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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JULY 2018

Unemployment rates were lower in July than a year earlier in 323 of the 388 metropolitan areas, higher in 41 areas, and unchanged in 24 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Fifty-three areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and two areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 59 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 329 areas. The national unemployment rate in July was 4.1 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 4.6 percent a year earlier.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In July, Ames, IA, had the lowest unemployment rate, 1.8 percent. Yuma, AZ, and El Centro, CA, had the highest unemployment rates, 20.9 percent and 19.3 percent, respectively. A total of 190 areas had July jobless rates above the U.S. rate of 4.1 percent, 184 areas had rates below it, and 14 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

Farmington, NM, had the largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in July (-1.9 percentage points). Forty-seven additional areas had rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point. The largest over-the-year rate increases occurred in Cumberland, MD-WV, and Morgantown, WV (+0.7 percentage point each).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI, had the lowest unemployment rate in July, 2.6 percent. New Orleans-Metairie, LA, and Cleveland-Elyria, OH, had the highest jobless rates among the large areas, 5.6 percent and 5.5 percent, respectively. Forty-four large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, five had increases, and two had no change. The largest rate decrease occurred in Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA (-1.1 percentage points). No large area had an unemployment rate increase greater than 0.3 percentage point.

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In July, San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA, had the lowest unemployment rate among the divisions, 2.4 percent. Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, had the highest division rate, 6.4 percent. (See table 2.)

In July, 27 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 5 had increases, and 6 had no change. The largest rate decline occurred in Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL (-1.2 percentage points). No metropolitan division had an unemployment rate increase greater than 0.1 percentage point.

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In July, 59 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment and 329 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+143,000), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+118,200), and Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX (+101,800). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Midland, TX (+10.1 percent), Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (+7.8 percent), and Mankato-North Mankato, MN (+7.1 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment rose in 38 of 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment remained essentially unchanged in 13. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL (+4.3 percent), and Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, and Raleigh, NC (+3.9 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In July, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 17 of the 38 metropolitan divisions over the year and remained essentially unchanged in 21. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+121,000), followed by Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+89,600), and Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV (+62,500). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increase occurred in Tacoma-Lakewood, WA (+4.9 percent), followed by Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA (+3.6 percent), and Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+3.5 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for August is scheduled to be released on Friday, September 21, 2018, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for August is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, October 3, 2018, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Technical Note

This release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 388 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on "place of work" estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2015, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings. At the same time, enhancements were made to the substate estimation methodology, and more timely inputs from the American Community Survey were incorporated.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases,

a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Beginning with the release of January 2018 preliminary estimates, payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate in order to incorporate real-time estimates. Previously, the sample-based seasonal factors were forecasted once annually at the beginning of the year and applied to the sample-based estimates for the 12 months of the year.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates.

Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates.

Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on July 15, 2015. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p	June		July		2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p
					2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p				
Alabama.....	2,180,163	2,225,120	2,173,759	2,217,317	105,578	110,048	100,246	97,933	4.8	4.9	4.6	4.4
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	45,736	47,029	45,684	46,882	2,505	2,750	2,335	2,438	5.5	5.8	5.1	5.2
Auburn-Opelika.....	73,280	74,006	73,019	73,739	3,277	3,526	3,010	3,039	4.5	4.8	4.1	4.1
Birmingham-Hoover.....	537,773	550,129	537,270	547,937	23,738	24,523	22,277	21,396	4.4	4.5	4.1	3.9
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	94,176	98,459	94,556	98,123	3,873	4,171	3,585	3,617	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.7
Decatur.....	69,016	70,896	68,765	70,569	3,223	3,279	3,014	2,827	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.0
Dothan.....	62,095	63,622	62,382	63,455	2,939	3,177	2,738	2,835	4.7	5.0	4.4	4.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	65,199	66,046	64,701	65,690	3,515	3,620	3,260	3,310	5.4	5.5	5.0	5.0
Gadsden.....	43,253	43,931	42,736	43,517	2,164	2,231	2,008	1,962	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.5
Huntsville.....	217,463	223,941	216,015	224,512	9,377	9,752	8,671	8,718	4.3	4.4	4.0	3.9
Mobile.....	186,498	190,233	186,095	188,959	10,673	10,880	10,121	10,158	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.4
Montgomery.....	173,759	176,068	172,251	175,147	7,884	8,378	7,900	7,531	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.3
Tuscaloosa.....	112,388	113,408	112,645	112,544	5,687	5,891	5,551	5,252	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.7
Alaska.....	370,665	363,827	373,884	366,894	26,832	24,462	24,848	21,157	7.2	6.7	6.6	5.8
Anchorage.....	204,459	201,332	204,066	200,804	13,948	12,547	12,919	10,916	6.8	6.2	6.3	5.4
Fairbanks.....	46,734	45,740	47,102	46,166	2,997	2,766	2,764	2,363	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.1
Arizona.....	3,306,901	3,363,110	3,309,906	3,372,669	167,703	162,787	169,559	169,444	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.0
Flagstaff.....	75,892	76,976	76,649	77,546	4,398	4,095	4,430	4,428	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	82,934	85,386	83,458	86,106	4,895	4,841	4,853	4,821	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,298,384	2,347,906	2,304,786	2,354,786	100,809	97,989	100,022	100,747	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3
Prescott.....	103,147	104,237	102,828	104,747	4,622	4,586	4,527	4,609	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	49,630	48,658	48,207	47,937	2,775	2,701	2,780	2,734	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.7
Tucson.....	471,724	477,589	472,599	479,049	22,051	21,237	21,796	21,813	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6
Yuma.....	94,927	92,824	96,351	95,569	18,254	17,788	20,726	20,014	19.2	19.2	21.5	20.9
Arkansas.....	1,374,820	1,364,026	1,373,322	1,363,795	54,092	53,936	57,080	51,924	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	275,015	276,238	277,684	279,153	8,329	8,030	8,899	7,955	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.8
Fort Smith.....	121,223	119,450	121,153	119,486	5,362	4,965	5,384	4,721	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.0
Hot Springs.....	41,465	40,823	42,000	41,158	1,774	1,774	1,898	1,672	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.1
Jonesboro.....	64,433	64,797	65,460	65,729	2,254	2,271	2,378	2,194	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	359,520	359,495	365,269	364,314	12,497	12,584	13,272	12,070	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.3
Pine Bluff.....	35,741	35,149	36,012	35,290	1,924	1,959	2,039	1,915	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.4
California.....	19,296,724	19,356,142	19,413,562	19,469,466	931,754	870,246	995,611	856,485	4.8	4.5	5.1	4.4
Bakersfield.....	387,561	386,910	384,859	384,016	35,640	33,727	35,709	31,486	9.2	8.7	9.3	8.2
Chico.....	102,041	102,928	102,370	103,329	5,975	5,475	6,275	5,239	5.9	5.3	6.1	5.1
El Centro.....	74,341	73,460	72,263	71,095	13,952	13,320	15,031	13,715	18.8	18.1	20.8	19.3
Fresno.....	452,041	455,362	451,774	455,154	36,445	34,541	36,669	32,657	8.1	7.6	8.1	7.2
Hanford-Corcoran.....	58,205	57,764	58,688	58,229	5,069	4,763	4,868	4,339	8.7	8.2	8.3	7.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,715,050	6,746,088	6,777,366	6,792,039	304,228	302,127	337,516	313,109	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.6
Madera.....	61,497	61,597	60,917	61,008	4,861	4,503	4,868	4,279	7.9	7.3	8.0	7.0
Merced.....	116,302	117,633	113,666	115,901	10,547	10,113	10,323	9,342	9.1	8.6	9.1	8.1
Modesto.....	243,165	243,014	245,173	246,323	18,577	17,451	18,716	16,492	7.6	7.2	7.6	6.7
Napa.....	75,223	74,215	75,594	74,705	2,621	2,307	2,769	2,201	3.5	3.1	3.7	2.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	425,868	424,439	425,120	422,610	18,852	16,843	20,339	16,377	4.4	4.0	4.8	3.9
Redding.....	75,160	74,835	74,177	74,691	4,164	3,817	4,333	3,679	5.5	5.1	5.8	4.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	2,013,511	2,033,193	2,021,898	2,043,098	107,027	95,399	114,853	93,458	5.3	4.7	5.7	4.6
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,080,294	1,080,511	1,093,170	1,091,793	50,042	44,217	52,802	42,458	4.6	4.1	4.8	3.9
Salinas.....	228,389	230,794	230,918	231,360	12,681	12,009	12,567	10,995	5.6	5.2	5.4	4.8
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,584,486	1,583,950	1,594,546	1,593,037	66,340	58,440	70,688	56,292	4.2	3.7	4.4	3.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,569,554	2,563,076	2,592,172	2,596,468	89,436	77,953	95,323	73,960	3.5	3.0	3.7	2.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,070,664	1,084,949	1,080,969	1,093,399	36,757	32,110	38,775	30,262	3.4	3.0	3.6	2.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	144,581	144,219	142,365	142,545	5,228	4,687	5,714	4,477	3.6	3.2	4.0	3.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	147,384	148,206	146,666	147,325	7,221	6,664	7,390	6,187	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.2
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	218,784	218,544	219,051	217,295	9,251	8,594	9,757	8,194	4.2	3.9	4.5	3.8
Santa Rosa.....	263,195	263,475	263,774	264,472	9,068	8,014	9,634	7,545	3.4	3.0	3.7	2.9
Stockton-Lodi.....	323,523	324,183	324,981	326,345	22,146	20,546	22,962	19,616	6.8	6.3	7.1	6.0
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	209,683	207,263	210,052	208,391	10,017	8,771	10,626	8,512	4.8	4.2	5.1	4.1
Visalia-Porterville.....	208,802	211,262	204,064	208,367	20,244	20,372	21,031	19,397	9.7	9.6	10.3	9.3
Yuba City.....	75,811	74,565	75,851	75,343	5,832	5,398	5,724	4,994	7.7	7.2	7.5	6.6
Colorado.....	3,004,021	3,116,839	3,019,606	3,126,246	87,832	93,059	84,207	95,383	2.9	3.0	2.8	3.1
Boulder.....	186,055	191,082	186,734	191,551	4,859	5,182	4,601	5,200	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.7
Colorado Springs.....	341,241	355,360	341,447	357,385	11,708	12,652	11,287	13,376	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.7
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,600,027	1,658,566	1,606,332	1,659,223	45,005	47,676	43,261	48,737	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.9
Fort Collins.....	195,047	203,851	196,900	204,795	4,877	5,219	4,607	5,148	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.5
Grand Junction.....	73,596	75,707	74,042	75,796	2,917	2,751	2,894	2,934	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.9
Greeley.....	156,503	163,910	156,723	164,680	4,403	4,478	4,168	4,625	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8
Pueblo.....	74,736	76,211	74,265	75,572	3,321	3,385	3,407	3,619	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.8
Connecticut.....	1,942,078	1,916,798	1,951,246	1,944,139	93,578	86,282	94,974	86,605	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	477,353	470,560	481,932	478,944	23,201	21,205	23,111	21,049	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.4
Danbury.....	109,686	108,665	110,564	110,606	4,403	4,124	4,466	4,121	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	632,452	626,531	634,038	634,036	30,536	28,292	31,441	28,603	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.5
New Haven.....	334,189	328,466	333,646	331,944	16,268	14,788	16,470	14,864	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p	June		July		2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p
					2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p				
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	147,449	145,636	148,804	148,029	6,779	6,264	6,877	6,210	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.2
Waterbury.....	113,539	111,324	114,050	112,688	6,515	6,081	6,669	6,274	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.6
Delaware.....	481,712	491,740	483,010	493,123	23,782	20,028	23,342	20,624	4.9	4.1	4.8	4.2
Dover.....	78,402	80,416	77,315	79,897	4,386	3,755	4,338	3,844	5.6	4.7	5.6	4.8
Salisbury ¹	200,527	197,032	203,058	199,727	9,514	9,284	9,315	9,060	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5
District of Columbia.....	404,318	412,394	407,291	414,525	26,479	24,509	26,933	24,833	6.5	5.9	6.6	6.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,416,033	3,463,185	3,438,343	3,479,908	133,569	127,733	134,363	122,258	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.5
Florida.....	10,127,782	10,291,445	10,164,624	10,318,381	438,687	399,312	444,483	408,440	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	335,329	337,366	334,546	338,295	14,006	12,795	14,206	12,890	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	129,545	134,392	130,023	135,301	4,453	4,170	4,509	4,087	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.0
Destina-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	298,870	304,281	299,811	305,656	13,561	12,316	13,621	12,440	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.1
Gainesville.....	140,704	142,154	141,940	143,737	5,742	5,256	5,681	5,197	4.1	3.7	4.0	3.6
Homosassa Springs.....	48,371	48,526	47,495	47,515	2,864	2,733	2,893	2,713	5.9	5.6	6.1	5.7
Jacksonville.....	767,224	789,675	773,117	793,456	32,113	29,366	32,709	30,301	4.2	3.7	4.2	3.8
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	294,103	299,693	293,402	299,798	14,303	13,242	14,588	13,659	4.9	4.4	5.0	4.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,137,923	3,174,535	3,161,908	3,175,164	140,553	124,509	142,866	128,429	4.5	3.9	4.5	4.0
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	169,821	168,638	169,435	168,709	7,091	6,512	7,617	6,999	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.1
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	359,953	367,345	360,491	368,413	14,385	13,578	14,701	13,594	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.7
Ocala.....	134,835	136,537	134,690	137,082	6,870	6,432	6,936	6,495	5.1	4.7	5.1	4.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,308,697	1,350,917	1,314,362	1,363,065	52,017	47,787	52,345	48,820	4.0	3.5	4.0	3.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	271,759	272,785	272,917	275,667	11,964	10,585	12,025	10,754	4.4	3.9	4.4	3.9
Panama City.....	97,618	99,931	97,456	100,388	3,967	3,615	3,959	3,622	4.1	3.6	4.1	3.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	225,508	227,100	225,108	228,517	9,644	8,768	9,568	8,868	4.3	3.9	4.3	3.9
Port St. Lucie.....	211,223	213,598	211,032	212,900	10,454	9,744	10,677	10,012	4.9	4.6	5.1	4.7
Punta Gorda.....	70,237	71,171	69,814	70,909	3,341	3,084	3,390	3,136	4.8	4.3	4.9	4.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	63,552	64,120	63,216	64,089	3,299	3,090	3,437	3,248	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.1
Sebring.....	35,595	35,349	35,236	34,798	2,079	1,915	2,193	2,022	5.8	5.4	6.2	5.8
Tallahassee.....	189,931	193,230	190,514	192,946	8,268	7,558	8,197	7,641	4.4	3.9	4.3	4.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,516,014	1,544,769	1,520,403	1,548,565	62,403	58,124	62,669	58,875	4.1	3.8	4.1	3.8
The Villages.....	30,281	30,906	30,256	30,743	1,838	1,766	1,900	1,727	6.1	5.7	6.3	5.6
Georgia.....	5,064,169	5,185,232	5,090,447	5,193,945	251,964	217,017	255,534	209,118	5.0	4.2	5.0	4.0
Albany.....	67,967	69,295	67,704	69,171	4,002	3,574	3,993	3,447	5.9	5.2	5.9	5.0
Athens-Clarke County.....	102,039	104,306	101,342	104,631	5,009	4,294	4,940	3,903	4.9	4.1	4.9	3.7
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,034,805	3,115,615	3,056,206	3,125,492	145,235	124,862	146,525	118,713	4.8	4.0	4.8	3.8
Augusta-Richmond County.....	265,230	272,952	266,174	272,982	13,687	11,858	14,077	11,934	5.2	4.3	5.3	4.4
Brunswick.....	54,077	54,785	54,438	54,827	2,608	2,216	2,642	2,053	4.8	4.0	4.9	3.7
Columbus.....	124,422	127,083	125,093	127,426	7,124	6,553	7,226	6,163	5.7	5.2	5.8	4.8
Dalton.....	60,970	62,413	61,467	62,961	3,366	2,980	3,406	3,147	5.5	4.8	5.5	5.0
Gainesville.....	100,279	104,780	101,252	104,922	4,188	3,616	4,195	3,328	4.2	3.5	4.1	3.2
Hinesville.....	33,137	34,092	33,618	34,107	1,736	1,530	1,778	1,463	5.2	4.5	5.3	4.3
Macon-Bibb County.....	105,936	107,183	105,965	106,790	5,612	4,829	5,702	4,589	5.3	4.5	5.4	4.3
Rome.....	44,122	45,144	44,785	45,356	2,390	2,062	2,772	2,111	5.4	4.6	6.2	4.7
Savannah.....	186,698	188,895	188,424	188,173	8,700	7,502	8,680	6,993	4.7	4.0	4.6	3.7
Valdosta.....	64,984	66,478	64,518	66,753	3,264	2,934	3,254	2,766	5.0	4.4	5.0	4.1
Warner Robins.....	84,711	87,189	85,289	86,363	4,308	3,749	4,344	3,500	5.1	4.3	5.1	4.1
Hawaii.....	688,732	690,740	688,438	689,962	20,077	19,115	16,219	15,111	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.2
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	87,832	87,868	87,817	88,838	2,706	2,415	2,214	1,907	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.1
Urban Honolulu.....	470,933	473,673	471,224	470,963	13,024	12,427	10,374	9,529	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.0
Idaho.....	842,216	863,020	845,036	866,508	24,444	22,753	24,691	23,877	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.8
Boise City.....	347,072	358,392	349,199	360,418	10,255	9,384	10,357	9,994	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.8
Coeur d'Alene.....	77,160	78,879	77,480	79,585	2,473	2,319	2,515	2,415	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.0
Idaho Falls.....	69,076	70,421	68,851	70,392	1,676	1,551	1,719	1,594	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.3
Lewiston.....	31,733	32,249	31,603	31,977	935	987	953	970	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0
Pocatello.....	41,383	42,499	41,187	42,507	1,194	1,071	1,182	1,146	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.7
Illinois.....	6,561,649	6,558,494	6,567,081	6,562,531	332,530	294,591	335,872	280,237	5.1	4.5	5.1	4.3
Bloomington.....	94,394	96,548	95,830	96,630	3,988	4,207	4,166	4,035	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.2
Carbondale-Marion.....	57,228	57,966	59,408	59,596	2,853	2,977	2,982	2,901	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.9
Champaign-Urbana.....	115,971	119,689	117,311	120,172	5,170	5,563	5,376	5,349	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,982,453	4,951,237	4,985,235	4,959,562	255,348	215,529	255,098	204,051	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.1
Danville.....	34,019	34,386	34,298	34,527	2,155	2,055	2,332	2,042	6.3	6.0	6.8	5.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	191,046	193,791	192,804	194,738	8,209	7,773	8,114	7,278	4.3	4.0	4.2	3.7
Decatur.....	49,258	50,672	49,606	50,710	2,718	2,890	2,851	2,820	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.6
Kankakee.....	55,609	58,778	56,073	58,937	2,772	2,843	2,860	2,747	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.7
Peoria.....	178,900	179,816	178,387	180,140	9,286	9,056	9,730	8,781	5.2	5.0	5.5	4.9
Rockford.....	165,109	168,389	166,424	168,435	9,024	8,731	9,319	8,452	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.0
Springfield.....	110,935	111,878	110,811	111,752	4,517	4,732	4,765	4,493	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.0
Indiana.....	3,363,853	3,432,332	3,355,414	3,442,520	117,535	125,197	120,612	121,567	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5
Bloomington.....	75,690	72,205	74,245	71,210	2,955	3,248	3,046	3,162	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.4
Columbus.....	45,242	46,216	44,900	46,736	1,230	1,306	1,269	1,231	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.6
Elkhart-Goshen.....	113,943	120,744	113,737	120,710	2,968	3,255	2,981	3,185	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p	June		July		2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p
					2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p				
Indiana - Continued												
Evansville.....	161,651	167,310	163,395	168,217	5,726	5,855	5,697	5,622	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3
Fort Wayne.....	214,877	220,425	214,618	222,797	6,853	7,332	7,066	7,142	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,056,753	1,082,739	1,059,000	1,088,388	34,602	37,229	36,017	36,297	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3
Kokomo.....	39,416	40,299	38,230	40,556	2,151	1,625	1,428	1,404	5.5	4.0	3.7	3.5
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	105,885	110,607	106,921	111,899	3,628	3,937	3,746	3,771	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.4
