NEWS RELEASE
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JUNE 2018

Unemployment rates were lower in June than a year earlier in 298 of the 388 metropolitan areas, higher in 61 areas, and unchanged in 29 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Thirty-eight areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and two areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 51 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 337 areas. The national unemployment rate in June was 4.2 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 4.5 percent a year earlier.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In June, Ames, IA, had the lowest unemployment rate, 2.0 percent. Yuma, AZ, and El Centro, CA, had the highest unemployment rates, 19.1 percent and 18.0 percent, respectively. A total of 190 areas had June jobless rates above the U.S. rate of 4.2 percent, 185 areas had rates below it, and 13 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

Farmington, NM, had the largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in June (-2.1 percentage points). Nine additional areas had rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point. The largest over-the-year rate increase occurred in Texarkana, TX-AR (+0.8 percentage point).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI, had the lowest unemployment rate in June, 2.8 percent. Cleveland-Elyria, OH, had the highest jobless rate among the large areas, 6.1 percent. Thirty-nine large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, nine had increases, and three had no change. The largest rate decreases occurred in Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA; Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV; Pittsburgh, PA; and Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC (-0.8 percentage point each). No large area had an unemployment rate increase greater than 0.3 percentage point.

Expanded Use of Statistical Significance in Nonfarm Payroll Employment Analysis

Beginning with this news release, the nonfarm payroll employment analysis has been updated to reflect statistical significance. For more information, see the Technical Note section on reliability of the estimates.

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In June, San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA, had the lowest unemployment rate among the divisions, 2.6 percent. Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, had the highest division rate, 5.4 percent. (See table 2.)

In June, 30 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 6 had increases, and 2 had no change. The largest rate decline occurred in Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL (-1.1 percentage points). No metropolitan division had an unemployment rate increase greater than 0.4 percentage point.

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In June, 51 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment and 337 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+117,400), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+109,400), and Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX (+94,600). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Midland, TX (+9.5 percent), Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin, FL (+4.5 percent), and Olympia-Tumwater, WA, and Provo-Orem, UT (+4.0 percent each). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment rose in 35 of 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more while employment remained essentially unchanged in 16. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL (+3.6 percent), Austin-Round Rock, TX (+3.4 percent), and Raleigh, NC, and Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA (+3.2 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In June, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 13 of the 38 metropolitan divisions over the year and remained essentially unchanged in 25. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+97,100), followed by Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+83,300), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+66,400). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increase occurred in Tacoma-Lakewood, WA (+4.0 percent), followed by Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+3.2 percent), and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA (+2.8 percent).

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The State Employment and Unemployment news release for July is scheduled to be released on Friday, August 17, 2018, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for July is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, August 29, 2018, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Technical Note

This release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 388 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment,* and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on "place of work" estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2015, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings. At the same time, enhancements were made to the substate estimation methodology, and more timely inputs from the American Community Survey were incorporated.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases,

