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## **METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — APRIL 2014**

Unemployment rates were lower in April than a year earlier in 357 of the 372 metropolitan areas, higher in 12 areas, and unchanged in 3 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Fourteen areas had jobless rates of at least 10.0 percent and 118 areas had rates of less than 5.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 302 metropolitan areas, decreased in 63 areas, and was unchanged in 7 areas. The national unemployment rate in April was 5.9 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 7.1 percent a year earlier.

### **Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

Yuma, Ariz., and El Centro, Calif., had the highest unemployment rates in April, 23.8 percent and 21.6 percent, respectively. Midland, Texas, had the lowest unemployment rate, 2.3 percent. A total of 214 areas had April unemployment rates below the U.S. figure of 5.9 percent, 148 areas had rates above it, and 10 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and the map.)

Yuma, Ariz., had the largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in April (-3.0 percentage points). Fifty-one other areas had rate declines of at least 2.0 percentage points, and an additional 201 areas had declines of at least 1.0 point. Florence-Muscle Shoals, Ala., had the largest over-the-year jobless rate increase (+1.0 percentage point).

Of the 49 metropolitan areas with a Census 2000 population of 1 million or more, Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif., had the highest unemployment rate in April, 8.3 percent. Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, Texas, and Oklahoma City, Okla., had the lowest jobless rates among the large areas, 3.8 percent each. Forty-eight of the large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, while one had an increase. The largest unemployment rate decline occurred in Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev. (-2.5 percentage points). Birmingham-Hoover, Ala., had the only jobless rate increase (+0.4 percentage point).

### **Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 34 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In April, Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, Mich., and

Lawrence-Methuen-Salem, Mass.-N.H., had the highest jobless rates among the divisions, 8.9 percent each. Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick, Md., had the lowest division rate, 4.1 percent. (See table 2.)

All 34 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year jobless rate decreases in April. Philadelphia, Pa., had the largest rate decline from a year earlier (-2.2 percentage points). Twenty-one other divisions had rate decreases of 1.0 percentage point or more.

### **Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 302 metropolitan areas, decreased in 63 areas, and was unchanged in 7 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, Calif. (+118,200), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas (+115,900), and New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, N.Y.-N.J.-Pa. (+94,300). The largest over-the-year percentage gain in employment occurred in Ocean City, N.J. (+7.5 percent), followed by Greeley, Colo. (+5.3 percent), and College Station-Bryan, Texas (+5.0 percent). (See table 3.)

The largest over-the-year decrease in employment occurred in Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich. (-5,500), followed by Albuquerque, N.M. (-4,500), and Atlantic City-Hammonton, N.J. (-3,700). The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment occurred in Farmington, N.M. (-3.7 percent), Warner Robins, Ga. (-3.0 percent), and Bloomington-Normal, Ill. (-2.9 percent).

Over the year, nonfarm employment rose in 36 of the 38 metropolitan areas with annual average employment levels above 750,000 in 2013. The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, Fla. (+4.5 percent), followed by San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, Calif. (+4.0 percent), and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas (+3.8 percent). The over-the-year percentage decreases in employment occurred in Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich., and Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, Va.-N.C. (-0.3 percent each).

### **Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

Nonfarm payroll employment data were available in April 2014 for 32 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers within a metropolitan area. Thirty of the 32 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year employment gains and 2 had losses. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, Calif. (+91,300), followed by Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+89,600), and New York-White Plains-Wayne, N.Y.-N.J. (+73,600). The over-the-year decreases in employment occurred in Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, Mich. (-11,000), and Camden, N.J. (-3,200). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+4.2 percent), followed by Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach, Fla., and Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, Fla. (+3.3 percent each). The over-the-year percentage decreases in employment occurred in Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, Mich. (-1.5 percent), and Camden, N.J. (-0.6 percent).

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**The Regional and State Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Friday, June 20, 2014, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Tuesday, July 1, 2014, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).**

### **Upcoming Changes to Current Employment Statistics (CES) Data**

Effective with the release of July 2014 data on August 18, 2014, the CES survey will implement new sample units into production on a quarterly basis, replacing the current practice of implementing new sample units annually. There is no change to the CES survey sample design. More information about the quarterly sample implementation is available at [www.bls.gov/ces/cesqsi.htm](http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesqsi.htm).

### **Current Employment Statistics (CES) Data Corrections**

This news release contains corrections to previously released employment data. A complete listing of corrections in this news release and in the CES (state and area) database can be found at [www.bls.gov/bls/errata/sae\\_errata.htm](http://www.bls.gov/bls/errata/sae_errata.htm).

## Technical Note

This release presents labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 372 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 8 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 34 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for most of the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

### Labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

**Definitions.** The labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employment and unemployment on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

**Method of estimation.** Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimation was extended to the following areas and their respective balances of state in 2005: the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. (Model-based estimation of the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner metropolitan area was suspended following Hurricane Katrina; the indirect estimation methods described

below will be used for this area until further notice.) Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Employment estimates, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force data from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated state or balance-of-state totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

**Annual revisions.** Labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the end of each year, usually implemented with January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model reestimation. All substate estimates are reestimated and adjusted to add to the revised model-based estimates.

### Employment—from the CES program

**Definitions.** Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2012 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

**Method of estimation.** CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, relatively small sample sizes limit the reliability of the weighted link-relative estimates. In these cases, BLS uses the CES small domain model (SDM) to generate employment estimates. The SDM combines the direct sample estimates (described above) and forecasts of

historical (benchmarked) data to decrease the volatility of the estimates. For more detailed information about the CES small domain model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

**Annual revisions.** Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

**Seasonal adjustment.** Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. In some metropolitan areas deemed large enough to be subdivided into metropolitan divisions, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment totals are computed by aggregating the seasonally adjusted total nonfarm estimates for each of the component metropolitan divisions. Revisions of historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

### Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding. Unemployment rates are computed from unrounded data and thus may differ slightly from rates computed using the rounded data displayed in the tables.

**Labor force and unemployment estimates.** Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm). Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm).

**Employment estimates.** Measures of sampling error are available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions upon request. Measures of sampling error for states down to the supersector level are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm). Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at [www.bls.gov/sae/](http://www.bls.gov/sae/).

### Area definitions

The substate area data published in this release reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on December 1, 2009. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm).

### Additional information

More complete information on the technical procedures used to develop these estimates and additional data appear in *Employment and Earnings Online*.

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted labor force and unemployment data for states, census regions and divisions, and seven substate areas are available in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, labor market areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available on the Internet at [www.bls.gov/lau/](http://www.bls.gov/lau/). Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at [www.bls.gov/sae/](http://www.bls.gov/sae/).

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area**

(Numbers in thousands)

| State and area                       | Civilian labor force |          |          |                   | Unemployed |         |         |                   |                        |      |       |                   |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|-------------------|------------|---------|---------|-------------------|------------------------|------|-------|-------------------|
|                                      |                      |          |          |                   | Number     |         |         |                   | Percent of labor force |      |       |                   |
|                                      | March                |          | April    |                   | March      |         | April   |                   | March                  |      | April |                   |
|                                      | 2013                 | 2014     | 2013     | 2014 <sup>P</sup> | 2013       | 2014    | 2013    | 2014 <sup>P</sup> | 2013                   | 2014 | 2013  | 2014 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>Alabama</b>                       | 2,135.7              | 2,146.3  | 2,133.4  | 2,121.2           | 137.0      | 148.8   | 121.2   | 131.9             | 6.4                    | 6.9  | 5.7   | 6.2               |
| Anniston-Oxford                      | 50.9                 | 49.5     | 50.6     | 48.8              | 3.4        | 3.9     | 3.2     | 3.4               | 6.8                    | 7.8  | 6.4   | 7.0               |
| Auburn-Opeлика                       | 68.4                 | 70.5     | 69.2     | 69.9              | 3.7        | 4.0     | 3.1     | 3.4               | 5.4                    | 5.7  | 4.5   | 4.9               |
| Birmingham-Hoover                    | 525.3                | 530.9    | 526.3    | 523.8             | 29.6       | 32.3    | 26.2    | 28.4              | 5.6                    | 6.1  | 5.0   | 5.4               |
| Decatur                              | 71.1                 | 70.3     | 70.5     | 69.5              | 4.5        | 4.9     | 3.9     | 4.4               | 6.3                    | 7.0  | 5.6   | 6.3               |
| Dothan                               | 62.5                 | 61.8     | 62.5     | 61.0              | 3.9        | 4.3     | 3.5     | 3.8               | 6.3                    | 6.9  | 5.5   | 6.3               |
| Florence-Muscle Shoals               | 67.8                 | 69.0     | 67.9     | 68.3              | 4.1        | 4.7     | 3.6     | 4.3               | 6.1                    | 6.8  | 5.3   | 6.3               |
| Gadsden                              | 44.3                 | 45.3     | 44.3     | 44.7              | 2.9        | 3.3     | 2.6     | 2.9               | 6.6                    | 7.2  | 5.8   | 6.4               |
| Huntsville                           | 212.5                | 213.3    | 212.8    | 211.1             | 11.7       | 13.1    | 10.3    | 11.6              | 5.5                    | 6.1  | 4.9   | 5.5               |
| Mobile                               | 183.2                | 183.1    | 183.3    | 181.9             | 14.0       | 14.2    | 12.4    | 12.9              | 7.7                    | 7.8  | 6.7   | 7.1               |
| Montgomery                           | 166.7                | 166.7    | 166.9    | 165.0             | 10.9       | 12.0    | 9.6     | 10.6              | 6.5                    | 7.2  | 5.8   | 6.4               |
| Tuscaloosa                           | 100.9                | 102.1    | 100.8    | 100.9             | 6.2        | 6.7     | 5.5     | 6.0               | 6.1                    | 6.5  | 5.4   | 5.9               |
| <b>Alaska</b>                        | 359.4                | 363.6    | 359.8    | 360.6             | 25.1       | 26.6    | 23.8    | 23.5              | 7.0                    | 7.3  | 6.6   | 6.5               |
| Anchorage                            | 199.3                | 201.4    | 199.2    | 199.7             | 11.6       | 12.3    | 11.1    | 10.9              | 5.8                    | 6.1  | 5.6   | 5.5               |
| Fairbanks                            | 45.2                 | 45.5     | 45.2     | 45.5              | 2.8        | 2.8     | 2.7     | 2.5               | 6.2                    | 6.2  | 5.9   | 5.5               |
| <b>Arizona</b>                       | 3,005.7              | 3,049.8  | 3,007.8  | 3,014.3           | 234.0      | 222.8   | 227.7   | 187.6             | 7.8                    | 7.3  | 7.6   | 6.2               |
| Flagstaff                            | 69.7                 | 71.5     | 70.9     | 71.1              | 5.8        | 5.6     | 5.4     | 4.4               | 8.4                    | 7.8  | 7.7   | 6.2               |
| Lake Havasu City-Kingman             | 83.7                 | 84.5     | 84.5     | 83.3              | 8.1        | 7.4     | 7.9     | 6.3               | 9.7                    | 8.8  | 9.3   | 7.6               |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale                | 2,041.2              | 2,077.9  | 2,038.1  | 2,052.8           | 138.9      | 133.0   | 132.5   | 109.2             | 6.8                    | 6.4  | 6.5   | 5.3               |
| Prescott                             | 89.4                 | 91.9     | 90.6     | 91.7              | 7.5        | 6.6     | 7.1     | 5.4               | 8.3                    | 7.2  | 7.9   | 5.9               |
| Tucson                               | 452.8                | 457.6    | 453.1    | 452.1             | 31.1       | 30.1    | 29.8    | 24.7              | 6.9                    | 6.6  | 6.6   | 5.5               |
| Yuma                                 | 87.4                 | 85.6     | 88.8     | 85.1              | 20.6       | 19.4    | 23.8    | 20.3              | 23.6                   | 22.6 | 26.8  | 23.8              |
| <b>Arkansas</b>                      | 1,317.5              | 1,322.9  | 1,328.8  | 1,308.4           | 99.1       | 92.6    | 93.8    | 79.5              | 7.5                    | 7.0  | 7.1   | 6.1               |
| Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers       | 231.9                | 235.1    | 234.8    | 233.1             | 13.1       | 12.6    | 12.5    | 10.6              | 5.7                    | 5.4  | 5.3   | 4.5               |
| Fort Smith                           | 129.9                | 128.5    | 131.1    | 126.6             | 10.5       | 8.9     | 9.8     | 7.5               | 8.1                    | 6.9  | 7.5   | 5.9               |
| Hot Springs                          | 40.7                 | 41.4     | 42.0     | 41.0              | 3.2        | 2.9     | 3.0     | 2.5               | 7.8                    | 7.1  | 7.2   | 6.1               |
| Jonesboro                            | 58.5                 | 60.0     | 59.0     | 59.3              | 4.2        | 3.9     | 3.9     | 3.3               | 7.1                    | 6.5  | 6.7   | 5.6               |
| Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway | 337.2                | 338.2    | 341.2    | 335.1             | 22.8       | 21.3    | 21.6    | 18.6              | 6.8                    | 6.3  | 6.3   | 5.5               |
| Pine Bluff                           | 41.4                 | 40.9     | 41.3     | 40.4              | 4.1        | 3.8     | 3.9     | 3.4               | 9.8                    | 9.3  | 9.4   | 8.4               |
| <b>California</b>                    | 18,537.6             | 18,687.7 | 18,520.1 | 18,497.8          | 1,739.7    | 1,578.6 | 1,610.1 | 1,358.0           | 9.4                    | 8.4  | 8.7   | 7.3               |
| Bakersfield-Delano                   | 384.1                | 386.1    | 388.7    | 384.4             | 52.4       | 50.7    | 47.3    | 43.8              | 13.6                   | 13.1 | 12.2  | 11.4              |
| Chico                                | 102.1                | 104.0    | 104.1    | 103.8             | 11.2       | 10.3    | 10.2    | 8.9               | 11.0                   | 9.9  | 9.8   | 8.6               |
| El Centro                            | 79.4                 | 78.9     | 79.8     | 78.4              | 18.5       | 16.8    | 19.5    | 16.9              | 23.3                   | 21.3 | 24.5  | 21.6              |
| Fresno                               | 447.2                | 451.1    | 448.3    | 446.8             | 65.0       | 62.2    | 59.3    | 54.2              | 14.5                   | 13.8 | 13.2  | 12.1              |
| Hanford-Corcoran                     | 60.3                 | 59.8     | 59.8     | 58.5              | 9.2        | 8.8     | 8.4     | 7.6               | 15.3                   | 14.8 | 14.1  | 13.1              |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana     | 6,540.0              | 6,599.7  | 6,535.7  | 6,555.5           | 592.3      | 529.2   | 560.1   | 458.1             | 9.1                    | 8.0  | 8.6   | 7.0               |
| Madera-Chowchilla                    | 68.6                 | 67.6     | 68.5     | 66.1              | 9.0        | 8.5     | 8.2     | 7.4               | 13.1                   | 12.6 | 12.0  | 11.2              |
| Merced                               | 110.9                | 113.8    | 112.8    | 112.0             | 19.2       | 18.6    | 17.4    | 16.0              | 17.3                   | 16.3 | 15.7  | 14.3              |
| Modesto                              | 239.3                | 238.2    | 237.2    | 233.9             | 34.2       | 32.2    | 31.9    | 28.7              | 14.3                   | 13.5 | 13.4  | 12.3              |
| Napa                                 | 76.0                 | 78.2     | 77.2     | 77.9              | 5.2        | 4.7     | 4.8     | 3.9               | 6.9                    | 6.0  | 6.2   | 5.0               |
| Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura         | 440.2                | 440.8    | 437.7    | 435.9             | 34.5       | 31.4    | 31.4    | 26.8              | 7.8                    | 7.1  | 7.2   | 6.1               |
| Redding                              | 80.5                 | 81.4     | 80.6     | 79.9              | 9.9        | 8.9     | 9.0     | 7.6               | 12.3                   | 11.0 | 11.2  | 9.5               |
| Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario     | 1,820.0              | 1,833.9  | 1,810.8  | 1,803.7           | 190.4      | 172.7   | 176.3   | 150.2             | 10.5                   | 9.4  | 9.7   | 8.3               |
| Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville    | 1,052.8              | 1,054.1  | 1,042.9  | 1,041.6           | 95.4       | 85.8    | 87.3    | 73.5              | 9.1                    | 8.1  | 8.4   | 7.1               |
| Salinas                              | 211.3                | 213.6    | 221.2    | 219.3             | 27.9       | 27.2    | 27.2    | 20.4              | 13.2                   | 12.7 | 10.3  | 9.3               |
| San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos        | 1,593.0              | 1,607.8  | 1,586.7  | 1,582.8           | 124.3      | 111.3   | 114.4   | 95.3              | 7.8                    | 6.9  | 7.2   | 6.0               |
| San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont        | 2,347.2              | 2,369.6  | 2,345.1  | 2,342.9           | 161.5      | 143.4   | 148.2   | 121.4             | 6.9                    | 6.0  | 6.3   | 5.2               |
| San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara       | 945.4                | 964.8    | 943.6    | 953.4             | 69.9       | 61.0    | 64.3    | 51.9              | 7.4                    | 6.3  | 6.8   | 5.4               |
| San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles          | 141.8                | 142.2    | 142.0    | 140.7             | 9.7        | 8.7     | 8.9     | 7.3               | 6.8                    | 6.1  | 6.3   | 5.2               |
| Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta     | 224.6                | 224.7    | 226.8    | 225.2             | 16.6       | 15.2    | 14.2    | 12.2              | 7.4                    | 6.8  | 6.3   | 5.4               |
| Santa Cruz-Watsonville               | 150.6                | 150.5    | 151.0    | 149.0             | 17.4       | 16.3    | 15.3    | 13.4              | 11.5                   | 10.8 | 10.1  | 9.0               |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma                  | 257.5                | 263.2    | 257.4    | 260.7             | 18.8       | 16.3    | 17.1    | 13.7              | 7.3                    | 6.2  | 6.7   | 5.3               |
| Stockton                             | 299.1                | 298.7    | 296.8    | 292.9             | 41.6       | 39.0    | 38.5    | 34.1              | 13.9                   | 13.1 | 13.0  | 11.7              |
| Vallejo-Fairfield                    | 217.7                | 218.1    | 216.6    | 215.0             | 19.3       | 17.4    | 17.9    | 15.0              | 8.9                    | 8.0  | 8.3   | 7.0               |
| Visalia-Porterville                  | 205.8                | 205.1    | 210.0    | 203.5             | 32.3       | 32.0    | 28.7    | 27.3              | 15.7                   | 15.6 | 13.6  | 13.4              |
| Yuba City                            | 69.8                 | 68.2     | 68.9     | 67.0              | 11.6       | 11.0    | 10.7    | 9.7               | 16.7                   | 16.2 | 15.5  | 14.5              |
| <b>Colorado</b>                      | 2,731.8              | 2,788.2  | 2,735.0  | 2,773.4           | 197.1      | 184.1   | 181.6   | 154.3             | 7.2                    | 6.6  | 6.6   | 5.6               |
| Boulder                              | 178.9                | 183.7    | 179.6    | 183.3             | 9.7        | 9.3     | 9.0     | 7.6               | 5.4                    | 5.1  | 5.0   | 4.2               |
| Colorado Springs                     | 311.7                | 312.8    | 311.5    | 311.2             | 26.1       | 25.3    | 24.4    | 21.5              | 8.4                    | 8.1  | 7.8   | 6.9               |
| Denver-Aurora-Broomfield             | 1,416.4              | 1,443.0  | 1,421.0  | 1,445.7           | 100.1      | 92.7    | 92.4    | 77.8              | 7.1                    | 6.4  | 6.5   | 5.4               |
| Fort Collins-Loveland                | 179.6                | 185.1    | 180.8    | 185.1             | 10.5       | 10.0    | 9.5     | 8.1               | 5.8                    | 5.4  | 5.3   | 4.4               |
| Grand Junction                       | 76.4                 | 76.7     | 76.9     | 75.5              | 6.7        | 6.1     | 6.2     | 5.2               | 8.8                    | 8.0  | 8.0   | 6.9               |
| Greeley                              | 126.5                | 130.8    | 127.2    | 129.2             | 9.8        | 8.5     | 9.0     | 7.2               | 7.8                    | 6.5  | 7.1   | 5.5               |
| Pueblo                               | 74.4                 | 75.1     | 74.2     | 74.5              | 7.5        | 7.2     | 6.9     | 6.1               | 10.2                   | 9.6  | 9.3   | 8.2               |
| <b>Connecticut</b>                   | 1,851.5              | 1,856.1  | 1,850.8  | 1,851.3           | 147.1      | 137.5   | 137.8   | 122.7             | 7.9                    | 7.4  | 7.4   | 6.6               |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk          | 470.1                | 473.8    | 469.7    | 474.0             | 35.1       | 32.9    | 32.6    | 29.2              | 7.5                    | 6.9  | 6.9   | 6.2               |
| Danbury                              | 91.3                 | 91.5     | 91.0     | 90.7              | 5.9        | 5.5     | 5.4     | 4.8               | 6.5                    | 6.1  | 5.9   | 5.3               |
| Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford | 587.7                | 588.7    | 585.4    | 584.8             | 46.9       | 43.7    | 43.7    | 38.9              | 8.0                    | 7.4  | 7.5   | 6.6               |
| New Haven                            | 309.8                | 311.9    | 311.0    | 312.0             | 25.2       | 23.7    | 23.8    | 21.3              | 8.1                    | 7.6  | 7.7   | 6.8               |
| Norwich-New London                   | 144.9                | 142.0    | 145.2    | 142.1             | 11.9       | 11.0    | 11.1    | 9.7               | 8.2                    | 7.8  | 7.7   | 6.8               |
| Waterbury                            | 100.0                | 100.0    | 99.8     | 99.3              | 10.5       | 10.0    | 10.0    | 9.0               | 10.5                   | 10.0 | 10.0  | 9.1               |
| <b>Delaware</b>                      | 441.7                | 444.1    | 443.2    | 443.8             | 31.0       | 27.4    | 29.3    | 25.4              | 7.0                    | 6.2  | 6.6   | 5.7               |
| Dover                                | 77.1                 | 76.8     | 77.3     | 76.3              | 5.6        | 5.0     | 5.3     | 4.7               | 7.3                    | 6.6  | 6.8   | 6.1               |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

