

# Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2003

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# Preface

Annual data on the labor force, employment, and unemployment in States and substate areas are available from two major sources: the Current Population Survey (CPS) and the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program. The CPS is a sample survey of about 60,000 households nationwide conducted for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the Census Bureau. The LAUS program is a Federal-State cooperative endeavor in which State workforce agencies prepare estimates using concepts, definitions, and estimation procedures prescribed by BLS.

This bulletin presents 2003 annual averages from the CPS for census regions and divisions, the 50 States and the District of Columbia, and 50 large metropolitan areas and 17 central cities. Data are provided on the employed and unemployed by selected demographic and economic characteristics.

Tables 1 through 13 present 2003 annual average labor force estimates for census regions and divisions. Similar information for all States and the District of Columbia appears in tables 14 through 26. All of these data reflect Census 2000-based population controls. The LAUS program no longer uses the total CPS estimates for States and the District of Columbia as the official annual average labor force statistics, due to a change in its modeling procedures that was implemented in March 2005.

Tables 27 through 32 display 2003 annual average rates, ratios, and percent distributions from the CPS for 50 large metropolitan areas and 17 central cities. Levels for the various labor force categories are not presented because independent census-based population controls are not available for geographic areas below the State level. The CPS metropolitan area and city estimates differ from the official estimates produced by the individual States through the LAUS program. CPS estimates are provided herein because they are the only current source of

information on demographic and economic characteristics for these areas. Geographic definitions for the metropolitan areas in this publication continue to reflect those issued by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) on June 30, 1993. (See appendix C.)

Official 2003 annual average LAUS estimates for metropolitan areas, however, reflect the geographic designations that were issued by OMB on December 5, 2005. These LAUS estimates first appeared in the May 2004 issue of *Employment and Earnings* and are available (as revised) through the BLS Web site.

The data in this bulletin reflect, for the first time, revisions to the standards for classification of Federal data by race and ethnicity that were issued by OMB on October 30, 1997. Estimates for the white, black or African American, and Asian race groups are based on persons who reported only that one race group. Persons who reported some other race group or two or more races are not included in any of these categories, but are included in the totals. Persons whose ethnicity was identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, were classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Tables displaying occupation and industry data reflect, for the first time, the coding systems used for those data in Census 2000.

This bulletin was prepared in the BLS Office of Employment and Unemployment Statistics by the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics in collaboration with the Division of Data Development and Publications. Editorial assistance was provided by the Data Users and Publication Services Group.

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# Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2003

**T**he Current Population Survey (CPS) is the regular monthly survey of about 60,000 households from which the national unemployment rate is derived. (See appendix A for concepts and definitions used in the CPS and appendix B for a description of the estimation procedures.)

The method for determining which annual average estimates of the labor force by demographic characteristics (age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity) and economic characteristics of the employed and unemployed to publish in this bulletin is explained in appendix B. Table B-1 lists the minimum bases required for publication for various geographic areas.

Estimates for census regions and divisions are shown in section I, data for States are shown in section II, and limited data for metropolitan areas and cities are shown in section III. Estimates of levels are not provided in section

III because population controls needed to make estimates of levels comparable with those in the other sections of this publication are not available.

Because the estimates are based on a survey rather than on a complete census of the population, they are subject to sampling error. Consequently, error ranges have been calculated in the form of 90-percent confidence intervals and displayed for the unemployment rates in the first table of sections I, II, and III. In addition, appendix B provides tables from which the sampling error ranges can be obtained for the data in other tables in sections I and II. Separate error tables are not provided for each population group (such as total, white, black or African American, Asian, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity). Instead, one table is used for all population groups for a given labor force characteristic, because differences in sampling errors are usually minimal.





**Section I. Estimates for Census Regions  
And Divisions**



**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Northeast Region</b>								
Total .....	42,264	27,415	64.9	25,815	61.1	1,599	5.8	5.6 - 6.0
Men .....	20,088	14,421	71.8	13,527	67.3	893	6.2	6.0 - 6.4
Women .....	22,176	12,994	58.6	12,288	55.4	706	5.4	5.2 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,919	1,242	42.6	1,048	35.9	194	15.6	14.5 - 16.7
White .....	35,203	23,004	65.3	21,818	62.0	1,186	5.2	5.0 - 5.4
Men .....	16,879	12,262	72.6	11,583	68.6	679	5.5	5.3 - 5.7
Women .....	18,323	10,743	58.6	10,235	55.9	507	4.7	4.5 - 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,327	1,074	46.2	929	39.9	146	13.6	12.5 - 14.7
Black or African American .....	4,840	2,929	60.5	2,600	53.7	329	11.2	10.5 - 11.9
Men .....	2,125	1,333	62.7	1,164	54.7	169	12.7	11.7 - 13.7
Women .....	2,715	1,597	58.8	1,437	52.9	160	10.0	9.2 - 10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	438	121	27.7	84	19.2	37	30.8	26.9 - 34.7
Asian .....	1,772	1,198	67.6	1,139	64.2	59	4.9	4.2 - 5.6
Men .....	857	670	78.2	637	74.3	33	4.9	4.0 - 5.8
Women .....	915	527	57.6	502	54.8	26	4.9	3.8 - 6.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	3,975	2,568	64.6	2,337	58.8	231	9.0	8.4 - 9.6
Men .....	1,924	1,420	73.8	1,296	67.3	125	8.8	8.0 - 9.6
Women .....	2,051	1,148	56.0	1,041	50.8	107	9.3	8.3 - 10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	362	117	32.2	93	25.7	23	20.1	16.2 - 24.0
Married men, spouse present .....	11,054	8,423	76.2	8,102	73.3	322	3.8	3.6 - 4.0
Married women, spouse present .....	10,815	6,658	61.6	6,407	59.2	251	3.8	3.5 - 4.1
Women who maintain families .....	2,641	1,765	66.8	1,616	61.2	149	8.5	7.8 - 9.2
<b>New England Division</b>								
Total .....	11,092	7,554	68.1	7,145	64.4	409	5.4	5.2 - 5.6
Men .....	5,295	3,950	74.6	3,714	70.1	236	6.0	5.6 - 6.4
Women .....	5,796	3,604	62.2	3,431	59.2	173	4.8	4.5 - 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	762	372	48.8	316	41.5	56	15.0	13.4 - 16.6
White .....	10,007	6,833	68.3	6,485	64.8	348	5.1	4.8 - 5.4
Men .....	4,786	3,587	74.9	3,383	70.7	204	5.7	5.3 - 6.1
Women .....	5,221	3,247	62.2	3,102	59.4	144	4.4	4.1 - 4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	657	335	51.1	289	44.0	46	13.9	12.3 - 15.5
Black or African American .....	606	397	65.6	353	58.4	44	11.0	9.5 - 12.5
Men .....	277	189	68.1	167	60.2	22	11.6	9.4 - 13.8
Women .....	328	208	63.5	187	56.9	22	10.4	8.4 - 12.4
Asian .....	332	228	68.6	217	65.5	10	4.6	3.2 - 6.0
Men .....	158	121	76.1	115	72.5	6	4.7	2.8 - 6.6
Women .....	173	107	61.8	102	59.0	5	4.5	2.6 - 6.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	642	450	70.0	403	62.7	47	10.5	9.1 - 11.9
Men .....	310	237	76.5	210	67.7	27	11.5	9.6 - 13.4
Women .....	332	212	64.0	193	58.1	20	9.3	7.4 - 11.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	67	28	41.9	22	32.4	6	22.5	15.6 - 29.4
Married men, spouse present .....	2,954	2,310	78.2	2,219	75.1	90	3.9	3.5 - 4.3
Married women, spouse present .....	2,875	1,860	64.7	1,797	62.5	63	3.4	3.0 - 3.8
Women who maintain families .....	661	465	70.4	433	65.6	32	6.8	5.7 - 7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Middle Atlantic Division</b>								
Total .....	31,173	19,860	63.7	18,671	59.9	1,190	6.0	5.8 - 6.2
Men .....	14,793	10,471	70.8	9,813	66.3	657	6.3	6.0 - 6.6
Women .....	16,380	9,390	57.3	8,857	54.1	532	5.7	5.4 - 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,157	870	40.4	732	33.9	138	15.9	14.5 - 17.3
White .....	25,195	16,171	64.2	15,333	60.9	838	5.2	5.0 - 5.4
Men .....	12,093	8,675	71.7	8,200	67.8	475	5.5	5.2 - 5.8
Women .....	13,102	7,496	57.2	7,133	54.4	363	4.8	4.5 - 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,671	739	44.2	640	38.3	99	13.4	12.0 - 14.8
Black or African American .....	4,235	2,532	59.8	2,247	53.1	285	11.3	10.6 - 12.0
Men .....	1,848	1,144	61.9	997	53.9	147	12.9	11.8 - 14.0
Women .....	2,387	1,388	58.2	1,250	52.4	138	9.9	9.0 - 10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	377	101	26.8	70	18.6	31	30.5	26.1 - 34.9
Asian .....	1,440	970	67.3	921	64.0	48	5.0	4.2 - 5.8
Men .....	699	550	78.6	522	74.7	27	5.0	3.9 - 6.1
Women .....	741	420	56.7	399	53.8	21	5.0	3.8 - 6.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	3,333	2,119	63.6	1,934	58.0	184	8.7	8.0 - 9.4
Men .....	1,614	1,183	73.3	1,086	67.3	97	8.2	7.3 - 9.1
Women .....	1,719	936	54.4	848	49.4	87	9.3	8.2 - 10.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	295	88	29.9	71	24.2	17	19.3	14.7 - 23.9
Married men, spouse present .....	8,101	6,114	75.5	5,882	72.6	231	3.8	3.5 - 4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	7,940	4,798	60.4	4,609	58.1	189	3.9	3.6 - 4.2
Women who maintain families .....	1,980	1,300	65.7	1,183	59.7	118	9.1	8.2 - 10.0
<b>Midwest Region</b>								
Total .....	49,929	34,291	68.7	32,267	64.6	2,024	5.9	5.7 - 6.1
Men .....	24,115	18,141	75.2	16,965	70.4	1,175	6.5	6.3 - 6.7
Women .....	25,814	16,150	62.6	15,301	59.3	849	5.3	5.1 - 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,702	1,979	53.5	1,663	44.9	315	15.9	15.0 - 16.8
White .....	43,545	30,164	69.3	28,614	65.7	1,550	5.1	4.9 - 5.3
Men .....	21,208	16,132	76.1	15,195	71.6	938	5.8	5.6 - 6.0
Women .....	22,337	14,032	62.8	13,419	60.1	613	4.4	4.2 - 4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,098	1,749	56.5	1,511	48.8	238	13.6	12.7 - 14.5
Black or African American .....	4,570	2,887	63.2	2,516	55.1	371	12.8	12.1 - 13.5
Men .....	2,030	1,337	65.9	1,153	56.8	183	13.7	12.7 - 14.7
Women .....	2,540	1,551	61.0	1,363	53.7	187	12.1	11.2 - 13.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	418	146	34.9	89	21.3	57	38.9	36.5 - 41.3
Asian .....	1,069	747	69.9	702	65.7	45	6.1	5.1 - 7.1
Men .....	520	417	80.3	392	75.4	25	6.0	4.7 - 7.3
Women .....	549	330	60.1	310	56.4	20	6.2	4.7 - 7.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	2,348	1,723	73.4	1,583	67.4	140	8.1	7.3 - 8.9
Men .....	1,282	1,077	84.1	990	77.2	88	8.2	7.2 - 9.2
Women .....	1,066	646	60.6	594	55.7	52	8.0	6.8 - 9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	232	108	46.5	91	39.1	17	16.0	12.2 - 19.8
Married men, spouse present .....	13,878	10,836	78.1	10,404	75.0	432	4.0	3.8 - 4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	13,578	8,758	64.5	8,472	62.4	286	3.3	3.1 - 3.5
Women who maintain families .....	2,823	2,038	72.2	1,864	66.0	174	8.5	7.8 - 9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>East North Central Division</b>								
Total .....	34,963	23,553	67.4	22,063	63.1	1,491	6.3	6.1 - 6.5
Men .....	16,859	12,508	74.2	11,634	69.0	875	7.0	6.7 - 7.3
Women .....	18,104	11,045	61.0	10,429	57.6	616	5.6	5.3 - 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,561	1,313	51.3	1,097	42.8	216	16.5	15.3 - 17.7
White .....	29,996	20,395	68.0	19,264	64.2	1,130	5.5	5.3 - 5.7
Men .....	14,603	10,987	75.2	10,295	70.5	693	6.3	6.0 - 6.6
Women .....	15,394	9,407	61.1	8,970	58.3	438	4.7	4.4 - 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,105	1,147	54.5	990	47.1	157	13.7	12.5 - 14.9
Black or African American .....	3,797	2,358	62.1	2,059	54.2	299	12.7	11.9 - 13.5
Men .....	1,676	1,073	64.0	923	55.1	150	14.0	12.8 - 15.2
Women .....	2,122	1,285	60.6	1,137	53.6	149	11.6	10.6 - 12.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	341	114	33.5	70	20.6	44	38.5	35.3 - 41.7
Asian .....	741	513	69.2	483	65.1	30	5.9	4.7 - 7.1
Men .....	366	295	80.4	280	76.4	14	4.9	3.4 - 6.4
Women .....	375	218	58.3	203	54.1	16	7.2	5.2 - 9.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	1,847	1,340	72.5	1,228	66.5	112	8.3	7.4 - 9.2
Men .....	1,010	842	83.4	769	76.2	73	8.6	7.5 - 9.7
Women .....	838	498	59.4	459	54.7	39	7.9	6.5 - 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	185	84	45.1	71	38.4	13	15.0	10.6 - 19.4
Married men, spouse present .....	9,561	7,382	77.2	7,057	73.8	326	4.4	4.1 - 4.7
Married women, spouse present .....	9,382	5,880	62.7	5,671	60.4	209	3.6	3.3 - 3.9
Women who maintain families .....	2,085	1,472	70.6	1,348	64.6	124	8.4	7.5 - 9.3
<b>West North Central Division</b>								
Total .....	14,966	10,737	71.7	10,204	68.2	533	5.0	4.8 - 5.2
Men .....	7,256	5,633	77.6	5,332	73.5	301	5.3	5.0 - 5.6
Women .....	7,710	5,105	66.2	4,872	63.2	233	4.6	4.3 - 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,140	666	58.4	566	49.7	99	14.9	13.6 - 16.2
White .....	13,549	9,769	72.1	9,349	69.0	420	4.3	4.1 - 4.5
Men .....	6,605	5,145	77.9	4,900	74.2	245	4.8	4.5 - 5.1
Women .....	6,944	4,624	66.6	4,449	64.1	175	3.8	3.5 - 4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	993	602	60.6	521	52.4	81	13.5	12.1 - 14.9
Black or African American .....	773	529	68.4	457	59.1	72	13.6	11.9 - 15.3
Men .....	354	264	74.5	231	65.1	33	12.5	10.4 - 14.6
Women .....	419	265	63.3	226	54.1	39	14.6	12.4 - 16.8
Asian .....	328	234	71.5	219	66.8	15	6.5	4.7 - 8.3
Men .....	153	123	79.9	112	73.0	11	8.6	5.9 - 11.3
Women .....	174	112	64.1	107	61.4	5	4.2	2.1 - 6.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	500	383	76.6	355	71.0	28	7.3	5.9 - 8.7
Men .....	272	235	86.5	220	80.9	15	6.5	4.7 - 8.3
Women .....	228	148	64.8	135	59.2	13	8.6	6.2 - 11.0
Married men, spouse present .....	4,317	3,454	80.0	3,347	77.5	106	3.1	2.8 - 3.4
Married women, spouse present .....	4,196	2,878	68.6	2,801	66.7	77	2.7	2.4 - 3.0
Women who maintain families .....	738	566	76.6	516	69.9	50	8.8	7.6 - 10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>South Region</b>								
Total .....	78,692	51,228	65.1	48,277	61.3	2,951	5.8	5.7 - 5.9
Men .....	37,585	27,323	72.7	25,743	68.5	1,580	5.8	5.6 - 6.0
Women .....	41,107	23,905	58.2	22,534	54.8	1,371	5.7	5.5 - 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	5,655	2,336	41.3	1,905	33.7	431	18.4	17.5 - 19.3
White .....	61,443	39,766	64.7	37,869	61.6	1,897	4.8	4.7 - 4.9
Men .....	29,847	21,847	73.2	20,785	69.6	1,062	4.9	4.7 - 5.1
Women .....	31,595	17,918	56.7	17,084	54.1	835	4.7	4.5 - 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	4,092	1,809	44.2	1,530	37.4	279	15.4	14.4 - 16.4
Black or African American .....	13,904	9,179	66.0	8,271	59.5	909	9.9	9.5 - 10.3
Men .....	6,179	4,266	69.0	3,827	61.9	440	10.3	9.8 - 10.8
Women .....	7,725	4,913	63.6	4,444	57.5	469	9.5	9.0 - 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,295	428	33.0	295	22.8	133	31.0	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	1,829	1,248	68.2	1,185	64.8	63	5.1	4.3 - 5.9
Men .....	844	664	78.7	629	74.5	35	5.3	4.3 - 6.3
Women .....	985	584	59.3	556	56.4	28	4.8	3.7 - 5.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	9,845	6,690	68.0	6,214	63.1	476	7.1	6.7 - 7.5
Men .....	5,054	4,079	80.7	3,807	75.3	272	6.7	6.1 - 7.3
Women .....	4,791	2,611	54.5	2,407	50.2	204	7.8	7.1 - 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	841	327	38.8	262	31.2	64	19.7	17.4 - 22.0
Married men, spouse present .....	21,575	16,481	76.4	15,943	73.9	538	3.3	3.1 - 3.5
Married women, spouse present .....	21,301	12,655	59.4	12,205	57.3	451	3.6	3.4 - 3.8
Women who maintain families .....	5,242	3,588	68.5	3,282	62.6	307	8.5	7.9 - 9.1
<b>South Atlantic Division</b>								
Total .....	41,345	26,995	65.3	25,586	61.9	1,409	5.2	5.0 - 5.4
Men .....	19,677	14,242	72.4	13,503	68.6	739	5.2	5.0 - 5.4
Women .....	21,668	12,753	58.9	12,083	55.8	670	5.3	5.0 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,818	1,174	41.7	979	34.8	195	16.6	15.3 - 17.9
White .....	31,427	20,281	64.5	19,438	61.9	843	4.2	4.0 - 4.4
Men .....	15,256	11,056	72.5	10,588	69.4	468	4.2	3.9 - 4.5
Women .....	16,171	9,225	57.0	8,850	54.7	375	4.1	3.8 - 4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,941	871	44.9	762	39.2	110	12.6	11.2 - 14.0
Black or African American .....	8,233	5,532	67.2	5,031	61.1	501	9.1	8.6 - 9.6
Men .....	3,660	2,586	70.6	2,347	64.1	239	9.2	8.6 - 9.8
Women .....	4,573	2,947	64.4	2,685	58.7	262	8.9	8.3 - 9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	757	256	33.9	180	23.8	76	29.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	1,073	754	70.2	722	67.3	32	4.2	3.3 - 5.1
Men .....	482	384	79.7	371	76.9	13	3.5	2.3 - 4.7
Women .....	591	369	62.6	351	59.4	18	5.0	3.6 - 6.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	3,887	2,678	68.9	2,499	64.3	179	6.7	6.1 - 7.3
Men .....	2,040	1,645	80.6	1,547	75.8	98	6.0	5.2 - 6.8
Women .....	1,846	1,033	56.0	952	51.6	81	7.8	6.7 - 8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	291	121	41.5	101	34.6	20	16.6	12.5 - 20.7
Married men, spouse present .....	11,153	8,429	75.6	8,182	73.4	247	2.9	2.7 - 3.1
Married women, spouse present .....	11,063	6,623	59.9	6,412	58.0	211	3.2	2.9 - 3.5
Women who maintain families .....	2,732	1,890	69.2	1,728	63.3	162	8.6	7.8 - 9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>East South Central Division</b>								
Total .....	13,235	8,325	62.9	7,828	59.1	497	6.0	5.7 - 6.3
Men .....	6,284	4,404	70.1	4,149	66.0	255	5.8	5.4 - 6.2
Women .....	6,950	3,922	56.4	3,679	52.9	242	6.2	5.7 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	984	414	42.1	333	33.9	81	19.5	17.5 - 21.5
White .....	10,459	6,577	62.9	6,264	59.9	313	4.8	4.5 - 5.1
Men .....	5,055	3,603	71.3	3,432	67.9	171	4.7	4.3 - 5.1
Women .....	5,404	2,974	55.0	2,832	52.4	142	4.8	4.3 - 5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	712	330	46.3	274	38.5	55	16.8	14.6 - 19.0
Black or African American .....	2,453	1,534	62.6	1,366	55.7	168	11.0	10.1 - 11.9
Men .....	1,088	690	63.4	612	56.2	79	11.4	10.2 - 12.6
Women .....	1,365	844	61.8	754	55.3	90	10.6	9.5 - 11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	245	73	29.6	50	20.2	23	31.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	141	101	71.6	97	68.6	4	4.2	1.8 - 6.6
Men .....	65	54	83.6	52	80.5	2	3.7	.6 - 6.8
Women .....	76	47	61.4	45	58.5	2	4.7	1.1 - 8.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	224	160	71.4	152	68.0	8	4.8	2.7 - 6.9
Men .....	129	115	89.5	112	86.7	4	3.2	1.2 - 5.2
Women .....	95	45	47.0	41	42.7	4	9.1	3.9 - 14.3
Married men, spouse present .....	3,702	2,765	74.7	2,677	72.3	88	3.2	2.8 - 3.6
Married women, spouse present .....	3,634	2,154	59.3	2,074	57.1	79	3.7	3.2 - 4.2
Women who maintain families .....	904	602	66.6	543	60.1	59	9.8	8.4 - 11.2
<b>West South Central Division</b>								
Total .....	24,112	15,908	66.0	14,863	61.6	1,045	6.6	6.3 - 6.9
Men .....	11,623	8,677	74.7	8,092	69.6	586	6.8	6.4 - 7.2
Women .....	12,488	7,231	57.9	6,771	54.2	459	6.4	6.0 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,853	748	40.3	593	32.0	155	20.7	19.0 - 22.4
White .....	19,556	12,907	66.0	12,167	62.2	741	5.7	5.4 - 6.0
Men .....	9,536	7,188	75.4	6,765	70.9	424	5.9	5.5 - 6.3
Women .....	10,020	5,719	57.1	5,402	53.9	317	5.5	5.1 - 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,439	608	42.3	494	34.3	114	18.8	17.0 - 20.6
Black or African American .....	3,218	2,113	65.6	1,873	58.2	239	11.3	10.4 - 12.2
Men .....	1,431	991	69.2	868	60.7	122	12.4	11.2 - 13.6
Women .....	1,787	1,122	62.8	1,005	56.2	117	10.4	9.3 - 11.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	293	99	33.7	65	22.2	34	34.1	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	616	394	64.0	366	59.5	27	6.9	5.3 - 8.5
Men .....	297	226	76.0	206	69.4	20	8.8	6.6 - 11.0
Women .....	318	168	52.7	160	50.3	7	4.4	2.4 - 6.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	5,734	3,852	67.2	3,562	62.1	290	7.5	6.9 - 8.1
Men .....	2,884	2,318	80.4	2,148	74.5	170	7.4	6.6 - 8.2
Women .....	2,850	1,533	53.8	1,414	49.6	119	7.8	6.8 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	531	197	37.1	154	29.0	43	21.8	19.5 - 24.1
Married men, spouse present .....	6,720	5,286	78.7	5,083	75.6	203	3.8	3.4 - 4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	6,605	3,878	58.7	3,718	56.3	160	4.1	3.7 - 4.5
Women who maintain families .....	1,606	1,096	68.2	1,011	62.9	85	7.8	6.7 - 8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>West Region</b>								
Total .....	49,792	33,245	66.8	31,070	62.4	2,176	6.5	6.3 - 6.7
Men .....	24,413	18,178	74.5	16,935	69.4	1,243	6.8	6.5 - 7.1
Women .....	25,380	15,067	59.4	14,135	55.7	932	6.2	5.9 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,781	1,597	42.2	1,289	34.1	308	19.3	18.0 - 20.6
White .....	40,701	27,333	67.2	25,673	63.1	1,660	6.1	5.9 - 6.3
Men .....	20,121	15,119	75.1	14,165	70.4	954	6.3	6.0 - 6.6
Women .....	20,579	12,214	59.4	11,507	55.9	707	5.8	5.5 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,978	1,326	44.5	1,081	36.3	245	18.4	17.0 - 19.8
Black or African American .....	2,307	1,493	64.7	1,320	57.2	173	11.6	10.5 - 12.7
Men .....	1,092	759	69.5	663	60.7	96	12.7	11.1 - 14.3
Women .....	1,214	734	60.5	657	54.1	77	10.5	9.0 - 12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	226	75	33.1	47	21.0	27	36.6	29.8 - 43.4
Asian .....	4,524	2,913	64.4	2,716	60.0	197	6.8	6.2 - 7.4
Men .....	2,104	1,516	72.1	1,406	66.8	110	7.2	6.3 - 8.1
Women .....	2,421	1,397	57.7	1,309	54.1	88	6.3	5.4 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	302	91	30.0	78	25.7	13	14.2	9.3 - 19.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	11,314	7,785	68.8	7,196	63.6	588	7.6	7.2 - 8.0
Men .....	5,804	4,685	80.7	4,362	75.2	322	6.9	6.4 - 7.4
Women .....	5,510	3,100	56.3	2,834	51.4	266	8.6	7.9 - 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,099	407	37.0	320	29.1	87	21.3	18.7 - 23.9
Married men, spouse present .....	13,431	10,560	78.6	10,107	75.3	453	4.3	4.0 - 4.6
Married women, spouse present .....	13,252	7,894	59.6	7,535	56.9	360	4.6	4.3 - 4.9
Women who maintain families .....	2,712	1,905	70.2	1,746	64.4	159	8.3	7.4 - 9.2
<b>Mountain Division</b>								
Total .....	14,433	9,837	68.2	9,281	64.3	556	5.7	5.4 - 6.0
Men .....	7,109	5,385	75.7	5,077	71.4	308	5.7	5.4 - 6.0
Women .....	7,324	4,451	60.8	4,204	57.4	248	5.6	5.2 - 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,115	554	49.7	455	40.8	98	17.8	16.4 - 19.2
White .....	13,060	8,917	68.3	8,442	64.6	475	5.3	5.0 - 5.6
Men .....	6,457	4,913	76.1	4,647	72.0	266	5.4	5.1 - 5.7
Women .....	6,603	4,004	60.6	3,795	57.5	209	5.2	4.8 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	967	499	51.7	415	42.9	85	16.9	15.4 - 18.4
Black or African American .....	414	277	66.9	253	61.1	24	8.6	7.0 - 10.2
Men .....	207	149	71.7	137	66.3	11	7.6	5.5 - 9.7
Women .....	207	129	62.1	116	56.0	13	9.9	7.5 - 12.3
Asian .....	326	227	69.7	217	66.5	11	4.7	3.3 - 6.1
Men .....	147	115	78.6	110	75.1	5	4.5	2.7 - 6.3
Women .....	179	112	62.4	106	59.4	5	4.8	2.9 - 6.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	2,868	1,989	69.3	1,836	64.0	153	7.7	7.0 - 8.4
Men .....	1,480	1,198	80.9	1,114	75.2	84	7.0	6.1 - 7.9
Women .....	1,388	791	57.0	722	52.0	69	8.8	7.6 - 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	290	125	43.3	97	33.3	29	22.9	21.7 - 24.1
Married men, spouse present .....	4,058	3,182	78.4	3,075	75.8	107	3.3	3.0 - 3.6
Married women, spouse present .....	3,993	2,399	60.1	2,307	57.8	92	3.8	3.4 - 4.2
Women who maintain families .....	769	556	72.4	518	67.4	38	6.8	5.7 - 7.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 1. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Pacific Division</b>								
Total .....	35,359	23,409	66.2	21,789	61.6	1,620	6.9	6.7 - 7.1
Men .....	17,303	12,793	73.9	11,858	68.5	935	7.3	7.0 - 7.6
Women .....	18,056	10,616	58.8	9,931	55.0	684	6.4	6.0 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,666	1,043	39.1	833	31.3	210	20.1	18.4 - 21.8
White .....	27,641	18,416	66.6	17,231	62.3	1,185	6.4	6.1 - 6.7
Men .....	13,665	10,206	74.7	9,518	69.7	688	6.7	6.3 - 7.1
Women .....	13,976	8,210	58.7	7,712	55.2	498	6.1	5.7 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,011	827	41.1	667	33.1	160	19.4	17.5 - 21.3
Black or African American .....	1,892	1,216	64.3	1,067	56.4	149	12.3	11.0 - 13.6
Men .....	885	610	69.0	525	59.4	85	13.9	11.9 - 15.9
Women .....	1,007	605	60.1	541	53.7	64	10.6	8.8 - 12.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	175	58	33.0	35	20.0	23	39.2	30.9 - 47.5
Asian .....	4,198	2,686	64.0	2,499	59.5	187	6.9	6.2 - 7.6
Men .....	1,957	1,400	71.6	1,296	66.2	104	7.5	6.5 - 8.5
Women .....	2,242	1,285	57.3	1,203	53.7	82	6.4	5.4 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	283	84	29.6	72	25.3	12	14.4	9.0 - 19.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	8,445	5,796	68.6	5,360	63.5	435	7.5	7.0 - 8.0
Men .....	4,324	3,487	80.6	3,249	75.1	238	6.8	6.1 - 7.5
Women .....	4,122	2,309	56.0	2,112	51.2	197	8.5	7.6 - 9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	810	281	34.7	223	27.6	58	20.5	17.0 - 24.0
Married men, spouse present .....	9,373	7,378	78.7	7,032	75.0	347	4.7	4.3 - 5.1
Married women, spouse present .....	9,259	5,495	59.3	5,228	56.5	267	4.9	4.5 - 5.3
Women who maintain families .....	1,943	1,349	69.4	1,228	63.2	121	8.9	7.8 - 10.0