Michigan City-La Porte.....	48,388	48,459	48,212	48,534	2,024	2,127	2,038	2,048	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.2
Muncie.....	54,621	55,727	53,916	55,804	2,292	2,378	2,435	2,273	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.1
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	158,879	160,697	157,268	160,444	5,832	6,221	6,221	6,180	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.9
Terre Haute.....	76,795	77,973	76,462	77,930	3,172	3,699	3,321	3,827	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.9
Iowa.....	1,694,169	1,707,150	1,698,474	1,713,849	54,020	43,151	51,144	41,746	3.2	2.5	3.0	2.4
Ames.....	54,197	55,653	54,620	55,831	1,421	1,116	1,258	1,024	2.6	2.0	2.3	1.8
Cedar Rapids.....	144,319	145,232	143,867	145,365	4,913	3,981	4,673	3,852	3.4	2.7	3.2	2.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	350,892	362,950	352,756	364,561	10,739	8,759	10,130	8,493	3.1	2.4	2.9	2.3
Dubuque.....	54,455	54,612	54,476	54,416	1,584	1,266	1,541	1,220	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.2
Iowa City.....	96,382	97,494	97,034	97,738	2,802	2,123	2,602	2,019	2.9	2.2	2.7	2.1
Sioux City.....	91,433	92,112	91,209	92,604	3,068	2,506	2,940	2,400	3.4	2.7	3.2	2.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	88,003	87,675	88,151	88,300	3,222	2,424	2,980	2,331	3.7	2.8	3.4	2.6
Kansas.....	1,493,738	1,497,663	1,501,319	1,500,562	57,904	54,549	62,362	59,350	3.9	3.6	4.2	4.0
Lawrence.....	63,813	62,601	63,476	63,271	2,303	2,226	2,436	2,377	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8
Manhattan.....	46,271	44,848	45,290	45,087	1,601	1,524	1,704	1,623	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.6
Topeka.....	121,164	120,331	123,078	121,518	4,668	4,432	4,988	4,889	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.0
Wichita.....	310,796	310,586	313,546	313,716	13,713	12,612	15,019	13,585	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.3
Kentucky.....	2,084,973	2,101,161	2,071,239	2,091,128	113,516	104,854	110,880	102,650	5.4	5.0	5.4	4.9
Bowling Green.....	83,763	85,315	81,333	83,591	4,081	3,873	3,850	3,688	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.4
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	68,069	68,574	68,216	69,206	3,568	3,349	3,627	3,344	5.2	4.9	5.3	4.8
Lexington-Fayette.....	274,431	277,985	271,752	276,290	11,978	11,329	11,397	10,663	4.4	4.1	4.2	3.9
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	670,300	677,600	675,409	682,205	30,201	29,294	31,526	30,115	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.4
Owensboro.....	56,627	57,036	56,621	57,195	2,881	2,660	2,733	2,523	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.4
Louisiana.....	2,135,588	2,155,127	2,136,012	2,160,283	124,813	130,594	119,626	126,813	5.8	6.1	5.6	5.9
Alexandria.....	65,316	65,493	65,605	65,779	4,295	4,269	4,097	4,168	6.6	6.5	6.2	6.3
Baton Rouge.....	419,950	430,416	421,620	430,454	21,886	23,395	20,975	23,005	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.3
Hammond.....	55,706	56,446	55,598	56,572	3,750	3,828	3,596	3,708	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.6
Houma-Thibodaux.....	90,166	89,816	90,515	90,712	5,399	5,483	5,119	5,243	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.8
Lafayette.....	216,922	215,539	217,457	216,923	13,519	13,206	12,769	12,767	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.9
Lake Charles.....	114,687	117,561	115,800	117,839	5,033	5,495	4,824	5,307	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.5
Monroe.....	80,774	81,381	80,684	81,751	4,767	5,095	4,526	5,005	5.9	6.3	5.6	6.1
New Orleans-Metairie.....	601,695	610,008	601,519	613,045	33,007	35,028	32,062	34,319	5.5	5.7	5.3	5.6
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	190,069	191,285	190,816	191,863	11,955	12,460	11,370	11,868	6.3	6.5	6.0	6.2
Maine.....	712,435	717,973	720,418	728,217	23,820	22,971	23,499	23,869	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3
Bangor.....	71,015	70,792	70,761	71,234	2,553	2,367	2,560	2,816	3.6	3.3	3.6	4.0
Lewiston-Auburn.....	56,366	56,809	56,351	56,902	1,856	1,829	1,855	1,925	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4
Portland-South Portland.....	212,470	215,688	214,354	217,696	5,948	5,880	5,673	5,908	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7
Maryland.....	3,248,859	3,266,061	3,274,692	3,284,997	140,659	145,631	140,435	146,315	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.5
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,513,278	1,529,173	1,526,827	1,531,460	68,171	69,346	68,145	70,559	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6
California-Lexington Park.....	56,046	56,035	56,160	56,529	2,514	2,488	2,528	2,706	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.8
Cumberland.....	44,271	44,797	44,451	44,830	2,580	2,721	2,459	2,758	5.8	6.1	5.5	6.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	132,315	133,091	131,935	134,013	5,707	6,071	5,577	6,009	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.5
Massachusetts.....	3,702,764	3,857,394	3,713,111	3,893,015	148,385	150,125	148,026	153,090	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9
Barnstable Town.....	133,560	137,885	140,045	145,464	5,150	5,259	4,941	5,115	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,725,871	2,840,483	2,728,112	2,863,135	101,192	101,786	100,417	104,111	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6
Leominster-Gardner.....	78,455	81,498	78,495	82,068	3,533	3,623	3,705	3,773	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.6
New Bedford.....	85,353	88,218	85,792	89,077	4,780	4,851	4,875	4,983	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.6
Pittsfield.....	44,536	45,672	45,243	46,548	1,960	1,965	1,859	1,922	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1
Springfield.....	371,543	383,199	370,282	383,288	18,356	18,532	18,654	18,963	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9
Worcester.....	354,641	368,358	353,029	368,411	15,069	15,241	15,259	15,637	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2
Michigan.....	4,916,534	4,954,030	4,942,077	4,950,174	219,021	213,493	268,290	239,419	4.5	4.3	5.4	4.8
Ann Arbor.....	192,969	195,447	192,839	195,013	7,480	6,986	9,593	7,787	3.9	3.6	5.0	4.0
Battle Creek.....	64,447	64,429	64,578	63,727	3,296	2,883	3,920	3,088	5.1	4.5	6.1	4.8
Bay City.....	51,448	51,544	51,465	51,266	2,874	2,610	3,322	2,749	5.6	5.1	6.5	5.4
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,110,396	2,128,604	2,138,047	2,137,190	86,053	92,825	107,913	107,906	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.0
Flint.....	186,516	186,769	185,916	185,301	10,499	9,508	12,954	11,517	5.6	5.1	7.0	6.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	579,560	589,305	576,648	583,351	21,069	19,432	26,318	21,163	3.6	3.3	4.6	3.6
Jackson.....	74,811	75,316	74,366	73,998	3,605	3,332	4,291	3,481	4.8	4.4	5.8	4.7
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	168,399	169,885	167,654	169,164	7,603	6,946	9,097	7,383	4.5	4.1	5.4	4.4
Lansing-East Lansing.....	247,117	248,714	245,371	248,019	12,063	9,711	13,713	11,044	4.9	3.9	5.6	4.5
Midland.....	41,154	41,200	41,057	40,827	1,889	1,748	2,200	1,816	4.6	4.2	5.4	4.4
Monroe.....	77,227	77,978	76,741	77,297	3,782	3,425	4,920	3,819	4.9	4.4	6.4	4.9
Muskegon.....	80,297	79,952	80,110	80,080	4,212	4,094	5,271	4,315	5.2	5.1	6.6	5.4
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	76,226	75,403	75,585	74,873	3,696	3,538	4,345	3,621	4.8	4.7	5.7	4.8
Saginaw.....	88,488	88,937	88,397	88,155	4,801	4,427	5,702	5,075	5.4	5.0	6.5	5.8
Minnesota.....	3,083,747	3,133,173	3,097,084	3,137,518	106,407	91,467	102,342	85,440	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p	June		July		2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p
					2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p				
Minnesota - Continued												
Duluth.....	144,123	145,178	144,554	144,821	6,722	5,600	6,282	5,144	4.7	3.9	4.3	3.6
Mankato-North Mankato.....	59,807	62,288	59,051	62,507	1,848	1,614	1,714	1,409	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,002,779	2,037,455	2,023,440	2,045,931	66,988	57,247	64,806	53,585	3.3	2.8	3.2	2.6
Rochester.....	123,227	123,683	124,324	124,506	3,598	3,162	3,439	2,829	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.3
St. Cloud.....	111,767	113,358	111,912	113,521	3,766	3,259	3,520	2,920	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.6
Mississippi.....	1,295,654	1,303,216	1,293,157	1,304,105	78,429	74,833	75,197	69,524	6.1	5.7	5.8	5.3
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	167,779	167,415	168,612	169,094	9,989	9,716	9,668	8,966	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.3
Hattiesburg.....	68,721	69,419	68,532	69,831	3,751	3,505	3,597	3,289	5.5	5.0	5.2	4.7
Jackson.....	274,445	279,623	274,541	278,565	14,488	13,873	13,833	12,834	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.6
Missouri.....	3,083,797	3,111,518	3,087,860	3,111,852	116,807	108,538	128,665	117,348	3.8	3.5	4.2	3.8
Cape Girardeau.....	48,119	48,956	47,067	48,112	1,939	1,699	1,999	1,783	4.0	3.5	4.2	3.7
Columbia.....	95,460	96,063	96,947	97,514	2,758	2,455	2,955	2,799	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.9
Jefferson City.....	75,275	74,975	75,972	75,801	2,565	2,156	2,817	2,398	3.4	2.9	3.7	3.2
Joplin.....	84,982	85,139	84,831	85,681	3,213	2,709	3,360	3,012	3.8	3.2	4.0	3.5
Kansas City.....	1,137,710	1,160,011	1,157,899	1,172,401	42,735	40,409	49,923	46,032	3.8	3.5	4.3	3.9
St. Joseph.....	65,912	66,398	66,414	66,873	2,345	2,072	2,504	2,256	3.6	3.1	3.8	3.4
St. Louis ²	1,473,265	1,496,068	1,482,526	1,500,613	56,470	54,546	60,193	57,012	3.8	3.6	4.1	3.8
Springfield.....	230,021	231,297	231,749	232,411	7,649	6,898	7,969	7,301	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.1
Montana.....	533,305	529,862	535,948	533,248	21,186	18,708	19,530	17,201	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.2
Billings.....	87,997	87,740	87,845	87,497	3,307	2,994	3,051	2,840	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.2
Great Falls.....	38,286	38,282	37,406	37,272	1,482	1,317	1,357	1,215	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.3
Missoula.....	62,883	62,534	61,568	61,508	2,230	1,923	2,072	1,760	3.5	3.1	3.4	2.9
Nebraska.....	1,019,112	1,026,280	1,022,611	1,031,647	31,769	31,677	32,315	31,608	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1
Grand Island.....	44,163	44,231	44,115	44,284	1,331	1,364	1,354	1,354	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1
Lincoln.....	176,003	179,779	177,969	181,980	5,153	5,215	5,108	5,121	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	479,787	490,152	485,204	495,875	15,585	15,192	15,936	15,138	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1
Nevada.....	1,464,510	1,499,837	1,470,436	1,512,538	76,933	67,026	75,576	67,630	5.3	4.5	5.1	4.5
Carson City.....	25,769	26,426	25,907	26,528	1,224	1,133	1,222	1,132	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.3
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,069,843	1,097,668	1,077,241	1,109,803	59,344	52,024	58,349	52,377	5.5	4.7	5.4	4.7
Reno.....	241,275	249,445	242,593	249,828	10,317	8,711	10,046	8,853	4.3	3.5	4.1	3.5
New Hampshire.....	754,737	769,988	759,632	775,492	19,852	20,129	19,741	20,701	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7
Dover-Durham.....	83,831	86,327	84,362	87,125	2,062	2,139	2,098	2,186	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Manchester.....	118,287	120,179	117,672	119,457	3,178	3,036	3,072	3,060	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.6
Portsmouth.....	77,735	79,742	78,678	80,535	1,832	1,914	1,813	1,935	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4
New Jersey.....	4,567,931	4,531,405	4,586,978	4,581,457	210,912	196,016	234,116	218,099	4.6	4.3	5.1	4.8
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	122,486	121,439	124,001	129,074	8,523	7,065	9,030	7,577	7.0	5.8	7.3	5.9
Ocean City.....	54,774	53,024	58,642	56,537	3,469	3,120	3,282	2,947	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.2
Trenton.....	200,326	201,506	200,975	204,532	8,238	7,809	9,483	9,045	4.1	3.9	4.7	4.4
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	66,409	65,766	64,915	65,228	4,445	4,156	4,844	4,549	6.7	6.3	7.5	7.0
New Mexico.....	932,737	946,180	932,069	943,004	63,038	48,745	62,198	47,547	6.8	5.2	6.7	5.0
Albuquerque.....	426,134	434,841	425,798	433,242	26,860	21,264	26,690	20,846	6.3	4.9	6.3	4.8
Farmington.....	53,475	53,806	52,684	52,684	4,163	3,065	3,950	2,962	7.8	5.7	7.5	5.6
Las Cruces.....	94,054	93,475	92,488	92,010	7,128	5,636	6,911	5,363	7.6	6.0	7.5	5.8
Santa Fe.....	73,136	75,049	73,758	75,801	4,081	3,186	4,127	3,133	5.6	4.2	5.6	4.1
New York.....	9,794,282	9,803,502	9,858,475	9,834,720	453,016	410,500	485,742	417,771	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	458,361	457,636	457,495	454,028	19,887	17,848	20,180	17,312	4.3	3.9	4.4	3.8
Binghamton.....	110,495	109,087	108,747	107,789	6,038	5,250	5,962	5,154	5.5	4.8	5.5	4.8
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	555,429	557,239	558,889	556,108	28,716	24,797	30,239	25,227	5.2	4.4	5.4	4.5
Elmira.....	36,607	35,910	36,152	35,526	1,988	1,743	1,997	1,670	5.4	4.9	5.5	4.7
Glens Falls.....	63,216	63,273	63,911	64,025	2,652	2,403	2,733	2,254	4.2	3.8	4.3	3.5
Ithaca.....	49,828	50,607	49,361	50,223	2,494	2,108	2,447	2,014	5.0	4.2	5.0	4.0
Kingston.....	90,982	91,010	90,398	90,741	4,057	3,617	4,220	3,612	4.5	4.0	4.7	4.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	10,199,124	10,177,398	10,273,872	10,242,743	457,107	422,209	503,462	447,618	4.5	4.1	4.9	4.4
Rochester.....	530,344	532,747	528,033	530,093	25,895	22,763	26,674	22,555	4.9	4.3	5.1	4.3
Syracuse.....	310,923	310,763	311,083	310,457	15,686	13,819	15,845	13,408	5.0	4.4	5.1	4.3
Utica-Rome.....	132,735	131,262	133,356	132,141	6,528	5,856	6,644	5,788	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.4
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	46,811	46,455	47,338	46,727	2,569	2,227	2,663	2,227	5.5	4.8	5.6	4.8
North Carolina.....	4,953,758	5,041,296	4,988,088	5,052,714	225,938	212,181	237,962	206,069	4.6	4.2	4.8	4.1
Asheville.....	228,949	234,363	231,187	234,720	8,361	7,938	8,948	7,673	3.7	3.4	3.9	3.3
Burlington.....	79,409	80,428	80,300	80,764	3,557	3,373	3,749	3,245	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.0
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,319,016	1,348,675	1,324,276	1,346,836	56,981	52,504	59,277	51,106	4.3	3.9	4.5	3.8
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	296,041	302,290	299,771	304,824	12,085	11,503	12,887	11,089	4.1	3.8	4.3	3.6
Fayetteville.....	147,726	149,356	146,245	148,183	8,477	8,111	8,956	8,097	5.7	5.4	6.1	5.5
Goldsboro.....	53,490	53,386	53,675	53,253	2,747	2,465	2,912	2,379	5.1	4.6	5.4	4.5
Greensboro-High Point.....	368,473	373,121	369,528	372,922	18,022	16,722	19,017	16,257	4.9	4.5	5.1	4.4
Greenville.....	88,981	90,239	89,322	90,577	4,653	4,454	4,878	4,271	5.2	4.9	5.5	4.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	174,162	176,128	174,063	175,660	7,402	6,804	7,832	6,551	4.3	3.9	4.5	3.7
Jacksonville.....	64,458	64,781	62,777	62,846	3,200	2,963	3,479	2,874	5.0	4.6	5.5	4.6
New Bern.....	52,124	52,710	52,515	52,998	2,454	2,277	2,584	2,244	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.2
Raleigh.....	698,165	719,628	709,445	729,827	28,134	26,552	29,856	25,731	4.0	3.7	4.2	3.5
Rocky Mount.....	65,302	64,312	65,639	64,714	4,488	4,099	4,578	3,974	6.9	6.4	7.0	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p	June		July		2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p
					2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p				
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	147,207	149,071	148,401	149,834	6,295	5,841	6,607	5,751	4.3	3.9	4.5	3.8
Winston-Salem.....	324,322	330,276	326,041	329,654	14,385	13,479	15,043	13,001	4.4	4.1	4.6	3.9
North Dakota.....	424,286	414,233	423,222	411,778	11,630	11,947	9,731	9,899	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.4
Bismarck.....	71,277	70,145	71,322	69,571	1,883	2,011	1,592	1,670	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.4
Fargo.....	138,934	138,558	139,637	138,755	3,339	3,662	2,930	3,024	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.2
Grand Forks.....	56,660	56,510	55,579	55,374	1,781	1,757	1,625	1,575	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8
Ohio.....	5,836,256	5,872,504	5,864,866	5,849,707	302,370	309,470	310,257	284,440	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.9
Akron.....	362,755	366,975	364,963	366,006	18,497	18,876	18,671	17,177	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.7
Canton-Massillon.....	202,819	203,300	202,375	202,293	10,558	10,952	10,594	9,901	5.2	5.4	5.2	4.9
Cincinnati.....	1,125,217	1,139,866	1,129,396	1,137,640	51,875	53,016	51,717	48,714	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.3
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,044,736	1,049,551	1,056,494	1,060,633	63,463	64,358	63,768	58,345	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.5
Columbus.....	1,087,210	1,100,138	1,095,674	1,094,730	46,633	49,334	46,577	44,485	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.1
Dayton.....	390,369	392,002	395,611	389,918	19,239	20,033	19,377	18,464	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.7
Lima.....	49,453	49,498	49,751	49,514	2,513	2,514	2,846	2,637	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.3