a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Beginning with the release of January 2018 preliminary estimates, payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate in order to incorporate real-time estimates. Previously, the sample-based seasonal factors were forecasted once annually at the beginning of the year and applied to the sample-based estimates for the 12 months of the year.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on July 15, 2015. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment.* Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
					May		June		May		June	
	2017	2018	2017	2018ᵖ	2017	2018	2017	2018ᵖ	2017	2018	2017	2018ᵖ
Alabama	2,163,796	2,194,490	2,180,163	2,226,756	86,255	81,511	105,578	110,321	4.0	3.7	4.8	5.0
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	45,431	46,221	45,736	46,940	2,057	2,071	2,505	2,758	4.5	4.5	5.5	5.9
Auburn-Opelika	72,762	74,319	73,280	75,487	2,613	2,529	3,277	3,537	3.6	3.4	4.5	4.7
Birmingham-Hoover	534,010	543,101	537,773	548,975	19,728	18,175	23,738	24,585	3.7	3.3	4.4	4.5
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	92,153	95,399	94,176	98,375	3,216	3,083	3,873	4,177	3.5	3.2	4.1	4.2
Decatur	68,437	69,518	69,016	70,744	2,655	2,469	3,223	3,287	3.9	3.6	4.7	4.6
Dothan	61,658	62,469	62,095	63,308	2,451	2,392	2,939	3,187	4.0	3.8	4.7	5.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals	65,025	64,974	65,199	66,160	2,805	2,636	3,515	3,628	4.3	4.1	5.4	5.5
Gadsden	43,026	43,378	43,253	43,898	1,792	1,673	2,164	2,237	4.2	3.9	5.0	5.1
Huntsville	215,730	220,327	217,463	224,174	7,660	7,165	9,377	9,777	3.6	3.3	4.3	4.4
Mobile	185,607	187,778	186,498	189,962	8,793	8,258	10,673	10,901	4.7	4.4	5.7	5.7
Montgomery	172,609	173,357	173,759	175,533	6,409	6,282	7,884	8,396	3.7	3.6	4.5	4.8
Tuscaloosa	111,959	115,082	112,388	116,095	4,429	4,540	5,687	5,908	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.1
Alaska	363,941	360,833	370,665	363,958	25,680	25,085	26,832	24,483	7.1	7.0	7.2	6.7
Anchorage	203,335	201,473	204,459	201,516	13,343	12,885	13,948	12,558	6.6	6.4	6.8	6.2
Fairbanks	47,473	47,008	46,734	45,719	2,935	2,940	2,997	2,768	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.1
Arizona	3,288,898	3,363,884	3,306,901	3,365,843	153,047	132,707	167,703	163,007	4.7	3.9	5.1	4.8
Flagstaff	75,304	76,181	75,892	76,170	3,776	3,182	4,398	4,101	5.0	4.2	5.8	5.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	82,210	84,740	82,934	85,591	4,523	3,920	4,895	4,850	5.5	4.6	5.9	5.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,281,886	2,347,767	2,298,384	2,350,877	92,466	80,116	100,809	98,154	4.1	3.4	4.4	4.2
Prescott	101,928	103,910	103,147	104,381	4,381	3,720	4,622	4,593	4.3	3.6	4.5	4.4
Sierra Vista-Douglas	49,655	48,460	49,630	48,750	2,578	2,259	2,775	2,705	5.2	4.7	5.6	5.5
Tucson	474,428	481,610	471,724	477,677	20,389	17,412	22,051	21,281	4.3	3.6	4.7	4.5
Yuma	94,379	91,596	94,927	92,930	16,228	14,650	18,254	17,759	17.2	16.0	19.2	19.1
Arkansas	1,358,442	1,350,631	1,374,820	1,363,752	48,170	47,668	54,092	53,910	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	273,505	276,589	275,015	276,175	7,403	7,186	8,329	8,028	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.9
Fort Smith	120,224	118,214	121,223	119,775	4,951	4,716	5,362	4,959	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.1
Hot Springs	40,380	40,207	41,465	40,737	1,557	1,556	1,774	1,773	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.4
Jonesboro	64,036	64,116	64,433	64,794	1,954	1,941	2,254	2,270	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	355,277	353,951	359,520	358,634	11,451	11,446	12,497	12,575	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5
Pine Bluff	35,508	34,824	35,741	35,199	1,677	1,693	1,924	1,959	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.6
California	19,213,327	19,268,270	19,296,724	19,356,180	846,642	712,769	931,754	869,417	4.4	3.7	4.8	4.5
Bakersfield	385,486	381,120	387,561	387,344	33,975	29,476	35,640	33,821	8.8	7.7	9.2	8.7
Chico	103,127	103,226	102,041	103,243	5,376	4,407	5,975	5,504	5.2	4.3	5.9	5.3
El Centro	73,838	71,994	74,341	73,456	13,095	11,267	13,952	13,233	17.7	15.6	18.8	18.0
Fresno	451,039	454,005	452,041	456,078	35,294	30,944	36,445	34,674	7.8	6.8	8.1	7.6
Hanford-Corcoran	57,735	57,922	58,205	58,027	4,611	3,996	5,069	4,759	8.0	6.9	8.7	8.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,700,384	6,728,376	6,715,050	6,748,582	277,166	249,462	304,228	300,641	4.1	3.7	4.5	4.5
Madera	61,535	61,784	61,497	61,639	4,741	4,021	4,861	4,541	7.7	6.5	7.9	7.4
Merced	115,976	116,537	116,302	117,851	10,202	9,022	10,547	10,169	8.8	7.7	9.1	8.6
Modesto	244,152	242,530	243,165	243,191	17,672	14,703	18,577	17,511	7.2	6.1	7.6	7.2
Napa	74,440	73,768	75,223	74,181	2,368	1,848	2,621	2,323	3.2	2.5	3.5	3.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	426,084	424,285	425,868	425,266	16,789	13,365	18,852	16,850	3.9	3.2	4.4	4.0
Redding	74,200	73,796	74,095	73,796	3,945	3,209	4,164	3,850	5.3	4.3	5.5	5.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,003,640	2,020,456	2,013,511	2,031,563	92,761	73,995	107,027	95,200	4.6	3.7	5.3	4.7
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade	1,072,845	1,071,527	1,080,294	1,078,132	44,775	34,942	50,042	44,455	4.2	3.3	4.6	4.1
Salinas	225,251	226,454	228,389	229,957	13,363	11,982	12,681	12,083	5.9	5.3	5.6	5.3
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,573,912	1,576,773	1,584,486	1,582,000	58,239	45,219	66,340	58,429	3.7	2.9	4.2	3.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,555,405	2,555,394	2,569,554	2,564,241	78,459	60,675	89,436	77,861	3.1	2.4	3.5	3.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,060,367	1,074,036	1,070,664	1,084,360	32,575	25,003	36,757	32,193	3.1	2.3	3.4	3.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	143,146	143,207	144,581	144,521	4,446	3,572	5,228	4,702	3.1	2.5	3.6	3.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	144,221	145,782	147,384	148,530	7,315	6,246	7,221	6,696	5.1	4.3	4.9	4.5
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	217,504	217,651	218,784	218,668	8,136	6,826	9,251	8,609	3.7	3.1	4.2	3.9
Santa Rosa	262,413	262,419	263,195	263,480	7,964	6,234	9,068	8,028	3.0	2.4	3.4	3.0
Stockton-Lodi	327,397	328,046	323,523	324,376	20,670	17,366	22,146	20,644	6.3	5.3	6.8	6.4
Vallejo-Fairfield	208,029	207,085	209,683	207,097	9,135	7,095	10,017	8,783	4.4	3.4	4.8	4.2
Visalia-Porterville	210,220	210,541	208,802	211,194	19,496	17,835	20,244	20,326	9.3	8.5	9.7	9.6
Yuba City	74,486	73,806	75,811	74,548	5,814	4,775	5,832	5,413	7.8	6.5	7.7	7.3
Colorado	2,963,182	3,074,492	3,004,021	3,115,806	75,693	74,560	87,832	93,191	2.6	2.4	2.9	3.0
Boulder	186,617	192,703	186,055	191,501	4,111	4,046	4,859	5,187	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.7
Colorado Springs	337,066	351,794	341,241	356,575	9,668	9,778	11,708	12,667	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.6
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,578,183	1,633,355	1,600,027	1,657,807	38,379	37,846	45,005	47,746	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.9
Fort Collins	195,611	203,517	195,047	203,631	4,246	4,101	4,877	5,228	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.6
Grand Junction	73,500	75,743	73,596	75,359	2,475	2,183	2,917	2,756	3.4	2.9	4.0	3.7
Greeley	156,751	164,303	156,503	164,068	3,709	3,536	4,403	4,482	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.7
Pueblo	74,298	75,439	74,736	76,232	2,815	2,650	3,321	3,393	3.8	3.5	4.4	4.5
Connecticut	1,930,665	1,903,930	1,942,078	1,916,971	89,792	80,819	93,578	86,452	4.7	4.2	4.8	4.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	474,118	465,580	477,353	470,629	22,266	19,698	23,201	21,253	4.7	4.2	4.9	4.5
Danbury	109,046	107,771	109,686	108,674	4,143	3,738	4,403	4,128	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	629,723	623,580	632,452	626,368	29,092	26,591	30,536	28,352	4.6	4.3	4.8	4.5
New Haven	332,361	326,987	334,189	328,709	15,484	13,746	16,268	14,813	4.7	4.2	4.9	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
					May		June		May		June	
	2017	2018	2017	2018[p]	2017	2018	2017	2018[p]	2017	2018	2017	2018[p]
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly	145,343	144,089	147,449	145,871	6,633	6,005	6,779	6,267	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.3
Waterbury	112,912	110,924	113,539	111,299	6,459	5,887	6,515	6,090	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.5
Delaware	475,357	484,832	481,712	491,712	20,587	16,689	23,782	20,017	4.3	3.4	4.9	4.1
Dover	78,005	79,574	78,402	80,212	3,693	2,995	4,386	3,756	4.7	3.8	5.6	4.7
Salisbury[1]	189,590	189,601	200,527	197,492	8,982	8,254	9,514	9,312	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.7
District of Columbia	398,908	408,402	404,318	412,386	23,115	21,065	26,479	24,531	5.8	5.2	6.5	5.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,387,247	3,423,291	3,416,033	3,463,540	122,253	110,331	133,569	127,913	3.6	3.2	3.9	3.7
Florida	10,120,621	10,270,192	10,127,782	10,289,809	408,129	345,444	438,687	398,901	4.0	3.4	4.3	3.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	337,515	338,021	335,329	337,424	13,031	10,672	14,006	12,786	3.9	3.2	4.2	3.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	125,990	131,764	129,545	134,665	4,124	3,492	4,453	4,162	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	298,956	303,638	298,870	304,789	12,804	10,717	13,561	12,307	4.3	3.5	4.5	4.0
Gainesville	141,471	143,220	140,704	142,215	5,013	4,304	5,742	5,253	3.5	3.0	4.1	3.7
Homosassa Springs	48,402	48,400	48,371	49,085	2,717	2,327	2,864	2,730	5.6	4.8	5.9	5.6
Jacksonville	761,571	781,809	767,224	787,548	29,199	24,551	32,113	29,336	3.8	3.1	4.2	3.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven	293,681	300,049	294,103	300,509	13,026	11,129	14,303	13,230	4.4	3.7	4.9	4.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,148,984	3,173,758	3,137,923	3,174,332	133,176	112,531	140,553	124,376	4.2	3.5	4.5	3.9
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	174,070	172,828	169,821	168,622	6,406	5,354	7,091	6,510	3.7	3.1	4.2	3.9
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	360,758	368,387	359,953	367,265	13,565	11,428	14,385	13,565	3.8	3.1	4.0	3.7
Ocala	134,210	136,257	134,835	136,592	6,460	5,488	6,870	6,430	4.8	4.0	5.1	4.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,299,512	1,338,139	1,308,697	1,348,948	47,619	40,580	52,017	47,724	3.7	3.0	4.0	3.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	269,419	271,920	271,759	272,707	11,203	9,181	11,964	10,575	4.2	3.4	4.4	3.9
Panama City	95,156	98,116	97,618	99,937	3,765	3,135	3,967	3,614	4.0	3.2	4.1	3.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	223,461	226,075	225,508	227,086	8,640	7,320	9,644	8,761	3.9	3.2	4.3	3.9
Port St. Lucie	211,489	213,925	211,223	213,420	9,711	8,352	10,454	9,738	4.6	3.9	4.9	4.6
Punta Gorda	70,321	71,268	70,237	71,256	3,212	2,637	3,341	3,083	4.6	3.7	4.8	4.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach	63,512	63,902	63,552	64,211	3,083	2,617	3,299	3,087	4.9	4.1	5.2	4.8
Sebring	36,718	36,261	35,595	35,433	1,918	1,588	2,079	1,913	5.2	4.4	5.8	5.4
Tallahassee	190,568	192,624	189,931	193,509	7,279	6,167	8,268	7,551	3.8	3.2	4.4	3.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,507,598	1,538,634	1,516,014	1,544,681	58,157	50,051	62,403	58,071	3.9	3.3	4.1	3.8
The Villages	30,489	30,814	30,281	31,037	1,866	1,528	1,838	1,764	6.1	5.0	6.1	5.7
Georgia	5,049,359	5,150,698	5,064,169	5,186,465	231,718	181,943	251,964	216,880	4.6	3.5	5.0	4.2
Albany	67,930	68,708	67,967	69,243	3,721	2,900	4,002	3,571	5.5	4.2	5.9	5.2
Athens-Clarke County	100,704	103,535	102,039	104,235	4,261	3,317	5,009	4,292	4.2	3.2	4.9	4.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	3,026,711	3,092,735	3,034,805	3,115,152	134,443	106,007	145,235	124,786	4.4	3.4	4.8	4.0
Augusta-Richmond County	264,290	270,897	265,230	272,737	12,313	9,728	13,687	11,853	4.7	3.6	5.2	4.3
Brunswick	53,544	54,175	54,077	54,860	2,433	1,843	2,608	2,214	4.5	3.4	4.8	4.0
Columbus	124,395	126,292	124,422	127,302	6,508	5,531	7,124	6,554	5.2	4.4	5.7	5.1
Dalton	60,885	61,749	60,970	62,585	3,147	2,523	3,366	2,979	5.2	4.1	5.5	4.8
Gainesville	99,911	103,909	100,279	104,860	3,784	2,871	4,188	3,614	3.8	2.8	4.2	3.4
Hinesville	33,551	34,114	33,137	34,448	1,645	1,318	1,736	1,530	4.9	3.9	5.2	4.4
Macon-Bibb County	105,258	106,306	105,936	107,336	5,235	4,109	5,612	4,827	5.0	3.9	5.3	4.5
Rome	43,946	44,768	44,122	45,236	2,199	1,634	2,390	2,062	5.0	3.6	5.4	4.6
Savannah	186,255	188,780	186,698	189,264	7,911	6,187	8,700	7,494	4.2	3.3	4.7	4.0
Valdosta	64,845	66,120	64,984	66,468	2,855	2,415	3,264	2,926	4.4	3.7	5.0	4.4
Warner Robins	84,829	86,527	84,711	87,197	4,041	3,117	4,308	3,745	4.8	3.6	5.1	4.3
Hawaii	685,360	687,101	688,732	690,720	16,218	13,452	20,077	18,960	2.4	2.0	2.9	2.7
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	86,401	86,612	87,832	87,893	2,219	1,710	2,706	2,396	2.6	2.0	3.1	2.7
Urban Honolulu	470,804	472,396	470,933	473,568	10,509	8,886	13,024	12,334	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.6
Idaho	830,137	853,366	842,216	862,866	23,117	21,528	24,444	22,756	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.6
Boise City	343,073	354,841	347,072	358,487	9,347	8,561	10,255	9,388	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.6
Coeur d'Alene	75,309	77,748	77,160	78,916	2,370	2,286	2,473	2,314	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.9
Idaho Falls	67,960	69,224	69,076	70,187	1,564	1,524	1,676	1,554	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2
Lewiston	31,459	32,213	31,733	32,558	913	922	935	992	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0
Pocatello	42,001	43,126	41,383	42,421	1,109	1,044	1,194	1,071	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.5
Illinois	6,460,273	6,468,648	6,561,649	6,559,734	283,455	228,303	332,530	294,744	4.4	3.5	5.1	4.5
Bloomington	95,814	98,234	94,394	96,778	3,501	3,278	3,988	4,214	3.7	3.3	4.2	4.4
Carbondale-Marion	58,400	59,157	57,228	57,969	2,512	2,472	2,853	2,982	4.3	4.2	5.0	5.1
Champaign-Urbana	119,455	123,347	115,971	119,754	4,508	4,478	5,170	5,568	3.8	3.6	4.5	4.6
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,887,412	4,854,081	4,982,453	4,951,919	213,177	164,413	255,348	215,626	4.4	3.4	5.1	4.4
Danville	33,932	34,365	34,019	34,317	1,932	1,771	2,155	2,058	5.7	5.2	6.3	6.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island[1]	188,110	192,017	191,046	194,418	7,497	6,668	8,209	7,775	4.0	3.5	4.3	4.0
Decatur	48,741	49,879	49,258	50,840	2,308	2,273	2,718	2,894	4.7	4.6	5.5	5.7
Kankakee	54,943	58,225	55,609	58,486	2,548	2,468	2,772	2,845	4.6	4.2	5.0	4.9
Peoria	177,133	180,168	178,900	180,476	8,570	7,638	9,286	9,058	4.8	4.2	5.2	5.0
Rockford	164,000	166,619	165,109	168,185	9,536	7,279	9,024	8,735	5.8	4.4	5.5	5.2
Springfield	109,272	110,722	110,935	111,778	3,983	3,734	4,517	4,736	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.2
Indiana	3,331,502	3,404,582	3,363,853	3,434,626	106,122	109,296	117,535	125,283	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.6
Bloomington	75,720	72,674	75,690	72,861	2,568	2,807	2,955	3,254	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.5
Columbus	44,524	45,903	45,242	46,318	1,122	1,163	1,230	1,309	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8
Elkhart-Goshen	111,281	118,229	113,943	120,650	2,648	2,814	2,968	3,254	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
					May		June		May		June	
	2017	2018	2017	2018p	2017	2018	2017	2018p	2017	2018	2017	2018p
Indiana - Continued												
Evansville	159,072	165,004	161,651	167,652	5,205	5,047	5,726	5,856	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.5
Fort Wayne	213,030	218,540	214,877	220,378	6,242	6,496	6,853	7,342	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,042,731	1,071,310	1,056,753	1,084,029	31,797	32,575	34,602	37,253	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4
Kokomo	37,880	39,563	39,416	40,274	1,255	1,274	2,151	1,629	3.3	3.2	5.5	4.0
Lafayette-West Lafayette	105,652	113,160	105,885	110,987	3,152	3,441	3,628	3,945	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.6
Michigan City-La Porte	47,898	48,405	48,388	48,413	1,879	1,913	2,024	2,123	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4
Muncie	54,450	55,385	54,621	56,080	2,063	2,063	2,292	2,382	3.8	3.7	4.2	4.2
South Bend-Mishawaka	158,935	163,057	158,879	161,103	5,311	5,487	5,832	6,223	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.9
Terre Haute	76,992	77,652	76,795	78,052	2,935	3,091	3,172	3,701	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.7
Iowa	1,675,398	1,676,016	1,694,169	1,706,228	48,400	37,011	54,020	43,187	2.9	2.2	3.2	2.5
Ames	56,619	57,610	54,197	55,673	1,074	860	1,421	1,119	1.9	1.5	2.6	2.0
Cedar Rapids	141,060	141,887	144,319	144,960	4,526	3,468	4,913	3,984	3.2	2.4	3.4	2.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines	345,378	351,630	350,892	362,158	9,677	7,505	10,739	8,762	2.8	2.1	3.1	2.4
Dubuque	54,546	54,194	54,455	54,744	1,435	1,118	1,584	1,266	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.3
Iowa City	96,208	96,520	96,382	97,431	2,315	1,771	2,802	2,127	2.4	1.8	2.9	2.2
Sioux City	90,274	90,546	91,433	92,276	2,631	2,098	3,068	2,458	2.9	2.3	3.4	2.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	88,249	87,578	88,003	87,744	2,916	2,068	3,222	2,429	3.3	2.4	3.7	2.8
Kansas	1,469,649	1,471,523	1,493,738	1,497,901	52,027	47,655	57,904	54,342	3.5	3.2	3.9	3.6
Lawrence	65,356	65,025	63,813	62,556	2,077	1,881	2,303	2,218	3.2	2.9	3.6	3.5
Manhattan	47,424	46,775	46,271	45,297	1,444	1,281	1,601	1,512	3.0	2.7	3.5	3.3
Topeka	119,169	117,358	121,164	120,197	4,227	3,901	4,668	4,425	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.7
Wichita	306,785	307,406	310,796	310,601	12,454	11,108	13,713	12,577	4.1	3.6	4.4	4.0
Kentucky	2,061,615	2,076,235	2,084,973	2,098,570	102,602	87,381	113,516	104,234	5.0	4.2	5.4	5.0
Bowling Green	83,123	84,756	83,763	85,242	3,399	2,996	4,081	3,852	4.1	3.5	4.9	4.5
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	66,900	67,314	68,069	68,482	3,193	2,763	3,568	3,306	4.8	4.1	5.2	4.8
Lexington-Fayette	271,836	274,520	274,431	277,613	10,511	9,087	11,978	11,268	3.9	3.3	4.4	4.1
Louisville/Jefferson County	658,865	669,059	670,300	675,457	27,557	26,595	30,201	29,032	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.3
Owensboro	56,129	56,608	56,627	57,116	2,548	2,201	2,881	2,648	4.5	3.9	5.1	4.6
Louisiana	2,106,872	2,130,459	2,135,588	2,155,532	107,667	100,224	124,813	130,733	5.1	4.7	5.8	6.1
