

For release 10:00 a.m. (EDT) Wednesday, June 2, 2010

USDL-10-0746

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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT – APRIL 2010

Unemployment rates were higher in April than a year earlier in 291 of the 372 metropolitan areas, lower in 73 areas, and unchanged in 8 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Fourteen areas recorded jobless rates of at least 15.0 percent, while 8 areas registered rates below 5.0 percent. The national unemployment rate in April was 9.5 percent, not seasonally adjusted, up from 8.6 percent a year earlier.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In April, 128 metropolitan areas reported jobless rates of at least 10.0 percent, up from 91 areas a year earlier, while 67 areas posted rates below 7.0 percent, down from 113 areas in April 2009. El Centro, Calif., again recorded the highest unemployment rate, 27.9 percent. Yuma, Ariz., followed with a rate of 24.4 percent. Among the 14 areas with jobless rates of at least 15.0 percent, 11 were located in California. Bismarck, N.D., and Fargo, N.D.-Minn., registered the lowest unemployment rates in April, 3.6 and 3.9 percent, respectively. Overall, 143 areas recorded unemployment rates above the U.S. figure of 9.5 percent, 224 areas reported rates below it, and 5 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and the map.)

Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev., registered the largest over-the-year jobless rate increase in April (+3.7 percentage points), followed closely by Farmington, N.M. (+3.6 points). Three other areas had rate increases of more than 3.0 percentage points: Yuba City, Calif. (+3.4 points), Rockford, Ill. (+3.3 points), and Yuma, Ariz. (+3.1 points). The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in April was posted by Elkhart-Goshen, Ind. (-4.8 percentage points). Eleven other areas reported rate decreases of at least 1.0 percentage point, though none were greater than 1.9 points.

Of the 49 metropolitan areas with a Census 2000 population of 1 million or more, Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich., sustained the highest unemployment rate in April, 14.8 percent. The next highest rates were recorded in Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev., and Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif., 14.2 percent each. Fifteen additional large areas posted rates of 10.0 percent or more. The large areas with the lowest jobless rates in April were Oklahoma City, Okla., and Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., 5.9 percent each, and New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, La., 6.1 percent. Forty-three of the large areas registered over-the-year unemployment rate increases, the largest of which occurred in Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev. (+3.7 percentage points). The next largest rate increase was recorded in Sacra-

mento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville, Calif. (+2.2 percentage points). Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, Minn.-Wis., was the only large area to post an over-the-year jobless rate decrease of greater than 0.4 percentage point (-1.1 points).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are composed of 34 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In April, the two divisions that comprise the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich., metropolitan area registered the highest jobless rates: Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, 15.7 percent, and Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, 14.2 percent. Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick, Md., reported the lowest unemployment rate among the divisions, 5.3 percent, followed by Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., 6.0 percent. These two divisions make up the Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., metropolitan area. (See table 2.)

In April, 32 of the 34 metropolitan divisions recorded over-the-year jobless rate increases. Lake County-Kenosha County, Ill.-Wis., and Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton, Mass., experienced the largest rate increases (+2.2 and +2.1 percentage points, respectively). No division reported a rate decrease of more than 0.1 percentage point.

In 4 of the 11 metropolitan areas that contain divisions, the ranges between the highest and lowest division jobless rates were 2.0 percentage points or more in April. Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., posted the largest rate difference among its divisions, 6.3 percentage points (Lawrence-Methuen-Salem, Mass.-N.H., 12.8 percent, compared with Nashua, N.H.-Mass., 6.5 percent).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In April, 300 metropolitan areas reported over-the-year decreases in nonfarm payroll employment, 64 reported increases, and 8 were unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment decrease was recorded in Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, Calif. (-111,200), followed by Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill.-Ind.-Wis. (-101,400), New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, N.Y.-N.J.-Pa. (-91,200), Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich. (-67,000), and San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, Calif. (-66,300). The largest over-the-year percentage losses in employment were reported in Monroe, Mich. (-5.6 percent), Farmington, N.M. (-5.3 percent), Sumter, S.C. (-5.2 percent), Mount Vernon-Anacortes, Wash., and Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W.Va. (-5.1 percent each), and Grand Junction, Colo. (-5.0 percent). (See table 3.)

The largest over-the-year increases in employment occurred in Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va. (+5,800), Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, Wash. (+3,900), McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, Texas (+3,000), Ocean City, N.J. (+2,900), and Elkhart-Goshen, Ind. (+2,800). The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment were reported in Ocean City, N.J. (+7.9 percent), Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, Wash. (+4.1 percent), Jacksonville, N.C. (+4.0 percent), Manhattan, Kan. (+3.9 percent), and St. Joseph, Mo.-Kan. (+3.8 percent).

Over the year, nonfarm employment decreased in 34 of the 36 metropolitan areas with annual average employment levels above 750,000 in 2009. The largest over-the-year percentage decrease in employment in these large metropolitan areas was posted in Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev. (-4.6 percent), followed by Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich. (-3.8 percent), Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif. (-3.5 percent), San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, Calif. (-3.4 percent), and Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville, Calif. (-3.1 percent). The largest over-the-year percentage increase in these large metropolitan areas was posted in Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va. (+0.2 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Nonfarm payroll employment data were available in April 2010 for 32 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers within a metropolitan area. Twenty-eight metropolitan divisions reported over-the-year employment losses and 4 reported over-the-year employment gains. The largest over-the-year employment decrease in the metropolitan divisions occurred in Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill. (-84,500), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, Calif. (-82,800), New York-White Plains-Wayne, N.Y.-N.J. (-48,300), and Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, Mich. (-39,100). The largest over-the-year employment increases in the metropolitan divisions occurred in Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y. (+8,100) and Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va. (+5,600). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage decrease in employment among the metropolitan divisions was reported in Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, Mich. (-3.9 percent), followed by Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, Mich. (-3.7 percent), Lake County-Kenosha County, Ill.-Wis., and Oakland-Fremont-Hayward, Calif. (-3.5 percent each), and San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City, Calif. (-3.4 percent). The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions was reported in Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y. (+0.7 percent), followed by Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury, Mass.-N.H. (+0.4 percent), and Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va. (+0.2 percent).

The Regional and State Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Friday, June 18, 2010, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, June 30, 2010, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Technical Note

This release presents labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 372 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 8 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 34 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for most of the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employment and unemployment on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimation was extended to the following areas and their respective balances of state in 2005: the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. (Model-based estimation of the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner metropolitan area was suspended following

Hurricane Katrina; the indirect estimation methods described below will be used for this area until further notice.) Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Employment estimates, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force data from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated state or balance-of-state totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the end of each year, usually implemented with January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model reestimation. All substate estimates are reestimated and adjusted to add to the revised model-based estimates.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. The employment data are estimated using a “link relative” technique in which a ratio (link relative) of current-month employment to that of the previous month is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these ratios. Small-domain models are used as the official estimators for the approximately 39 percent of CES published series which have insufficient sample for direct sample-based estimates.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to

adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the particular estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding. Unemployment rates are computed from unrounded data and thus may differ slightly from rates computed using the rounded data displayed in the tables.

Labor force and unemployment estimates. Model-based error measures are available for states on the Internet at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available, but additional information on the subject is provided in *Employment and Earnings Online* at www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm.

Employment estimates. Measures of sampling error for state CES data at the supersector level and for metro-

politan area CES data at the total nonfarm level are available online at www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions for states is available on the BLS Web site at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this release reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on December 1, 2009. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

More complete information on the technical procedures used to develop these estimates and additional data appear in *Employment and Earnings Online*.