Mansfield.....	53,856	54,323	54,010	53,779	2,944	2,934	3,200	2,815	5.5	5.4	5.9	5.2
Springfield.....	64,492	64,675	63,995	63,980	3,254	3,384	3,568	3,365	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.3
Toledo.....	307,167	308,615	306,820	305,192	18,579	17,419	19,091	16,039	6.0	5.6	6.2	5.3
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	51,568	51,285	51,678	50,978	3,505	3,441	3,440	3,308	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	247,685	244,732	249,677	242,977	15,698	14,809	19,247	14,785	6.3	6.1	7.7	6.1
Oklahoma.....	1,845,536	1,880,837	1,839,879	1,872,416	86,017	74,913	79,646	68,089	4.7	4.0	4.3	3.6
Enid.....	28,204	28,224	28,159	28,517	1,179	1,011	1,084	919	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.2
Lawton.....	52,644	53,312	52,265	52,825	2,466	2,380	2,302	2,256	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3
Oklahoma City.....	675,377	695,611	677,371	694,507	28,728	25,529	26,572	23,107	4.3	3.7	3.9	3.3
Tulsa.....	482,504	494,244	483,155	495,031	23,164	19,654	21,560	17,870	4.8	4.0	4.5	3.6
Oregon.....	2,111,704	2,119,545	2,134,577	2,137,197	90,393	84,155	95,339	85,016	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.0
Albany.....	58,328	58,680	57,859	58,836	2,826	2,626	3,026	2,703	4.8	4.5	5.2	4.6
Bend-Redmond.....	94,269	95,929	95,357	97,158	3,885	3,624	3,982	3,576	4.1	3.8	4.2	3.7
Corvallis.....	49,250	48,994	46,625	46,698	1,829	1,624	1,918	1,635	3.7	3.3	4.1	3.5
Eugene.....	182,534	184,263	181,087	182,520	8,644	7,924	9,070	8,052	4.7	4.3	5.0	4.4
Grants Pass.....	35,683	35,891	35,500	35,758	1,913	1,845	2,037	1,911	5.4	5.1	5.7	5.3
Medford.....	104,093	105,204	103,973	104,862	5,143	4,867	5,478	4,986	4.9	4.6	5.3	4.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,310,102	1,314,031	1,320,321	1,324,416	53,317	50,223	55,681	50,094	4.1	3.8	4.2	3.8
Salem.....	203,965	200,714	206,616	204,122	9,254	8,370	9,808	8,696	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.3
Pennsylvania.....	6,475,415	6,448,404	6,514,475	6,501,697	323,923	283,168	344,024	291,781	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	439,251	439,993	439,205	442,501	21,739	19,800	23,309	20,755	4.9	4.5	5.3	4.7
Altoona.....	61,488	60,781	61,649	61,103	3,123	2,775	3,222	2,779	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.5
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42,881	42,126	43,121	42,462	2,090	1,986	2,277	2,046	4.9	4.7	5.3	4.8
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	77,605	77,727	77,893	78,214	3,562	2,961	3,746	3,147	4.6	3.8	4.8	4.0
East Stroudsburg.....	82,724	82,095	83,756	83,132	4,819	4,307	5,035	4,520	5.8	5.2	6.0	5.4
Erie.....	131,226	129,793	131,596	130,823	7,653	6,330	7,996	6,271	5.8	4.9	6.1	4.8
Gettysburg.....	55,907	56,340	56,396	56,929	2,182	1,913	2,317	1,982	3.9	3.4	4.1	3.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	300,486	298,768	303,471	303,126	13,251	11,592	13,892	11,625	4.4	3.9	4.6	3.8
Johnstown.....	59,998	59,693	59,943	59,834	3,957	3,387	4,034	3,430	6.6	5.7	6.7	5.7
Lancaster.....	285,369	284,674	287,544	288,259	11,546	10,321	12,292	10,793	4.0	3.6	4.3	3.7
Lebanon.....	71,976	71,409	72,123	71,724	3,056	2,790	3,247	2,846	4.2	3.9	4.5	4.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,100,032	3,110,820	3,119,420	3,139,352	150,567	134,785	163,876	144,403	4.9	4.3	5.3	4.6
Pittsburgh.....	1,216,398	1,208,421	1,223,747	1,215,377	63,234	53,187	65,285	53,376	5.2	4.4	5.3	4.4
Reading.....	214,061	214,126	214,975	215,721	10,061	9,113	10,555	9,308	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	278,924	280,117	280,327	283,879	15,558	13,736	16,623	14,691	5.6	4.9	5.9	5.2
State College.....	76,403	76,016	77,764	76,890	2,984	2,790	3,293	2,867	3.9	3.7	4.2	3.7
Williamsport.....	57,937	56,615	58,018	56,184	3,193	2,691	3,301	2,682	5.5	4.8	5.7	4.8
York-Hanover.....	236,106	235,104	237,633	237,088	11,125	9,750	11,927	9,952	4.7	4.1	5.0	4.2
Rhode Island.....	558,213	566,120	561,995	571,460	23,617	20,632	26,292	23,337	4.2	3.6	4.7	4.1
Providence-Warwick.....	687,855	701,520	690,690	707,131	29,518	26,743	32,242	29,702	4.3	3.8	4.7	4.2
South Carolina.....	2,342,219	2,334,208	2,342,714	2,336,709	104,015	83,848	104,779	82,192	4.4	3.6	4.5	3.5
Charleston-North Charleston.....	382,416	381,913	384,089	382,917	14,756	11,796	14,453	11,520	3.9	3.1	3.8	3.0
Columbia.....	406,760	400,032	407,429	403,992	17,454	14,033	17,017	13,731	4.3	3.5	4.2	3.4
Florence.....	96,076	95,197	95,593	95,481	4,837	3,819	4,801	3,834	5.0	4.0	5.0	4.0
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	426,373	427,307	426,275	424,246	17,308	14,242	18,024	13,807	4.1	3.3	4.2	3.3
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	89,417	89,723	89,694	90,313	3,670	3,023	3,611	2,956	4.1	3.4	4.0	3.3
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	206,355	208,305	206,130	209,242	9,767	8,563	9,639	8,358	4.7	4.1	4.7	4.0
Spartanburg.....	158,868	158,670	159,225	158,426	7,011	5,533	7,978	5,447	4.4	3.5	5.0	3.4
Sumter.....	44,372	43,938	44,411	44,208	2,481	1,924	2,439	1,882	5.6	4.4	5.5	4.3
South Dakota.....	462,908	466,085	463,056	466,174	14,936	13,706	14,479	12,350	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.6
Rapid City.....	75,547	77,867	76,437	77,447	2,462	2,255	2,331	1,964	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.5
Sioux Falls.....	149,150	151,810	150,885	152,894	3,971	3,670	3,803	3,203	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.1
Tennessee.....	3,223,651	3,297,457	3,230,978	3,297,513	130,786	135,358	125,904	133,443	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0
Chattanooga.....	270,517	279,457	269,973	279,613	11,475	11,321	11,309	11,056	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.0
Clarksville.....	112,607	114,198	112,180	114,149	5,764	5,842	5,677	5,787	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Cleveland.....	57,278	58,606	57,594	58,832	2,508	2,595	2,360	2,495	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.2
Jackson.....	64,185	66,243	64,940	66,343	2,781	2,908	2,610	2,837	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p	June		July		2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p
					2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p				
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	89,688	90,831	90,255	91,015	4,074	4,082	3,915	4,047	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	138,788	140,649	138,422	140,811	6,136	5,913	6,012	5,717	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.1
Knoxville.....	422,126	427,167	423,615	428,213	16,538	16,791	15,898	16,339	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8
Memphis.....	636,416	652,798	638,246	653,994	30,481	31,737	29,023	30,644	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.7
Morristown.....	51,144	52,361	51,284	52,531	2,219	2,311	2,154	2,225	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin.....	1,022,465	1,051,165	1,026,575	1,049,575	32,855	33,999	31,462	33,306	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2
Texas.....	13,543,364	13,844,974	13,571,881	13,840,527	608,310	582,961	604,241	556,630	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.0
Abilene.....	75,385	76,621	75,104	76,613	3,042	2,847	3,024	2,677	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.5
Amarillo.....	130,836	133,587	130,272	133,238	4,245	4,107	4,264	3,895	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.9
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,153,005	1,191,190	1,158,322	1,186,262	37,631	38,107	38,072	36,559	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	175,114	173,749	174,177	172,695	12,100	11,055	12,020	10,901	6.9	6.4	6.9	6.3
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	168,018	168,336	167,165	167,002	12,547	11,656	12,093	10,977	7.5	6.9	7.2	6.6
College Station-Bryan.....	123,561	129,077	124,969	129,338	4,630	4,581	4,567	4,290	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.3
Corpus Christi.....	209,834	206,849	208,422	206,068	11,927	11,301	11,778	10,699	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,788,012	3,906,318	3,815,317	3,919,474	146,833	148,332	147,106	142,401	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.6
El Paso.....	352,302	357,940	352,202	357,916	17,360	16,730	17,020	15,854	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.4
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,327,807	3,411,756	3,338,158	3,416,567	170,505	157,277	168,655	150,378	5.1	4.6	5.1	4.4
Killeen-Temple.....	175,137	178,267	175,467	177,896	7,597	7,837	7,647	7,450	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.2
Laredo.....	114,807	115,578	115,013	115,560	5,218	4,959	4,979	4,607	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.0
Longview.....	97,453	96,953	97,531	96,892	5,197	4,373	5,068	4,143	5.3	4.5	5.2	4.3
Lubbock.....	160,818	164,782	161,384	165,069	5,951	5,939	5,934	5,678	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	343,771	346,504	336,020	341,757	27,325	24,976	26,309	23,724	7.9	7.2	6.9	6.9
Midland.....	91,657	100,082	93,349	101,167	2,891	2,419	2,844	2,263	3.2	2.4	3.0	2.2
Odessa.....	77,761	80,175	78,897	80,502	3,274	2,533	3,182	2,361	4.2	3.2	4.0	2.9
San Angelo.....	54,976	55,286	54,801	55,142	2,168	1,966	2,124	1,861	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,166,117	1,182,460	1,173,863	1,183,580	43,478	43,177	43,948	41,376	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5
Sherman-Denison.....	62,070	63,530	62,524	63,830	2,291	2,262	2,265	2,116	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.3
Texarkana.....	65,386	66,120	64,683	65,290	3,169	3,705	3,172	3,490	4.8	5.6	4.9	5.3
Tyler.....	105,966	108,814	106,068	109,019	4,386	4,273	4,367	4,007	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.7
Victoria.....	46,370	45,276	46,176	45,140	2,282	1,963	2,262	1,829	4.9	4.3	4.9	4.1
Waco.....	125,635	126,498	125,386	126,943	5,611	5,247	5,603	4,950	4.5	4.1	4.5	3.9
Wichita Falls.....	65,087	65,691	65,083	65,533	2,509	2,567	2,513	2,449	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7
Utah.....	1,569,111	1,601,557	1,570,778	1,601,011	56,908	55,798	52,995	51,851	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2
Logan.....	70,214	71,279	67,670	68,508	2,162	2,157	2,008	2,022	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Ogden-Clearfield.....	328,200	333,090	330,799	334,266	11,927	11,664	11,312	10,954	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3
Provo-Orem.....	297,755	307,012	296,222	304,564	10,081	10,295	9,441	9,411	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1
St. George.....	70,949	74,083	71,083	73,697	2,750	2,786	2,556	2,541	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.4
Salt Lake City.....	657,263	669,199	660,288	674,276	23,071	22,529	21,414	21,132	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.1
Vermont.....	349,061	353,081	350,175	352,240	10,786	10,501	10,730	10,271	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9
Burlington-South Burlington.....	126,099	127,645	127,012	127,503	3,302	3,300	3,361	3,259	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Virginia.....	4,344,810	4,409,193	4,367,600	4,420,443	167,807	143,473	169,970	130,052	3.9	3.3	3.9	2.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	88,902	88,956	89,070	89,041	4,014	3,293	3,958	2,905	4.5	3.7	4.4	3.3
Charlottesville.....	119,526	124,144	118,253	122,809	4,347	3,823	4,323	3,348	3.6	3.1	3.7	2.7
Harrisonburg.....	64,809	65,862	65,108	65,792	2,762	2,319	2,667	1,989	4.3	3.5	4.1	3.0
Lynchburg.....	122,437	124,642	123,803	124,753	5,817	4,922	5,804	4,444	4.8	3.9	4.7	3.6
Richmond.....	681,150	689,437	686,030	695,297	27,041	23,561	27,553	21,785	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.1
Roanoke.....	157,321	159,466	158,036	159,010	6,354	5,359	6,448	4,692	4.0	3.4	4.1	3.0
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	59,345	60,467	59,409	60,562	2,237	1,897	2,229	1,664	3.8	3.1	3.8	2.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	859,692	867,770	867,282	872,761	36,617	30,605	37,344	28,434	4.3	3.5	4.3	3.3
Winchester.....	71,661	73,807	72,061	73,863	2,505	2,268	2,531	2,040	3.5	3.1	3.5	2.8
Washington.....	3,736,856	3,773,212	3,756,579	3,798,646	172,147	167,628	174,245	160,875	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.2
Bellingham.....	109,489	110,721	110,677	111,772	5,500	5,149	5,521	4,903	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.4
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	121,064	120,807	121,030	120,348	5,758	5,506	5,828	5,175	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.3
Kennewick-Richland.....	145,454	145,242	145,171	143,327	7,002	7,037	6,958	6,649	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.6
Longview.....	45,796	45,987	45,681	45,849	2,641	2,644	2,648	2,514	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	59,835	59,498	60,135	60,249	3,118	3,002	3,109	2,875	5.2	5.0	5.2	4.8
Olympia-Tumwater.....	133,227	135,334	133,048	134,635	6,405	6,356	6,579	5,985	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,065,347	2,097,934	2,068,263	2,116,208	87,388	84,790	89,038	81,623	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.9
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	263,187	257,872	260,495	256,053	13,487	13,223	13,713	12,730	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.0
Walla Walla.....	31,163	32,082	31,696	31,733	1,414	1,386	1,439	1,351	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.3
Wenatchee.....	68,650	70,778	77,992	76,670	2,940	2,736	2,734	2,503	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.3
Yakima.....	132,401	134,279	135,651	136,976	6,983	6,948	6,689	6,672	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9
West Virginia.....	789,105	794,141	785,049	788,595	41,176	42,808	39,644	42,698	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.4
Beckley.....	46,012	46,187	46,344	45,966	2,591	2,635	2,481	2,636	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.7
Charleston.....	97,111	96,929	96,434	95,931	5,075	5,108	4,867	5,138	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.4
Huntington-Ashland.....	148,638	148,131	148,023	147,210	8,880	8,888	8,469	8,612	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.9
Morgantown.....	65,648	67,766	66,483	68,202	2,828	3,257	2,688	3,184	4.3	4.8	4.0	4.7
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	39,117	39,165	38,879	38,765	2,127	2,239	2,139	2,185	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.6
Wheeling.....	65,650	65,543	65,600	64,862	3,609	3,663	3,514	3,541	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.5
Wisconsin.....	3,200,865	3,227,678	3,201,145	3,216,112	116,128	111,250	108,410	101,165	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.1
Appleton.....	134,892	136,286	135,029	135,978	4,382	4,310	4,130	3,940	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p	June	July	2017	2018 ^p	June	2018	2017	2018 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	93,522	94,744	94,044	94,445	3,199	2,981	2,961	2,685	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.8
Fond du Lac.....	58,492	59,539	58,395	59,222	1,951	1,912	1,801	1,748	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0
Green Bay.....	178,696	180,394	178,287	179,305	5,900	5,780	5,546	5,254	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9
Janesville-Beloit.....	86,892	87,115	87,900	87,693	3,490	3,203	3,154	2,908	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.3
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	78,841	79,852	78,215	79,527	2,647	2,468	2,462	2,174	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.7
Madison.....	392,812	397,240	394,779	398,233	11,129	11,115	10,140	9,553	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	838,877	842,170	846,244	845,749	34,202	32,495	32,767	30,490	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.6
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	94,919	95,083	96,040	95,092	3,335	3,187	3,101	2,845	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.0
Racine.....	101,558	101,219	102,391	101,691	4,457	4,168	4,394	4,069	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.0
Sheboygan.....	64,731	66,039	64,941	66,158	2,051	1,988	1,874	1,710	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.6
Wausau.....	75,666	77,494	75,147	76,785	2,486	2,380	2,333	2,144	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.8
Wyoming.....	298,178	289,410	297,426	289,031	12,007	11,762	11,094	10,932	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.8
Casper.....	39,307	38,370	39,364	38,628	2,013	1,796	1,874	1,684	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.4
Cheyenne.....	47,665	46,716	48,512	47,378	1,778	1,856	1,647	1,727	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.6
Puerto Rico.....	1,083,576	1,106,570	1,091,104	1,105,128	101,712	101,536	113,848	105,410	9.4	9.2	10.4	9.5
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	87,101	89,239	88,781	88,628	11,004	10,694	12,134	11,017	12.6	12.0	13.7	12.4
Arecibo.....	51,145	52,562	52,043	52,204	5,435	5,754	5,952	5,772	10.6	10.9	11.4	11.1
Guayama.....	20,699	21,132	21,462	20,678	3,130	2,978	3,753	2,913	15.1	14.1	17.5	14.1
Mayaguez.....	28,164	27,274	27,685	27,245	3,359	2,936	3,590	3,191	11.9	10.8	13.0	11.7
Ponce.....	91,961	93,734	93,304	93,696	11,128	10,860	12,401	11,171	12.1	11.6	13.3	11.9
San German.....	35,701	35,206	35,515	34,838	5,138	4,592	5,486	4,761	14.4	13.0	15.4	13.7
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	722,675	744,278	727,605	746,174	56,344	57,878	63,808	60,822	7.8	7.8	8.8	8.2