Alexandria	64,068	64,460	65,316	65,619	3,740	3,302	4,295	4,272	5.8	5.1	6.6	6.5
Baton Rouge	415,586	422,208	419,950	430,692	18,402	17,726	21,886	23,429	4.4	4.2	5.2	5.4
Hammond	54,826	55,713	55,706	56,498	3,114	2,811	3,750	3,830	5.7	5.0	6.7	6.8
Houma-Thibodaux	88,938	89,030	90,166	89,800	4,920	4,319	5,399	5,490	5.5	4.9	6.0	6.1
Lafayette	213,962	214,034	216,922	216,030	12,144	10,405	13,519	13,220	5.7	4.9	6.2	6.1
Lake Charles	111,769	115,939	114,687	117,464	4,383	4,254	5,033	5,508	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.7
Monroe	79,793	80,603	80,774	81,580	4,267	4,052	4,767	5,099	5.3	5.0	5.9	6.3
New Orleans-Metairie	596,145	605,833	601,695	609,077	27,871	26,680	33,007	35,048	4.7	4.4	5.5	5.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	186,541	188,607	190,069	191,370	10,428	9,692	11,955	12,476	5.6	5.1	6.3	6.5
Maine	697,339	703,583	712,435	717,872	24,007	21,316	23,820	22,954	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.2
Bangor	70,737	70,317	71,015	70,837	2,512	2,137	2,553	2,365	3.6	3.0	3.6	3.3
Lewiston-Auburn	56,053	56,424	56,366	56,801	1,785	1,600	1,856	1,827	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.2
Portland-South Portland	207,413	210,447	212,470	215,191	5,588	5,133	5,948	5,871	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.7
Maryland	3,209,731	3,217,883	3,248,859	3,263,653	125,682	125,014	140,659	146,267	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.5
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,496,648	1,508,019	1,513,278	1,526,619	60,621	59,580	68,171	69,756	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.6
California-Lexington Park	55,048	55,160	56,046	56,108	2,013	2,067	2,514	2,498	3.7	3.7	4.5	4.5
Cumberland	44,291	44,796	44,271	44,906	2,231	2,337	2,580	2,725	5.0	5.2	5.8	6.1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	129,806	130,367	132,315	133,709	5,037	5,512	5,707	6,100	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.6
Massachusetts	3,642,292	3,789,505	3,702,764	3,857,877	135,023	126,872	148,385	150,148	3.7	3.3	4.0	3.9
Barnstable Town	122,797	128,571	133,560	138,130	5,068	4,853	5,150	5,268	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.8
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,688,443	2,794,907	2,725,871	2,841,408	91,510	85,738	101,192	101,766	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.6
Leominster-Gardner	77,682	80,872	78,455	81,502	3,314	3,082	3,533	3,626	4.3	3.8	4.5	4.4
New Bedford	84,269	86,807	85,353	88,319	4,393	4,271	4,780	4,853	5.2	4.9	5.6	5.5
Pittsfield	42,930	43,790	44,536	45,868	1,900	1,832	1,960	1,969	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3
Springfield	368,883	379,804	371,543	382,942	16,318	15,579	18,356	18,531	4.4	4.1	4.9	4.8
Worcester	351,768	364,469	354,641	367,569	13,871	13,121	15,069	15,246	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.1
Michigan	4,865,026	4,926,166	4,916,534	4,952,111	187,178	187,147	219,021	213,639	3.8	3.8	4.5	4.3
Ann Arbor	191,523	194,936	192,969	197,417	6,289	5,985	7,480	6,991	3.3	3.1	3.9	3.5
Battle Creek	63,925	64,022	64,447	64,439	2,862	2,605	3,296	2,884	4.5	4.1	5.1	4.5
Bay City	50,691	50,919	51,448	51,571	2,651	2,389	2,874	2,611	5.2	4.7	5.6	5.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,092,693	2,117,369	2,110,396	2,127,557	70,630	77,821	86,053	92,883	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.4
Flint	183,667	184,776	186,516	186,619	9,261	8,679	10,499	9,512	5.0	4.7	5.6	5.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	572,773	586,559	579,560	588,293	18,013	17,060	21,069	19,455	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.3
Jackson	74,489	75,421	74,811	75,272	3,100	2,906	3,605	3,335	4.2	3.9	4.8	4.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	166,929	169,029	168,399	169,827	6,727	6,125	7,603	6,950	4.0	3.6	4.5	4.1
Lansing-East Lansing	251,512	254,376	247,117	247,596	9,296	8,521	12,063	9,716	3.7	3.3	4.9	3.9
Midland	40,665	40,866	41,154	41,212	1,739	1,576	1,889	1,744	4.3	3.9	4.6	4.2
Monroe	76,345	77,355	77,227	77,984	3,302	3,085	3,782	3,427	4.3	4.0	4.9	4.4
Muskegon	78,454	78,647	80,297	79,769	3,788	3,560	4,212	4,087	4.8	4.5	5.2	5.1
Niles-Benton Harbor	74,426	74,420	76,226	75,210	3,241	3,122	3,696	3,544	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.7
Saginaw	87,012	87,628	88,488	88,940	4,339	4,028	4,801	4,422	5.0	4.6	5.4	5.0
Minnesota	3,057,119	3,109,192	3,083,747	3,132,913	94,737	77,317	106,407	91,369	3.1	2.5	3.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
					May		June		May		June	
	2017	2018	2017	2018p	2017	2018	2017	2018p	2017	2018	2017	2018p
Minnesota - Continued												
Duluth	143,950	145,223	144,123	145,377	6,147	5,047	6,722	5,599	4.3	3.5	4.7	3.9
Mankato-North Mankato	60,605	62,224	59,807	62,297	1,593	1,282	1,848	1,618	2.6	2.1	3.1	2.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,984,759	2,015,686	2,002,779	2,036,572	58,726	46,845	66,988	57,166	3.0	2.3	3.3	2.8
Rochester	121,186	121,378	123,227	123,810	3,197	2,567	3,598	3,169	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.6
St. Cloud	112,286	114,539	111,767	113,489	3,422	2,853	3,766	3,270	3.0	2.5	3.4	2.9
Mississippi	1,285,731	1,293,385	1,295,654	1,303,469	69,030	65,814	78,429	74,715	5.4	5.1	6.1	5.7
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula	165,238	165,368	167,779	167,257	9,083	8,691	9,989	9,695	5.5	5.3	6.0	5.8
Hattiesburg	68,244	69,528	68,721	69,466	3,339	3,164	3,751	3,474	4.9	4.6	5.5	5.0
Jackson	271,810	275,965	274,445	280,082	12,758	12,329	14,488	13,877	4.7	4.5	5.3	5.0
Missouri	3,059,214	3,076,402	3,083,797	3,112,524	111,943	101,737	116,807	108,940	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.5
Cape Girardeau	47,613	48,476	48,119	49,033	1,814	1,483	1,939	1,705	3.8	3.1	4.0	3.5
Columbia	98,544	98,439	95,460	96,066	2,549	2,254	2,758	2,455	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.6
Jefferson City	75,600	74,996	75,275	74,989	2,267	1,971	2,565	2,160	3.0	2.6	3.4	2.9
Joplin	84,572	84,624	84,982	85,150	2,970	2,388	3,213	2,719	3.5	2.8	3.8	3.2
Kansas City	1,121,041	1,137,183	1,137,710	1,161,202	40,042	40,903	42,735	40,443	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.5
St. Joseph	65,473	65,870	65,912	66,449	2,285	1,916	2,345	2,079	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.1
St. Louis[2]	1,458,154	1,473,759	1,473,265	1,494,682	53,013	47,900	56,470	54,711	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.7
Springfield	229,243	230,607	230,021	231,177	7,453	6,320	7,649	6,924	3.3	2.7	3.3	3.0
Montana	525,675	521,275	533,305	529,241	18,368	15,516	21,186	18,667	3.5	3.0	4.0	3.5
Billings	87,682	87,032	87,997	87,972	2,529	2,190	3,307	2,978	2.9	2.5	3.8	3.4
Great Falls	37,844	37,722	38,286	38,061	1,189	1,028	1,482	1,309	3.1	2.7	3.9	3.4
Missoula	62,407	62,438	62,883	62,520	1,905	1,585	2,230	1,921	3.1	2.5	3.5	3.1
Nebraska	1,010,223	1,016,726	1,019,112	1,026,135	28,038	28,268	31,769	31,546	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1
Grand Island	43,288	43,844	44,163	44,279	1,224	1,262	1,331	1,357	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1
Lincoln	177,392	180,245	176,003	180,157	4,555	4,668	5,153	5,229	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	476,975	485,199	479,787	490,146	13,807	13,681	15,585	15,120	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.1
Nevada	1,458,009	1,496,135	1,464,510	1,499,411	72,036	62,701	76,933	66,737	4.9	4.2	5.3	4.5
Carson City	25,596	26,360	25,769	26,504	1,256	1,115	1,224	1,134	4.9	4.2	4.7	4.3
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise	1,066,716	1,097,559	1,069,843	1,097,500	54,970	48,423	59,344	51,780	5.2	4.4	5.5	4.7
Reno	240,467	248,338	241,275	249,083	9,922	8,292	10,317	8,686	4.1	3.3	4.3	3.5
New Hampshire	742,475	755,073	754,737	769,537	18,892	19,574	19,852	20,122	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
Dover-Durham	84,802	86,678	83,831	86,335	1,952	2,034	2,062	2,140	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5
Manchester	116,882	118,180	118,287	120,082	2,977	2,925	3,178	3,037	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5
Portsmouth	75,742	77,501	77,735	79,454	1,727	1,785	1,832	1,908	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
New Jersey	4,514,399	4,441,929	4,567,931	4,530,094	198,466	163,994	210,912	195,918	4.4	3.7	4.6	4.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton	120,553	118,088	122,486	120,859	8,111	6,210	8,523	7,068	6.7	5.3	7.0	5.8
Ocean City	46,300	47,629	54,774	55,008	3,573	3,053	3,469	3,118	7.7	6.4	6.3	5.7
Trenton	198,115	197,943	200,326	201,339	7,647	6,390	8,238	7,808	3.9	3.2	4.1	3.9
Vineland-Bridgeton	66,419	65,649	66,409	65,759	4,111	3,577	4,445	4,167	6.2	5.4	6.7	6.3
New Mexico	921,490	932,224	932,737	946,138	53,839	37,903	63,038	48,732	5.8	4.1	6.8	5.2
Albuquerque	421,178	428,129	426,134	433,450	22,762	16,346	26,860	21,271	5.4	3.8	6.3	4.9
Farmington	53,205	53,136	53,475	54,033	3,572	2,349	4,163	3,063	6.7	4.4	7.8	5.7
Las Cruces	94,059	93,907	94,054	93,727	6,239	4,604	7,128	5,631	6.6	4.9	7.6	6.0
Santa Fe	71,997	73,488	73,136	75,367	3,458	2,499	4,081	3,187	4.8	3.4	5.6	4.2
New York	9,690,531	9,628,113	9,794,282	9,804,779	428,582	356,238	453,016	410,636	4.4	3.7	4.6	4.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	451,605	447,487	458,361	457,538	18,340	16,000	19,887	17,859	4.1	3.6	4.3	3.9
Binghamton	109,959	107,684	110,495	109,178	5,584	4,725	6,038	5,253	5.1	4.4	5.5	4.8
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls	548,930	546,767	555,429	556,461	27,673	23,389	28,716	24,805	5.0	4.3	5.2	4.5
Elmira	35,800	34,972	36,607	35,898	1,932	1,631	1,988	1,744	5.4	4.7	5.4	4.9
Glens Falls	60,187	59,589	63,216	62,802	2,674	2,365	2,652	2,405	4.4	4.0	4.2	3.8
Ithaca	50,837	51,223	49,828	50,622	2,029	1,691	2,494	2,108	4.0	3.3	5.0	4.2
Kingston	89,240	88,614	90,982	90,985	3,861	3,288	4,057	3,618	4.3	3.7	4.5	4.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City	10,104,601	10,006,369	10,199,124	10,178,188	431,005	353,978	457,107	422,162	4.3	3.5	4.5	4.1
Rochester	524,424	522,339	530,344	532,814	24,500	21,117	25,895	22,770	4.7	4.0	4.9	4.3
Syracuse	306,431	303,676	310,923	310,826	14,723	12,373	15,686	13,826	4.8	4.1	5.0	4.4
Utica-Rome	130,077	127,112	132,735	131,227	6,319	5,472	6,528	5,855	4.9	4.3	4.9	4.5
Watertown-Fort Drum	45,475	44,856	46,811	46,460	2,728	2,223	2,569	2,227	6.0	5.0	5.5	4.8
North Carolina	4,940,145	5,020,059	4,953,758	5,043,226	213,136	184,690	225,938	212,051	4.3	3.7	4.6	4.2
Asheville	228,596	232,735	228,949	234,345	7,901	6,855	8,361	7,938	3.5	2.9	3.7	3.4
Burlington	79,661	80,532	79,409	80,335	3,247	2,844	3,557	3,373	4.1	3.5	4.5	4.2
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia	1,311,955	1,342,929	1,319,016	1,348,530	53,145	45,490	56,981	52,468	4.1	3.4	4.3	3.9
Durham-Chapel Hill	295,640	301,064	296,041	302,589	11,175	9,829	12,085	11,494	3.8	3.3	4.1	3.8
Fayetteville	147,815	148,866	147,726	149,427	8,009	7,052	8,477	8,105	5.4	4.7	5.7	5.4
Goldsboro	53,913	53,247	53,490	53,420	2,636	2,183	2,747	2,465	4.9	4.1	5.1	4.6
Greensboro-High Point	368,985	372,670	368,473	373,567	16,936	14,515	18,022	16,720	4.6	3.9	4.9	4.5
Greenville	89,189	90,323	88,981	90,323	4,366	3,816	4,653	4,454	4.9	4.2	5.2	4.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	174,074	175,957	174,162	175,880	6,921	5,821	7,402	6,801	4.0	3.3	4.3	3.9
Jacksonville	64,554	64,812	64,458	65,011	3,023	2,625	3,200	2,960	4.7	4.1	5.0	4.6
New Bern	51,783	51,963	52,124	52,901	2,312	1,967	2,454	2,277	4.5	3.8	4.7	4.3
Raleigh	694,574	714,281	698,165	718,863	26,212	22,830	28,134	26,531	3.8	3.2	4.0	3.7
Rocky Mount	65,753	64,927	65,302	64,752	4,390	3,749	4,488	4,099	6.7	5.8	6.9	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
					May		June		May		June	
	2017	2018	2017	2018[p]	2017	2018	2017	2018[p]	2017	2018	2017	2018[p]
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington	146,640	148,184	147,207	148,931	5,810	5,066	6,295	5,836	4.0	3.4	4.3	3.9
Winston-Salem	324,179	329,349	324,322	331,045	13,582	11,514	14,385	13,475	4.2	3.5	4.4	4.1
North Dakota	416,201	408,165	424,286	414,033	8,908	9,004	11,630	11,950	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.9
Bismarck	70,473	69,078	71,277	70,161	1,428	1,598	1,883	2,009	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.9
Fargo	138,783	138,777	138,934	138,592	2,714	2,885	3,339	3,670	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.6
Grand Forks	56,234	56,357	56,660	56,638	1,342	1,291	1,781	1,753	2.4	2.3	3.1	3.1
Ohio	5,776,692	5,813,804	5,836,256	5,870,522	265,194	241,166	302,370	309,467	4.6	4.1	5.2	5.3
Akron	363,496	364,156	362,755	366,540	16,260	14,794	18,497	18,872	4.5	4.1	5.1	5.1
Canton-Massillon	201,402	202,055	202,819	203,845	9,587	8,934	10,558	10,947	4.8	4.4	5.2	5.4
Cincinnati	1,110,279	1,122,343	1,125,217	1,136,620	44,416	40,723	51,875	53,014	4.0	3.6	4.6	4.7
Cleveland-Elyria	1,029,479	1,026,415	1,044,736	1,050,490	56,679	50,457	63,463	64,370	5.5	4.9	6.1	6.1
Columbus	1,074,757	1,091,903	1,087,210	1,100,046	40,202	37,809	46,633	49,343	3.7	3.5	4.3	4.5
Dayton	386,561	390,927	390,369	391,682	16,729	15,468	19,239	20,035	4.3	4.0	4.9	5.1
Lima	48,935	48,742	49,453	49,537	2,223	1,980	2,513	2,515	4.5	4.1	5.1	5.1
Mansfield	53,156	53,408	53,856	54,376	2,607	2,315	2,944	2,934	4.9	4.3	5.5	5.4
Springfield	64,150	64,440	64,492	64,699	2,782	2,762	3,254	3,390	4.3	4.3	5.0	5.2
Toledo	306,087	304,721	307,167	308,168	16,527	14,212	18,579	17,410	5.4	4.7	6.0	5.6
Weirton-Steubenville[1]	50,971	50,753	51,568	51,391	3,171	2,929	3,505	3,442	6.2	5.8	6.8	6.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	245,693	241,966	247,685	245,163	14,415	11,653	15,698	14,789	5.9	4.8	6.3	6.0
Oklahoma	1,824,733	1,858,927	1,845,536	1,880,166	80,509	72,226	86,017	74,823	4.4	3.9	4.7	4.0
Enid	27,962	27,706	28,204	28,235	1,150	978	1,179	1,007	4.1	3.5	4.2	3.6
Lawton	52,057	52,446	52,644	53,314	2,340	2,264	2,466	2,372	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.4
Oklahoma City	666,442	684,946	675,377	695,510	26,709	24,542	28,728	25,499	4.0	3.6	4.3	3.7
Tulsa	474,397	487,616	482,504	493,528	21,936	19,255	23,164	19,638	4.6	3.9	4.8	4.0
Oregon	2,089,234	2,102,938	2,117,704	2,117,464	77,134	73,290	90,393	84,165	3.7	3.5	4.3	4.0
Albany	57,715	58,203	58,328	58,206	2,486	2,278	2,826	2,629	4.3	3.9	4.8	4.5
Bend-Redmond	92,725	94,644	94,269	95,782	3,364	3,175	3,885	3,618	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.8
Corvallis	48,566	48,652	49,250	48,833	1,355	1,238	1,829	1,620	2.8	2.5	3.7	3.3
Eugene	181,869	184,474	182,534	182,728	7,271	6,954	8,644	7,934	4.0	3.8	4.7	4.3
Grants Pass	35,216	35,642	35,683	35,861	1,694	1,657	1,913	1,848	4.8	4.6	5.4	5.2
Medford	102,868	104,582	104,093	105,217	4,507	4,273	5,143	4,860	4.4	4.1	4.9	4.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,300,364	1,310,476	1,310,102	1,314,572	46,676	44,980	53,317	50,286	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.8
Salem	200,162	198,967	203,965	200,911	7,794	7,248	9,254	8,367	3.9	3.6	4.5	4.2
Pennsylvania	6,438,733	6,347,859	6,475,415	6,448,436	312,702	233,645	323,923	283,130	4.9	3.7	5.0	4.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	437,008	432,886	439,251	440,510	21,296	16,826	21,739	19,795	4.9	3.9	4.9	4.5
Altoona	60,661	59,614	61,488	60,750	2,889	2,072	3,123	2,772	4.8	3.5	5.1	4.6
Bloomsburg-Berwick	43,411	41,474	42,881	42,249	2,012	1,591	2,090	1,993	4.6	3.8	4.9	4.7
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	76,839	75,882	77,605	77,834	3,547	2,348	3,562	2,962	4.6	3.1	4.6	3.8
East Stroudsburg	81,834	80,806	82,724	82,024	4,841	3,772	4,819	4,308	5.9	4.7	5.8	5.3
Erie	130,589	128,067	131,226	129,114	7,377	5,226	7,653	6,335	5.6	4.1	5.8	4.9
Gettysburg	55,991	55,434	55,907	56,417	2,050	1,480	2,182	1,912	3.7	2.7	3.9	3.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle	296,933	293,388	300,486	298,813	12,553	9,288	13,251	11,583	4.2	3.2	4.4	3.9
Johnstown	60,126	58,771	59,998	59,746	3,449	2,449	3,957	3,394	5.7	4.2	6.6	5.7
Lancaster	281,974	279,372	285,369	284,943	10,582	7,992	11,546	10,316	3.8	2.9	4.0	3.6
Lebanon	70,833	69,881	71,976	71,715	2,843	2,166	3,056	2,791	4.0	3.1	4.2	3.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3,090,567	3,068,883	3,100,032	3,109,785	145,213	114,473	150,567	134,763	4.7	3.7	4.9	4.3
Pittsburgh	1,208,762	1,189,836	1,216,398	1,206,083	59,659	42,932	63,234	53,173	4.9	3.6	5.2	4.4
Reading	212,842	210,545	214,061	214,627	9,883	7,507	10,061	9,121	4.6	3.6	4.7	4.2
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton	277,972	275,341	278,924	279,904	15,137	11,649	15,558	13,726	5.4	4.2	5.6	4.9
State College	75,724	74,560	76,403	76,267	3,047	2,254	2,984	2,788	4.0	3.0	3.9	3.7
Williamsport	57,545	55,833	57,937	56,672	3,185	2,283	3,193	2,694	5.5	4.1	5.5	4.8
York-Hanover	234,784	231,919	236,106	235,472	10,132	7,497	11,125	9,747	4.3	3.2	4.7	4.1
Rhode Island	548,914	558,444	558,213	566,041	22,013	21,472	23,617	20,515	4.0	3.8	4.2	3.6
Providence-Warwick	677,845	692,746	687,855	701,265	27,553	26,758	29,518	26,640	4.1	3.9	4.3	3.8
South Carolina	2,313,013	2,301,963	2,342,219	2,334,600	87,929	65,304	104,015	83,764	3.8	2.8	4.4	3.6
Charleston-North Charleston	378,647	374,766	382,416	383,139	12,418	9,034	14,756	11,787	3.3	2.4	3.9	3.1
Columbia	403,392	396,035	406,760	399,734	14,713	11,061	17,454	14,021	3.6	2.8	4.3	3.5
Florence	95,232	94,476	96,076	95,322	4,150	3,008	4,837	3,811	4.4	3.2	5.0	4.0
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin	423,225	422,556	426,373	426,102	14,699	10,996	17,308	14,233	3.5	2.6	4.1	3.3
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort	87,380	87,710	89,417	89,851	3,057	2,276	3,670	3,020	3.5	2.6	4.1	3.4
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	198,928	199,761	206,355	208,468	8,846	7,167	9,767	8,540	4.4	3.6	4.7	4.1
Spartanburg	157,031	157,058	158,868	158,677	5,695	4,143	7,011	5,527	3.6	2.6	4.4	3.5
Sumter	43,846	43,408	44,372	43,960	2,118	1,493	2,481	1,923	4.8	3.4	5.6	4.4
South Dakota	455,458	458,568	462,908	466,374	14,297	13,072	14,936	13,703	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.9
Rapid City	73,646	74,978	75,547	78,012	2,449	2,261	2,462	2,249	3.3	3.0	3.3	2.9
Sioux Falls	148,216	150,825	149,150	151,907	3,950	3,641	3,971	3,673	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.4
Tennessee	3,183,073	3,247,144	3,223,651	3,298,160	102,832	96,347	130,786	135,823	3.2	3.0	4.1	4.1
Chattanooga	264,986	273,162	270,517	279,952	9,303	8,357	11,475	11,356	3.5	3.1	4.2	4.1
Clarksville	112,115	113,279	112,607	113,940	4,895	4,242	5,764	5,806	4.4	3.7	5.1	5.1
Cleveland	56,269	57,781	57,278	58,626	1,877	1,820	2,508	2,606	3.3	3.1	4.4	4.4
Jackson	62,831	64,692	64,185	66,471	2,256	2,149	2,781	2,920	3.6	3.3	4.3	4.4