<sup>1</sup> Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

<sup>2</sup> Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of sample cases is very small and/or the unemployment rate is low.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS

publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 2. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2003 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Northeast Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,929	1,923	39.0	1,746	35.4	177	9.2
High school graduates, no college .....	12,556	7,713	61.4	7,306	58.2	407	5.3
Some college or associate degree .....	7,261	5,291	72.9	5,021	69.1	270	5.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	11,032	8,679	78.7	8,388	76.0	291	3.4
<b>New England Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,131	443	39.1	406	35.9	37	8.3
High school graduates, no college .....	3,033	1,965	64.8	1,862	61.4	103	5.3
Some college or associate degree .....	2,063	1,526	74.0	1,458	70.7	68	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	3,218	2,574	80.0	2,490	77.4	84	3.3
<b>Middle Atlantic Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,797	1,480	39.0	1,340	35.3	140	9.5
High school graduates, no college .....	9,523	5,748	60.4	5,444	57.2	304	5.3
Some college or associate degree .....	5,198	3,765	72.4	3,563	68.5	202	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	7,814	6,105	78.1	5,899	75.5	206	3.4
<b>Midwest Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	5,026	2,066	41.1	1,855	36.9	211	10.2
High school graduates, no college .....	14,743	9,586	65.0	9,040	61.3	546	5.7
Some college or associate degree .....	11,082	8,393	75.7	8,007	72.3	386	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	10,826	8,661	80.0	8,426	77.8	235	2.7
<b>East North Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,745	1,542	41.2	1,377	36.8	165	10.7
High school graduates, no college .....	10,752	6,901	64.2	6,478	60.2	423	6.1
Some college or associate degree .....	7,490	5,613	74.9	5,335	71.2	278	5.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	7,301	5,786	79.2	5,617	76.9	169	2.9
<b>West North Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,281	524	40.9	478	37.3	46	8.8
High school graduates, no college .....	3,991	2,686	67.3	2,562	64.2	124	4.6
Some college or associate degree .....	3,592	2,781	77.4	2,672	74.4	108	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	3,525	2,875	81.6	2,810	79.7	66	2.3
<b>South Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	11,726	5,217	44.5	4,807	41.0	410	7.9
High school graduates, no college .....	21,271	13,639	64.1	12,944	60.9	695	5.1
Some college or associate degree .....	16,290	11,828	72.6	11,305	69.4	523	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	16,787	13,010	77.5	12,665	75.4	345	2.7
<b>South Atlantic Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	5,522	2,427	44.0	2,244	40.6	183	7.5
High school graduates, no college .....	11,362	7,194	63.3	6,859	60.4	335	4.7
Some college or associate degree .....	8,581	6,227	72.6	5,973	69.6	254	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	9,640	7,408	76.8	7,225	74.9	183	2.5
<b>East South Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	2,027	723	35.6	661	32.6	62	8.5
High school graduates, no college .....	3,892	2,490	64.0	2,359	60.6	131	5.3
Some college or associate degree .....	2,723	1,944	71.4	1,853	68.1	91	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,453	1,912	78.0	1,875	76.5	37	1.9
<b>West South Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,177	2,067	49.5	1,902	45.5	165	8.0
High school graduates, no college .....	6,017	3,955	65.7	3,727	61.9	229	5.8
Some college or associate degree .....	4,986	3,657	73.3	3,478	69.8	179	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	4,694	3,690	78.6	3,565	76.0	125	3.4
<b>West Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	6,407	3,411	53.2	3,103	48.4	308	9.0
High school graduates, no college .....	10,788	6,909	64.0	6,494	60.2	415	6.0
Some college or associate degree .....	12,024	8,473	70.5	8,028	66.8	445	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	12,124	9,336	77.0	8,990	74.2	346	3.7

**Table 2. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Mountain Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,582	838	53.0	765	48.3	74	8.8
High school graduates, no college .....	3,530	2,307	65.3	2,199	62.3	108	4.7
Some college or associate degree .....	3,511	2,487	70.8	2,380	67.8	107	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	3,299	2,554	77.4	2,475	75.0	79	3.1
<b>Pacific Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,826	2,572	53.3	2,338	48.5	234	9.1
High school graduates, no college .....	7,258	4,602	63.4	4,295	59.2	307	6.7
Some college or associate degree .....	8,513	5,986	70.3	5,648	66.3	338	5.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	8,825	6,782	76.9	6,515	73.8	267	3.9

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding.

**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Northeast .....	21,024	18,451	1,779	793	4,792	539	3,977	276	1,332	267
New England .....	5,647	4,874	545	228	1,498	146	1,258	94	333	77
Middle Atlantic .....	15,376	13,577	1,234	565	3,294	393	2,720	182	999	190
Midwest .....	25,950	22,640	2,367	943	6,316	710	5,208	398	1,671	353
East North Central .....	17,789	15,540	1,586	663	4,274	514	3,485	274	1,237	253
West North Central .....	8,162	7,101	781	280	2,042	196	1,722	124	434	100
South .....	40,798	36,077	3,375	1,345	7,479	1,051	5,964	464	2,523	429
South Atlantic .....	21,663	19,289	1,701	672	3,924	532	3,147	244	1,208	201
East South Central .....	6,596	5,759	605	232	1,232	154	993	85	421	76
West South Central .....	12,539	11,029	1,070	441	2,324	365	1,824	135	894	151
West .....	25,306	22,158	2,295	853	5,764	878	4,502	384	1,814	361
Mountain .....	7,509	6,566	686	257	1,772	232	1,423	117	445	111
Pacific .....	17,797	15,592	1,609	596	3,992	646	3,079	267	1,370	250
<b>Men</b>										
Northeast .....	12,075	10,815	868	391	1,452	247	1,130	75	786	108
New England .....	3,269	2,887	268	114	445	67	352	26	205	31
Middle Atlantic .....	8,806	7,928	600	277	1,008	181	778	49	580	77
Midwest .....	14,951	13,284	1,195	472	2,015	323	1,581	111	1,023	153
East North Central .....	10,279	9,138	806	335	1,355	231	1,047	77	763	112
West North Central .....	4,672	4,146	388	137	660	92	534	34	260	41
South .....	23,172	20,804	1,730	638	2,571	496	1,938	137	1,391	189
South Atlantic .....	12,157	10,976	861	319	1,346	248	1,027	71	649	90
East South Central .....	3,747	3,330	311	107	401	72	305	24	222	33
West South Central .....	7,268	6,498	558	212	824	176	606	41	521	65
West .....	15,038	13,399	1,218	421	1,896	403	1,393	100	1,078	165
Mountain .....	4,487	3,999	366	122	590	111	448	31	261	47
Pacific .....	10,552	9,400	852	300	1,306	292	945	69	817	118

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Women</b>										
Northeast .....	8,949	7,636	911	402	3,339	291	2,848	201	547	159
New England .....	2,378	1,987	277	114	1,053	79	906	68	127	46
Middle Atlantic .....	6,571	5,649	634	288	2,287	212	1,942	133	419	113
Midwest .....	11,000	9,356	1,173	471	4,302	387	3,627	288	648	200
East North Central .....	7,510	6,402	780	328	2,919	283	2,439	197	474	142
West North Central .....	3,490	2,954	393	143	1,383	104	1,188	90	174	59
South .....	17,626	15,273	1,645	708	4,908	554	4,026	327	1,131	240
South Atlantic .....	9,506	8,313	840	353	2,577	284	2,120	173	559	111
East South Central .....	2,849	2,429	294	126	830	82	688	61	199	43
West South Central .....	5,271	4,531	511	229	1,500	188	1,218	93	373	86
West .....	10,268	8,760	1,077	431	3,868	475	3,109	284	736	196
Mountain .....	3,022	2,567	320	135	1,182	120	975	86	183	65
Pacific .....	7,246	6,192	757	296	2,686	354	2,134	198	553	132
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>										
Northeast .....	265	224	36	6	783	50	704	29	88	106
New England .....	74	60	12	2	242	14	219	9	24	31
Middle Atlantic .....	191	164	23	4	541	36	485	20	63	75
Midwest .....	420	343	67	10	1,244	81	1,112	51	153	163
East North Central .....	275	226	43	6	822	57	731	33	102	114
West North Central .....	145	117	23	4	422	24	381	18	51	49
South .....	632	532	89	12	1,273	104	1,123	46	254	176
South Atlantic .....	329	280	42	7	650	52	579	19	119	76
East South Central .....	106	87	17	2	227	14	201	11	44	37
West South Central .....	197	164	30	3	395	37	342	16	92	63
West .....	426	351	63	12	862	74	753	36	160	148
Mountain .....	158	132	22	4	297	25	262	11	50	49
Pacific .....	268	219	41	8	565	49	491	25	110	100

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>White</b>										
Northeast .....	17,600	15,428	1,507	666	4,218	424	3,545	249	971	215
New England .....	5,114	4,409	495	210	1,372	125	1,158	88	283	65
Middle Atlantic .....	12,487	11,018	1,012	456	2,846	298	2,387	161	688	150
Midwest .....	22,907	19,977	2,096	834	5,706	587	4,757	362	1,262	289
East North Central .....	15,442	13,489	1,374	579	3,822	418	3,156	248	924	206
West North Central .....	7,465	6,489	722	255	1,884	169	1,601	114	338	82
South .....	31,882	28,176	2,646	1,061	5,986	728	4,877	381	1,589	308
South Atlantic .....	16,358	14,550	1,296	511	3,080	361	2,521	199	708	136
East South Central .....	5,268	4,592	486	189	996	96	828	72	260	53
West South Central .....	10,257	9,033	863	360	1,910	271	1,528	111	622	119
West .....	20,867	18,223	1,934	710	4,806	705	3,783	318	1,366	295
Mountain .....	6,817	5,962	620	235	1,625	203	1,310	111	378	97
Pacific .....	14,050	12,261	1,313	475	3,181	502	2,473	206	987	198
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Northeast .....	2,225	1,957	182	86	375	91	269	15	291	38
New England .....	284	248	25	10	70	15	51	3	35	9
Middle Atlantic .....	1,941	1,709	157	76	306	76	218	12	256	29
Midwest .....	2,124	1,854	193	77	392	91	279	22	323	48
East North Central .....	1,744	1,521	160	63	315	76	223	17	261	38
West North Central .....	380	334	33	14	77	15	56	5	62	10
South .....	7,124	6,313	580	231	1,147	270	817	60	809	100
South Atlantic .....	4,362	3,892	335	135	670	148	489	33	445	56
East South Central .....	1,169	1,025	106	38	197	51	135	11	148	21
West South Central .....	1,593	1,397	139	57	280	71	193	16	216	23
West .....	1,107	976	90	41	213	42	154	17	151	22
Mountain .....	218	190	20	8	35	9	24	2	20	4
Pacific .....	889	786	70	32	178	33	129	16	131	19

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3. Census regions and divisions: Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>				Not at work
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Asian</b>										
Northeast .....	989	891	67	31	150	17	125	8	52	7
New England .....	182	161	17	4	35	2	30	2	9	2
Middle Atlantic .....	806	730	50	26	115	14	95	6	43	6
Midwest .....	582	528	36	18	120	12	101	7	37	9
East North Central .....	404	364	27	13	79	8	66	4	25	5
West North Central .....	178	164	10	5	41	3	35	3	12	3
South .....	1,006	923	63	20	180	23	145	12	53	10
South Atlantic .....	615	568	37	10	107	14	86	7	26	6
East South Central .....	76	70	4	2	20	2	16	2	3	1
West South Central .....	314	284	21	8	53	7	42	3	24	3
West .....	2,261	2,045	158	58	454	73	352	30	176	21
Mountain .....	178	163	13	2	39	4	34	1	10	1
Pacific .....	2,083	1,882	145	56	416	69	318	29	166	20
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Northeast .....	2,006	1,790	155	61	331	81	236	14	208	23
New England .....	329	282	35	11	74	19	52	4	42	5
Middle Atlantic .....	1,677	1,508	120	49	257	62	184	11	166	18
Midwest .....	1,350	1,199	113	38	234	63	161	9	124	16
East North Central .....	1,066	950	86	31	162	41	114	7	99	13
West North Central .....	283	248	27	8	72	22	48	2	24	4
South .....	5,322	4,769	422	132	892	258	603	31	413	63
South Atlantic .....	2,178	1,977	158	42	321	107	202	13	160	19
East South Central .....	130	119	9	2	22	7	14	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	1
West South Central .....	3,014	2,673	254	87	548	143	387	18	246	43
West .....	6,084	5,367	539	178	1,112	297	762	53	506	83
Mountain .....	1,556	1,377	138	41	280	64	204	12	129	24
Pacific .....	4,528	3,990	401	137	832	233	558	41	377	59

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work are classified according to their usual status.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet

BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by occupation, 2003 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Civilian Labor Force</b>													
Total, All occupations .....	27,305	7,529	19,776	34,166	23,460	10,706	50,991	26,871	8,287	15,833	33,077	9,800	23,277
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	10,044	2,880	7,163	11,175	7,426	3,748	16,793	9,275	2,557	4,961	11,352	3,266	8,086
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	4,001	1,157	2,844	4,735	3,095	1,640	7,017	3,895	1,073	2,049	4,761	1,430	3,331
Management occupations .....	2,833	827	2,006	3,503	2,268	1,235	5,080	2,790	808	1,481	3,450	1,055	2,395
Business and financial operations occupations .....	1,169	330	839	1,232	827	404	1,937	1,104	265	568	1,312	375	936
Professional and related occupations .....	6,042	1,723	4,319	6,440	4,331	2,108	9,777	5,380	1,484	2,913	6,591	1,836	4,754
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	693	205	489	709	473	236	1,098	683	115	300	794	225	570
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	519	193	327	659	477	182	897	474	142	281	770	209	560
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	311	107	204	281	182	99	446	259	56	131	380	91	290
Community and social services occupations .....	463	128	334	534	356	179	751	407	114	230	488	134	354
Legal occupations .....	348	90	258	317	222	94	500	302	59	139	374	105	269
Education, training, and library occupations .....	1,640	452	1,189	1,785	1,180	605	2,791	1,441	455	895	1,754	518	1,236
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	651	158	493	551	368	183	869	513	119	237	753	165	588
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	1,417	391	1,026	1,604	1,072	532	2,424	1,300	424	700	1,278	390	888
Service occupations .....	4,488	1,191	3,297	5,531	3,872	1,660	8,238	4,311	1,294	2,634	5,461	1,700	3,761
Healthcare support occupations .....	725	191	534	748	514	235	1,020	538	155	327	595	160	435
Protective service occupations .....	567	132	435	607	457	150	1,070	585	168	317	607	201	406
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	1,477	403	1,074	1,973	1,366	607	2,735	1,417	422	896	1,738	594	1,144
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	908	242	665	1,170	839	331	1,964	1,048	319	597	1,342	401	941
Personal care and service occupations .....	811	223	588	1,032	696	337	1,450	723	230	496	1,178	343	835
Sales and office occupations .....	7,013	1,882	5,130	8,640	5,912	2,727	13,124	6,938	2,083	4,103	8,711	2,583	6,129
Sales and related occupations .....	3,068	843	2,225	3,817	2,597	1,221	6,031	3,245	922	1,863	4,006	1,240	2,766
Office and administrative support occupations .....	3,945	1,039	2,905	4,822	3,316	1,507	7,093	3,693	1,160	2,240	4,705	1,343	3,362
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	2,449	723	1,726	3,471	2,335	1,136	5,833	2,997	900	1,936	3,668	1,167	2,501
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	108	34	74	196	102	94	395	153	77	166	484	93	391
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1,479	455	1,023	2,011	1,355	657	3,405	1,805	496	1,104	2,017	706	1,311
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	862	234	629	1,263	879	384	2,033	1,040	328	665	1,167	368	799
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	3,309	851	2,457	5,347	3,912	1,435	6,986	3,344	1,449	2,193	3,880	1,083	2,797
Production occupations .....	1,740	508	1,231	3,048	2,268	780	3,717	1,737	827	1,153	1,972	513	1,459
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,569	343	1,226	2,299	1,644	655	3,269	1,607	622	1,040	1,909	570	1,338