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01, dated July 15, 2015, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/ausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

LABOR FORCE DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p	June		July		2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p
					2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p				
California.....	19,296,724	19,356,142	19,413,562	19,469,466	931,754	870,246	995,611	856,485	4.8	4.5	5.1	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,715,050	6,746,088	6,777,366	6,792,039	304,228	302,127	337,516	313,109	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.6
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,613,819	1,604,610	1,624,380	1,618,249	59,623	53,538	64,088	51,259	3.7	3.3	3.9	3.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,101,231	5,141,478	5,152,986	5,173,790	244,605	248,589	273,428	261,850	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,569,554	2,563,076	2,592,172	2,596,468	89,436	77,953	95,323	73,960	3.5	3.0	3.7	2.8
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,410,970	1,407,556	1,420,577	1,421,880	54,912	47,870	58,510	45,738	3.9	3.4	4.1	3.2
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,016,623	1,015,701	1,028,969	1,031,696	30,260	26,304	32,240	24,648	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.4
San Rafael.....	141,961	139,819	142,626	142,892	4,264	3,779	4,573	3,574	3.0	2.7	3.2	2.5
District of Columbia.....	404,318	412,394	407,291	414,525	26,479	24,509	26,933	24,833	6.5	5.9	6.6	6.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,416,033	3,463,185	3,438,343	3,479,908	133,569	127,733	134,363	122,258	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.5
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	695,102	700,818	697,516	706,005	25,183	26,754	24,927	25,633	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,720,931	2,762,367	2,740,827	2,773,903	108,386	100,979	109,436	96,625	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.5
Florida.....	10,127,782	10,291,445	10,164,624	10,318,381	438,687	399,312	444,483	408,440	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,137,923	3,174,535	3,161,908	3,175,164	140,553	124,509	142,866	128,429	4.5	3.9	4.5	4.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,033,144	1,048,194	1,033,963	1,047,879	41,753	38,401	42,019	38,923	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,377,043	1,397,499	1,402,620	1,396,544	67,914	57,745	68,949	59,984	4.9	4.1	4.9	4.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	727,736	728,842	725,325	730,741	30,886	28,363	31,898	29,522	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.0
Illinois.....	6,561,649	6,558,494	6,567,081	6,562,531	332,530	294,591	335,872	280,237	5.1	4.5	5.1	4.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,982,453	4,951,237	4,985,235	4,959,562	255,348	215,529	255,098	204,051	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.1
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,848,479	3,792,256	3,844,615	3,796,807	206,226	164,219	204,102	154,339	5.4	4.3	5.3	4.1
Elgin.....	323,637	332,337	325,366	333,813	14,301	15,182	14,817	14,734	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4
Gary ³	341,280	349,115	342,927	349,898	15,447	16,305	16,358	15,970	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.6
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	469,057	477,529	472,327	479,044	19,374	19,823	19,821	19,008	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0
Massachusetts.....	3,702,764	3,857,394	3,713,111	3,893,015	148,385	150,125	148,026	153,090	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,725,871	2,840,483	2,728,112	2,863,135	101,192	101,786	100,417	104,111	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,620,132	1,693,088	1,622,697	1,709,924	58,354	58,757	57,598	59,498	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	107,310	111,779	107,711	112,686	4,969	4,920	5,173	5,269	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.7
Framingham.....	158,744	164,381	159,099	165,106	5,408	5,453	5,484	5,564	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	116,705	121,622	116,630	121,995	4,057	4,056	3,965	4,263	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	97,675	101,681	98,205	102,434	5,148	5,197	4,910	5,196	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	191,659	199,908	192,157	202,492	7,622	7,598	7,694	8,010	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.0
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	85,294	89,269	85,084	89,673	3,393	3,434	3,313	3,440	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8
Nashua ²	171,895	175,453	170,245	174,743	5,109	5,119	5,141	5,427	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.1
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	92,115	95,362	92,001	95,683	3,475	3,596	3,392	3,593	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	84,342	87,940	84,283	88,399	3,657	3,747	3,851	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.4
Michigan.....	4,916,534	4,954,030	4,942,077	4,950,174	219,021	213,493	268,290	239,419	4.5	4.3	5.4	4.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,110,396	2,128,604	2,138,047	2,137,190	86,053	92,825	107,913	107,906	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.0
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	785,411	796,540	797,808	802,046	39,184	42,909	50,652	51,087	5.0	5.4	6.3	6.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,324,986	1,332,064	1,340,239	1,335,145	46,869	49,916	57,262	56,819	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.3
New York.....	9,794,282	9,803,502	9,858,475	9,834,720	453,016	410,500	485,742	417,771	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	10,199,124	10,177,398	10,273,872	10,242,743	457,107	422,209	503,462	447,618	4.5	4.1	4.9	4.4
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	198,692	199,493	200,654	200,063	8,702	7,788	8,868	7,563	4.4	3.9	4.4	3.8
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,524,456	1,527,812	1,533,274	1,527,975	64,824	57,420	69,832	59,319	4.3	3.8	4.6	3.9
Newark ³	1,259,714	1,242,014	1,264,257	1,251,761	58,409	55,170	64,680	61,083	4.6	4.4	5.1	4.9
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,216,262	7,208,079	7,275,687	7,262,944	325,172	301,831	360,082	319,653	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.4
Pennsylvania.....	6,475,415	6,448,404	6,514,475	6,501,697	323,923	283,168	344,024	291,781	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,100,032	3,110,820	3,119,420	3,139,352	150,567	134,785	163,876	144,403	4.9	4.3	5.3	4.6
Camden ³	645,335	647,148	644,521	651,542	30,265	28,257	33,992	31,996	4.7	4.4	5.3	4.9
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,083,578	1,079,972	1,091,275	1,090,480	42,894	37,719	47,091	40,068	4.0	3.5	4.3	3.7
Philadelphia.....	994,332	997,256	1,004,041	1,009,025	58,159	52,291	63,474	54,880	5.8	5.2	6.3	5.4
Wilmington ³	376,787	386,444	379,583	388,305	19,249	16,518	19,319	17,459	5.1	4.3	5.1	4.5
Texas.....	13,543,364	13,844,974	13,571,881	13,840,527	608,310	582,961	604,241	556,630	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,788,012	3,906,318	3,815,317	3,919,474	146,833	148,332	147,106	142,401	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,556,605	2,641,757	2,575,074	2,650,958	98,645	99,966	98,387	96,063	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6
For Worth-Arlington.....	1,231,407	1,264,561	1,240,243	1,268,516	48,188	48,366	48,719	46,338	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7
Washington.....	3,736,856	3,773,212	3,756,579	3,798,646	172,147	167,628	174,245	160,875	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,065,347	2,097,934	2,068,263	2,116,208	87,388	84,790	89,038	81,623	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,651,785	1,678,859	1,654,880	1,695,828	65,770	63,615	67,175	61,509	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.6
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	413,562	419,075	413,383	420,380	21,618	21,175	21,863	20,114	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.8