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
					May		June		May		June	
	2017	2018	2017	2018p	2017	2018	2017	2018p	2017	2018	2017	2018p
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City	90,285	90,475	89,688	90,255	3,216	2,936	4,074	4,098	3.6	3.2	4.5	4.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	138,388	139,395	138,788	140,552	5,113	4,400	6,136	5,932	3.7	3.2	4.4	4.2
Knoxville	417,962	422,169	422,126	427,177	12,556	11,543	16,538	16,858	3.0	2.7	3.9	3.9
Memphis	625,994	638,620	636,416	654,114	25,076	24,281	30,481	31,852	4.0	3.8	4.8	4.9
Morristown	51,136	51,767	51,144	52,481	1,755	1,675	2,219	2,320	3.4	3.2	4.3	4.4
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin	1,005,655	1,034,569	1,022,465	1,050,146	25,573	23,938	32,855	34,114	2.5	2.3	3.2	3.2
Texas	13,498,726	13,834,278	13,543,364	13,845,515	557,907	515,130	608,310	582,939	4.1	3.7	4.5	4.2
Abilene	75,607	76,921	75,385	76,805	2,809	2,458	3,042	2,853	3.7	3.2	4.0	3.7
Amarillo	131,410	134,125	130,836	133,508	3,841	3,462	4,245	4,110	2.9	2.6	3.2	3.1
Austin-Round Rock	1,149,397	1,188,497	1,153,005	1,192,072	34,409	32,887	37,631	38,092	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur	174,572	173,558	175,114	173,349	11,278	10,250	12,100	11,051	6.5	5.9	6.9	6.4
Brownsville-Harlingen	166,389	167,528	168,018	168,425	10,923	10,043	12,547	11,668	6.6	6.0	7.5	6.9
College Station-Bryan	128,469	134,033	123,561	129,379	3,946	3,710	4,630	4,585	3.1	2.8	3.7	3.5
Corpus Christi	209,771	207,855	209,834	207,072	11,209	10,171	11,927	11,317	5.3	4.9	5.7	5.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,767,275	3,897,914	3,788,012	3,903,134	134,860	131,071	146,833	148,245	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.8
El Paso	354,949	359,741	352,302	358,109	15,969	14,838	17,360	16,726	4.5	4.1	4.9	4.7
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land	3,314,891	3,396,892	3,327,807	3,414,202	158,351	142,509	170,505	157,250	4.8	4.2	5.1	4.6
Killeen-Temple	175,589	178,621	175,137	178,189	7,113	6,978	7,597	7,842	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.4
Laredo	114,222	115,477	114,807	115,287	4,700	4,165	5,218	4,963	4.1	3.6	4.5	4.3
Longview	96,775	97,150	97,453	96,687	4,844	3,915	5,197	4,370	5.0	4.0	5.3	4.5
Lubbock	161,311	165,186	160,818	165,017	4,850	4,650	5,951	5,947	3.0	2.8	3.7	3.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	342,672	347,469	343,771	346,276	23,983	21,514	27,325	24,983	7.0	6.2	7.9	7.2
Midland	90,799	99,051	91,657	98,981	2,742	2,114	2,891	2,423	3.0	2.1	3.2	2.4
Odessa	77,333	80,505	77,761	80,239	3,196	2,233	3,274	2,538	4.1	2.8	4.2	3.2
San Angelo	54,632	55,297	54,976	55,236	2,025	1,692	2,168	1,968	3.7	3.1	3.9	3.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels	1,158,967	1,186,464	1,166,117	1,184,166	39,482	37,539	43,478	43,174	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.6
Sherman-Denison	62,025	63,587	62,070	63,475	2,145	1,986	2,291	2,262	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.6
Texarkana	64,887	65,455	65,386	66,125	2,836	3,177	3,169	3,704	4.4	4.9	4.8	5.6
Tyler	106,531	108,638	105,966	108,355	4,101	3,763	4,386	4,278	3.8	3.5	4.1	3.9
Victoria	46,322	45,395	46,370	45,454	2,114	1,742	2,282	1,968	4.6	3.8	4.9	4.3
Waco	124,331	125,951	125,635	126,466	4,548	4,391	5,611	5,253	3.7	3.5	4.5	4.2
Wichita Falls	64,957	65,464	65,087	65,710	2,299	2,132	2,509	2,569	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.9
Utah	1,554,142	1,591,726	1,569,111	1,601,141	49,692	44,512	56,908	55,803	3.2	2.8	3.6	3.5
Logan	70,486	71,610	70,214	71,442	1,843	1,605	2,162	2,159	2.6	2.2	3.1	3.0
Ogden-Clearfield	326,160	330,656	328,200	333,297	10,169	9,185	11,927	11,658	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.5
Provo-Orem	293,539	303,869	297,755	306,674	8,431	7,729	10,081	10,300	2.9	2.5	3.4	3.4
St. George	71,083	74,048	70,949	74,267	2,344	2,208	2,750	2,786	3.3	3.0	3.9	3.8
Salt Lake City	652,027	667,918	657,263	668,587	20,323	18,296	23,071	22,534	3.1	2.7	3.5	3.4
Vermont	342,257	347,536	349,061	353,058	9,669	9,204	10,786	10,450	2.8	2.6	3.1	3.0
Burlington-South Burlington	124,477	126,416	126,099	127,835	2,758	2,595	3,302	3,304	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.6
Virginia	4,319,367	4,372,392	4,344,810	4,409,574	157,840	125,242	167,807	143,604	3.7	2.9	3.9	3.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	90,424	90,722	88,902	88,712	3,609	2,676	4,014	3,287	4.0	2.9	4.5	3.7
Charlottesville	119,142	123,035	119,526	124,078	3,920	3,120	4,347	3,816	3.3	2.5	3.6	3.1
Harrisonburg	64,742	65,484	64,809	65,792	2,475	1,888	2,762	2,325	3.8	2.9	4.3	3.5
Lynchburg	121,672	124,083	122,437	124,891	5,115	4,112	5,817	4,938	4.2	3.3	4.8	4.0
Richmond	677,065	686,476	681,150	689,073	25,467	20,759	27,041	23,605	3.8	3.0	4.0	3.4
Roanoke	157,608	158,867	157,321	159,663	5,860	4,623	6,354	5,362	3.7	2.9	4.0	3.4
Staunton-Waynesboro	59,173	59,955	59,345	60,560	2,128	1,668	2,237	1,892	3.6	2.8	3.8	3.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	851,671	856,399	859,692	867,108	34,227	26,729	36,617	30,646	4.0	3.1	4.3	3.5
Winchester	71,194	73,259	71,661	73,954	2,328	2,018	2,505	2,272	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.1
Washington	3,702,170	3,752,549	3,736,856	3,775,141	165,916	163,904	172,147	168,579	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5
Bellingham	109,338	110,497	109,489	110,770	5,190	4,991	5,500	5,186	4.7	4.5	5.0	4.7
Bremerton-Silverdale	120,005	121,102	121,064	121,144	5,751	5,614	5,758	5,544	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.6
Kennewick-Richland	137,427	138,652	145,454	145,379	7,166	7,146	7,002	7,079	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.9
Longview	45,694	46,044	45,796	46,100	2,666	2,661	2,641	2,659	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	58,939	59,124	59,835	59,432	3,090	2,971	3,118	3,019	5.2	5.0	5.2	5.1
Olympia-Tumwater	133,135	135,844	133,727	135,592	6,386	6,373	6,405	6,395	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2,061,397	2,098,999	2,065,347	2,099,419	79,590	78,788	87,388	85,259	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.1
Spokane-Spokane Valley	261,873	260,749	263,187	259,044	13,597	13,477	13,487	13,302	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1
Walla Walla	30,529	31,627	31,163	32,135	1,385	1,358	1,414	1,394	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.3
Wenatchee	62,836	63,208	68,650	69,854	3,313	3,095	2,940	2,756	5.3	4.9	4.3	3.9
Yakima	124,918	127,465	132,401	134,202	7,782	7,612	6,983	6,988	6.2	6.0	5.3	5.2
West Virginia	776,842	788,169	789,105	794,285	35,645	40,161	41,176	42,791	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.4
Beckley	45,063	45,932	46,012	46,327	2,272	2,503	2,591	2,631	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.7
Charleston	94,828	95,706	97,111	97,436	4,441	4,923	5,075	5,102	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.2
Huntington-Ashland	147,277	147,320	148,638	148,286	7,820	7,672	8,880	8,875	5.3	5.2	6.0	6.0
Morgantown	67,488	69,351	65,648	68,259	2,327	2,893	2,828	3,258	3.4	4.2	4.3	4.8
Parkersburg-Vienna	38,278	38,653	39,117	39,444	1,881	2,019	2,127	2,234	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.7
Wheeling	65,213	65,404	65,650	65,758	3,326	3,242	3,609	3,661	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.6
Wisconsin	3,139,778	3,169,716	3,200,865	3,228,044	95,809	82,276	116,128	110,867	3.1	2.6	3.6	3.4
Appleton	132,158	133,703	134,892	136,644	3,617	3,181	4,382	4,301	2.7	2.4	3.2	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
					May		June		May		June	
	2017	2018	2017	2018[p]	2017	2018	2017	2018[p]	2017	2018	2017	2018[p]
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire............................	92,941	94,159	93,522	94,745	2,595	2,187	3,199	2,961	2.8	2.3	3.4	3.1
Fond du Lac.........................	57,165	58,334	58,492	59,722	1,497	1,344	1,951	1,906	2.6	2.3	3.3	3.2
Green Bay...........................	174,570	176,131	178,696	180,241	4,913	4,317	5,900	5,754	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.2
Janesville-Beloit....................	85,473	85,905	86,892	87,037	3,099	2,393	3,490	3,201	3.6	2.8	4.0	3.7
La Crosse-Onalaska................	78,831	79,881	78,841	79,830	2,189	1,811	2,647	2,472	2.8	2.3	3.4	3.1
Madison............................	387,067	392,605	392,812	396,669	9,365	8,082	11,129	11,075	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.......	827,761	831,215	838,877	842,721	27,751	23,451	34,202	32,350	3.4	2.8	4.1	3.8
Oshkosh-Neenah....................	93,695	94,398	94,919	95,221	2,693	2,269	3,335	3,179	2.9	2.4	3.5	3.3
Racine..............................	99,641	99,355	101,558	101,182	3,714	3,128	4,457	4,159	3.7	3.1	4.4	4.1
Sheboygan..........................	62,693	63,803	64,731	65,828	1,687	1,451	2,051	1,969	2.7	2.3	3.2	3.0
Wausau............................	73,885	75,625	75,666	77,377	2,027	1,774	2,486	2,361	2.7	2.3	3.3	3.1
Wyoming............................	292,045	284,520	298,178	289,364	11,502	10,384	12,007	11,745	3.9	3.6	4.0	4.1
Casper.............................	39,150	38,410	39,307	38,255	1,950	1,617	2,013	1,793	5.0	4.2	5.1	4.7
Cheyenne...........................	47,814	46,786	47,665	46,643	1,620	1,610	1,778	1,850	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.0
Puerto Rico..........................	1,099,152	1,094,762	1,083,576	1,106,570	113,067	101,736	101,712	101,536	10.3	9.3	9.4	9.2
Aguadilla-Isabela....................	88,726	88,292	87,101	89,512	12,462	10,731	11,004	10,716	14.0	12.2	12.6	12.0
Arecibo.............................	51,978	52,315	51,145	52,666	6,163	5,924	5,435	5,771	11.9	11.3	10.6	11.0
Guayama............................	21,422	20,925	20,699	21,172	3,549	2,919	3,130	2,980	16.6	13.9	15.1	14.1
Mayaguez...........................	28,517	26,940	28,164	27,316	3,804	2,942	3,359	2,948	13.3	10.9	11.9	10.8
Ponce..............................	94,330	93,078	91,961	94,441	13,013	10,956	11,128	10,874	13.8	11.8	12.1	11.5
San German.........................	36,123	34,603	35,701	35,218	5,447	4,428	5,138	4,587	15.1	12.8	14.4	13.0
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas............	731,724	735,674	722,675	742,995	61,629	57,837	56,344	57,799	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.8