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by occupation, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Employed</b>													
Total, All occupations .....	25,815	7,145	18,671	32,267	22,063	10,204	48,277	25,586	7,828	14,863	31,070	9,281	21,789
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	9,692	2,782	6,910	10,875	7,215	3,661	16,321	9,034	2,497	4,790	10,923	3,164	7,760
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	3,855	1,112	2,743	4,603	3,001	1,603	6,822	3,790	1,049	1,984	4,607	1,389	3,218
Management occupations .....	2,729	794	1,935	3,413	2,204	1,209	4,947	2,715	793	1,440	3,347	1,029	2,318
Business and financial operations occupations .....	1,126	318	808	1,190	797	394	1,875	1,075	256	544	1,260	360	900
Professional and related occupations .....	5,837	1,670	4,167	6,272	4,214	2,058	9,499	5,244	1,448	2,806	6,316	1,775	4,541
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	654	194	460	675	451	224	1,043	658	110	275	743	212	531
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	494	182	312	637	460	177	862	457	135	269	728	198	529
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	301	105	197	274	177	98	430	251	55	124	364	87	277
Community and social services occupations .....	445	124	321	524	348	176	733	399	111	223	476	130	347
Legal occupations .....	340	88	252	311	217	94	493	296	59	138	360	104	256
Education, training, and library occupations .....	1,596	439	1,157	1,735	1,147	588	2,719	1,409	445	865	1,696	503	1,193
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	610	151	459	527	350	176	829	494	114	221	689	157	532
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	1,396	387	1,009	1,589	1,063	526	2,390	1,281	418	690	1,259	383	876
Service occupations .....	4,180	1,118	3,062	5,117	3,575	1,542	7,658	4,040	1,194	2,423	5,087	1,592	3,496
Healthcare support occupations .....	690	184	506	707	484	222	954	509	142	303	567	153	413
Protective service occupations .....	537	125	412	583	437	146	1,032	569	160	302	570	192	379
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	1,364	375	989	1,798	1,246	552	2,478	1,297	384	797	1,602	548	1,054
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	826	223	604	1,055	753	302	1,813	976	288	549	1,244	372	872
Personal care and service occupations .....	763	212	551	974	655	319	1,381	689	220	472	1,104	327	777
Sales and office occupations .....	6,632	1,789	4,843	8,179	5,576	2,603	12,418	6,602	1,962	3,854	8,193	2,441	5,753
Sales and related occupations .....	2,887	801	2,087	3,598	2,439	1,159	5,680	3,079	860	1,741	3,766	1,172	2,594
Office and administrative support occupations .....	3,745	989	2,756	4,582	3,137	1,444	6,738	3,523	1,101	2,113	4,428	1,269	3,158
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	2,265	675	1,590	3,167	2,109	1,058	5,425	2,815	838	1,773	3,323	1,079	2,244
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	104	32	71	181	95	86	362	140	71	151	401	83	318
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1,345	422	923	1,793	1,190	603	3,127	1,679	455	993	1,837	649	1,188
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	816	221	595	1,193	824	369	1,937	996	312	629	1,085	347	738
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	3,046	780	2,266	4,929	3,588	1,341	6,455	3,096	1,337	2,022	3,542	1,005	2,537
Production occupations .....	1,606	467	1,139	2,822	2,089	732	3,433	1,606	760	1,068	1,811	481	1,330
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,440	313	1,127	2,107	1,499	609	3,022	1,490	577	955	1,731	524	1,206

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by occupation, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployed</b>													
Total, All occupations .....	1,489	384	1,105	1,899	1,397	502	2,714	1,285	459	970	2,007	520	1,488
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	351	98	254	299	212	87	472	241	60	171	428	102	326
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	146	45	101	132	95	37	194	105	24	65	154	41	113
Management occupations .....	103	32	71	90	64	26	133	76	15	41	103	26	77
Business and financial operations occupations .....	43	12	30	41	30	11	62	29	9	23	51	15	37
Professional and related occupations .....	205	53	152	168	117	50	278	136	36	106	275	62	213
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	39	11	29	34	22	12	55	26	5	25	51	13	39
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	25	10	15	22	17	5	35	17	7	11	42	11	31
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	9	2	7	6	5	1	16	8	1	7	16	3	13
Community and social services occupations .....	17	4	13	10	7	3	18	8	3	6	12	4	8
Legal occupations .....	8	2	6	6	5	1	7	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	14	1	13
Education, training, and library occupations .....	45	13	32	50	33	17	72	32	10	30	58	15	43
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	41	7	34	25	18	7	40	20	4	16	64	8	56
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	21	4	17	15	9	6	34	18	6	10	18	6	12
Service occupations .....	308	73	235	415	297	118	581	270	100	211	373	108	265
Healthcare support occupations .....	35	7	28	42	29	12	66	29	12	24	29	7	21
Protective service occupations .....	30	7	23	24	21	4	38	15	8	15	37	10	27
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	113	28	85	175	120	55	257	120	38	99	136	46	91
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	82	20	62	115	86	29	151	71	31	49	98	29	69
Personal care and service occupations .....	48	11	37	58	41	18	68	34	10	24	74	16	58
Sales and office occupations .....	381	93	287	461	336	124	706	336	121	249	518	142	376
Sales and related occupations .....	181	42	138	220	158	62	351	166	62	122	241	68	172
Office and administrative support occupations .....	200	51	149	241	178	62	355	170	59	127	277	73	204
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	184	48	136	304	226	78	408	182	63	163	345	88	257
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	4	1	3	15	7	8	34	13	6	15	82	10	73
Construction and extraction occupations .....	134	34	100	219	165	54	278	126	41	112	180	57	123
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	46	13	33	70	54	15	96	44	16	36	82	21	61
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	263	72	191	418	324	94	531	249	112	171	338	78	261
Production occupations .....	133	42	92	226	179	48	284	131	68	85	161	32	129
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	129	30	99	191	145	46	247	117	44	85	178	46	132

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 4. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by occupation, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>													
Total, All occupations .....	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.6	6.0	4.7	5.3	4.8	5.5	6.1	6.1	5.3	6.4
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	3.5	3.4	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.4	3.8	3.1	4.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	3.7	3.9	3.6	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.3	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.4
Management occupations .....	3.6	3.9	3.5	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.6	2.7	1.9	2.8	3.0	2.5	3.2
Business and financial operations occupations .....	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.7	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9
Professional and related occupations .....	3.4	3.1	3.5	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.6	4.2	3.4	4.5
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	5.7	5.2	5.9	4.7	4.6	5.0	5.1	3.8	4.3	8.3	6.5	5.6	6.8
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	4.8	5.2	4.5	3.4	3.6	2.7	3.9	3.6	4.7	4.0	5.5	5.3	5.5
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	3.0	1.9	3.6	2.2	2.8	1.0	3.6	3.1	2.2	5.1	4.2	3.8	4.3
Community and social services occupations .....	3.7	3.3	3.9	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.2
Legal occupations .....	2.2	1.7	2.4	1.8	2.2	.8	1.5	2.0	.7	.7	3.7	1.1	4.7
Education, training, and library occupations .....	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.1	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	6.3	4.5	6.9	4.5	4.9	3.6	4.6	3.9	3.8	6.7	8.5	5.1	9.5
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	1.5	1.0	1.6	.9	.9	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3
Service occupations .....	6.9	6.1	7.1	7.5	7.7	7.1	7.0	6.3	7.7	8.0	6.8	6.4	7.1
Healthcare support occupations .....	4.8	3.7	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.3	6.4	5.5	8.0	7.3	4.8	4.4	4.9
Protective service occupations .....	5.3	5.0	5.4	4.0	4.5	2.5	3.6	2.7	4.8	4.6	6.0	4.8	6.7
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	7.6	6.9	7.9	8.9	8.8	9.1	9.4	8.5	8.9	11.1	7.8	7.7	7.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	9.0	8.2	9.3	9.8	10.2	8.7	7.7	6.8	9.8	8.1	7.3	7.3	7.3
Personal care and service occupations .....	5.9	5.1	6.3	5.7	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.9	6.3	4.8	6.9
Sales and office occupations .....	5.4	5.0	5.6	5.3	5.7	4.6	5.4	4.8	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.5	6.1
Sales and related occupations .....	5.9	5.0	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.1	5.8	5.1	6.7	6.6	6.0	5.5	6.2
Office and administrative support occupations .....	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.4	4.1	5.0	4.6	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.5	6.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	7.5	6.6	7.9	8.8	9.7	6.8	7.0	6.1	6.9	8.4	9.4	7.5	10.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	3.8	3.9	3.8	7.7	6.8	8.7	8.5	8.3	7.4	9.2	17.1	10.7	18.6
Construction and extraction occupations .....	9.1	7.4	9.8	10.9	12.2	8.2	8.2	7.0	8.3	10.1	8.9	8.1	9.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.2	4.0	4.7	4.2	4.7	5.4	7.1	5.7	7.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	7.9	8.4	7.8	7.8	8.3	6.5	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.8	8.7	7.2	9.3
Production occupations .....	7.7	8.2	7.4	7.4	7.9	6.1	7.6	7.6	8.2	7.4	8.1	6.2	8.8
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8.2	8.7	8.1	8.3	8.8	7.1	7.6	7.3	7.1	8.2	9.3	8.0	9.9

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	25,815	7,145	18,671	32,267	22,063	10,204	48,277	25,586	7,828	14,863	31,070	9,281	21,789
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	37.5	38.9	37.0	33.7	32.7	35.9	33.8	35.3	31.9	32.2	35.2	34.1	35.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	14.9	15.6	14.7	14.3	13.6	15.7	14.1	14.8	13.4	13.3	14.8	15.0	14.8
Management occupations .....	10.6	11.1	10.4	10.6	10.0	11.8	10.2	10.6	10.1	9.7	10.8	11.1	10.6
Business and financial operations occupations .....	4.4	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.3	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.1
Professional and related occupations .....	22.6	23.4	22.3	19.4	19.1	20.2	19.7	20.5	18.5	18.9	20.3	19.1	20.8
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.6	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.4
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	1.9	2.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1.2	1.5	1.1	.9	.8	1.0	.9	1.0	.7	.8	1.2	.9	1.3
Community and social services occupations .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6
Legal occupations .....	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	1.2	.7	.9	1.2	1.1	1.2
Education, training, and library occupations .....	6.2	6.1	6.2	5.4	5.2	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.4	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.7	2.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.0
Service occupations .....	16.2	15.7	16.4	15.9	16.2	15.1	15.9	15.8	15.3	16.3	16.4	17.1	16.0
Healthcare support occupations .....	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.9
Protective service occupations .....	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.7
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.9	4.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.0
Personal care and service occupations .....	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.6
Sales and office occupations .....	25.7	25.0	25.9	25.3	25.3	25.5	25.7	25.8	25.1	25.9	26.4	26.3	26.4
Sales and related occupations .....	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.4	11.8	12.0	11.0	11.7	12.1	12.6	11.9
Office and administrative support occupations .....	14.5	13.8	14.8	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.0	13.8	14.1	14.2	14.3	13.7	14.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	8.8	9.4	8.5	9.8	9.6	10.4	11.2	11.0	10.7	11.9	10.7	11.6	10.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.5	.4	.6	.4	.8	.7	.5	.9	1.0	1.3	.9	1.5
Construction and extraction occupations .....	5.2	5.9	4.9	5.6	5.4	5.9	6.5	6.6	5.8	6.7	5.9	7.0	5.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	11.8	10.9	12.1	15.3	16.3	13.1	13.4	12.1	17.1	13.6	11.4	10.8	11.6
Production occupations .....	6.2	6.5	6.1	8.7	9.5	7.2	7.1	6.3	9.7	7.2	5.8	5.2	6.1
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.6	4.4	6.0	6.5	6.8	6.0	6.3	5.8	7.4	6.4	5.6	5.6	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Men</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	13,527	3,714	9,813	16,965	11,634	5,332	25,743	13,503	4,149	8,092	16,935	5,077	11,858
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	35.1	36.6	34.6	31.5	30.5	33.5	31.0	32.4	28.9	29.7	33.1	31.8	33.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	16.7	17.4	16.5	15.9	15.0	17.9	15.2	15.9	14.7	14.5	15.5	15.9	15.4
Management occupations .....	12.6	13.4	12.3	12.9	12.1	14.7	12.1	12.4	12.1	11.5	12.3	12.7	12.1
Business and financial operations occupations .....	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.5	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3
Professional and related occupations .....	18.4	19.2	18.1	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.7	16.5	14.2	15.3	17.6	16.0	18.3
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	3.3	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.4	1.7	2.6	3.3	3.3	3.3
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	3.3	4.3	2.8	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	3.3	3.8
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2
Community and social services occupations .....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.1
Legal occupations .....	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1
Education, training, and library occupations .....	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.7	3.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.3	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.4	2.5
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.1
Service occupations .....	13.5	12.6	13.8	12.0	12.5	10.9	12.6	13.0	11.5	12.5	13.8	14.7	13.5
Healthcare support occupations .....	.5	.6	.5	.4	.4	.5	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.3	.5
Protective service occupations .....	3.3	2.9	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.2	2.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	4.5	4.0	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.4	4.3	4.7	5.1	4.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.2	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
Personal care and service occupations .....	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.0	.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	.9	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5
Sales and office occupations .....	18.3	18.0	18.5	16.6	16.4	17.1	17.1	17.5	16.1	17.0	18.4	17.8	18.7
Sales and related occupations .....	11.2	11.0	11.2	10.7	10.4	11.4	10.8	11.1	9.8	10.8	11.9	11.8	11.9
Office and administrative support occupations .....	7.2	7.0	7.2	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.6	5.9	6.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	16.1	17.4	15.6	17.8	17.2	19.0	20.2	20.0	19.3	20.8	18.6	20.3	17.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.6	.7	.5	.8	.6	1.3	1.1	.8	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.3	2.0
Construction and extraction occupations .....	9.7	11.0	9.2	10.2	9.9	11.0	11.8	12.1	10.7	11.9	10.6	12.4	9.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.4	6.2	6.6	6.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	17.0	15.5	17.6	22.1	23.3	19.5	19.2	17.2	24.3	19.9	16.1	15.5	16.3
Production occupations .....	8.0	8.3	7.9	11.8	12.7	9.8	9.1	7.7	12.5	9.7	7.4	6.7	7.7
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	9.0	7.2	9.7	10.3	10.6	9.7	10.1	9.5	11.8	10.2	8.7	8.7	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Women</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	12,288	3,431	8,857	15,301	10,429	4,872	22,534	12,083	3,679	6,771	14,135	4,204	9,931
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	40.2	41.5	39.7	36.2	35.1	38.5	37.0	38.6	35.3	35.2	37.6	36.8	37.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	13.0	13.6	12.7	12.5	12.1	13.3	12.9	13.6	11.9	12.0	14.0	13.9	14.1
Management occupations .....	8.4	8.6	8.3	8.0	7.6	8.7	8.2	8.6	7.9	7.6	9.0	9.2	8.9
Business and financial operations occupations .....	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.1	4.5	5.0	4.7	5.2
Professional and related occupations .....	27.2	27.9	27.0	23.7	23.1	25.2	24.2	25.0	23.4	23.2	23.6	22.9	23.9
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.4
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	.4	.6	.4	.7	.7	.6	.5	.6	.5	.4	.8	.7	.8
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1.2	1.5	1.1	.6	.6	.7	.8	.9	.7	.6	1.2	.8	1.3
Community and social services occupations .....	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.2
Legal occupations .....	1.1	1.2	1.1	.9	.9	.8	1.1	1.3	.8	.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Education, training, and library occupations .....	9.6	9.5	9.6	8.3	7.9	8.9	9.2	8.9	9.2	9.8	8.5	8.7	8.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.4	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.3
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	8.3	8.7	8.2	8.0	7.7	8.5	7.7	7.8	8.2	7.3	6.4	6.5	6.3
Service occupations .....	19.2	19.0	19.3	20.1	20.3	19.7	19.6	18.9	19.5	20.8	19.4	20.2	19.1
Healthcare support occupations .....	5.0	4.7	5.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.5
Protective service occupations .....	.8	.5	.8	.8	.9	.6	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	.7	.7	.7
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	6.2	6.6	6.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.7	5.8	6.9	5.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6
Personal care and service occupations .....	4.8	4.9	4.7	5.3	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.4	5.0	5.3	6.0	5.7	6.1
Sales and office occupations .....	33.8	32.7	34.2	35.0	35.1	34.7	35.6	35.1	35.2	36.6	35.9	36.6	35.6
Sales and related occupations .....	11.2	11.5	11.1	11.6	11.8	11.3	12.9	13.0	12.3	12.9	12.4	13.6	11.9
Office and administrative support occupations .....	22.6	21.2	23.1	23.4	23.4	23.5	22.7	22.1	22.9	23.7	23.5	23.0	23.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	.7	.8	.7	1.0	1.1	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.4	.7	.4	.8
Construction and extraction occupations .....	.3	.3	.2	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	.3	.5	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.2	.4	.3	.4	.5	.3	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	6.1	6.0	6.1	7.7	8.4	6.2	6.7	6.4	8.9	6.1	5.8	5.3	6.0
Production occupations .....	4.3	4.6	4.1	5.4	5.9	4.3	4.8	4.7	6.6	4.2	3.9	3.3	4.2
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>White</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	21,818	6,485	15,333	28,614	19,264	9,349	37,869	19,438	6,264	12,167	25,673	8,442	17,231
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	38.2	39.3	37.7	34.1	33.1	36.2	35.3	37.1	33.9	33.1	35.1	34.6	35.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	15.6	16.2	15.3	14.8	14.1	16.3	15.4	16.3	15.1	14.1	15.1	15.3	15.0
Management occupations .....	11.1	11.6	10.9	11.1	10.5	12.3	11.4	12.0	11.5	10.5	11.2	11.3	11.1
Business and financial operations occupations .....	4.4	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.9
Professional and related occupations .....	22.6	23.2	22.4	19.3	18.9	19.9	19.9	20.8	18.9	19.0	20.1	19.4	20.4
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.5	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.3	2.2
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1.1	1.4	1.0	.8	.7	1.0	.9	1.0	.8	.8	1.1	.9	1.2
Community and social services occupations .....	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Legal occupations .....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.3	.8	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Education, training, and library occupations .....	6.4	6.4	6.4	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.5	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.5	2.3	1.7	2.6
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	5.4	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.6	4.4	3.8	4.1	3.7
Service occupations .....	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	15.3	14.4	14.2	13.8	13.5	15.1	16.0	16.6	15.7
Healthcare support occupations .....	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
Protective service occupations .....	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.4	5.2	5.0	5.7	4.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.2
Personal care and service occupations .....	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.4
Sales and office occupations .....	25.8	25.2	26.1	25.6	25.4	25.8	26.1	26.3	25.6	26.1	26.0	26.1	25.9
Sales and related occupations .....	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.6	12.3	12.8	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.6	11.9
Office and administrative support occupations .....	14.3	13.7	14.6	14.1	14.1	14.2	13.8	13.5	13.9	14.2	13.8	13.5	13.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	9.3	9.8	9.2	10.3	10.1	10.7	12.2	12.0	11.5	12.8	11.6	12.0	11.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5	.9	.8	.6	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.7
Construction and extraction occupations .....	5.5	6.1	5.3	5.8	5.7	6.1	7.1	7.3	6.2	7.2	6.5	7.2	6.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.5	3.6	3.8	3.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	11.5	10.5	11.9	15.0	16.0	12.9	12.3	10.8	15.4	13.0	11.3	10.6	11.7
Production occupations .....	6.2	6.2	6.2	8.6	9.3	6.9	6.6	5.6	8.8	7.0	5.7	5.0	6.0
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.3	4.3	5.8	6.4	6.7	6.0	5.7	5.2	6.6	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Black or African American</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	2,600	353	2,247	2,516	2,059	457	8,271	5,031	1,366	1,873	1,320	253	1,067
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	29.0	27.4	29.2	25.3	25.2	26.0	25.5	27.3	21.2	23.9	31.2	25.3	32.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ...	9.9	7.5	10.2	9.0	9.0	9.2	8.6	9.5	6.5	7.8	12.8	10.8	13.3
Management occupations .....	6.6	4.8	6.9	5.4	5.2	6.2	5.2	5.7	4.3	4.7	8.9	6.9	9.4
Business and financial operations occupations .....	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.1	3.4	3.8	2.2	3.1	3.9	3.8	3.9
Professional and related occupations .....	19.1	20.0	19.0	16.3	16.2	16.8	16.9	17.8	14.7	16.1	18.4	14.5	19.3
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.1	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.1	1.9	2.9	1.7
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	.8	.7	.8	.8	.9	.7	.7	.8	.8	.5	1.3	1.7	1.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	.6	1.0	.5	.6	.7	.4	.5	.4	.3	.9	.9	.3	1.0
Community and social services occupations .....	3.9	5.1	3.7	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.6	2.6	3.4	.9	4.0
Legal occupations .....	.7	.6	.8	.4	.4	.6	.5	.6	.4	.5	1.2	.4	1.3
Education, training, and library occupations .....	5.5	3.8	5.8	5.0	5.1	4.6	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.9	3.6	3.2	3.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	1.4	1.5	1.4	.9	.8	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.2	2.0
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	4.6	5.0	4.6	3.7	3.5	5.0	4.8	5.2	4.1	4.5	4.2	3.8	4.3
Service occupations .....	24.8	26.6	24.5	24.3	24.0	25.5	23.0	22.6	22.5	24.2	18.7	23.9	17.5
Healthcare support occupations .....	8.3	9.7	8.1	5.5	5.4	6.0	4.1	4.2	3.0	4.7	3.2	3.6	3.1
Protective service occupations .....	3.6	2.9	3.7	3.2	3.1	4.0	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.0
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	4.0	4.2	4.0	6.2	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.9	6.5	3.6	5.8	3.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	4.5	5.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	5.1	5.6	5.6	6.7	4.8	3.5	5.5	3.1
Personal care and service occupations .....	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.9	5.1	4.0	3.4	3.1	3.0	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.4
Sales and office occupations .....	27.0	24.5	27.4	26.1	25.8	27.6	25.3	25.1	23.3	27.3	31.6	32.8	31.4
Sales and related occupations .....	8.7	6.9	9.0	8.6	8.3	9.8	9.8	9.7	8.2	11.3	12.3	14.4	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations .....	18.3	17.6	18.4	17.5	17.4	17.8	15.6	15.5	15.1	16.1	19.4	18.4	19.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.0	7.2	7.5	7.8	7.3	7.1	6.2	5.5	6.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	.1	.5	.5	.7	.4	.2	.2	.2
Construction and extraction occupations .....	3.7	4.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	4.9	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.6	3.2	2.6	3.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	2.4	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.9	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	13.1	15.2	12.8	18.1	19.1	13.7	18.6	17.1	25.7	17.5	12.3	12.5	12.2
Production occupations .....	4.9	7.1	4.6	9.4	10.0	6.5	9.3	8.3	14.5	8.2	5.0	4.3	5.1
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.7	9.0	7.2	9.3	8.8	11.1	9.3	7.3	8.2	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Asian</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	1,139	217	921	702	483	219	1,185	722	97	366	2,716	217	2,499
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	46.8	51.0	45.8	53.6	55.0	50.5	48.4	46.2	55.8	50.8	40.9	40.5	40.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	15.5	12.7	16.1	13.0	14.2	10.4	13.9	13.2	8.2	16.7	15.1	16.5	15.0
Management occupations .....	10.1	8.1	10.5	9.1	9.9	7.4	8.9	9.4	7.5	8.2	9.3	12.3	9.0
Business and financial operations occupations .....	5.4	4.5	5.6	3.8	4.2	3.0	5.0	3.8	.7	8.5	5.8	4.2	6.0
Professional and related occupations .....	31.3	38.4	29.6	40.6	40.8	40.1	34.5	33.0	47.6	34.1	25.8	23.9	25.9
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	8.7	10.8	8.3	11.1	11.2	10.9	8.3	7.4	8.8	9.9	4.6	4.7	4.6
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	3.1	4.0	2.9	5.2	6.3	2.7	4.4	4.1	8.8	3.8	4.1	3.4	4.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	3.5	5.9	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.3	2.4	3.1	2.1	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.0
Community and social services occupations .....	1.1	.9	1.1	1.1	.9	1.6	.7	.4	.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.6
Legal occupations .....	.7	.3	.7	.4	.5	.3	.4	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.8	.1	.8
Education, training, and library occupations .....	3.4	2.9	3.5	6.9	4.9	11.4	4.7	3.6	11.0	5.3	4.1	4.5	4.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.9	4.2	2.7	1.5	1.2	2.1	2.0	2.6	3.4	.3	2.1	1.4	2.1
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	8.0	9.4	7.6	11.6	12.8	8.9	11.6	11.3	13.2	11.7	6.6	6.6	6.6
Service occupations .....	15.3	12.8	15.9	14.1	13.0	16.7	17.3	19.1	17.8	13.6	16.4	23.5	15.7
Healthcare support occupations .....	2.2	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.4	3.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	.4	2.3	1.8	2.4
Protective service occupations .....	.7	1.0	.6	.4	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	1.0	.9	1.0
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	8.0	5.6	8.6	7.1	6.9	7.8	8.1	9.9	9.8	4.1	6.1	11.1	5.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.7	3.4	.5	1.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Personal care and service occupations .....	2.9	1.7	3.1	3.4	2.9	4.5	5.0	4.0	6.0	6.8	4.1	6.7	3.9
Sales and office occupations .....	21.1	19.6	21.4	15.2	17.0	11.3	18.2	18.9	15.0	17.6	26.9	22.1	27.3
Sales and related occupations .....	11.0	7.9	11.7	9.2	10.6	6.2	9.9	10.0	9.3	9.8	12.6	13.3	12.5
Office and administrative support occupations .....	10.1	11.7	9.7	6.0	6.4	5.1	8.3	8.8	5.7	7.8	14.3	8.8	14.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.2	2.0	2.5	4.4	4.1	4.3	5.0	4.6	2.5	4.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.1	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	.2	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	1.1	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1.4	1.8	1.2	.9	.9	.8	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	.9	1.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	1.8	.9	2.0	1.1	.9	1.5	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.6	1.6	2.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	13.6	13.4	13.6	14.9	13.0	19.0	11.7	11.7	7.1	13.0	11.3	11.4	11.2
Production occupations .....	8.9	11.6	8.2	11.9	10.0	15.9	9.3	9.5	4.3	10.1	7.9	9.0	7.8
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	4.7	1.8	5.4	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.4	2.5	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	2,337	403	1,934	1,583	1,228	355	6,214	2,499	152	3,562	7,196	1,836	5,360
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	18.5	16.9	18.8	14.1	13.3	16.6	17.5	18.8	15.3	16.7	16.4	16.8	16.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	7.0	5.4	7.4	5.6	5.3	6.6	7.2	7.9	8.9	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
Management occupations .....	5.0	3.2	5.3	3.7	3.4	4.6	5.2	5.3	8.5	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7
Business and financial operations occupations .....	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.5	.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
Professional and related occupations .....	11.4	11.6	11.4	8.5	8.1	10.1	10.3	10.9	6.4	10.0	9.8	10.2	9.6
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	.8	.5	.9	1.5	1.3	2.3	1.1	1.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	.9	1.0	.8
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	.7	1.2	.6	.6	.6	.4	.8	1.1	1.3	.6	.9	1.1	.9
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	.5	.8	.4	.2	.1	.4	.4	.4	.6	.5	.6	.4	.6
Community and social services occupations .....	1.5	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	.9	.8	1.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	1.1	1.2	1.1
Legal occupations .....	.6	.6	.5	.4	.5	.3	.6	.7	1.0	.5	.5	.5	.4
Education, training, and library occupations .....	3.9	3.5	3.9	2.2	2.1	2.5	3.1	2.5	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	1.4	1.2	1.5	.9	.7	1.4	1.3	1.6	.7	1.1	1.0	.8	1.1
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	2.1	1.5	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.4	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.6
Service occupations .....	27.3	27.4	27.3	25.0	24.3	27.4	22.8	22.6	23.7	23.0	23.8	24.8	23.4
Healthcare support occupations .....	3.7	3.3	3.8	1.9	1.7	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.0	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.9
Protective service occupations .....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.3
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	8.9	7.9	9.1	10.7	9.8	13.8	7.8	7.2	11.5	8.1	8.0	9.8	7.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	8.6	10.7	8.1	8.7	8.8	8.3	8.5	9.7	6.9	7.8	9.3	8.9	9.5
Personal care and service occupations .....	4.2	3.7	4.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.2	2.7	3.4
Sales and office occupations .....	23.2	22.5	23.3	19.2	20.0	16.5	21.5	20.7	9.7	22.6	22.6	22.9	22.5
Sales and related occupations .....	8.9	8.7	9.0	7.9	8.1	7.0	9.8	9.6	3.7	10.2	9.9	10.3	9.7
Office and administrative support occupations .....	14.2	13.8	14.3	11.4	11.9	9.6	11.7	11.1	6.0	12.4	12.8	12.5	12.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	10.8	10.8	10.8	15.2	15.5	14.5	20.2	22.0	28.4	18.7	17.6	19.5	17.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.5	.3	.6	1.3	.9	2.6	1.9	1.8	5.8	1.7	3.8	2.3	4.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	7.3	7.9	7.2	10.5	10.7	9.9	13.9	15.9	16.8	12.5	10.0	13.6	8.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.9	2.0	4.4	4.3	5.8	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	20.3	22.4	19.9	26.5	26.9	25.0	17.9	16.0	22.9	19.1	19.6	16.0	20.8
Production occupations .....	11.3	15.3	10.4	18.1	18.2	17.8	10.1	8.9	14.4	10.7	10.6	8.2	11.4
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	9.0	7.0	9.4	8.4	8.7	7.2	7.9	7.1	8.6	8.3	9.0	7.8	9.5