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted labor force and unemployment data for states, census regions and divisions, and seven substate areas are available in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, labor market areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available on the Internet at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS Web site at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
					March		April		March		April	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Alabama	2,130.4	2,068.9	2,121.9	2,086.0	198.8	224.4	186.2	215.6	9.3	10.8	8.8	10.3
Anniston-Oxford	53.4	52.2	53.1	52.6	5.0	5.7	5.0	5.5	9.4	11.0	9.5	10.4
Auburn-Opelika	63.5	63.3	63.1	63.6	5.0	5.9	4.5	5.5	7.8	9.3	7.1	8.7
Birmingham-Hoover	519.2	498.4	515.6	502.6	44.4	51.2	41.5	49.3	8.6	10.3	8.0	9.8
Decatur	71.0	69.6	71.0	70.3	6.7	8.0	6.5	7.6	9.4	11.5	9.2	10.9
Dothan	63.5	61.9	63.3	62.4	5.3	6.1	4.8	5.9	8.3	9.9	7.6	9.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67.9	66.6	67.7	67.6	6.5	6.9	5.9	7.0	9.5	10.4	8.7	10.4
Gadsden	44.2	43.2	43.9	43.4	4.4	4.8	4.1	4.4	10.0	11.1	9.4	10.2
Huntsville	203.1	201.6	203.4	203.7	14.4	17.0	13.0	16.1	7.1	8.4	6.4	7.9
Mobile	184.5	179.2	182.8	180.5	17.0	20.9	16.3	20.6	9.2	11.7	8.9	11.4
Montgomery	167.9	163.4	167.7	164.9	15.2	16.8	13.9	16.1	9.1	10.3	8.3	9.8
Tuscaloosa	97.5	95.7	97.6	96.5	8.1	9.1	7.5	8.6	8.3	9.6	7.7	8.9
Alaska	355.7	362.7	355.8	362.6	29.6	34.5	27.7	30.8	8.3	9.5	7.8	8.5
Anchorage	196.9	201.7	195.9	200.9	14.3	17.2	13.5	15.5	7.3	8.5	6.9	7.7
Fairbanks	45.5	46.3	45.7	46.6	3.4	3.9	3.1	3.5	7.5	8.5	6.8	7.4
Arizona	3,130.3	3,157.1	3,135.8	3,175.2	271.5	296.3	264.9	289.0	8.7	9.4	8.4	9.1
Flagstaff	73.2	75.6	74.2	76.0	5.4	6.8	4.8	6.3	7.3	8.9	6.5	8.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	91.6	92.6	92.0	92.4	9.9	9.9	9.2	9.4	10.8	10.7	10.0	10.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	2,104.3	2,121.1	2,103.4	2,130.7	172.8	187.5	165.4	179.3	8.2	8.8	7.9	8.4
Prescott	98.8	99.0	98.7	99.4	9.7	10.0	9.1	9.5	9.8	10.1	9.2	9.5
Tucson	486.4	491.6	486.1	494.8	39.1	42.0	37.2	40.5	8.0	8.5	7.7	8.2
Yuma	82.7	83.6	87.5	87.7	13.1	16.6	18.6	21.4	15.8	19.9	21.3	24.4
Arkansas	1,360.2	1,353.5	1,369.4	1,365.9	97.2	109.5	92.6	102.2	7.1	8.1	6.8	7.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	225.4	224.4	227.0	226.3	13.2	14.8	12.2	13.5	5.9	6.6	5.4	6.0
Fort Smith	135.3	133.9	136.5	134.1	10.4	11.1	10.0	10.2	7.7	8.3	7.3	7.6
Hot Springs	43.0	41.8	42.8	41.9	2.9	3.5	2.7	3.2	6.9	8.3	6.4	7.7
Jonesboro	57.4	57.6	57.6	57.7	3.9	4.4	3.6	4.1	6.8	7.6	6.3	7.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	342.0	339.4	343.5	341.1	20.0	24.5	19.5	22.7	5.8	7.2	5.7	6.6
Pine Bluff	44.8	44.1	45.0	44.3	3.9	4.4	3.7	4.1	8.6	9.9	8.2	9.2
California	18,308.8	18,316.1	18,251.4	18,257.1	2,012.9	2,379.6	1,931.4	2,237.7	11.0	13.0	10.6	12.3
Bakersfield-Delano	359.1	365.6	361.2	368.9	54.4	66.7	50.8	60.6	15.2	18.3	14.1	16.5
Chico	104.1	105.4	104.7	105.8	13.2	15.8	12.3	14.7	12.6	15.0	11.8	13.9
El Centro	73.4	75.5	75.1	75.4	18.2	21.0	20.3	21.0	24.8	27.8	27.1	27.9
Fresno	434.6	442.3	437.0	448.7	69.1	82.7	63.9	75.7	15.9	18.7	14.6	16.9
Hanford-Corcoran	60.3	63.1	60.6	62.5	9.4	11.7	8.6	10.5	15.5	18.5	14.2	16.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,531.4	6,492.6	6,510.4	6,476.8	673.3	759.1	652.1	733.5	10.3	11.7	10.0	11.3
Madera-Chowchilla	65.5	67.4	64.6	67.3	9.7	11.9	9.1	11.0	14.8	17.6	14.1	16.3
Merced	104.6	108.4	104.7	107.9	19.9	23.9	17.7	21.5	19.0	22.1	17.0	19.9
Modesto	235.0	239.7	233.4	237.6	38.9	46.0	37.0	43.5	16.5	19.2	15.9	18.3
Napa	74.6	75.5	75.5	75.5	6.4	8.1	6.1	7.5	8.6	10.8	8.1	10.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	434.9	435.8	435.2	435.5	39.9	49.1	38.3	45.8	9.2	11.3	8.8	10.5
Redding	83.5	85.6	83.5	84.8	13.2	15.2	12.0	13.9	15.8	17.7	14.4	16.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,797.1	1,791.7	1,781.0	1,777.7	220.6	269.2	214.8	251.8	12.3	15.0	12.1	14.2
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,062.0	1,064.3	1,056.8	1,055.9	113.5	139.7	107.7	130.7	10.7	13.1	10.2	12.4
Salinas	208.7	214.9	215.1	219.7	30.9	36.0	23.7	27.8	14.8	16.8	11.0	12.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,566.9	1,570.2	1,554.4	1,562.5	141.4	173.4	137.4	162.0	9.0	11.0	8.8	10.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,270.1	2,247.9	2,259.2	2,236.5	206.5	248.5	202.7	234.9	9.1	11.1	9.0	10.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	907.9	906.2	903.4	902.8	95.5	111.5	94.9	105.4	10.5	12.3	10.5	11.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	139.4	138.3	138.6	137.2	11.7	14.8	11.4	13.7	8.4	10.7	8.2	10.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	220.1	223.1	223.4	224.8	18.3	22.7	16.7	19.9	8.3	10.2	7.5	8.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	147.6	150.4	147.7	149.8	18.6	22.8	16.7	20.2	12.6	15.2	11.3	13.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	259.5	256.1	258.2	255.6	24.6	29.2	23.5	27.0	9.5	11.4	9.1	10.6
Stockton	297.8	306.3	295.5	304.2	46.5	56.3	44.1	53.7	15.6	18.4	14.9	17.7
Vallejo-Fairfield	213.6	215.0	214.4	214.4	22.1	27.9	21.4	26.2	10.3	13.0	10.0	12.2
Visalia-Porterville	200.8	207.9	202.6	209.8	33.4	40.2	29.8	35.5	16.6	19.3	14.7	16.9
Yuba City	70.9	72.4	70.4	71.4	13.0	15.7	11.9	14.5	18.3	21.6	16.9	20.3
Colorado	2,711.3	2,645.6	2,717.2	2,658.4	222.8	222.0	214.3	207.0	8.2	8.4	7.9	7.8
Boulder	175.4	172.2	176.6	173.7	11.9	11.0	11.3	10.3	6.8	6.4	6.4	5.9
Colorado Springs	310.5	305.1	312.7	307.2	27.8	27.5	26.3	25.7	9.0	9.0	8.4	8.4
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,384.9	1,355.1	1,396.5	1,366.3	117.4	114.7	112.4	106.5	8.5	8.5	8.0	7.8
Fort Collins-Loveland	174.3	171.2	175.9	173.4	12.6	12.2	12.0	11.2	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.4
Grand Junction	83.1	79.4	83.0	79.4	7.2	8.2	7.4	7.3	8.7	10.3	9.0	9.2
Greeley	120.2	116.6	120.1	116.9	10.9	11.5	10.6	10.5	9.1	9.9	8.8	9.0
Pueblo	74.5	73.9	74.9	74.3	7.0	7.1	6.6	6.6	9.4	9.6	8.7	8.9
Connecticut	1,874.0	1,891.3	1,883.9	1,879.8	150.3	175.4	147.2	159.9	8.0	9.3	7.8	8.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	473.8	477.4	474.9	474.7	35.5	40.6	35.6	37.5	7.5	8.5	7.5	7.9
Danbury	91.4	90.6	91.5	90.4	6.4	7.3	6.5	6.3	7.0	8.1	7.1	7.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	594.8	600.8	598.2	596.0	47.9	56.9	46.2	51.0	8.0	9.5	7.7	8.6
New Haven	311.0	317.4	313.4	315.5	24.7	29.4	24.3	27.2	8.0	9.3	7.8	8.6
Norwich-New London	152.0	153.5	152.8	153.5	12.0	13.7	11.7	12.8	7.9	8.9	7.7	8.3
Waterbury	101.1	102.2	102.1	101.0	11.0	12.8	10.9	11.8	10.9	12.6	10.6	11.6
Delaware	438.4	426.4	438.4	426.8	34.5	39.6	33.1	36.9	7.9	9.3	7.5	8.7
Dover	74.3	72.6	74.3	72.7	6.0	6.5	5.6	6.2	8.1	9.0	7.5	8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
District of Columbia	328.2	334.9	326.6	334.5	28.8	36.5	27.7	32.8	8.8	10.9	8.5	9.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,047.9	3,058.6	3,050.3	3,055.8	173.6	203.3	167.0	179.3	5.7	6.6	5.5	5.9
Florida	9,142.7	9,242.5	9,151.8	9,230.6	867.9	1,109.7	858.4	1,032.9	9.5	12.0	9.4	11.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	285.1	282.6	283.7	279.4	32.3	38.3	31.6	35.4	11.3	13.5	11.1	12.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	96.5	98.3	97.0	98.8	6.6	8.4	6.2	7.6	6.8	8.5	6.3	7.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	253.7	253.8	252.9	253.1	25.4	32.2	25.1	30.0	10.0	12.7	9.9	11.9
Gainesville	135.9	140.2	139.3	143.3	8.4	11.9	8.1	10.8	6.2	8.5	5.8	7.5
Jacksonville	679.1	689.7	678.6	687.1	61.1	82.1	60.8	75.9	9.0	11.9	9.0	11.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven	275.1	276.9	275.0	275.9	27.6	36.0	26.8	33.3	10.0	13.0	9.7	12.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,824.0	2,869.0	2,836.9	2,873.8	259.6	331.5	264.3	312.1	9.2	11.6	9.3	10.9
Naples-Marco Island	147.3	146.1	145.3	144.5	13.5	18.0	13.3	16.5	9.2	12.3	9.1	11.4
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	314.0	312.3	311.7	312.5	32.5	39.8	31.3	36.9	10.4	12.7	10.0	11.8
Ocala	136.1	135.1	135.6	134.8	16.3	20.3	15.8	18.8	12.0	15.0	11.6	13.9
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,109.9	1,118.7	1,111.1	1,115.1	105.6	135.8	104.1	126.6	9.5	12.1	9.4	11.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	266.4	268.1	266.2	267.2	25.7	32.9	25.1	30.4	9.6	12.3	9.4	11.4
Palm Coast	32.6	33.2	32.7	32.9	4.5	5.5	4.5	5.1	13.7	16.6	13.7	15.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	88.9	91.1	89.5	91.2	7.7	9.5	7.2	8.5	8.6	10.4	8.1	9.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	206.4	211.2	207.5	212.1	18.4	23.5	17.6	21.6	8.9	11.1	8.5	10.2
Port St. Lucie	186.8	187.2	186.5	186.3	21.3	26.2	21.0	24.4	11.4	14.0	11.2	13.1
Punta Gorda	69.7	68.8	69.3	68.8	7.7	9.1	7.3	8.6	11.1	13.3	10.5	12.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	62.9	62.5	62.3	62.2	7.0	8.7	6.9	8.2	11.2	13.9	11.1	13.1
Tallahassee	192.0	194.6	192.6	194.7	12.7	16.9	12.1	15.4	6.6	8.7	6.3	7.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,301.6	1,317.3	1,299.9	1,311.0	130.9	168.0	127.9	156.3	10.1	12.8	9.8	11.9
Georgia	4,800.7	4,711.9	4,781.4	4,705.2	430.4	490.2	413.5	460.8	9.0	10.4	8.6	9.8
Albany	76.5	77.3	76.2	76.6	6.1	8.4	6.2	8.0	7.9	10.9	8.1	10.5
Athens-Clarke County	105.7	105.5	105.7	105.1	7.3	8.4	7.1	7.8	6.9	7.9	6.7	7.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,719.6	2,665.6	2,707.7	2,666.5	239.4	276.7	233.2	261.7	8.8	10.4	8.6	9.8
Augusta-Richmond County	260.7	261.6	263.0	260.3	22.8	24.0	21.3	22.0	8.7	9.2	8.1	8.5
Brunswick	53.0	52.1	52.9	51.9	4.3	5.2	4.2	4.9	8.1	9.9	8.0	9.4
Columbus	128.9	129.4	129.2	128.5	10.8	12.7	10.6	12.1	8.4	9.8	8.2	9.4
Dalton	64.8	62.6	63.6	62.0	8.7	7.9	7.7	7.1	13.4	12.5	12.1	11.5
Gainesville	89.5	87.9	89.9	87.5	7.8	8.4	7.5	7.8	8.8	9.5	8.3	9.0
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	32.6	32.7	31.8	32.8	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.6	7.1	8.5	6.9	8.0
Macon	113.0	112.0	113.1	112.0	9.5	11.8	9.4	11.2	8.4	10.6	8.3	10.0
Rome	49.7	49.7	49.4	49.4	4.9	5.4	4.7	5.0	9.9	10.9	9.6	10.1
Savannah	176.2	175.7	177.1	175.9	13.2	15.4	13.1	14.6	7.5	8.8	7.4	8.3
Valdosta	68.6	67.0	69.5	67.7	5.1	5.9	4.9	5.5	7.4	8.8	7.0	8.2
Warner Robins	69.7	70.4	70.3	70.5	4.5	5.5	4.3	5.1	6.5	7.8	6.2	7.3
Hawaii	639.3	637.8	642.3	635.7	42.2	43.1	41.8	40.1	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.3
Honolulu	446.0	447.8	447.6	446.7	24.5	25.1	24.5	23.3	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.2
Idaho	743.6	753.7	743.3	757.3	60.0	74.1	55.2	68.9	8.1	9.8	7.4	9.1
Boise City-Nampa	292.6	290.8	292.7	292.7	24.8	28.8	23.3	27.4	8.5	9.9	8.0	9.4
Coeur d'Alene	69.9	71.7	70.1	72.5	6.4	8.6	5.9	7.7	9.2	12.0	8.5	10.6
Idaho Falls	60.4	61.1	60.9	61.7	3.7	4.6	3.3	4.2	6.1	7.6	5.4	6.8
Lewiston	29.5	29.1	28.9	29.2	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.1	7.6	8.5	6.8	7.2
Pocatello	43.8	43.7	43.4	43.8	2.8	3.8	2.4	3.5	6.5	8.7	5.6	7.9
Illinois	6,564.6	6,652.1	6,584.8	6,669.6	628.1	777.2	622.0	717.2	9.6	11.7	9.4	10.8
Bloomington-Normal	89.7	91.3	90.1	92.1	5.9	7.9	5.8	7.2	6.6	8.6	6.4	7.9
Champaign-Urbana	120.6	123.8	121.5	124.8	8.9	11.8	8.3	11.0	7.4	9.5	6.8	8.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,848.7	4,870.2	4,864.1	4,891.2	464.5	551.6	473.0	521.9	9.6	11.3	9.7	10.7
Danville	37.0	38.1	36.8	38.0	4.1	5.2	3.8	4.8	11.1	13.6	10.2	12.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	199.9	203.3	200.0	204.1	15.6	20.7	14.1	18.7	7.8	10.2	7.1	9.2
Decatur	54.1	54.8	54.4	54.8	5.3	7.6	5.5	7.0	9.9	13.8	10.0	12.8
Kankakee-Bradley	55.0	58.0	55.1	57.7	6.6	8.9	6.0	7.9	12.0	15.3	10.9	13.6
Peoria	200.6	201.9	201.2	202.7	18.6	24.8	19.6	22.1	9.2	12.3	9.7	10.9
Rockford	169.4	173.6	168.0	173.1	23.9	31.1	21.9	28.2	14.1	17.9	13.0	16.3
Springfield	112.1	115.7	112.8	115.8	7.8	10.8	7.2	9.7	7.0	9.3	6.3	8.4
Indiana	3,217.5	3,104.1	3,214.5	3,134.0	346.3	331.3	321.3	308.7	10.8	10.7	10.0	9.8
Anderson	62.4	60.7	62.3	61.2	7.1	7.2	6.4	6.8	11.4	11.9	10.3	11.0
Bloomington	98.9	96.5	100.0	98.3	7.1	7.6	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.8	7.0	7.2
Columbus	38.8	36.7	38.8	37.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	9.8	10.2	9.3	9.4
Elkhart-Goshen	91.8	85.6	90.9	86.3	18.4	13.0	17.2	12.2	20.1	15.2	18.9	14.1
Evansville	182.2	175.9	182.5	177.4	16.7	15.8	15.6	14.9	9.1	9.0	8.5	8.4
Fort Wayne	212.2	204.4	212.8	206.6	24.0	22.8	21.1	21.1	11.3	11.1	9.9	10.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	899.6	861.1	899.8	869.9	79.9	82.2	75.0	77.9	8.9	9.5	8.3	9.0
Kokomo	43.8	41.7	42.7	42.4	6.1	5.6	5.5	5.1	13.8	13.4	12.9	12.1
Lafayette	100.5	94.4	100.0	95.4	8.9	8.9	8.4	8.4	8.8	9.4	8.4	8.8