[1] For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.
[2] The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01, dated July 15, 2015, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division[1]

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force May 2017	May 2018	June 2017	June 2018p	Unemployed Number May 2017	May 2018	June 2017	June 2018p	Percent of labor force May 2017	May 2018	June 2017	June 2018p
California............................	19,213,327	19,268,270	19,296,724	19,356,180	846,642	712,769	931,754	869,417	4.4	3.7	4.8	4.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim. ..	6,700,384	6,728,376	6,715,050	6,748,582	277,166	249,462	304,228	300,641	4.1	3.7	4.5	4.5
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.........	1,608,091	1,600,130	1,613,819	1,606,716	51,556	41,218	59,623	53,474	3.2	2.6	3.7	3.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale...............	5,092,293	5,128,246	5,101,231	5,141,866	225,610	208,244	244,605	247,167	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,555,405	2,555,394	2,569,554	2,564,241	78,459	60,675	89,436	77,861	3.1	2.4	3.5	3.0
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley........	1,403,179	1,402,499	1,410,970	1,408,717	48,207	37,398	54,912	47,839	3.4	2.7	3.9	3.4
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.................	1,011,559	1,012,804	1,016,623	1,015,483	26,527	20,408	30,260	26,231	2.6	2.0	3.0	2.6
San Rafael.....................	140,667	140,091	141,961	140,041	3,725	2,869	4,264	3,791	2.6	2.0	3.0	2.7
District of Columbia.................	398,908	408,402	404,318	412,386	23,115	21,065	26,479	24,531	5.8	5.2	6.5	5.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]..	3,387,247	3,423,291	3,416,033	3,463,540	122,253	110,331	133,569	127,913	3.6	3.2	3.9	3.7
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville[3]...	683,307	687,476	695,102	699,873	22,462	22,483	25,183	26,801	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]...	2,703,940	2,735,815	2,720,931	2,763,667	99,791	87,848	108,386	101,112	3.7	3.2	4.0	3.7
Florida.............................	10,120,621	10,270,192	10,127,782	10,289,809	408,129	345,444	438,687	398,901	4.0	3.4	4.3	3.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach...........................	3,148,984	3,173,758	3,137,923	3,174,332	133,176	112,531	140,553	124,376	4.2	3.5	4.5	3.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.........	1,029,243	1,043,155	1,033,144	1,047,309	39,113	33,089	41,753	38,354	3.8	3.2	4.0	3.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall......	1,392,720	1,403,441	1,377,043	1,398,364	65,846	55,707	67,914	57,701	4.7	4.0	4.9	4.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach............	727,021	727,162	727,736	728,659	28,217	23,735	30,886	28,321	3.9	3.3	4.2	3.9
Illinois..............................	6,460,273	6,468,648	6,561,649	6,559,734	283,455	228,303	332,530	294,744	4.4	3.5	5.1	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin[2]...........	4,887,412	4,854,081	4,982,453	4,951,919	213,177	164,413	255,348	215,626	4.4	3.4	5.1	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights......................	3,772,672	3,714,370	3,848,479	3,794,029	168,688	121,447	206,226	164,268	4.5	3.3	5.4	4.3
Elgin...........................	319,278	328,755	323,637	332,681	12,987	12,423	14,301	15,195	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.6
Gary[3]...........................	339,784	342,922	341,280	348,541	14,343	14,464	15,447	16,327	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.7
Lake County-Kenosha County[2]. ...	455,678	468,034	469,057	476,668	17,159	16,079	19,374	19,836	3.8	3.4	4.1	4.2
Massachusetts......................	3,642,292	3,789,505	3,702,764	3,857,877	135,023	126,872	148,385	150,148	3.7	3.3	4.0	3.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua[2].........	2,688,443	2,794,907	2,725,871	2,841,408	91,510	85,738	101,192	101,766	3.4	3.1	3.7	3.6
Boston-Cambridge-Newton........	1,597,829	1,665,210	1,620,132	1,693,936	52,232	48,308	58,354	58,740	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton......	106,809	110,867	107,310	111,938	4,502	4,111	4,969	4,918	4.2	3.7	4.6	4.4
Framingham.....................	156,175	161,517	158,744	164,095	4,894	4,528	5,408	5,447	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.3
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town[2]........................	114,282	119,304	116,705	121,387	3,773	3,580	4,057	4,059	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.3
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem[2]...	96,305	100,173	97,675	101,694	4,809	4,650	5,148	5,195	5.0	4.6	5.3	5.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford[2].......	188,701	196,615	191,659	200,158	6,943	6,569	7,622	7,609	3.7	3.3	4.0	3.8
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.........	84,060	87,679	85,294	89,343	3,079	2,861	3,393	3,436	3.7	3.3	4.0	3.8
Nashua[2]........................	169,471	172,334	171,895	175,618	4,801	4,989	5,109	5,112	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9
Peabody-Salem-Beverly..........	91,557	94,599	92,115	95,340	3,138	3,051	3,475	3,597	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.8
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton. ...	83,254	86,609	84,342	87,899	3,339	3,091	3,657	3,653	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.2
Michigan...........................	4,865,026	4,926,166	4,916,534	4,952,111	187,178	187,147	219,021	213,639	3.8	3.8	4.5	4.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn...........	2,092,693	2,117,369	2,110,396	2,127,557	70,630	77,821	86,053	92,883	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.4
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia..........	778,231	791,508	785,411	795,583	31,639	35,972	39,184	42,880	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills......	1,314,464	1,325,860	1,324,986	1,331,974	38,992	41,848	46,869	50,003	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.8
New York...........................	9,690,531	9,628,113	9,794,282	9,804,779	428,582	356,238	453,016	410,636	4.4	3.7	4.6	4.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City[2]......	10,104,601	10,006,369	10,199,124	10,178,188	431,005	353,978	457,107	422,162	4.3	3.5	4.5	4.1
Dutchess County-Putnam County...	195,938	196,187	198,692	199,631	8,010	6,996	8,702	7,792	4.1	3.6	4.4	3.9
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,494,724	1,488,382	1,524,456	1,528,621	60,639	52,427	64,824	57,440	4.1	3.5	4.3	3.8
Newark[3]........................	1,247,278	1,217,501	1,259,714	1,241,308	54,857	45,714	58,409	55,121	4.4	3.8	4.6	4.4
New York-Jersey City-White Plains[2]........................	7,166,661	7,104,299	7,216,262	7,208,628	307,499	248,841	325,172	301,809	4.3	3.5	4.5	4.2
Pennsylvania.......................	6,438,733	6,347,859	6,475,415	6,448,436	312,702	233,645	323,923	283,130	4.9	3.7	5.0	4.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington[2]....	3,090,567	3,068,883	3,100,032	3,109,785	145,213	114,473	150,567	134,763	4.7	3.7	4.9	4.3
Camden[3]........................	640,955	636,316	645,335	646,293	28,291	23,496	30,265	28,276	4.4	3.7	4.7	4.4
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.........	1,074,461	1,061,677	1,083,578	1,079,041	42,318	31,951	42,894	37,709	3.9	3.0	4.0	3.5
Philadelphia.....................	998,390	986,963	994,332	998,152	57,923	45,151	58,159	52,263	5.8	4.6	5.8	5.2
Wilmington[3].....................	376,761	383,927	376,787	386,299	16,681	13,875	19,249	16,515	4.4	3.6	5.1	4.3
Texas..............................	13,498,726	13,834,278	13,543,364	13,845,515	557,907	515,130	608,310	582,939	4.1	3.7	4.5	4.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington..........	3,767,275	3,897,914	3,788,012	3,903,134	134,860	131,071	146,833	148,245	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving...............	2,542,826	2,633,725	2,556,605	2,638,653	90,780	88,678	98,645	99,926	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.8
Fort Worth-Arlington..............	1,224,449	1,264,189	1,231,407	1,264,481	44,080	42,393	48,188	48,319	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.8
Washington.........................	3,702,170	3,752,549	3,736,856	3,775,141	165,916	163,904	172,147	168,579	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue...........	2,061,397	2,098,999	2,065,347	2,099,419	79,590	78,788	87,388	85,259	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett...........	1,648,432	1,677,197	1,651,785	1,679,532	57,825	57,025	65,770	63,957	3.5	3.4	4.0	3.8
Tacoma-Lakewood..............	412,965	421,802	413,562	419,887	21,765	21,763	21,618	21,302	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1