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2003 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Civilian Labor Force</b>													
Total .....	27,305	7,529	19,776	34,166	23,460	10,706	50,991	26,871	8,287	15,833	33,077	9,800	23,277
Mining .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	75	44	( <sup>2</sup> )	325	48	49	227	135	94	( <sup>2</sup> )
Construction .....	1,800	534	1,266	2,434	1,674	759	4,277	2,342	607	1,328	2,510	889	1,621
Manufacturing .....	3,211	991	2,220	5,512	4,161	1,350	5,795	2,763	1,302	1,730	3,504	786	2,718
Durable goods .....	1,914	675	1,238	3,725	2,908	817	3,314	1,520	844	950	2,303	529	1,774
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	88	( <sup>2</sup> )	71	163	123	40	197	88	42	67	99	31	67
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	350	103	247	785	639	146	618	269	167	181	331	77	255
Machinery manufacturing .....	248	71	177	574	428	146	404	158	104	142	145	32	113
Computer and electronic products .....	384	180	203	275	169	106	410	210	62	137	678	145	533
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	114	44	70	192	146	46	195	95	65	( <sup>2</sup> )	72	( <sup>2</sup> )	60
Transportation equipment .....	245	105	140	1,067	900	167	672	285	220	168	423	80	344
Wood products .....	80	( <sup>2</sup> )	61	137	101	36	225	91	67	66	120	30	90
Furniture and fixtures .....	100	23	78	187	147	40	257	138	57	62	131	35	96
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	305	113	192	345	255	90	337	185	61	91	305	87	217
Nondurable goods .....	1,297	315	981	1,786	1,254	533	2,481	1,243	458	781	1,201	257	944
Food manufacturing .....	245	45	201	516	313	203	603	225	103	275	351	104	247
Beverage and tobacco products ....	34	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	41	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	108	64	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	64	( <sup>2</sup> )	52
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	236	58	178	93	62	( <sup>2</sup> )	558	394	95	70	240	( <sup>2</sup> )	221
Paper and printing .....	276	94	182	417	292	125	486	249	110	128	235	61	174
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	91	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	76	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chemicals .....	365	75	290	393	301	92	402	200	61	141	183	32	151
Plastic and rubber products .....	126	36	90	299	233	65	232	103	63	66	98	( <sup>2</sup> )	77
Wholesale and retail trade .....	3,956	1,116	2,840	5,148	3,522	1,626	7,763	4,060	1,245	2,458	5,064	1,517	3,547
Wholesale trade .....	864	230	634	1,088	749	338	1,629	858	246	525	1,125	300	825
Retail trade .....	3,092	886	2,206	4,061	2,773	1,288	6,134	3,202	999	1,933	3,939	1,217	2,721
Transportation and utilities .....	1,365	282	1,083	1,667	1,146	521	2,670	1,342	484	843	1,557	469	1,089
Transportation and warehousing .....	1,168	232	936	1,393	973	420	2,191	1,097	376	718	1,280	372	909
Utilities .....	197	50	147	274	172	102	478	245	108	125	277	97	180
Information .....	789	179	610	798	527	271	1,331	708	200	423	1,019	272	747
Publishing, except Internet .....	214	55	159	229	159	69	250	136	58	56	193	54	139
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	93	( <sup>2</sup> )	82	65	47	( <sup>2</sup> )	116	66	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	218	27	191
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	112	( <sup>2</sup> )	90	86	57	( <sup>2</sup> )	190	91	( <sup>2</sup> )	67	140	35	105
Telecommunications .....	267	62	205	303	186	117	616	319	73	224	346	118	228
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	40	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	76	48	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	57	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Other information services .....	63	( <sup>2</sup> )	41	76	54	( <sup>2</sup> )	78	47	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	62	( <sup>2</sup> )	44

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Civilian Labor Force</b>													
Financial activities .....	2,116	571	1,545	2,229	1,431	797	3,425	1,950	492	983	2,294	704	1,590
Finance and insurance .....	1,593	432	1,161	1,694	1,080	614	2,278	1,274	359	644	1,479	443	1,035
Finance .....	1,064	269	795	1,039	665	374	1,470	827	223	420	971	298	673
Insurance .....	529	163	366	655	415	239	808	447	136	224	508	146	362
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	523	139	384	535	351	183	1,148	676	133	339	816	261	555
Real estate .....	432	120	312	430	286	144	936	570	109	257	685	217	468
Rental and leasing services .....	91	( <sup>2</sup> )	72	105	66	39	211	106	( <sup>2</sup> )	81	131	43	88
Professional and business services ...	3,012	849	2,164	3,053	2,144	909	5,104	2,910	650	1,545	3,796	1,065	2,731
Professional and technical services .....	1,882	542	1,340	1,691	1,172	520	2,857	1,673	338	846	2,220	608	1,612
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	1,131	306	824	1,362	972	389	2,247	1,237	311	699	1,576	457	1,119
Administrative and support services .....	1,027	274	753	1,266	904	362	2,086	1,153	281	652	1,481	424	1,057
Waste management and remediation services .....	88	27	61	88	62	( <sup>2</sup> )	147	78	( <sup>2</sup> )	42	88	30	58
Education and health services .....	6,254	1,744	4,510	6,949	4,649	2,300	9,850	5,153	1,664	3,033	6,059	1,749	4,310
Educational services .....	2,498	709	1,789	2,821	1,866	955	4,171	2,141	686	1,343	2,658	805	1,854
Health care and social assistance ..	3,756	1,035	2,720	4,129	2,783	1,345	5,679	3,012	977	1,690	3,401	944	2,457
Hospitals .....	1,230	351	879	1,452	950	503	2,022	1,067	378	576	1,040	291	748
Health services, except hospitals ..	1,196	315	881	1,243	882	361	1,917	1,022	317	578	1,286	348	938
Social assistance .....	1,330	369	961	1,433	952	482	1,740	922	282	535	1,075	304	771
Leisure and hospitality .....	2,238	617	1,621	2,876	2,004	873	4,373	2,364	656	1,352	3,177	1,115	2,062
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	568	145	424	596	418	178	852	488	140	225	776	246	530
Accommodation and food services ....	1,670	473	1,197	2,281	1,586	695	3,520	1,876	516	1,128	2,401	869	1,533
Accommodation .....	240	84	156	267	180	87	578	357	66	155	568	289	279
Food services and drinking places .....	1,430	389	1,041	2,014	1,406	608	2,943	1,519	450	973	1,834	580	1,253
Other services .....	1,232	305	928	1,579	1,073	507	2,692	1,409	389	893	1,667	475	1,191
Other services, except private households .....	1,087	278	809	1,443	981	462	2,380	1,254	350	776	1,425	427	998
Repair and maintenance .....	323	86	237	505	349	155	851	428	118	306	571	168	402
Personal and laundry services ....	389	103	286	473	329	144	802	427	120	256	486	146	340
Membership associations and organizations .....	375	89	286	465	302	163	726	400	112	214	368	112	257
Private households .....	145	27	118	137	92	45	312	155	39	118	242	49	193
Public administration .....	1,108	275	833	1,193	801	392	2,529	1,502	377	650	1,556	462	1,094
Agricultural and related industries .....	196	58	138	650	282	368	842	313	169	359	734	202	532

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Employed</b>													
Total .....	25,815	7,145	18,671	32,267	22,063	10,204	48,277	25,586	7,828	14,863	31,070	9,281	21,789
Mining .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	70	40	( <sup>2</sup> )	304	42	47	215	127	90	( <sup>2</sup> )
Construction .....	1,649	496	1,153	2,193	1,490	702	3,971	2,207	558	1,206	2,311	826	1,485
Manufacturing .....	3,005	920	2,085	5,168	3,889	1,278	5,419	2,568	1,220	1,631	3,259	734	2,525
Durable goods .....	1,788	625	1,163	3,471	2,703	768	3,093	1,410	796	888	2,138	493	1,645
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	85	( <sup>2</sup> )	69	148	112	36	188	83	41	64	95	29	66
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	328	96	231	738	597	141	583	253	161	169	309	71	238
Machinery manufacturing .....	232	66	166	542	404	138	379	148	97	133	134	31	103
Computer and electronic products .....	357	166	191	251	152	99	375	196	55	125	608	131	477
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	104	40	63	180	138	42	180	87	61	( <sup>2</sup> )	69	( <sup>2</sup> )	58
Transportation equipment .....	228	96	131	995	837	158	632	267	210	155	401	76	325
Wood products .....	76	( <sup>2</sup> )	58	126	93	33	205	83	61	61	112	28	83
Furniture and fixtures .....	93	21	72	172	134	38	235	125	52	58	123	34	89
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	287	105	181	319	236	83	315	167	58	90	288	81	206
Nondurable goods .....	1,217	295	922	1,697	1,187	510	2,326	1,158	424	743	1,121	240	880
Food manufacturing .....	231	42	189	488	295	193	570	211	95	264	321	97	223
Beverage and tobacco products .....	33	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	40	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	101	61	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	62	( <sup>2</sup> )	51
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	216	52	163	86	57	( <sup>2</sup> )	505	361	82	62	222	( <sup>2</sup> )	205
Paper and printing .....	256	87	169	396	276	120	459	230	106	123	223	58	165
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	86	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	71	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chemicals .....	351	72	279	381	292	89	389	193	58	138	176	30	146
Plastic and rubber products .....	117	34	84	279	217	63	217	96	59	62	88	( <sup>2</sup> )	70
Wholesale and retail trade .....	3,725	1,056	2,669	4,862	3,314	1,548	7,327	3,858	1,173	2,296	4,750	1,436	3,314
Wholesale trade .....	820	219	601	1,040	716	324	1,557	821	238	498	1,058	287	771
Retail trade .....	2,905	837	2,068	3,822	2,598	1,224	5,769	3,037	935	1,798	3,692	1,149	2,543
Transportation and utilities .....	1,305	271	1,033	1,598	1,095	503	2,555	1,292	466	797	1,476	452	1,024
Transportation and warehousing .....	1,113	222	891	1,328	926	402	2,096	1,055	359	682	1,206	357	849
Utilities .....	192	49	142	270	168	101	459	237	107	115	270	95	175
Information .....	739	170	568	745	492	254	1,257	669	192	396	936	252	684
Publishing, except Internet .....	203	52	151	216	151	65	240	131	55	54	183	53	131
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	81	( <sup>2</sup> )	71	56	41	( <sup>2</sup> )	108	63	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	193	25	168
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	105	( <sup>2</sup> )	85	82	55	( <sup>2</sup> )	185	87	( <sup>2</sup> )	66	129	34	95
Telecommunications .....	252	60	192	279	171	108	570	297	69	203	317	106	211
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	36	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	35	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	72	45	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	54	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Other information services .....	60	( <sup>2</sup> )	40	75	53	( <sup>2</sup> )	76	45	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	57	( <sup>2</sup> )	40

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Employed</b>													
Financial activities .....	2,029	551	1,479	2,160	1,385	774	3,323	1,901	480	942	2,217	682	1,535
Finance and insurance .....	1,526	417	1,109	1,645	1,050	595	2,216	1,244	353	620	1,430	430	1,001
Finance .....	1,012	259	753	1,007	645	363	1,433	808	220	404	936	287	649
Insurance .....	514	158	356	638	405	233	784	435	132	216	494	142	352
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	503	133	370	515	336	179	1,107	657	128	322	786	252	534
Real estate .....	416	116	300	415	274	141	910	556	107	247	663	212	451
Rental and leasing services .....	87	( <sup>2</sup> )	70	99	62	38	197	102	( <sup>2</sup> )	75	124	40	83
Professional and business services ...	2,782	790	1,992	2,810	1,961	850	4,754	2,741	591	1,422	3,502	989	2,513
Professional and technical services .....	1,781	516	1,266	1,613	1,112	501	2,737	1,608	325	805	2,091	579	1,512
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	1,000	274	726	1,198	849	349	2,017	1,134	266	617	1,411	410	1,001
Administrative and support services .....	903	243	659	1,107	785	322	1,863	1,054	237	571	1,318	378	940
Waste management and remediation services .....	84	26	58	84	58	( <sup>2</sup> )	140	73	( <sup>2</sup> )	40	86	30	56
Education and health services .....	6,058	1,694	4,365	6,736	4,499	2,236	9,541	5,002	1,615	2,924	5,848	1,695	4,154
Educational services .....	2,427	687	1,740	2,740	1,808	932	4,054	2,081	669	1,304	2,571	782	1,788
Health care and social assistance ..	3,631	1,007	2,624	3,996	2,691	1,304	5,487	2,920	946	1,620	3,278	913	2,365
Hospitals .....	1,210	346	864	1,426	931	494	1,987	1,049	371	566	1,016	285	731
Health services, except hospitals ..	1,156	307	850	1,211	859	352	1,857	992	308	557	1,248	340	908
Social assistance .....	1,265	354	911	1,359	901	457	1,643	879	267	497	1,014	287	727
Leisure and hospitality .....	2,050	573	1,477	2,624	1,822	801	3,986	2,176	591	1,219	2,935	1,035	1,900
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	519	137	383	551	383	168	795	461	128	206	719	230	489
Accommodation and food services ....	1,531	436	1,094	2,072	1,439	633	3,191	1,715	463	1,013	2,216	805	1,411
Accommodation .....	219	77	143	230	152	78	539	333	61	146	535	272	262
Food services and drinking places .....	1,312	360	952	1,842	1,287	555	2,651	1,382	402	867	1,682	533	1,149
Other services .....	1,180	291	889	1,500	1,016	484	2,564	1,351	371	841	1,556	451	1,105
Other services, except private households .....	1,046	268	778	1,377	934	443	2,279	1,207	337	735	1,337	406	930
Repair and maintenance .....	308	83	225	471	324	147	804	406	112	285	521	159	361
Personal and laundry services ....	375	98	277	456	318	138	774	411	115	247	465	139	326
Membership associations and organizations .....	362	86	276	450	292	158	701	389	109	203	351	108	243
Private households .....	134	24	111	123	82	41	285	144	35	106	219	45	174
Public administration .....	1,081	269	812	1,169	784	385	2,474	1,481	362	631	1,509	449	1,060
Agricultural and related industries .....	189	56	133	632	275	358	804	297	163	344	644	190	454