Michigan City-La Porte	53.2	51.1	53.1	51.4	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.1	12.3	13.2	11.8	11.9
Muncie	55.8	53.4	55.6	54.4	6.0	6.2	5.4	5.9	10.8	11.7	9.8	10.8
South Bend-Mishawaka	156.1	148.8	154.6	149.9	18.5	18.4	17.2	17.1	11.9	12.3	11.1	11.4
Terre Haute	81.1	78.0	81.1	78.7	8.8	9.1	8.1	8.3	10.8	11.6	10.0	10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
					March		April		March		April	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Iowa	1,661.2	1,677.5	1,667.4	1,688.5	99.9	124.0	89.0	118.4	6.0	7.4	5.3	7.0
Ames	48.8	49.3	49.5	50.0	2.0	2.6	1.9	2.5	4.0	5.4	3.9	5.1
Cedar Rapids	146.0	147.4	146.7	148.6	8.2	10.9	7.3	10.4	5.6	7.4	5.0	7.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines	310.6	314.5	313.0	319.8	16.9	22.4	15.1	21.9	5.5	7.1	4.8	6.8
Dubuque	51.5	52.2	51.9	52.7	3.4	4.0	3.0	3.7	6.7	7.7	5.9	6.9
Iowa City	91.7	93.3	92.1	94.0	3.5	4.7	3.1	4.6	3.8	5.0	3.4	4.8
Sioux City	78.0	77.8	78.0	78.4	4.1	5.1	3.8	4.9	5.2	6.6	4.9	6.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	93.9	95.2	95.0	97.0	5.0	6.5	4.3	6.4	5.3	6.9	4.6	6.6
Kansas	1,505.1	1,504.5	1,515.4	1,503.3	99.0	103.1	95.3	94.9	6.6	6.9	6.3	6.3
Lawrence	60.7	64.2	63.9	64.6	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.5	5.9	5.6	5.2	5.4
Manhattan	62.5	66.1	63.0	66.0	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.3	5.0	5.2	4.7	5.0
Topeka	121.6	122.7	122.9	122.7	8.4	8.4	7.6	7.7	6.9	6.8	6.2	6.3
Wichita	317.9	312.5	321.9	312.9	22.2	25.4	23.9	24.7	7.0	8.1	7.4	7.9
Kentucky	2,072.0	2,071.4	2,077.6	2,073.4	221.6	225.8	205.7	211.3	10.7	10.9	9.9	10.2
Bowling Green	64.0	63.1	64.0	63.2	6.6	6.2	6.0	5.7	10.2	9.8	9.4	9.1
Elizabethtown	55.5	55.4	55.3	55.5	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.2	11.3	10.2	10.3	9.4
Lexington-Fayette	237.4	239.7	239.5	240.2	20.3	20.6	18.9	19.6	8.6	8.6	7.9	8.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	635.5	629.5	636.4	632.7	66.5	67.1	60.5	62.5	10.5	10.7	9.5	9.9
Owensboro	57.7	57.5	57.6	57.7	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	9.9	9.7	9.2	8.9
Louisiana	2,046.3	2,065.3	2,062.0	2,087.5	123.7	127.0	121.9	128.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.2
Alexandria	68.7	70.0	69.5	70.5	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.1	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.8
Baton Rouge	374.7	377.8	377.5	381.7	20.8	22.5	20.4	22.9	5.6	5.9	5.4	6.0
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	103.3	102.8	103.2	104.3	4.1	4.7	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.5	3.9	4.6
Lafayette	135.0	135.1	135.3	136.9	5.9	6.7	6.1	6.9	4.4	5.0	4.5	5.0
Lake Charles	95.6	94.2	95.4	95.2	5.2	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.6	6.0
Monroe	81.6	81.4	81.8	82.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.4	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	527.8	538.8	531.2	543.4	30.8	32.2	30.2	32.9	5.8	6.0	5.7	6.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	182.2	182.9	184.1	184.6	12.3	10.5	11.9	10.7	6.7	5.7	6.5	5.8
Maine	695.4	695.4	696.2	696.1	62.2	61.8	56.7	58.2	8.9	8.9	8.1	8.4
Bangor	72.1	72.8	72.5	72.4	5.9	6.0	5.3	5.6	8.1	8.2	7.4	7.8
Lewiston-Auburn	57.7	57.6	57.5	57.7	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.8	9.2	8.8	8.4	8.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	200.9	201.0	201.9	201.2	14.3	14.7	12.9	13.7	7.1	7.3	6.4	6.8
Maryland	2,987.0	2,953.7	2,983.7	2,948.8	203.2	226.0	192.8	202.1	6.8	7.7	6.5	6.9
Baltimore-Towson	1,398.5	1,377.5	1,398.3	1,378.0	99.8	109.8	95.3	99.9	7.1	8.0	6.8	7.2
Cumberland	49.1	48.3	48.9	47.6	4.2	4.8	3.7	4.0	8.5	9.9	7.6	8.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	119.4	118.2	119.8	117.7	11.5	12.8	10.7	11.1	9.7	10.8	9.0	9.4
Salisbury	62.7	62.4	62.9	62.2	5.6	6.0	5.0	5.2	8.9	9.5	8.0	8.4
Massachusetts	3,449.0	3,469.4	3,447.7	3,459.7	281.2	323.3	260.0	314.8	8.2	9.3	7.5	9.1
Barnstable Town	126.4	129.6	128.6	130.7	13.0	14.9	10.4	13.1	10.3	11.5	8.1	10.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,518.7	2,536.4	2,517.9	2,532.5	184.1	211.3	174.3	209.3	7.3	8.3	6.9	8.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	73.3	73.2	73.3	72.8	7.5	8.8	7.0	8.5	10.3	12.0	9.5	11.6
New Bedford	86.1	87.7	85.4	86.8	10.4	12.1	8.8	11.1	12.1	13.8	10.3	12.8
Pittsfield	38.7	38.9	38.4	38.8	3.4	3.8	2.9	3.6	8.7	9.8	7.6	9.3
Springfield	349.1	347.3	348.4	345.1	30.0	35.7	27.3	33.8	8.6	10.3	7.8	9.8
Worcester	294.4	294.7	293.9	293.1	25.2	28.9	23.8	28.2	8.6	9.8	8.1	9.6
Michigan	4,886.4	4,834.7	4,842.9	4,841.0	652.0	721.1	603.6	661.8	13.3	14.9	12.5	13.7
Ann Arbor	185.1	181.5	183.1	181.7	14.4	17.4	13.9	15.7	7.8	9.6	7.6	8.6
Battle Creek	68.7	67.8	68.2	68.0	7.8	8.9	7.4	8.0	11.3	13.1	10.8	11.8
Bay City	54.5	53.8	54.1	54.0	6.5	7.8	6.0	6.9	11.8	14.6	11.1	12.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,097.1	2,100.3	2,078.4	2,107.5	300.8	325.5	284.0	312.5	14.3	15.3	13.7	14.8
Flint	201.1	195.6	197.2	195.4	29.8	31.8	26.7	29.0	14.8	16.3	13.5	14.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	395.0	389.3	393.9	390.4	43.7	49.7	40.0	44.0	11.1	12.8	10.2	11.3
Holland-Grand Haven	130.8	127.8	129.9	127.7	16.4	17.9	14.5	15.6	12.5	14.0	11.2	12.2
Jackson	77.4	74.9	76.0	74.8	9.9	11.4	9.2	10.2	12.7	15.2	12.1	13.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	174.2	170.7	172.2	170.9	17.7	21.7	16.0	19.5	10.2	12.7	9.3	11.4
Lansing-East Lansing	248.4	246.2	244.3	246.9	26.1	28.9	22.9	25.9	10.5	11.7	9.4	10.5
Monroe	75.3	72.1	75.7	71.7	10.4	11.5	10.5	9.6	13.8	16.0	13.9	13.4
Muskegon-Norton Shores	87.8	85.0	87.3	85.0	12.8	14.0	11.9	12.6	14.6	16.5	13.6	14.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	76.7	76.3	77.1	76.6	9.5	11.4	8.7	10.2	12.4	14.9	11.3	13.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	93.7	93.8	92.3	93.7	11.6	13.3	10.6	11.9	12.4	14.2	11.5	12.7
Minnesota	2,950.6	2,971.7	2,972.5	2,971.5	263.1	242.5	245.1	207.0	8.9	8.2	8.2	7.0
Duluth	147.2	146.8	147.6	147.8	14.7	13.4	14.2	11.4	10.0	9.1	9.6	7.7
Mankato-North Mankato	58.7	59.0	59.1	58.7	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.4	6.9	6.7	6.3	5.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,842.7	1,853.4	1,855.7	1,861.5	154.4	144.3	146.2	125.9	8.4	7.8	7.9	6.8
Rochester	105.4	107.8	106.0	108.5	7.8	7.3	7.1	6.2	7.4	6.8	6.7	5.7
St. Cloud	109.2	111.5	109.4	111.4	10.8	9.5	9.0	7.7	9.8	8.5	8.3	6.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Mississippi	1,287.3	1,293.2	1,287.2	1,287.7	115.1	144.7	109.5	137.2	8.9	11.2	8.5	10.7
Gulfport-Biloxi	112.2	113.5	112.5	113.2	8.2	10.6	7.7	10.2	7.3	9.3	6.8	9.0
Hattiesburg	65.5	67.6	65.6	67.7	4.4	5.8	4.1	5.8	6.7	8.6	6.2	8.5
Jackson	258.5	262.3	257.8	261.8	18.0	22.9	17.0	22.3	7.0	8.7	6.6	8.5
Pascagoula	70.7	70.8	71.0	70.7	5.6	7.4	5.2	7.0	7.9	10.4	7.3	9.9
Missouri	3,045.0	2,981.9	3,039.2	2,991.1	285.0	304.7	252.4	262.7	9.4	10.2	8.3	8.8
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	46.7	47.3	46.6	47.0	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.3	8.3	8.5	6.9	7.0
Columbia	93.4	93.4	93.5	92.9	6.0	6.5	4.9	5.0	6.4	6.9	5.3	5.4
Jefferson City	78.6	77.3	77.9	77.0	6.1	6.1	5.0	4.8	7.8	8.0	6.4	6.3
Joplin	86.1	84.7	85.8	84.3	6.9	7.7	6.0	6.5	8.0	9.0	7.0	7.7
Kansas City	1,040.5	1,026.0	1,047.1	1,027.1	87.2	95.2	83.7	85.7	8.4	9.3	8.0	8.3
St. Joseph	69.2	70.9	69.1	70.7	6.1	6.5	5.3	5.4	8.8	9.1	7.7	7.7
St. Louis ¹	1,436.7	1,420.0	1,433.4	1,424.0	140.8	155.6	124.8	135.7	9.8	11.0	8.7	9.5
Springfield	219.9	217.6	218.1	216.8	19.5	20.6	16.9	17.0	8.9	9.5	7.7	7.9
Montana	495.6	496.7	499.6	500.2	32.8	39.8	28.9	35.4	6.6	8.0	5.8	7.1
Billings	86.1	85.0	87.5	86.8	3.8	5.1	3.4	4.5	4.5	6.1	3.9	5.2
Great Falls	40.0	40.6	40.5	40.6	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.4	5.0	6.5	4.3	5.8
Missoula	57.9	60.5	58.6	60.8	3.6	4.7	3.1	4.2	6.1	7.7	5.2	6.8
Nebraska	981.7	985.2	986.1	990.4	48.3	52.9	43.6	48.2	4.9	5.4	4.4	4.9
Lincoln	168.9	168.2	169.2	168.8	7.8	8.3	7.1	7.6	4.6	5.0	4.2	4.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs	449.2	448.2	451.2	452.3	23.2	26.4	21.1	24.7	5.2	5.9	4.7	5.5
Nevada	1,358.5	1,372.5	1,359.2	1,377.6	145.3	186.9	143.0	193.0	10.7	13.6	10.5	14.0
Carson City	29.0	28.9	29.2	29.0	3.3	3.9	3.1	3.9	11.3	13.4	10.7	13.4
Las Vegas-Paradise	978.0	986.4	976.9	989.6	103.5	135.8	102.3	140.9	10.6	13.8	10.5	14.2
Reno-Sparks	223.3	227.7	224.9	228.7	25.0	30.2	24.4	30.8	11.2	13.3	10.8	13.5
New Hampshire	738.9	745.3	737.3	736.8	46.5	54.3	43.8	46.7	6.3	7.3	5.9	6.3
Manchester	108.0	109.8	108.5	108.4	6.7	8.0	6.3	6.9	6.2	7.3	5.8	6.4
Portsmouth	43.3	44.8	43.6	44.7	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.4	5.8	6.3	5.4	5.5
Rochester-Dover	83.6	85.5	83.9	84.8	5.6	6.3	5.1	5.3	6.7	7.3	6.1	6.2
New Jersey	4,522.9	4,550.9	4,527.1	4,541.2	402.4	464.5	386.1	436.1	8.9	10.2	8.5	9.6
Atlantic City-Hammonton	134.3	137.0	133.7	136.3	16.0	18.6	15.1	17.2	11.9	13.6	11.3	12.6
Ocean City	51.3	54.2	53.2	57.5	7.8	8.8	6.4	7.3	15.2	16.3	12.0	12.6
Trenton-Ewing	203.8	205.0	203.8	204.1	15.6	17.3	14.7	16.0	7.6	8.5	7.2	7.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	70.3	73.4	70.3	73.3	8.8	10.6	8.2	9.6	12.5	14.4	11.6	13.1
New Mexico	946.3	961.5	949.3	960.7	61.0	86.7	58.9	78.1	6.5	9.0	6.2	8.1
Albuquerque	406.2	412.2	408.0	413.0	27.4	37.7	26.1	34.3	6.7	9.1	6.4	8.3
Farmington	57.3	56.7	57.2	57.0	3.3	6.1	3.4	5.5	5.7	10.7	6.0	9.6
Las Cruces	90.3	93.1	90.6	93.2	5.9	8.4	5.6	7.4	6.6	9.0	6.2	8.0
Santa Fe	76.7	77.9	76.7	78.0	4.4	6.0	4.2	5.3	5.7	7.6	5.5	6.7
New York	9,682.1	9,622.4	9,665.2	9,640.8	793.8	843.7	745.5	785.9	8.2	8.8	7.7	8.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	459.9	455.0	461.0	455.8	32.5	32.6	30.0	29.8	7.1	7.2	6.5	6.5
Binghamton	124.4	122.7	124.0	123.0	10.4	10.9	9.3	9.7	8.4	8.9	7.5	7.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	585.0	580.8	585.1	580.7	51.6	50.1	48.1	45.5	8.8	8.6	8.2	7.8
Elmira	41.3	40.8	40.9	41.0	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.2	9.5	8.7	8.8	7.9
Glens Falls	67.0	67.6	66.9	67.4	6.1	6.2	5.2	5.3	9.1	9.1	7.8	7.9
Ithaca	57.8	57.9	57.9	58.2	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.0	5.6	5.5	5.0	5.1
Kingston	90.4	90.3	90.6	90.3	6.9	7.2	6.3	6.5	7.7	7.9	7.0	7.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ..	9,496.3	9,480.5	9,486.5	9,488.3	787.8	882.4	756.6	832.2	8.3	9.3	8.0	8.8
New York City	3,985.0	3,983.3	3,974.0	3,992.6	343.8	395.3	332.9	376.9	8.6	9.9	8.4	9.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	325.6	321.4	325.8	321.5	24.9	25.4	23.5	23.9	7.7	7.9	7.2	7.4
Rochester	533.3	527.8	530.8	529.1	43.5	43.0	39.2	39.6	8.1	8.1	7.4	7.5
Syracuse	331.2	329.4	331.4	329.4	27.4	27.9	25.0	25.3	8.3	8.5	7.5	7.7
Utica-Rome	141.9	142.4	142.3	142.2	11.6	11.5	10.3	10.2	8.2	8.1	7.3	7.2
North Carolina	4,538.1	4,556.4	4,555.7	4,544.8	480.1	497.5	470.6	455.0	10.6	10.9	10.3	10.0
Asheville	202.6	204.4	203.9	205.2	18.5	19.3	18.3	17.4	9.2	9.4	9.0	8.5
Burlington	69.9	70.0	70.2	70.1	8.1	8.5	8.4	7.7	11.5	12.1	12.0	11.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	852.7	864.5	852.9	863.9	95.0	104.4	94.8	96.1	11.1	12.1	11.1	11.1
Durham-Chapel Hill	259.3	265.3	260.0	266.1	19.5	20.7	19.2	19.2	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.2
Fayetteville	153.5	157.8	154.1	158.0	13.5	14.4	12.8	13.5	8.8	9.1	8.3	8.6
Goldsboro	52.8	53.1	53.4	53.3	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.6	8.9	9.2	8.5	8.6
Greensboro-High Point	358.3	362.3	359.5	360.9	39.5	42.0	39.1	38.7	11.0	11.6	10.9	10.7
Greenville	89.3	90.6	88.6	90.7	9.1	9.4	9.0	8.7	10.2	10.3	10.1	9.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	170.8	169.0	170.0	167.8	25.4	24.6	24.9	22.3	14.9	14.5	14.7	13.3
Jacksonville	63.1	66.6	63.8	67.5	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.0	8.2	8.0	7.9	7.5
Raleigh-Cary	547.5	559.8	550.7	560.3	46.7	50.0	46.2	46.3	8.5	8.9	8.4	8.3
Rocky Mount	70.4	71.8	70.3	71.1	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.2	13.5	13.6	13.5	13.0
Wilmington	173.5	177.2	176.5	177.4	17.4	18.8	16.7	17.2	10.0	10.6	9.5	9.7
Winston-Salem	237.1	239.7	236.4	239.2	23.5	24.4	22.8	22.6	9.9	10.2	9.6	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
North Dakota	360.6	363.8	364.2	367.2	19.1	17.9	16.3	14.0	5.3	4.9	4.5	3.8
Bismarck	61.0	62.2	61.6	62.8	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.3	4.9	5.0	4.0	3.6
Fargo	119.1	119.9	120.3	121.0	6.1	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.2	4.9	4.7	3.9
Grand Forks	54.8	55.4	54.9	55.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.4	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.3
Ohio	5,946.6	5,910.8	5,971.5	5,955.2	597.6	678.7	584.8	636.4	10.0	11.5	9.8	10.7
Akron	389.6	381.2	390.2	384.7	37.2	44.1	36.7	41.8	9.6	11.6	9.4	10.9