[1] These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

[2] Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

[3] All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01, dated July 15, 2015, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2017 to June 2018ᴾ	
	2017	2018	2017	2018ᴾ	Number	Percent
Alabama.	2,020.8	2,042.9	2,026.6	2,050.4	23.8	1.2
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.	47.1	47.6	47.0	47.6	0.6	1.3
Auburn-Opelika.	64.3	65.5	64.3	65.8	1.5	2.3
Birmingham-Hoover.	530.4	539.6	532.5	539.2	6.7	1.3
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.	76.6	79.6	78.4	81.7	3.3	4.2
Decatur.	54.5	55.1	54.7	55.3	0.6	1.1
Dothan.	58.3	58.8	58.2	58.4	0.2	0.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals.	57.2	57.0	56.8	57.0	0.2	0.4
Gadsden.	38.3	38.5	38.2	38.6	0.4	1.0
Huntsville.	232.3	237.4	233.6	238.8	5.2	2.2
Mobile.	184.4	186.8	184.3	186.1	1.8	1.0
Montgomery.	179.0	178.9	179.4	179.3	-0.1	-0.1
Tuscaloosa.	107.1	109.9	106.9	109.3	2.4	2.2
Alaska.	335.3	332.0	349.1	346.6	-2.5	-0.7
Anchorage.	179.2	178.8	182.6	182.9	0.3	0.2
Fairbanks.	38.7	38.7	38.5	38.3	-0.2	-0.5
Arizona.	2,766.6	2,839.1	2,723.5	2,794.2	70.7	2.6
Flagstaff.	67.9	69.1	66.8	67.8	1.0	1.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.	50.1	51.7	49.5	51.5	2.0	4.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.	2,025.6	2,087.7	1,999.2	2,060.6	61.4	3.1
Prescott.	64.0	65.4	63.5	65.0	1.5	2.4
Sierra Vista-Douglas.	34.0	33.3	33.4	33.1	-0.3	-0.9
Tucson.	378.1	383.8	367.4	375.1	7.7	2.1
Yuma.	53.9	54.3	52.6	53.1	0.5	1.0
Arkansas.	1,247.1	1,255.6	1,240.5	1,250.7	10.2	0.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.	254.8	262.4	252.0	258.2	6.2	2.5
Fort Smith.	113.6	112.7	112.7	112.9	0.2	0.2
Hot Springs.	38.2	38.5	38.5	38.5	0.0	0.0
Jonesboro.	57.6	58.7	56.9	58.4	1.5	2.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.	360.0	363.5	358.6	363.4	4.8	1.3
Pine Bluff.	33.1	33.0	32.6	32.6	0.0	0.0
California.	16,821.3	17,137.1	16,865.0	17,165.3	300.3	1.8
Bakersfield.	258.2	261.4	258.2	263.3	5.1	2.0
Chico.	82.7	84.6	81.3	83.9	2.6	3.2
El Centro.	53.3	54.4	53.5	54.6	1.1	2.1
Fresno.	345.4	355.4	346.2	356.5	10.3	3.0
Hanford-Corcoran.	39.5	40.1	39.8	40.0	0.2	0.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.	6,049.6	6,125.8	6,049.2	6,132.6	83.4	1.4
Madera.	37.8	39.1	38.0	38.9	0.9	2.4
Merced.	67.2	69.4	67.5	69.9	2.4	3.6
Modesto.	174.3	177.9	174.4	177.8	3.4	1.9
Napa.	72.6	73.1	73.3	73.4	0.1	0.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.	305.5	309.9	305.5	310.4	4.9	1.6
Redding.	66.6	67.6	67.4	68.3	0.9	1.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.	1,447.2	1,495.0	1,445.8	1,491.6	45.8	3.2
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.	966.6	985.1	971.3	986.6	15.3	1.6
Salinas.	138.6	143.0	138.9	143.6	4.7	3.4
San Diego-Carlsbad.	1,453.3	1,484.0	1,460.7	1,483.2	22.5	1.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.	2,393.9	2,435.8	2,404.9	2,439.7	34.8	1.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.	1,093.0	1,129.4	1,103.0	1,137.1	34.1	3.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.	118.9	120.8	119.5	121.6	2.1	1.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.	103.5	106.8	105.5	108.5	3.0	2.8
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.	183.2	186.6	183.6	186.2	2.6	1.4
Santa Rosa.	207.0	211.0	207.1	211.4	4.3	2.1
Stockton-Lodi.	233.6	242.0	233.9	241.2	7.3	3.1
Vallejo-Fairfield.	138.5	140.5	139.4	139.4	0.0	0.0
Visalia-Porterville.	125.6	129.0	125.6	129.2	3.6	2.9
Yuba City.	43.9	44.2	44.2	44.5	0.3	0.7
Colorado.	2,645.7	2,721.6	2,676.7	2,751.5	74.8	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2017 to June 2018[p]	
	2017	2018	2017	2018[p]	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.	190.0	194.5	187.4	191.3	3.9	2.1
Colorado Springs.	287.3	297.8	289.3	300.2	10.9	3.8
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.	1,460.2	1,499.7	1,475.4	1,517.9	42.5	2.9
Fort Collins.	167.1	172.3	165.9	171.9	6.0	3.6
Grand Junction.	63.2	64.6	62.8	64.2	1.4	2.2
Greeley.	104.7	109.0	103.8	108.4	4.6	4.4
Pueblo.	62.7	63.0	62.7	63.4	0.7	1.1
Connecticut.	1,692.7	1,704.0	1,706.8	1,722.7	15.9	0.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.	408.8	408.9	415.8	418.0	2.2	0.5
Danbury.	78.7	79.7	79.4	80.4	1.0	1.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.	574.0	580.2	578.1	586.0	7.9	1.4
New Haven.	286.7	288.0	288.9	290.6	1.7	0.6
Norwich-New London-Westerly.	130.8	132.0	133.6	134.7	1.1	0.8
Waterbury.	67.2	67.2	68.2	67.5	-0.7	-1.0
Delaware.	456.7	464.3	460.7	467.5	6.8	1.5
Dover.	69.8	70.9	69.6	70.6	1.0	1.4
Salisbury[1].	161.9	162.4	171.4	167.7	-3.7	-2.2
District of Columbia.	792.6	795.1	786.4	793.6	7.2	0.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.	3,286.9	3,325.5	3,300.3	3,351.8	51.5	1.6
Florida.	8,598.0	8,782.3	8,497.2	8,682.2	185.0	2.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.	265.0	265.5	259.2	261.8	2.6	1.0
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.	114.6	119.9	116.1	121.3	5.2	4.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.	202.4	205.2	199.1	203.4	4.3	2.2
Gainesville.	140.7	142.9	138.0	139.9	1.9	1.4
Homosassa Springs.	33.7	33.6	33.1	33.8	0.7	2.1
Jacksonville.	691.1	712.1	685.8	707.1	21.3	3.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven.	220.6	226.3	218.2	224.2	6.0	2.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.	2,645.8	2,669.3	2,613.8	2,647.9	34.1	1.3
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.	146.7	144.4	142.5	140.8	-1.7	-1.2
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.	301.4	308.0	296.9	304.1	7.2	2.4
Ocala.	102.6	104.7	101.8	103.8	2.0	2.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.	1,246.9	1,289.3	1,238.5	1,282.6	44.1	3.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.	215.4	218.2	214.2	216.0	1.8	0.8
Panama City.	85.0	87.7	86.0	88.4	2.4	2.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.	178.4	180.6	177.2	178.9	1.7	1.0
Port St. Lucie.	146.9	148.9	144.1	146.4	2.3	1.6
Punta Gorda.	48.2	49.0	47.4	48.2	0.8	1.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach.	51.8	52.2	51.0	51.8	0.8	1.6
Sebring.	26.3	25.7	25.0	24.7	-0.3	-1.2
Tallahassee.	180.2	182.3	175.9	179.9	4.0	2.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.	1,321.6	1,351.7	1,312.0	1,340.9	28.9	2.2
The Villages.	28.4	28.7	27.8	28.5	0.7	2.5
Georgia.	4,454.6	4,538.5	4,461.0	4,541.9	80.9	1.8
Albany.	62.7	63.2	62.4	63.0	0.6	1.0
Athens-Clarke County.	96.7	99.2	97.6	99.0	1.4	1.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.	2,723.5	2,771.4	2,731.3	2,780.3	49.0	1.8
Augusta-Richmond County.	235.1	242.3	234.8	241.9	7.1	3.0
Brunswick.	44.3	44.7	44.9	45.2	0.3	0.7
Columbus.	121.0	122.6	120.9	122.5	1.6	1.3
Dalton.	67.3	68.0	67.4	68.5	1.1	1.6
Gainesville.	89.5	93.5	89.7	93.7	4.0	4.5
Hinesville.	20.4	20.6	19.9	20.8	0.9	4.5
Macon-Bibb County.	102.7	103.5	103.4	104.0	0.6	0.6
Rome.	40.8	41.6	41.0	41.6	0.6	1.5
Savannah.	179.7	181.1	180.0	180.9	0.9	0.5
Valdosta.	56.3	56.9	56.1	56.7	0.6	1.1
Warner Robins.	73.8	75.2	73.4	75.2	1.8	2.5
Hawaii.	654.0	666.0	651.5	662.9	11.4	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2017 to June 2018[p]	
	2017	2018	2017	2018[p]	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	76.3	77.7	76.8	78.3	1.5	2.0
Urban Honolulu	478.2	486.5	475.2	483.6	8.4	1.8
Idaho	717.7	739.0	725.9	747.9	22.0	3.0
Boise City	316.6	327.7	317.8	330.0	12.2	3.8
Coeur d'Alene	64.2	66.5	65.5	67.8	2.3	3.5
Idaho Falls	66.0	67.0	67.0	68.2	1.2	1.8
Lewiston	28.9	29.9	29.3	30.2	0.9	3.1
Pocatello	37.2	38.0	36.4	37.5	1.1	3.0
Illinois	6,085.2	6,138.0	6,122.2	6,183.9	61.7	1.0
Bloomington	94.5	94.8	92.1	93.0	0.9	1.0
Carbondale-Marion	57.2	56.5	55.3	55.1	-0.2	-0.4
Champaign-Urbana	111.6	112.7	106.5	108.7	2.2	2.1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,714.9	4,750.8	4,757.4	4,803.9	46.5	1.0
Danville	28.6	28.2	28.4	28.2	-0.2	-0.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island[1]	185.3	187.5	186.7	188.8	2.1	1.1
Decatur	51.3	51.6	51.4	52.3	0.9	1.8
Kankakee	46.5	48.6	46.4	48.8	2.4	5.2
Peoria	174.5	174.1	175.0	174.4	-0.6	-0.3
Rockford	151.5	152.3	152.7	153.5	0.8	0.5
Springfield	114.3	113.4	115.4	114.0	-1.4	-1.2
Indiana	3,122.3	3,146.8	3,114.1	3,134.6	20.5	0.7
Bloomington	75.1	70.5	74.0	69.8	-4.2	-5.7
Columbus	53.0	54.2	53.2	54.1	0.9	1.7
Elkhart-Goshen	137.2	145.2	139.0	146.2	7.2	5.2
Evansville	158.9	164.0	159.4	164.2	4.8	3.0
Fort Wayne	223.0	227.1	222.0	226.0	4.0	1.8
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,064.5	1,084.8	1,064.0	1,081.5	17.5	1.6
Kokomo	41.8	43.6	42.2	43.5	1.3	3.1
Lafayette-West Lafayette	99.5	106.2	98.2	102.7	4.5	4.6
Michigan City-La Porte	41.7	42.1	41.9	41.3	-0.6	-1.4
Muncie	51.9	52.4	51.1	52.1	1.0	2.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	144.1	145.8	141.2	140.8	-0.4	-0.3
Terre Haute	71.5	71.3	70.2	70.5	0.3	0.4
Iowa	1,585.0	1,601.4	1,588.0	1,609.3	21.3	1.3
Ames	52.9	54.2	49.1	50.7	1.6	3.3
Cedar Rapids	144.3	145.9	146.4	147.2	0.8	0.5
Des Moines-West Des Moines	367.3	376.0	369.5	382.3	12.8	3.5
Dubuque	60.7	60.6	60.1	60.4	0.3	0.5
Iowa City	101.5	102.3	100.1	101.6	1.5	1.5
Sioux City	87.7	88.7	88.0	89.2	1.2	1.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	91.2	91.5	90.1	90.2	0.1	0.1
Kansas	1,406.1	1,432.7	1,399.6	1,430.5	30.9	2.2
Lawrence	53.7	53.7	50.8	49.7	-1.1	-2.2
Manhattan	42.5	42.4	40.6	40.0	-0.6	-1.5
Topeka	112.0	111.1	111.8	112.0	0.2	0.2
Wichita	296.1	300.6	294.9	297.9	3.0	1.0
Kentucky	1,928.0	1,941.8	1,931.1	1,938.2	7.1	0.4
Bowling Green	77.2	78.6	76.6	77.9	1.3	1.7
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	56.9	57.2	57.3	57.7	0.4	0.7
Lexington-Fayette	278.4	281.9	278.0	281.7	3.7	1.3
Louisville/Jefferson County	667.2	673.0	671.2	673.4	2.2	0.3
Owensboro	54.4	55.1	54.1	54.9	0.8	1.5
Louisiana	1,981.3	2,000.7	1,973.9	1,995.1	21.2	1.1
Alexandria	62.0	62.3	61.9	62.4	0.5	0.8
Baton Rouge	408.3	411.6	405.6	414.4	8.8	2.2
Hammond	46.1	46.9	45.9	46.8	0.9	2.0
Houma-Thibodaux	86.1	86.3	85.9	85.9	0.0	0.0
Lafayette	202.6	202.4	202.0	201.6	-0.4	-0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2017 to June 2018[p]	
	2017	2018	2017	2018[p]	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lake Charles	116.2	119.7	117.7	119.8	2.1	1.8
Monroe	78.8	79.0	78.4	78.9	0.5	0.6
New Orleans-Metairie	581.4	586.0	575.9	580.2	4.3	0.7
Shreveport-Bossier City	179.5	180.8	180.1	180.7	0.6	0.3
Maine	623.8	631.5	640.1	647.1	7.0	1.1
Bangor	66.7	66.1	66.8	66.5	-0.3	-0.4
Lewiston-Auburn	51.0	51.0	51.2	51.4	0.2	0.4
Portland-South Portland	207.9	210.4	213.7	215.6	1.9	0.9
Maryland	2,741.4	2,756.6	2,753.6	2,769.0	15.4	0.6
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,404.1	1,428.6	1,407.8	1,429.3	21.5	1.5
California-Lexington Park	45.0	45.6	45.4	46.0	0.6	1.3
Cumberland	39.5	40.0	38.9	39.5	0.6	1.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	105.2	106.0	106.0	107.3	1.3	1.2
Massachusetts	3,620.6	3,670.7	3,665.1	3,735.6	70.5	1.9
Barnstable Town	107.0	108.9	117.1	117.8	0.7	0.6
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,744.5	2,787.5	2,771.4	2,824.8	53.4	1.9
Leominster-Gardner	53.1	53.9	53.4	53.8	0.4	0.7
New Bedford	68.3	68.7	68.7	69.5	0.8	1.2
Pittsfield	41.7	41.8	43.4	44.1	0.7	1.6
Springfield	337.0	341.0	337.2	341.7	4.5	1.3
Worcester	288.0	294.0	288.8	294.6	5.8	2.0
Michigan	4,402.2	4,455.4	4,429.0	4,489.9	60.9	1.4
Ann Arbor	217.6	220.5	216.7	222.9	6.2	2.9
Battle Creek	59.3	58.9	59.0	59.3	0.3	0.5
Bay City	35.3	35.4	35.7	35.8	0.1	0.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,019.4	2,034.3	2,034.6	2,051.4	16.8	0.8
Flint	142.3	142.7	143.0	143.5	0.5	0.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	557.4	569.1	559.8	570.0	10.2	1.8
Jackson	58.8	59.1	58.5	58.8	0.3	0.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	147.7	149.4	147.8	149.9	2.1	1.4
Lansing-East Lansing	239.0	241.0	230.9	233.2	2.3	1.0
Midland	37.8	37.8	37.9	38.0	0.1	0.3
Monroe	42.4	42.9	42.6	43.3	0.7	1.6
Muskegon	65.5	65.0	66.9	65.8	-1.1	-1.6
Niles-Benton Harbor	63.5	63.0	64.8	64.1	-0.7	-1.1
Saginaw	87.6	87.9	88.5	89.1	0.6	0.7
Minnesota	2,944.6	2,972.7	2,969.8	3,015.5	45.7	1.5
Duluth	137.6	138.8	137.3	139.2	1.9	1.4
Mankato-North Mankato	57.7	59.0	56.8	59.4	2.6	4.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,994.8	2,023.7	2,009.0	2,049.5	40.5	2.0
Rochester	120.3	119.5	122.7	122.9	0.2	0.2
St. Cloud	110.7	112.3	110.0	111.9	1.9	1.7