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployed</b>													
Total .....	1,489	384	1,105	1,899	1,397	502	2,714	1,285	459	970	2,007	520	1,488
Mining .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	6	3	13	9	4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Construction .....	150	37	113	241	184	57	306	135	48	123	199	63	136
Manufacturing .....	205	71	135	344	272	72	376	194	82	99	245	52	193
Durable goods .....	126	50	76	254	205	49	221	110	48	62	165	36	129
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	16	11	4	8	5	1	3	4	2	2
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	22	7	15	47	42	5	34	16	6	12	22	5	17
Machinery manufacturing .....	16	5	11	31	24	8	25	10	7	9	12	2	10
Computer and electronic products .....	27	15	12	23	16	7	34	14	7	13	70	14	56
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	10	3	7	12	8	5	15	7	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	2
Transportation equipment .....	17	8	9	72	63	9	40	18	9	13	22	4	19
Wood products .....	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	11	9	3	20	9	6	5	8	2	6
Furniture and fixtures .....	8	2	6	15	13	1	21	13	5	3	8	2	6
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	18	8	11	26	19	7	22	18	2	2	17	6	11
Nondurable goods .....	79	20	59	90	67	23	156	84	34	37	80	16	63
Food manufacturing .....	15	3	12	28	18	10	34	14	8	12	30	7	23
Beverage and tobacco products .....	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	20	5	15	7	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	54	33	12	8	18	( <sup>2</sup> )	16
Paper and printing .....	20	7	13	21	16	5	28	19	4	5	12	3	9
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chemicals .....	15	3	12	12	9	4	13	7	3	3	7	2	5
Plastic and rubber products .....	9	2	6	19	17	3	15	7	4	4	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	7
Wholesale and retail trade .....	230	60	171	286	208	78	436	202	73	162	314	81	233
Wholesale trade .....	44	10	33	47	34	14	71	36	8	27	67	13	54
Retail trade .....	186	49	137	239	175	64	365	165	65	135	247	68	179
Transportation and utilities .....	61	11	50	69	51	18	114	50	18	46	81	17	64
Transportation and warehousing .....	56	10	45	65	47	18	95	42	17	36	74	15	59
Utilities .....	5	1	4	4	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	19	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	7	2	5
Information .....	50	9	42	52	35	17	74	38	8	28	82	20	62
Publishing, except Internet .....	11	3	8	12	8	4	11	5	3	3	10	2	8
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	10	8	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	2	23
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	4	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	1	10
Telecommunications .....	15	2	13	24	15	9	46	22	3	21	29	12	17
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Other information services .....	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployed</b>													
Financial activities .....	87	21	66	69	46	23	102	49	12	41	78	22	56
Finance and insurance .....	67	15	52	49	31	19	61	30	7	24	48	14	34
Finance .....	52	10	42	32	20	12	38	18	3	17	34	11	24
Insurance .....	15	5	10	17	11	7	24	12	4	8	14	3	11
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	20	6	14	20	15	4	41	19	5	17	30	8	21
Real estate .....	16	5	11	14	12	3	26	14	2	10	23	5	17
Rental and leasing services .....	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	5	4	1	15	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	7	3	4
Professional and business services ...	231	59	172	242	183	59	350	169	59	123	294	76	218
Professional and technical services .....	100	26	74	79	60	19	120	65	14	41	129	29	99
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	130	32	98	164	123	41	230	103	45	82	165	47	118
Administrative and support services .....	125	31	94	159	119	40	223	98	44	80	163	47	117
Waste management and remediation services .....	5	1	3	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Education and health services .....	195	50	145	214	150	63	309	151	48	109	211	54	157
Educational services .....	71	22	49	81	58	23	117	60	17	40	88	23	65
Health care and social assistance ..	125	29	96	133	92	41	192	91	31	70	123	32	92
Hospitals .....	19	5	15	26	18	8	35	17	7	11	24	6	18
Health services, except hospitals ..	39	8	31	32	23	8	60	30	9	21	38	8	30
Social assistance .....	66	16	50	75	51	24	97	43	15	38	61	17	44
Leisure and hospitality .....	188	44	144	253	181	71	387	188	66	133	242	80	162
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	49	8	41	45	35	10	58	27	12	18	56	16	41
Accommodation and food services ....	139	36	103	208	147	61	330	161	54	115	185	64	121
Accommodation .....	21	8	14	36	28	9	38	24	5	9	33	17	17
Food services and drinking places .....	118	29	89	172	119	53	292	137	48	106	152	48	104
Other services .....	52	13	39	79	56	23	128	58	17	52	111	24	87
Other services, except private households .....	42	10	31	66	47	19	101	48	13	40	88	20	68
Repair and maintenance .....	15	3	12	34	26	8	47	21	5	20	50	9	41
Personal and laundry services ....	14	5	9	17	11	6	29	16	5	9	21	7	14
Membership associations and organizations .....	13	2	10	15	10	5	26	11	4	11	18	4	14
Private households .....	11	3	8	13	10	3	27	11	4	12	22	4	19
Public administration .....	27	6	21	24	17	7	56	21	15	20	47	13	35
Agricultural and related industries .....	7	2	5	18	7	10	38	16	6	16	90	12	78

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>													
Total .....	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.6	6.0	4.7	5.3	4.8	5.5	6.1	6.1	5.3	6.4
Mining .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	8.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.5	11.9	5.6	5.5	6.4	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Construction .....	8.4	7.0	8.9	9.9	11.0	7.5	7.2	5.8	8.0	9.2	7.9	7.0	8.4
Manufacturing .....	6.4	7.1	6.1	6.2	6.5	5.3	6.5	7.0	6.3	5.7	7.0	6.7	7.1
Durable goods .....	6.6	7.5	6.1	6.8	7.1	6.0	6.7	7.3	5.7	6.5	7.2	6.8	7.3
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.8	9.5	9.2	10.3	4.3	5.5	2.0	4.2	3.6	6.5	2.3
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	6.4	6.8	6.2	6.0	6.6	3.5	5.5	5.9	3.9	6.6	6.7	7.1	6.6
Machinery manufacturing .....	6.5	7.1	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.4	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.1	7.9	5.4	8.7
Computer and electronic products .....	6.9	8.1	5.9	8.4	9.6	6.5	8.4	6.9	11.9	9.2	10.3	9.6	10.5
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	9.0	7.9	9.8	6.4	5.3	9.8	7.7	7.9	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1
Transportation equipment .....	7.1	7.9	6.5	6.8	7.0	5.3	6.0	6.4	4.3	7.5	5.3	4.4	5.5
Wood products .....	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.5	8.2	8.5	7.5	8.8	9.6	9.1	7.6	6.9	6.0	7.2
Furniture and fixtures .....	7.6	7.0	7.8	7.8	9.0	3.4	8.3	9.2	9.2	5.4	6.1	4.4	6.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	6.0	6.8	5.5	7.6	7.4	8.2	6.6	9.9	3.7	1.9	5.6	6.6	5.2
Nondurable goods .....	6.1	6.5	6.0	5.0	5.3	4.3	6.3	6.8	7.4	4.8	6.6	6.4	6.7
Food manufacturing .....	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.8	4.8	5.6	6.3	7.5	4.2	8.6	6.8	9.4
Beverage and tobacco products .....	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.0	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.9
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	8.5	9.0	8.3	7.4	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.6	8.4	13.0	11.6	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.3
Paper and printing .....	7.2	7.4	7.1	5.0	5.4	4.1	5.7	7.5	3.7	3.9	5.1	4.9	5.2
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chemicals .....	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.1	2.8	3.9	3.3	3.7	4.8	2.0	3.8	5.8	3.4
Plastic and rubber products .....	7.0	6.5	7.2	6.5	7.2	3.8	6.5	6.9	6.7	5.9	9.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.7
Wholesale and retail trade .....	5.8	5.3	6.0	5.6	5.9	4.8	5.6	5.0	5.8	6.6	6.2	5.4	6.6
Wholesale trade .....	5.1	4.6	5.3	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.3	3.2	5.1	6.0	4.3	6.6
Retail trade .....	6.0	5.5	6.2	5.9	6.3	5.0	5.9	5.2	6.5	7.0	6.3	5.6	6.6
Transportation and utilities .....	4.4	3.9	4.6	4.2	4.5	3.5	4.3	3.7	3.7	5.5	5.2	3.6	5.9
Transportation and warehousing .....	4.8	4.4	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.6	5.0	5.8	4.0	6.5
Utilities .....	2.6	2.1	2.8	1.5	2.2	.4	4.0	3.3	.5	8.2	2.6	2.0	2.9
Information .....	6.4	4.8	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.3	5.6	5.4	4.2	6.6	8.1	7.3	8.4
Publishing, except Internet .....	5.0	5.7	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.6	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.5	5.1	3.0	6.0
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	12.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.4	12.4	12.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.3	6.6	12.0
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	4.5	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.6	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	.7	8.1	3.6	9.6
Telecommunications .....	5.6	3.0	6.3	8.0	8.1	7.7	7.5	6.8	4.8	9.3	8.4	10.3	7.4
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	9.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Other information services .....	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	1.3	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. Census regions and divisions: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>													
Financial activities .....	4.1	3.6	4.3	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.5	2.4	4.2	3.4	3.2	3.5
Finance and insurance .....	4.2	3.4	4.5	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.9	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.3
Finance .....	4.9	3.6	5.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.2	1.2	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.5
Insurance .....	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.2	2.9
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	3.8	4.5	3.5	3.7	4.4	2.4	3.6	2.8	3.8	5.0	3.6	3.2	3.8
Real estate .....	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.4	4.0	2.0	2.8	2.5	1.5	4.1	3.3	2.5	3.7
Rental and leasing services .....	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	5.1	5.9	3.7	6.9	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	5.4	6.9	4.6
Professional and business services ...	7.7	6.9	7.9	7.9	8.5	6.5	6.9	5.8	9.1	7.9	7.7	7.1	8.0
Professional and technical services .....	5.3	4.9	5.5	4.6	5.1	3.6	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.9	5.8	4.8	6.2
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	11.5	10.5	11.9	12.0	12.6	10.4	10.2	8.3	14.6	11.7	10.5	10.2	10.6
Administrative and support services .....	12.1	11.2	12.5	12.5	13.1	11.0	10.7	8.5	15.7	12.3	11.0	11.0	11.1
Waste management and remediation services .....	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.0	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.4	1.9	.4	2.7
Education and health services .....	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.6
Educational services .....	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.5	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.5
Health care and social assistance ..	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.2	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.7
Hospitals .....	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.4
Health services, except hospitals ..	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.7	2.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.0	2.3	3.2
Social assistance .....	4.9	4.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.6	4.7	5.5	7.1	5.7	5.6	5.7
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.4	7.2	8.9	8.8	9.0	8.2	8.9	8.0	10.0	9.9	7.6	7.2	7.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	8.6	5.6	9.6	7.5	8.3	5.6	6.7	5.5	8.8	8.1	7.3	6.3	7.7
Accommodation and food services ....	8.3	7.7	8.6	9.1	9.3	8.9	9.4	8.6	10.4	10.2	7.7	7.4	7.9
Accommodation .....	8.8	8.9	8.7	13.7	15.4	10.1	6.6	6.6	8.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	6.0
Food services and drinking places .....	8.3	7.4	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.7	9.9	9.0	10.7	10.9	8.3	8.2	8.3
Other services .....	4.3	4.4	4.2	5.0	5.3	4.4	4.8	4.1	4.5	5.8	6.7	5.0	7.3
Other services, except private households .....	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.2	3.8	3.8	5.2	6.2	4.8	6.8
Repair and maintenance .....	4.6	3.5	5.0	6.7	7.4	5.0	5.5	4.9	4.4	6.6	8.8	5.5	10.1
Personal and laundry services ....	3.6	5.0	3.2	3.7	3.4	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4	4.3	4.9	4.0
Membership associations and organizations .....	3.4	2.6	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.5	2.7	3.2	5.2	4.8	3.5	5.3
Private households .....	7.4	11.1	6.5	9.7	10.8	7.6	8.6	7.0	10.5	10.2	9.3	7.3	9.8
Public administration .....	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.4	3.9	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.2
Agricultural and related industries .....	3.5	3.0	3.7	2.8	2.6	2.8	4.5	5.1	3.6	4.3	12.3	5.9	14.7