| State and area                                 | Civilian labor force |         |         |                   | Unemployed |       |       |                   |                        |      |       |                   |
|--|----------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------------|------------------------|------|-------|-------------------|
|  |                      |         |         |                   | Number     |       |       |                   | Percent of labor force |      |       |                   |
|  | March                |         | April   |                   | March      |       | April |                   | March                  |      | April |                   |
|  | 2013                 | 2014    | 2013    | 2014 <sup>P</sup> | 2013       | 2014  | 2013  | 2014 <sup>P</sup> | 2013                   | 2014 | 2013  | 2014 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>District of Columbia</b> .....              | 371.3                | 367.6   | 369.9   | 364.9             | 31.1       | 28.1  | 29.3  | 25.7              | 8.4                    | 7.6  | 7.9   | 7.0               |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....          | 3,205.5              | 3,228.5 | 3,205.5 | 3,217.3           | 173.2      | 161.8 | 163.8 | 146.0             | 5.4                    | 5.0  | 5.1   | 4.5               |
| <b>Florida</b> .....                           | 9,373.7              | 9,575.7 | 9,393.2 | 9,538.7           | 692.4      | 611.5 | 668.1 | 543.2             | 7.4                    | 6.4  | 7.1   | 5.7               |
| Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....                    | 297.2                | 307.0   | 296.9   | 303.5             | 21.3       | 18.4  | 20.6  | 16.2              | 7.2                    | 6.0  | 6.9   | 5.4               |
| Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin .....       | 97.9                 | 101.6   | 98.7    | 102.0             | 5.2        | 4.9   | 4.9   | 4.2               | 5.3                    | 4.8  | 5.0   | 4.1               |
| Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....       | 251.0                | 256.6   | 251.1   | 255.0             | 18.9       | 16.2  | 18.2  | 14.4              | 7.5                    | 6.3  | 7.2   | 5.7               |
| Gainesville .....                              | 140.0                | 143.5   | 141.5   | 144.1             | 7.6        | 7.3   | 7.2   | 6.3               | 5.4                    | 5.1  | 5.1   | 4.4               |
| Jacksonville .....                             | 692.1                | 716.6   | 694.7   | 715.0             | 49.0       | 44.4  | 47.4  | 39.8              | 7.1                    | 6.2  | 6.8   | 5.6               |
| Lakeland-Winter Haven .....                    | 273.9                | 276.6   | 273.5   | 275.6             | 22.2       | 19.6  | 21.3  | 17.6              | 8.1                    | 7.1  | 7.8   | 6.4               |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....      | 2,945.8              | 2,984.2 | 2,956.8 | 2,975.3           | 223.1      | 195.1 | 217.5 | 172.8             | 7.6                    | 6.5  | 7.4   | 5.8               |
| Naples-Marco Island .....                      | 156.5                | 164.4   | 155.7   | 162.0             | 10.3       | 9.0   | 9.8   | 7.9               | 6.6                    | 5.5  | 6.3   | 4.9               |
| North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota .....            | 309.9                | 321.3   | 311.2   | 322.1             | 21.9       | 19.4  | 21.2  | 17.0              | 7.1                    | 6.0  | 6.8   | 5.3               |
| Ocala .....                                    | 131.7                | 132.6   | 132.5   | 132.0             | 11.2       | 9.9   | 10.7  | 8.7               | 8.5                    | 7.4  | 8.0   | 6.6               |
| Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....                | 1,149.9              | 1,185.3 | 1,149.2 | 1,187.5           | 82.3       | 71.4  | 78.9  | 64.1              | 7.2                    | 6.0  | 6.9   | 5.4               |
| Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....            | 263.0                | 264.4   | 262.9   | 262.5             | 21.2       | 18.5  | 20.6  | 16.6              | 8.1                    | 7.0  | 7.8   | 6.3               |
| Palm Coast .....                               | 34.7                 | 35.6    | 34.9    | 35.4              | 3.6        | 3.3   | 3.5   | 2.9               | 10.3                   | 9.3  | 9.9   | 8.3               |
| Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach ..... | 90.9                 | 92.7    | 91.2    | 91.9              | 6.3        | 5.4   | 5.9   | 4.7               | 7.0                    | 5.8  | 6.5   | 5.1               |
| Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....               | 209.7                | 212.4   | 210.0   | 211.4             | 15.3       | 13.5  | 14.3  | 11.8              | 7.3                    | 6.3  | 6.8   | 5.6               |
| Port St. Lucie .....                           | 192.2                | 196.9   | 191.7   | 194.8             | 16.9       | 14.9  | 16.6  | 13.3              | 8.8                    | 7.5  | 8.7   | 6.8               |
| Punta Gorda .....                              | 71.3                 | 73.6    | 71.4    | 72.9              | 5.1        | 4.5   | 5.0   | 4.0               | 7.2                    | 6.1  | 7.0   | 5.5               |
| Sebastian-Vero Beach .....                     | 63.4                 | 63.6    | 63.1    | 62.4              | 5.6        | 4.8   | 5.4   | 4.3               | 8.8                    | 7.6  | 8.6   | 6.9               |
| Tallahassee .....                              | 188.9                | 193.9   | 190.4   | 193.0             | 11.7       | 10.9  | 11.1  | 9.6               | 6.2                    | 5.6  | 5.8   | 5.0               |
| Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....          | 1,325.8              | 1,358.5 | 1,326.1 | 1,348.6           | 99.0       | 88.8  | 95.0  | 79.1              | 7.5                    | 6.5  | 7.2   | 5.9               |
| <b>Georgia</b> .....                           | 4,762.1              | 4,758.7 | 4,755.1 | 4,748.6           | 389.8      | 334.3 | 375.7 | 321.0             | 8.2                    | 7.0  | 7.9   | 6.8               |
| Albany .....                                   | 72.8                 | 72.0    | 72.2    | 71.5              | 6.5        | 5.7   | 6.3   | 5.5               | 8.9                    | 7.9  | 8.7   | 7.6               |
| Athens-Clarke County .....                     | 112.8                | 112.8   | 112.9   | 112.6             | 6.7        | 5.8   | 6.3   | 5.5               | 6.0                    | 5.1  | 5.6   | 4.9               |
| Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....           | 2,715.5              | 2,735.1 | 2,714.8 | 2,729.3           | 217.4      | 185.7 | 208.4 | 178.6             | 8.0                    | 6.8  | 7.7   | 6.5               |
| Augusta-Richmond County .....                  | 265.6                | 259.5   | 267.2   | 262.8             | 20.6       | 17.1  | 20.2  | 16.6              | 7.7                    | 6.6  | 7.6   | 6.3               |
| Brunswick .....                                | 50.5                 | 48.9    | 50.5    | 48.8              | 4.5        | 4.0   | 4.4   | 3.8               | 8.9                    | 8.1  | 8.7   | 7.8               |
| Columbus .....                                 | 131.1                | 130.4   | 130.8   | 129.9             | 11.0       | 9.9   | 10.4  | 9.4               | 8.4                    | 7.6  | 7.9   | 7.2               |
| Dalton .....                                   | 58.8                 | 57.6    | 58.3    | 57.3              | 6.1        | 5.0   | 6.0   | 4.7               | 10.4                   | 8.6  | 10.3  | 8.2               |
| Gainesville .....                              | 91.2                 | 91.1    | 91.3    | 91.3              | 6.2        | 5.0   | 6.2   | 5.1               | 6.8                    | 5.5  | 6.8   | 5.6               |
| Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....                  | 33.3                 | 33.1    | 32.6    | 32.9              | 2.9        | 2.6   | 2.8   | 2.5               | 8.6                    | 7.9  | 8.5   | 7.6               |
| Macon .....                                    | 111.7                | 110.9   | 111.7   | 110.3             | 9.5        | 8.1   | 9.1   | 7.7               | 8.5                    | 7.3  | 8.2   | 7.0               |
| Rome .....                                     | 47.4                 | 47.2    | 47.3    | 47.1              | 4.3        | 3.4   | 4.0   | 3.3               | 9.0                    | 7.2  | 8.6   | 7.0               |
| Savannah .....                                 | 182.1                | 183.9   | 182.0   | 183.6             | 13.6       | 12.3  | 13.0  | 11.3              | 7.4                    | 6.7  | 7.1   | 6.2               |
| Valdosta .....                                 | 66.5                 | 66.3    | 66.1    | 66.0              | 5.2        | 4.6   | 4.9   | 4.4               | 7.8                    | 6.9  | 7.5   | 6.7               |
| Warner Robins .....                            | 70.8                 | 68.7    | 70.8    | 68.4              | 4.9        | 4.4   | 4.7   | 4.2               | 6.9                    | 6.4  | 6.7   | 6.1               |
| <b>Hawaii</b> .....                            | 644.7                | 660.1   | 648.0   | 662.7             | 30.3       | 28.6  | 28.6  | 27.8              | 4.7                    | 4.3  | 4.4   | 4.2               |
| Honolulu .....                                 | 454.5                | 467.9   | 456.1   | 467.8             | 19.0       | 18.4  | 17.7  | 17.8              | 4.2                    | 3.9  | 3.9   | 3.8               |
| <b>Idaho</b> .....                             | 768.9                | 772.9   | 770.6   | 774.7             | 55.0       | 46.9  | 50.3  | 38.4              | 7.2                    | 6.1  | 6.5   | 5.0               |
| Boise City-Nampa .....                         | 307.2                | 312.4   | 308.5   | 311.4             | 20.1       | 17.2  | 18.8  | 14.5              | 6.5                    | 5.5  | 6.1   | 4.7               |
| Coeur d'Alene .....                            | 71.3                 | 72.1    | 72.3    | 72.6              | 6.4        | 5.4   | 5.5   | 4.0               | 9.0                    | 7.4  | 7.6   | 5.6               |
| Idaho Falls .....                              | 63.2                 | 63.3    | 63.6    | 63.8              | 3.9        | 3.1   | 3.5   | 2.7               | 6.1                    | 4.9  | 5.6   | 4.3               |
| Lewiston .....                                 | 28.9                 | 28.6    | 28.8    | 28.4              | 2.0        | 1.7   | 1.8   | 1.3               | 6.8                    | 5.9  | 6.1   | 4.6               |
| Pocatello .....                                | 43.7                 | 43.8    | 43.8    | 44.1              | 3.1        | 2.5   | 3.0   | 2.1               | 7.1                    | 5.6  | 6.8   | 4.7               |
| <b>Illinois</b> .....                          | 6,510.3              | 6,534.2 | 6,505.6 | 6,497.4           | 604.6      | 544.7 | 565.8 | 469.3             | 9.3                    | 8.3  | 8.7   | 7.2               |
| Bloomington-Normal .....                       | 88.0                 | 86.8    | 88.3    | 87.5              | 6.1        | 6.1   | 5.3   | 4.8               | 6.9                    | 7.1  | 6.0   | 5.5               |
| Champaign-Urbana .....                         | 113.9                | 115.9   | 114.1   | 116.9             | 8.9        | 8.7   | 7.7   | 6.8               | 7.8                    | 7.5  | 6.8   | 5.8               |
| Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....                | 4,867.6              | 4,895.3 | 4,868.6 | 4,846.4           | 451.1      | 398.4 | 434.5 | 355.3             | 9.3                    | 8.1  | 8.9   | 7.3               |
| Danville .....                                 | 35.1                 | 35.1    | 34.7    | 35.2              | 3.8        | 3.9   | 3.2   | 3.1               | 10.8                   | 11.1 | 9.3   | 8.9               |
| Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....             | 198.5                | 198.3   | 197.5   | 199.0             | 14.3       | 14.1  | 12.6  | 11.4              | 7.2                    | 7.1  | 6.4   | 5.7               |
| Decatur .....                                  | 51.7                 | 51.3    | 51.5    | 51.5              | 5.9        | 5.7   | 5.4   | 4.7               | 11.5                   | 11.1 | 10.5  | 9.1               |
| Kankakee-Bradley .....                         | 54.4                 | 54.9    | 54.1    | 54.8              | 6.4        | 5.9   | 5.6   | 4.8               | 11.8                   | 10.7 | 10.3  | 8.7               |
| Peoria .....                                   | 193.8                | 192.9   | 194.4   | 194.1             | 17.3       | 17.0  | 16.1  | 13.6              | 8.9                    | 8.8  | 8.3   | 7.0               |
| Rockford .....                                 | 161.7                | 161.2   | 159.7   | 162.3             | 19.1       | 17.6  | 16.6  | 15.0              | 11.8                   | 10.9 | 10.4  | 9.2               |
| Springfield .....                              | 110.7                | 111.3   | 109.4   | 112.8             | 8.7        | 8.2   | 7.4   | 6.4               | 7.9                    | 7.4  | 6.8   | 5.7               |
| <b>Indiana</b> .....                           | 3,148.2              | 3,197.3 | 3,164.6 | 3,211.7           | 258.5      | 199.7 | 234.5 | 178.2             | 8.2                    | 6.2  | 7.4   | 5.5               |
| Anderson .....                                 | 59.4                 | 60.4    | 59.6    | 60.6              | 6.0        | 4.4   | 5.4   | 3.9               | 10.1                   | 7.3  | 9.0   | 6.5               |
| Bloomington .....                              | 94.7                 | 96.8    | 96.1    | 97.4              | 7.2        | 5.7   | 6.5   | 4.9               | 7.6                    | 5.8  | 6.7   | 5.0               |
| Columbus .....                                 | 40.4                 | 41.9    | 40.5    | 42.1              | 2.7        | 2.0   | 2.4   | 1.7               | 6.7                    | 4.7  | 5.8   | 3.9               |
| Elkhart-Goshen .....                           | 93.2                 | 94.8    | 93.6    | 95.3              | 7.8        | 5.5   | 6.9   | 4.8               | 8.3                    | 5.8  | 7.4   | 5.0               |
| Evansville .....                               | 180.4                | 180.8   | 180.1   | 180.4             | 12.9       | 10.4  | 11.6  | 9.1               | 7.2                    | 5.8  | 6.4   | 5.0               |
| Fort Wayne .....                               | 203.6                | 209.0   | 204.0   | 210.2             | 16.1       | 12.0  | 14.4  | 10.4              | 7.9                    | 5.7  | 7.1   | 5.0               |
| Indianapolis-Carmel .....                      | 909.0                | 930.7   | 913.2   | 933.5             | 68.4       | 52.3  | 62.2  | 47.1              | 7.5                    | 5.6  | 6.8   | 5.0               |
| Kokomo .....                                   | 42.1                 | 43.8    | 42.1    | 43.6              | 3.8        | 2.9   | 3.4   | 2.6               | 9.0                    | 6.5  | 8.1   | 5.9               |
| Lafayette .....                                | 99.8                 | 100.4   | 100.3   | 100.4             | 7.3        | 5.5   | 6.3   | 4.7               | 7.3                    | 5.5  | 6.3   | 4.6               |
| Michigan City-La Porte .....                   | 48.5                 | 48.5    | 48.6    | 48.7              | 5.1        | 4.1   | 4.6   | 3.6               | 10.6                   | 8.6  | 9.5   | 7.3               |
| Muncie .....                                   | 54.4                 | 54.2    | 54.4    | 54.3              | 5.1        | 3.9   | 4.4   | 3.4               | 9.3                    | 7.1  | 8.2   | 6.3               |
| South Bend-Mishawaka .....                     | 148.7                | 150.3   | 149.3   | 151.2             | 13.8       | 10.8  | 12.8  | 9.7               | 9.3                    | 7.2  | 8.6   | 6.4               |
| Terre Haute .....                              | 77.3                 | 78.1    | 77.5    | 78.1              | 7.9        | 6.3   | 7.3   | 5.6               | 10.2                   | 8.1  | 9.4   | 7.2               |