Mississippi	1,154.5	1,168.7	1,147.7	1,167.5	19.8	1.7
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula	155.6	155.6	156.2	155.7	-0.5	-0.3
Hattiesburg	64.3	65.7	63.9	64.9	1.0	1.6
Jackson	280.1	284.7	279.1	285.9	6.8	2.4
Missouri	2,888.3	2,919.6	2,897.4	2,931.5	34.1	1.2
Cape Girardeau	44.4	45.5	44.5	45.6	1.1	2.5
Columbia	101.1	101.1	96.7	97.6	0.9	0.9
Jefferson City	78.4	78.0	77.4	77.5	0.1	0.1
Joplin	81.2	81.6	80.8	81.5	0.7	0.9
Kansas City	1,083.8	1,102.4	1,088.3	1,116.7	28.4	2.6
St. Joseph	64.7	65.5	64.8	65.5	0.7	1.1
St. Louis[2]	1,387.7	1,399.0	1,392.6	1,406.9	14.3	1.0
Springfield	213.7	215.6	212.6	213.9	1.3	0.6
Montana	476.3	480.2	481.6	486.6	5.0	1.0
Billings	86.6	86.4	86.0	86.9	0.9	1.0
Great Falls	36.2	36.4	36.4	36.6	0.2	0.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2017 to June 2018ᴾ	
	2017	2018	2017	2018ᴾ	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Missoula.	62.1	62.7	62.1	62.6	0.5	0.8
Nebraska.	1,026.7	1,039.4	1,026.0	1,041.4	15.4	1.5
Grand Island.	42.4	43.0	43.1	43.1	0.0	0.0
Lincoln.	189.6	191.3	187.2	189.8	2.6	1.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs.	503.2	509.4	504.1	510.6	6.5	1.3
Nevada.	1,342.8	1,381.5	1,342.3	1,381.2	38.9	2.9
Carson City.	30.3	31.2	30.3	31.3	1.0	3.3
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.	977.8	1,005.9	974.1	1,002.9	28.8	3.0
Reno.	231.5	239.4	231.2	239.8	8.6	3.7
New Hampshire.	675.7	688.5	684.0	698.2	14.2	2.1
Dover-Durham.	55.1	56.1	52.9	54.2	1.3	2.5
Manchester.	112.8	113.5	113.8	114.7	0.9	0.8
Portsmouth.	93.5	94.9	96.4	97.5	1.1	1.1
New Jersey.	4,152.0	4,207.6	4,219.8	4,270.9	51.1	1.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton.	129.0	130.6	131.4	133.2	1.8	1.4
Ocean City.	43.1	46.4	54.4	56.0	1.6	2.9
Trenton.	267.7	275.0	270.8	277.4	6.6	2.4
Vineland-Bridgeton.	59.4	60.0	59.8	60.4	0.6	1.0
New Mexico.	832.8	843.2	825.6	842.9	17.3	2.1
Albuquerque.	389.7	394.8	389.5	394.7	5.2	1.3
Farmington.	49.5	49.6	48.9	49.5	0.6	1.2
Las Cruces.	71.6	70.9	69.7	68.8	-0.9	-1.3
Santa Fe.	63.2	63.8	63.7	64.9	1.2	1.9
New York.	9,554.1	9,669.0	9,606.7	9,739.7	133.0	1.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.	470.2	473.7	472.3	475.7	3.4	0.7
Binghamton.	105.6	105.6	105.2	104.9	-0.3	-0.3
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.	565.4	574.5	567.2	575.2	8.0	1.4
Elmira.	36.9	36.7	37.4	37.0	-0.4	-1.1
Glens Falls.	56.1	56.6	59.3	59.4	0.1	0.2
Ithaca.	65.5	67.3	62.5	64.5	2.0	3.2
Kingston.	62.9	63.6	63.6	64.5	0.9	1.4
New York-Newark-Jersey City.	9,710.1	9,833.1	9,789.8	9,907.2	117.4	1.2
Rochester.	537.9	546.0	538.0	546.8	8.8	1.6
Syracuse.	317.7	320.9	319.0	322.2	3.2	1.0
Utica-Rome.	128.2	127.6	130.0	129.6	-0.4	-0.3
Watertown-Fort Drum.	42.6	43.0	43.8	44.1	0.3	0.7
North Carolina.	4,436.0	4,534.1	4,437.3	4,541.7	104.4	2.4
Asheville.	191.5	194.6	190.7	195.3	4.6	2.4
Burlington.	61.4	62.0	60.9	61.3	0.4	0.7
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.	1,182.9	1,215.7	1,184.9	1,216.1	31.2	2.6
Durham-Chapel Hill.	313.0	317.5	311.6	318.0	6.4	2.1
Fayetteville.	130.7	131.7	130.2	131.8	1.6	1.2
Goldsboro.	42.5	41.9	42.3	41.9	-0.4	-0.9
Greensboro-High Point.	361.1	364.9	358.9	364.1	5.2	1.4
Greenville.	79.8	81.0	79.5	80.6	1.1	1.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.	154.6	156.1	154.1	155.6	1.5	1.0
Jacksonville.	49.8	49.9	49.7	50.0	0.3	0.6
New Bern.	45.1	45.2	45.4	45.9	0.5	1.1
Raleigh.	615.8	634.8	618.0	637.6	19.6	3.2
Rocky Mount.	56.3	55.6	56.0	55.2	-0.8	-1.4
Wilmington.	127.5	128.5	127.1	128.6	1.5	1.2
Winston-Salem.	263.8	268.7	263.3	269.2	5.9	2.2
North Dakota.	436.6	434.8	437.1	437.4	0.3	0.1
Bismarck.	74.5	73.6	74.5	74.3	-0.2	-0.3
Fargo.	142.9	143.3	142.1	142.7	0.6	0.4
Grand Forks.	56.7	57.1	56.6	57.2	0.6	1.1
Ohio.	5,568.6	5,637.6	5,567.5	5,660.8	93.3	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2017 to June 2018[P]	
	2017	2018	2017	2018[P]	Number	Percent
Ohio - Continued						
Akron.	346.6	345.1	339.8	343.3	3.5	1.0
Canton-Massillon.	175.3	175.6	175.4	176.3	0.9	0.5
Cincinnati.	1,103.5	1,112.0	1,104.5	1,115.4	10.9	1.0
Cleveland-Elyria.	1,066.6	1,081.8	1,072.3	1,095.2	22.9	2.1
Columbus.	1,089.0	1,102.9	1,089.5	1,103.5	14.0	1.3
Dayton.	388.6	392.2	387.8	389.4	1.6	0.4
Lima.	54.0	53.6	54.0	54.2	0.2	0.4
Mansfield.	52.8	53.1	52.8	53.6	0.8	1.5
Springfield.	51.2	50.9	50.7	51.0	0.3	0.6
Toledo.	310.6	309.7	307.9	311.5	3.6	1.2
Weirton-Steubenville[1].	41.7	41.4	41.6	41.4	-0.2	-0.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.	222.9	221.2	222.1	221.3	-0.8	-0.4
Oklahoma.	1,663.7	1,696.0	1,660.6	1,691.0	30.4	1.8
Enid.	26.0	25.9	25.9	25.9	0.0	0.0
Lawton.	45.9	46.2	45.9	46.3	0.4	0.9
Oklahoma City.	634.4	650.5	633.3	651.0	17.7	2.8
Tulsa.	447.6	460.8	448.9	459.5	10.6	2.4
Oregon.	1,879.4	1,919.8	1,891.4	1,931.3	39.9	2.1
Albany.	44.5	45.7	44.9	45.9	1.0	2.2
Bend-Redmond.	81.7	84.6	83.0	86.0	3.0	3.6
Corvallis.	43.7	44.2	44.1	44.4	0.3	0.7
Eugene.	160.6	164.6	160.2	163.5	3.3	2.1
Grants Pass.	26.4	27.1	26.7	27.3	0.6	2.2
Medford.	86.6	89.3	87.5	90.3	2.8	3.2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.	1,175.2	1,199.0	1,179.4	1,205.2	25.8	2.2
Salem.	165.3	167.2	166.4	167.6	1.2	0.7
Pennsylvania.	5,978.5	6,051.2	5,962.2	6,061.9	99.7	1.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.	372.6	378.0	372.7	380.6	7.9	2.1
Altoona.	62.2	62.6	62.4	62.5	0.1	0.2
Bloomsburg-Berwick.	43.4	42.2	42.4	42.1	-0.3	-0.7
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.	60.3	61.6	60.1	61.6	1.5	2.5
East Stroudsburg.	58.4	59.1	59.0	59.2	0.2	0.3
Erie.	127.8	129.1	127.4	128.0	0.6	0.5
Gettysburg.	35.4	36.2	34.8	35.9	1.1	3.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle.	343.8	347.9	345.3	349.0	3.7	1.1
Johnstown.	55.9	56.2	54.8	55.8	1.0	1.8
Lancaster.	255.2	258.9	254.6	258.1	3.5	1.4
Lebanon.	52.5	53.0	52.5	53.1	0.6	1.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.	2,925.2	2,962.3	2,923.2	2,972.2	49.0	1.7
Pittsburgh.	1,183.1	1,194.0	1,181.6	1,193.9	12.3	1.0
Reading.	178.2	181.2	177.3	181.1	3.8	2.1
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.	263.9	267.8	263.1	268.9	5.8	2.2
State College.	74.8	75.4	75.0	75.9	0.9	1.2
Williamsport.	53.5	53.2	53.5	53.2	-0.3	-0.6
York-Hanover.	186.8	188.8	185.4	188.3	2.9	1.6
Rhode Island.	497.7	504.9	502.4	511.4	9.0	1.8
Providence-Warwick.	593.3	601.9	598.0	606.1	8.1	1.4
South Carolina.	2,102.1	2,137.3	2,109.2	2,145.5	36.3	1.7
Charleston-North Charleston.	355.4	359.5	356.6	364.8	8.2	2.3
Columbia.	399.3	400.1	398.9	399.6	0.7	0.2
Florence.	88.7	89.9	88.3	89.7	1.4	1.6
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.	415.7	424.7	416.0	424.0	8.0	1.9
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.	80.2	82.2	81.4	83.7	2.3	2.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.	171.9	175.5	178.0	182.5	4.5	2.5
Spartanburg.	152.7	156.4	153.4	156.2	2.8	1.8
Sumter.	39.2	39.9	39.2	39.8	0.6	1.5
South Dakota.	439.4	446.1	444.4	453.6	9.2	2.1
Rapid City.	69.4	70.7	71.6	74.1	2.5	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2017 to June 2018P	
	2017	2018	2017	2018P	Number	Percent
South Dakota - Continued						
Sioux Falls.	156.6	158.8	158.2	160.1	1.9	1.2
Tennessee.	3,011.1	3,066.0	2,993.8	3,056.8	63.0	2.1
Chattanooga.	255.8	262.9	257.3	264.8	7.5	2.9
Clarksville.	90.1	91.0	88.7	89.3	0.6	0.7
Cleveland.	46.1	47.0	45.8	46.3	0.5	1.1
Jackson.	67.7	69.5	67.9	70.0	2.1	3.1
Johnson City.	80.3	80.1	77.7	77.5	-0.2	-0.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.	122.8	123.4	121.2	122.0	0.8	0.7
Knoxville.	397.1	399.0	392.3	394.6	2.3	0.6
Memphis.	639.8	650.9	638.1	653.4	15.3	2.4
Morristown.	46.1	46.6	45.1	46.1	1.0	2.2
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.	976.9	1,000.6	975.9	996.5	20.6	2.1
Texas.	12,231.4	12,584.0	12,275.6	12,628.1	352.5	2.9
Abilene.	68.8	70.1	68.7	70.1	1.4	2.0
Amarillo.	120.0	122.5	119.3	122.2	2.9	2.4
Austin-Round Rock.	1,034.9	1,068.6	1,038.4	1,074.1	35.7	3.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur.	164.8	163.9	165.2	163.9	-1.3	-0.8
Brownsville-Harlingen.	142.3	143.3	142.8	144.0	1.2	0.8
College Station-Bryan.	116.6	121.9	111.2	117.0	5.8	5.2
Corpus Christi.	195.1	192.9	195.2	192.4	-2.8	-1.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.	3,585.5	3,706.2	3,606.8	3,716.2	109.4	3.0
El Paso.	314.0	318.0	310.8	316.6	5.8	1.9
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.	3,029.0	3,110.2	3,038.8	3,133.4	94.6	3.1
Killeen-Temple.	144.1	146.4	144.0	146.0	2.0	1.4
Laredo.	103.5	104.7	104.0	104.5	0.5	0.5
Longview.	95.8	96.9	96.9	96.6	-0.3	-0.3
Lubbock.	148.2	151.5	147.2	151.4	4.2	2.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.	260.0	264.5	258.9	262.8	3.9	1.5
Midland.	92.4	102.0	93.5	102.4	8.9	9.5
Odessa.	72.7	76.2	73.2	75.8	2.6	3.6
San Angelo.	48.8	49.3	49.2	49.6	0.4	0.8
San Antonio-New Braunfels.	1,037.3	1,060.8	1,044.2	1,059.7	15.5	1.5
Sherman-Denison.	47.1	48.2	47.0	48.0	1.0	2.1
Texarkana.	60.4	60.6	60.4	61.1	0.7	1.2
Tyler.	105.7	107.7	105.1	107.6	2.5	2.4
Victoria.	41.5	40.4	41.3	40.6	-0.7	-1.7
Waco.	120.9	122.3	121.8	122.6	0.8	0.7
Wichita Falls.	59.0	59.4	59.3	59.6	0.3	0.5
Utah.	1,464.1	1,509.3	1,473.8	1,521.7	47.9	3.3
Logan.	62.1	63.6	61.5	63.1	1.6	2.6
Ogden-Clearfield.	256.1	260.2	256.6	262.5	5.9	2.3
Provo-Orem.	244.7	254.8	247.4	257.4	10.0	4.0
St. George.	64.2	67.0	63.4	67.3	3.9	6.2
Salt Lake City.	714.8	735.0	719.0	737.2	18.2	2.5
Vermont.	311.7	312.4	317.0	316.6	-0.4	-0.1
Burlington-South Burlington.	124.8	124.3	125.7	124.8	-0.9	-0.7
Virginia.	3,960.3	4,016.8	3,987.6	4,045.9	58.3	1.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.	76.7	77.2	75.0	74.6	-0.4	-0.5
Charlottesville.	117.5	120.8	117.0	120.9	3.9	3.3
Harrisonburg.	66.5	67.3	65.7	66.8	1.1	1.7
Lynchburg.	103.4	105.5	103.7	105.3	1.6	1.5
Richmond.	672.4	681.1	677.7	681.9	4.2	0.6
Roanoke.	160.8	161.9	160.4	162.4	2.0	1.2
Staunton-Waynesboro.	50.1	50.9	50.3	51.3	1.0	2.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.	782.6	787.6	791.7	796.0	4.3	0.5
Winchester.	63.7	65.6	63.7	65.7	2.0	3.1
Washington.	3,331.3	3,428.4	3,355.8	3,445.4	89.6	2.7
Bellingham.	93.6	95.7	93.2	96.5	3.3	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	May		June		Change from June 2017 to June 2018[p]	
	2017	2018	2017	2018[p]	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Bremerton-Silverdale..	91.0	92.9	92.1	93.8	1.7	1.8
Kennewick-Richland...	113.6	116.6	114.9	117.6	2.7	2.3
Longview..	40.1	40.9	40.2	41.4	1.2	3.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes..	50.3	51.2	51.1	51.6	0.5	1.0
Olympia-Tumwater...	115.7	119.5	115.8	120.4	4.6	4.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.......................................	1,997.4	2,063.0	2,014.5	2,074.8	60.3	3.0
Spokane-Spokane Valley..	246.4	247.7	248.2	248.3	0.1	0.0
Walla Walla...	27.9	29.3	28.0	29.3	1.3	4.6
Wenatchee..	44.9	46.3	46.0	47.9	1.9	4.1
Yakima..	87.3	90.9	88.1	91.7	3.6	4.1
West Virginia..	748.1	766.4	743.1	754.7	11.6	1.6
Beckley..	45.4	46.1	45.6	45.5	-0.1	-0.2
Charleston..	117.5	118.3	117.9	117.8	-0.1	-0.1
Huntington-Ashland..	139.2	139.1	138.3	137.1	-1.2	-0.9
Morgantown...	72.2	73.8	68.6	70.7	2.1	3.1
Parkersburg-Vienna..	40.1	40.3	40.1	40.3	0.2	0.5
Wheeling..	67.5	67.7	67.0	67.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin..	2,959.4	2,981.4	2,983.0	3,017.7	34.7	1.2
Appleton..	125.8	127.4	127.7	129.9	2.2	1.7
Eau Claire...	87.1	88.1	86.4	87.8	1.4	1.6
Fond du Lac...	48.0	48.9	48.6	49.7	1.1	2.3
Green Bay...	178.5	180.3	181.5	182.8	1.3	0.7
Janesville-Beloit...	69.0	70.0	69.9	70.1	0.2	0.3
La Crosse-Onalaska...	79.5	81.0	79.0	80.3	1.3	1.6
Madison...	400.5	406.5	403.7	407.2	3.5	0.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis...............................	869.4	877.1	874.9	882.6	7.7	0.9
Oshkosh-Neenah...	98.0	98.9	98.4	98.5	0.1	0.1
Racine...	78.1	77.9	79.1	78.9	-0.2	-0.3
Sheboygan..	62.6	63.9	64.4	65.6	1.2	1.9
Wausau..	72.3	73.9	73.3	74.9	1.6	2.2
Wyoming...	283.0	287.6	289.0	296.2	7.2	2.5
Casper...	38.6	39.0	39.0	39.2	0.2	0.5
Cheyenne..	46.7	46.7	46.8	47.0	0.2	0.4
Puerto Rico..	881.1	851.5	881.9	852.1	-29.8	-3.4
Aguadilla-Isabela...	51.4	51.2	51.1	51.3	0.2	0.4
Arecibo..	33.9	33.2	33.7	33.1	-0.6	-1.8
Guayama..	14.7	14.1	14.4	14.1	-0.3	-2.1
Mayaguez..	32.8	30.1	33.3	30.1	-3.2	-9.6
Ponce..	68.6	67.4	68.1	67.4	-0.7	-1.0
San German...	19.6	18.8	19.4	18.8	-0.6	-3.1
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas......................................	637.9	621.5	637.2	617.8	-19.4	-3.0
Virgin Islands...	38.6	35.9	38.6	36.2	-2.4	-6.2