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01, dated July 15, 2015, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2017 to July 2018 ^p	
	2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,026.6	2,046.1	2,007.6	2,029.8	22.2	1.1
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	47.0	47.7	46.7	47.4	0.7	1.5
Auburn-Opelika.....	64.3	64.0	63.9	63.6	-0.3	-0.5
Birmingham-Hoover.....	532.5	540.1	529.9	537.4	7.5	1.4
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	78.4	81.8	78.4	81.3	2.9	3.7
Decatur.....	54.7	55.4	54.2	54.9	0.7	1.3
Dothan.....	58.2	58.7	58.2	58.5	0.3	0.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	56.8	56.9	56.0	56.4	0.4	0.7
Gadsden.....	38.2	38.5	37.6	38.2	0.6	1.6
Huntsville.....	233.6	238.4	231.0	238.4	7.4	3.2
Mobile.....	184.3	186.2	183.0	184.3	1.3	0.7
Montgomery.....	179.4	179.6	176.4	178.5	2.1	1.2
Tuscaloosa.....	106.9	106.5	106.0	105.2	-0.8	-0.8
Alaska.....	349.1	347.1	353.4	352.5	-0.9	-0.3
Anchorage.....	182.6	182.7	180.6	180.7	0.1	0.1
Fairbanks.....	38.5	38.4	38.4	38.3	-0.1	-0.3
Arizona.....	2,723.5	2,792.5	2,702.6	2,775.0	72.4	2.7
Flagstaff.....	66.8	68.4	66.9	68.3	1.4	2.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	49.5	51.4	49.3	51.3	2.0	4.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	1,999.2	2,057.0	1,985.6	2,046.9	61.3	3.1
Prescott.....	63.5	64.9	62.9	64.3	1.4	2.2
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	33.4	33.0	32.0	32.1	0.1	0.3
Tucson.....	367.4	374.8	364.9	372.3	7.4	2.0
Yuma.....	52.6	52.8	51.4	52.6	1.2	2.3
Arkansas.....	1,240.5	1,250.9	1,223.2	1,237.9	14.7	1.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	252.0	258.5	248.7	255.5	6.8	2.7
Fort Smith.....	112.7	112.8	110.2	110.4	0.2	0.2
Hot Springs.....	38.5	38.6	38.1	38.0	-0.1	-0.3
Jonesboro.....	56.9	58.5	56.6	57.9	1.3	2.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	358.6	364.9	355.7	362.4	6.7	1.9
Pine Bluff.....	32.6	32.6	32.0	32.1	0.1	0.3
California.....	16,865.0	17,178.0	16,721.3	17,052.6	331.3	2.0
Bakersfield.....	258.2	262.9	253.0	257.0	4.0	1.6
Chico.....	81.3	83.8	80.5	82.8	2.3	2.9
El Centro.....	53.5	54.5	50.7	51.6	0.9	1.8
Fresno.....	346.2	356.2	341.4	351.3	9.9	2.9
Hanford-Corcoran.....	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.0	0.0	0.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,049.2	6,130.8	6,008.6	6,073.2	64.6	1.1
Madera.....	38.0	39.1	37.4	38.6	1.2	3.2
Merced.....	67.5	69.9	64.2	67.5	3.3	5.1
Modesto.....	174.4	177.8	174.7	178.5	3.8	2.2
Napa.....	73.3	73.6	72.8	73.1	0.3	0.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	305.5	309.9	301.8	304.6	2.8	0.9
Redding.....	67.4	68.6	65.6	67.3	1.7	2.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,445.8	1,494.0	1,432.5	1,480.8	48.3	3.4
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	971.3	990.2	971.1	985.7	14.6	1.5
Salinas.....	138.9	143.8	138.6	142.2	3.6	2.6
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,460.7	1,486.1	1,450.5	1,471.7	21.2	1.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,404.9	2,439.6	2,395.5	2,434.9	39.4	1.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,103.0	1,138.4	1,100.4	1,131.4	31.0	2.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	119.5	121.3	115.7	117.8	2.1	1.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	105.5	108.0	102.8	104.6	1.8	1.8
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	183.6	186.3	181.0	182.2	1.2	0.7
Santa Rosa.....	207.1	211.7	204.7	208.9	4.2	2.1
Stockton-Lodi.....	233.9	241.4	232.9	240.5	7.6	3.3
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	139.4	139.8	137.6	138.2	0.6	0.4
Visalia-Porterville.....	125.6	129.3	123.3	126.4	3.1	2.5
Yuba City.....	44.2	44.3	43.0	43.3	0.3	0.7
Colorado.....	2,676.7	2,757.9	2,669.8	2,751.5	81.7	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2017 to July 2018 ^p	
	2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	187.4	191.1	186.7	190.4	3.7	2.0
Colorado Springs.....	289.3	299.7	287.5	300.1	12.6	4.4
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,475.4	1,521.7	1,470.4	1,517.2	46.8	3.2
Fort Collins.....	165.9	172.4	166.4	172.4	6.0	3.6
Grand Junction.....	62.8	64.5	62.7	64.1	1.4	2.2
Greeley.....	103.8	108.5	102.5	108.0	5.5	5.4
Pueblo.....	62.7	63.4	61.7	62.3	0.6	1.0
Connecticut.....	1,706.8	1,722.6	1,676.9	1,701.2	24.3	1.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	415.8	418.0	412.0	416.2	4.2	1.0
Danbury.....	79.4	80.4	78.2	79.2	1.0	1.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	578.1	586.2	566.3	577.3	11.0	1.9
New Haven.....	288.9	290.2	281.1	285.3	4.2	1.5
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	133.6	134.5	132.1	133.5	1.4	1.1
Waterbury.....	68.2	67.6	66.7	66.5	-0.2	-0.3
Delaware.....	460.7	467.4	460.1	469.3	9.2	2.0
Dover.....	69.6	71.0	68.2	70.1	1.9	2.8
Salisbury ¹	171.4	167.4	173.3	169.4	-3.9	-2.3
District of Columbia.....	786.4	793.9	795.2	802.6	7.4	0.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,300.3	3,357.3	3,283.1	3,360.2	77.1	2.3
Florida.....	8,497.2	8,695.9	8,455.9	8,679.6	223.7	2.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	259.2	261.9	257.2	261.4	4.2	1.6
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	116.1	121.1	115.8	121.5	5.7	4.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	199.1	203.0	198.2	202.5	4.3	2.2
Gainesville.....	138.0	140.0	138.4	140.9	2.5	1.8
Homosassa Springs.....	33.1	33.4	32.2	32.4	0.2	0.6
Jacksonville.....	685.8	709.6	685.9	708.0	22.1	3.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	218.2	223.5	216.3	222.0	5.7	2.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,613.8	2,649.7	2,595.2	2,641.0	45.8	1.8
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	142.5	141.1	140.9	139.9	-1.0	-0.7
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	296.9	304.3	295.7	304.1	8.4	2.8
Ocala.....	101.8	103.8	101.1	103.9	2.8	2.8
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,238.5	1,285.3	1,234.6	1,288.1	53.5	4.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	214.2	216.2	213.6	217.4	3.8	1.8
Panama City.....	86.0	88.6	85.3	88.5	3.2	3.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	177.2	179.1	175.7	179.2	3.5	2.0
Port St. Lucie.....	144.1	146.8	143.0	145.0	2.0	1.4
Punta Gorda.....	47.4	48.2	46.8	47.7	0.9	1.9
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	51.0	51.8	50.4	51.1	0.7	1.4
Sebring.....	25.0	24.6	24.6	24.2	-0.4	-1.6
Tallahassee.....	175.9	179.5	175.6	178.4	2.8	1.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,312.0	1,341.8	1,307.6	1,337.5	29.9	2.3
The Villages.....	27.8	28.3	27.4	27.8	0.4	1.5
Georgia.....	4,461.0	4,541.2	4,428.1	4,521.2	93.1	2.1
Albany.....	62.4	63.1	61.7	62.8	1.1	1.8
Athens-Clarke County.....	97.6	99.1	95.9	99.2	3.3	3.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,731.3	2,782.2	2,714.6	2,771.6	57.0	2.1
Augusta-Richmond County.....	234.8	242.2	232.5	240.2	7.7	3.3
Brunswick.....	44.9	45.1	44.6	44.8	0.2	0.4
Columbus.....	120.9	122.2	120.1	122.1	2.0	1.7
Dalton.....	67.4	68.3	67.1	68.4	1.3	1.9
Gainesville.....	89.7	93.7	89.8	93.5	3.7	4.1
Hinesville.....	19.9	20.5	20.0	20.5	0.5	2.5
Macon-Bibb County.....	103.4	103.8	102.1	102.9	0.8	0.8
Rome.....	41.0	41.6	40.7	41.4	0.7	1.7
Savannah.....	180.0	180.6	179.5	178.3	-1.2	-0.7
Valdosta.....	56.1	56.9	55.2	56.9	1.7	3.1
Warner Robins.....	73.4	75.3	73.2	74.1	0.9	1.2
Hawaii.....	651.5	662.8	643.6	655.5	11.9	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2017 to July 2018 ^p	
	2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	76.8	78.1	76.2	78.5	2.3	3.0
Urban Honolulu.....	475.2	483.8	467.6	476.0	8.4	1.8
Idaho.....	725.9	748.3	722.1	746.4	24.3	3.4
Boise City.....	317.8	330.0	317.1	329.4	12.3	3.9
Coeur d'Alene.....	65.5	68.1	65.7	68.2	2.5	3.8
Idaho Falls.....	67.0	68.5	66.1	67.9	1.8	2.7
Lewiston.....	29.3	30.1	29.1	29.6	0.5	1.7
Pocatello.....	36.4	37.5	35.8	37.1	1.3	3.6
Illinois.....	6,122.2	6,180.2	6,075.4	6,151.3	75.9	1.2
Bloomington.....	92.1	92.8	92.2	91.9	-0.3	-0.3
Carbondale-Marion.....	55.3	55.0	56.6	56.2	-0.4	-0.7
Champaign-Urbana.....	106.5	108.6	106.4	108.0	1.6	1.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,757.4	4,800.9	4,722.5	4,782.1	59.6	1.3
Danville.....	28.4	28.2	28.1	28.0	-0.1	-0.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	186.7	187.9	186.1	186.7	0.6	0.3
Decatur.....	51.4	52.2	50.9	51.6	0.7	1.4
Kankakee.....	46.4	49.0	46.0	48.7	2.7	5.9
Peoria.....	175.0	173.5	171.5	172.0	0.5	0.3
Rockford.....	152.7	153.5	151.1	152.1	1.0	0.7
Springfield.....	115.4	114.0	113.1	113.1	0.0	0.0
Indiana.....	3,114.1	3,129.4	3,063.8	3,101.6	37.8	1.2
Bloomington.....	74.0	69.2	71.4	67.2	-4.2	-5.9
Columbus.....	53.2	53.9	52.0	54.0	2.0	3.8
Elkhart-Goshen.....	139.0	146.4	136.8	144.5	7.7	5.6
Evansville.....	159.4	164.0	159.2	163.2	4.0	2.5
Fort Wayne.....	222.0	225.9	219.0	226.0	7.0	3.2
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,064.0	1,079.9	1,051.8	1,074.3	22.5	2.1
Kokomo.....	42.2	43.6	41.1	43.7	2.6	6.3
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	98.2	102.3	98.5	102.0	3.5	3.6
Michigan City-La Porte.....	41.9	41.2	41.3	40.9	-0.4	-1.0
Muncie.....	51.1	51.7	49.5	51.2	1.7	3.4
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	141.2	140.4	137.6	138.7	1.1	0.8
Terre Haute.....	70.2	70.4	69.1	69.2	0.1	0.1
Iowa.....	1,588.0	1,612.8	1,564.7	1,590.1	25.4	1.6
Ames.....	49.1	50.7	48.9	49.9	1.0	2.0
Cedar Rapids.....	146.4	147.4	143.7	145.0	1.3	0.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	369.5	383.0	366.4	377.8	11.4	3.1
Dubuque.....	60.1	60.1	59.1	58.9	-0.2	-0.3
Iowa City.....	100.1	101.7	99.5	100.0	0.5	0.5
Sioux City.....	88.0	89.0	86.2	87.8	1.6	1.9
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	90.1	90.1	88.9	89.1	0.2	0.2
Kansas.....	1,399.6	1,429.7	1,385.9	1,410.8	24.9	1.8
Lawrence.....	50.8	49.7	49.1	49.3	0.2	0.4
Manhattan.....	40.6	39.5	38.8	39.1	0.3	0.8
Topeka.....	111.8	112.0	111.4	110.6	-0.8	-0.7
Wichita.....	294.9	297.7	290.6	295.2	4.6	1.6
Kentucky.....	1,931.1	1,942.4	1,911.0	1,929.1	18.1	0.9
Bowling Green.....	76.6	78.0	73.7	75.8	2.1	2.8
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	57.3	57.7	56.8	57.7	0.9	1.6
Lexington-Fayette.....	278.0	282.1	274.6	278.7	4.1	1.5
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	671.2	675.4	666.2	671.6	5.4	0.8
Owensboro.....	54.1	54.8	54.2	54.6	0.4	0.7
Louisiana.....	1,973.9	1,994.5	1,954.2	1,980.2	26.0	1.3
Alexandria.....	61.9	62.3	61.8	62.1	0.3	0.5
Baton Rouge.....	405.6	414.5	402.0	410.4	8.4	2.1
Hammond.....	45.9	46.7	45.3	46.4	1.1	2.4
Houma-Thibodaux.....	85.9	86.0	85.7	86.0	0.3	0.4
Lafayette.....	202.0	201.3	201.0	200.5	-0.5	-0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2017 to July 2018 ^p	
	2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lake Charles.....	117.7	120.2	117.2	119.6	2.4	2.0
Monroe.....	78.4	78.8	77.6	78.5	0.9	1.2
New Orleans-Metairie.....	575.9	581.6	568.5	578.2	9.7	1.7
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	180.1	180.8	179.0	179.9	0.9	0.5
Maine.....	640.1	647.2	640.0	649.4	9.4	1.5
Bangor.....	66.8	66.6	65.6	65.9	0.3	0.5
Lewiston-Auburn.....	51.2	51.4	50.2	50.7	0.5	1.0
Portland-South Portland.....	213.7	216.5	213.4	217.4	4.0	1.9
Maryland.....	2,753.6	2,779.3	2,733.3	2,761.7	28.4	1.0
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,407.8	1,433.8	1,403.1	1,419.1	16.0	1.1
California-Lexington Park.....	45.4	46.0	44.8	45.7	0.9	2.0
Cumberland.....	38.9	39.4	38.7	39.1	0.4	1.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	106.0	107.0	104.7	107.1	2.4	2.3
Massachusetts.....	3,665.1	3,733.7	3,643.0	3,721.6	78.6	2.2
Barnstable Town.....	117.1	117.6	122.6	123.4	0.8	0.7
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,771.4	2,824.4	2,750.8	2,813.0	62.2	2.3
Leominster-Gardner.....	53.4	53.8	52.6	53.2	0.6	1.1
New Bedford.....	68.7	69.3	68.0	68.7	0.7	1.0
Pittsfield.....	43.4	43.8	44.0	44.3	0.3	0.7
Springfield.....	337.2	342.1	331.6	336.4	4.8	1.4
Worcester.....	288.8	295.7	283.5	290.5	7.0	2.5
Michigan.....	4,429.0	4,493.7	4,344.1	4,421.9	77.8	1.8
Ann Arbor.....	216.7	219.7	213.9	218.0	4.1	1.9
Battle Creek.....	59.0	59.3	58.3	58.1	-0.2	-0.3
Bay City.....	35.7	35.9	35.3	35.6	0.3	0.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,034.6	2,054.1	1,995.3	2,023.3	28.0	1.4
Flint.....	143.0	143.7	139.8	139.8	0.0	0.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	559.8	570.7	548.3	560.2	11.9	2.2
Jackson.....	58.5	58.8	57.2	57.1	-0.1	-0.2
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	147.8	150.0	144.8	148.1	3.3	2.3
Lansing-East Lansing.....	230.9	234.3	226.4	231.3	4.9	2.2
Midland.....	37.9	38.0	37.5	37.4	-0.1	-0.3
Monroe.....	42.6	43.2	41.1	42.1	1.0	2.4
Muskegon.....	66.9	66.0	65.3	65.9	0.6	0.9
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	64.8	64.2	63.5	63.3	-0.2	-0.3
Saginaw.....	88.5	89.2	87.1	87.3	0.2	0.2
Minnesota.....	2,969.8	3,018.6	2,947.7	3,007.4	59.7	2.0
Duluth.....	137.3	139.0	136.0	137.8	1.8	1.3
Mankato-North Mankato.....	56.8	59.5	55.2	59.1	3.9	7.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	2,009.0	2,050.6	1,998.9	2,043.0	44.1	2.2
Rochester.....	122.7	122.9	122.0	122.4	0.4	0.3
St. Cloud.....	110.0	111.9	108.8	111.1	2.3	2.1
Mississippi.....	1,147.7	1,166.0	1,135.7	1,152.9	17.2	1.5
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	156.2	155.8	155.5	156.2	0.7	0.5