Canton-Massillon	206.0	203.4	207.8	205.2	22.2	27.5	22.9	25.6	10.8	13.5	11.0	12.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,125.3	1,119.2	1,132.1	1,130.3	101.0	119.2	101.0	115.6	9.0	10.7	8.9	10.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,075.4	1,064.5	1,082.2	1,071.1	97.5	104.4	93.9	95.7	9.1	9.8	8.7	8.9
Columbus	966.2	957.4	970.9	970.9	77.2	93.8	77.4	91.4	8.0	9.8	8.0	9.4
Dayton	425.2	419.9	424.7	422.7	46.3	51.7	45.9	49.7	10.9	12.3	10.8	11.7
Lima	52.2	51.4	52.0	52.2	6.2	6.3	5.8	6.0	12.0	12.2	11.1	11.5
Mansfield	62.0	62.0	61.8	62.4	8.2	8.3	7.9	7.8	13.2	13.3	12.8	12.4
Sandusky	40.5	41.4	41.6	41.9	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.7	12.6	12.8	11.2	11.3
Springfield	71.4	71.2	71.8	72.2	7.3	8.4	7.2	8.0	10.2	11.7	10.0	11.0
Steubenville-Weirton	58.6	57.0	59.3	57.8	6.1	8.4	6.6	7.8	10.3	14.8	11.1	13.4
Toledo	331.1	325.6	333.0	329.8	38.9	42.4	37.8	39.9	11.8	13.0	11.3	12.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	278.1	273.8	276.9	275.7	35.0	38.3	33.7	33.8	12.6	14.0	12.2	12.3
Oklahoma	1,758.1	1,764.0	1,769.9	1,774.6	107.7	117.8	102.8	111.0	6.1	6.7	5.8	6.3
Lawton	46.8	48.9	47.5	49.3	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.7	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.5
Oklahoma City	569.3	573.8	572.1	577.4	32.4	35.1	30.7	33.8	5.7	6.1	5.4	5.9
Tulsa	441.4	443.5	443.9	446.2	28.1	33.3	27.1	31.2	6.4	7.5	6.1	7.0
Oregon	1,974.3	1,955.9	1,975.3	1,960.7	241.3	227.0	225.7	211.7	12.2	11.6	11.4	10.8
Bend	81.5	80.1	81.4	79.6	13.6	12.6	12.3	11.4	16.7	15.7	15.2	14.3
Corvallis	44.3	43.3	44.3	43.3	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.2	8.3	8.0	8.1	7.5
Eugene-Springfield	185.7	182.6	184.7	182.8	25.0	21.5	22.8	20.0	13.5	11.8	12.4	10.9
Medford	102.1	101.6	101.9	101.9	14.6	13.8	13.6	13.0	14.3	13.6	13.3	12.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,186.2	1,172.9	1,185.2	1,174.3	132.2	133.4	128.2	122.8	11.1	11.4	10.8	10.5
Salem	196.5	196.8	196.8	197.5	23.3	22.6	21.7	21.3	11.9	11.5	11.1	10.8
Pennsylvania	6,375.5	6,390.7	6,366.2	6,405.2	509.4	601.8	467.6	560.3	8.0	9.4	7.3	8.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	420.9	423.6	419.0	422.2	36.0	43.2	33.5	40.2	8.6	10.2	8.0	9.5
Altoona	64.6	65.7	64.4	66.1	4.8	5.6	4.3	5.1	7.4	8.5	6.6	7.7
Erie	139.4	140.2	139.0	140.3	12.0	14.9	11.0	13.6	8.6	10.6	7.9	9.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	285.1	283.3	285.8	284.3	20.0	23.7	18.6	22.3	7.0	8.4	6.5	7.8
Johnstown	69.2	69.3	69.1	69.2	5.9	7.1	5.4	6.5	8.5	10.3	7.9	9.3
Lancaster	267.8	268.3	267.7	271.4	19.2	22.4	17.7	20.7	7.2	8.4	6.6	7.6
Lebanon	72.0	72.2	72.1	72.9	4.8	5.8	4.5	5.4	6.7	8.0	6.2	7.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,994.6	2,977.3	2,992.3	2,982.1	237.4	281.5	225.2	269.7	7.9	9.5	7.5	9.0
Pittsburgh	1,216.1	1,221.0	1,217.3	1,222.5	89.0	109.1	81.2	99.4	7.3	8.9	6.7	8.1
Reading	203.1	203.8	202.5	204.3	17.3	20.8	16.6	19.3	8.5	10.2	8.2	9.5
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	282.9	284.3	282.1	283.7	25.0	29.8	22.7	27.8	8.8	10.5	8.1	9.8
State College	74.5	76.6	75.4	77.3	4.3	5.1	3.9	4.7	5.8	6.7	5.1	6.1
Williamsport	60.0	60.9	60.0	60.6	5.4	6.2	4.9	5.5	9.0	10.2	8.1	9.1
York-Hanover	226.4	226.2	226.1	225.9	17.7	21.8	17.0	20.1	7.8	9.6	7.5	8.9
Rhode Island	557.6	573.1	557.2	574.7	59.1	74.5	56.8	71.2	10.6	13.0	10.2	12.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	695.7	710.3	694.3	709.2	76.7	93.6	72.6	88.5	11.0	13.2	10.5	12.5
South Carolina	2,168.5	2,159.6	2,184.6	2,155.3	240.8	253.8	237.1	225.0	11.1	11.8	10.9	10.4
Anderson	86.2	85.0	86.7	83.7	10.1	10.5	10.0	9.0	11.7	12.3	11.5	10.7
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	319.3	319.7	322.4	321.4	28.8	30.8	28.0	27.2	9.0	9.6	8.7	8.5
Columbia	372.7	371.8	372.7	369.5	32.9	35.4	31.9	30.8	8.8	9.5	8.6	8.3
Florence	97.0	95.3	96.2	95.0	11.4	11.6	11.0	10.3	11.8	12.2	11.5	10.8
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	315.8	311.2	315.2	309.1	31.0	32.2	30.6	28.4	9.8	10.3	9.7	9.2
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	126.7	129.8	132.4	132.7	16.2	17.1	14.6	14.5	12.8	13.2	11.0	10.9
Spartanburg	136.4	134.5	137.4	134.0	15.8	16.4	15.9	14.5	11.6	12.2	11.6	10.8
Sumter	45.3	43.7	45.8	43.2	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.0	12.0	12.9	12.3	11.6
South Dakota	442.6	440.0	445.6	443.7	24.4	23.4	21.4	19.9	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.5
Rapid City	66.3	66.0	66.6	66.7	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.2	5.4	5.5	4.9	4.8
Sioux Falls	130.0	128.9	130.3	129.9	6.9	7.0	5.9	5.9	5.3	5.4	4.6	4.5
Tennessee	3,017.8	2,999.5	3,010.0	3,022.6	320.9	323.5	301.5	310.0	10.6	10.8	10.0	10.3
Chattanooga	258.3	254.8	254.7	257.5	24.9	24.1	23.1	23.3	9.7	9.5	9.1	9.0
Clarksville	109.3	111.5	109.7	112.2	11.2	11.7	10.4	11.2	10.2	10.5	9.5	10.0
Cleveland	53.8	53.9	54.2	54.4	5.7	5.4	5.3	5.3	10.6	10.0	9.8	9.7
Jackson	55.9	55.5	55.6	55.9	5.8	6.2	5.7	6.0	10.5	11.2	10.3	10.7
Johnson City	99.8	98.9	99.7	100.1	9.6	9.9	9.0	9.5	9.6	10.0	9.0	9.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Tennessee—Continued												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	148.1	146.0	148.1	146.5	13.5	14.3	13.1	13.5	9.1	9.8	8.8	9.2
Knoxville	357.5	356.1	357.3	362.2	31.4	31.5	30.2	30.9	8.8	8.8	8.5	8.5
Memphis	609.8	600.8	608.1	605.4	58.7	63.7	56.3	62.9	9.6	10.6	9.3	10.4
Morristown	64.5	63.0	64.1	63.4	8.8	8.4	8.2	7.9	13.7	13.4	12.8	12.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	795.8	789.8	792.4	797.5	74.3	75.2	70.6	73.8	9.3	9.5	8.9	9.2
Texas	11,776.8	12,122.4	11,832.5	12,210.9	828.8	994.7	801.0	989.6	7.0	8.2	6.8	8.1
Abilene	81.6	84.3	82.6	85.0	4.5	5.4	4.3	5.3	5.5	6.3	5.2	6.3
Amarillo	128.1	133.2	131.0	134.8	6.1	7.4	5.8	7.5	4.8	5.6	4.4	5.6
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	873.0	908.5	881.2	914.7	57.4	64.6	55.1	64.4	6.6	7.1	6.2	7.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur	184.6	186.7	183.1	187.8	16.3	20.1	15.6	19.9	8.8	10.8	8.5	10.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	148.5	157.3	150.1	158.1	13.9	17.3	13.0	17.1	9.4	11.0	8.7	10.8
College Station-Bryan	111.5	117.6	112.6	119.0	5.6	6.9	5.4	7.0	5.0	5.9	4.8	5.9
Corpus Christi	207.3	211.3	206.3	214.3	13.3	16.7	12.9	17.0	6.4	7.9	6.3	7.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,119.2	3,215.1	3,133.7	3,241.6	229.2	267.4	221.1	266.1	7.3	8.3	7.1	8.2
El Paso	302.9	313.1	303.9	315.6	25.9	29.6	24.5	29.6	8.5	9.4	8.0	9.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,818.6	2,885.8	2,819.8	2,899.9	192.3	244.7	187.6	243.6	6.8	8.5	6.7	8.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	157.9	166.8	159.8	168.3	10.1	12.1	9.7	12.3	6.4	7.3	6.1	7.3
Laredo	94.0	95.9	93.6	96.7	7.5	8.7	7.2	8.5	8.0	9.1	7.7	8.8
Longview	108.4	110.6	109.2	111.7	7.1	8.4	7.1	8.4	6.5	7.6	6.5	7.5
Lubbock	142.4	147.7	143.7	149.1	6.8	8.7	6.6	8.8	4.8	5.9	4.6	5.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	291.0	307.5	293.8	310.1	28.6	35.7	27.3	34.3	9.8	11.6	9.3	11.1
Midland	74.6	74.4	74.8	75.1	3.6	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.8	5.7	5.0	5.6
Odessa	71.5	70.5	70.8	71.0	4.8	6.0	5.2	6.0	6.7	8.4	7.3	8.4
San Angelo	53.4	54.9	53.5	55.2	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.6	6.0	6.4	5.9	6.5
San Antonio-New Braunfels	951.7	976.4	957.2	984.5	59.9	70.9	56.4	71.5	6.3	7.3	5.9	7.3
Sherman-Denison	56.4	57.5	56.8	58.1	4.5	4.9	4.1	4.9	8.0	8.5	7.2	8.4
Texarkana	63.8	65.4	64.3	66.1	3.6	4.9	3.4	4.9	5.6	7.6	5.3	7.4
Tyler	99.0	102.2	99.7	103.0	7.0	7.9	6.9	7.8	7.1	7.8	6.9	7.6
Victoria	57.8	58.7	58.0	59.1	3.8	4.7	3.8	4.6	6.6	8.0	6.5	7.7
Waco	111.9	117.4	112.8	118.2	7.0	8.3	6.6	8.2	6.3	7.1	5.9	7.0
Wichita Falls	72.6	73.3	72.9	73.8	5.0	5.8	4.8	5.8	6.9	7.9	6.6	7.8
Utah	1,366.8	1,340.8	1,369.1	1,343.9	92.8	99.1	88.0	94.2	6.8	7.4	6.4	7.0
Logan	67.6	66.6	67.3	66.6	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.3	5.5	5.5	4.9	5.0
Ogden-Clearfield	262.1	259.0	263.5	260.2	18.0	19.0	16.7	18.0	6.9	7.3	6.4	6.9
Provo-Orem	226.9	224.6	227.3	224.5	14.9	16.3	13.8	15.4	6.6	7.3	6.1	6.9
St. George	60.6	59.0	60.9	59.3	5.5	5.8	5.3	5.3	9.1	9.8	8.6	9.0
Salt Lake City	606.5	595.0	607.8	596.5	39.1	42.0	38.2	40.8	6.5	7.1	6.3	6.8
Vermont	359.4	360.9	358.3	357.2	28.4	26.2	27.3	23.9	7.9	7.3	7.6	6.7
Burlington-South Burlington	113.8	113.4	114.7	113.7	7.9	6.8	7.2	6.0	6.9	6.0	6.3	5.3
Virginia	4,178.0	4,180.5	4,189.7	4,177.5	278.1	316.5	264.8	279.4	6.7	7.6	6.3	6.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	83.1	82.8	83.6	82.3	7.5	7.8	6.5	6.5	9.0	9.4	7.8	7.8
Charlottesville	109.5	109.1	109.4	108.7	6.0	6.9	5.8	6.0	5.4	6.3	5.3	5.6
Danville	53.0	52.6	53.2	52.2	6.0	6.6	6.0	6.1	11.3	12.5	11.3	11.6
Harrisonburg	66.2	67.3	66.5	67.3	4.1	4.8	3.9	4.1	6.1	7.2	5.8	6.1
Lynchburg	125.1	125.0	123.5	124.5	9.3	10.5	8.8	9.3	7.4	8.4	7.1	7.5
Richmond	663.0	654.1	663.2	652.9	48.5	54.5	46.5	48.8	7.3	8.3	7.0	7.5
Roanoke	158.7	158.0	158.5	157.2	11.1	12.8	10.7	11.4	7.0	8.1	6.8	7.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	827.1	827.6	831.5	829.0	54.9	64.6	52.4	58.8	6.6	7.8	6.3	7.1
Winchester	65.3	63.5	65.3	63.9	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.7	8.2	8.6	7.5	7.3
Washington	3,529.8	3,530.1	3,516.3	3,538.3	325.8	351.8	303.6	306.7	9.2	10.0	8.6	8.7
Bellingham	111.0	106.5	108.4	106.8	9.0	10.1	8.5	8.6	8.1	9.5	7.8	8.0
Bremerton-Silverdale	126.9	124.9	125.7	126.4	9.9	10.6	9.4	9.2	7.8	8.5	7.5	7.3
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	125.0	130.1	125.1	132.0	10.1	10.7	8.9	8.9	8.1	8.2	7.1	6.8
Longview	45.5	44.1	45.0	44.3	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.3	13.3	14.1	13.8	12.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	58.7	57.9	58.5	57.5	5.8	6.6	5.6	5.7	9.8	11.4	9.6	9.9
Olympia	133.7	134.1	133.3	134.6	10.5	11.6	10.0	10.1	7.9	8.7	7.5	7.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,897.2	1,898.1	1,891.6	1,900.8	163.5	172.6	151.3	155.2	8.6	9.1	8.0	8.2
Spokane	243.4	239.7	241.1	239.2	23.7	25.4	20.9	21.1	9.7	10.6	8.7	8.8
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	59.8	60.3	59.7	60.6	5.6	5.9	5.1	5.0	9.3	9.9	8.5	8.3
Yakima	120.5	125.3	120.4	126.1	11.5	13.3	10.6	11.4	9.5	10.6	8.8	9.1
West Virginia	792.5	779.7	804.0	786.2	60.4	78.5	61.1	69.8	7.6	10.1	7.6	8.9
Charleston	138.3	133.5	139.9	135.8	8.9	11.7	9.2	10.7	6.4	8.8	6.6	7.9
Huntington-Ashland	132.0	130.6	132.5	131.8	10.3	11.8	9.8	11.0	7.8	9.0	7.4	8.3
Morgantown	63.5	63.0	63.7	64.0	3.1	4.1	3.1	3.8	4.8	6.5	4.8	5.9
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	78.0	78.2	79.1	78.6	7.1	8.5	7.1	7.4	9.1	10.9	9.0	9.4
Wheeling	68.4	68.8	69.5	69.6	5.8	7.8	5.7	6.9	8.5	11.3	8.3	10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Wisconsin	3,096.7	3,029.8	3,094.0	3,027.4	289.8	296.7	268.5	248.6	9.4	9.8	8.7	8.2
Appleton	124.3	121.9	123.8	122.0	11.4	11.2	10.4	9.3	9.2	9.2	8.4	7.6
Eau Claire	89.8	88.9	90.1	89.0	8.0	7.6	6.7	6.2	8.9	8.6	7.4	7.0
Fond du Lac	57.0	55.0	55.8	55.2	5.8	5.4	5.1	4.4	10.2	9.9	9.1	8.0
Green Bay	171.6	169.1	171.5	169.1	15.6	15.4	14.2	13.0	9.1	9.1	8.3	7.7
Janesville	82.7	79.5	82.7	79.1	11.4	10.2	10.6	8.7	13.7	12.8	12.8	11.0
La Crosse	76.5	75.5	77.1	75.6	5.9	5.9	5.2	4.6	7.7	7.8	6.7	6.1
Madison	339.7	334.4	341.4	335.7	21.8	23.3	20.0	19.2	6.4	7.0	5.9	5.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	797.6	781.1	799.9	780.5	70.9	76.8	69.6	66.5	8.9	9.8	8.7	8.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	94.2	93.0	94.2	93.3	7.9	7.8	7.5	6.7	8.4	8.4	8.0	7.2
Racine	99.2	96.8	99.5	96.5	10.7	11.2	10.4	9.5	10.8	11.5	10.5	9.9
Sheboygan	64.4	63.4	64.5	63.4	6.5	6.4	5.9	5.4	10.1	10.1	9.2	8.5
Wausau	75.3	73.4	74.6	73.1	7.1	7.8	6.7	6.6	9.4	10.6	8.9	9.0
Wyoming	292.3	290.8	291.8	290.9	17.5	22.5	16.1	21.0	6.0	7.7	5.5	7.2
Casper	40.6	39.6	40.5	39.6	2.3	3.1	2.2	2.9	5.7	7.8	5.3	7.2
Cheyenne	42.7	42.9	42.2	43.1	2.6	3.5	2.2	3.1	6.2	8.1	5.1	7.3
Puerto Rico	1,320.4	1,301.3	1,335.7	1,310.1	193.8	207.4	196.5	221.2	14.7	15.9	14.7	16.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	110.2	103.4	111.5	104.8	17.9	18.1	18.2	19.2	16.2	17.5	16.3	18.3
Fajardo	26.8	26.1	27.2	26.3	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.0	18.0	18.2	17.4	19.1
Guayama	27.0	26.7	27.3	26.9	5.2	6.0	5.3	6.2	19.4	22.4	19.4	23.1
Mayaguez	36.2	35.6	36.4	36.1	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.6	16.1	16.8	16.3	18.2
Ponce	88.8	89.9	90.2	89.7	13.3	13.9	13.5	14.6	15.0	15.4	15.0	16.3
San German-Cabo Rojo	51.7	51.4	52.7	51.7	8.2	7.8	8.0	8.2	15.8	15.1	15.2	15.9
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	882.8	872.7	891.1	877.8	121.0	132.8	122.9	142.2	13.7	15.2	13.8	16.2
Yauco	38.3	37.9	39.3	38.2	6.6	7.0	6.7	7.4	17.3	18.6	17.1	19.2