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

| State and area                          | Civilian labor force |         |         |                   | Unemployed |       |       |                   |                        |      |       |                   |
|---|----------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------------|------------------------|------|-------|-------------------|
|   | March                |         | April   |                   | Number     |       |       |                   | Percent of labor force |      |       |                   |
|   |                      |         |         |                   | March      |       | April |                   | March                  |      | April |                   |
|   | 2013                 | 2014    | 2013    | 2014 <sup>P</sup> | 2013       | 2014  | 2013  | 2014 <sup>P</sup> | 2013                   | 2014 | 2013  | 2014 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>Iowa</b> .....                       | 1,657.4              | 1,690.3 | 1,668.0 | 1,689.4           | 86.3       | 83.4  | 76.1  | 68.1              | 5.2                    | 4.9  | 4.6   | 4.0               |
| Ames .....                              | 50.5                 | 51.9    | 50.9    | 51.8              | 1.8        | 1.7   | 1.6   | 1.4               | 3.6                    | 3.2  | 3.2   | 2.7               |
| Cedar Rapids .....                      | 146.4                | 147.8   | 145.9   | 147.1             | 7.9        | 7.6   | 7.0   | 6.2               | 5.4                    | 5.1  | 4.8   | 4.2               |
| Des Moines-West Des Moines .....        | 319.5                | 332.5   | 321.5   | 332.3             | 16.3       | 15.6  | 14.5  | 12.9              | 5.1                    | 4.7  | 4.5   | 3.9               |
| Dubuque .....                           | 55.0                 | 55.5    | 54.5    | 55.6              | 2.9        | 2.9   | 2.6   | 2.3               | 5.2                    | 5.2  | 4.7   | 4.1               |
| Iowa City .....                         | 95.0                 | 98.2    | 95.2    | 98.0              | 3.3        | 3.3   | 2.9   | 2.7               | 3.5                    | 3.3  | 3.1   | 2.8               |
| Sioux City .....                        | 77.6                 | 79.3    | 78.2    | 79.6              | 4.2        | 4.0   | 3.7   | 3.2               | 5.4                    | 5.0  | 4.7   | 4.0               |
| Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....              | 96.8                 | 97.3    | 96.6    | 97.2              | 4.7        | 4.7   | 4.3   | 4.0               | 4.9                    | 4.8  | 4.4   | 4.1               |
| <b>Kansas</b> .....                     | 1,477.7              | 1,488.4 | 1,482.4 | 1,486.3           | 85.7       | 75.0  | 75.6  | 66.0              | 5.8                    | 5.0  | 5.1   | 4.4               |
| Lawrence .....                          | 61.9                 | 63.0    | 62.1    | 63.6              | 3.4        | 2.9   | 3.0   | 2.5               | 5.5                    | 4.6  | 4.8   | 3.9               |
| Manhattan .....                         | 64.0                 | 64.8    | 64.2    | 64.3              | 3.5        | 3.2   | 3.0   | 2.7               | 5.4                    | 4.9  | 4.6   | 4.1               |
| Topeka .....                            | 120.7                | 120.3   | 120.6   | 120.2             | 8.0        | 6.7   | 7.0   | 5.7               | 6.6                    | 5.6  | 5.8   | 4.7               |
| Wichita .....                           | 301.0                | 300.5   | 300.8   | 299.9             | 20.0       | 17.5  | 17.5  | 15.8              | 6.6                    | 5.8  | 5.8   | 5.3               |
| <b>Kentucky</b> .....                   | 2,065.7              | 2,068.4 | 2,068.5 | 2,045.1           | 178.7      | 173.8 | 162.3 | 146.3             | 8.7                    | 8.4  | 7.8   | 7.2               |
| Bowling Green .....                     | 66.3                 | 67.8    | 66.8    | 67.2              | 5.2        | 4.9   | 4.6   | 4.1               | 7.8                    | 7.3  | 6.9   | 6.1               |
| Elizabethtown .....                     | 57.3                 | 57.6    | 57.2    | 56.7              | 4.5        | 4.6   | 4.0   | 3.8               | 7.9                    | 8.0  | 7.0   | 6.6               |
| Lexington-Fayette .....                 | 241.8                | 243.4   | 243.9   | 241.8             | 16.8       | 17.5  | 15.2  | 14.7              | 7.0                    | 7.2  | 6.2   | 6.1               |
| Louisville-Jefferson County .....       | 640.1                | 647.8   | 639.4   | 638.7             | 52.7       | 49.9  | 47.7  | 42.4              | 8.2                    | 7.7  | 7.5   | 6.6               |
| Owensboro .....                         | 58.5                 | 59.2    | 58.8    | 58.7              | 4.2        | 4.3   | 3.8   | 3.6               | 7.2                    | 7.3  | 6.4   | 6.2               |
| <b>Louisiana</b> .....                  | 2,076.7              | 2,081.5 | 2,093.2 | 2,097.8           | 125.8      | 94.5  | 121.7 | 90.9              | 6.1                    | 4.5  | 5.8   | 4.3               |
| Alexandria .....                        | 66.9                 | 65.5    | 67.0    | 66.1              | 4.0        | 3.1   | 3.9   | 2.9               | 6.0                    | 4.7  | 5.8   | 4.4               |
| Baton Rouge .....                       | 385.3                | 390.3   | 388.9   | 394.8             | 22.4       | 16.6  | 21.5  | 16.0              | 5.8                    | 4.2  | 5.5   | 4.1               |
| Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....        | 106.4                | 108.3   | 107.8   | 108.7             | 4.3        | 3.4   | 4.3   | 3.2               | 4.1                    | 3.1  | 4.0   | 3.0               |
| Lafayette .....                         | 141.6                | 143.9   | 144.0   | 144.9             | 6.2        | 5.0   | 6.1   | 4.8               | 4.4                    | 3.5  | 4.3   | 3.3               |
| Lake Charles .....                      | 94.5                 | 96.8    | 95.5    | 97.8              | 5.2        | 4.0   | 5.1   | 3.8               | 5.5                    | 4.1  | 5.4   | 3.9               |
| Monroe .....                            | 81.4                 | 81.4    | 82.2    | 81.7              | 5.3        | 3.9   | 5.1   | 3.8               | 6.5                    | 4.8  | 6.2   | 4.7               |
| New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....       | 549.0                | 554.7   | 554.5   | 557.3             | 33.0       | 25.1  | 31.9  | 24.1              | 6.0                    | 4.5  | 5.8   | 4.3               |
| Shreveport-Bossier City .....           | 177.2                | 174.6   | 178.5   | 176.0             | 11.8       | 8.7   | 11.3  | 8.4               | 6.7                    | 5.0  | 6.4   | 4.8               |
| <b>Maine</b> .....                      | 697.8                | 706.0   | 701.9   | 701.1             | 52.2       | 46.3  | 48.7  | 41.6              | 7.5                    | 6.6  | 6.9   | 5.9               |
| Bangor .....                            | 72.9                 | 73.9    | 72.9    | 73.2              | 5.1        | 4.5   | 4.8   | 4.1               | 7.0                    | 6.1  | 6.6   | 5.7               |
| Lewiston-Auburn .....                   | 58.4                 | 58.8    | 58.3    | 58.3              | 4.2        | 3.5   | 3.8   | 3.2               | 7.1                    | 5.9  | 6.6   | 5.5               |
| Portland-South Portland-Biddeford ..... | 206.8                | 209.5   | 208.5   | 208.2             | 12.6       | 10.9  | 11.6  | 9.6               | 6.1                    | 5.2  | 5.5   | 4.6               |
| <b>Maryland</b> .....                   | 3,122.2              | 3,095.7 | 3,115.8 | 3,089.6           | 209.4      | 180.5 | 197.0 | 165.0             | 6.7                    | 5.8  | 6.3   | 5.3               |
| Baltimore-Towson .....                  | 1,475.5              | 1,465.8 | 1,472.1 | 1,466.1           | 102.7      | 87.8  | 96.7  | 80.9              | 7.0                    | 6.0  | 6.6   | 5.5               |
| Cumberland .....                        | 49.5                 | 49.4    | 49.5    | 49.2              | 3.9        | 3.5   | 3.6   | 3.0               | 7.8                    | 7.0  | 7.2   | 6.2               |
| Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....            | 125.4                | 123.2   | 125.1   | 122.8             | 9.6        | 8.6   | 8.9   | 7.7               | 7.6                    | 7.0  | 7.1   | 6.3               |
| Salisbury .....                         | 63.0                 | 61.5    | 62.8    | 61.2              | 5.7        | 4.9   | 5.2   | 4.4               | 9.0                    | 7.9  | 8.3   | 7.2               |
| <b>Massachusetts</b> .....              | 3,456.0              | 3,499.4 | 3,457.3 | 3,461.8           | 245.7      | 231.3 | 228.9 | 194.7             | 7.1                    | 6.6  | 6.6   | 5.6               |
| Barnstable Town .....                   | 125.0                | 127.7   | 128.0   | 129.5             | 11.3       | 10.9  | 9.2   | 8.1               | 9.0                    | 8.5  | 7.2   | 6.2               |
| Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....           | 2,540.9              | 2,578.1 | 2,541.7 | 2,552.9           | 156.3      | 146.7 | 150.3 | 128.5             | 6.2                    | 5.7  | 5.9   | 5.0               |
| Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....      | 71.4                 | 71.9    | 71.4    | 70.8              | 6.9        | 6.3   | 6.4   | 5.3               | 9.7                    | 8.8  | 9.0   | 7.5               |
| New Bedford .....                       | 88.4                 | 89.2    | 87.5    | 87.2              | 10.4       | 9.6   | 9.1   | 7.5               | 11.8                   | 10.8 | 10.4  | 8.6               |
| Pittsfield .....                        | 37.9                 | 37.8    | 37.6    | 37.1              | 2.9        | 2.9   | 2.6   | 2.4               | 7.6                    | 7.6  | 7.0   | 6.4               |
| Springfield .....                       | 341.5                | 344.3   | 342.5   | 341.6             | 27.8       | 26.4  | 25.9  | 22.3              | 8.1                    | 7.7  | 7.6   | 6.5               |
| Worcester .....                         | 292.8                | 294.5   | 292.3   | 290.9             | 22.4       | 20.8  | 21.2  | 17.7              | 7.7                    | 7.1  | 7.2   | 6.1               |
| <b>Michigan</b> .....                   | 4,668.3              | 4,698.7 | 4,642.8 | 4,679.5           | 427.8      | 376.8 | 385.1 | 340.0             | 9.2                    | 8.0  | 8.3   | 7.3               |
| Ann Arbor .....                         | 184.1                | 185.8   | 185.1   | 186.8             | 10.4       | 9.7   | 9.8   | 9.1               | 5.7                    | 5.2  | 5.3   | 4.8               |
| Battle Creek .....                      | 64.2                 | 65.2    | 64.2    | 65.3              | 5.1        | 4.5   | 4.6   | 3.9               | 7.9                    | 7.0  | 7.2   | 6.0               |
| Bay City .....                          | 51.8                 | 51.7    | 51.6    | 51.9              | 5.1        | 4.7   | 4.6   | 4.0               | 9.9                    | 9.1  | 9.0   | 7.7               |
| Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....            | 2,017.1              | 2,009.2 | 1,995.1 | 1,987.9           | 196.5      | 166.4 | 173.2 | 156.2             | 9.7                    | 8.3  | 8.7   | 7.9               |
| Flint .....                             | 186.8                | 185.3   | 186.3   | 185.0             | 18.3       | 16.7  | 17.0  | 14.5              | 9.8                    | 9.0  | 9.1   | 7.8               |
| Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....              | 400.4                | 411.2   | 397.8   | 412.1             | 27.6       | 24.5  | 25.2  | 21.1              | 6.9                    | 6.0  | 6.3   | 5.1               |
| Holland-Grand Haven .....               | 130.3                | 134.1   | 130.4   | 134.4             | 9.0        | 8.0   | 8.2   | 6.7               | 6.9                    | 6.0  | 6.3   | 5.0               |
| Jackson .....                           | 70.3                 | 70.7    | 70.5    | 70.6              | 6.4        | 5.8   | 5.8   | 5.1               | 9.1                    | 8.2  | 8.3   | 7.2               |
| Kalamazoo-Portage .....                 | 159.1                | 161.2   | 159.2   | 161.9             | 12.5       | 11.3  | 11.2  | 9.7               | 7.8                    | 7.0  | 7.1   | 6.0               |
| Lansing-East Lansing .....              | 234.2                | 237.4   | 235.2   | 238.9             | 17.2       | 15.1  | 17.1  | 14.7              | 7.3                    | 6.4  | 7.3   | 6.1               |
| Monroe .....                            | 69.8                 | 71.3    | 70.5    | 72.2              | 5.8        | 5.1   | 5.2   | 5.3               | 8.3                    | 7.2  | 7.4   | 7.4               |
| Muskegon-Norton Shores .....            | 82.1                 | 83.3    | 82.1    | 83.6              | 7.7        | 6.6   | 7.1   | 5.7               | 9.4                    | 7.9  | 8.7   | 6.9               |
| Niles-Benton Harbor .....               | 69.9                 | 71.7    | 70.2    | 72.2              | 6.6        | 5.9   | 6.0   | 4.9               | 9.5                    | 8.2  | 8.5   | 6.8               |
| Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....    | 90.5                 | 91.0    | 90.0    | 91.0              | 8.5        | 7.9   | 7.8   | 6.8               | 9.4                    | 8.7  | 8.7   | 7.5               |
| <b>Minnesota</b> .....                  | 2,952.8              | 2,987.3 | 2,964.4 | 2,977.9           | 168.9      | 162.8 | 153.8 | 133.8             | 5.7                    | 5.4  | 5.2   | 4.5               |
| Duluth .....                            | 145.4                | 146.3   | 146.0   | 145.9             | 9.9        | 9.8   | 9.2   | 8.6               | 6.8                    | 6.7  | 6.3   | 5.9               |
| Mankato-North Mankato .....             | 58.2                 | 59.4    | 58.0    | 59.2              | 2.6        | 2.5   | 2.4   | 2.0               | 4.5                    | 4.2  | 4.1   | 3.5               |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....  | 1,856.7              | 1,876.0 | 1,863.3 | 1,872.0           | 98.0       | 92.3  | 89.5  | 76.8              | 5.3                    | 4.9  | 4.8   | 4.1               |
| Rochester .....                         | 105.9                | 106.1   | 105.6   | 105.1             | 5.0        | 5.0   | 4.6   | 4.1               | 4.7                    | 4.7  | 4.4   | 3.9               |
| St. Cloud .....                         | 107.6                | 110.3   | 107.4   | 109.3             | 6.5        | 6.8   | 6.0   | 5.0               | 6.0                    | 6.2  | 5.6   | 4.6               |

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| State and area                               | Civilian labor force |         |         |                   | Unemployed |       |       |                   |                        |      |       |                   |
|--|----------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------------|------------------------|------|-------|-------------------|
|  |                      |         |         |                   | Number     |       |       |                   | Percent of labor force |      |       |                   |
|  | March                |         | April   |                   | March      |       | April |                   | March                  |      | April |                   |
|  | 2013                 | 2014    | 2013    | 2014 <sup>P</sup> | 2013       | 2014  | 2013  | 2014 <sup>P</sup> | 2013                   | 2014 | 2013  | 2014 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>Mississippi</b> .....                     | 1,285.7              | 1,264.9 | 1,286.1 | 1,255.8           | 109.1      | 100.8 | 103.9 | 85.7              | 8.5                    | 8.0  | 8.1   | 6.8               |
| Gulfport-Biloxi .....                        | 111.5                | 110.7   | 111.7   | 110.0             | 8.8        | 8.1   | 8.4   | 6.9               | 7.9                    | 7.3  | 7.5   | 6.3               |
| Hattiesburg .....                            | 66.1                 | 65.1    | 66.3    | 64.7              | 4.8        | 4.2   | 4.5   | 3.7               | 7.2                    | 6.4  | 6.8   | 5.7               |
| Jackson .....                                | 262.7                | 256.9   | 263.2   | 254.9             | 17.7       | 16.2  | 16.6  | 13.6              | 6.7                    | 6.3  | 6.3   | 5.3               |
| Pascagoula .....                             | 68.9                 | 70.0    | 69.3    | 69.5              | 6.3        | 5.7   | 6.0   | 5.1               | 9.2                    | 8.2  | 8.7   | 7.3               |
| <b>Missouri</b> .....                        | 2,994.9              | 3,035.0 | 3,016.2 | 3,019.8           | 207.0      | 223.4 | 184.2 | 177.8             | 6.9                    | 7.4  | 6.1   | 5.9               |
| Cape Girardeau-Jackson .....                 | 47.4                 | 47.3    | 47.4    | 46.7              | 3.0        | 3.4   | 2.7   | 2.8               | 6.3                    | 7.3  | 5.7   | 5.9               |
| Columbia .....                               | 97.5                 | 100.3   | 98.6    | 99.8              | 4.7        | 5.0   | 4.2   | 4.0               | 4.8                    | 5.0  | 4.3   | 4.0               |
| Jefferson City .....                         | 76.0                 | 75.9    | 76.3    | 75.2              | 4.3        | 4.8   | 3.8   | 3.8               | 5.7                    | 6.4  | 5.0   | 5.0               |
| Joplin .....                                 | 86.0                 | 86.9    | 86.6    | 86.3              | 4.9        | 5.3   | 4.5   | 4.3               | 5.7                    | 6.2  | 5.3   | 5.0               |
| Kansas City .....                            | 1,028.4              | 1,037.1 | 1,035.5 | 1,032.8           | 68.5       | 69.4  | 61.5  | 57.5              | 6.7                    | 6.7  | 5.9   | 5.6               |
| St. Joseph .....                             | 72.2                 | 72.2    | 72.4    | 71.2              | 4.1        | 4.5   | 3.6   | 3.5               | 5.7                    | 6.2  | 5.0   | 4.9               |
| St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....                 | 1,403.3              | 1,418.9 | 1,410.2 | 1,416.0           | 105.5      | 109.9 | 93.8  | 89.6              | 7.5                    | 7.7  | 6.6   | 6.3               |
| Springfield .....                            | 218.5                | 224.3   | 220.0   | 222.4             | 12.9       | 13.7  | 11.7  | 10.8              | 5.9                    | 6.1  | 5.3   | 4.9               |
| <b>Montana</b> .....                         | 509.7                | 517.8   | 514.4   | 515.6             | 32.4       | 30.8  | 29.1  | 23.4              | 6.4                    | 6.0  | 5.7   | 4.5               |
| Billings .....                               | 90.3                 | 90.6    | 91.2    | 90.9              | 4.2        | 4.0   | 3.7   | 3.0               | 4.6                    | 4.4  | 4.1   | 3.3               |
| Great Falls .....                            | 41.0                 | 41.8    | 41.4    | 41.6              | 2.4        | 2.2   | 2.1   | 1.6               | 5.8                    | 5.2  | 5.0   | 3.8               |
| Missoula .....                               | 60.4                 | 61.5    | 60.5    | 61.0              | 3.7        | 3.5   | 3.2   | 2.6               | 6.1                    | 5.7  | 5.4   | 4.2               |
| <b>Nebraska</b> .....                        | 1,022.6              | 1,023.8 | 1,030.8 | 1,025.7           | 41.3       | 42.9  | 38.4  | 33.6              | 4.0                    | 4.2  | 3.7   | 3.3               |
| Lincoln .....                                | 175.8                | 178.6   | 178.1   | 179.1             | 6.4        | 6.2   | 6.0   | 5.3               | 3.6                    | 3.5  | 3.4   | 2.9               |
| Omaha-Council Bluffs .....                   | 460.7                | 466.4   | 463.7   | 466.6             | 20.8       | 21.0  | 19.1  | 17.2              | 4.5                    | 4.5  | 4.1   | 3.7               |
| <b>Nevada</b> .....                          | 1,371.5              | 1,383.4 | 1,372.7 | 1,358.5           | 138.7      | 121.0 | 135.0 | 99.4              | 10.1                   | 8.7  | 9.8   | 7.3               |
| Carson City .....                            | 27.3                 | 26.9    | 27.2    | 26.6              | 3.0        | 2.6   | 2.8   | 2.1               | 10.8                   | 9.6  | 10.3  | 7.8               |
| Las Vegas-Paradise .....                     | 991.2                | 1,000.3 | 990.2   | 981.6             | 100.1      | 87.8  | 97.8  | 72.5              | 10.1                   | 8.8  | 9.9   | 7.4               |
| Reno-Sparks .....                            | 221.9                | 225.0   | 222.4   | 222.0             | 22.8       | 19.3  | 22.0  | 15.6              | 10.3                   | 8.6  | 9.9   | 7.0               |
| <b>New Hampshire</b> .....                   | 739.7                | 744.5   | 736.5   | 739.7             | 41.5       | 36.3  | 37.4  | 32.0              | 5.6                    | 4.9  | 5.1   | 4.3               |
| Manchester .....                             | 108.1                | 109.4   | 107.9   | 108.7             | 5.8        | 5.1   | 5.1   | 4.4               | 5.4                    | 4.7  | 4.7   | 4.0               |
| Portsmouth .....                             | 45.0                 | 45.7    | 45.2    | 46.0              | 2.3        | 1.9   | 2.0   | 1.7               | 5.1                    | 4.2  | 4.5   | 3.6               |
| Rochester-Dover .....                        | 84.6                 | 84.9    | 84.6    | 84.6              | 4.7        | 4.0   | 4.0   | 3.3               | 5.6                    | 4.7  | 4.8   | 3.9               |
| <b>New Jersey</b> .....                      | 4,538.9              | 4,477.9 | 4,535.7 | 4,463.9           | 398.7      | 340.7 | 370.6 | 283.4             | 8.8                    | 7.6  | 8.2   | 6.3               |
| Atlantic City-Hammonton .....                | 132.2                | 126.9   | 131.9   | 125.6             | 17.6       | 15.7  | 16.0  | 12.9              | 13.3                   | 12.4 | 12.1  | 10.3              |
| Ocean City .....                             | 50.6                 | 52.3    | 52.3    | 53.5              | 8.6        | 7.8   | 7.1   | 6.1               | 17.0                   | 15.0 | 13.6  | 11.4              |
| Trenton-Ewing .....                          | 208.2                | 208.7   | 208.9   | 207.4             | 14.8       | 12.4  | 13.9  | 10.4              | 7.1                    | 6.0  | 6.6   | 5.0               |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....           | 68.7                 | 66.9    | 67.5    | 65.3              | 9.2        | 8.1   | 8.3   | 6.6               | 13.4                   | 12.2 | 12.3  | 10.0              |
| <b>New Mexico</b> .....                      | 919.1                | 934.9   | 922.8   | 919.2             | 62.3       | 68.6  | 59.2  | 54.6              | 6.8                    | 7.3  | 6.4   | 5.9               |
| Albuquerque .....                            | 390.7                | 394.9   | 392.4   | 388.2             | 27.5       | 29.8  | 26.1  | 23.7              | 7.0                    | 7.6  | 6.6   | 6.1               |
| Farmington .....                             | 55.1                 | 55.4    | 55.9    | 54.3              | 3.6        | 4.0   | 3.3   | 3.1               | 6.6                    | 7.2  | 5.9   | 5.7               |
| Las Cruces .....                             | 92.1                 | 94.8    | 92.4    | 92.9              | 7.0        | 7.7   | 6.7   | 6.3               | 7.6                    | 8.2  | 7.3   | 6.8               |
| Santa Fe .....                               | 73.3                 | 75.3    | 73.9    | 74.1              | 3.9        | 4.4   | 3.7   | 3.4               | 5.4                    | 5.8  | 5.0   | 4.6               |
| <b>New York</b> .....                        | 9,572.6              | 9,613.6 | 9,574.1 | 9,518.8           | 762.7      | 696.8 | 706.8 | 584.7             | 8.0                    | 7.2  | 7.4   | 6.1               |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....                | 444.9                | 439.6   | 445.3   | 435.4             | 30.9       | 26.1  | 28.0  | 20.8              | 7.0                    | 5.9  | 6.3   | 4.8               |
| Binghamton .....                             | 115.3                | 113.6   | 115.3   | 112.2             | 9.8        | 8.7   | 8.8   | 6.9               | 8.5                    | 7.6  | 7.7   | 6.1               |
| Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....                  | 569.1                | 564.8   | 566.4   | 556.6             | 46.5       | 40.1  | 42.7  | 32.3              | 8.2                    | 7.1  | 7.5   | 5.8               |
| Elmira .....                                 | 39.2                 | 38.0    | 38.9    | 37.6              | 3.5        | 2.9   | 3.2   | 2.3               | 9.0                    | 7.6  | 8.2   | 6.2               |
| Glens Falls .....                            | 64.4                 | 63.5    | 64.9    | 63.3              | 5.8        | 5.0   | 5.0   | 4.0               | 9.0                    | 7.9  | 7.7   | 6.3               |
| Ithaca .....                                 | 59.6                 | 58.6    | 59.9    | 58.3              | 3.0        | 2.6   | 2.7   | 2.0               | 5.0                    | 4.4  | 4.6   | 3.5               |
| Kingston .....                               | 84.9                 | 85.3    | 85.5    | 84.7              | 7.1        | 6.0   | 6.5   | 4.7               | 8.4                    | 7.0  | 7.6   | 5.6               |
| New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ... | 9,533.5              | 9,567.8 | 9,540.1 | 9,508.6           | 772.2      | 703.7 | 722.7 | 597.9             | 8.1                    | 7.4  | 7.6   | 6.3               |
| New York City .....                          | 4,033.3              | 4,108.6 | 4,026.2 | 4,065.0           | 347.6      | 340.7 | 329.2 | 299.8             | 8.6                    | 8.3  | 8.2   | 7.4               |
| Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....       | 316.4                | 316.3   | 316.6   | 313.2             | 23.4       | 19.7  | 21.6  | 15.9              | 7.4                    | 6.2  | 6.8   | 5.1               |
| Rochester .....                              | 521.7                | 518.6   | 521.4   | 511.8             | 40.0       | 34.7  | 36.8  | 28.1              | 7.7                    | 6.7  | 7.1   | 5.5               |
| Syracuse .....                               | 319.0                | 313.7   | 317.4   | 309.0             | 26.1       | 22.2  | 23.8  | 17.8              | 8.2                    | 7.1  | 7.5   | 5.8               |
| Utica-Rome .....                             | 133.6                | 132.2   | 133.5   | 130.6             | 11.6       | 10.0  | 10.8  | 8.0               | 8.7                    | 7.6  | 8.1   | 6.1               |
| <b>North Carolina</b> .....                  | 4,679.9              | 4,663.1 | 4,686.0 | 4,661.5           | 392.9      | 308.4 | 372.0 | 280.8             | 8.4                    | 6.6  | 7.9   | 6.0               |
| Asheville .....                              | 215.0                | 216.5   | 217.1   | 218.2             | 14.7       | 11.3  | 13.5  | 9.9               | 6.8                    | 5.2  | 6.2   | 4.5               |
| Burlington .....                             | 73.1                 | 72.2    | 73.0    | 71.8              | 6.0        | 4.6   | 5.9   | 4.2               | 8.3                    | 6.4  | 8.0   | 5.8               |
| Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....           | 923.8                | 925.7   | 924.7   | 920.9             | 77.1       | 59.8  | 73.9  | 54.9              | 8.3                    | 6.5  | 8.0   | 6.0               |
| Durham-Chapel Hill .....                     | 272.3                | 274.8   | 273.1   | 273.5             | 17.3       | 14.1  | 16.4  | 12.5              | 6.4                    | 5.1  | 6.0   | 4.6               |
| Fayetteville .....                           | 166.5                | 163.9   | 166.0   | 163.4             | 14.7       | 12.4  | 14.1  | 11.4              | 8.8                    | 7.6  | 8.5   | 7.0               |
| Goldsboro .....                              | 54.0                 | 54.3    | 54.1    | 54.3              | 4.5        | 3.6   | 4.3   | 3.3               | 8.4                    | 6.6  | 8.0   | 6.1               |
| Greensboro-High Point .....                  | 371.2                | 364.6   | 371.2   | 364.1             | 32.5       | 25.1  | 30.7  | 23.0              | 8.8                    | 6.9  | 8.3   | 6.3               |
| Greenville .....                             | 97.1                 | 96.9    | 97.1    | 96.8              | 8.0        | 6.3   | 7.8   | 5.9               | 8.3                    | 6.5  | 8.1   | 6.1               |
| Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....               | 167.6                | 164.7   | 167.5   | 164.3             | 15.8       | 11.6  | 14.9  | 10.6              | 9.4                    | 7.1  | 8.9   | 6.5               |
| Jacksonville .....                           | 68.5                 | 67.4    | 68.6    | 67.8              | 5.4        | 4.6   | 5.0   | 4.1               | 7.9                    | 6.8  | 7.3   | 6.0               |
| Raleigh-Cary .....                           | 605.4                | 617.0   | 604.6   | 617.0             | 40.1       | 32.6  | 38.1  | 29.6              | 6.6                    | 5.3  | 6.3   | 4.8               |
| Rocky Mount .....                            | 67.0                 | 65.2    | 66.3    | 64.6              | 8.2        | 6.2   | 8.0   | 5.9               | 12.2                   | 9.5  | 12.0  | 9.1               |
| Wilmington .....                             | 182.1                | 184.2   | 184.1   | 185.3             | 15.8       | 12.5  | 14.9  | 11.2              | 8.7                    | 6.8  | 8.1   | 6.1               |
| Winston-Salem .....                          | 242.7                | 238.5   | 241.7   | 237.8             | 18.8       | 14.7  | 18.0  | 13.4              | 7.8                    | 6.2  | 7.4   | 5.7               |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