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	25,815	7,145	18,671	32,267	22,063	10,204	48,277	25,586	7,828	14,863	31,070	9,281	21,789
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.6	.2	.6	1.4	.4	1.0	.2
Construction .....	6.4	6.9	6.2	6.8	6.8	6.9	8.2	8.6	7.1	8.1	7.4	8.9	6.8
Manufacturing .....	11.6	12.9	11.2	16.0	17.6	12.5	11.2	10.0	15.6	11.0	10.5	7.9	11.6
Durable goods .....	6.9	8.7	6.2	10.8	12.2	7.5	6.4	5.5	10.2	6.0	6.9	5.3	7.5
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.3	.2	.4	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.3	2.7	1.4	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.0	.8	1.1
Machinery manufacturing .....	.9	.9	.9	1.7	1.8	1.4	.8	.6	1.2	.9	.4	.3	.5
Computer and electronic products .....	1.4	2.3	1.0	.8	.7	1.0	.8	.8	.7	.8	2.0	1.4	2.2
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.4	.6	.3	.6	.6	.4	.4	.3	.8	.2	.2	.1	.3
Transportation equipment .....	.9	1.4	.7	3.1	3.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	2.7	1.0	1.3	.8	1.5
Wood products .....	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.4	.3	.8	.4	.4	.3	.4
Furniture and fixtures .....	.4	.3	.4	.5	.6	.4	.5	.5	.7	.4	.4	.4	.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	.8	.7	.7	.7	.6	.9	.9	.9
Nondurable goods .....	4.7	4.1	4.9	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.8	4.5	5.4	5.0	3.6	2.6	4.0
Food manufacturing .....	.9	.6	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.2	.8	1.2	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.8	.7	.9	.3	.3	.3	1.0	1.4	1.1	.4	.7	.2	.9
Paper and printing .....	1.0	1.2	.9	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	.9	1.4	.8	.7	.6	.8
Petroleum and coal products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.5	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals .....	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.3	.9	.8	.8	.7	.9	.6	.3	.7
Plastic and rubber products .....	.5	.5	.4	.9	1.0	.6	.4	.4	.7	.4	.3	.2	.3
Wholesale and retail trade .....	14.4	14.8	14.3	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.0	15.4	15.3	15.5	15.2
Wholesale trade .....	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.5
Retail trade .....	11.3	11.7	11.1	11.8	11.8	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.9	12.1	11.9	12.4	11.7
Transportation and utilities .....	5.1	3.8	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.1	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.9	4.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	4.3	3.1	4.8	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.6	3.9	3.8	3.9
Utilities .....	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	1.0	1.0	.9	1.4	.8	.9	1.0	.8
Information .....	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.7	3.1
Publishing, except Internet .....	.8	.7	.8	.7	.7	.6	.5	.5	.7	.4	.6	.6	.6
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.1	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.6	.3	.8
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.4	.3	.5	.3	.2	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Telecommunications .....	1.0	.8	1.0	.9	.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	.9	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Other information services .....	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Financial activities .....	7.9	7.7	7.9	6.7	6.3	7.6	6.9	7.4	6.1	6.3	7.1	7.3	7.0
Finance and insurance .....	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.1	4.8	5.8	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.6
Finance .....	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.0	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.0
Insurance .....	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.6	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.5
Real estate .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.1
Rental and leasing services .....	.3	.2	.4	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4
Professional and business services ...	10.8	11.1	10.7	8.7	8.9	8.3	9.8	10.7	7.5	9.6	11.3	10.7	11.5
Professional and technical services .....	6.9	7.2	6.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.7	6.3	4.1	5.4	6.7	6.2	6.9
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.4	4.2	4.4	3.4	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.6
Administrative and support services .....	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.9	4.1	3.0	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.3
Waste management and remediation services .....	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Education and health services .....	23.5	23.7	23.4	20.9	20.4	21.9	19.8	19.5	20.6	19.7	18.8	18.3	19.1
Educational services .....	9.4	9.6	9.3	8.5	8.2	9.1	8.4	8.1	8.5	8.8	8.3	8.4	8.2
Health care and social assistance ..	14.1	14.1	14.1	12.4	12.2	12.8	11.4	11.4	12.1	10.9	10.5	9.8	10.9
Hospitals .....	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.1	4.1	4.7	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.4
Health services, except hospitals ..	4.5	4.3	4.6	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.7	4.2
Social assistance .....	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.1	4.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.1	8.3	7.9	8.3	8.5	7.5	8.2	9.4	11.2	8.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.3	2.5	2.2
Accommodation and food services ....	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.7	5.9	6.8	7.1	8.7	6.5
Accommodation .....	.8	1.1	.8	.7	.7	.8	1.1	1.3	.8	1.0	1.7	2.9	1.2
Food services and drinking places .....	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.7	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.3
Other services .....	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.3	4.7	5.7	5.0	4.9	5.1
Other services, except private households .....	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.3
Repair and maintenance .....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.7
Personal and laundry services ....	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.1
Private households .....	.5	.3	.6	.4	.4	.4	.6	.6	.4	.7	.7	.5	.8
Public administration .....	4.2	3.8	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	5.1	5.8	4.6	4.2	4.9	4.8	4.9
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	.7	.8	.7	2.0	1.2	3.5	1.7	1.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Men</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	13,527	3,714	9,813	16,965	11,634	5,332	25,743	13,503	4,149	8,092	16,935	5,077	11,858
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	.1	.2	.1	.4	.3	.5	1.0	.3	1.1	2.2	.7	1.5	.3
Construction .....	11.1	12.4	10.6	11.6	11.4	12.0	14.0	14.7	12.1	13.7	12.3	14.6	11.4
Manufacturing .....	15.1	17.1	14.4	21.5	23.7	16.8	14.6	12.8	20.7	14.4	13.3	10.4	14.5
Durable goods .....	9.6	12.0	8.6	15.0	17.1	10.5	8.7	7.4	14.3	8.1	9.2	7.3	10.0
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.5	.3	.5	.7	.7	.5	.6	.5	.9	.7	.5	.5	.5
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.4	4.0	2.1	1.8	1.4	3.2	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.7
Machinery manufacturing .....	1.3	1.5	1.3	2.5	2.7	2.1	1.1	.9	1.8	1.2	.6	.4	.7
Computer and electronic products .....	1.7	2.9	1.3	.9	.8	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	1.1	2.5	1.9	2.7
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.5	.7	.4	.8	.9	.5	.5	.4	1.1	.3	.3	.1	.4
Transportation equipment .....	1.3	2.1	1.0	4.4	5.3	2.3	1.8	1.5	3.8	1.4	1.8	1.2	2.1
Wood products .....	.5	.4	.5	.6	.7	.5	.6	.5	1.2	.6	.6	.5	.6
Furniture and fixtures .....	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.5	.6	.7	.8	.5	.5	.5	.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.2	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.3	.9	.7	.7	.8	.6	.9	.9	.9
Nondurable goods .....	5.6	5.1	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.3	5.8	5.3	6.4	6.4	4.1	3.1	4.5
Food manufacturing .....	1.1	.7	1.3	1.9	1.6	2.5	1.4	1.0	1.2	2.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.6	.7	.6	.2	.2	.2	.9	1.3	.8	.3	.6	.2	.8
Paper and printing .....	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.9	1.0	.9	.8	1.0
Petroleum and coal products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.7	.2	.1	.2
Chemicals .....	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.4	.6	.4	.7
Plastic and rubber products .....	.6	.6	.6	1.1	1.3	.9	.6	.5	1.0	.6	.3	.2	.4
Wholesale and retail trade .....	15.4	16.0	15.2	15.6	15.2	16.3	15.4	15.7	14.8	15.3	16.0	15.5	16.3
Wholesale trade .....	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.6
Retail trade .....	11.3	11.8	11.0	11.3	11.1	11.9	11.1	11.3	10.4	11.1	11.7	11.5	11.7
Transportation and utilities .....	7.4	5.5	8.2	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.6	7.3	8.6	7.4	6.4	6.7	6.2
Transportation and warehousing .....	6.3	4.5	7.0	5.9	6.0	5.7	6.2	6.0	6.5	6.4	5.2	5.2	5.2
Utilities .....	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.0
Information .....	3.1	2.5	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.3
Publishing, except Internet .....	.8	.7	.8	.7	.7	.6	.5	.5	.6	.3	.5	.5	.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.4	.2	.5	.2	.2	.1	.3	.3	.2	.3	.8	.4	1.0
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.5	.4	.5	.3	.3	.3	.5	.4	.5	.6	.5	.4	.5
Telecommunications .....	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.0
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
Other information services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Men</b>													
Financial activities .....	7.4	6.8	7.6	5.3	4.9	6.0	5.5	6.0	4.7	5.0	5.9	6.1	5.8
Finance and insurance .....	5.3	5.0	5.4	3.8	3.5	4.3	3.2	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.4	3.5
Finance .....	3.7	3.3	3.9	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.3
Insurance .....	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	2.1	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.4
Real estate .....	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.8
Rental and leasing services .....	.5	.3	.5	.3	.3	.4	.5	.5	.3	.6	.5	.6	.5
Professional and business services ...	11.7	12.1	11.6	9.1	9.4	8.6	10.6	11.7	7.9	10.3	11.9	11.4	12.1
Professional and technical services .....	7.4	7.8	7.2	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.8	6.5	4.0	5.7	6.9	6.4	7.1
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.8	5.2	3.9	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.1
Administrative and support services .....	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.3	4.3	4.7	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.7
Waste management and remediation services .....	.5	.6	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.5	.4
Education and health services .....	11.4	11.5	11.4	9.4	9.3	9.7	8.8	8.8	9.2	8.5	9.3	8.8	9.5
Educational services .....	5.5	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.4	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.5	5.0	4.8	5.0
Health care and social assistance ..	5.9	5.7	6.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.5
Hospitals .....	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.5
Health services, except hospitals ..	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.7	2.0
Social assistance .....	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.1	.9	1.0	.7	.9	1.1	1.0	1.1
Leisure and hospitality .....	7.6	7.0	7.8	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.4	7.5	6.2	7.6	9.0	10.4	8.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.3
Accommodation and food services ....	5.6	5.0	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.8	6.1	6.6	7.8	6.1
Accommodation .....	.8	.8	.7	.4	.4	.5	.8	.9	.4	.8	1.5	2.6	1.0
Food services and drinking places .....	4.8	4.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1
Other services .....	4.0	3.5	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	5.0	5.0	4.4	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.7
Other services, except private households .....	3.9	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.9	4.9	4.3	5.1	4.5	4.3	4.5
Repair and maintenance .....	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.7
Personal and laundry services ....	.9	.7	.9	.7	.7	.7	.9	1.0	.6	.8	.8	.7	.9
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.1	.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Private households .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Public administration .....	4.5	4.3	4.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	5.1	5.8	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.9	4.6
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.8	1.6	5.3	2.4	1.6	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.7	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Women</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	12,288	3,431	8,857	15,301	10,429	4,872	22,534	12,083	3,679	6,771	14,135	4,204	9,931
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.6	.1	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Construction .....	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.4
Manufacturing .....	7.8	8.3	7.6	9.9	10.9	7.8	7.4	7.0	9.8	6.8	7.1	4.9	8.1
Durable goods .....	4.0	5.2	3.6	6.0	6.9	4.3	3.8	3.4	5.5	3.5	4.1	2.9	4.6
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.5	.6	.4	1.1	1.3	.6	.6	.5	.8	.5	.3	.3	.3
Machinery manufacturing .....	.4	.3	.4	.8	.9	.6	.4	.3	.6	.5	.2	.2	.3
Computer and electronic products .....	1.0	1.7	.7	.7	.6	.8	.6	.6	.5	.5	1.4	.8	1.6
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.2	.1	.1	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.4	.6	.3	1.7	2.1	.8	.7	.5	1.5	.6	.7	.4	.8
Wood products .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1
Furniture and fixtures .....	.2	.1	.2	.4	.5	.3	.3	.3	.5	.2	.3	.2	.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.0	1.3	.9	.8	.8	.7	.6	.6	.7	.6	.9	.8	1.0
Nondurable goods .....	3.8	3.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.3	3.4	3.0	1.9	3.5
Food manufacturing .....	.6	.5	.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	.9	.6	1.3	1.3	.8	.8	.8
Beverage and tobacco products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	1.0	.8	1.1	.3	.3	.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	.5	.8	.2	1.1
Paper and printing .....	.6	.7	.6	.9	.9	1.1	.6	.6	.8	.6	.5	.4	.5
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Chemicals .....	1.1	.8	1.2	.8	.9	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.2	.7
Plastic and rubber products .....	.3	.4	.3	.6	.7	.3	.3	.2	.5	.2	.2	.2	.2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	13.3	13.5	13.3	14.5	14.8	13.9	14.9	14.4	15.2	15.7	14.4	15.5	13.9
Wholesale trade .....	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.3	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.3
Retail trade .....	11.2	11.6	11.1	12.4	12.5	12.1	12.9	12.5	13.6	13.3	12.1	13.4	11.6
Transportation and utilities .....	2.4	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9
Transportation and warehousing .....	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.4
Utilities .....	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.4	.5	.5	.5
Information .....	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.9
Publishing, except Internet .....	.8	.7	.8	.7	.7	.7	.5	.5	.8	.4	.7	.7	.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.2	.1	.3	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.4	.2	.6
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.4	.2	.4	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3
Telecommunications .....	.8	.7	.8	.8	.7	.9	1.1	1.0	.8	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.2	.1
Other information services .....	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Women</b>													
Financial activities .....	8.4	8.7	8.2	8.3	7.8	9.3	8.5	9.0	7.8	7.9	8.6	8.9	8.5
Finance and insurance .....	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.2	7.5	6.2	6.4	6.2	5.7	6.0	6.1	5.9
Finance .....	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.6	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8
Insurance .....	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.6	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.6
Real estate .....	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.3	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.3
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.4	.2	.2	.2
Professional and business services ...	9.7	9.9	9.7	8.2	8.3	8.0	8.9	9.6	7.2	8.7	10.5	9.8	10.8
Professional and technical services .....	6.4	6.6	6.3	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.5	6.0	4.4	5.1	6.6	6.0	6.8
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.6	2.8	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.0
Administrative and support services .....	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.8
Waste management and remediation services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Education and health services .....	36.7	37.0	36.7	33.6	32.8	35.3	32.3	31.6	33.5	33.0	30.2	29.7	30.4
Educational services .....	13.7	13.8	13.6	12.2	11.8	13.2	12.9	12.4	12.9	13.9	12.2	12.8	12.0
Health care and social assistance ..	23.1	23.2	23.0	21.4	21.0	22.1	19.4	19.2	20.6	19.1	18.0	16.9	18.4
Hospitals .....	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.6	7.3	8.2	6.8	6.7	7.9	6.5	5.5	5.2	5.6
Health services, except hospitals ..	7.3	7.1	7.4	6.2	6.4	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.0	6.8
Social assistance .....	8.4	8.6	8.4	7.6	7.3	8.2	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.3	5.9	5.6	6.0
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.3	9.1	8.0	9.4	9.6	8.8	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.9	10.0	12.1	9.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.2	2.2	2.3	2.1
Accommodation and food services ....	6.3	7.3	6.0	7.6	7.8	7.2	7.8	8.0	7.2	7.7	7.8	9.8	6.9
Accommodation .....	.9	1.4	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.1	1.2	2.0	3.4	1.5
Food services and drinking places .....	5.4	5.9	5.2	6.6	6.8	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.0	6.5	5.7	6.4	5.4
Other services .....	5.3	4.6	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.1	6.2	5.5	5.5	5.5
Other services, except private households .....	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.1	4.5	3.9
Repair and maintenance .....	.4	.3	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.6	.5	.6	.4
Personal and laundry services ....	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.2
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
Private households .....	1.0	.6	1.2	.7	.7	.8	1.2	1.1	.8	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.6
Public administration .....	3.8	3.2	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.8	5.2	5.8	4.7	4.3	5.0	4.7	5.1
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	.4	.5	.4	1.0	.8	1.6	.8	.7	.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>White</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	21,818	6,485	15,333	28,614	19,264	9,349	37,869	19,438	6,264	12,167	25,673	8,442	17,231
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.7	.2	.7	1.6	.5	1.0	.2
Construction .....	6.9	7.2	6.7	7.2	7.3	7.1	9.2	9.8	7.9	8.9	8.2	9.3	7.7
Manufacturing .....	12.0	12.7	11.7	16.1	17.9	12.4	11.0	10.0	15.1	10.6	10.2	7.9	11.4
Durable goods .....	7.3	8.7	6.8	10.8	12.4	7.5	6.5	5.7	9.9	5.8	6.7	5.3	7.3
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.4	.2	.4	.5	.6	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.8	1.4	1.3	1.0	2.1	1.2	1.1	.8	1.2
Machinery manufacturing .....	1.0	.9	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.4	.8	.6	1.3	.9	.4	.3	.5
Computer and electronic products .....	1.4	2.2	1.1	.7	.7	.9	.8	.8	.7	.8	1.6	1.4	1.7
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.4	.5	.4	.6	.7	.4	.4	.3	.7	.2	.2	.1	.3
Transportation equipment .....	1.0	1.4	.8	2.9	3.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	2.6	1.0	1.3	.8	1.5
Wood products .....	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	.3	.7	.4	.4	.3	.4
Furniture and fixtures .....	.4	.3	.4	.6	.6	.4	.5	.5	.7	.4	.4	.4	.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	.8	.6	.6	.7	.6	.9	.8	.9
Nondurable goods .....	4.7	4.1	4.9	5.3	5.5	4.9	4.6	4.3	5.2	4.8	3.6	2.6	4.0
Food manufacturing .....	.9	.6	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.0	.7	.9	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.0
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.7	.7	.8	.3	.3	.3	1.0	1.4	.9	.5	.6	.2	.9
Paper and printing .....	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	.9	.9	1.5	.7	.7	.6	.8
Petroleum and coal products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.4	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals .....	1.3	.9	1.4	1.2	1.3	.9	.8	.8	.8	.9	.5	.3	.7
Plastic and rubber products .....	.5	.5	.5	.9	1.0	.6	.4	.3	.8	.4	.3	.2	.3
Wholesale and retail trade .....	14.8	15.1	14.7	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.7	15.8	15.3	15.8	15.2	15.4	15.1
Wholesale trade .....	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.1	3.7
Retail trade .....	11.4	11.9	11.3	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	11.9	12.1	11.7	12.4	11.4
Transportation and utilities .....	4.7	3.7	5.1	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.7	5.6	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.5
Transportation and warehousing .....	3.9	3.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.8	3.7
Utilities .....	.8	.7	.8	.9	.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	.8	.9	1.0	.8
Information .....	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.1
Publishing, except Internet .....	.8	.7	.9	.7	.7	.6	.5	.5	.8	.4	.6	.5	.6
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.1	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.7	.3	.8
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.4	.3	.4	.3	.2	.3	.4	.3	.4	.5	.4	.3	.4
Telecommunications .....	.9	.8	.9	.8	.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	.9	1.3	.9	1.2	.8
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Other information services .....	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>White</b>													
Financial activities .....	7.7	7.7	7.6	6.8	6.3	7.7	7.2	7.9	6.6	6.5	7.2	7.4	7.1
Finance and insurance .....	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.1	4.8	5.9	4.8	5.1	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.5
Finance .....	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.8
Insurance .....	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.8	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.6
Real estate .....	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.2
Rental and leasing services .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4
Professional and business services ...	10.9	11.2	10.8	8.6	8.8	8.3	10.3	11.2	7.9	9.9	11.4	10.9	11.7
Professional and technical services .....	7.1	7.4	7.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.3	7.0	4.7	5.9	6.8	6.4	7.0
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.3	3.2	4.0	4.6	4.4	4.7
Administrative and support services .....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.7	4.0	2.9	3.7	4.3	4.1	4.4
Waste management and remediation services .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
Education and health services .....	22.7	23.2	22.5	20.2	19.6	21.5	18.6	18.1	19.8	18.7	18.4	18.2	18.5
Educational services .....	9.7	9.8	9.7	8.5	8.2	9.0	8.3	7.9	8.4	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.6
Health care and social assistance ..	13.0	13.4	12.8	11.7	11.4	12.5	10.3	10.2	11.4	10.0	9.9	9.7	10.0
Hospitals .....	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.7	3.7	3.6	4.4	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0
Health services, except hospitals ..	4.4	4.3	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.0
Social assistance .....	4.2	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.5	4.4	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.2	7.9	9.3	10.5	8.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2.1	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
Accommodation and food services ....	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.5	6.6	6.9	8.1	6.3
Accommodation .....	.8	1.0	.7	.6	.6	.7	.9	1.0	.6	.9	1.6	2.6	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.2
Other services .....	4.5	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.6	5.1	5.0	5.2
Other services, except private households .....	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.5	4.2
Repair and maintenance .....	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.7
Personal and laundry services ....	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1
Private households .....	.5	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4	.6	.5	.4	.7	.8	.5	.9
Public administration .....	4.1	3.7	4.3	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.7	5.2	4.1	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.5
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	.9	.8	.9	2.2	1.4	3.8	1.9	1.3	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Black or African American</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	2,600	353	2,247	2,516	2,059	457	8,271	5,031	1,366	1,873	1,320	253	1,067
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.1	.2	.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Construction .....	4.1	5.1	3.9	3.7	3.5	4.4	4.7	5.2	4.1	4.1	3.2	3.0	3.2
Manufacturing .....	6.5	8.4	6.2	13.6	14.6	8.9	11.6	9.8	17.4	12.0	9.5	8.3	9.7
Durable goods .....	2.8	4.6	2.5	9.3	10.5	4.1	5.7	4.4	10.8	5.5	5.8	6.9	5.5
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	.3	.1	.7	.5	.1	.2	.1
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.5	.5	.5	1.5	1.7	.5	1.0	.9	1.8	.9	.5	2.0	.1
Machinery manufacturing .....	.4	.6	.3	.7	.8	.3	.7	.5	1.0	.9	.2	.4	.2
Computer and electronic products .....	.5	1.2	.4	.5	.5	.1	.5	.5	.5	.5	1.4	1.3	1.4
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.1	.1	.1	.3	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.3	1.2	.1	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4
Transportation equipment .....	.5	1.0	.4	5.0	5.5	2.5	1.4	1.0	3.1	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8
Wood products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.1	.2	.5	.3	1.3	.5	.3	.3	.3
Furniture and fixtures .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.3	.1	.3	.3	.5	.1	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.7	.9	.7	.8	.9	.1	.6	.6	.7	.6	.8	1.6	.6
Nondurable goods .....	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.1	4.8	5.8	5.4	6.6	6.5	3.7	1.4	4.2
Food manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	.9	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.3	2.5	2.5	1.1	.5	1.3
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.1	.3	.4	.5	.2	.3	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.5	.9	.4	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	1.5	2.0	.2	.4	.1	.5
Paper and printing .....	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3	.6	.9	.9	.8	1.2	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.6
Petroleum and coal products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.9	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3
Chemicals .....	1.3	.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	.7	.7	.4	1.2	1.2	.7	1.3
Plastic and rubber products .....	.4	.3	.4	.6	.6	.6	.4	.5	.7	.3	.1	.1	.1
Wholesale and retail trade .....	11.2	11.0	11.2	11.7	11.2	14.1	13.2	12.9	13.7	13.9	15.0	17.2	14.5
Wholesale trade .....	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.7	3.6	2.5
Retail trade .....	9.3	9.0	9.3	9.8	9.2	12.6	11.2	10.8	11.7	11.9	12.3	13.6	12.0
Transportation and utilities .....	8.4	7.1	8.6	7.2	7.4	6.1	7.1	7.0	7.8	6.8	7.8	8.1	7.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	7.8	6.0	8.1	6.4	6.7	4.9	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.9	6.4
Utilities .....	.6	1.2	.5	.8	.7	1.2	.9	.9	1.3	.7	1.3	1.2	1.3
Information .....	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.9	4.4	4.4	4.4
Publishing, except Internet .....	.4	.8	.3	.4	.4	.6	.4	.5	.4	.2	.2	.4	.2
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.6	.3	.6	.1	.1	.3	.2	.1	.2	.3	.6	.3	.7
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.6	.3	.6	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.5	.9	1.3	.8
Telecommunications .....	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.8	2.6	2.2	2.6
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Other information services .....	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	.2	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Black or African American</b>													
Financial activities .....	8.8	7.4	9.0	6.6	6.3	7.6	5.7	6.1	4.1	5.7	6.6	7.8	6.3
Finance and insurance .....	6.6	6.1	6.7	5.2	4.9	6.4	4.1	4.2	3.1	4.4	4.7	5.2	4.6
Finance .....	4.5	3.3	4.7	3.5	3.3	4.4	2.8	2.7	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3
Insurance .....	2.1	2.7	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.3	1.5	.7	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.2
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	2.2	1.4	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.9	2.6	1.7
Real estate .....	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	.9	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.0
Rental and leasing services .....	.5	.2	.6	.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.4	.1	.3	.7	.7	.8
Professional and business services ...	9.5	7.6	9.8	8.8	8.7	9.2	7.8	8.6	5.6	7.2	9.1	7.8	9.4
Professional and technical services .....	4.2	3.3	4.4	3.3	3.4	2.6	2.8	3.4	1.5	2.2	3.3	2.5	3.5
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	5.3	4.3	5.5	5.5	5.3	6.6	5.0	5.2	4.1	4.9	5.8	5.3	5.9
Administrative and support services .....	5.0	3.8	5.2	5.3	5.0	6.6	4.5	4.8	3.5	4.7	5.5	5.1	5.5
Waste management and remediation services .....	.3	.4	.2	.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.5	.5	.3	.3	.1	.4
Education and health services .....	31.9	33.1	31.7	27.0	27.3	25.8	24.7	24.5	24.1	25.9	23.3	17.0	24.8
Educational services .....	8.2	7.0	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.7	9.1	9.0	8.6	9.6	6.1	3.7	6.6
Health care and social assistance ..	23.7	26.1	23.3	18.8	19.1	17.1	15.7	15.5	15.5	16.3	17.2	13.2	18.1
Hospitals .....	7.1	8.5	6.9	5.7	5.6	6.1	5.5	5.6	6.2	4.8	5.7	4.5	6.0
Health services, except hospitals ..	5.4	3.7	5.7	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2
Social assistance .....	11.2	13.9	10.8	9.3	9.9	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	7.2	7.3	4.5	7.9
Leisure and hospitality .....	5.7	6.4	5.5	9.1	9.0	9.6	9.4	9.4	8.6	9.9	7.8	15.1	6.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1.5	.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.6	4.2	2.2
Accommodation and food services ....	4.2	5.7	4.0	7.3	7.1	8.2	8.1	8.4	7.2	8.0	5.2	10.9	3.9
Accommodation .....	1.1	2.4	.9	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	6.3	1.0
Food services and drinking places .....	3.1	3.3	3.1	6.0	5.9	6.4	6.2	6.3	5.7	6.4	3.2	4.6	2.8
Other services .....	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.1	3.8	5.6	4.8	5.0	4.0	4.8	4.7	3.1	5.1
Other services, except private households .....	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.5	5.2	4.2	4.4	3.5	4.0	4.3	3.0	4.7
Repair and maintenance .....	.8	.9	.8	.9	.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.0	.9	1.0
Personal and laundry services ....	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	.9	1.8	.4	2.2
Private households .....	.9	.4	1.0	.2	.2	.4	.6	.6	.5	.8	.3	.1	.4
Public administration .....	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.6	7.4	8.2	7.3	5.5	8.4	7.8	8.6
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.7	.6	.8	.7	.2	.2	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Asian</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	1,139	217	921	702	483	219	1,185	722	97	366	2,716	217	2,499
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Construction .....	1.9	1.0	2.1	.5	.4	.8	1.8	2.2	.8	1.2	2.4	1.5	2.4
Manufacturing .....	15.1	23.2	13.2	19.8	18.1	23.5	13.8	11.7	20.7	16.1	14.4	11.9	14.6
Durable goods .....	7.5	17.1	5.2	13.5	13.1	14.2	9.1	7.3	17.1	10.4	10.3	8.6	10.4
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.2	.5	.1	.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.2	.9	.5	.2	.7	.2
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.8	1.7	.5	1.3	1.4	1.0	.8	.5	.9	1.5	.6	.1	.6
Machinery manufacturing .....	.6	1.1	.5	1.4	1.2	1.8	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	.9	.6	.5	.6
Computer and electronic products .....	3.0	7.6	1.9	3.4	2.2	6.2	3.6	2.7	3.6	5.3	5.6	2.9	5.8
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.8	2.2	.5	.5	.2	1.2	.8	.8	1.9	.4	.3	.5	.3
Transportation equipment .....	.4	1.2	.2	4.2	5.4	1.6	1.0	1.0	4.0	.3	1.4	1.7	1.4
Wood products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Furniture and fixtures .....	.2	.1	.3	.4	.4	.3	.6	.5	.7	.9	.2	1.2	.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.5	2.7	1.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.5	3.0	.6	1.3	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	7.6	6.1	7.9	6.3	5.0	9.3	4.7	4.4	3.6	5.7	4.1	3.3	4.2
Food manufacturing .....	.4	.5	.3	1.0	.6	2.0	1.1	.6	.5	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.2
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	3.3	1.0	3.9	.8	.8	.8	.6	.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	1.6	.9	1.7
Paper and printing .....	.7	1.2	.6	1.0	.4	2.3	1.6	1.7	.8	1.6	.6	.5	.6
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Chemicals .....	2.9	3.0	2.8	1.2	1.4	.8	.8	1.1	1.1	.3	.4	.8	.4
Plastic and rubber products .....	.3	.4	.3	2.0	1.4	3.4	.6	.2	1.0	1.3	.3	.2	.3
Wholesale and retail trade .....	15.5	13.0	16.1	11.9	13.4	8.7	13.2	12.6	15.5	13.9	16.1	13.7	16.3
Wholesale trade .....	3.3	2.0	3.5	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	3.3	3.2	3.4
Retail trade .....	12.3	10.9	12.6	10.0	11.6	6.6	11.1	10.1	15.5	11.8	12.7	10.5	12.9
Transportation and utilities .....	4.9	1.3	5.8	2.8	3.9	.5	2.3	2.0	1.6	3.2	4.7	3.0	4.9
Transportation and warehousing .....	4.8	.7	5.7	2.7	3.7	.5	2.2	1.9	1.6	3.1	3.9	2.7	4.0
Utilities .....	.2	.6	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.8	.3	.8
Information .....	3.2	2.8	3.3	2.5	1.8	3.9	2.3	2.1	1.6	2.9	3.2	2.1	3.3
Publishing, except Internet .....	.9	1.3	.8	.5	.2	1.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.8	1.2	.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.2	.1	.3	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.1	.4
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.2	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.3	.3
Telecommunications .....	1.6	1.0	1.8	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.0	.3	2.7	.9	.2	1.0
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.3	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.1	.3
Other information services .....	.1	.3	.1	.2	.1	.5	.2	.2	.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.1	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Asian</b>													
Financial activities .....	9.9	7.5	10.4	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.9	5.0	2.5	5.2	7.3	7.4	7.2
Finance and insurance .....	8.5	5.7	9.1	3.3	3.1	3.8	4.1	4.4	2.3	4.1	5.4	5.0	5.5
Finance .....	6.9	4.7	7.4	2.5	2.4	2.7	3.4	3.9	1.0	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.8
Insurance .....	1.6	1.1	1.7	.8	.7	1.1	.7	.5	1.3	.9	1.6	1.4	1.6
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	1.4	1.8	1.3	.9	1.1	.6	.8	.7	.2	1.1	1.8	2.4	1.8
Real estate .....	1.1	1.6	1.0	.9	1.1	.5	.8	.7	.2	1.1	1.6	2.4	1.6
Rental and leasing services .....	.3	.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2
Professional and business services ...	11.6	12.8	11.3	11.4	12.3	9.3	10.6	11.6	4.4	10.3	12.1	8.8	12.4
Professional and technical services .....	9.3	8.7	9.4	9.0	10.3	6.0	8.2	8.6	4.4	8.6	8.7	6.6	8.9
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	2.3	4.1	1.9	2.4	2.0	3.4	2.4	3.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	3.4	2.2	3.5
Administrative and support services .....	2.1	3.1	1.9	2.4	2.0	3.4	2.3	2.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	3.4	2.2	3.5
Waste management and remediation services .....	.2	1.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Education and health services .....	19.3	24.3	18.1	27.3	26.1	29.9	24.0	24.0	30.2	22.5	19.5	17.4	19.7
Educational services .....	5.8	7.7	5.3	10.6	9.1	13.9	8.7	8.1	14.2	8.4	6.6	7.3	6.5
Health care and social assistance ..	13.5	16.5	12.7	16.7	17.0	16.0	15.4	15.9	16.0	14.1	12.9	10.1	13.2
Hospitals .....	5.3	8.4	4.5	8.0	6.7	11.0	8.3	8.2	7.8	8.8	4.5	4.3	4.5
Health services, except hospitals ..	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.2	6.6	2.1	4.7	4.4	6.5	4.7	4.9	3.8	5.0
Social assistance .....	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.8	2.9	2.3	3.3	1.7	.6	3.5	1.9	3.7
Leisure and hospitality .....	11.3	8.6	12.0	11.5	11.6	11.1	13.4	15.9	11.8	8.9	10.9	28.7	9.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	.9	1.0	.9	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.6	4.9	1.3
Accommodation and food services ....	10.4	7.7	11.1	10.1	10.5	9.4	11.9	14.4	10.8	7.4	9.4	23.7	8.1
Accommodation .....	1.0	1.8	.8	.9	1.2	.1	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.5	9.5	1.9
Food services and drinking places .....	9.4	5.8	10.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.9	12.6	8.2	5.1	6.9	14.2	6.2
Other services .....	5.3	3.4	5.8	5.7	5.4	6.2	9.2	8.5	6.8	11.4	4.3	2.8	4.4
Other services, except private households .....	4.9	3.1	5.3	5.7	5.4	6.2	8.4	7.2	6.8	11.3	4.0	2.7	4.1
Repair and maintenance .....	.3	.6	.3	1.1	1.1	.9	1.6	1.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	1.4	.8	1.4
Personal and laundry services ....	3.7	1.9	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.6	5.7	4.6	4.8	8.0	1.9	1.5	1.9
Membership associations and organizations .....	.9	.6	.9	.6	.5	.7	1.1	.9	1.9	1.4	.8	.4	.8
Private households .....	.5	.3	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	1.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.3	.1	.3
Public administration .....	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.6	1.4	3.8	4.5	4.2	2.5	4.6	2.7	4.8
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	.1	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	.2	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	.6	.2	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	2,337	403	1,934	1,583	1,228	355	6,214	2,499	152	3,562	7,196	1,836	5,360
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.1	.4	.8	.3	.8	.1
Construction .....	7.6	8.1	7.5	10.2	10.4	9.8	15.1	16.9	19.4	13.7	10.8	14.5	9.6
Manufacturing .....	13.5	17.5	12.7	22.5	23.1	20.4	12.2	11.2	17.0	12.7	13.3	9.4	14.7
Durable goods .....	6.9	11.9	5.8	12.3	13.8	7.2	5.8	5.2	8.7	6.1	7.1	4.8	7.9
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.6	.7	.6	.1	.8	.3	.3	.3
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	1.1	1.9	.9	3.1	3.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	2.4	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.6
Machinery manufacturing .....	.6	1.0	.5	1.1	1.0	1.3	.8	.4	.5	1.1	.5	.3	.5
Computer and electronic products .....	1.2	2.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	.3	.5	.4	1.5	.5	1.3	.8	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.5	.7	.5	.5	.6	.1	.2	.3	1.1	.1	.3	.1	.4
Transportation equipment .....	.5	1.2	.3	2.6	2.8	1.6	.7	.6	.9	.7	1.1	.5	1.3
Wood products .....	.2	.3	.2	.7	.8	.5	.5	.5	.2	.5	.4	.4	.3
Furniture and fixtures .....	.5	.5	.5	.8	.9	.5	.7	.7	1.6	.7	.7	.6	.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.8	3.4	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.1	.7	.7	.3	.7	1.0	.9	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	6.6	5.6	6.9	10.2	9.3	13.2	6.4	6.0	8.3	6.7	6.2	4.6	6.8
Food manufacturing .....	1.4	1.8	1.4	5.7	4.3	10.2	3.0	1.8	4.0	3.8	2.2	2.5	2.1
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.1	.6	.3	.3	.1	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	1.8	1.2	1.9	.3	.4	.2	1.5	2.4	1.2	.9	1.8	.3	2.3
Paper and printing .....	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	.7	.7	2.5	.6	.8	.9	.7
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Chemicals .....	1.4	.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.1	.5	.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.6	.4	.7
Plastic and rubber products .....	.7	.6	.7	1.5	1.7	.8	.3	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.5	.3	.5
Wholesale and retail trade .....	15.1	14.9	15.1	13.2	14.0	10.6	14.3	13.8	8.1	15.0	15.6	15.5	15.6
Wholesale trade .....	3.6	3.0	3.8	3.4	4.0	1.4	3.1	3.8	.7	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.6
Retail trade .....	11.4	11.9	11.3	9.8	10.0	9.2	11.3	10.0	7.4	12.3	12.0	12.0	12.1
Transportation and utilities .....	5.7	3.0	6.3	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.5	3.0	4.7	4.6	3.7	4.9
Transportation and warehousing .....	5.4	3.0	5.9	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.1	2.1	4.3	4.0	2.9	4.4
Utilities .....	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.5	.4	.7	.4	.4	.9	.4	.6	.8	.5
Information .....	1.6	.7	1.8	1.5	1.2	2.5	1.9	1.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8
Publishing, except Internet .....	.5	.1	.5	.4	.3	.6	.2	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.3	.4	.2
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.2	.4	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.4	.2	.4
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	.3	.1	.3	.2	.2	.1	.3	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.3	.2	.4
Telecommunications .....	.5	.4	.5	.7	.4	1.6	.8	.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	.7	.7	.7
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Other information services .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 7. Census regions and divisions: Percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>													
Financial activities .....	6.2	4.9	6.4	4.7	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.8	2.8	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.7
Finance and insurance .....	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.4	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.0
Finance .....	2.6	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.3
Insurance .....	1.0	1.2	.9	1.2	1.3	.8	.9	.9	.9	.8	.8	.9	.7
Real estate and rental and leasing ..	2.7	1.6	2.9	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.5	.4	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.6
Real estate .....	2.3	1.0	2.5	.9	.9	1.0	1.6	1.9	.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4
Rental and leasing services .....	.4	.6	.4	.2	.1	.6	.5	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.3	.5	.3
Professional and business services ...	11.1	13.8	10.5	10.2	10.3	9.6	9.9	11.9	7.3	8.6	10.0	8.5	10.5
Professional and technical services .....	4.1	3.8	4.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	3.1	3.7	1.1	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.0
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	7.0	10.0	6.4	8.1	8.3	7.2	6.8	8.2	6.3	5.8	7.0	5.8	7.4
Administrative and support services .....	6.5	9.3	5.9	7.9	8.1	6.9	6.4	8.0	6.3	5.4	6.6	5.3	7.0
Waste management and remediation services .....	.5	.7	.5	.2	.2	.3	.4	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.4	.4	.4
Education and health services .....	18.5	19.3	18.4	10.7	10.6	11.0	13.6	11.7	10.0	15.1	13.9	14.3	13.8
Educational services .....	5.7	5.2	5.8	4.0	3.7	4.9	5.5	4.4	2.5	6.3	5.4	6.4	5.1
Health care and social assistance ..	12.9	14.1	12.6	6.7	6.9	6.1	8.2	7.3	7.6	8.8	8.5	7.8	8.7
Hospitals .....	3.6	4.9	3.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.1	3.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.4
Health services, except hospitals ..	4.2	3.0	4.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.1	2.9	1.1	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.9
Social assistance .....	5.1	6.2	4.9	3.0	3.2	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.4
Leisure and hospitality .....	12.2	11.1	12.5	14.3	13.0	18.8	11.4	11.6	16.4	11.1	11.9	14.9	10.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.6	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.3
Accommodation and food services ....	10.5	9.3	10.7	13.1	11.8	17.5	10.0	9.7	13.8	10.0	10.4	12.8	9.6
Accommodation .....	1.5	1.8	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.0	2.5	1.3	1.7	2.4	4.4	1.8
Food services and drinking places .....	9.0	7.5	9.3	11.1	10.0	14.9	8.0	7.1	12.5	8.3	8.0	8.4	7.8
Other services .....	5.4	3.0	5.8	4.5	4.7	3.7	6.2	6.0	6.7	6.4	6.0	4.8	6.4
Other services, except private households .....	4.1	2.7	4.3	4.1	4.4	2.9	4.8	4.7	6.2	4.8	4.4	4.0	4.5
Repair and maintenance .....	1.2	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.4	.9	2.3	2.2	4.1	2.3	2.3	1.8	2.4
Personal and laundry services ....	2.2	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.4
Membership associations and organizations .....	.7	.5	.8	.8	.9	.5	.7	.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	.7	.7	.7
Private households .....	1.3	.3	1.5	.4	.3	.8	1.4	1.3	.5	1.6	1.6	.8	1.9
Public administration .....	2.7	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.1	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.1	4.2	2.8
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	.4	.4	.4	1.3	.9	2.6	2.2	2.0	6.2	2.2	3.9	2.6	4.3

