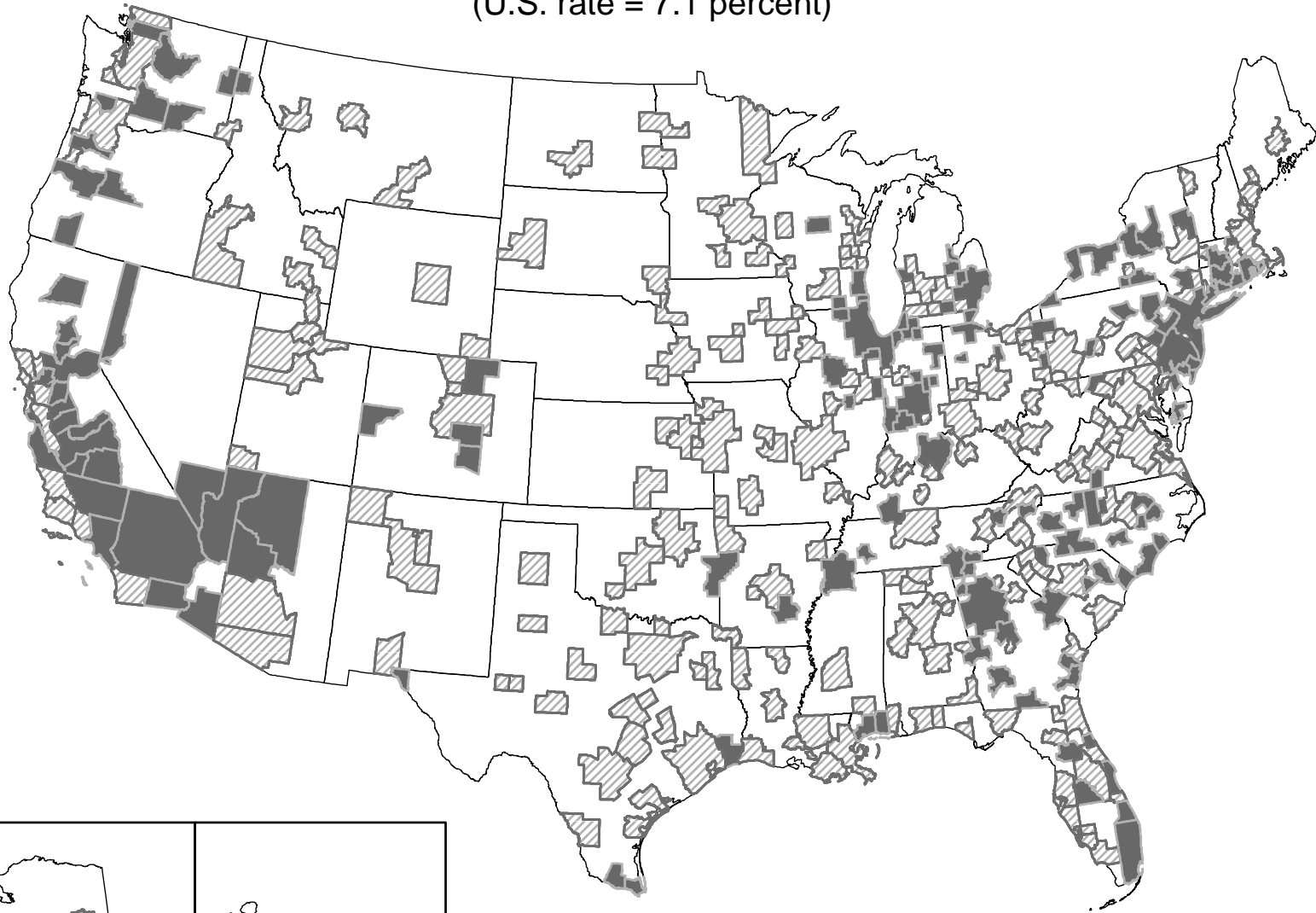
2 All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, April 2013

(U.S. rate = 7.1 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 372 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average
▨ U.S. average or below