| State and area                                | Civilian labor force |         |         |                   | Unemployed |       |       |                   |                        |      |       |                   |
|---|----------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------------|------------------------|------|-------|-------------------|
|   |                      |         |         |                   | Number     |       |       |                   | Percent of labor force |      |       |                   |
|   | March                |         | April   |                   | March      |       | April |                   | March                  |      | April |                   |
|   | 2013                 | 2014    | 2013    | 2014 <sup>P</sup> | 2013       | 2014  | 2013  | 2014 <sup>P</sup> | 2013                   | 2014 | 2013  | 2014 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>North Dakota</b> .....                     | 394.0                | 403.1   | 398.9   | 406.1             | 14.4       | 13.1  | 12.4  | 10.7              | 3.7                    | 3.2  | 3.1   | 2.6               |
| Bismarck .....                                | 61.7                 | 62.6    | 62.5    | 63.2              | 2.0        | 2.0   | 1.7   | 1.6               | 3.3                    | 3.1  | 2.6   | 2.6               |
| Fargo .....                                   | 120.6                | 122.5   | 121.9   | 123.2             | 4.8        | 4.1   | 4.2   | 3.4               | 3.9                    | 3.3  | 3.5   | 2.8               |
| Grand Forks .....                             | 54.2                 | 54.3    | 54.0    | 53.9              | 2.4        | 2.3   | 2.1   | 1.9               | 4.5                    | 4.2  | 3.9   | 3.5               |
| <b>Ohio</b> .....                             | 5,705.4              | 5,688.6 | 5,725.0 | 5,684.8           | 429.7      | 355.5 | 397.3 | 303.6             | 7.5                    | 6.2  | 6.9   | 5.3               |
| Akron .....                                   | 367.3                | 371.1   | 367.8   | 368.9             | 27.5       | 22.2  | 25.2  | 18.6              | 7.5                    | 6.0  | 6.8   | 5.0               |
| Canton-Massillon .....                        | 199.3                | 197.3   | 200.0   | 196.9             | 15.8       | 12.5  | 14.4  | 10.4              | 7.9                    | 6.3  | 7.2   | 5.3               |
| Cincinnati-Middletown .....                   | 1,086.5              | 1,096.3 | 1,092.9 | 1,097.6           | 79.1       | 63.6  | 72.5  | 54.5              | 7.3                    | 5.8  | 6.6   | 5.0               |
| Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....                 | 1,034.3              | 1,033.1 | 1,041.0 | 1,037.4           | 75.4       | 74.9  | 71.4  | 66.9              | 7.3                    | 7.2  | 6.9   | 6.4               |
| Columbus .....                                | 974.9                | 976.8   | 978.7   | 976.2             | 61.4       | 48.5  | 57.5  | 41.9              | 6.3                    | 5.0  | 5.9   | 4.3               |
| Dayton .....                                  | 398.5                | 392.8   | 397.6   | 392.7             | 31.0       | 23.8  | 29.0  | 20.6              | 7.8                    | 6.1  | 7.3   | 5.2               |
| Lima .....                                    | 48.6                 | 47.9    | 48.7    | 47.8              | 4.0        | 3.0   | 3.7   | 2.6               | 8.2                    | 6.2  | 7.6   | 5.4               |
| Mansfield .....                               | 56.5                 | 55.5    | 56.4    | 55.3              | 4.9        | 3.8   | 4.5   | 3.2               | 8.7                    | 6.8  | 8.0   | 5.8               |
| Sandusky .....                                | 38.5                 | 38.2    | 39.0    | 38.9              | 3.2        | 2.5   | 2.8   | 2.1               | 8.3                    | 6.7  | 7.3   | 5.4               |
| Springfield .....                             | 68.5                 | 68.8    | 68.4    | 68.6              | 5.3        | 3.8   | 4.7   | 3.3               | 7.8                    | 5.6  | 6.8   | 4.8               |
| Steubenville-Weirton .....                    | 53.4                 | 54.0    | 53.8    | 53.7              | 5.3        | 4.6   | 4.9   | 3.9               | 10.0                   | 8.5  | 9.1   | 7.3               |
| Toledo .....                                  | 316.3                | 312.7   | 316.6   | 311.5             | 27.6       | 21.0  | 25.2  | 17.7              | 8.7                    | 6.7  | 8.0   | 5.7               |
| Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....              | 262.4                | 260.7   | 262.8   | 258.7             | 22.3       | 18.2  | 20.6  | 15.1              | 8.5                    | 7.0  | 7.8   | 5.8               |
| <b>Oklahoma</b> .....                         | 1,798.7              | 1,811.9 | 1,808.5 | 1,797.6           | 93.5       | 92.0  | 86.1  | 71.3              | 5.2                    | 5.1  | 4.8   | 4.0               |
| Lawton .....                                  | 47.8                 | 47.5    | 48.3    | 47.1              | 3.0        | 2.8   | 2.8   | 2.2               | 6.3                    | 5.9  | 5.9   | 4.7               |
| Oklahoma City .....                           | 598.1                | 609.5   | 600.8   | 604.8             | 28.9       | 29.5  | 26.6  | 22.8              | 4.8                    | 4.8  | 4.4   | 3.8               |
| Tulsa .....                                   | 447.7                | 449.5   | 449.1   | 443.9             | 24.7       | 23.7  | 22.7  | 18.5              | 5.5                    | 5.3  | 5.0   | 4.2               |
| <b>Oregon</b> .....                           | 1,913.6              | 1,921.0 | 1,917.8 | 1,914.6           | 163.6      | 150.5 | 148.3 | 132.3             | 8.5                    | 7.8  | 7.7   | 6.9               |
| Bend .....                                    | 76.2                 | 76.4    | 77.1    | 76.3              | 8.4        | 7.5   | 7.4   | 6.3               | 11.0                   | 9.8  | 9.6   | 8.3               |
| Corvallis .....                               | 43.5                 | 43.6    | 43.5    | 43.2              | 2.6        | 2.6   | 2.4   | 2.1               | 6.0                    | 6.0  | 5.5   | 4.9               |
| Eugene-Springfield .....                      | 173.1                | 173.6   | 173.1   | 172.9             | 14.3       | 13.2  | 13.1  | 11.5              | 8.3                    | 7.6  | 7.6   | 6.6               |
| Medford .....                                 | 97.1                 | 95.9    | 96.9    | 95.2              | 10.2       | 9.5   | 9.4   | 8.5               | 10.5                   | 9.9  | 9.6   | 8.9               |
| Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....            | 1,166.8              | 1,176.8 | 1,167.5 | 1,172.4           | 92.3       | 82.8  | 84.3  | 71.8              | 7.9                    | 7.0  | 7.2   | 6.1               |
| Salem .....                                   | 187.2                | 187.3   | 187.6   | 185.9             | 17.2       | 15.1  | 15.7  | 13.2              | 9.2                    | 8.1  | 8.3   | 7.1               |
| <b>Pennsylvania</b> .....                     | 6,410.4              | 6,398.3 | 6,416.8 | 6,364.4           | 498.5      | 409.0 | 456.6 | 322.7             | 7.8                    | 6.4  | 7.1   | 5.1               |
| Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....              | 430.5                | 429.0   | 431.9   | 424.9             | 35.4       | 29.1  | 32.5  | 23.4              | 8.2                    | 6.8  | 7.5   | 5.5               |
| Altoona .....                                 | 64.2                 | 64.3    | 64.1    | 63.4              | 4.5        | 4.0   | 4.1   | 3.1               | 7.0                    | 6.2  | 6.4   | 4.8               |
| Erie .....                                    | 138.5                | 140.0   | 138.4   | 138.5             | 10.8       | 9.7   | 9.8   | 7.5               | 7.8                    | 6.9  | 7.1   | 5.4               |
| Harrisburg-Carlisle .....                     | 285.3                | 287.2   | 285.0   | 285.5             | 19.6       | 15.7  | 18.0  | 12.4              | 6.9                    | 5.5  | 6.3   | 4.3               |
| Johnstown .....                               | 66.8                 | 66.1    | 66.7    | 65.8              | 6.0        | 5.0   | 5.4   | 3.9               | 9.0                    | 7.5  | 8.2   | 5.9               |
| Lancaster .....                               | 265.1                | 265.0   | 264.4   | 263.6             | 16.9       | 13.5  | 15.5  | 10.4              | 6.4                    | 5.1  | 5.9   | 4.0               |
| Lebanon .....                                 | 73.2                 | 74.0    | 72.9    | 73.4              | 4.7        | 3.8   | 4.3   | 3.0               | 6.4                    | 5.1  | 5.9   | 4.1               |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....          | 2,998.1              | 2,982.0 | 3,004.1 | 2,969.0           | 243.0      | 199.5 | 227.4 | 165.6             | 8.1                    | 6.7  | 7.6   | 5.6               |
| Pittsburgh .....                              | 1,236.4              | 1,233.9 | 1,241.1 | 1,236.8           | 88.1       | 75.2  | 79.2  | 58.1              | 7.1                    | 6.1  | 6.4   | 4.7               |
| Reading .....                                 | 203.8                | 202.0   | 203.6   | 200.3             | 16.0       | 12.8  | 14.7  | 10.1              | 7.9                    | 6.3  | 7.2   | 5.0               |
| Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....                   | 282.2                | 277.9   | 281.9   | 274.9             | 26.9       | 22.2  | 24.5  | 17.6              | 9.5                    | 8.0  | 8.7   | 6.4               |
| State College .....                           | 75.7                 | 77.3    | 76.6    | 77.2              | 4.3        | 3.5   | 4.0   | 2.7               | 5.6                    | 4.6  | 5.2   | 3.5               |
| Williamsport .....                            | 62.2                 | 63.3    | 62.1    | 62.8              | 5.3        | 4.4   | 4.8   | 3.4               | 8.5                    | 6.9  | 7.7   | 5.4               |
| York-Hanover .....                            | 225.4                | 224.9   | 225.8   | 223.0             | 16.8       | 13.4  | 15.3  | 10.5              | 7.4                    | 5.9  | 6.8   | 4.7               |
| <b>Rhode Island</b> .....                     | 552.0                | 550.3   | 552.4   | 550.1             | 54.4       | 49.9  | 50.5  | 42.8              | 9.9                    | 9.1  | 9.1   | 7.8               |
| Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....           | 690.1                | 689.1   | 688.4   | 684.5             | 71.1       | 65.0  | 64.4  | 53.7              | 10.3                   | 9.4  | 9.3   | 7.8               |
| <b>South Carolina</b> .....                   | 2,166.7              | 2,157.8 | 2,183.0 | 2,159.7           | 165.8      | 117.5 | 159.1 | 107.5             | 7.7                    | 5.4  | 7.3   | 5.0               |
| Anderson .....                                | 85.8                 | 87.1    | 86.2    | 86.9              | 5.9        | 4.1   | 5.6   | 3.7               | 6.9                    | 4.7  | 6.6   | 4.3               |
| Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville ..... | 333.8                | 332.0   | 336.9   | 333.2             | 20.6       | 15.2  | 19.8  | 14.0              | 6.2                    | 4.6  | 5.9   | 4.2               |
| Columbia .....                                | 373.9                | 371.3   | 376.4   | 372.5             | 24.9       | 18.1  | 23.9  | 16.9              | 6.7                    | 4.9  | 6.4   | 4.5               |
| Florence .....                                | 93.4                 | 91.8    | 93.1    | 90.8              | 7.9        | 5.8   | 7.6   | 5.4               | 8.5                    | 6.3  | 8.2   | 5.9               |
| Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....               | 314.5                | 316.9   | 315.7   | 315.8             | 19.5       | 14.2  | 18.7  | 13.1              | 6.2                    | 4.5  | 5.9   | 4.2               |
| Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....  | 126.0                | 124.8   | 131.4   | 130.2             | 11.5       | 8.1   | 10.5  | 7.1               | 9.1                    | 6.5  | 8.0   | 5.5               |
| Spartanburg .....                             | 138.6                | 138.4   | 139.0   | 137.7             | 10.2       | 7.0   | 9.8   | 6.6               | 7.4                    | 5.0  | 7.1   | 4.8               |
| Sumter .....                                  | 44.6                 | 44.0    | 44.6    | 43.9              | 3.8        | 2.7   | 3.6   | 2.5               | 8.6                    | 6.1  | 8.1   | 5.7               |
| <b>South Dakota</b> .....                     | 443.5                | 450.4   | 447.0   | 451.5             | 19.1       | 19.4  | 17.2  | 16.9              | 4.3                    | 4.3  | 3.8   | 3.7               |
| Rapid City .....                              | 66.5                 | 67.5    | 67.4    | 67.9              | 2.9        | 2.8   | 2.7   | 2.6               | 4.4                    | 4.2  | 3.9   | 3.8               |
| Sioux Falls .....                             | 133.3                | 135.8   | 134.2   | 136.0             | 5.1        | 5.2   | 4.5   | 4.5               | 3.9                    | 3.8  | 3.4   | 3.3               |
| <b>Tennessee</b> .....                        | 3,069.3              | 3,031.1 | 3,068.3 | 3,004.0           | 256.5      | 212.9 | 244.9 | 175.8             | 8.4                    | 7.0  | 8.0   | 5.9               |
| Chattanooga .....                             | 257.6                | 253.5   | 258.4   | 253.7             | 19.2       | 16.4  | 19.0  | 14.2              | 7.5                    | 6.5  | 7.3   | 5.6               |
| Clarksville .....                             | 116.7                | 115.0   | 117.1   | 114.7             | 10.2       | 9.2   | 10.0  | 7.8               | 8.7                    | 8.0  | 8.5   | 6.8               |
| Cleveland .....                               | 56.5                 | 56.5    | 56.8    | 56.4              | 4.4        | 3.6   | 4.4   | 3.0               | 7.9                    | 6.4  | 7.7   | 5.4               |
| Jackson .....                                 | 56.6                 | 55.3    | 56.8    | 54.9              | 4.8        | 3.9   | 4.7   | 3.3               | 8.5                    | 7.0  | 8.2   | 6.1               |
| Johnson City .....                            | 97.0                 | 94.8    | 96.9    | 93.8              | 7.6        | 6.4   | 7.3   | 5.3               | 7.8                    | 6.7  | 7.5   | 5.6               |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| State and area                            | Civilian labor force |          |          |                   | Unemployed |       |       |                   |                        |      |       |                   |
|---|----------------------|----------|----------|-------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------------|------------------------|------|-------|-------------------|
|   |                      |          |          |                   | Number     |       |       |                   | Percent of labor force |      |       |                   |
|   | March                |          | April    |                   | March      |       | April |                   | March                  |      | April |                   |
|   | 2013                 | 2014     | 2013     | 2014 <sup>P</sup> | 2013       | 2014  | 2013  | 2014 <sup>P</sup> | 2013                   | 2014 | 2013  | 2014 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>Tennessee—Continued</b>                |                      |          |          |                   |            |       |       |                   |                        |      |       |                   |
| Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....           | 145.6                | 144.2    | 144.0    | 142.7             | 10.8       | 9.5   | 10.5  | 8.1               | 7.4                    | 6.6  | 7.3   | 5.7               |
| Knoxville .....                           | 358.0                | 355.9    | 358.6    | 353.8             | 24.5       | 20.7  | 24.3  | 17.3              | 6.8                    | 5.8  | 6.8   | 4.9               |
| Memphis .....                             | 605.1                | 591.7    | 603.8    | 584.9             | 56.7       | 48.7  | 53.8  | 40.8              | 9.4                    | 8.2  | 8.9   | 7.0               |
| Morristown .....                          | 61.7                 | 60.8     | 61.7     | 59.8              | 6.2        | 4.9   | 5.8   | 3.9               | 10.0                   | 8.0  | 9.4   | 6.5               |
| Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin  | 841.7                | 847.2    | 845.3    | 843.9             | 54.8       | 45.5  | 54.9  | 38.4              | 6.5                    | 5.4  | 6.5   | 4.6               |
| <b>Texas</b>                              |                      |          |          |                   |            |       |       |                   |                        |      |       |                   |
| Abilene .....                             | 12,723.2             | 12,955.2 | 12,772.8 | 12,931.2          | 805.9      | 691.9 | 770.2 | 613.6             | 6.3                    | 5.3  | 6.0   | 4.7               |
| Amarillo .....                            | 83.6                 | 84.2     | 84.4     | 83.9              | 4.2        | 3.6   | 4.0   | 3.1               | 5.0                    | 4.2  | 4.7   | 3.7               |
| Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....        | 133.7                | 133.5    | 135.4    | 133.5             | 6.2        | 5.1   | 5.8   | 4.4               | 4.6                    | 3.8  | 4.3   | 3.3               |
| Beaumont-Port Arthur .....                | 995.2                | 1,021.0  | 1,001.6  | 1,017.6           | 52.9       | 44.8  | 49.7  | 38.9              | 5.3                    | 4.4  | 5.0   | 3.8               |
| Brownsville-Harlingen .....               | 186.6                | 183.3    | 186.0    | 182.7             | 18.4       | 15.0  | 18.1  | 13.4              | 9.9                    | 8.2  | 9.7   | 7.3               |
| College Station-Bryan .....               | 164.0                | 165.5    | 164.8    | 163.4             | 16.6       | 14.5  | 16.0  | 13.2              | 10.1                   | 8.8  | 9.7   | 8.1               |
| Corpus Christi .....                      | 118.3                | 123.0    | 117.9    | 121.9             | 5.8        | 4.9   | 5.6   | 4.2               | 4.9                    | 4.0  | 4.8   | 3.5               |
| Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....         | 218.6                | 221.4    | 218.9    | 222.3             | 13.0       | 11.3  | 12.5  | 10.1              | 6.0                    | 5.1  | 5.7   | 4.6               |
| El Paso .....                             | 3,365.8              | 3,432.9  | 3,372.9  | 3,439.6           | 210.8      | 182.8 | 200.3 | 163.0             | 6.3                    | 5.3  | 5.9   | 4.7               |
| Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....          | 325.4                | 323.1    | 326.0    | 323.3             | 28.9       | 23.8  | 27.8  | 21.7              | 8.9                    | 7.4  | 8.5   | 6.7               |
| Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....            | 3,090.5              | 3,157.1  | 3,102.3  | 3,152.7           | 189.1      | 163.6 | 181.7 | 145.8             | 6.1                    | 5.2  | 5.9   | 4.6               |
| Laredo .....                              | 171.0                | 173.3    | 171.8    | 172.1             | 12.0       | 10.5  | 11.7  | 9.4               | 7.0                    | 6.1  | 6.8   | 5.5               |
| Longview .....                            | 100.5                | 102.1    | 101.5    | 101.4             | 6.8        | 5.9   | 6.6   | 5.3               | 6.7                    | 5.8  | 6.5   | 5.2               |
| Lubbock .....                             | 115.4                | 116.1    | 115.6    | 116.2             | 6.4        | 5.6   | 6.2   | 5.0               | 5.6                    | 4.8  | 5.3   | 4.3               |
| McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....            | 147.2                | 150.3    | 148.0    | 149.6             | 7.7        | 6.0   | 6.9   | 5.2               | 5.2                    | 4.0  | 4.7   | 3.5               |
| Midland .....                             | 318.4                | 322.6    | 319.5    | 318.6             | 33.7       | 30.5  | 32.7  | 27.4              | 10.6                   | 9.4  | 10.2  | 8.6               |
| Odessa .....                              | 93.0                 | 96.5     | 94.3     | 97.2              | 3.0        | 2.6   | 2.9   | 2.3               | 3.2                    | 2.7  | 3.0   | 2.3               |
| San Angelo .....                          | 83.9                 | 86.6     | 84.4     | 86.2              | 3.3        | 2.9   | 3.2   | 2.5               | 3.9                    | 3.3  | 3.7   | 2.9               |
| San Antonio-New Braunfels .....           | 56.9                 | 57.5     | 57.4     | 57.2              | 2.8        | 2.4   | 2.8   | 2.1               | 4.9                    | 4.2  | 4.9   | 3.6               |
| Sherman-Denison .....                     | 1,041.7              | 1,055.1  | 1,046.0  | 1,054.6           | 62.3       | 52.5  | 59.3  | 46.1              | 6.0                    | 5.0  | 5.7   | 4.4               |
| Texarkana .....                           | 57.9                 | 58.7     | 57.9     | 58.5              | 3.9        | 3.1   | 3.8   | 2.7               | 6.8                    | 5.3  | 6.5   | 4.6               |
| Tyler .....                               | 62.6                 | 62.6     | 62.9     | 62.1              | 4.4        | 4.1   | 4.3   | 3.6               | 7.0                    | 6.6  | 6.9   | 5.7               |
| Victoria .....                            | 102.1                | 103.7    | 103.0    | 103.3             | 6.5        | 5.6   | 6.2   | 4.9               | 6.4                    | 5.4  | 6.0   | 4.8               |
| Waco .....                                | 62.6                 | 63.9     | 62.2     | 63.7              | 3.2        | 2.7   | 3.1   | 2.4               | 5.2                    | 4.3  | 5.0   | 3.8               |
| Wichita Falls .....                       | 113.9                | 115.1    | 115.2    | 114.6             | 6.9        | 5.9   | 6.5   | 5.1               | 6.1                    | 5.1  | 5.7   | 4.4               |
| Wichita Falls .....                       | 70.8                 | 70.5     | 70.9     | 69.6              | 4.3        | 3.5   | 4.0   | 3.1               | 6.0                    | 5.0  | 5.6   | 4.4               |
| <b>Utah</b>                               |                      |          |          |                   |            |       |       |                   |                        |      |       |                   |
| Logan .....                               | 1,393.7              | 1,455.3  | 1,401.3  | 1,436.2           | 65.0       | 64.4  | 60.4  | 45.4              | 4.7                    | 4.4  | 4.3   | 3.2               |
| Ogden-Clearfield .....                    | 68.3                 | 71.0     | 68.8     | 70.0              | 2.6        | 2.5   | 2.4   | 1.7               | 3.8                    | 3.5  | 3.5   | 2.5               |
| Provo-Orem .....                          | 266.2                | 276.3    | 267.4    | 274.4             | 12.7       | 12.4  | 11.9  | 8.7               | 4.8                    | 4.5  | 4.4   | 3.2               |
| St. George .....                          | 239.8                | 255.0    | 242.3    | 252.3             | 10.6       | 10.7  | 10.1  | 7.6               | 4.4                    | 4.2  | 4.2   | 3.0               |
| Salt Lake City .....                      | 59.8                 | 63.4     | 60.7     | 62.9              | 3.3        | 3.1   | 3.0   | 2.2               | 5.5                    | 4.9  | 5.0   | 3.4               |
| Salt Lake City .....                      | 625.0                | 647.7    | 624.4    | 637.2             | 27.9       | 28.0  | 26.0  | 19.8              | 4.5                    | 4.3  | 4.2   | 3.1               |
| <b>Vermont</b>                            |                      |          |          |                   |            |       |       |                   |                        |      |       |                   |
| Burlington-South Burlington .....         | 349.9                | 349.7    | 348.3    | 346.4             | 16.4       | 14.2  | 15.8  | 12.8              | 4.7                    | 4.1  | 4.5   | 3.7               |
| Burlington-South Burlington .....         | 114.6                | 113.9    | 115.9    | 115.2             | 4.2        | 3.7   | 4.0   | 3.3               | 3.7                    | 3.2  | 3.5   | 2.8               |
| <b>Virginia</b>                           |                      |          |          |                   |            |       |       |                   |                        |      |       |                   |
| Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....   | 4,223.2              | 4,315.0  | 4,231.7  | 4,306.8           | 233.9      | 226.8 | 220.6 | 201.9             | 5.5                    | 5.3  | 5.2   | 4.7               |
| Charlottesville .....                     | 83.7                 | 86.1     | 83.8     | 86.1              | 4.9        | 4.8   | 4.6   | 4.0               | 5.9                    | 5.5  | 5.4   | 4.6               |
| Danville .....                            | 109.9                | 112.4    | 110.8    | 112.6             | 5.1        | 4.9   | 4.7   | 4.2               | 4.6                    | 4.4  | 4.2   | 3.7               |
| Harrisonburg .....                        | 51.0                 | 50.5     | 50.8     | 50.5              | 4.0        | 3.6   | 3.9   | 3.5               | 7.8                    | 7.1  | 7.7   | 6.9               |
| Lynchburg .....                           | 66.8                 | 68.9     | 67.2     | 69.0              | 3.6        | 3.6   | 3.3   | 2.8               | 5.3                    | 5.2  | 4.9   | 4.1               |
| Richmond .....                            | 120.2                | 121.1    | 120.6    | 120.0             | 7.6        | 7.3   | 7.1   | 6.3               | 6.3                    | 6.0  | 5.9   | 5.2               |
| Roanoke .....                             | 670.2                | 693.4    | 672.0    | 692.5             | 39.9       | 38.1  | 37.7  | 34.5              | 6.0                    | 5.5  | 5.6   | 5.0               |
| Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News ..... | 157.8                | 160.4    | 157.8    | 159.6             | 9.1        | 8.7   | 8.7   | 7.7               | 5.7                    | 5.4  | 5.5   | 4.8               |
| Winchester .....                          | 828.9                | 841.8    | 830.2    | 839.5             | 50.0       | 47.8  | 47.0  | 43.1              | 6.0                    | 5.7  | 5.7   | 5.1               |
| Winchester .....                          | 68.0                 | 69.9     | 68.4     | 70.0              | 3.8        | 3.6   | 3.5   | 3.1               | 5.6                    | 5.1  | 5.2   | 4.4               |
| <b>Washington</b>                         |                      |          |          |                   |            |       |       |                   |                        |      |       |                   |
| Bellingham .....                          | 3,461.5              | 3,474.8  | 3,452.4  | 3,452.3           | 258.0      | 238.9 | 232.7 | 194.3             | 7.5                    | 6.9  | 6.7   | 5.6               |
| Bremerton-Silverdale .....                | 104.9                | 104.1    | 103.5    | 102.6             | 7.9        | 7.2   | 7.0   | 6.0               | 7.5                    | 7.0  | 6.8   | 5.8               |
| Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....            | 117.8                | 116.3    | 116.4    | 115.1             | 8.8        | 7.6   | 7.9   | 6.3               | 7.5                    | 6.6  | 6.8   | 5.5               |
| Longview .....                            | 128.7                | 128.1    | 128.3    | 127.1             | 12.3       | 11.0  | 11.0  | 8.8               | 9.5                    | 8.6  | 8.6   | 6.9               |
| Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....              | 42.1                 | 41.5     | 41.3     | 41.1              | 4.7        | 3.9   | 4.1   | 3.2               | 11.1                   | 9.4  | 10.0  | 7.8               |
| Olympia .....                             | 56.0                 | 55.5     | 55.9     | 54.9              | 5.1        | 4.4   | 4.6   | 3.6               | 9.1                    | 7.9  | 8.2   | 6.6               |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....             | 127.5                | 126.4    | 126.3    | 124.5             | 9.7        | 8.6   | 8.7   | 7.1               | 7.6                    | 6.8  | 6.9   | 5.7               |
| Spokane .....                             | 1,907.3              | 1,942.2  | 1,908.8  | 1,936.1           | 114.1      | 113.3 | 104.3 | 93.7              | 6.0                    | 5.8  | 5.5   | 4.8               |
| Wenatchee-East Wenatchee .....            | 229.7                | 224.5    | 226.7    | 221.6             | 20.3       | 17.6  | 17.4  | 13.8              | 8.8                    | 7.8  | 7.7   | 6.2               |
| Yakima .....                              | 56.9                 | 56.4     | 56.8     | 56.0              | 4.8        | 4.4   | 4.4   | 3.6               | 8.5                    | 7.8  | 7.7   | 6.5               |
| Yakima .....                              | 120.9                | 118.5    | 121.0    | 117.9             | 12.6       | 11.7  | 11.3  | 9.6               | 10.4                   | 9.9  | 9.4   | 8.1               |
| <b>West Virginia</b>                      |                      |          |          |                   |            |       |       |                   |                        |      |       |                   |
| Charleston .....                          | 789.0                | 795.8    | 798.0    | 798.6             | 56.2       | 54.7  | 51.9  | 48.6              | 7.1                    | 6.9  | 6.5   | 6.1               |
| Huntington-Ashland .....                  | 134.1                | 133.9    | 136.0    | 134.7             | 8.7        | 8.5   | 8.2   | 7.7               | 6.5                    | 6.4  | 6.1   | 5.7               |
| Morgantown .....                          | 125.8                | 127.1    | 125.8    | 126.6             | 8.9        | 8.5   | 8.5   | 7.4               | 7.1                    | 6.7  | 6.7   | 5.9               |
| Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....         | 66.9                 | 68.5     | 68.0     | 69.2              | 3.2        | 3.1   | 3.1   | 2.7               | 4.7                    | 4.5  | 4.5   | 3.9               |
| Wheeling .....                            | 74.3                 | 74.5     | 74.9     | 74.6              | 5.3        | 4.7   | 4.9   | 3.8               | 7.1                    | 6.3  | 6.5   | 5.1               |
| Wheeling .....                            | 66.7                 | 68.2     | 67.6     | 68.5              | 5.0        | 4.9   | 4.6   | 4.1               | 7.5                    | 7.2  | 6.8   | 6.1               |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