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available on the BLS Web site at

www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
California	18,308.8	18,316.1	18,251.4	18,257.1	2,012.9	2,379.6	1,931.4	2,237.7	11.0	13.0	10.6	12.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,531.4	6,492.6	6,510.4	6,476.8	673.3	759.1	652.1	733.5	10.3	11.7	10.0	11.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,919.6	4,885.2	4,907.6	4,874.4	539.7	596.6	521.3	581.9	11.0	12.2	10.6	11.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,611.8	1,607.4	1,602.7	1,602.4	133.6	162.5	130.8	151.6	8.3	10.1	8.2	9.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,270.1	2,247.9	2,259.2	2,236.5	206.5	248.5	202.7	234.9	9.1	11.1	9.0	10.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,295.4	1,287.7	1,290.2	1,280.4	126.6	153.4	124.8	146.4	9.8	11.9	9.7	11.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	974.7	960.3	969.0	956.1	79.8	95.1	77.8	88.5	8.2	9.9	8.0	9.3
District of Columbia	328.2	334.9	326.6	334.5	28.8	36.5	27.7	32.8	8.8	10.9	8.5	9.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,047.9	3,058.6	3,050.3	3,055.8	173.6	203.3	167.0	179.3	5.7	6.6	5.5	5.9
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	637.2	633.3	635.5	631.8	33.2	37.4	31.9	33.6	5.2	5.9	5.0	5.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,410.7	2,425.3	2,414.9	2,424.0	140.4	166.0	135.1	145.7	5.8	6.8	5.6	6.0
Florida	9,142.7	9,242.5	9,151.8	9,230.6	867.9	1,109.7	858.4	1,032.9	9.5	12.0	9.4	11.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,824.0	2,869.0	2,836.9	2,873.8	259.6	331.5	264.3	312.1	9.2	11.6	9.3	10.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	984.2	984.1	980.3	981.8	81.5	104.3	80.6	97.2	8.3	10.6	8.2	9.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,217.9	1,267.1	1,239.2	1,274.7	118.3	152.1	125.0	144.4	9.7	12.0	10.1	11.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	622.0	617.9	617.3	617.3	59.8	75.1	58.6	70.5	9.6	12.2	9.5	11.4
Illinois	6,564.6	6,652.1	6,584.8	6,669.6	628.1	777.2	622.0	717.2	9.6	11.7	9.4	10.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	4,848.7	4,870.2	4,864.1	4,891.2	464.5	551.6	473.0	521.9	9.6	11.3	9.7	10.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,071.7	4,106.4	4,086.6	4,126.2	384.5	459.6	399.9	439.9	9.4	11.2	9.8	10.7
Gary ³	335.1	317.3	334.6	320.1	36.1	35.1	33.9	32.6	10.8	11.1	10.1	10.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	442.0	446.5	443.0	444.9	44.0	56.9	39.2	49.3	10.0	12.7	8.9	11.1
Massachusetts	3,449.0	3,469.4	3,447.7	3,459.7	281.2	323.3	260.0	314.8	8.2	9.3	7.5	9.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,518.7	2,536.4	2,517.9	2,532.5	184.1	211.3	174.3	209.3	7.3	8.3	6.9	8.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,524.5	1,532.3	1,524.0	1,532.7	104.1	119.3	99.3	121.5	6.8	7.8	6.5	7.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	127.0	129.4	126.8	129.0	11.4	13.6	10.5	13.4	9.0	10.5	8.3	10.4
Framingham	148.4	148.6	147.9	148.3	9.7	10.8	9.0	10.6	6.5	7.3	6.1	7.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	121.8	124.2	122.2	123.7	9.7	11.1	9.0	10.3	7.9	8.9	7.4	8.3
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	71.0	72.8	71.0	72.3	8.5	9.7	8.0	9.2	12.0	13.3	11.3	12.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	154.8	155.7	154.6	155.2	13.2	15.0	12.5	14.6	8.5	9.6	8.1	9.4
Nashua ²	178.6	179.6	178.9	178.4	11.3	13.5	10.8	11.6	6.3	7.5	6.0	6.5
Peabody	128.9	129.3	128.9	128.9	10.5	11.7	9.9	11.7	8.1	9.1	7.7	9.1
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	63.7	64.6	63.6	64.2	5.9	6.6	5.3	6.3	9.2	10.2	8.3	9.8
Michigan	4,886.4	4,834.7	4,842.9	4,841.0	652.0	721.1	603.6	661.8	13.3	14.9	12.5	13.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,097.1	2,100.3	2,078.4	2,107.5	300.8	325.5	284.0	312.5	14.3	15.5	13.7	14.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	867.0	868.4	860.9	870.9	132.1	142.2	126.9	137.1	15.2	16.4	14.7	15.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,230.1	1,231.9	1,217.5	1,236.7	168.7	183.2	157.0	175.3	13.7	14.9	12.9	14.2
New York	9,682.1	9,622.4	9,665.2	9,640.8	793.8	843.7	745.5	785.9	8.2	8.8	7.7	8.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,496.3	9,480.5	9,486.5	9,488.3	787.8	882.4	756.6	833.2	8.3	9.3	8.0	8.8
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,200.3	1,199.2	1,204.3	1,196.2	101.2	115.6	97.0	107.8	8.4	9.6	8.1	9.0
Nassau-Suffolk	1,486.4	1,477.8	1,485.9	1,485.7	106.5	107.1	99.5	98.6	7.2	7.2	6.7	6.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,708.3	5,698.0	5,695.9	5,706.3	484.9	549.2	469.0	522.6	8.5	9.6	8.2	9.2
Newark-Union ³	1,101.2	1,105.6	1,100.4	1,100.1	95.2	110.4	91.1	104.3	8.6	10.0	8.3	9.5
Pennsylvania	6,375.5	6,390.7	6,366.2	6,405.2	509.4	601.8	467.6	560.3	8.0	9.4	7.3	8.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,994.6	2,977.3	2,992.3	2,982.1	237.4	281.5	225.2	269.7	7.9	9.5	7.5	9.0
Camden ³	671.4	676.1	671.1	675.7	59.6	70.8	57.1	66.7	8.9	10.5	8.5	9.9
Philadelphia	1,963.9	1,952.6	1,963.5	1,958.3	148.8	177.5	139.8	171.9	7.6	9.1	7.1	8.8
Wilmington ³	359.2	348.6	357.7	348.1	29.0	33.2	28.2	31.1	8.1	9.5	7.9	8.9
Texas	11,776.8	12,122.4	11,832.5	12,210.9	828.8	994.7	801.0	989.6	7.0	8.2	6.8	8.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,119.2	3,215.1	3,133.7	3,241.6	229.2	267.4	221.1	266.1	7.3	8.3	7.1	8.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,076.6	2,143.5	2,087.0	2,162.8	154.4	178.6	148.2	178.1	7.4	8.3	7.1	8.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,042.6	1,071.6	1,046.8	1,078.8	74.9	88.8	72.9	88.1	7.2	8.3	7.0	8.2
Washington	3,529.8	3,530.1	3,516.3	3,538.3	325.8	351.8	303.6	306.7	9.2	10.0	8.6	8.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,897.2	1,898.1	1,891.6	1,900.8	163.5	172.6	151.3	155.2	8.6	9.1	8.0	8.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,494.5	1,501.2	1,492.0	1,502.2	124.9	129.8	113.7	118.2	8.4	8.6	7.6	7.9
Tacoma	402.8	396.9	399.6	398.6	38.6	42.8	37.5	37.0	9.6	10.8	9.4	9.3