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.



**Table 8. Census regions and divisions: Employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Northeast .....	25,815	189	94	88	25,626	23,988	20,414	134	3,574	503	3,071	1,617
New England .....	7,145	56	35	21	7,088	6,570	5,693	24	877	133	744	514
Middle Atlantic .....	18,671	133	58	67	18,538	17,418	14,722	111	2,697	370	2,327	1,103
Midwest .....	32,267	632	236	386	31,634	29,774	25,584	123	4,190	549	3,641	1,845
East North Central .....	22,063	275	113	157	21,788	20,579	17,873	82	2,706	338	2,368	1,197
West North Central .....	10,204	358	123	229	9,846	9,195	7,710	41	1,484	211	1,273	648
South .....	48,277	804	473	326	47,473	44,195	36,960	285	7,235	1,472	5,764	3,242
South Atlantic .....	25,586	297	195	101	25,289	23,694	19,777	144	3,917	939	2,978	1,578
East South Central .....	7,828	163	88	74	7,665	7,143	5,938	35	1,205	224	981	519
West South Central .....	14,863	344	190	151	14,519	13,358	11,245	106	2,114	309	1,805	1,146
West .....	31,070	644	494	148	30,426	27,778	23,192	219	4,587	669	3,918	2,619
Mountain .....	9,281	190	130	59	9,090	8,400	7,032	45	1,368	241	1,126	684
Pacific .....	21,789	454	364	89	21,335	19,378	16,159	174	3,219	428	2,791	1,935
<b>Men</b>												
Northeast .....	13,527	137	72	63	13,391	12,379	10,796	10	1,583	299	1,285	1,006
New England .....	3,714	40	24	16	3,674	3,360	2,967	3	393	77	316	314
Middle Atlantic .....	9,813	97	48	48	9,716	9,020	7,829	7	1,191	222	969	692
Midwest .....	16,965	473	174	292	16,493	15,439	13,691	11	1,748	275	1,473	1,049
East North Central .....	11,634	191	76	113	11,442	10,749	9,606	9	1,143	174	969	690
West North Central .....	5,332	281	98	179	5,050	4,691	4,085	2	606	102	504	359
South .....	25,743	613	374	237	25,130	23,045	20,013	19	3,032	790	2,242	2,074
South Atlantic .....	13,503	210	142	67	13,293	12,288	10,613	8	1,676	504	1,171	998
East South Central .....	4,149	131	73	57	4,018	3,690	3,187	4	503	120	383	328
West South Central .....	8,092	272	159	112	7,819	7,066	6,212	6	854	166	688	749
West .....	16,935	469	368	99	16,466	14,863	12,879	19	1,984	383	1,601	1,594
Mountain .....	5,077	139	97	41	4,938	4,535	3,927	4	608	136	472	401
Pacific .....	11,858	330	271	58	11,528	10,328	8,952	15	1,376	247	1,129	1,192
<b>Women</b>												
Northeast .....	12,288	52	21	25	12,236	11,609	9,618	124	1,991	204	1,786	611
New England .....	3,431	17	11	5	3,414	3,210	2,726	21	485	56	428	200
Middle Atlantic .....	8,857	36	10	20	8,822	8,398	6,892	103	1,506	148	1,358	411
Midwest .....	15,301	160	62	94	15,141	14,334	11,893	112	2,442	274	2,168	796
East North Central .....	10,429	83	36	45	10,346	9,830	8,267	73	1,563	165	1,399	507
West North Central .....	4,872	76	26	49	4,796	4,504	3,625	39	879	109	769	289
South .....	22,534	191	100	89	22,343	21,150	16,947	266	4,203	682	3,521	1,168
South Atlantic .....	12,083	87	53	34	11,996	11,406	9,165	136	2,241	435	1,807	580
East South Central .....	3,679	32	15	16	3,648	3,452	2,750	31	702	104	598	191
West South Central .....	6,771	71	32	39	6,700	6,292	5,032	99	1,260	143	1,117	397
West .....	14,135	176	126	48	13,959	12,915	10,312	200	2,603	286	2,317	1,025
Mountain .....	4,204	52	33	18	4,152	3,864	3,105	41	760	105	654	282
Pacific .....	9,931	124	92	31	9,807	9,050	7,207	160	1,843	181	1,662	743

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 8. Census regions and divisions: Employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>White</b>												
Northeast .....	21,818	186	92	87	21,632	20,168	17,195	105	2,973	408	2,566	1,446
New England .....	6,485	55	33	21	6,431	5,938	5,136	21	803	117	685	488
Middle Atlantic .....	15,333	132	58	66	15,202	14,230	12,059	84	2,171	291	1,880	958
Midwest .....	28,614	622	229	382	27,992	26,266	22,648	115	3,617	436	3,181	1,716
East North Central .....	19,264	270	110	155	18,995	17,887	15,612	76	2,275	246	2,030	1,100
West North Central .....	9,349	352	119	227	8,997	8,379	7,037	38	1,342	190	1,152	615
South .....	37,869	730	413	312	37,139	34,372	29,132	220	5,241	1,006	4,235	2,737
South Atlantic .....	19,438	262	165	96	19,176	17,846	15,146	106	2,699	619	2,080	1,317
East South Central .....	6,264	152	77	73	6,112	5,652	4,771	27	881	157	724	456
West South Central .....	12,167	316	170	143	11,851	10,874	9,215	88	1,660	230	1,430	964
West .....	25,673	604	465	137	25,069	22,806	19,146	198	3,660	482	3,178	2,243
Mountain .....	8,442	185	127	57	8,257	7,628	6,403	42	1,225	206	1,019	622
Pacific .....	17,231	419	338	80	16,812	15,177	12,743	156	2,435	276	2,159	1,620
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Northeast .....	2,600	1	1	( 1)	2,600	2,508	2,026	24	482	68	414	91
New England .....	353	1	1	( 1)	353	341	290	1	51	10	41	12
Middle Atlantic .....	2,247	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	2,247	2,168	1,736	22	432	58	373	79
Midwest .....	2,516	3	3	( 1)	2,513	2,432	2,000	6	432	90	341	79
East North Central .....	2,059	3	3	( 1)	2,057	1,990	1,638	5	352	76	276	64
West North Central .....	457	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	457	442	362	2	80	15	65	15
South .....	8,271	56	50	6	8,215	7,865	6,144	50	1,722	390	1,332	347
South Atlantic .....	5,031	32	28	4	4,999	4,805	3,731	28	1,074	269	805	193
East South Central .....	1,366	11	10	( 1)	1,355	1,303	1,009	7	294	59	235	52
West South Central .....	1,873	13	11	2	1,860	1,758	1,404	15	354	63	292	102
West .....	1,320	3	3	( 1)	1,317	1,239	969	5	270	49	221	75
Mountain .....	253	1	( 1)	( 1)	253	240	204	( 1)	36	10	26	13
Pacific .....	1,067	2	2	( 1)	1,064	999	765	4	234	39	195	62
<b>Asian</b>												
Northeast .....	1,139	1	1	( 1)	1,138	1,069	984	6	86	22	64	66
New England .....	217	1	1	( 1)	216	208	194	1	14	4	10	9
Middle Atlantic .....	921	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	921	861	790	5	72	18	53	57
Midwest .....	702	1	1	1	700	666	583	( 1)	83	14	69	32
East North Central .....	483	1	( 1)	1	482	458	406	( 1)	51	13	39	22
West North Central .....	219	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	219	208	177	( 1)	32	1	30	10
South .....	1,185	4	3	1	1,181	1,090	953	10	137	47	89	88
South Atlantic .....	722	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	722	674	585	9	89	39	50	46
East South Central .....	97	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	97	91	76	( 1)	15	4	11	5
West South Central .....	366	4	3	1	362	324	292	( 1)	33	4	29	37
West .....	2,716	16	11	5	2,699	2,492	2,099	7	393	93	299	203
Mountain .....	217	( 1)	( 1)	( 1)	216	196	171	( 1)	25	6	19	20
Pacific .....	2,499	16	11	5	2,483	2,296	1,928	7	368	87	281	183

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 8. Census regions and divisions: Employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Northeast .....	2,337	9	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	2,328	2,222	2,011	30	212	34	177	105
New England .....	403	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	401	383	348	1	36	5	31	17
Middle Atlantic .....	1,934	7	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1,927	1,839	1,663	29	176	30	146	88
Midwest .....	1,583	20	17	3	1,563	1,516	1,405	7	110	18	92	46
East North Central .....	1,228	11	9	2	1,217	1,179	1,096	4	83	13	69	37
West North Central .....	355	9	8	1	346	337	309	3	28	5	23	9
South .....	6,214	137	128	9	6,077	5,697	5,142	88	555	105	450	372
South Atlantic .....	2,499	51	50	1	2,449	2,334	2,156	32	178	50	128	114
East South Central .....	152	9	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	143	132	125	1	7	3	4	11
West South Central .....	3,562	77	68	9	3,486	3,231	2,861	56	370	52	318	247
West .....	7,196	279	271	8	6,917	6,502	5,760	117	741	98	643	410
Mountain .....	1,836	47	45	2	1,789	1,684	1,450	15	234	43	191	104
Pacific .....	5,360	232	225	7	5,128	4,818	4,310	101	508	55	453	306

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is

identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 9. Census regions and divisions: Persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2003 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>TOTAL</b>											
Northeast .....	24,747	1,239	3,142	1,771	18,595	2,134	9,848	2,305	4,308	38.6	42.6
New England .....	6,822	392	930	579	4,921	520	2,443	730	1,229	38.2	42.7
Middle Atlantic .....	17,924	847	2,212	1,192	13,673	1,614	7,405	1,575	3,079	38.7	42.6
Midwest .....	30,926	1,694	4,012	2,356	22,864	2,074	11,591	3,424	5,774	38.8	43.2
East North Central .....	21,126	1,108	2,729	1,599	15,690	1,407	8,179	2,292	3,813	38.7	43.0
West North Central .....	9,800	586	1,283	757	7,174	667	3,412	1,133	1,962	39.0	43.5
South .....	46,467	1,936	4,987	3,206	36,339	2,971	20,418	4,470	8,479	39.6	42.9
South Atlantic .....	24,670	989	2,580	1,676	19,424	1,524	11,256	2,262	4,381	39.5	42.7
East South Central .....	7,511	330	847	533	5,801	518	3,190	740	1,353	39.4	42.7
West South Central .....	14,287	617	1,560	997	11,114	929	5,971	1,468	2,745	39.9	43.2
West .....	29,833	1,467	3,621	2,359	22,386	1,783	12,645	2,767	5,190	38.8	42.7
Mountain .....	8,907	464	1,117	697	6,628	549	3,529	894	1,656	38.9	43.0
Pacific .....	20,927	1,003	2,504	1,661	15,758	1,234	9,117	1,873	3,534	38.7	42.5
<b>Men</b>											
Northeast .....	13,060	440	1,062	695	10,865	739	5,544	1,429	3,153	41.5	44.1
New England .....	3,574	144	311	218	2,900	188	1,365	452	895	41.3	44.2
Middle Atlantic .....	9,487	296	750	477	7,965	552	4,179	977	2,257	41.6	44.0
Midwest .....	16,383	612	1,448	968	13,355	797	6,278	2,080	4,201	41.8	44.6
East North Central .....	11,222	401	980	657	9,185	535	4,445	1,404	2,801	41.7	44.4
West North Central .....	5,161	211	468	311	4,171	261	1,833	676	1,400	42.1	45.1
South .....	24,968	726	1,948	1,392	20,901	1,160	10,898	2,658	6,186	42.1	44.3
South Atlantic .....	13,112	365	996	723	11,029	588	5,980	1,326	3,134	41.8	44.0
East South Central .....	4,018	128	326	220	3,343	182	1,705	441	1,015	42.0	44.2
West South Central .....	7,838	233	626	449	6,530	389	3,213	891	2,037	42.6	44.9
West .....	16,414	533	1,376	1,019	13,485	779	7,303	1,700	3,704	41.2	43.7
Mountain .....	4,924	163	439	302	4,020	237	2,031	553	1,199	41.6	44.2
Pacific .....	11,490	371	937	718	9,464	541	5,272	1,147	2,505	41.1	43.5
<b>Women</b>											
Northeast .....	11,686	799	2,080	1,077	7,730	1,394	4,305	876	1,155	35.3	40.7
New England .....	3,249	248	619	361	2,021	332	1,078	278	333	34.8	40.7
Middle Atlantic .....	8,437	551	1,461	716	5,709	1,063	3,226	598	822	35.5	40.6
Midwest .....	14,543	1,082	2,564	1,389	9,509	1,277	5,313	1,345	1,573	35.4	41.1
East North Central .....	9,903	707	1,749	942	6,506	871	3,735	888	1,012	35.4	41.0
West North Central .....	4,639	375	815	447	3,003	406	1,579	457	562	35.5	41.4
South .....	21,499	1,209	3,039	1,813	15,437	1,812	9,520	1,812	2,293	36.7	41.0
South Atlantic .....	11,557	624	1,584	953	8,395	935	5,276	936	1,248	36.9	41.0
East South Central .....	3,493	202	520	313	2,458	335	1,486	299	338	36.4	40.7
West South Central .....	6,449	383	934	547	4,584	541	2,758	577	708	36.6	41.0
West .....	13,420	934	2,245	1,340	8,902	1,005	5,342	1,068	1,487	35.8	41.2
Mountain .....	3,983	301	678	396	2,608	312	1,498	341	457	35.7	41.3
Pacific .....	9,437	633	1,567	944	6,294	693	3,845	727	1,029	35.8	41.1

**Table 9. Census regions and divisions: Persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>											
Northeast .....	1,013	273	427	80	233	50	129	25	28	22.6	39.3
New England .....	306	94	125	24	63	14	35	8	6	21.5	38.0
Middle Atlantic .....	708	180	303	56	170	36	94	17	22	23.1	39.8
Midwest .....	1,603	424	682	133	364	86	196	42	41	22.7	38.6
East North Central .....	1,058	271	463	85	240	54	135	25	25	22.7	38.3
West North Central .....	545	153	219	49	124	31	61	16	16	22.7	39.1
South .....	1,847	360	751	179	556	119	336	44	57	25.2	38.8
South Atlantic .....	953	187	380	93	294	60	183	20	31	25.4	39.1
East South Central .....	320	65	135	29	91	19	54	8	10	24.6	38.6
West South Central .....	573	108	236	58	172	39	99	16	17	25.2	38.3
West .....	1,241	263	488	121	369	77	223	37	33	24.9	38.8
Mountain .....	441	96	161	46	138	29	78	16	15	25.3	38.9
Pacific .....	800	167	327	75	231	47	144	21	18	24.8	38.7
<b>White</b>											
Northeast .....	20,904	1,112	2,725	1,515	15,551	1,732	7,954	2,055	3,810	38.6	42.8
New England .....	6,188	363	847	525	4,453	475	2,155	679	1,144	38.2	42.8
Middle Atlantic .....	14,716	749	1,879	990	11,098	1,258	5,798	1,376	2,666	38.7	42.8
Midwest .....	27,418	1,564	3,601	2,080	20,172	1,825	9,885	3,157	5,306	38.8	43.3
East North Central .....	18,437	1,016	2,422	1,382	13,616	1,214	6,850	2,095	3,458	38.7	43.2
West North Central .....	8,981	548	1,179	698	6,556	611	3,035	1,062	1,848	39.0	43.6
South .....	36,427	1,597	3,928	2,515	28,387	2,319	15,211	3,691	7,166	39.8	43.2
South Atlantic .....	18,728	804	1,984	1,282	14,657	1,149	8,036	1,839	3,634	39.7	43.1
East South Central .....	6,003	279	668	430	4,626	414	2,415	622	1,175	39.6	43.1
West South Central .....	11,695	514	1,276	802	9,103	756	4,760	1,229	2,358	40.0	43.4
West .....	24,645	1,259	3,001	1,970	18,415	1,508	10,088	2,375	4,444	38.8	42.8
Mountain .....	8,096	428	1,015	635	6,018	499	3,157	818	1,544	39.0	43.1
Pacific .....	16,549	831	1,986	1,335	12,397	1,009	6,931	1,557	2,900	38.7	42.6
<b>Black or African American</b>											
Northeast .....	2,499	79	278	172	1,971	301	1,277	147	245	38.0	40.8
New England .....	340	13	49	29	250	27	160	28	34	37.4	41.2
Middle Atlantic .....	2,159	66	229	143	1,721	274	1,116	120	211	38.1	40.7
Midwest .....	2,417	72	271	199	1,875	182	1,258	166	269	38.4	41.3
East North Central .....	1,979	55	219	166	1,539	148	1,048	132	212	38.4	41.2
West North Central .....	438	17	52	33	336	35	210	35	57	38.5	41.9
South .....	7,980	254	825	547	6,354	541	4,287	586	941	38.8	41.5
South Atlantic .....	4,863	141	484	323	3,916	322	2,702	337	556	38.8	41.3
East South Central .....	1,316	43	150	92	1,031	93	703	95	140	38.4	41.1
West South Central .....	1,800	70	191	131	1,407	126	883	154	245	39.1	42.0
West .....	1,262	45	144	90	983	76	649	100	158	38.6	41.8
Mountain .....	243	10	25	17	191	16	120	24	32	39.0	41.8
Pacific .....	1,019	35	119	73	792	60	530	75	127	38.5	41.7