| State and area                        | Civilian labor force |         |         |                   | Unemployed |       |       |                   |                        |      |       |                   |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------------|------------------------|------|-------|-------------------|
|                                       |                      |         |         |                   | Number     |       |       |                   | Percent of labor force |      |       |                   |
|                                       | March                |         | April   |                   | March      |       | April |                   | March                  |      | April |                   |
|                                       | 2013                 | 2014    | 2013    | 2014 <sup>P</sup> | 2013       | 2014  | 2013  | 2014 <sup>P</sup> | 2013                   | 2014 | 2013  | 2014 <sup>P</sup> |
| <b>Wisconsin</b> .....                | 3,050.3              | 3,060.4 | 3,059.9 | 3,055.8           | 229.0      | 206.5 | 212.8 | 179.2             | 7.5                    | 6.7  | 7.0   | 5.9               |
| Appleton .....                        | 123.1                | 123.2   | 123.3   | 122.9             | 8.5        | 7.4   | 8.1   | 6.6               | 6.9                    | 6.0  | 6.6   | 5.3               |
| Eau Claire .....                      | 91.6                 | 91.4    | 91.5    | 90.8              | 6.4        | 5.6   | 5.9   | 4.9               | 7.0                    | 6.1  | 6.5   | 5.4               |
| Fond du Lac .....                     | 55.6                 | 56.3    | 55.7    | 55.8              | 3.9        | 3.7   | 3.6   | 3.1               | 7.0                    | 6.5  | 6.5   | 5.5               |
| Green Bay .....                       | 171.8                | 172.7   | 172.1   | 171.4             | 11.9       | 10.8  | 11.2  | 9.4               | 6.9                    | 6.2  | 6.5   | 5.5               |
| Janesville .....                      | 79.8                 | 81.1    | 80.2    | 80.8              | 7.1        | 6.3   | 6.5   | 5.6               | 8.8                    | 7.8  | 8.2   | 6.9               |
| La Crosse .....                       | 77.8                 | 78.9    | 78.1    | 78.8              | 4.5        | 4.3   | 4.2   | 3.6               | 5.8                    | 5.5  | 5.3   | 4.6               |
| Madison .....                         | 350.5                | 353.4   | 352.6   | 353.4             | 18.4       | 16.7  | 17.4  | 14.2              | 5.2                    | 4.7  | 4.9   | 4.0               |
| Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....   | 793.2                | 793.1   | 794.3   | 793.9             | 60.8       | 55.0  | 57.7  | 48.8              | 7.7                    | 6.9  | 7.3   | 6.1               |
| Oshkosh-Neenah .....                  | 94.7                 | 95.1    | 94.9    | 94.5              | 6.4        | 5.7   | 6.0   | 5.1               | 6.8                    | 6.0  | 6.4   | 5.4               |
| Racine .....                          | 97.2                 | 97.5    | 97.5    | 97.1              | 9.3        | 8.5   | 8.5   | 7.2               | 9.6                    | 8.7  | 8.7   | 7.4               |
| Sheboygan .....                       | 60.8                 | 61.3    | 61.3    | 61.1              | 4.2        | 3.6   | 3.9   | 3.0               | 6.8                    | 5.8  | 6.3   | 4.9               |
| Wausau .....                          | 72.3                 | 72.2    | 72.0    | 71.3              | 5.5        | 4.8   | 5.1   | 4.2               | 7.6                    | 6.6  | 7.0   | 5.8               |
| <b>Wyoming</b> .....                  | 304.0                | 309.1   | 303.9   | 309.0             | 16.0       | 13.7  | 14.4  | 11.2              | 5.3                    | 4.4  | 4.7   | 3.6               |
| Casper .....                          | 45.5                 | 45.9    | 45.1    | 45.5              | 2.1        | 1.9   | 1.8   | 1.5               | 4.5                    | 4.1  | 4.1   | 3.2               |
| Cheyenne .....                        | 45.9                 | 47.0    | 46.1    | 47.0              | 2.6        | 2.2   | 2.2   | 1.7               | 5.6                    | 4.7  | 4.9   | 3.7               |
| <b>Puerto Rico</b> .....              | 1,181.6              | 1,164.5 | 1,172.9 | 1,147.8           | 159.6      | 164.4 | 152.7 | 153.5             | 13.5                   | 14.1 | 13.0  | 13.4              |
| Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian ..... | 99.0                 | 98.0    | 98.2    | 95.9              | 15.2       | 15.3  | 14.7  | 14.3              | 15.3                   | 15.6 | 15.0  | 14.9              |
| Fajardo .....                         | 24.0                 | 24.0    | 24.0    | 24.1              | 3.6        | 3.8   | 3.4   | 3.6               | 14.9                   | 15.8 | 14.3  | 15.0              |
| Guayama .....                         | 23.1                 | 21.5    | 22.8    | 21.1              | 4.9        | 4.6   | 4.7   | 4.3               | 21.4                   | 21.6 | 20.6  | 20.4              |
| Mayaguez .....                        | 31.6                 | 30.9    | 31.2    | 30.4              | 5.2        | 5.1   | 5.0   | 4.7               | 16.4                   | 16.5 | 16.0  | 15.6              |
| Ponce .....                           | 81.1                 | 79.6    | 80.4    | 78.6              | 11.1       | 11.7  | 10.9  | 10.8              | 13.7                   | 14.6 | 13.5  | 13.8              |
| San German-Cabo Rojo .....            | 43.5                 | 42.4    | 43.2    | 41.6              | 7.3        | 7.2   | 7.0   | 6.7               | 16.8                   | 17.0 | 16.2  | 16.1              |
| San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....        | 793.3                | 783.0   | 788.4   | 774.2             | 97.0       | 100.6 | 92.0  | 93.9              | 12.2                   | 12.8 | 11.7  | 12.1              |
| Yauco .....                           | 33.2                 | 33.1    | 32.8    | 32.6              | 5.6        | 5.9   | 5.3   | 5.5               | 16.8                   | 17.8 | 16.2  | 17.0              |

<sup>1</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available on the BLS website at

[www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division <sup>1</sup>

(Numbers in thousands)

| State, area, and division                                   | Civilian labor force |          |          |          | Unemployed |         |         |         |                        |      |       |       |
|---|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|---------|---------|---------|------------------------|------|-------|-------|
|   |                      |          |          |          | Number     |         |         |         | Percent of labor force |      |       |       |
|   | March                |          | April    |          | March      |         | April   |         | March                  |      | April |       |
|   | 2013                 | 2014     | 2013     | 2014P    | 2013       | 2014    | 2013    | 2014P   | 2013                   | 2014 | 2013  | 2014P |
| <b>California</b> .....                                     | 18,537.6             | 18,687.7 | 18,520.1 | 18,497.8 | 1,739.7    | 1,578.6 | 1,610.1 | 1,358.0 | 9.4                    | 8.4  | 8.7   | 7.3   |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....                      | 6,540.0              | 6,599.7  | 6,535.7  | 6,555.5  | 592.3      | 529.2   | 560.1   | 458.1   | 9.1                    | 8.0  | 8.6   | 7.0   |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....                       | 4,929.9              | 4,975.5  | 4,930.4  | 4,954.4  | 489.0      | 434.5   | 465.5   | 377.8   | 9.9                    | 8.7  | 9.4   | 7.6   |
| Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....                              | 1,610.0              | 1,624.3  | 1,605.3  | 1,601.1  | 103.2      | 94.7    | 94.5    | 80.3    | 6.4                    | 5.8  | 5.9   | 5.0   |
| San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....                         | 2,347.2              | 2,369.6  | 2,345.1  | 2,342.9  | 161.5      | 143.4   | 148.2   | 121.4   | 6.9                    | 6.0  | 6.3   | 5.2   |
| Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....                               | 1,320.7              | 1,327.0  | 1,317.7  | 1,309.0  | 102.4      | 90.3    | 94.3    | 77.1    | 7.8                    | 6.8  | 7.2   | 5.9   |
| San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....                  | 1,026.6              | 1,042.5  | 1,027.4  | 1,034.0  | 59.1       | 53.0    | 53.9    | 44.3    | 5.8                    | 5.1  | 5.2   | 4.3   |
| <b>District of Columbia</b> .....                           | 371.3                | 367.6    | 369.9    | 364.9    | 31.1       | 28.1    | 29.3    | 25.7    | 8.4                    | 7.6  | 7.9   | 7.0   |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....          | 3,205.5              | 3,228.5  | 3,205.5  | 3,217.3  | 173.2      | 161.8   | 163.8   | 146.0   | 5.4                    | 5.0  | 5.1   | 4.5   |
| Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....             | 662.2                | 656.9    | 662.4    | 653.7    | 34.6       | 29.9    | 32.7    | 27.0    | 5.2                    | 4.5  | 4.9   | 4.1   |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....          | 2,543.3              | 2,571.6  | 2,543.1  | 2,563.6  | 138.6      | 132.0   | 131.1   | 118.9   | 5.4                    | 5.1  | 5.2   | 4.6   |
| <b>Florida</b> .....  | 9,373.7              | 9,575.7  | 9,393.2  | 9,538.7  | 692.4      | 611.5   | 668.1   | 543.2   | 7.4                    | 6.4  | 7.1   | 5.7   |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....                   | 2,945.8              | 2,984.2  | 2,956.8  | 2,975.3  | 223.1      | 195.1   | 217.5   | 172.8   | 7.6                    | 6.5  | 7.4   | 5.8   |
| Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....         | 1,025.3              | 1,061.2  | 1,025.3  | 1,054.2  | 63.6       | 58.3    | 61.2    | 52.7    | 6.2                    | 5.5  | 6.0   | 5.0   |
| Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....                             | 1,274.9              | 1,258.8  | 1,286.1  | 1,260.8  | 112.1      | 94.7    | 110.4   | 83.0    | 8.8                    | 7.5  | 8.6   | 6.6   |
| West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....              | 645.6                | 664.2    | 645.5    | 660.3    | 47.4       | 42.1    | 45.9    | 37.1    | 7.3                    | 6.3  | 7.1   | 5.6   |
| <b>Illinois</b> .....                                       | 6,510.3              | 6,534.2  | 6,505.6  | 6,497.4  | 604.6      | 544.7   | 565.8   | 469.3   | 9.3                    | 8.3  | 8.7   | 7.2   |
| Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup> .....                | 4,867.6              | 4,895.3  | 4,868.6  | 4,846.4  | 451.1      | 398.4   | 434.5   | 355.3   | 9.3                    | 8.1  | 8.9   | 7.3   |
| Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....                             | 4,102.6              | 4,121.9  | 4,103.7  | 4,064.1  | 380.1      | 333.9   | 372.5   | 301.4   | 9.3                    | 8.1  | 9.1   | 7.4   |
| Gary <sup>3</sup> .....                                     | 324.3                | 326.0    | 326.4    | 330.5    | 30.0       | 26.0    | 27.6    | 23.8    | 9.2                    | 8.0  | 8.5   | 7.2   |
| Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....               | 440.7                | 447.4    | 438.6    | 451.8    | 41.0       | 38.4    | 34.4    | 30.1    | 9.3                    | 8.6  | 7.9   | 6.7   |
| <b>Massachusetts</b> .....                                  | 3,456.0              | 3,499.4  | 3,457.3  | 3,461.8  | 245.7      | 231.3   | 228.9   | 194.7   | 7.1                    | 6.6  | 6.6   | 5.6   |
| Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....                  | 2,540.9              | 2,578.1  | 2,541.7  | 2,552.9  | 156.3      | 146.7   | 150.3   | 128.5   | 6.2                    | 5.7  | 5.9   | 5.0   |
| Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....                               | 1,538.2              | 1,563.7  | 1,540.7  | 1,548.3  | 86.2       | 82.3    | 84.9    | 73.1    | 5.6                    | 5.3  | 5.5   | 4.7   |
| Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....                           | 128.5                | 129.9    | 128.5    | 128.5    | 10.0       | 9.4     | 9.3     | 7.9     | 7.8                    | 7.2  | 7.3   | 6.1   |
| Framingham .....  | 148.3                | 150.3    | 147.9    | 148.7    | 8.2        | 7.7     | 7.8     | 6.6     | 5.5                    | 5.1  | 5.3   | 4.4   |
| Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....         | 124.7                | 127.1    | 125.2    | 126.5    | 8.3        | 7.7     | 7.6     | 6.8     | 6.6                    | 6.1  | 6.1   | 5.4   |
| Lawrence-Methuen-Salem <sup>2</sup> .....                   | 74.9                 | 74.9     | 74.7     | 73.7     | 8.7        | 7.6     | 8.2     | 6.5     | 11.6                   | 10.1 | 10.9  | 8.9   |
| Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....              | 155.1                | 156.7    | 154.4    | 154.8    | 11.0       | 10.1    | 10.4    | 8.8     | 7.1                    | 6.5  | 6.7   | 5.7   |
| Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....                                   | 179.4                | 181.5    | 179.0    | 180.7    | 10.5       | 9.3     | 9.5     | 8.1     | 5.9                    | 5.1  | 5.3   | 4.5   |
| Peabody .....   | 129.2                | 130.7    | 129.2    | 129.3    | 8.7        | 8.2     | 8.3     | 7.1     | 6.7                    | 6.3  | 6.4   | 5.5   |
| Taunton-Norton-Raynham .....                                | 62.3                 | 63.2     | 62.1     | 62.3     | 4.7        | 4.4     | 4.2     | 3.6     | 7.5                    | 6.9  | 6.8   | 5.8   |
| <b>Michigan</b> .....                                       | 4,668.3              | 4,698.7  | 4,642.8  | 4,679.5  | 427.8      | 376.8   | 385.1   | 340.0   | 9.2                    | 8.0  | 8.3   | 7.3   |
| Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....                                | 2,017.1              | 2,009.2  | 1,995.1  | 1,987.9  | 196.5      | 173.2   | 173.2   | 156.2   | 9.7                    | 8.3  | 8.7   | 7.9   |
| Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....                              | 814.7                | 805.7    | 804.7    | 796.4    | 87.6       | 73.1    | 77.7    | 71.1    | 10.8                   | 9.1  | 9.7   | 8.9   |
| Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....                          | 1,202.4              | 1,203.4  | 1,190.4  | 1,191.5  | 108.9      | 93.3    | 95.5    | 85.1    | 9.1                    | 7.8  | 8.0   | 7.1   |
| <b>New York</b> .....                                       | 9,572.6              | 9,613.6  | 9,574.1  | 9,518.8  | 762.7      | 696.8   | 706.8   | 584.7   | 8.0                    | 7.2  | 7.4   | 6.1   |
| New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> ..... | 9,533.5              | 9,567.8  | 9,540.1  | 9,508.6  | 772.2      | 703.7   | 722.7   | 597.9   | 8.1                    | 7.4  | 7.6   | 6.3   |
| Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....                     | 1,219.7              | 1,199.9  | 1,218.2  | 1,200.5  | 98.2       | 83.6    | 91.6    | 69.4    | 8.1                    | 7.0  | 7.5   | 5.8   |
| Nassau-Suffolk .....  | 1,469.6              | 1,470.4  | 1,479.7  | 1,465.0  | 96.5       | 83.2    | 87.4    | 65.9    | 6.6                    | 5.7  | 5.9   | 4.5   |
| New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....              | 5,746.3              | 5,812.4  | 5,743.9  | 5,760.7  | 483.4      | 456.4   | 455.9   | 395.6   | 8.4                    | 7.9  | 7.9   | 6.9   |
| Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....                             | 1,098.0              | 1,085.1  | 1,098.4  | 1,082.5  | 94.0       | 80.5    | 87.9    | 67.1    | 8.6                    | 7.4  | 8.0   | 6.2   |
| <b>Pennsylvania</b> .....                                   | 6,410.4              | 6,398.3  | 6,416.8  | 6,364.4  | 498.5      | 409.0   | 456.6   | 322.7   | 7.8                    | 6.4  | 7.1   | 5.1   |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....           | 2,998.1              | 2,982.0  | 3,004.1  | 2,969.0  | 243.0      | 199.5   | 227.4   | 165.6   | 8.1                    | 6.7  | 7.6   | 5.6   |
| Camden <sup>3</sup> .....                                   | 662.9                | 648.4    | 660.8    | 643.5    | 59.6       | 50.1    | 55.3    | 42.0    | 9.0                    | 7.7  | 8.4   | 6.5   |
| Philadelphia .....  | 1,976.9              | 1,974.7  | 1,985.2  | 1,967.0  | 157.2      | 126.7   | 147.5   | 102.8   | 8.0                    | 6.4  | 7.4   | 5.2   |
| Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....                               | 358.4                | 358.9    | 358.1    | 358.5    | 26.2       | 22.6    | 24.6    | 20.8    | 7.3                    | 6.3  | 6.9   | 5.8   |
| <b>Texas</b> .....  | 12,723.2             | 12,955.2 | 12,772.8 | 12,931.2 | 805.9      | 691.9   | 770.2   | 613.6   | 6.3                    | 5.3  | 6.0   | 4.7   |
| Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....                           | 3,365.8              | 3,432.9  | 3,372.9  | 3,439.6  | 210.8      | 182.8   | 200.3   | 163.0   | 6.3                    | 5.3  | 5.9   | 4.7   |
| Dallas-Plano-Irving .....                                   | 2,243.3              | 2,291.1  | 2,246.6  | 2,293.7  | 141.7      | 122.9   | 135.1   | 109.8   | 6.3                    | 5.4  | 6.0   | 4.8   |
| Fort Worth-Arlington .....                                  | 1,122.5              | 1,141.8  | 1,126.4  | 1,145.9  | 69.1       | 59.9    | 65.2    | 53.2    | 6.2                    | 5.2  | 5.8   | 4.6   |
| <b>Washington</b> .....                                     | 3,461.5              | 3,474.8  | 3,452.4  | 3,452.3  | 258.0      | 238.9   | 232.7   | 194.3   | 7.5                    | 6.9  | 6.7   | 5.6   |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....                               | 1,907.3              | 1,942.2  | 1,908.8  | 1,936.1  | 114.1      | 113.3   | 104.3   | 93.7    | 6.0                    | 5.8  | 5.5   | 4.8   |
| Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....                              | 1,522.5              | 1,564.9  | 1,528.4  | 1,562.4  | 80.3       | 84.4    | 73.7    | 69.3    | 5.3                    | 5.4  | 4.8   | 4.4   |
| Tacoma .....  | 384.8                | 377.2    | 380.4    | 373.7    | 33.8       | 28.9    | 30.6    | 24.4    | 8.8                    | 7.7  | 8.0   | 6.5   |