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan area, the division title are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Data for 2009 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2009 to April 2010 P	
	2009	2010	2009	2010P	Number	Percent
Alabama	1,900.1	1,855.9	1,900.7	1,870.1	-30.6	-1.6
Anniston-Oxford	50.4	49.4	50.0	49.5	-.5	-1.0
Auburn-Opelika	52.2	52.5	52.3	52.7	.4	.8
Birmingham-Hoover	502.4	481.4	500.5	483.8	-16.7	-3.3
Decatur	54.5	53.2	54.7	53.6	-1.1	-2.0
Dothan	58.8	57.3	58.9	57.6	-1.3	-2.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	55.2	54.4	55.2	55.0	-.2	-.4
Gadsden	35.7	35.1	35.7	35.2	-.5	-1.4
Huntsville	208.8	207.7	210.2	209.7	-.5	-.2
Mobile	178.0	171.0	176.3	171.0	-5.3	-3.0
Montgomery	170.7	167.4	171.8	168.2	-3.6	-2.1
Tuscaloosa	94.9	93.3	95.3	93.9	-1.4	-1.5
Alaska	309.0	313.6	313.6	316.7	3.1	1.0
Anchorage	167.1	167.3	168.5	169.1	.6	.4
Fairbanks	36.5	36.8	37.1	37.6	.5	1.3
Arizona	2,478.3	2,400.3	2,458.0	2,419.8	-38.2	-1.6
Flagstaff	62.0	60.9	62.6	61.6	-1.0	-1.6
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	47.3	46.5	47.4	46.8	-.6	-1.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	1,760.3	1,701.8	1,746.0	1,716.3	-29.7	-1.7
Prescott	57.4	55.8	57.1	56.3	-.8	-1.4
Tucson	367.5	358.6	365.6	361.7	-3.9	-1.1
Yuma	53.2	49.7	51.2	49.1	-2.1	-4.1
Arkansas	1,174.2	1,157.6	1,174.4	1,158.9	-15.5	-1.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	200.9	198.1	201.1	198.6	-2.5	-1.2
Fort Smith	118.9	115.9	119.3	115.6	-3.7	-3.1
Hot Springs	38.5	36.9	38.2	36.7	-1.5	-3.9
Jonesboro	48.9	48.6	48.7	48.2	-.5	-1.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	341.4	333.2	340.9	333.1	-7.8	-2.3
Pine Bluff	38.3	37.2	38.3	37.2	-1.1	-2.9
California	14,254.9	13,821.2	14,177.6	13,850.4	-327.2	-2.3
Bakersfield-Delano	231.4	225.1	230.9	226.2	-4.7	-2.0
Chico	70.9	69.3	71.8	70.2	-1.6	-2.2
El Centro	46.0	44.4	46.1	44.6	-1.5	-3.3
Fresno	290.7	280.1	290.5	282.4	-8.1	-2.8
Hanford-Corcoran	35.8	36.4	36.4	36.4	.0	.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,286.9	5,135.0	5,251.3	5,140.1	-111.2	-2.1
Madera-Chowchilla	33.6	33.5	33.5	33.7	.2	.6
Merced	54.8	53.4	55.6	54.0	-1.6	-2.9
Modesto	146.7	143.1	146.0	143.4	-2.6	-1.8
Napa	60.1	59.2	61.2	59.5	-1.7	-2.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	278.2	270.2	277.5	270.5	-7.0	-2.5
Redding	57.6	57.3	58.4	57.4	-1.0	-1.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,157.3	1,106.6	1,147.5	1,107.5	-40.0	-3.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	842.4	814.1	841.0	814.9	-26.1	-3.1
Salinas	121.9	119.9	122.0	120.5	-1.5	-1.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,245.4	1,211.9	1,235.5	1,213.5	-22.0	-1.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,934.0	1,859.2	1,924.9	1,858.6	-66.3	-3.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	866.2	841.3	859.6	843.6	-16.0	-1.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	100.2	96.2	100.4	96.4	-4.0	-4.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	166.0	160.8	164.8	161.1	-3.7	-2.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	89.1	86.8	89.3	87.2	-2.1	-2.4
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	174.2	166.9	173.8	168.0	-5.8	-3.3
Stockton	194.1	190.3	193.6	190.7	-2.9	-1.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	119.2	115.8	120.3	116.6	-3.7	-3.1
Visalia-Porterville	109.0	106.2	107.7	106.1	-1.6	-1.5
Yuba City	38.2	37.3	38.4	37.2	-1.2	-3.1
Colorado	2,257.9	2,189.9	2,247.1	2,189.5	-57.6	-2.6
Boulder	161.1	158.2	160.9	158.3	-2.6	-1.6
Colorado Springs	248.1	240.6	247.9	241.5	-6.4	-2.6
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,197.5	1,163.2	1,198.3	1,168.2	-30.1	-2.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	132.0	129.7	132.7	130.9	-1.8	-1.4
Grand Junction	63.4	59.0	62.4	59.3	-3.1	-5.0
Greeley	80.2	76.8	80.0	76.9	-3.1	-3.9
Pueblo	57.5	57.1	58.0	57.0	-1.0	-1.7
Connecticut	1,626.9	1,596.1	1,626.9	1,614.6	-12.3	-.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	399.2	392.0	396.8	395.2	-1.6	-.4
Danbury	65.9	63.2	65.3	64.6	-.7	-1.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	540.9	529.5	541.2	534.6	-6.6	-1.2
New Haven	265.7	264.5	266.6	266.9	.3	.1
Norwich-New London	130.9	128.5	130.8	130.3	-.5	-.4
Waterbury	62.8	60.7	63.3	60.9	-2.4	-3.8
Delaware	413.4	405.5	415.7	410.4	-5.3	-1.3
Dover	62.9	62.2	63.6	62.9	-.7	-1.1
District of Columbia	698.4	706.4	700.4	711.1	10.7	1.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,940.6	2,931.9	2,949.0	2,954.8	5.8	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2009 to April 2010 P	
	2009	2010	2009	2010P	Number	Percent
Florida	7,398.8	7,228.1	7,352.4	7,240.6	-111.8	-1.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	207.8	199.4	205.3	197.7	-7.6	-3.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	79.8	79.5	79.8	79.9	.1	.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	160.4	155.1	159.0	155.1	-3.9	-2.5
Gainesville	128.4	129.2	130.3	130.3	.0	.0
Jacksonville	594.5	582.9	590.5	582.2	-8.3	-1.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven	202.9	195.7	201.7	195.5	-6.2	-3.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,247.4	2,182.9	2,225.8	2,183.5	-42.3	-1.9
Naples-Marco Island	116.8	110.9	114.5	110.4	-4.1	-3.6
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	256.2	247.1	253.5	247.8	-5.7	-2.2
Ocala	95.3	90.7	94.6	91.1	-3.5	-3.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,027.0	998.6	1,021.4	997.8	-23.6	-2.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	199.3	194.3	198.2	194.1	-4.1	-2.1
Palm Coast	18.3	18.1	18.3	18.1	-.2	-1.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	73.5	73.6	74.0	74.1	.1	.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	158.5	158.3	159.3	159.2	-.1	-.1
Port St. Lucie	122.6	119.2	122.0	119.2	-2.8	-2.3
Punta Gorda	41.3	39.2	41.1	39.4	-1.7	-4.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach	46.0	43.5	45.2	43.5	-1.7	-3.8
Tallahassee	174.0	172.7	174.2	172.6	-1.6	-.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,156.8	1,126.3	1,149.7	1,126.1	-23.6	-2.1
Georgia	3,907.7	3,794.7	3,912.7	3,821.6	-91.1	-2.3
Albany	62.8	62.3	62.4	62.1	-.3	-.5
Athens-Clarke County	80.2	80.0	80.4	80.4	.0	.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,314.3	2,246.7	2,310.9	2,264.8	-46.1	-2.0
Augusta-Richmond County	209.4	211.0	212.7	211.3	-1.4	-.7
Brunswick	42.3	41.3	42.5	41.5	-1.0	-2.4
Columbus	117.8	117.6	118.3	117.3	-1.0	-.8
Dalton	66.6	65.7	66.5	66.0	-.5	-.8
Gainesville	71.3	70.3	72.3	70.4	-1.9	-2.6
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	19.4	19.5	18.9	19.5	.6	3.2
Macon	96.8	94.5	97.1	95.2	-1.9	-2.0
Rome	39.4	39.5	39.3	39.7	.4	1.0
Savannah	151.5	149.9	152.5	151.2	-1.3	-.9
Valdosta	54.1	52.7	55.3	53.7	-1.6	-2.9
Warner Robins	58.1	58.4	58.7	58.9	.2	.3
Hawaii	600.6	591.4	594.6	589.9	-4.7	-.8
Honolulu	444.5	440.3	439.2	439.6	.4	.1
Idaho	604.3	593.2	607.7	599.1	-8.6	-1.4
Boise City-Nampa	254.8	247.1	255.7	250.0	-5.7	-2.2
Coeur d'Alene	51.8	52.1	53.2	53.1	-.1	-.2
Idaho Falls	48.0	47.7	48.5	47.9	-.6	-1.2
Lewiston	25.8	25.6	26.2	25.8	-.4	-1.5
Pocatello	37.5	36.3	37.1	36.3	-.8	-2.2
Illinois	5,654.2	5,511.6	5,676.3	5,584.2	-92.1	-1.6
Bloomington-Normal	90.4	88.4	90.4	89.7	-.7	-.8
Champaign-Urbana	111.9	110.3	112.8	111.4	-1.4	-1.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,286.2	4,155.5	4,298.7	4,197.3	-101.4	-2.4
Danville	29.7	29.2	29.7	29.2	-.5	-1.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	179.8	174.9	180.4	176.8	-3.6	-2.0
Decatur	53.8	51.1	53.6	51.2	-2.4	-4.5
Kankakee-Bradley	42.5	42.6	42.9	43.0	.1	.2
Peoria	180.9	173.2	179.4	175.5	-3.9	-2.2
Rockford	146.3	140.7	145.8	142.7	-3.1	-2.1
Springfield	109.7	108.4	110.4	109.0	-1.4	-1.3
Indiana	2,791.7	2,760.2	2,801.2	2,803.4	2.2	.1
Anderson	40.4	40.9	41.0	41.1	.1	.2
Bloomington	83.6	83.8	84.6	85.0	.4	.5
Columbus	42.6	41.2	42.7	41.7	-1.0	-2.3
Elkhart-Goshen	95.9	97.5	96.0	98.8	2.8	2.9
Evansville	170.4	168.4	171.0	169.9	-1.1	-.6
Fort Wayne	201.6	199.4	204.8	202.4	-2.4	-1.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	872.0	852.3	874.2	861.2	-13.0	-1.5
Kokomo	40.3	39.5	39.6	40.6	1.0	2.5
Lafayette	95.0	90.9	94.7	91.6	-3.1	-3.3
Michigan City-La Porte	43.8	42.9	43.8	43.8	.0	.0
Muncie	50.5	48.9	50.6	50.3	-.3	-.6
South Bend-Mishawaka	133.2	129.5	132.9	130.8	-2.1	-1.6
Terre Haute	71.3	69.5	71.6	70.5	-1.1	-1.5
Iowa	1,473.0	1,457.5	1,486.8	1,475.4	-11.4	-.8
Ames	47.7	47.0	48.2	47.6	-.6	-1.2
Cedar Rapids	137.8	134.9	138.9	136.5	-2.4	-1.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines	316.0	310.5	319.4	315.3	-4.1	-1.3
Dubuque	53.4	53.0	54.2	53.8	-.4	-.7
Iowa City	91.2	90.5	91.6	91.1	-.5	-.5
Sioux City	74.5	72.3	74.4	73.1	-1.3	-1.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	88.2	87.0	89.6	88.6	-1.0	-1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2009 to April 2010 P	
	2009	2010	2009	2010P	Number	Percent
Kansas	1,355.7	1,318.6	1,357.9	1,334.5	-23.4	-1.7
Lawrence	49.1	52.0	52.4	52.7	.3	.6
Manhattan	56.3	58.2	56.4	58.6	2.2	3.9
Topeka	109.1	107.9	110.4	109.2	-1.2	-1.1
Wichita	298.5	284.0	298.6	286.5	-12.1	-4.1
Kentucky	1,762.1	1,750.6	1,773.9	1,771.6	-2.3	-.1
Bowling Green	58.3	57.6	58.7	58.1	-.6	-1.0
Elizabethtown	45.1	45.4	45.3	45.9	.6	1.3
Lexington-Fayette	242.9	242.9	245.9	245.8	-.1	.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	593.0	584.2	597.3	591.9	-5.4	-.9
Owensboro	49.5	48.8	49.3	49.3	.0	.0
Louisiana	1,918.1	1,893.3	1,911.1	1,893.3	-17.8	-.9
Alexandria	65.0	64.8	65.1	64.5	-.6	-.9
Baton Rouge	373.6	367.1	373.0	367.1	-5.9	-1.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	95.8	92.4	94.2	92.5	-1.7	-1.8
Lafayette	150.6	146.4	148.8	146.9	-1.9	-1.3
Lake Charles	92.6	89.1	91.4	88.9	-2.5	-2.7
Monroe	78.3	76.2	77.7	76.1	-1.6	-2.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	521.7	520.8	520.2	519.8	-.4	-.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	176.9	175.2	177.0	174.9	-2.1	-1.2
Maine	579.9	572.9	588.1	574.7	-13.4	-2.3
Bangor	64.0	63.7	65.1	63.5	-1.6	-2.5
Lewiston-Auburn	47.3	46.5	47.6	47.0	-.6	-1.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	183.6	181.0	186.5	182.6	-3.9	-2.1
Maryland	2,512.0	2,482.7	2,527.8	2,508.8	-19.0	-.8
Baltimore-Towson	1,268.0	1,250.6	1,276.5	1,266.3	-10.2	-.8
Cumberland	39.2	38.5	39.3	38.3	-1.0	-2.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	96.7	95.6	97.6	95.5	-2.1	-2.2
Salisbury	53.7	52.6	54.2	52.4	-1.8	-3.3
Massachusetts	3,154.3	3,102.3	3,182.5	3,155.0	-27.5	-.9
Barnstable Town	87.7	88.0	92.2	91.4	-.8	-.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,402.2	2,358.8	2,418.2	2,391.7	-26.5	-1.1
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	48.4	46.3	49.1	47.0	-2.1	-4.3
New Bedford	63.7	62.8	64.6	63.7	-.9	-1.4
Pittsfield	34.5	33.7	34.7	34.2	-.5	-1.4
Springfield	286.7	275.3	289.1	279.0	-10.1	-3.5
Worcester	238.1	231.5	239.2	233.8	-5.4	-2.3
Michigan	3,870.3	3,779.5	3,895.6	3,825.7	-69.9	-1.8
Ann Arbor	193.1	189.9	192.7	191.2	-1.5	-.8
Battle Creek	55.5	54.8	55.9	55.6	-.3	-.5
Bay City	36.1	35.2	36.4	35.7	-.7	-1.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,758.6	1,673.9	1,758.0	1,691.0	-67.0	-3.8
Flint	135.0	132.2	135.6	133.4	-2.2	-1.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	360.0	353.2	365.1	358.3	-6.8	-1.9
Holland-Grand Haven	100.7	98.4	102.1	99.4	-2.7	-2.6
Jackson	55.2	52.6	55.2	53.3	-1.9	-3.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	139.3	135.0	139.7	135.8	-3.9	-2.8
Lansing-East Lansing	214.7	214.5	215.5	217.0	1.5	.7
Monroe	38.4	35.9	39.0	36.8	-2.2	-5.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores	59.2	57.0	59.9	57.7	-2.2	-3.7
Niles-Benton Harbor	58.8	57.8	60.1	58.4	-1.7	-2.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	81.9	82.2	82.2	83.2	1.0	1.2
Minnesota	2,632.0	2,590.5	2,652.9	2,631.4	-21.5	-.8
Duluth	127.3	124.5	127.7	127.0	-.7	-.5