[1] For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

[2] Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01, dated July 15, 2015, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted[1]
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	May		June		Change from June 2017 to June 2018[p]	
	2017	2018	2017	2018[p]	Number	Percent
California...	16,821.3	17,137.1	16,865.0	17,165.3	300.3	1.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim...............................	6,049.6	6,125.8	6,049.2	6,132.6	83.4	1.4
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine..................................	1,616.9	1,635.0	1,620.4	1,637.4	17.0	1.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale...........................	4,432.7	4,490.8	4,428.8	4,495.2	66.4	1.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward...............................	2,393.9	2,435.8	2,404.9	2,439.7	34.8	1.4
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley..................................	1,164.6	1,185.5	1,168.9	1,187.4	18.5	1.6
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco............	1,113.1	1,133.0	1,118.1	1,135.0	16.9	1.5
San Rafael...	116.2	117.3	117.9	117.3	-0.6	-0.5
District of Columbia.......................................	792.6	795.1	786.4	793.6	7.2	0.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]...........................	3,286.9	3,325.5	3,300.3	3,351.8	51.5	1.6
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville[3]......................	594.4	599.8	600.8	607.3	6.5	1.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]........................	2,692.5	2,725.7	2,699.5	2,744.5	45.0	1.7
Florida..	8,598.0	8,782.3	8,497.2	8,682.2	185.0	2.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach........................	2,645.8	2,669.3	2,613.8	2,647.9	34.1	1.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.............	841.6	853.0	832.4	846.5	14.1	1.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.................................	1,180.4	1,192.2	1,166.7	1,183.6	16.9	1.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach...................	623.8	624.1	614.7	617.8	3.1	0.5
Illinois...	6,085.2	6,138.0	6,122.2	6,183.9	61.7	1.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin[2].................................	4,714.9	4,750.8	4,757.4	4,803.9	46.5	1.0
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights......................	3,754.3	3,785.4	3,786.6	3,828.9	42.3	1.1
Elgin...	260.9	262.3	263.0	265.0	2.0	0.8
Gary..	281.3	280.9	276.6	279.9	3.3	1.2
Lake County-Kenosha County[2].............................	418.4	422.2	431.2	430.1	-1.1	-0.3
Massachusetts..	3,620.6	3,670.7	3,665.1	3,735.6	70.5	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua[2].................................	2,744.5	2,787.5	2,771.4	2,824.8	53.4	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Newton..................................	1,847.6	1,878.5	1,864.9	1,906.0	41.1	2.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton..............................	81.5	82.8	80.8	82.5	1.7	2.1
Framingham...	173.5	173.7	176.1	175.7	-0.4	-0.2
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town[2]...................	67.9	70.0	69.3	71.0	1.7	2.5
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem[2]...........................	83.1	85.0	84.2	85.8	1.6	1.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford[2]...........................	157.5	160.8	159.8	163.4	3.6	2.3
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead...................................	45.6	47.0	46.5	48.2	1.7	3.7
Nashua[2]..	129.3	130.1	130.8	131.9	1.1	0.8
Peabody-Salem-Beverly....................................	98.1	98.1	97.7	97.7	0.0	0.0
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.............................	60.4	61.5	61.3	62.6	1.3	2.1
Michigan...	4,402.2	4,455.4	4,429.0	4,489.9	60.9	1.4
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn....................................	2,019.4	2,034.3	2,034.6	2,051.4	16.8	0.8
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.................................	759.3	769.4	763.4	773.6	10.2	1.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.............................	1,260.1	1,264.9	1,271.2	1,277.8	6.6	0.5
New York...	9,554.1	9,669.0	9,606.7	9,739.7	133.0	1.4
New York-Newark-Jersey City[2].............................	9,710.1	9,833.1	9,789.8	9,907.2	117.4	1.2
Dutchess County-Putnam County............................	148.2	151.7	148.5	150.8	2.3	1.5
Nassau County-Suffolk County.............................	1,350.9	1,366.3	1,370.9	1,386.5	15.6	1.1
Newark[3]..	1,218.5	1,220.5	1,232.9	1,235.3	2.4	0.2
New York-Jersey City-White Plains[2].....................	6,992.5	7,094.6	7,037.5	7,134.6	97.1	1.4
Pennsylvania...	5,978.5	6,051.2	5,962.2	6,061.9	99.7	1.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington[2]...........................	2,925.2	2,962.3	2,923.2	2,972.2	49.0	1.7
Camden[3]..	545.8	556.3	551.8	561.3	9.5	1.7
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County............	1,073.8	1,082.0	1,078.0	1,087.1	9.1	0.8
Philadelphia...	946.8	959.4	935.5	958.0	22.5	2.4
Wilmington[3]..	358.8	364.6	357.9	365.8	7.9	2.2
Texas..	12,231.4	12,584.0	12,275.6	12,628.1	352.5	2.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington................................	3,585.5	3,706.2	3,606.8	3,716.2	109.4	3.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving......................................	2,557.9	2,646.3	2,572.7	2,656.0	83.3	3.2
Fort Worth-Arlington.....................................	1,027.6	1,059.9	1,034.1	1,060.2	26.1	2.5
Washington...	3,331.3	3,428.4	3,355.8	3,445.4	89.6	2.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue....................................	1,997.4	2,063.0	2,014.5	2,074.8	60.3	3.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.................................	1,684.7	1,739.0	1,701.2	1,749.1	47.9	2.8
Tacoma-Lakewood..	312.7	324.0	313.3	325.7	12.4	4.0

[1] These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

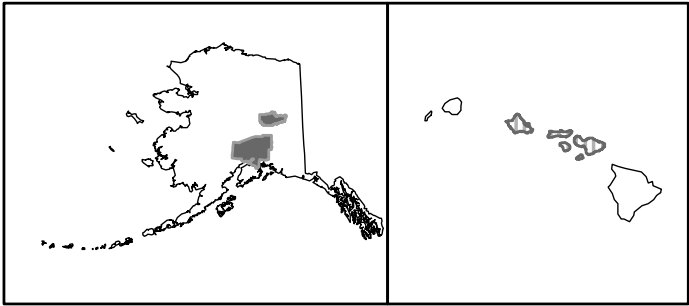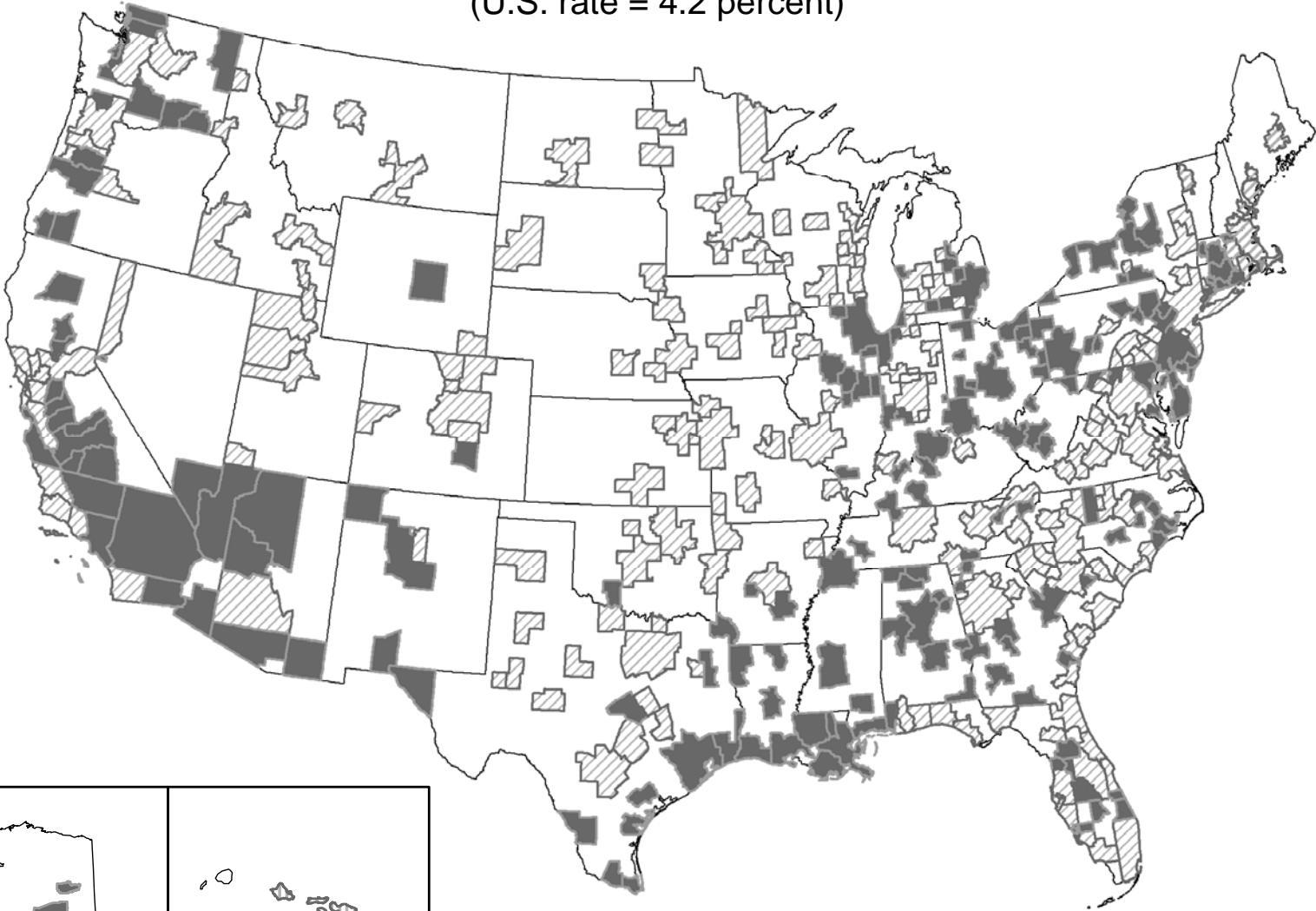[2] Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

[3] All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01, dated July 15, 2015, and available at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

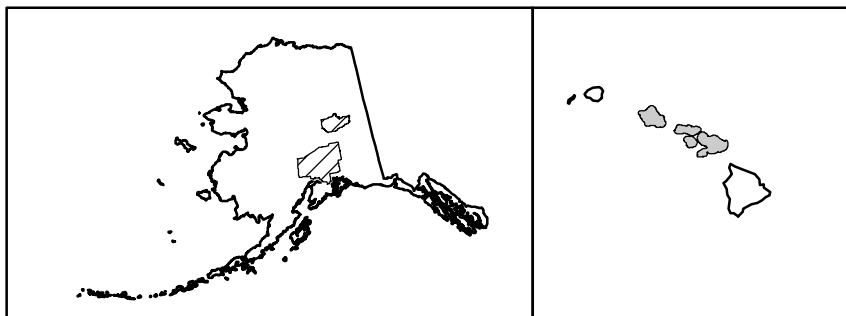# Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, June 2018
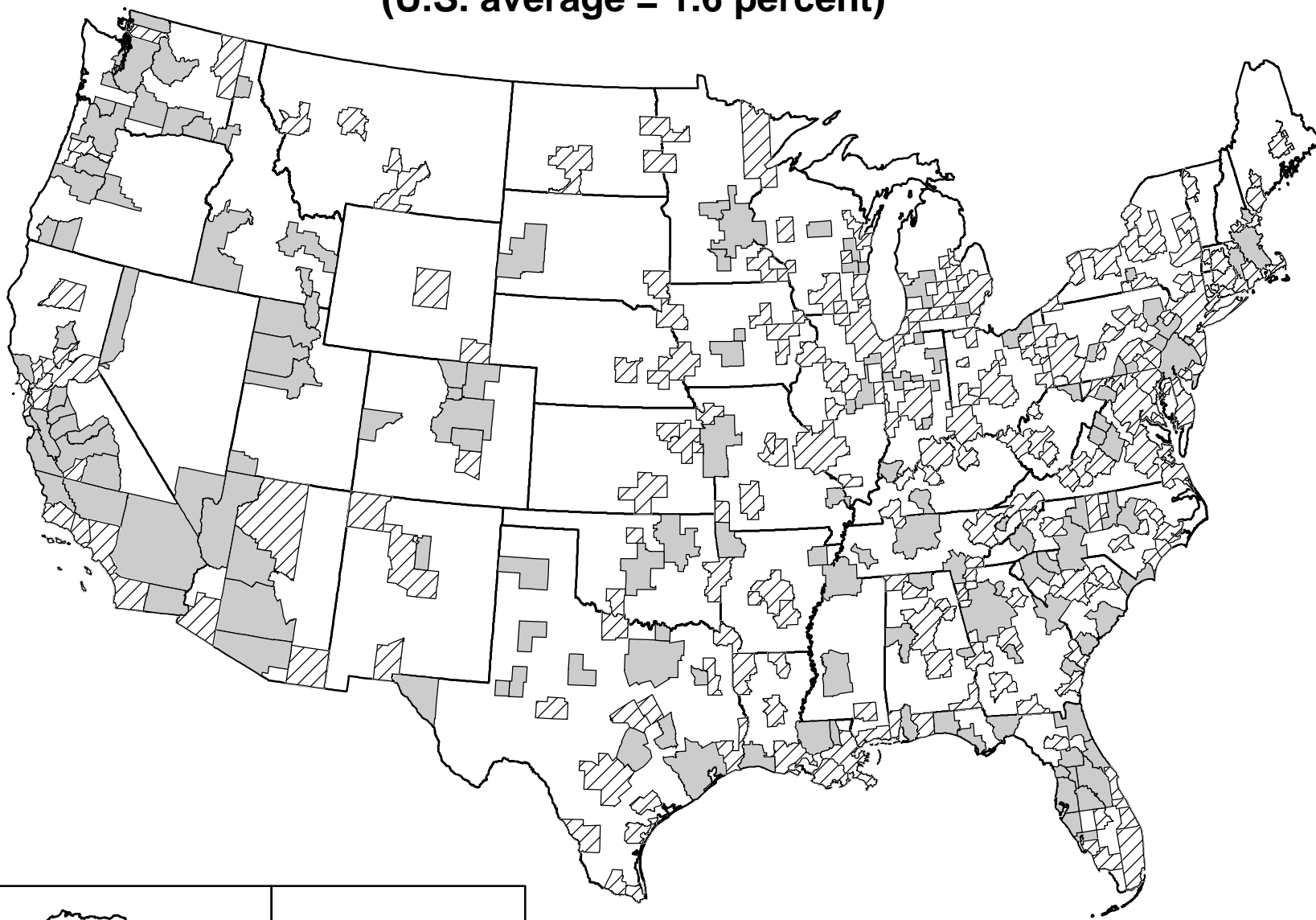
(U.S. rate = 4.2 percent)

NOTE: Map includes data for 388 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average

▨ U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, June 2018 (U.S. average = 1.6 percent)

NOTE: Map includes data for 388 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

Above U.S. average

U.S. average or below