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area**

[In thousands]

| State and area                            | March    |          | April    |          | Change from<br>April 2013 to April 2014P |         |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|--|---------|
|   | 2013     | 2014     | 2013     | 2014P    | Number                                   | Percent |
| Alabama.....                              | 1,896.5  | 1,910.6  | 1,905.4  | 1,920.6  | 15.2                                     | 0.8     |
| Anniston-Oxford.....                      | 47.1     | 45.2     | 46.8     | 45.7     | -1.1                                     | -2.4    |
| Auburn-Opelika.....                       | 56.3     | 58.5     | 57.3     | 59.1     | 1.8                                      | 3.1     |
| Birmingham-Hoover.....                    | 503.7    | 510.7    | 506.8    | 511.7    | 4.9                                      | 1.0     |
| Decatur.....                              | 54.2     | 53.3     | 54.1     | 53.6     | -0.5                                     | -0.9    |
| Dothan.....                               | 57.1     | 56.7     | 57.3     | 56.9     | -0.4                                     | -0.7    |
| Florence-Muscle Shoals.....               | 54.8     | 56.2     | 55.3     | 56.4     | 1.1                                      | 2.0     |
| Gadsden.....                              | 36.0     | 37.0     | 36.2     | 37.4     | 1.2                                      | 3.3     |
| Huntsville.....                           | 213.6    | 214.4    | 214.4    | 215.9    | 1.5                                      | 0.7     |
| Mobile.....                               | 172.5    | 173.1    | 173.7    | 174.8    | 1.1                                      | 0.6     |
| Montgomery.....                           | 167.8    | 168.1    | 169.0    | 169.1    | 0.1                                      | 0.1     |
| Tuscaloosa.....                           | 96.1     | 98.1     | 96.7     | 98.6     | 1.9                                      | 2.0     |
| Alaska.....                               | 324.2    | 325.5    | 328.5    | 329.0    | 0.5                                      | 0.2     |
| Anchorage.....                            | 175.4    | 175.0    | 177.1    | 176.5    | -0.6                                     | -0.3    |
| Fairbanks.....                            | 37.8     | 37.8     | 38.4     | 38.5     | 0.1                                      | 0.3     |
| Arizona.....                              | 2,518.3  | 2,565.3  | 2,525.5  | 2,569.6  | 44.1                                     | 1.7     |
| Flagstaff.....                            | 61.4     | 62.9     | 62.8     | 63.7     | 0.9                                      | 1.4     |
| Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....             | 45.0     | 45.7     | 45.9     | 46.0     | 0.1                                      | 0.2     |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale.....                | 1,810.8  | 1,850.7  | 1,815.0  | 1,854.1  | 39.1                                     | 2.2     |
| Prescott.....                             | 56.1     | 57.8     | 56.9     | 58.7     | 1.8                                      | 3.2     |
| Tucson.....                               | 364.6    | 367.5    | 365.5    | 367.9    | 2.4                                      | 0.7     |
| Yuma.....                                 | 53.7     | 52.9     | 51.8     | 51.8     | 0.0                                      | 0.0     |
| Arkansas.....                             | 1,176.6  | 1,188.2  | 1,182.7  | 1,194.3  | 11.6                                     | 1.0     |
| Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....       | 213.6    | 217.2    | 214.9    | 219.0    | 4.1                                      | 1.9     |
| Fort Smith.....                           | 116.0    | 116.6    | 116.9    | 116.9    | 0.0                                      | 0.0     |
| Hot Springs.....                          | 37.6     | 38.1     | 38.6     | 38.4     | -0.2                                     | -0.5    |
| Jonesboro.....                            | 51.4     | 53.2     | 51.7     | 53.5     | 1.8                                      | 3.5     |
| Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway..... | 344.9    | 345.7    | 346.0    | 348.5    | 2.5                                      | 0.7     |
| Pine Bluff.....                           | 35.8     | 35.4     | 35.6     | 35.4     | -0.2                                     | -0.6    |
| California.....                           | 15,005.8 | 15,357.0 | 15,078.0 | 15,421.1 | 343.1                                    | 2.3     |
| Bakersfield-Delano.....                   | 248.3    | 252.9    | 250.4    | 253.8    | 3.4                                      | 1.4     |
| Chico.....                                | 71.9     | 74.6     | 74.4     | 76.2     | 1.8                                      | 2.4     |
| El Centro.....                            | 50.9     | 52.4     | 50.9     | 53.1     | 2.2                                      | 4.3     |
| Fresno.....                               | 301.9    | 313.9    | 302.9    | 315.2    | 12.3                                     | 4.1     |
| Hanford-Corcoran.....                     | 36.1     | 36.4     | 36.1     | 36.4     | 0.3                                      | 0.8     |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana.....     | 5,526.7  | 5,645.8  | 5,540.4  | 5,658.6  | 118.2                                    | 2.1     |
| Madera-Chowchilla.....                    | 34.8     | 35.3     | 35.0     | 35.0     | 0.0                                      | 0.0     |
| Merced.....                               | 59.1     | 60.1     | 59.7     | 61.0     | 1.3                                      | 2.2     |
| Modesto.....                              | 154.5    | 156.4    | 155.1    | 157.0    | 1.9                                      | 1.2     |
| Napa.....                                 | 63.5     | 66.8     | 65.4     | 68.0     | 2.6                                      | 4.0     |
| Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....         | 285.7    | 290.5    | 285.5    | 291.3    | 5.8                                      | 2.0     |
| Redding.....                              | 58.8     | 60.8     | 59.7     | 61.0     | 1.3                                      | 2.2     |
| Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....     | 1,214.6  | 1,247.5  | 1,222.5  | 1,252.1  | 29.6                                     | 2.4     |
| Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville.....  | 860.0    | 876.2    | 860.5    | 883.4    | 22.9                                     | 2.7     |
| Salinas.....                              | 123.8    | 125.8    | 124.9    | 127.0    | 2.1                                      | 1.7     |
| San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos.....        | 1,302.6  | 1,334.9  | 1,308.8  | 1,337.8  | 29.0                                     | 2.2     |
| San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....        | 2,078.1  | 2,126.4  | 2,093.8  | 2,139.8  | 46.0                                     | 2.2     |
| San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....       | 945.7    | 986.3    | 953.1    | 991.3    | 38.2                                     | 4.0     |
| San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles.....          | 105.1    | 107.0    | 106.6    | 108.0    | 1.4                                      | 1.3     |
| Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta.....     | 172.4    | 174.5    | 173.1    | 175.6    | 2.5                                      | 1.4     |
| Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....               | 91.9     | 93.5     | 93.0     | 94.7     | 1.7                                      | 1.8     |
| Santa Rosa-Petaluma.....                  | 178.3    | 185.9    | 179.8    | 187.5    | 7.7                                      | 4.3     |
| Stockton.....                             | 197.1    | 202.4    | 198.6    | 203.6    | 5.0                                      | 2.5     |
| Vallejo-Fairfield.....                    | 124.0    | 126.2    | 124.1    | 126.7    | 2.6                                      | 2.1     |
| Visalia-Porterville.....                  | 112.3    | 113.8    | 113.2    | 114.1    | 0.9                                      | 0.8     |
| Yuba City.....                            | 38.5     | 38.3     | 38.4     | 38.8     | 0.4                                      | 1.0     |
| Colorado.....                             | 2,349.9  | 2,411.6  | 2,359.1  | 2,428.3  | 69.2                                     | 2.9     |
| Boulder.....                              | 170.4    | 175.4    | 171.6    | 176.2    | 4.6                                      | 2.7     |
| Colorado Springs.....                     | 253.8    | 256.8    | 255.4    | 258.7    | 3.3                                      | 1.3     |

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

[In thousands]

| State and area                                | March   |         | April   |                   | Change from<br>April 2013 to April 2014 <sup>P</sup> |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|--|---------|
|   | 2013    | 2014    | 2013    | 2014 <sup>P</sup> | Number   | Percent |
| Colorado - Continued                          |         |         |         |                   |  |         |
| Denver-Aurora-Broomfield.....                 | 1,269.9 | 1,304.0 | 1,281.6 | 1,317.9           | 36.3   | 2.8     |
| Fort Collins-Loveland.....                    | 141.6   | 146.1   | 143.0   | 147.7             | 4.7  | 3.3     |
| Grand Junction.....                           | 59.0    | 60.0    | 59.9    | 60.0              | 0.1  | 0.2     |
| Greeley.....                                  | 88.2    | 92.7    | 88.6    | 93.3              | 4.7  | 5.3     |
| Pueblo.....                                   | 58.3    | 59.1    | 58.5    | 59.5              | 1.0  | 1.7     |
| Connecticut.....                              | 1,629.6 | 1,639.6 | 1,652.0 | 1,662.8           | 10.8   | 0.7     |
| Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....              | 403.0   | 408.9   | 408.6   | 416.3             | 7.7  | 1.9     |
| Danbury.....                                  | 68.1    | 68.5    | 68.8    | 68.7              | -0.1   | -0.1    |
| Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....     | 543.4   | 548.0   | 548.7   | 552.8             | 4.1  | 0.7     |
| New Haven.....                                | 269.9   | 274.2   | 275.8   | 279.3             | 3.5  | 1.3     |
| Norwich-New London.....                       | 125.7   | 123.4   | 127.9   | 125.6             | -2.3   | -1.8    |
| Waterbury.....                                | 63.2    | 63.7    | 64.0    | 64.1              | 0.1  | 0.2     |
| Delaware.....                                 | 419.4   | 427.0   | 424.0   | 433.7             | 9.7  | 2.3     |
| Dover.....                                    | 65.6    | 66.0    | 66.6    | 66.5              | -0.1   | -0.2    |
| District of Columbia.....                     | 741.5   | 744.8   | 746.8   | 750.5             | 3.7  | 0.5     |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....          | 3,059.2 | 3,064.1 | 3,078.6 | 3,084.9           | 6.3  | 0.2     |
| Florida.....                                  | 7,573.4 | 7,800.8 | 7,581.1 | 7,826.3           | 245.2  | 3.2     |
| Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....                    | 219.9   | 227.8   | 219.6   | 227.3             | 7.7  | 3.5     |
| Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....       | 79.4    | 81.3    | 80.0    | 82.2              | 2.2  | 2.8     |
| Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....       | 158.4   | 161.2   | 158.3   | 161.2             | 2.9  | 1.8     |
| Gainesville.....                              | 130.0   | 132.1   | 130.3   | 132.2             | 1.9  | 1.5     |
| Jacksonville.....                             | 603.8   | 622.9   | 606.1   | 626.2             | 20.1   | 3.3     |
| Lakeland-Winter Haven.....                    | 198.7   | 201.4   | 198.4   | 201.9             | 3.5  | 1.8     |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach.....      | 2,344.9 | 2,417.1 | 2,346.6 | 2,421.2           | 74.6   | 3.2     |
| Naples-Marco Island.....                      | 124.9   | 131.2   | 124.5   | 130.5             | 6.0  | 4.8     |
| North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota.....            | 256.1   | 264.6   | 256.7   | 267.7             | 11.0   | 4.3     |
| Ocala.....                                    | 92.5    | 92.8    | 93.0    | 92.8              | -0.2   | -0.2    |
| Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....                | 1,058.9 | 1,094.9 | 1,059.7 | 1,106.9           | 47.2   | 4.5     |
| Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....            | 194.8   | 195.2   | 194.7   | 195.3             | 0.6  | 0.3     |
| Palm Coast.....                               | 20.1    | 20.7    | 20.3    | 20.8              | 0.5  | 2.5     |
| Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach..... | 74.6    | 75.9    | 75.0    | 75.8              | 0.8  | 1.1     |
| Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....               | 160.5   | 161.7   | 160.7   | 162.3             | 1.6  | 1.0     |
| Port St. Lucie.....                           | 127.0   | 129.9   | 126.3   | 129.7             | 3.4  | 2.7     |
| Punta Gorda.....                              | 43.7    | 44.5    | 43.6    | 44.4              | 0.8  | 1.8     |
| Sebastian-Vero Beach.....                     | 46.1    | 46.6    | 46.1    | 46.3              | 0.2  | 0.4     |
| Tallahassee.....                              | 167.5   | 170.7   | 169.1   | 171.2             | 2.1  | 1.2     |
| Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....          | 1,173.8 | 1,204.7 | 1,178.3 | 1,209.2           | 30.9   | 2.6     |
| Georgia.....                                  | 3,995.2 | 4,066.5 | 4,032.1 | 4,107.8           | 75.7   | 1.9     |
| Albany.....                                   | 60.6    | 60.7    | 60.7    | 60.9              | 0.2  | 0.3     |
| Athens-Clarke County.....                     | 88.5    | 89.7    | 89.6    | 90.4              | 0.8  | 0.9     |
| Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta.....           | 2,375.6 | 2,426.3 | 2,396.7 | 2,444.3           | 47.6   | 2.0     |
| Augusta-Richmond County.....                  | 219.3   | 216.9   | 221.9   | 221.6             | -0.3   | -0.1    |
| Brunswick.....                                | 41.0    | 40.1    | 41.4    | 40.3              | -1.1   | -2.7    |
| Columbus.....                                 | 120.5   | 121.3   | 121.5   | 122.1             | 0.6  | 0.5     |
| Dalton.....                                   | 63.0    | 63.4    | 63.2    | 63.8              | 0.6  | 0.9     |
| Gainesville.....                              | 76.0    | 77.4    | 76.8    | 78.4              | 1.6  | 2.1     |
| Hinesville-Fort Stewart.....                  | 19.9    | 19.9    | 19.6    | 19.9              | 0.3  | 1.5     |
| Macon.....                                    | 97.7    | 98.5    | 98.7    | 99.0              | 0.3  | 0.3     |
| Rome.....                                     | 38.4    | 39.2    | 38.7    | 39.4              | 0.7  | 1.8     |
| Savannah.....                                 | 160.5   | 163.0   | 161.7   | 164.9             | 3.2  | 2.0     |
| Valdosta.....                                 | 53.3    | 54.1    | 53.9    | 54.4              | 0.5  | 0.9     |
| Warner Robins.....                            | 59.7    | 58.3    | 60.4    | 58.6              | -1.8   | -3.0    |
| Hawaii.....                                   | 618.7   | 623.1   | 615.1   | 623.5             | 8.4  | 1.4     |
| Honolulu.....                                 | 457.4   | 460.5   | 453.7   | 458.9             | 5.2  | 1.1     |
| Idaho.....                                    | 626.1   | 631.2   | 634.6   | 638.6             | 4.0  | 0.6     |
| Boise City-Nampa.....                         | 269.9   | 275.9   | 273.6   | 278.0             | 4.4  | 1.6     |
| Coeur d'Alene.....                            | 53.0    | 54.6    | 55.2    | 56.5              | 1.3  | 2.4     |
| Idaho Falls.....                              | 50.2    | 50.3    | 50.7    | 50.9              | 0.2  | 0.4     |