Mankato-North Mankato	52.8	51.2	53.0	51.2	-1.8	-3.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,695.9	1,655.4	1,707.2	1,678.0	-29.2	-1.7
Rochester	103.0	102.1	103.7	103.5	-.2	-.2
St. Cloud	97.5	97.6	98.7	99.2	.5	.5
Mississippi	1,105.3	1,086.8	1,103.9	1,088.6	-15.3	-1.4
Gulfport-Biloxi	107.1	106.2	107.4	105.8	-1.6	-1.5
Hattiesburg	59.4	60.2	59.5	60.1	.6	1.0
Jackson	254.1	253.0	253.1	252.4	-.7	-.3
Pascagoula	58.2	56.3	58.6	56.5	-2.1	-3.6
Missouri	2,692.8	2,645.2	2,706.7	2,684.3	-22.4	-.8
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	43.4	44.4	43.8	44.6	.8	1.8
Columbia	91.9	92.7	92.8	93.1	.3	.3
Jefferson City	78.3	77.4	78.3	78.3	.0	.0
Joplin	79.5	77.9	79.7	78.4	-1.3	-1.6
Kansas City	982.6	959.8	988.1	969.7	-18.4	-1.9
St. Joseph	58.1	60.1	58.5	60.7	2.2	3.8
St. Louis 1	1,300.2	1,276.9	1,306.5	1,294.9	-11.6	-.9
Springfield	192.9	191.2	192.4	193.1	.7	.4
Montana	420.7	419.0	426.1	422.2	-3.9	-.9
Billings	78.5	76.0	79.8	77.7	-2.1	-2.6
Great Falls	35.0	35.0	35.6	34.9	-.7	-2.0
Missoula	54.9	56.4	55.7	56.8	1.1	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2009 to April 2010 P	
	2009	2010	2009	2010P	Number	Percent
Nebraska	941.4	928.1	946.4	939.9	-6.5	-0.7
Lincoln	171.2	168.5	171.9	169.8	-2.1	-1.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	456.6	448.1	459.8	453.7	-6.1	-1.3
Nevada	1,163.4	1,115.0	1,158.0	1,117.5	-40.5	-3.5
Carson City	30.0	29.0	30.1	29.2	-.9	-3.0
Las Vegas-Paradise	842.6	796.1	836.1	797.4	-38.7	-4.6
Reno-Sparks	194.5	188.4	195.3	189.6	-5.7	-2.9
New Hampshire	617.7	616.7	619.9	617.4	-2.5	-.4
Manchester	97.5	96.9	98.5	97.2	-1.3	-1.3
Portsmouth	51.6	52.5	52.2	53.7	1.5	2.9
Rochester-Dover	55.8	55.5	56.4	56.3	-.1	-.2
New Jersey	3,867.1	3,801.7	3,884.4	3,841.1	-43.3	-1.1
Atlantic City-Hammonton	137.2	134.2	136.8	135.2	-1.6	-1.2
Ocean City	33.4	34.7	36.9	39.8	2.9	7.9
Trenton-Ewing	236.3	232.9	237.3	234.8	-2.5	-1.1
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	59.6	59.4	60.2	60.1	-.1	-.2
New Mexico	816.7	801.7	815.4	799.9	-15.5	-1.9
Albuquerque	379.3	372.7	379.9	373.7	-6.2	-1.6
Farmington	51.3	47.8	50.8	48.1	-2.7	-5.3
Las Cruces	68.8	68.6	69.0	68.8	-.2	-.3
Santa Fe	61.4	60.6	61.0	60.4	-.6	-1.0
New York	8,525.1	8,415.4	8,545.5	8,493.5	-52.0	-.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	442.0	435.7	444.9	440.1	-4.8	-1.1
Binghamton	111.1	108.5	111.6	110.1	-1.5	-1.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	533.1	529.3	535.9	534.7	-1.2	-.2
Elmira	39.2	39.0	39.1	39.6	.5	1.3
Glens Falls	51.5	52.1	52.1	52.9	.8	1.5
Ithaca	65.4	65.6	65.7	66.3	.6	.9
Kingston	61.5	61.3	62.0	61.9	-.1	-.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,291.8	8,144.2	8,308.3	8,217.1	-91.2	-1.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	247.3	243.6	248.5	245.2	-3.3	-1.3
Rochester	500.7	494.6	501.3	499.9	-1.4	-.3
Syracuse	313.8	310.9	316.0	314.1	-1.9	-.6
Utica-Rome	129.2	129.8	130.7	131.0	.3	.2
North Carolina	3,933.9	3,877.5	3,926.4	3,908.1	-18.3	-.5
Asheville	167.0	162.9	167.2	164.6	-2.6	-1.6
Burlington	57.6	55.2	57.0	55.8	-1.2	-2.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	820.5	801.6	814.7	807.7	-7.0	-.9
Durham-Chapel Hill	286.2	283.2	285.1	285.3	.2	.1
Fayetteville	130.0	129.4	130.2	130.1	-.1	-.1
Goldensboro	44.5	42.8	44.8	43.1	-1.7	-3.8
Greensboro-High Point	346.1	337.4	345.4	338.5	-6.9	-2.0
Greenville	75.9	74.6	74.6	75.1	.5	.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	147.2	141.7	145.8	142.5	-3.3	-2.3
Jacksonville	47.3	48.7	47.6	49.5	1.9	4.0
Raleigh-Cary	500.0	493.4	500.2	496.2	-4.0	-.8
Rocky Mount	61.4	60.5	60.6	60.1	-.5	-.8
Wilmington	138.2	136.0	140.5	137.0	-3.5	-2.5
Winston-Salem	211.0	206.7	209.4	207.5	-1.9	-.9
North Dakota	360.6	363.0	362.8	368.8	6.0	1.7
Bismarck	60.1	61.5	61.0	62.1	1.1	1.8
Fargo	119.6	119.3	120.5	121.0	.5	.4
Grand Forks	52.5	52.9	52.6	53.1	.5	1.0
Ohio	5,078.5	4,945.2	5,095.3	5,023.0	-72.3	-1.4
Akron	321.7	308.7	321.9	312.0	-9.9	-3.1
Canton-Massillon	162.0	155.5	163.0	158.1	-4.9	-3.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	993.1	973.4	997.7	983.0	-14.7	-1.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,003.5	977.7	1,005.1	990.8	-14.3	-1.4
Columbus	905.7	884.1	908.7	894.7	-14.0	-1.5
Dayton	374.4	365.6	373.5	367.8	-5.7	-1.5
Lima	52.2	51.2	52.3	52.1	-.2	-.4
Mansfield	52.4	52.5	52.4	53.3	.9	1.7
Sandusky	32.9	34.0	34.6	34.9	.3	.9
Springfield	50.1	49.1	50.5	50.1	-.4	-.8
Steubenville-Weirton	47.1	43.7	47.0	44.6	-2.4	-5.1
Toledo	297.5	289.9	300.0	294.9	-5.1	-1.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	219.7	213.3	219.2	218.5	-.7	-.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2009 to April 2010 P	
	2009	2010	2009	2010P	Number	Percent
Oklahoma	1,558.4	1,517.1	1,551.1	1,527.0	-24.1	-1.6
Lawton	43.5	44.3	43.5	44.7	1.2	2.8
Oklahoma City	566.9	555.8	564.1	558.5	-5.6	-1.0
Tulsa	419.8	405.0	417.3	408.5	-8.8	-2.1
Oregon	1,613.0	1,578.1	1,615.4	1,587.5	-27.9	-1.7
Bend	61.0	59.5	61.5	59.5	-2.0	-3.3
Corvallis	38.2	36.7	38.0	36.7	-1.3	-3.4
Eugene-Springfield	142.6	140.6	142.7	141.3	-1.4	-1.0
Medford	75.2	73.8	75.2	74.3	-.9	-1.2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	979.3	950.5	977.8	954.6	-23.2	-2.4
Salem	144.6	143.3	144.8	143.4	-1.4	-1.0
Pennsylvania	5,604.0	5,520.5	5,634.5	5,602.5	-32.0	-.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	332.5	326.9	332.3	330.4	-1.9	-.6
Altoona	60.0	59.9	60.2	61.0	.8	1.3
Erie	127.3	124.3	127.6	126.3	-1.3	-1.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle	321.2	313.2	323.7	317.4	-6.3	-1.9
Johnstown	60.2	58.9	60.7	59.7	-1.0	-1.6
Lancaster	227.8	222.2	229.1	226.5	-2.6	-1.1
Lebanon	48.5	47.5	48.8	48.3	-.5	-1.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,719.3	2,657.2	2,730.9	2,688.0	-42.9	-1.6
Pittsburgh	1,114.3	1,099.9	1,123.4	1,117.7	-5.7	-.5
Reading	166.4	166.6	166.3	164.5	-1.8	-1.1
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	253.4	249.6	255.0	252.3	-2.7	-1.1
State College	73.1	74.1	74.5	75.5	1.0	1.3
Williamsport	51.9	51.5	52.3	51.9	-.4	-.8
York-Hanover	175.4	171.4	175.5	173.1	-2.4	-1.4
Rhode Island	455.9	444.0	459.8	447.1	-12.7	-2.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	537.7	520.3	542.2	525.7	-16.5	-3.0
South Carolina	1,826.7	1,809.9	1,832.8	1,822.9	-9.9	-.5
Anderson	59.9	58.7	60.1	58.5	-1.6	-2.7
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	284.4	283.2	286.4	286.9	.5	.2
Columbia	349.3	346.6	348.1	346.9	-1.2	-.3
Florence	84.7	82.9	83.5	83.5	.0	.0
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	299.1	293.2	296.4	293.2	-3.2	-1.1
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	109.9	111.8	116.4	117.0	.6	.5
Spartanburg	118.7	116.4	119.0	117.3	-1.7	-1.4
Sumter	36.6	34.9	36.6	34.7	-1.9	-5.2
South Dakota	397.2	392.4	399.1	398.6	-.5	-.1
Rapid City	59.1	58.6	59.3	59.4	.1	.2
Sioux Falls	132.6	131.1	132.9	132.8	-.1	-.1
Tennessee	2,634.6	2,584.1	2,628.8	2,605.1	-23.7	-.9
Chattanooga	229.8	226.1	227.7	228.4	.7	.3
Clarksville	81.1	81.2	81.7	82.0	.3	.4
Cleveland	38.9	38.7	39.5	39.0	-.5	-1.3
Jackson	58.6	56.8	58.1	57.0	-1.1	-1.9
Johnson City	78.2	76.0	78.3	77.0	-1.3	-1.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	119.4	115.4	119.2	116.1	-3.1	-2.6
Knoxville	321.8	317.2	321.7	320.4	-1.3	-.4
Memphis	605.3	584.6	604.0	585.7	-18.3	-3.0
Morristown	46.0	44.0	46.0	44.3	-1.7	-3.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	728.1	713.7	726.3	716.1	-10.2	-1.4
Texas	10,394.7	10,268.2	10,352.9	10,319.5	-33.4	-.3
Abilene	66.0	65.1	66.3	65.5	-.8	-1.2
Amarillo	110.3	109.9	111.8	110.6	-1.2	-1.1
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	760.8	760.4	762.4	763.2	.8	.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	163.1	156.4	160.4	157.0	-3.4	-2.1
Brownsville-Harlingen	124.2	125.2	125.2	125.5	.3	.2
College Station-Bryan	97.8	99.1	97.7	99.9	2.2	2.3
Corpus Christi	180.8	176.3	178.3	177.6	-.7	-.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,880.5	2,841.8	2,872.8	2,857.5	-15.3	-.5
El Paso	273.8	271.8	273.6	273.0	-.6	-.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,566.9	2,505.2	2,548.8	2,507.9	-40.9	-1.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	124.9	126.5	125.3	127.1	1.8	1.4
Laredo	89.0	87.1	87.9	87.5	-.4	-.5
Longview	95.6	93.8	95.5	94.4	-1.1	-1.2
Lubbock	130.0	129.2	130.0	129.6	-.4	-.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	217.9	220.0	218.9	221.9	3.0	1.4
Midland	67.9	64.7	67.3	65.0	-2.3	-3.4
Odessa	61.7	57.7	60.0	57.7	-2.3	-3.8
San Angelo	44.8	44.0	44.2	44.0	-.2	-.5
San Antonio-New Braunfels	838.2	826.2	838.9	829.0	-9.9	-1.2
Sherman-Denison	42.8	42.3	43.2	42.4	-.8	-1.9
Texarkana	57.0	56.2	57.1	56.6	-.5	-.9
Tyler	92.9	92.7	93.0	93.3	.3	.3
Victoria	49.5	48.2	49.4	48.3	-1.1	-2.2
Waco	105.7	106.7	106.1	107.2	1.1	1.0
Wichita Falls	59.7	57.7	59.5	57.8	-1.7	-2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2009 to April 2010 ^P	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	Number	Percent
Utah	1,195.9	1,174.1	1,194.1	1,187.1	-7.0	-0.6
Logan	51.9	51.9	52.1	52.0	-.1	-.2
Ogden-Clearfield	191.8	189.6	193.1	191.1	-2.0	-1.0
Provo-Orem	180.5	177.0	180.2	177.4	-2.8	-1.6
St. George	47.5	46.0	47.9	46.5	-1.4	-2.9
Salt Lake City	615.1	595.5	611.1	597.4	-13.7	-2.2
Vermont	297.2	294.6	293.6	290.6	-3.0	-1.0
Burlington-South Burlington	110.2	107.8	110.4	108.1	-2.3	-2.1
Virginia	3,638.3	3,586.6	3,647.7	3,628.4	-19.3	-.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	70.2	69.3	71.3	70.3	-1.0	-1.4
Charlottesville	100.4	98.9	100.1	99.3	-.8	-.8
Danville	39.8	38.9	40.0	39.0	-1.0	-2.5
Harrisonburg	62.0	62.1	62.3	62.7	.4	.6
Lynchburg	104.5	102.7	102.8	103.5	.7	.7
Richmond	609.3	593.2	609.1	597.6	-11.5	-1.9
Roanoke	155.7	153.0	155.4	153.4	-2.0	-1.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	738.1	727.8	741.6	734.8	-6.8	-.9
Winchester	53.8	51.6	53.8	52.7	-1.1	-2.0
Washington	2,834.0	2,765.4	2,835.6	2,783.7	-51.9	-1.8
Bellingham	82.9	78.2	81.5	78.4	-3.1	-3.8
Bremerton-Silverdale	83.8	82.1	83.9	83.3	-.6	-.7
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	93.2	97.6	94.4	98.3	3.9	4.1
Longview	35.9	34.4	35.5	34.8	-.7	-2.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	44.5	42.5	44.7	42.4	-2.3	-5.1
Olympia	100.3	100.4	101.4	100.8	-.6	-.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,681.5	1,631.8	1,675.8	1,641.0	-34.8	-2.1
Spokane	209.4	204.7	211.3	205.4	-5.9	-2.8
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	38.0	38.0	38.3	38.1	-.2	-.5
Yakima	76.1	78.1	76.5	78.3	1.8	2.4
West Virginia	744.8	731.2	746.3	738.3	-8.0	-1.1
Charleston	149.3	145.4	149.2	146.6	-2.6	-1.7
Huntington-Ashland	116.1	114.9	116.2	115.7	-.5	-.4
Morgantown	63.6	64.1	63.0	64.4	1.4	2.2
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	69.3	69.5	69.8	70.2	.4	.6
Wheeling	65.7	65.5	66.5	66.5	.0	.0
Wisconsin	2,734.4	2,658.0	2,748.4	2,703.9	-44.5	-1.6
Appleton	114.1	110.9	114.2	112.8	-1.4	-1.2
Eau Claire	78.1	77.2	79.4	78.3	-1.1	-1.4
Fond du Lac	45.1	43.4	44.1	43.9	-.2	-.5
Green Bay	162.0	158.5	162.7	160.5	-2.2	-1.4
Janesville	61.2	59.2	61.9	60.0	-1.9	-3.1
La Crosse	72.6	71.0	73.7	72.1	-1.6	-2.2
Madison	338.3	328.6	340.9	334.3	-6.6	-1.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	810.6	783.3	813.4	793.9	-19.5	-2.4
Oshkosh-Neenah	90.2	89.0	90.4	90.2	-.2	-.2
Racine	74.9	72.2	75.3	73.1	-2.2	-2.9
Sheboygan	58.5	57.4	59.2	58.0	-1.2	-2.0
Wausau	68.1	65.1	67.4	65.7	-1.7	-2.5
Wyoming	284.9	274.7	283.2	277.0	-6.2	-2.2
Casper	39.5	37.2	39.2	37.5	-1.7	-4.3
Cheyenne	44.0	43.3	43.6	43.3	-.3	-.7
Puerto Rico	977.1	933.8	973.5	938.1	-35.4	-3.6
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	49.9	45.0	49.3	45.5	-3.8	-7.7
Fajardo	15.7	15.0	15.8	15.2	-.6	-3.8
Guayama	18.5	17.1	18.3	17.4	-.9	-4.9
Mayaguez	39.0	37.2	38.4	37.6	-.8	-2.1
Ponce	63.8	63.3	63.7	63.2	-.5	-.8
San German-Cabo Rojo	22.4	22.4	22.8	22.5	-.3	-1.3
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	725.1	690.5	719.2	694.1	-25.1	-3.5
Yauco	15.2	14.2	15.0	14.1	-.9	-6.0
Virgin Islands	44.7	43.9	43.9	44.1	.2	.5