Hattiesburg.....	63.9	64.8	63.1	64.6	1.5	2.4
Jackson.....	279.1	285.3	276.6	281.5	4.9	1.8
Missouri.....	2,897.4	2,932.5	2,849.3	2,882.7	33.4	1.2
Cape Girardeau.....	44.5	45.6	42.5	43.6	1.1	2.6
Columbia.....	96.7	97.5	96.2	96.8	0.6	0.6
Jefferson City.....	77.4	77.6	76.4	76.8	0.4	0.5
Joplin.....	80.8	81.3	78.9	79.9	1.0	1.3
Kansas City.....	1,088.3	1,115.0	1,079.9	1,101.4	21.5	2.0
St. Joseph.....	64.8	65.5	63.8	64.6	0.8	1.3
St. Louis ²	1,392.6	1,408.0	1,369.4	1,383.9	14.5	1.1
Springfield.....	212.6	214.0	209.7	210.3	0.6	0.3
Montana.....	481.6	487.5	479.1	486.4	7.3	1.5
Billings.....	86.0	86.8	85.1	85.9	0.8	0.9
Great Falls.....	36.4	36.8	35.0	35.6	0.6	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
 [In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2017 to July 2018 ^p	
	2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Missoula.....	62.1	62.7	60.0	61.2	1.2	2.0
Nebraska.....	1,026.0	1,041.5	1,013.9	1,033.2	19.3	1.9
Grand Island.....	43.1	43.1	42.3	42.6	0.3	0.7
Lincoln.....	187.2	189.9	185.4	189.6	4.2	2.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	504.1	511.9	498.7	510.0	11.3	2.3
Nevada.....	1,342.3	1,382.6	1,337.9	1,387.7	49.8	3.7
Carson City.....	30.3	31.2	30.3	31.2	0.9	3.0
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	974.1	1,002.8	971.1	1,008.7	37.6	3.9
Reno.....	231.2	240.2	230.8	239.3	8.5	3.7
New Hampshire.....	684.0	698.8	678.6	694.0	15.4	2.3
Dover-Durham.....	52.9	54.1	52.2	54.0	1.8	3.4
Manchester.....	113.8	114.8	112.2	112.9	0.7	0.6
Portsmouth.....	96.4	97.8	96.9	98.1	1.2	1.2
New Jersey.....	4,219.8	4,275.2	4,141.5	4,235.9	94.4	2.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	131.4	133.9	130.3	140.5	10.2	7.8
Ocean City.....	54.4	53.4	58.5	56.8	-1.7	-2.9
Trenton.....	270.8	277.6	265.3	276.1	10.8	4.1
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	59.8	60.4	56.7	58.6	1.9	3.4
New Mexico.....	825.6	843.5	818.6	836.5	17.9	2.2
Albuquerque.....	389.5	397.2	386.9	395.5	8.6	2.2
Farmington.....	48.9	49.4	48.0	48.3	0.3	0.6
Las Cruces.....	69.7	68.5	68.0	67.3	-0.7	-1.0
Santa Fe.....	63.7	64.6	64.0	65.0	1.0	1.6
New York.....	9,606.7	9,737.8	9,535.3	9,692.1	156.8	1.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	472.3	475.9	465.3	467.9	2.6	0.6
Binghamton.....	105.2	104.8	102.0	102.7	0.7	0.7
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	567.2	576.4	562.4	569.3	6.9	1.2
Elmira.....	37.4	37.0	36.4	36.4	0.0	0.0
Glens Falls.....	59.3	60.2	59.6	60.6	1.0	1.7
Ithaca.....	62.5	64.6	61.2	63.4	2.2	3.6
Kingston.....	63.6	64.5	62.0	63.2	1.2	1.9
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,789.8	9,905.8	9,698.6	9,841.6	143.0	1.5
Rochester.....	538.0	546.9	528.4	538.2	9.8	1.9
Syracuse.....	319.0	322.1	315.0	319.2	4.2	1.3
Utica-Rome.....	130.0	129.4	129.0	129.0	0.0	0.0
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	43.8	44.1	43.9	43.9	0.0	0.0
North Carolina.....	4,437.3	4,539.7	4,362.1	4,473.1	111.0	2.5
Asheville.....	190.7	195.5	188.3	192.5	4.2	2.2
Burlington.....	60.9	61.5	60.2	60.7	0.5	0.8
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,184.9	1,217.2	1,167.0	1,197.8	30.8	2.6
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	311.6	317.8	308.2	315.1	6.9	2.2
Fayetteville.....	130.2	131.8	125.6	128.1	2.5	2.0
Goldsboro.....	42.3	42.0	40.7	40.4	-0.3	-0.7
Greensboro-High Point.....	358.9	363.9	351.7	358.2	6.5	1.8
Greenville.....	79.5	80.6	77.8	79.5	1.7	2.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	154.1	155.9	150.3	153.0	2.7	1.8
Jacksonville.....	49.7	49.9	46.8	47.2	0.4	0.9
New Bern.....	45.4	45.7	44.5	45.1	0.6	1.3
Raleigh.....	618.0	639.0	615.4	639.2	23.8	3.9
Rocky Mount.....	56.0	54.8	54.6	54.1	-0.5	-0.9
Wilmington.....	127.1	128.7	125.3	127.6	2.3	1.8
Winston-Salem.....	263.3	268.6	259.3	263.8	4.5	1.7
North Dakota.....	437.1	438.0	430.8	434.7	3.9	0.9
Bismarck.....	74.5	74.3	73.2	73.2	0.0	0.0
Fargo.....	142.1	142.9	140.1	142.0	1.9	1.4
Grand Forks.....	56.6	57.0	54.5	55.2	0.7	1.3
Ohio.....	5,567.5	5,665.0	5,542.7	5,648.1	105.4	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2017 to July 2018 ^p	
	2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p	Number	Percent
Ohio - Continued						
Akron.....	339.8	343.9	338.0	344.0	6.0	1.8
Canton-Massillon.....	175.4	175.7	173.2	175.4	2.2	1.3
Cincinnati.....	1,104.5	1,118.7	1,095.6	1,115.6	20.0	1.8
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,072.3	1,092.5	1,065.6	1,092.7	27.1	2.5
Columbus.....	1,089.5	1,103.4	1,088.2	1,101.2	13.0	1.2
Dayton.....	387.8	389.4	389.2	388.5	-0.7	-0.2
Lima.....	54.0	54.2	53.4	54.0	0.6	1.1
Mansfield.....	52.8	53.6	52.4	53.0	0.6	1.1
Springfield.....	50.7	50.9	49.1	50.0	0.9	1.8
Toledo.....	307.9	311.9	304.1	309.2	5.1	1.7
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.2	-0.1	-0.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	222.1	220.8	218.5	218.3	-0.2	-0.1
Oklahoma.....	1,660.6	1,692.5	1,647.4	1,677.7	30.3	1.8
Enid.....	25.9	25.9	25.7	26.0	0.3	1.2
Lawton.....	45.9	46.3	45.0	45.4	0.4	0.9
Oklahoma City.....	633.3	651.3	629.0	646.3	17.3	2.8
Tulsa.....	448.9	460.2	445.4	458.9	13.5	3.0
Oregon.....	1,891.4	1,936.5	1,866.9	1,919.9	53.0	2.8
Albany.....	44.9	46.7	44.0	45.9	1.9	4.3
Bend-Redmond.....	83.0	86.4	83.0	86.5	3.5	4.2
Corvallis.....	44.1	44.6	40.1	41.1	1.0	2.5
Eugene.....	160.2	165.4	155.9	161.1	5.2	3.3
Grants Pass.....	26.7	27.3	25.7	26.6	0.9	3.5
Medford.....	87.5	90.2	85.9	88.3	2.4	2.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,179.4	1,206.6	1,172.6	1,202.5	29.9	2.5
Salem.....	166.4	167.5	161.6	165.0	3.4	2.1
Pennsylvania.....	5,962.2	6,062.3	5,918.9	6,018.1	99.2	1.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	372.7	380.4	366.7	376.8	10.1	2.8
Altoona.....	62.4	62.6	61.7	62.1	0.4	0.6
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42.4	42.0	41.8	41.7	-0.1	-0.2
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	60.1	61.6	59.4	60.8	1.4	2.4
East Stroudsburg.....	59.0	59.4	59.5	59.4	-0.1	-0.2
Erie.....	127.4	128.9	125.9	128.3	2.4	1.9
Gettysburg.....	34.8	35.9	34.7	35.8	1.1	3.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	345.3	349.3	344.3	350.1	5.8	1.7
Johnstown.....	54.8	55.8	54.2	55.1	0.9	1.7
Lancaster.....	254.6	258.1	253.3	257.5	4.2	1.7
Lebanon.....	52.5	52.8	51.7	52.0	0.3	0.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,923.2	2,975.9	2,893.4	2,954.9	61.5	2.1
Pittsburgh.....	1,181.6	1,197.7	1,174.1	1,188.7	14.6	1.2
Reading.....	177.3	180.7	175.4	179.5	4.1	2.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	263.1	269.4	260.6	268.7	8.1	3.1
State College.....	75.0	75.7	75.3	75.5	0.2	0.3
Williamsport.....	53.5	53.2	52.9	52.0	-0.9	-1.7
York-Hanover.....	185.4	188.0	183.8	186.9	3.1	1.7
Rhode Island.....	502.4	511.4	496.4	509.1	12.7	2.6
Providence-Warwick.....	598.0	607.2	589.5	602.4	12.9	2.2
South Carolina.....	2,109.2	2,145.7	2,093.5	2,132.2	38.7	1.8
Charleston-North Charleston.....	356.6	363.6	356.1	361.8	5.7	1.6
Columbia.....	398.9	400.1	397.1	401.1	4.0	1.0
Florence.....	88.3	89.7	87.1	89.1	2.0	2.3
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	416.0	425.4	412.2	418.8	6.6	1.6
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	81.4	83.6	81.3	83.7	2.4	3.0
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	178.0	182.4	175.9	181.5	5.6	3.2
Spartanburg.....	153.4	156.3	151.3	154.9	3.6	2.4
Sumter.....	39.2	39.8	39.1	39.7	0.6	1.5
South Dakota.....	444.4	453.0	438.3	447.7	9.4	2.1
Rapid City.....	71.6	73.8	71.5	72.6	1.1	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2017 to July 2018 ^p	
	2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p	Number	Percent
South Dakota - Continued						
Sioux Falls.....	158.2	160.1	157.0	159.1	2.1	1.3
Tennessee.....	2,993.8	3,052.1	2,982.9	3,043.9	61.0	2.0
Chattanooga.....	257.3	264.8	254.7	263.5	8.8	3.5
Clarksville.....	88.7	89.5	88.0	89.0	1.0	1.1
Cleveland.....	45.8	46.3	45.8	46.5	0.7	1.5
Jackson.....	67.9	69.8	68.3	69.7	1.4	2.0
Johnson City.....	77.7	78.0	77.9	77.9	0.0	0.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	121.2	122.2	119.7	121.8	2.1	1.8
Knoxville.....	392.3	395.0	391.5	394.9	3.4	0.9
Memphis.....	638.1	652.3	636.1	650.4	14.3	2.2
Morristown.....	45.1	46.0	44.8	46.0	1.2	2.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin.....	975.9	998.7	973.9	993.2	19.3	2.0
Texas.....	12,275.6	12,625.3	12,173.8	12,558.5	384.7	3.2
Abilene.....	68.7	70.0	67.5	69.4	1.9	2.8
Amarillo.....	119.3	122.3	117.9	121.2	3.3	2.8
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,038.4	1,073.6	1,029.8	1,059.8	30.0	2.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	165.2	164.4	162.0	162.0	0.0	0.0
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	142.8	143.9	141.2	141.9	0.7	0.5
College Station-Bryan.....	111.2	116.7	111.8	116.5	4.7	4.2
Corpus Christi.....	195.2	192.3	191.5	190.1	-1.4	-0.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,606.8	3,720.4	3,585.8	3,704.0	118.2	3.3
El Paso.....	310.8	316.4	307.0	314.1	7.1	2.3
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,038.8	3,131.6	3,011.3	3,113.1	101.8	3.4
Killeen-Temple.....	144.0	146.3	142.3	144.8	2.5	1.8
Laredo.....	104.0	104.7	102.9	104.1	1.2	1.2
Longview.....	96.9	97.0	95.9	96.3	0.4	0.4
Lubbock.....	147.2	151.4	146.4	150.8	4.4	3.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	258.9	263.2	251.1	258.0	6.9	2.7
Midland.....	93.5	103.6	94.5	104.0	9.5	10.1
Odessa.....	73.2	75.4	73.4	75.1	1.7	2.3
San Angelo.....	49.2	49.7	48.6	49.3	0.7	1.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,044.2	1,058.3	1,037.7	1,051.0	13.3	1.3
Sherman-Denison.....	47.0	48.0	47.2	48.2	1.0	2.1
Texarkana.....	60.4	61.1	58.6	59.2	0.6	1.0
Tyler.....	105.1	108.1	103.9	107.6	3.7	3.6
Victoria.....	41.3	40.5	41.0	40.2	-0.8	-2.0
Waco.....	121.8	122.9	119.7	122.6	2.9	2.4
Wichita Falls.....	59.3	59.7	58.7	59.1	0.4	0.7
Utah.....	1,473.8	1,523.0	1,453.6	1,510.7	57.1	3.9
Logan.....	61.5	63.0	58.2	60.1	1.9	3.3
Ogden-Clearfield.....	256.6	262.4	255.0	261.5	6.5	2.5
Provo-Orem.....	247.4	257.6	241.8	253.0	11.2	4.6
St. George.....	63.4	67.3	62.9	66.3	3.4	5.4
Salt Lake City.....	719.0	737.5	711.4	737.3	25.9	3.6
Vermont.....	317.0	316.5	310.2	309.4	-0.8	-0.3
Burlington-South Burlington.....	125.7	124.4	124.0	122.3	-1.7	-1.4
Virginia.....	3,987.6	4,049.6	3,958.3	4,034.7	76.4	1.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	75.0	74.9	74.1	74.4	0.3	0.4
Charlottesville.....	117.0	121.1	114.6	119.4	4.8	4.2
Harrisonburg.....	65.7	67.0	65.6	66.4	0.8	1.2
Lynchburg.....	103.7	105.4	103.5	104.7	1.2	1.2
Richmond.....	677.7	683.1	673.0	683.7	10.7	1.6
Roanoke.....	160.4	162.3	158.9	160.9	2.0	1.3
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	50.3	51.2	49.6	50.8	1.2	2.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	791.7	797.8	787.1	795.2	8.1	1.0
Winchester.....	63.7	65.7	63.3	65.2	1.9	3.0
Washington.....	3,355.8	3,446.0	3,343.3	3,448.8	105.5	3.2
Bellingham.....	93.2	96.7	90.9	94.5	3.6	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	June		July		Change from July 2017 to July 2018 ^p	
	2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	92.1	93.8	91.6	93.4	1.8	2.0
Kennewick-Richland.....	114.9	117.6	114.5	117.3	2.8	2.4
Longview.....	40.2	41.3	40.0	41.2	1.2	3.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	51.1	51.8	50.7	52.2	1.5	3.0
Olympia-Tumwater.....	115.8	120.5	115.1	119.7	4.6	4.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,014.5	2,075.3	2,011.1	2,087.3	76.2	3.8
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	248.2	247.7	244.6	245.8	1.2	0.5
Walla Walla.....	28.0	29.4	27.1	28.3	1.2	4.4
Wenatchee.....	46.0	48.1	46.7	48.3	1.6	3.4
Yakima.....	88.1	91.5	87.4	90.3	2.9	3.3
West Virginia.....	743.1	754.2	736.9	747.7	10.8	1.5
Beckley.....	45.6	45.7	45.5	45.3	-0.2	-0.4
Charleston.....	117.9	118.0	116.6	116.3	-0.3	-0.3
Huntington-Ashland.....	138.3	137.3	136.4	136.3	-0.1	-0.1
Morgantown.....	68.6	70.6	69.1	71.1	2.0	2.9
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	40.1	40.3	39.5	39.7	0.2	0.5
Wheeling.....	67.0	67.0	66.5	66.3	-0.2	-0.3
Wisconsin.....	2,983.0	3,015.5	2,965.6	3,009.5	43.9	1.5
Appleton.....	127.7	129.6	126.0	128.7	2.7	2.1
Eau Claire.....	86.4	87.8	86.2	87.2	1.0	1.2
Fond du Lac.....	48.6	49.5	48.3	49.2	0.9	1.9
Green Bay.....	181.5	183.1	179.2	181.4	2.2	1.2
Janesville-Beloit.....	69.9	70.3	70.2	70.5	0.3	0.4
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	79.0	80.5	77.4	79.7	2.3	3.0
Madison.....	403.7	408.1	401.6	408.5	6.9	1.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	874.9	882.6	869.5	880.2	10.7	1.2
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	98.4	98.4	98.7	98.0	-0.7	-0.7
Racine.....	79.1	79.0	78.8	79.0	0.2	0.3
Sheboygan.....	64.4	65.7	64.0	65.9	1.9	3.0
Wausau.....	73.3	74.9	72.2	74.3	2.1	2.9
Wyoming.....	289.0	296.1	288.3	296.6	8.3	2.9
Casper.....	39.0	39.5	38.6	39.4	0.8	2.1
Cheyenne.....	46.8	47.1	47.2	47.7	0.5	1.1
Puerto Rico.....	881.9	851.7	861.6	841.5	-20.1	-2.3
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	51.1	51.3	50.2	49.7	-0.5	-1.0
Arecibo.....	33.7	33.1	33.3	32.1	-1.2	-3.6
Guayama.....	14.4	14.1	14.3	13.7	-0.6	-4.2
Mayaguez.....	33.3	30.2	31.5	29.7	-1.8	-5.7
Ponce.....	68.1	66.9	66.8	65.8	-1.0	-1.5
San German.....	19.4	18.9	18.5	18.1	-0.4	-2.2
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	637.2	621.5	623.0	616.0	-7.0	-1.1
Virgin Islands.....	38.6	36.1	38.0	36.2	-1.8	-4.7