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

[In thousands]

| State and area                    | March   |         | April   |                   | Change from<br>April 2013 to April 2014 <sup>P</sup> |         |
|-----------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|--|---------|
|                                   | 2013    | 2014    | 2013    | 2014 <sup>P</sup> | Number   | Percent |
| Idaho - Continued                 |         |         |         |                   |  |         |
| Lewiston.....                     | 26.3    | 26.4    | 26.5    | 26.6              | 0.1  | 0.4     |
| Pocatello.....                    | 36.3    | 36.8    | 36.7    | 37.2              | 0.5  | 1.4     |
| Illinois.....                     | 5,718.0 | 5,744.5 | 5,766.4 | 5,800.6           | 34.2   | 0.6     |
| Bloomington-Normal.....           | 89.9    | 87.9    | 91.1    | 88.5              | -2.6   | -2.9    |
| Champaign-Urbana.....             | 106.7   | 108.4   | 108.1   | 109.4             | 1.3  | 1.2     |
| Chicago-Joliet-Naperville.....    | 4,363.2 | 4,392.2 | 4,401.1 | 4,438.2           | 37.1   | 0.8     |
| Danville.....                     | 28.8    | 28.5    | 29.0    | 28.6              | -0.4   | -1.4    |
| Davenport-Moline-Rock Island..... | 181.4   | 179.8   | 182.4   | 182.4             | 0.0  | 0.0     |
| Decatur.....                      | 51.4    | 50.7    | 51.5    | 50.9              | -0.6   | -1.2    |
| Kankakee-Bradley.....             | 43.0    | 43.3    | 43.2    | 43.5              | 0.3  | 0.7     |
| Peoria.....                       | 179.3   | 176.9   | 180.8   | 177.8             | -3.0   | -1.7    |
| Rockford.....                     | 145.8   | 145.4   | 146.4   | 146.3             | -0.1   | -0.1    |
| Springfield.....                  | 109.4   | 109.7   | 109.4   | 111.4             | 2.0  | 1.8     |
| Indiana.....                      | 2,901.9 | 2,944.8 | 2,931.3 | 2,978.2           | 46.9   | 1.6     |
| Anderson.....                     | 39.3    | 40.4    | 39.7    | 40.9              | 1.2  | 3.0     |
| Bloomington.....                  | 81.5    | 83.0    | 83.1    | 84.0              | 0.9  | 1.1     |
| Columbus.....                     | 48.0    | 49.4    | 48.3    | 50.0              | 1.7  | 3.5     |
| Elkhart-Goshen.....               | 116.7   | 119.6   | 118.1   | 121.6             | 3.5  | 3.0     |
| Evansville.....                   | 176.5   | 176.5   | 177.4   | 177.5             | 0.1  | 0.1     |
| Fort Wayne.....                   | 206.1   | 212.1   | 207.9   | 214.8             | 6.9  | 3.3     |
| Indianapolis-Carmel.....          | 919.2   | 939.1   | 928.4   | 947.1             | 18.7   | 2.0     |
| Kokomo.....                       | 42.0    | 44.3    | 42.2    | 44.2              | 2.0  | 4.7     |
| Lafayette.....                    | 98.6    | 98.8    | 99.6    | 99.7              | 0.1  | 0.1     |
| Michigan City-La Porte.....       | 41.2    | 41.3    | 41.5    | 41.6              | 0.1  | 0.2     |
| Muncie.....                       | 51.4    | 51.2    | 51.8    | 51.7              | -0.1   | -0.2    |
| South Bend-Mishawaka.....         | 132.1   | 133.5   | 133.3   | 134.8             | 1.5  | 1.1     |
| Terre Haute.....                  | 69.9    | 70.8    | 70.4    | 71.6              | 1.2  | 1.7     |
| Iowa.....                         | 1,501.6 | 1,523.2 | 1,521.2 | 1,550.7           | 29.5   | 1.9     |
| Ames.....                         | 49.9    | 50.8    | 50.6    | 51.4              | 0.8  | 1.6     |
| Cedar Rapids.....                 | 139.3   | 139.5   | 140.5   | 141.1             | 0.6  | 0.4     |
| Des Moines-West Des Moines.....   | 327.1   | 338.1   | 332.5   | 343.8             | 11.3   | 3.4     |
| Dubuque.....                      | 58.4    | 58.5    | 58.2    | 59.7              | 1.5  | 2.6     |
| Iowa City.....                    | 95.2    | 98.0    | 96.2    | 99.0              | 2.8  | 2.9     |
| Sioux City.....                   | 74.2    | 75.7    | 75.1    | 77.1              | 2.0  | 2.7     |
| Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....         | 91.9    | 91.6    | 92.4    | 92.8              | 0.4  | 0.4     |
| Kansas.....                       | 1,358.9 | 1,376.1 | 1,376.3 | 1,391.0           | 14.7   | 1.1     |
| Lawrence.....                     | 51.3    | 52.9    | 52.0    | 54.3              | 2.3  | 4.4     |
| Manhattan.....                    | 57.9    | 59.0    | 58.8    | 59.3              | 0.5  | 0.9     |
| Topeka.....                       | 109.4   | 110.2   | 110.6   | 111.8             | 1.2  | 1.1     |
| Wichita.....                      | 286.9   | 288.4   | 289.5   | 291.3             | 1.8  | 0.6     |
| Kentucky.....                     | 1,819.6 | 1,823.9 | 1,835.2 | 1,846.1           | 10.9   | 0.6     |
| Bowling Green.....                | 63.1    | 64.5    | 64.1    | 65.1              | 1.0  | 1.6     |
| Elizabethtown.....                | 49.5    | 49.4    | 49.8    | 49.6              | -0.2   | -0.4    |
| Lexington-Fayette.....            | 254.4   | 255.4   | 258.2   | 258.7             | 0.5  | 0.2     |
| Louisville-Jefferson County.....  | 618.8   | 625.5   | 623.9   | 628.7             | 4.8  | 0.8     |
| Owensboro.....                    | 52.3    | 52.5    | 52.8    | 53.4              | 0.6  | 1.1     |
| Louisiana.....                    | 1,944.5 | 1,959.3 | 1,951.1 | 1,967.5           | 16.4   | 0.8     |
| Alexandria.....                   | 62.9    | 62.4    | 62.8    | 62.7              | -0.1   | -0.2    |
| Baton Rouge.....                  | 383.2   | 391.3   | 384.5   | 394.0             | 9.5  | 2.5     |
| Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux.....   | 97.9    | 100.6   | 98.8    | 100.4             | 1.6  | 1.6     |
| Lafayette.....                    | 158.4   | 161.5   | 159.9   | 162.3             | 2.4  | 1.5     |
| Lake Charles.....                 | 91.6    | 94.4    | 91.9    | 94.8              | 2.9  | 3.2     |
| Monroe.....                       | 77.8    | 78.8    | 78.2    | 78.9              | 0.7  | 0.9     |
| New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner.....  | 542.6   | 550.9   | 544.5   | 551.4             | 6.9  | 1.3     |
| Shreveport-Bossier City.....      | 170.9   | 170.6   | 171.6   | 171.6             | 0.0  | 0.0     |
| Maine.....                        | 579.8   | 587.9   | 588.3   | 593.7             | 5.4  | 0.9     |
| Bangor.....                       | 64.5    | 64.7    | 64.7    | 65.4              | 0.7  | 1.1     |
| Lewiston-Auburn.....              | 47.4    | 47.8    | 47.8    | 48.4              | 0.6  | 1.3     |

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

[In thousands]

| State and area                         | March   |         | April   |                   | Change from<br>April 2013 to April 2014 <sup>P</sup> |         |
|--|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|--|---------|
|  | 2013    | 2014    | 2013    | 2014 <sup>P</sup> | Number   | Percent |
| Maine - Continued                      |         |         |         |                   |  |         |
| Portland-South Portland-Biddeford..... | 187.6   | 188.7   | 191.3   | 191.5             | 0.2  | 0.1     |
| Maryland.....                          |         |         |         |                   |  |         |
| Baltimore-Towson.....                  | 2,573.2 | 2,586.8 | 2,592.8 | 2,616.9           | 24.1   | 0.9     |
| Cumberland.....                        | 1,322.5 | 1,336.4 | 1,331.5 | 1,355.3           | 23.8   | 1.8     |
| Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....            | 39.0    | 39.5    | 39.3    | 39.9              | 0.6  | 1.5     |
| Salisbury.....                         | 103.3   | 102.7   | 103.7   | 103.4             | -0.3   | -0.3    |
| .....                                  | 52.3    | 52.5    | 52.9    | 52.8              | -0.1   | -0.2    |
| Massachusetts.....                     |         |         |         |                   |  |         |
| Barnstable Town.....                   | 3,299.0 | 3,342.2 | 3,344.1 | 3,386.6           | 42.5   | 1.3     |
| Boston-Cambridge-Quincy.....           | 91.3    | 93.0    | 95.9    | 98.1              | 2.2  | 2.3     |
| Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner.....      | 2,518.8 | 2,546.0 | 2,545.5 | 2,575.5           | 30.0   | 1.2     |
| New Bedford.....                       | 47.8    | 48.4    | 48.7    | 49.1              | 0.4  | 0.8     |
| Pittsfield.....                        | 68.7    | 69.7    | 69.1    | 70.5              | 1.4  | 2.0     |
| Springfield.....                       | 35.4    | 35.0    | 35.5    | 35.2              | -0.3   | -0.8    |
| Worcester.....                         | 289.0   | 292.0   | 294.4   | 297.6             | 3.2  | 1.1     |
| .....                                  | 246.1   | 247.5   | 248.7   | 250.2             | 1.5  | 0.6     |
| Michigan.....                          |         |         |         |                   |  |         |
| Ann Arbor.....                         | 4,051.0 | 4,069.9 | 4,072.3 | 4,097.8           | 25.5   | 0.6     |
| Battle Creek.....                      | 206.6   | 207.9   | 208.3   | 208.8             | 0.5  | 0.2     |
| Bay City.....                          | 56.7    | 57.6    | 57.1    | 58.1              | 1.0  | 1.8     |
| Detroit-Warren-Livonia.....            | 36.5    | 36.4    | 36.6    | 36.9              | 0.3  | 0.8     |
| Flint.....                             | 1,845.3 | 1,841.0 | 1,854.8 | 1,849.3           | -5.5   | -0.3    |
| Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....              | 137.4   | 135.6   | 137.5   | 136.6             | -0.9   | -0.7    |
| Holland-Grand Haven.....               | 398.4   | 410.4   | 397.7   | 414.1             | 16.4   | 4.1     |
| Jackson.....                           | 112.0   | 115.4   | 113.1   | 116.7             | 3.6  | 3.2     |
| Kalamazoo-Portage.....                 | 53.9    | 53.9    | 54.5    | 54.3              | -0.2   | -0.4    |
| Lansing-East Lansing.....              | 135.8   | 136.6   | 136.8   | 138.1             | 1.3  | 1.0     |
| Monroe.....                            | 219.0   | 221.9   | 219.8   | 222.9             | 3.1  | 1.4     |
| Muskegon-Norton Shores.....            | 39.7    | 41.3    | 40.7    | 41.5              | 0.8  | 2.0     |
| Niles-Benton Harbor.....               | 60.2    | 61.1    | 60.4    | 62.0              | 1.6  | 2.6     |
| Saginaw-Saginaw Township North.....    | 58.0    | 58.9    | 59.0    | 60.6              | 1.6  | 2.7     |
| .....                                  | 86.1    | 86.2    | 86.0    | 87.1              | 1.1  | 1.3     |
| Minnesota.....                         |         |         |         |                   |  |         |
| Duluth.....                            | 2,722.8 | 2,762.6 | 2,747.2 | 2,789.4           | 42.2   | 1.5     |
| Mankato-North Mankato.....             | 130.9   | 131.2   | 131.7   | 132.4             | 0.7  | 0.5     |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....  | 53.7    | 54.7    | 53.7    | 55.3              | 1.6  | 3.0     |
| Rochester.....                         | 1,764.4 | 1,788.5 | 1,781.9 | 1,810.6           | 28.7   | 1.6     |
| St. Cloud.....                         | 106.7   | 106.5   | 106.8   | 107.0             | 0.2  | 0.2     |
| .....                                  | 101.5   | 103.4   | 101.9   | 104.8             | 2.9  | 2.8     |
| Mississippi.....                       |         |         |         |                   |  |         |
| Gulfport-Biloxi.....                   | 1,110.1 | 1,115.8 | 1,114.6 | 1,123.8           | 9.2  | 0.8     |
| Hattiesburg.....                       | 106.5   | 107.1   | 106.7   | 107.6             | 0.9  | 0.8     |
| Jackson.....                           | 60.1    | 60.2    | 60.3    | 60.3              | 0.0  | 0.0     |
| Pascagoula.....                        | 260.6   | 258.0   | 261.1   | 258.6             | -2.5   | -1.0    |
| .....                                  | 55.6    | 58.2    | 56.0    | 58.2              | 2.2  | 3.9     |
| Missouri.....                          |         |         |         |                   |  |         |
| Cape Girardeau-Jackson.....            | 2,700.6 | 2,743.3 | 2,738.5 | 2,781.7           | 43.2   | 1.6     |
| Columbia.....                          | 44.5    | 44.3    | 44.8    | 44.4              | -0.4   | -0.9    |
| Jefferson City.....                    | 97.7    | 100.8   | 99.2    | 102.0             | 2.8  | 2.8     |
| Joplin.....                            | 76.1    | 76.0    | 76.9    | 76.6              | -0.3   | -0.4    |
| Kansas City.....                       | 80.6    | 81.8    | 81.5    | 82.6              | 1.1  | 1.3     |
| St. Joseph.....                        | 994.3   | 1,002.2 | 1,008.4 | 1,014.1           | 5.7  | 0.6     |
| St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....           | 62.5    | 63.0    | 63.2    | 63.1              | -0.1   | -0.2    |
| Springfield.....                       | 1,301.3 | 1,313.4 | 1,320.4 | 1,329.1           | 8.7  | 0.7     |
| .....                                  | 195.6   | 202.4   | 198.2   | 204.3             | 6.1  | 3.1     |
| Montana.....                           |         |         |         |                   |  |         |
| Billings.....                          | 439.1   | 443.4   | 445.1   | 447.8             | 2.7  | 0.6     |
| Great Falls.....                       | 80.9    | 80.8    | 82.4    | 82.3              | -0.1   | -0.1    |
| Missoula.....                          | 35.1    | 35.8    | 35.8    | 36.3              | 0.5  | 1.4     |
| .....                                  | 56.3    | 57.4    | 57.1    | 57.9              | 0.8  | 1.4     |
| Nebraska.....                          |         |         |         |                   |  |         |
| Lincoln.....                           | 965.9   | 974.8   | 974.5   | 985.2             | 10.7   | 1.1     |
| Omaha-Council Bluffs.....              | 178.9   | 183.1   | 181.1   | 184.5             | 3.4  | 1.9     |
| .....                                  | 468.0   | 475.5   | 472.3   | 480.5             | 8.2  | 1.7     |
| Nevada.....                            |         |         |         |                   |  |         |
| .....                                  | 1,158.3 | 1,205.3 | 1,168.2 | 1,211.8           | 43.6   | 3.7     |

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

[In thousands]

| State and area                                | March   |         | April   |                   | Change from<br>April 2013 to April 2014 <sup>P</sup> |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|--|---------|
|   | 2013    | 2014    | 2013    | 2014 <sup>P</sup> | Number   | Percent |
| Nevada - Continued                            |         |         |         |                   |  |         |
| Carson City.....                              | 27.6    | 27.4    | 27.6    | 27.8              | 0.2  | 0.7     |
| Las Vegas-Paradise.....                       | 839.4   | 869.3   | 845.9   | 871.4             | 25.5   | 3.0     |
| Reno-Sparks.....                              | 191.5   | 199.9   | 193.6   | 202.0             | 8.4  | 4.3     |
| New Hampshire.....                            |         |         |         |                   |  |         |
| Manchester.....                               | 99.0    | 100.8   | 100.4   | 101.5             | 1.1  | 1.1     |
| Portsmouth.....                               | 54.5    | 55.3    | 55.3    | 56.7              | 1.4  | 2.5     |
| Rochester-Dover.....                          | 56.2    | 56.3    | 57.2    | 56.7              | -0.5   | -0.9    |
| New Jersey.....                               |         |         |         |                   |  |         |
| Atlantic City-Hammonton.....                  | 132.1   | 128.5   | 134.4   | 130.7             | -3.7   | -2.8    |
| Ocean City.....                               | 32.5    | 35.5    | 35.9    | 38.6              | 2.7  | 7.5     |
| Trenton-Ewing.....                            | 244.1   | 249.9   | 247.2   | 250.8             | 3.6  | 1.5     |
| Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton.....             | 57.3    | 57.2    | 57.5    | 57.2              | -0.3   | -0.5    |
| New Mexico.....                               |         |         |         |                   |  |         |
| Albuquerque.....                              | 369.3   | 366.2   | 372.7   | 368.2             | -4.5   | -1.2    |
| Farmington.....                               | 49.7    | 48.8    | 50.7    | 48.8              | -1.9   | -3.7    |
| Las Cruces.....                               | 70.6    | 71.1    | 71.0    | 70.9              | -0.1   | -0.1    |
| Santa Fe.....                                 | 60.6    | 60.9    | 61.0    | 61.3              | 0.3  | 0.5     |
| New York.....                                 |         |         |         |                   |  |         |
| Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....                  | 443.8   | 443.4   | 448.6   | 448.0             | -0.6   | -0.1    |
| Binghamton.....                               | 105.5   | 105.1   | 106.7   | 106.1             | -0.6   | -0.6    |
| Buffalo-Niagara Falls.....                    | 540.8   | 543.6   | 543.7   | 547.4             | 3.7  | 0.7     |
| Elmira.....                                   | 38.7    | 37.9    | 38.7    | 38.3              | -0.4   | -1.0    |
| Glens Falls.....                              | 51.4    | 51.3    | 52.9    | 52.5              | -0.4   | -0.8    |
| Ithaca.....                                   | 70.9    | 70.0    | 71.3    | 70.7              | -0.6   | -0.8    |
| Kingston.....                                 | 58.4    | 59.5    | 59.7    | 60.5              | 0.8  | 1.3     |
| New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island..... | 8,577.5 | 8,667.2 | 8,669.9 | 8,764.2           | 94.3   | 1.1     |
| Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown.....         | 249.3   | 252.7   | 251.1   | 255.0             | 3.9  | 1.6     |
| Rochester.....                                | 510.4   | 512.9   | 514.6   | 516.3             | 1.7  | 0.3     |
| Syracuse.....                                 | 313.8   | 312.2   | 315.1   | 314.2             | -0.9   | -0.3    |
| Utica-Rome.....                               | 125.1   | 125.4   | 126.0   | 126.5             | 0.5  | 0.4     |
| North Carolina.....                           |         |         |         |                   |  |         |
| Asheville.....                                | 171.4   | 175.0   | 174.2   | 177.8             | 3.6  | 2.1     |
| Burlington.....                               | 58.6    | 58.9    | 58.9    | 59.2              | 0.3  | 0.5     |
| Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill.....             | 867.1   | 888.0   | 872.1   | 889.7             | 17.6   | 2.0     |
| Durham-Chapel Hill.....                       | 282.9   | 289.3   | 285.3   | 289.7             | 4.4  | 1.5     |
| Fayetteville.....                             | 132.4   | 132.3   | 132.6   | 132.6             | 0.0  | 0.0     |
| Goldsboro.....                                | 42.5    | 43.5    | 42.9    | 43.6              | 0.7  | 1.6     |
| Greensboro-High Point.....                    | 344.4   | 345.6   | 346.8   | 347.7             | 0.9  | 0.3     |
| Greenville.....                               | 80.1    | 81.3    | 80.2    | 81.8              | 1.6  | 2.0     |
| Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....                 | 143.6   | 144.8   | 144.6   | 145.6             | 1.0  | 0.7     |
| Jacksonville.....                             | 48.8    | 48.4    | 49.2    | 49.1              | -0.1   | -0.2    |
| Raleigh-Cary.....                             | 533.6   | 553.5   | 535.3   | 557.5             | 22.2   | 4.1     |
| Rocky Mount.....                              | 54.2    | 54.2    | 53.6    | 53.7              | 0.1  | 0.2     |
| Wilmington.....                               | 138.5   | 143.1   | 141.0   | 144.9             | 3.9  | 2.8     |
| Winston-Salem.....                            | 207.3   | 206.9   | 207.2   | 207.8             | 0.6  | 0.3     |
| North Dakota.....                             |         |         |         |                   |  |         |
| Bismarck.....                                 | 67.7    | 69.3    | 68.3    | 70.3              | 2.0  | 2.9     |
| Fargo.....                                    | 130.3   | 134.1   | 131.2   | 135.8             | 4.6  | 3.5     |
| Grand Forks.....                              | 55.8    | 56.4    | 55.7    | 56.5              | 0.8  | 1.4     |
| Ohio.....                                     |         |         |         |                   |  |         |
| Akron.....                                    | 319.7   | 327.7   | 323.6   | 329.8             | 6.2  | 1.9     |
| Canton-Massillon.....                         | 168.2   | 168.1   | 171.0   | 170.2             | -0.8   | -0.5    |
| Cincinnati-Middletown.....                    | 1,006.0 | 1,025.5 | 1,023.1 | 1,040.6           | 17.5   | 1.7     |
| Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor.....                  | 1,009.4 | 1,014.5 | 1,022.4 | 1,028.3           | 5.9  | 0.6     |
| Columbus.....                                 | 961.9   | 973.8   | 974.9   | 983.4             | 8.5  | 0.9     |
| Dayton.....                                   | 374.6   | 373.8   | 377.2   | 378.3             | 1.1  | 0.3     |
| Lima.....                                     | 51.7    | 52.0    | 52.4    | 52.8              | 0.4  | 0.8     |
| Mansfield.....                                | 51.6    | 51.5    | 52.1    | 52.0              | -0.1   | -0.2    |