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the

six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception since it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	March		April		Change from April 2009 to April 2010 ^P	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	Number	Percent
California	14,254.9	13,821.2	14,177.6	13,850.4	-327.2	-2.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,286.9	5,135.0	5,251.3	5,140.1	-111.2	-2.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	3,891.6	3,780.3	3,863.5	3,780.7	-82.8	-2.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,395.3	1,354.7	1,387.8	1,359.4	-28.4	-2.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,934.0	1,859.2	1,924.9	1,858.6	-66.3	-3.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	978.9	942.8	974.7	940.8	-33.9	-3.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	955.1	916.4	950.2	917.8	-32.4	-3.4
District of Columbia	698.4	706.4	700.4	711.1	10.7	1.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	2,940.6	2,931.9	2,949.0	2,954.8	5.8	.2
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ²	558.3	556.6	559.6	559.8	.2	.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	2,382.3	2,375.3	2,389.4	2,395.0	5.6	.2
Florida	7,398.8	7,228.1	7,352.4	7,240.6	-111.8	-1.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,247.4	2,182.9	2,225.8	2,183.5	-42.3	-1.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	726.7	702.4	718.1	701.8	-16.3	-2.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,000.3	978.9	993.9	980.7	-13.2	-1.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	520.4	501.6	513.8	501.0	-12.8	-2.5
Illinois	5,654.2	5,511.6	5,676.3	5,584.2	-92.1	-1.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ¹	4,286.2	4,155.5	4,298.7	4,197.3	-101.4	-2.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	3,643.5	3,532.7	3,650.6	3,566.1	-84.5	-2.3
Gary ²	266.7	260.3	267.4	263.7	-3.7	-1.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	376.0	362.5	380.7	367.5	-13.2	-3.5
Massachusetts	3,154.3	3,102.3	3,182.5	3,155.0	-27.5	-.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	2,402.2	2,358.8	2,418.2	2,391.7	-26.5	-1.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,654.7	1,623.8	1,664.3	1,647.0	-17.3	-1.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	86.0	85.6	87.1	86.7	-.4	-.5
Framingham	153.2	149.9	153.4	152.1	-1.3	-.8
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ¹	74.3	74.9	75.7	76.0	.3	.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ¹	114.4	111.7	115.4	113.6	-1.8	-1.6
Nashua ¹	126.8	123.7	127.6	125.1	-2.5	-2.0
Peabody	97.4	95.1	98.2	96.1	-2.1	-2.1
Michigan	3,870.3	3,779.5	3,895.6	3,825.7	-69.9	-1.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,758.6	1,673.9	1,758.0	1,691.0	-67.0	-3.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	711.7	677.0	711.2	683.3	-27.9	-3.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,046.9	996.9	1,046.8	1,007.7	-39.1	-3.7
New York	8,525.1	8,415.4	8,545.5	8,493.5	-52.0	-.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ¹	8,291.8	8,144.2	8,308.3	8,217.1	-91.2	-1.1
Edison-New Brunswick ²	976.7	946.0	985.9	957.6	-28.3	-2.9
Nassau-Suffolk	1,216.0	1,210.4	1,221.5	1,229.6	8.1	.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne ¹	5,116.8	5,030.7	5,115.1	5,066.8	-48.3	-.9
Newark-Union ²	982.3	957.1	985.8	963.1	-22.7	-2.3
Pennsylvania	5,604.0	5,520.5	5,634.5	5,602.5	-32.0	-.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ¹	2,719.3	2,657.2	2,730.9	2,688.0	-42.9	-1.6
Camden ²	516.4	502.6	518.2	509.1	-9.1	-1.8
Philadelphia	1,864.6	1,824.7	1,873.5	1,845.9	-27.6	-1.5
Wilmington ²	338.3	329.9	339.2	333.0	-6.2	-1.8
Texas	10,394.7	10,268.2	10,352.9	10,319.5	-33.4	-.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,880.5	2,841.8	2,872.8	2,857.5	-15.3	-.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,023.7	1,997.8	2,019.0	2,010.8	-8.2	-.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	856.8	844.0	853.8	846.7	-7.1	-.8
Washington	2,834.0	2,765.4	2,835.6	2,783.7	-51.9	-1.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,681.5	1,631.8	1,675.8	1,641.0	-34.8	-2.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,411.1	1,368.5	1,404.4	1,375.2	-29.2	-2.1
Tacoma	270.4	263.3	271.4	265.8	-5.6	-2.1

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

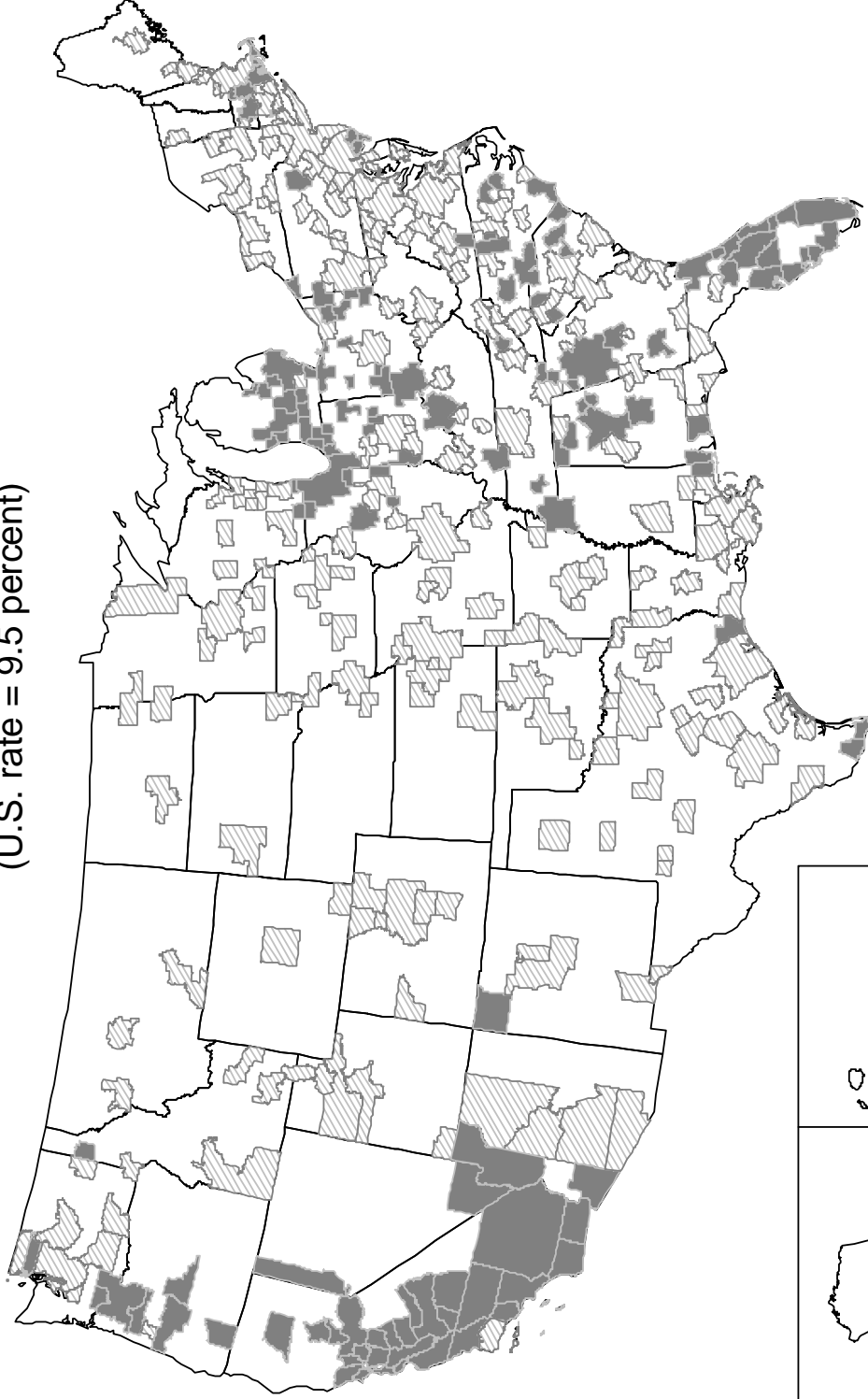
^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02,

dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, April 2010

(U.S. rate = 9.5 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 372 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average
▨ U.S. average or below