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01, dated July 15, 2015, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA

NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹

[In thousands]

State, area, and division	June		July		Change from July 2017 to July 2018 ^p	
	2017	2018	2017	2018 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	16,865.0	17,178.0	16,721.3	17,052.6	331.3	2.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,049.2	6,130.8	6,008.6	6,073.2	64.6	1.1
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,620.4	1,635.6	1,609.5	1,625.5	16.0	1.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,428.8	4,495.2	4,399.1	4,447.7	48.6	1.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,404.9	2,439.6	2,395.5	2,434.9	39.4	1.6
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,168.9	1,186.7	1,160.1	1,179.4	19.3	1.7
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,118.1	1,135.8	1,118.8	1,137.4	18.6	1.7
San Rafael.....	117.9	117.1	116.6	118.1	1.5	1.3
District of Columbia.....	786.4	793.9	795.2	802.6	7.4	0.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,300.3	3,357.3	3,283.1	3,360.2	77.1	2.3
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	600.8	609.5	591.8	606.4	14.6	2.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,699.5	2,747.8	2,691.3	2,753.8	62.5	2.3
Florida.....	8,497.2	8,695.9	8,455.9	8,679.6	223.7	2.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,613.8	2,649.7	2,595.2	2,641.0	45.8	1.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	832.4	848.6	828.3	842.1	13.8	1.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,166.7	1,182.6	1,157.3	1,181.6	24.3	2.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	614.7	618.5	609.6	617.3	7.7	1.3
Illinois.....	6,122.2	6,180.2	6,075.4	6,151.3	75.9	1.2
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,757.4	4,800.9	4,722.5	4,782.1	59.6	1.3
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,786.6	3,824.4	3,765.5	3,812.0	46.5	1.2
Elgin.....	263.0	264.4	258.0	263.1	5.1	2.0
Gary.....	276.6	280.6	273.4	278.0	4.6	1.7
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	431.2	431.5	425.6	429.0	3.4	0.8
Massachusetts.....	3,665.1	3,733.7	3,643.0	3,721.6	78.6	2.2
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,771.4	2,824.4	2,750.8	2,813.0	62.2	2.3
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,864.9	1,905.6	1,854.4	1,903.9	49.5	2.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	80.8	82.3	80.3	81.2	0.9	1.1
Framingham.....	176.1	176.4	174.4	174.2	-0.2	-0.1
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	69.3	71.3	68.2	69.9	1.7	2.5
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	84.2	85.8	84.9	85.7	0.8	0.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	159.8	163.0	158.8	163.4	4.6	2.9
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	46.5	48.1	45.8	47.8	2.0	4.4
Nashua ²	130.8	131.5	127.1	128.5	1.4	1.1
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	97.7	97.7	96.5	96.7	0.2	0.2
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	61.3	62.7	60.4	61.7	1.3	2.2
Michigan.....	4,429.0	4,493.7	4,344.1	4,421.9	77.8	1.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,034.6	2,054.1	1,995.3	2,023.3	28.0	1.4
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	763.4	775.6	746.5	764.1	17.6	2.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,271.2	1,278.5	1,248.8	1,259.2	10.4	0.8
New York.....	9,606.7	9,737.8	9,535.3	9,692.1	156.8	1.6
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,789.8	9,905.8	9,698.6	9,841.6	143.0	1.5
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	148.5	150.8	148.3	149.7	1.4	0.9
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,370.9	1,386.1	1,356.3	1,368.8	12.5	0.9
Newark ³	1,232.9	1,236.0	1,212.8	1,220.9	8.1	0.7
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,037.5	7,132.9	6,981.2	7,102.2	121.0	1.7
Pennsylvania.....	5,962.2	6,062.3	5,918.9	6,018.1	99.2	1.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,923.2	2,975.9	2,893.4	2,954.9	61.5	2.1
Camden ³	551.8	562.2	536.9	552.9	16.0	3.0
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,078.0	1,089.7	1,069.3	1,082.2	12.9	1.2
Philadelphia.....	935.5	957.5	930.1	954.7	24.6	2.6
Wilmington ³	357.9	366.5	357.1	365.1	8.0	2.2
Texas.....	12,275.6	12,625.3	12,173.8	12,558.5	384.7	3.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,606.8	3,720.4	3,585.8	3,704.0	118.2	3.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,572.7	2,660.2	2,558.9	2,648.5	89.6	3.5
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,034.1	1,060.2	1,026.9	1,055.5	28.6	2.8
Washington.....	3,355.8	3,446.0	3,343.3	3,448.8	105.5	3.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,014.5	2,075.3	2,011.1	2,087.3	76.2	3.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,701.2	1,749.6	1,699.2	1,760.0	60.8	3.6
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	313.3	325.7	311.9	327.3	15.4	4.9

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

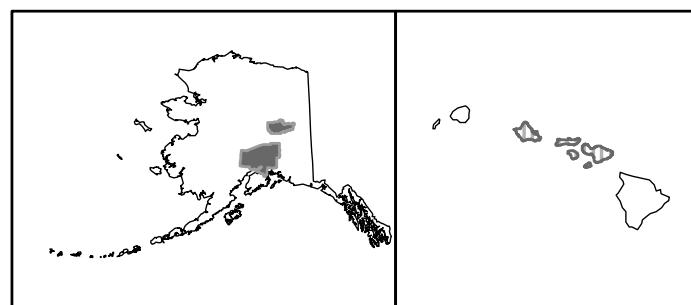
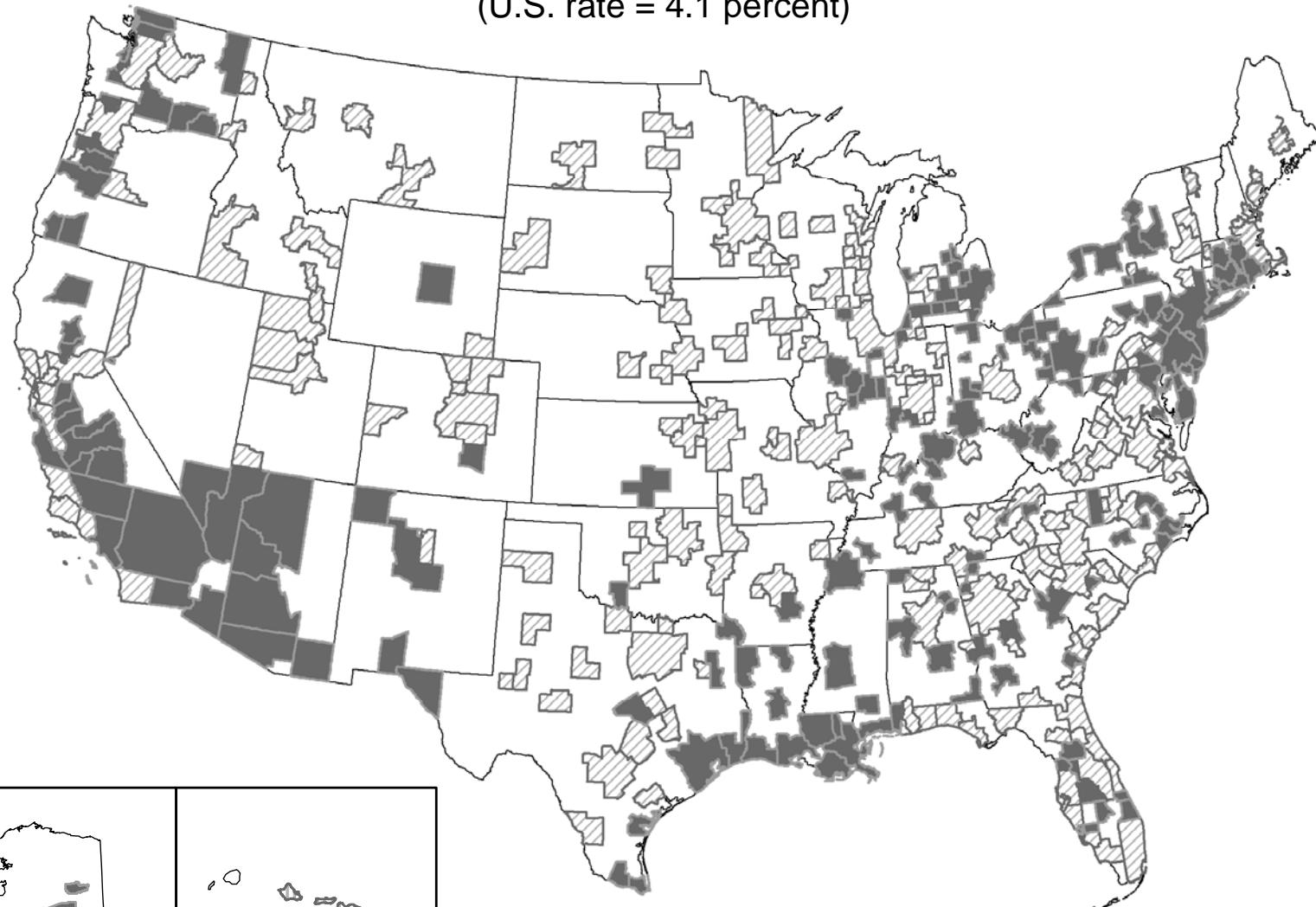
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01, dated July 15, 2015, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/usmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, July 2018

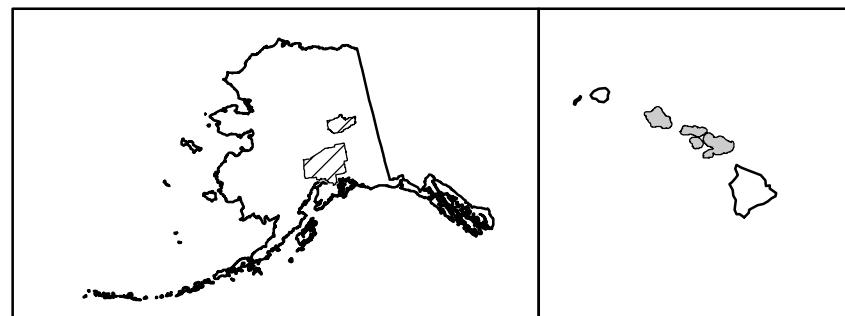
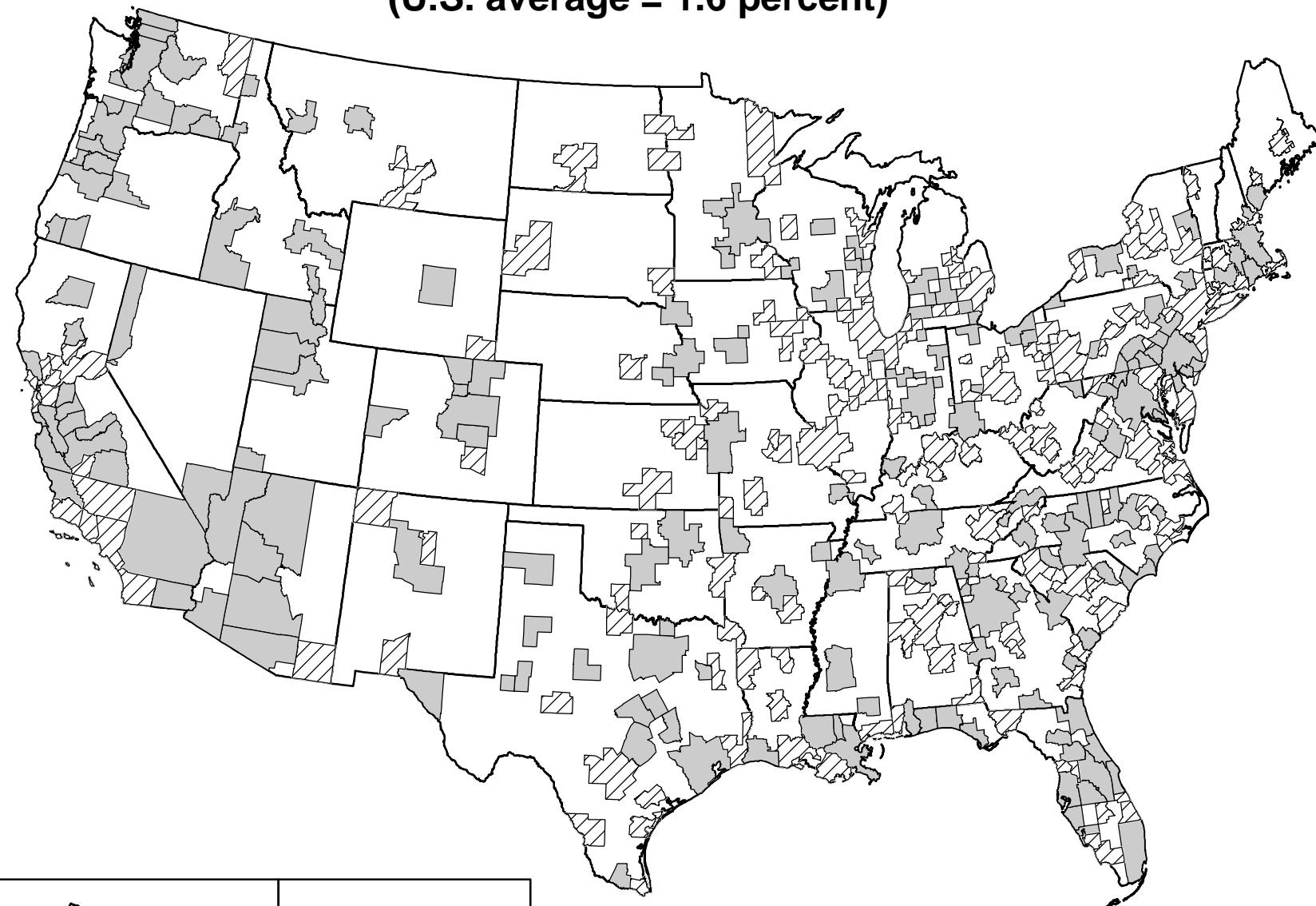
(U.S. rate = 4.1 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 388 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

 Above U.S. average
 U.S. average or below

**Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area,
not seasonally adjusted, July 2018
(U.S. average = 1.6 percent)**



NOTE: Map includes data for 388 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 15-01. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

Above U.S. average
 U.S. average or below