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

[In thousands]

| State and area                                  | March    |          | April    |                   | Change from<br>April 2013 to April 2014 <sup>P</sup> |         |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|--|---------|
|   | 2013     | 2014     | 2013     | 2014 <sup>P</sup> | Number   | Percent |
| Ohio - Continued                                |          |          |          |                   |  |         |
| Sandusky.....                                   | 34.1     | 34.4     | 35.2     | 35.8              | 0.6  | 1.7     |
| Springfield.....                                | 50.5     | 52.5     | 51.5     | 53.1              | 1.6  | 3.1     |
| Steubenville-Weirton.....                       | 43.1     | 44.1     | 43.7     | 44.4              | 0.7  | 1.6     |
| Toledo.....                                     | 303.1    | 305.1    | 307.1    | 308.2             | 1.1  | 0.4     |
| Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....                 | 222.9    | 223.8    | 225.2    | 225.6             | 0.4  | 0.2     |
| Oklahoma.....                                   | 1,626.3  | 1,647.6  | 1,632.6  | 1,660.8           | 28.2   | 1.7     |
| Lawton.....                                     | 44.0     | 44.3     | 44.6     | 44.5              | -0.1   | -0.2    |
| Oklahoma City.....                              | 603.9    | 618.8    | 605.6    | 622.6             | 17.0   | 2.8     |
| Tulsa.....                                      | 428.0    | 435.9    | 429.9    | 437.3             | 7.4  | 1.7     |
| Oregon.....                                     | 1,648.4  | 1,696.2  | 1,664.3  | 1,710.6           | 46.3   | 2.8     |
| Bend.....                                       | 62.2     | 63.5     | 63.6     | 64.7              | 1.1  | 1.7     |
| Corvallis.....                                  | 38.9     | 39.3     | 39.3     | 39.5              | 0.2  | 0.5     |
| Eugene-Springfield.....                         | 142.8    | 145.6    | 143.9    | 146.9             | 3.0  | 2.1     |
| Medford.....                                    | 76.1     | 76.1     | 76.5     | 76.4              | -0.1   | -0.1    |
| Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....               | 1,021.8  | 1,050.4  | 1,031.3  | 1,060.0           | 28.7   | 2.8     |
| Salem.....                                      | 142.1    | 145.6    | 143.5    | 146.0             | 2.5  | 1.7     |
| Pennsylvania.....                               | 5,702.0  | 5,711.6  | 5,745.6  | 5,784.1           | 38.5   | 0.7     |
| Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....                 | 344.1    | 345.7    | 347.8    | 348.2             | 0.4  | 0.1     |
| Altoona.....                                    | 60.4     | 60.3     | 60.7     | 60.5              | -0.2   | -0.3    |
| Erie.....                                       | 128.0    | 129.6    | 129.0    | 130.8             | 1.8  | 1.4     |
| Harrisburg-Carlisle.....                        | 324.6    | 327.9    | 326.0    | 330.9             | 4.9  | 1.5     |
| Johnstown.....                                  | 58.1     | 57.6     | 58.5     | 58.6              | 0.1  | 0.2     |
| Lancaster.....                                  | 228.9    | 230.4    | 230.9    | 232.9             | 2.0  | 0.9     |
| Lebanon.....                                    | 50.3     | 51.3     | 50.6     | 51.6              | 1.0  | 2.0     |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....             | 2,734.1  | 2,737.8  | 2,753.5  | 2,766.3           | 12.8   | 0.5     |
| Pittsburgh.....                                 | 1,148.1  | 1,141.5  | 1,158.2  | 1,163.8           | 5.6  | 0.5     |
| Reading.....                                    | 169.4    | 168.8    | 170.8    | 170.2             | -0.6   | -0.4    |
| Scranton--Wilkes-Barre.....                     | 253.5    | 250.1    | 255.1    | 252.3             | -2.8   | -1.1    |
| State College.....                              | 75.1     | 76.7     | 76.4     | 77.8              | 1.4  | 1.8     |
| Williamsport.....                               | 54.7     | 56.1     | 55.2     | 56.7              | 1.5  | 2.7     |
| York-Hanover.....                               | 176.5    | 176.1    | 178.0    | 177.1             | -0.9   | -0.5    |
| Rhode Island.....                               | 461.3    | 467.0    | 468.6    | 475.0             | 6.4  | 1.4     |
| Providence-Fall River-Warwick.....              | 545.8    | 551.5    | 554.7    | 560.4             | 5.7  | 1.0     |
| South Carolina.....                             | 1,877.7  | 1,918.4  | 1,897.1  | 1,937.4           | 40.3   | 2.1     |
| Anderson.....                                   | 63.2     | 66.3     | 63.6     | 66.6              | 3.0  | 4.7     |
| Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville.....    | 307.2    | 310.9    | 310.4    | 314.6             | 4.2  | 1.4     |
| Columbia.....                                   | 358.6    | 363.6    | 361.6    | 367.7             | 6.1  | 1.7     |
| Florence.....                                   | 84.2     | 85.3     | 84.4     | 85.2              | 0.8  | 0.9     |
| Greenville-Mauldin-Easley.....                  | 309.0    | 317.5    | 310.5    | 318.6             | 8.1  | 2.6     |
| Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway.....     | 114.0    | 116.6    | 120.6    | 124.2             | 3.6  | 3.0     |
| Spartanburg.....                                | 127.2    | 130.5    | 127.9    | 130.5             | 2.6  | 2.0     |
| Sumter.....                                     | 37.9     | 38.4     | 37.9     | 38.6              | 0.7  | 1.8     |
| South Dakota.....                               | 408.6    | 410.4    | 411.3    | 416.2             | 4.9  | 1.2     |
| Rapid City.....                                 | 61.4     | 61.5     | 61.8     | 62.6              | 0.8  | 1.3     |
| Sioux Falls.....                                | 140.9    | 141.8    | 141.9    | 143.8             | 1.9  | 1.3     |
| Tennessee.....                                  | 2,730.4  | 2,776.4  | 2,747.7  | 2,799.4           | 51.7   | 1.9     |
| Chattanooga.....                                | 237.5    | 238.0    | 239.4    | 241.3             | 1.9  | 0.8     |
| Clarksville.....                                | 88.0     | 88.2     | 89.0     | 89.8              | 0.8  | 0.9     |
| Cleveland.....                                  | 42.9     | 44.5     | 43.4     | 44.9              | 1.5  | 3.5     |
| Jackson.....                                    | 60.6     | 61.4     | 61.2     | 61.7              | 0.5  | 0.8     |
| Johnson City.....                               | 77.8     | 77.8     | 78.3     | 78.0              | -0.3   | -0.4    |
| Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....                  | 120.0    | 120.1    | 118.8    | 120.4             | 1.6  | 1.3     |
| Knoxville.....                                  | 330.4    | 336.4    | 331.6    | 338.1             | 6.5  | 2.0     |
| Memphis.....                                    | 604.5    | 605.1    | 606.5    | 607.7             | 1.2  | 0.2     |
| Morristown.....                                 | 45.3     | 46.3     | 45.8     | 46.5              | 0.7  | 1.5     |
| Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin..... | 798.5    | 823.4    | 803.3    | 828.5             | 25.2   | 3.1     |
| Texas.....                                      | 11,095.7 | 11,396.9 | 11,140.3 | 11,496.5          | 356.2  | 3.2     |
| Abilene.....                                    | 66.2     | 67.0     | 67.0     | 67.4              | 0.4  | 0.6     |

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

[In thousands]

| State and area                           | March   |         | April   |                   | Change from<br>April 2013 to April 2014 <sup>P</sup> |         |
|--|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|--|---------|
|  | 2013    | 2014    | 2013    | 2014 <sup>P</sup> | Number   | Percent |
| Texas - Continued                        |         |         |         |                   |  |         |
| Amarillo.....                            | 112.5   | 112.9   | 114.0   | 113.9             | -0.1   | -0.1    |
| Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos.....        | 853.0   | 885.5   | 860.5   | 890.4             | 29.9   | 3.5     |
| Beaumont-Port Arthur.....                | 158.6   | 158.0   | 157.9   | 159.2             | 1.3  | 0.8     |
| Brownsville-Harlingen.....               | 133.0   | 135.8   | 133.9   | 135.6             | 1.7  | 1.3     |
| College Station-Bryan.....               | 101.5   | 106.2   | 100.9   | 105.9             | 5.0  | 5.0     |
| Corpus Christi.....                      | 188.1   | 191.0   | 188.0   | 193.1             | 5.1  | 2.7     |
| Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....         | 3,053.0 | 3,146.3 | 3,064.0 | 3,179.9           | 115.9  | 3.8     |
| El Paso.....                             | 286.1   | 288.1   | 286.8   | 290.9             | 4.1  | 1.4     |
| Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown.....          | 2,767.1 | 2,847.2 | 2,777.0 | 2,862.8           | 85.8   | 3.1     |
| Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood.....            | 130.3   | 133.3   | 131.0   | 133.9             | 2.9  | 2.2     |
| Laredo.....                              | 94.4    | 96.5    | 95.2    | 96.4              | 1.2  | 1.3     |
| Longview.....                            | 101.1   | 101.9   | 101.0   | 102.6             | 1.6  | 1.6     |
| Lubbock.....                             | 130.6   | 134.9   | 132.1   | 135.4             | 3.3  | 2.5     |
| McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....            | 234.5   | 238.3   | 234.8   | 237.5             | 2.7  | 1.1     |
| Midland.....                             | 83.8    | 87.7    | 85.2    | 89.2              | 4.0  | 4.7     |
| Odessa.....                              | 72.4    | 74.5    | 72.4    | 74.4              | 2.0  | 2.8     |
| San Angelo.....                          | 47.2    | 48.0    | 47.3    | 48.1              | 0.8  | 1.7     |
| San Antonio-New Braunfels.....           | 900.0   | 917.5   | 903.8   | 924.0             | 20.2   | 2.2     |
| Sherman-Denison.....                     | 43.7    | 44.5    | 43.4    | 44.6              | 1.2  | 2.8     |
| Texarkana.....                           | 55.4    | 55.3    | 55.4    | 55.5              | 0.1  | 0.2     |
| Tyler.....                               | 94.6    | 96.7    | 95.6    | 97.0              | 1.4  | 1.5     |
| Victoria.....                            | 53.6    | 54.9    | 53.2    | 55.3              | 2.1  | 3.9     |
| Waco.....                                | 105.2   | 107.2   | 106.6   | 107.5             | 0.9  | 0.8     |
| Wichita Falls.....                       | 57.4    | 57.6    | 57.6    | 57.3              | -0.3   | -0.5    |
| Utah.....                                | 1,274.4 | 1,310.2 | 1,286.6 | 1,323.4           | 36.8   | 2.9     |
| Logan.....                               | 54.9    | 55.6    | 55.3    | 56.2              | 0.9  | 1.6     |
| Ogden-Clearfield.....                    | 204.2   | 207.1   | 205.9   | 210.3             | 4.4  | 2.1     |
| Provo-Orem.....                          | 200.0   | 209.4   | 202.9   | 211.2             | 8.3  | 4.1     |
| St. George.....                          | 50.0    | 52.3    | 51.0    | 53.4              | 2.4  | 4.7     |
| Salt Lake City.....                      | 658.9   | 669.5   | 661.4   | 670.8             | 9.4  | 1.4     |
| Vermont.....                             | 305.6   | 307.5   | 302.7   | 304.5             | 1.8  | 0.6     |
| Burlington-South Burlington.....         | 116.4   | 116.1   | 117.5   | 117.7             | 0.2  | 0.2     |
| Virginia.....                            | 3,740.0 | 3,741.5 | 3,768.6 | 3,768.0           | -0.6   | 0.0     |
| Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....   | 73.2    | 74.2    | 73.8    | 75.4              | 1.6  | 2.2     |
| Charlottesville.....                     | 102.5   | 102.7   | 104.1   | 103.7             | -0.4   | -0.4    |
| Danville.....                            | 40.4    | 39.1    | 40.3    | 39.4              | -0.9   | -2.2    |
| Harrisonburg.....                        | 64.0    | 64.2    | 64.7    | 65.0              | 0.3  | 0.5     |
| Lynchburg.....                           | 101.0   | 100.3   | 102.3   | 100.6             | -1.7   | -1.7    |
| Richmond.....                            | 627.7   | 638.7   | 633.0   | 643.5             | 10.5   | 1.7     |
| Roanoke.....                             | 158.0   | 157.4   | 158.4   | 158.1             | -0.3   | -0.2    |
| Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News..... | 746.4   | 744.8   | 752.1   | 749.7             | -2.4   | -0.3    |
| Winchester.....                          | 58.1    | 59.1    | 58.6    | 59.8              | 1.2  | 2.0     |
| Washington.....                          | 2,944.7 | 3,005.8 | 2,965.8 | 3,027.2           | 61.4   | 2.1     |
| Bellingham.....                          | 83.6    | 84.8    | 84.1    | 85.1              | 1.0  | 1.2     |
| Bremerton-Silverdale.....                | 82.5    | 83.6    | 83.0    | 84.0              | 1.0  | 1.2     |
| Kennewick-Pasco-Richland.....            | 99.9    | 102.4   | 101.1   | 103.6             | 2.5  | 2.5     |
| Longview.....                            | 36.1    | 37.0    | 36.1    | 37.2              | 1.1  | 3.0     |
| Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....              | 45.3    | 46.2    | 46.3    | 46.9              | 0.6  | 1.3     |
| Olympia.....                             | 102.4   | 104.4   | 103.1   | 104.2             | 1.1  | 1.1     |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....             | 1,758.2 | 1,800.8 | 1,768.5 | 1,813.2           | 44.7   | 2.5     |
| Spokane.....                             | 212.5   | 214.1   | 214.7   | 215.9             | 1.2  | 0.6     |
| Wenatchee-East Wenatchee.....            | 38.7    | 39.4    | 39.5    | 40.3              | 0.8  | 2.0     |
| Yakima.....                              | 78.5    | 79.8    | 79.1    | 80.3              | 1.2  | 1.5     |
| West Virginia.....                       | 758.9   | 762.7   | 764.8   | 772.0             | 7.2  | 0.9     |
| Charleston.....                          | 146.2   | 144.4   | 147.3   | 145.3             | -2.0   | -1.4    |
| Huntington-Ashland.....                  | 113.2   | 113.9   | 113.2   | 114.5             | 1.3  | 1.1     |
| Morgantown.....                          | 68.0    | 69.0    | 68.4    | 69.6              | 1.2  | 1.8     |
| Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna.....         | 68.7    | 68.9    | 69.5    | 69.7              | 0.2  | 0.3     |
| Wheeling.....                            | 66.3    | 67.4    | 67.4    | 68.5              | 1.1  | 1.6     |

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

[In thousands]

| State and area                       | March   |         | April   |                   | Change from<br>April 2013 to April 2014 <sup>p</sup> |         |
|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|--|---------|
|                                      | 2013    | 2014    | 2013    | 2014 <sup>p</sup> | Number   | Percent |
| Wisconsin.....                       | 2,769.3 | 2,797.0 | 2,787.6 | 2,835.8           | 48.2   | 1.7     |
| Appleton.....                        | 115.9   | 116.0   | 116.2   | 117.7             | 1.5  | 1.3     |
| Eau Claire.....                      | 81.5    | 81.7    | 81.9    | 82.4              | 0.5  | 0.6     |
| Fond du Lac.....                     | 46.1    | 46.5    | 46.5    | 47.2              | 0.7  | 1.5     |
| Green Bay.....                       | 166.1   | 167.7   | 167.2   | 168.9             | 1.7  | 1.0     |
| Janesville.....                      | 62.6    | 64.3    | 63.2    | 65.1              | 1.9  | 3.0     |
| La Crosse.....                       | 75.5    | 76.6    | 76.1    | 77.9              | 1.8  | 2.4     |
| Madison.....                         | 353.5   | 357.4   | 356.4   | 362.5             | 6.1  | 1.7     |
| Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....   | 815.6   | 818.9   | 818.5   | 830.8             | 12.3   | 1.5     |
| Oshkosh-Neenah.....                  | 91.9    | 93.2    | 92.5    | 93.7              | 1.2  | 1.3     |
| Racine.....                          | 73.2    | 74.2    | 74.3    | 75.4              | 1.1  | 1.5     |
| Sheboygan.....                       | 56.9    | 57.9    | 57.7    | 58.7              | 1.0  | 1.7     |
| Wausau.....                          | 67.0    | 67.0    | 67.1    | 67.4              | 0.3  | 0.4     |
| Wyoming.....                         | 283.4   | 286.7   | 283.9   | 286.3             | 2.4  | 0.8     |
| Casper.....                          | 41.5    | 41.4    | 41.5    | 41.3              | -0.2   | -0.5    |
| Cheyenne.....                        | 44.7    | 45.4    | 45.3    | 45.7              | 0.4  | 0.9     |
| Puerto Rico.....                     | 932.4   | 929.0   | 928.2   | 930.2             | 2.0  | 0.2     |
| Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian..... | 48.2    | 47.4    | 47.6    | 47.2              | -0.4   | -0.8    |
| Fajardo.....                         | 15.3    | 15.4    | 15.5    | 15.8              | 0.3  | 1.9     |
| Guayama.....                         | 15.8    | 14.8    | 15.7    | 14.7              | -1.0   | -6.4    |
| Mayaguez.....                        | 35.5    | 35.1    | 35.1    | 35.2              | 0.1  | 0.3     |
| Ponce.....                           | 62.5    | 61.2    | 61.8    | 61.3              | -0.5   | -0.8    |
| San German-Cabo Rojo.....            | 19.2    | 18.9    | 19.2    | 18.8              | -0.4   | -2.1    |
| San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo.....        | 697.7   | 691.0   | 694.7   | 692.0             | -2.7   | -0.4    |
| Yauco.....                           | 13.5    | 13.6    | 13.5    | 13.5              | 0.0  | 0.0     |
| Virgin Islands.....                  | 39.8    | 38.5    | 39.4    | 38.6              | -0.8   | -2.0    |

<sup>1</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at [www.bls.gov/la/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/la/lausmsa.htm). Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception since it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division  
[In thousands]**

| State, area, and division                                   | March    |          | April    |                   | Change from<br>April 2013 to April 2014 <sup>p</sup> |         |
|---|----------|----------|----------|-------------------|--|---------|
|   | 2013     | 2014     | 2013     | 2014 <sup>p</sup> | Number   | Percent |
| California.....   | 15,005.8 | 15,357.0 | 15,078.0 | 15,421.1          | 343.1  | 2.3     |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana.....                       | 5,526.7  | 5,645.8  | 5,540.4  | 5,658.6           | 118.2  | 2.1     |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....                        | 4,086.2  | 4,174.0  | 4,091.6  | 4,182.9           | 91.3   | 2.2     |
| Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine.....                               | 1,440.5  | 1,471.8  | 1,448.8  | 1,475.7           | 26.9   | 1.9     |
| San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont.....                          | 2,078.1  | 2,126.4  | 2,093.8  | 2,139.8           | 46.0   | 2.2     |
| Oakland-Fremont-Hayward.....                                | 1,023.3  | 1,042.9  | 1,030.2  | 1,046.5           | 16.3   | 1.6     |
| San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City.....                   | 1,054.8  | 1,083.5  | 1,063.6  | 1,093.3           | 29.7   | 2.8     |
| District of Columbia.....                                   | 741.5    | 744.8    | 746.8    | 750.5             | 3.7  | 0.5     |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>1</sup> .....          | 3,059.2  | 3,064.1  | 3,078.6  | 3,084.9           | 6.3  | 0.2     |
| Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>2</sup> .....             | 566.3    | 568.2    | 570.9    | 572.4             | 1.5  | 0.3     |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>1</sup> .....          | 2,492.9  | 2,495.9  | 2,507.7  | 2,512.5           | 4.8  | 0.2     |
| Florida.....  | 7,573.4  | 7,800.8  | 7,581.1  | 7,826.3           | 245.2  | 3.2     |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach.....                    | 2,344.9  | 2,417.1  | 2,346.6  | 2,421.2           | 74.6   | 3.2     |
| Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....          | 747.5    | 772.5    | 748.5    | 773.2             | 24.7   | 3.3     |
| Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....                              | 1,054.8  | 1,088.4  | 1,056.3  | 1,090.9           | 34.6   | 3.3     |
| West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach.....               | 542.6    | 556.2    | 541.8    | 557.1             | 15.3   | 2.8     |
| Illinois.....   | 5,718.0  | 5,744.5  | 5,766.4  | 5,800.6           | 34.2   | 0.6     |
| Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>1</sup> .....                | 4,363.2  | 4,392.2  | 4,401.1  | 4,438.2           | 37.1   | 0.8     |
| Chicago-Joliet-Naperville.....                              | 3,707.9  | 3,732.2  | 3,737.5  | 3,764.2           | 26.7   | 0.7     |
| Gary <sup>2</sup> .....                                     | 271.7    | 269.0    | 275.0    | 275.2             | 0.2  | 0.1     |
| Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>1</sup> .....               | 383.6    | 391.0    | 388.6    | 398.8             | 10.2   | 2.6     |
| Massachusetts.....  | 3,299.0  | 3,342.2  | 3,344.1  | 3,386.6           | 42.5   | 1.3     |
| Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>1</sup> .....                  | 2,518.8  | 2,546.0  | 2,545.5  | 2,575.5           | 30.0   | 1.2     |
| Boston-Cambridge-Quincy.....                                | 1,746.1  | 1,772.8  | 1,764.6  | 1,789.7           | 25.1   | 1.4     |
| Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....                            | 91.1     | 92.1     | 92.9     | 93.9              | 1.0  | 1.1     |
| Framingham.....   | 158.2    | 159.9    | 159.0    | 161.8             | 2.8  | 1.8     |
| Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>1</sup> .....         | 78.9     | 80.9     | 80.6     | 82.3              | 1.7  | 2.1     |
| Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>1</sup> .....              | 118.5    | 120.0    | 119.4    | 121.4             | 2.0  | 1.7     |
| Nashua <sup>1</sup> .....                                   | 125.8    | 128.0    | 127.5    | 129.5             | 2.0  | 1.6     |
| Peabody.....  | 101.3    | 102.3    | 102.5    | 103.7             | 1.2  | 1.2     |
| Michigan.....   | 4,051.0  | 4,069.9  | 4,072.3  | 4,097.8           | 25.5   | 0.6     |
| Detroit-Warren-Livonia.....                                 | 1,845.3  | 1,841.0  | 1,854.8  | 1,849.3           | -5.5   | -0.3    |
| Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn.....                               | 715.4    | 708.9    | 718.4    | 707.4             | -11.0  | -1.5    |
| Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....                           | 1,129.9  | 1,132.1  | 1,136.4  | 1,141.9           | 5.5  | 0.5     |
| New York.....   | 8,794.4  | 8,899.4  | 8,889.2  | 8,978.7           | 89.5   | 1.0     |
| New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>1</sup> ..... | 8,577.5  | 8,667.2  | 8,669.9  | 8,764.2           | 94.3   | 1.1     |
| Edison-New Brunswick <sup>2</sup> .....                     | 1,000.1  | 994.9    | 1,007.2  | 1,012.3           | 5.1  | 0.5     |
| Nassau-Suffolk.....   | 1,250.0  | 1,260.4  | 1,274.0  | 1,284.5           | 10.5   | 0.8     |
| New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>1</sup> .....              | 5,352.4  | 5,435.7  | 5,404.4  | 5,478.0           | 73.6   | 1.4     |
| Newark-Union <sup>2</sup> .....                             | 975.0    | 976.2    | 984.3    | 989.4             | 5.1  | 0.5     |
| Pennsylvania.....   | 5,702.0  | 5,711.6  | 5,745.6  | 5,784.1           | 38.5   | 0.7     |
| Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>1</sup> .....           | 2,734.1  | 2,737.8  | 2,753.5  | 2,766.3           | 12.8   | 0.5     |
| Camden <sup>2</sup> .....                                   | 506.7    | 503.3    | 510.0    | 506.8             | -3.2   | -0.6    |
| Philadelphia.....   | 1,890.8  | 1,891.6  | 1,903.6  | 1,912.4           | 8.8  | 0.5     |
| Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....                               | 336.6    | 342.9    | 339.9    | 347.1             | 7.2  | 2.1     |
| Texas.....  | 11,095.7 | 11,396.9 | 11,140.3 | 11,496.5          | 356.2  | 3.2     |
| Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....                            | 3,053.0  | 3,146.3  | 3,064.0  | 3,179.9           | 115.9  | 3.8     |
| Dallas-Plano-Irving.....                                    | 2,142.4  | 2,216.1  | 2,149.4  | 2,239.0           | 89.6   | 4.2     |
| Fort Worth-Arlington.....                                   | 910.6    | 930.2    | 914.6    | 940.9             | 26.3   | 2.9     |
| Washington.....   | 2,944.7  | 3,005.8  | 2,965.8  | 3,027.2           | 61.4   | 2.1     |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....                                | 1,758.2  | 1,800.8  | 1,768.5  | 1,813.2           | 44.7   | 2.5     |
| Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....                               | 1,481.9  | 1,523.4  | 1,489.7  | 1,533.5           | 43.8   | 2.9     |
| Tacoma.....   | 276.3    | 277.4    | 278.8    | 279.7             | 0.9  | 0.3     |

<sup>1</sup> Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>2</sup> All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

# Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, April 2014

(U.S. rate = 5.9 percent)