**Table 9. Census regions and divisions: Persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Asian</b>											
Northeast .....	1,100	35	106	63	896	81	527	77	210	40.4	43.3
New England .....	210	10	21	17	162	12	100	14	37	39.5	42.8
Middle Atlantic .....	890	25	84	46	734	70	427	64	174	40.6	43.4
Midwest .....	677	29	77	38	532	34	310	60	128	39.9	43.8
East North Central .....	465	21	50	27	367	25	200	42	101	40.5	44.4
West North Central .....	211	9	27	11	165	10	109	19	27	38.5	42.4
South .....	1,153	38	120	68	927	52	565	93	217	40.2	43.4
South Atlantic .....	705	22	69	43	571	30	364	48	129	40.1	43.2
East South Central .....	93	4	16	4	71	4	40	8	18	39.0	43.7
West South Central .....	355	12	36	21	285	17	161	37	70	40.6	43.8
West .....	2,628	93	291	180	2,064	117	1,375	171	401	39.2	42.5
Mountain .....	213	8	28	12	164	10	108	15	32	39.2	43.2
Pacific .....	2,415	84	263	168	1,899	107	1,268	156	369	39.2	42.5
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>											
Northeast .....	2,262	60	252	148	1,801	199	1,188	148	265	38.6	41.3
New England .....	388	12	55	37	284	31	183	30	41	37.5	40.9
Middle Atlantic .....	1,874	48	197	112	1,517	169	1,006	118	224	38.8	41.4
Midwest .....	1,536	46	176	106	1,207	109	773	130	194	38.7	41.6
East North Central .....	1,191	31	127	77	955	77	639	96	144	38.9	41.5
West North Central .....	345	14	49	30	252	33	135	35	50	38.0	42.0
South .....	6,051	168	636	448	4,799	435	3,140	482	742	38.9	41.5
South Atlantic .....	2,444	54	229	172	1,989	160	1,398	159	271	39.0	41.3
East South Central .....	150	5	14	11	120	11	74	10	24	39.6	42.4
West South Central .....	3,457	110	392	265	2,690	264	1,667	313	446	38.7	41.7
West .....	6,966	219	742	585	5,420	445	3,703	528	743	38.3	41.1
Mountain .....	1,783	54	189	151	1,389	131	905	143	209	38.6	41.4
Pacific .....	5,183	165	553	434	4,031	315	2,797	385	534	38.2	40.9

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose

ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 10. Census regions and divisions: Persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2003 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons 1	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons 2
<b>TOTAL</b>														
Northeast .....	1,779	177	640	234	79	649	4,373	271	265	189	1,065	1,112	417	1,054
New England .....	545	54	194	95	23	178	1,356	84	62	57	345	328	121	360
Middle Atlantic .....	1,234	123	446	139	56	471	3,016	187	204	132	720	784	296	694
Midwest .....	2,367	328	919	115	85	920	5,695	363	333	135	1,414	1,663	578	1,209
East North Central ....	1,586	231	590	81	54	629	3,849	264	239	97	956	1,068	383	842
West North Central ...	781	97	329	34	31	291	1,846	100	94	38	458	594	195	366
South .....	3,375	529	1,092	204	253	1,298	6,753	598	439	201	1,345	1,829	632	1,709
South Atlantic .....	1,701	248	566	136	126	625	3,545	308	218	100	707	926	379	907
East South Central ...	605	79	197	24	75	228	1,105	72	81	35	232	316	95	273
West South Central ..	1,070	201	328	44	52	444	2,104	219	140	66	406	587	158	529
West .....	2,295	398	797	175	51	874	5,152	546	322	142	1,153	1,393	320	1,275
Mountain .....	686	119	244	36	14	273	1,592	130	94	36	381	434	127	391
Pacific .....	1,609	279	553	139	37	601	3,560	416	228	106	772	959	193	884
<b>Men</b>														
Northeast .....	868	108	319	98	54	289	1,328	127	113	6	52	463	220	347
New England .....	268	31	96	41	17	84	406	38	28	2	21	141	62	114
Middle Atlantic .....	600	77	223	58	37	205	922	89	85	4	32	322	157	233
Midwest .....	1,195	200	452	41	69	432	1,833	168	142	7	77	753	307	380
East North Central ....	806	140	294	28	46	298	1,231	120	100	5	47	489	213	257
West North Central ...	388	61	158	13	23	134	602	48	42	2	30	264	93	123
South .....	1,730	341	545	89	191	565	2,337	299	181	10	85	817	327	617
South Atlantic .....	861	159	278	58	94	272	1,222	156	86	6	48	408	198	320
East South Central ...	311	50	104	11	50	96	364	36	34	1	13	137	50	93
West South Central ..	558	131	163	20	47	197	750	107	61	2	24	273	79	204
West .....	1,218	259	428	79	47	405	1,711	261	132	9	84	590	173	461
Mountain .....	366	79	130	16	12	128	538	64	41	1	23	200	68	140
Pacific .....	852	180	298	63	34	277	1,173	197	91	8	61	390	105	320
<b>Women</b>														
Northeast .....	911	69	321	136	25	360	3,045	144	153	183	1,012	649	197	707
New England .....	277	23	98	55	7	95	950	46	34	55	324	187	59	246
Middle Atlantic .....	634	45	223	81	19	266	2,094	98	119	128	688	462	139	461
Midwest .....	1,173	128	467	74	15	489	3,861	195	192	128	1,337	910	271	828
East North Central ....	780	92	296	53	8	331	2,618	143	139	92	909	579	170	585
West North Central ...	393	36	170	21	8	157	1,244	52	52	36	428	330	102	244
South .....	1,645	188	547	115	62	733	4,417	299	259	191	1,259	1,012	305	1,092
South Atlantic .....	840	89	288	78	32	353	2,322	152	133	93	659	518	181	587
East South Central ...	294	29	94	13	25	133	741	36	47	34	219	180	45	180
West South Central ..	511	70	165	24	5	247	1,354	112	79	63	381	314	79	325
West .....	1,077	139	368	96	5	469	3,441	285	189	133	1,068	803	147	815
Mountain .....	320	40	114	20	2	144	1,055	66	53	35	357	234	59	251
Pacific .....	757	99	254	77	3	324	2,387	219	137	98	711	569	88	564

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 10. Census regions and divisions: Persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons 1	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons 2
<b>White</b>														
Northeast .....	1,507	152	569	188	69	529	3,846	213	208	173	984	962	389	916
New England .....	495	48	180	86	21	160	1,240	72	52	54	320	292	118	333
Middle Atlantic .....	1,012	104	389	103	48	370	2,606	141	156	119	665	670	271	583
Midwest .....	2,096	292	839	97	75	793	5,149	305	270	121	1,324	1,493	546	1,090
East North Central ....	1,374	203	531	66	48	526	3,446	216	193	86	890	955	357	749
West North Central ...	722	88	308	31	28	266	1,703	89	77	35	434	538	189	340
South .....	2,646	413	882	150	207	993	5,394	438	285	166	1,192	1,413	551	1,349
South Atlantic .....	1,296	194	453	96	99	455	2,774	227	133	79	625	692	328	691
East South Central ...	486	59	161	20	65	181	891	43	52	31	207	253	83	222
West South Central ..	863	161	268	34	43	357	1,729	168	100	57	359	468	140	437
West .....	1,934	343	678	141	45	726	4,297	441	260	120	1,003	1,107	291	1,075
Mountain .....	620	107	224	33	13	243	1,458	112	85	33	359	392	122	355
Pacific .....	1,313	236	454	108	32	483	2,838	329	175	86	644	715	168	721
<b>Black or African American</b>														
Northeast .....	182	15	46	34	4	83	347	45	45	11	40	94	21	91
New England .....	25	3	7	5	1	10	65	8	8	1	12	18	1	16
Middle Atlantic .....	157	12	39	29	4	73	282	37	37	9	28	75	20	75
Midwest .....	193	25	53	15	6	94	349	44	45	9	51	98	24	78
East North Central ....	160	20	43	13	5	79	280	38	36	8	41	74	20	64
West North Central ...	33	5	10	2	2	15	69	6	9	1	11	24	4	15
South .....	580	91	165	45	36	242	1,046	130	131	26	100	305	72	283
South Atlantic .....	335	44	92	34	21	144	613	69	74	14	54	181	44	176
East South Central ...	106	19	32	4	9	42	179	26	25	4	19	52	11	42
West South Central ..	139	28	41	7	6	56	254	36	31	8	27	71	16	65
West .....	90	13	24	9	1	43	189	25	17	3	23	60	10	50
Mountain .....	20	2	6	1	( 3 )	10	32	6	3	1	3	8	2	9
Pacific .....	70	11	18	8	1	33	156	19	14	2	20	52	8	41
<b>Asian</b>														
Northeast .....	67	8	20	9	4	27	137	9	9	4	30	43	5	37
New England .....	17	2	5	3	1	6	31	1	1	1	9	12	1	6
Middle Atlantic .....	50	5	15	5	2	21	106	8	8	3	22	31	4	31
Midwest .....	36	4	14	2	1	16	108	7	4	2	23	42	4	25
East North Central ....	27	2	9	1	1	13	71	6	3	1	16	21	4	20
West North Central ...	10	1	5	( 3 )	( 3 )	3	37	1	2	1	7	21	1	5
South .....	63	10	22	5	4	21	163	13	11	6	32	57	3	41
South Atlantic .....	37	5	14	4	3	12	97	7	7	5	21	29	3	25
East South Central ...	4	1	1	( 3 )	1	2	18	1	2	1	3	6	( 3 )	6
West South Central ..	21	5	7	1	1	8	48	5	2	( 3 )	8	22	( 3 )	10
West .....	158	23	61	16	2	56	406	50	22	11	84	142	13	86
Mountain .....	13	3	4	1	( 3 )	5	36	3	1	1	7	14	1	9
Pacific .....	145	20	57	16	2	51	370	47	21	10	77	128	12	76

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 10. Census regions and divisions: Persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>														
Northeast .....	155	25	37	19	8	66	305	48	33	22	48	76	6	73
New England .....	35	6	7	5	3	15	68	13	6	5	12	15	( <sup>3</sup> )	17
Middle Atlantic .....	120	19	30	14	6	51	237	35	27	18	36	61	6	56
Midwest .....	113	31	26	4	11	40	216	34	29	8	33	67	9	37
East North Central .....	86	23	19	4	8	30	150	22	19	6	21	50	5	26
West North Central .....	27	8	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	10	66	12	9	2	11	17	3	11
South .....	422	135	81	16	42	148	830	186	72	35	120	192	26	200
South Atlantic .....	158	52	33	9	18	46	297	83	26	8	38	68	10	63
East South Central .....	9	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2	21	4	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	4	1	5
West South Central .....	254	79	47	7	22	99	512	99	43	26	78	120	14	132
West .....	539	153	123	32	30	200	1,007	203	94	40	160	263	18	229
Mountain .....	138	41	30	8	6	52	256	41	20	8	47	60	8	73
Pacific .....	401	112	93	25	23	148	751	161	74	32	113	203	11	156

<sup>1</sup> Includes seasonal work, job started or ended, own illness, child-care problems, other family or personal obligations, labor dispute, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> Includes seasonal work, health and medical limitations, full-time workweek less than 35 hours, and all other reasons.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 11. Census regions and divisions: Employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2003 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons				
	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Northeast .....	1,069	595	107	217	149
New England .....	322	176	33	64	49
Middle Atlantic .....	746	419	75	153	99
Midwest .....	1,341	720	131	265	225
East North Central .....	937	505	88	196	147
West North Central .....	404	214	43	69	78
South .....	1,810	937	197	384	290
South Atlantic .....	916	477	96	197	147
East South Central .....	317	158	32	72	56
West South Central .....	576	303	70	115	87
West .....	1,237	663	143	221	210
Mountain .....	374	210	42	61	62
Pacific .....	863	453	101	160	149
<b>Men</b>					
Northeast .....	467	267	17	100	82
New England .....	141	83	5	26	27
Middle Atlantic .....	326	184	12	74	55
Midwest .....	582	326	16	124	117
East North Central .....	411	233	11	90	77
West North Central .....	171	92	5	34	40
South .....	775	402	36	179	158
South Atlantic .....	391	201	14	98	78
East South Central .....	131	66	6	29	31
West South Central .....	253	136	16	53	49
West .....	521	300	24	93	105
Mountain .....	153	91	7	26	29
Pacific .....	368	209	17	66	76
<b>Women</b>					
Northeast .....	602	328	90	117	66
New England .....	182	94	28	38	22
Middle Atlantic .....	420	235	63	79	44
Midwest .....	758	394	115	141	109
East North Central .....	526	272	77	106	71
West North Central .....	233	122	38	35	38
South .....	1,035	535	162	205	133
South Atlantic .....	526	276	82	99	69
East South Central .....	187	92	26	43	25
West South Central .....	322	167	54	63	39
West .....	716	363	120	128	105
Mountain .....	221	118	35	35	33
Pacific .....	494	244	84	93	72

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 11. Census regions and divisions: Employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons				
	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>White</b>					
Northeast .....	914	520	89	176	130
New England .....	298	165	30	58	45
Middle Atlantic .....	617	354	59	118	85
Midwest .....	1,196	657	113	224	202
East North Central .....	828	457	74	165	131
West North Central .....	368	200	39	58	72
South .....	1,442	771	152	281	238
South Atlantic .....	710	379	74	141	115
East South Central .....	261	135	23	55	48
West South Central .....	471	257	55	85	74
West .....	1,028	561	112	177	177
Mountain .....	346	195	38	56	57
Pacific .....	682	366	75	121	120
<b>Black or African American</b>					
Northeast .....	101	46	10	32	13
New England .....	13	5	1	4	3
Middle Atlantic .....	88	40	9	28	10
Midwest .....	99	39	14	33	14
East North Central .....	80	32	11	26	12
West North Central .....	19	7	3	7	2
South .....	290	124	37	87	42
South Atlantic .....	168	73	18	50	27
East South Central .....	50	19	9	16	6
West South Central .....	73	33	10	21	9
West .....	58	23	7	18	9
Mountain .....	10	5	2	2	1
Pacific .....	48	18	5	16	8
<b>Asian</b>					
Northeast .....	39	23	7	4	4
New England .....	7	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Middle Atlantic .....	32	19	6	4	3
Midwest .....	25	15	3	3	5
East North Central .....	18	11	2	2	3
West North Central .....	8	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
South .....	32	18	5	4	5
South Atlantic .....	17	12	2	1	2
East South Central .....	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
West South Central .....	12	5	2	3	2
West .....	88	46	15	13	14
Mountain .....	4	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Pacific .....	84	43	14	13	14

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 11. Census regions and divisions: Employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons				
	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>					
Northeast .....	75	39	9	16	12
New England .....	15	7	3	4	2
Middle Atlantic .....	60	32	6	13	10
Midwest .....	48	23	5	11	9
East North Central .....	37	19	3	9	6
West North Central .....	10	4	2	2	2
South .....	163	80	24	32	26
South Atlantic .....	55	27	9	9	10
East South Central .....	3	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
West South Central .....	105	52	15	22	16
West .....	231	112	34	51	33
Mountain .....	53	28	6	11	8
Pacific .....	178	84	28	40	25

<sup>1</sup> Includes maternity or paternity leave and other family obligations.

<sup>2</sup> Includes labor disputes, bad weather, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for

the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 12. Census regions and divisions: Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2003 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons					
	Total unemployed	Job loser and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Northeast .....	1,599	949	234	127	414	110
New England .....	409	255	63	31	98	25
Middle Atlantic .....	1,190	694	172	95	316	84
Midwest .....	2,024	1,151	335	185	563	125
East North Central .....	1,491	864	253	128	405	94
West North Central .....	533	287	82	57	158	31
South .....	2,951	1,528	282	319	866	237
South Atlantic .....	1,409	719	131	156	411	123
East South Central .....	497	266	61	55	139	38
West South Central .....	1,045	544	90	109	317	75
West .....	2,176	1,195	266	186	626	168
Mountain .....	556	280	66	69	171	36
Pacific .....	1,620	915	200	117	456	132
<b>Men</b>						
Northeast .....	893	583	148	67	189	55
New England .....	236	164	42	17	42	14
Middle Atlantic .....	657	419	106	50	148	41
Midwest .....	1,175	747	241	102	264	62
East North Central .....	875	563	183	71	193	48
West North Central .....	301	185	58	31	71	15
South .....	1,580	930	174	154	377	118
South Atlantic .....	739	414	74	77	182	65
East South Central .....	255	158	38	25	52	20
West South Central .....	586	359	62	52	143	33
West .....	1,243	754	166	98	307	84
Mountain .....	308	174	42	37	82	16
Pacific .....	935	580	124	61	225	68
<b>Women</b>						
Northeast .....	706	366	86	60	225	55
New England .....	173	91	21	14	57	11
Middle Atlantic .....	532	275	66	45	168	44
Midwest .....	849	404	93	83	299	63
East North Central .....	616	302	70	56	212	46
West North Central .....	233	102	24	26	87	17
South .....	1,371	598	109	165	489	119
South Atlantic .....	670	304	57	78	229	58
East South Central .....	242	108	23	30	86	18
West South Central .....	459	186	28	57	174	43
West .....	932	441	101	88	319	84
Mountain .....	248	107	25	32	89	20
Pacific .....	684	334	76	56	230	64

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 12. Census regions and divisions: Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons					
	Total unemployed	Job loser and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>						
Northeast .....	194	33	15	10	87	64
New England .....	56	9	3	3	26	18
Middle Atlantic .....	138	24	11	7	61	46
Midwest .....	315	45	17	25	150	95
East North Central .....	216	29	10	16	101	70
West North Central .....	99	17	7	9	49	25
South .....	431	67	20	31	178	154
South Atlantic .....	195	31	9	14	75	75
East South Central .....	81	11	4	8	33	28
West South Central .....	155	25	7	9	70	51
West .....	308	42	16	19	136	110
Mountain .....	98	15	5	9	47	27
Pacific .....	210	27	11	11	89	83
<b>White</b>						
Northeast .....	1,186	744	202	94	279	68
New England .....	348	220	55	28	81	19
Middle Atlantic .....	838	524	147	66	198	50
Midwest .....	1,550	927	294	147	398	79
East North Central .....	1,130	692	221	101	279	58
West North Central .....	420	235	72	46	119	21
South .....	1,897	1,010	204	231	522	134
South Atlantic .....	843	448	87	109	226	61
East South Central .....	313	172	45	40	80	21
West South Central .....	741	391	71	83	216	51
West .....	1,660	921	222	145	473	121
Mountain .....	475	242	60	61	144	29
Pacific .....	1,185	679	162	85	329	92
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Northeast .....	329	162	26	22	113	31
New England .....	44	24	5	2	13	5
Middle Atlantic .....	285	138	21	20	100	26
Midwest .....	371	178	32	26	136	31
East North Central .....	299	146	27	18	112	24
West North Central .....	72	32	5	8	24	8
South .....	909	445	68	73	303	87
South Atlantic .....	501	241	41	38	168	55
East South Central .....	168	86	13	13	52	16
West South Central .....	239	118	14	21	83	16
West .....	173	88	12	11	59	15
Mountain .....	24	12	1	2	6	3
Pacific .....	149	76	10	9	53	12

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 12. Census regions and divisions: Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons					
	Total unemployed	Job loser and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Asian</b>						
Northeast .....	59	29	4	9	12	9
New England .....	10	7	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1
Middle Atlantic .....	48	22	2	9	10	8
Midwest .....	45	20	4	6	12	7
East North Central .....	30	12	1	5	7	6
West North Central .....	15	8	2	1	4	1
South .....	63	30	5	7	16	10
South Atlantic .....	32	13	2	5	8	5
East South Central .....	4	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
West South Central .....	27	15	2	1	7	4
West .....	197	115	14	14	48	20
Mountain .....	11	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Pacific .....	187	111	13	12	43	20
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Northeast .....	231	135	34	15	62	19
New England .....	47	27	8	4	12	4
Middle Atlantic .....	184	108	26	11	50	15
Midwest .....	140	92	30	6	30	11
East North Central .....	112	77	26	4	22	9
West North Central .....	28	15	4	2	8	3
South .....	476	251	52	44	133	48
South Atlantic .....	179	98	20	15	48	19
East South Central .....	8	3	2	1	2	2
West South Central .....	290	151	31	29	83	28
West .....	588	325	107	38	172	53
Mountain .....	153	80	27	17	45	12
Pacific .....	435	246	80	20	128	42

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons

whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 13. Census regions and divisions: Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2003 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Northeast .....	1,599	439	467	693	287	405	191	214	21.1	11.8
New England .....	409	123	115	171	71	100	48	52	20.1	10.9
Middle Atlantic .....	1,190	316	352	522	216	306	143	162	21.4	12.1
Midwest .....	2,024	645	617	762	318	444	212	231	18.9	9.9
East North Central .....	1,491	447	452	592	237	355	171	183	19.9	10.5
West North Central .....	533	198	165	170	81	89	41	48	16.3	8.2
South .....	2,951	968	874	1,109	493	616	281	335	18.6	9.8
South Atlantic .....	1,409	447	401	560	248	312	146	166	19.3	10.4
East South Central .....	497	157	149	191	79	111	48	63	19.7	10.0
West South Central .....	1,045	363	324	358	166	192	86	106	17.1	9.1
West .....	2,176	726	646	804	339	465	212	252	18.8	9.6
Mountain .....	556	205	168	182	81	101	49	52	16.8	8.4
Pacific .....	1,620	521	478	621	258	363	163	200	19.5	10.0
<b>Men</b>										
Northeast .....	893	232	257	404	168	236	109	127	21.6	12.6
New England .....	236	66	66	104	45	60	29	31	20.6	11.9
Middle Atlantic .....	657	166	191	300	123	176	80	96	22.0	12.8
Midwest .....	1,175	355	359	461	194	267	124	143	19.7	10.3
East North Central .....	875	247	269	359	145	213	99	115	20.6	11.1
West North Central .....	301	108	90	102	49	54	25	29	17.0	8.6
South .....	1,580	517	461	602	258	344	161	183	19.0	9.9
South Atlantic .....	739	234	206	298	131	168	80	88	19.6	10.4
East South Central .....	255	78	74	103	37	66	30	36	21.3	10.4
West South Central .....	586	205	181	200	90	110	50	60	17.3	9.1
West .....	1,243	409	364	470	186	283	126	157	19.4	9.7
Mountain .....	308	115	91	102	46	56	25	31	17.2	8.4
Pacific .....	935	295	273	367	141	227	101	126	20.2	10.1
<b>Women</b>										
Northeast .....	706	207	210	289	119	170	82	88	20.4	11.0
New England .....	173	58	49	67	27	40	19	21	19.5	9.9
Middle Atlantic .....	532	149	161	222	92	130	63	66	20.6	11.4
Midwest .....	849	290	258	301	124	177	89	88	17.9	9.3
East North Central .....	616	200	184	233	92	141	73	69	18.8	9.9
West North Central .....	233	90	75	68	32	36	16	20	15.3	7.8
South .....	1,371	451	413	507	236	271	120	152	18.1	9.8
South Atlantic .....	670	213	195	262	117	145	66	79	19.1	10.4
East South Central .....	242	80	75	87	43	45	18	27	18.1	9.6
West South Central .....	459	159	143	158	76	82	36	46	16.8	9.1
West .....	932	316	282	334	153	181	86	95	17.9	9.4
Mountain .....	248	90	77	80	36	45	24	21	16.4	8.4
Pacific .....	684	226	205	254	117	137	62	74	18.5	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 13. Census regions and divisions: Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>										
Northeast .....	194	78	64	52	30	21	9	13	12.8	7.2
New England .....	56	23	18	15	8	7	2	5	13.9	7.4
Middle Atlantic .....	138	55	47	36	22	14	6	7	12.3	7.2
Midwest .....	315	141	103	71	40	31	16	15	11.6	5.8
East North Central .....	216	93	70	52	31	22	11	11	12.2	6.2
West North Central .....	99	48	33	18	9	9	4	5	10.3	4.9
South .....	431	194	131	106	60	46	21	25	12.1	5.8
South Atlantic .....	195	85	56	54	31	22	10	12	12.7	6.4
East South Central .....	81	35	26	19	10	10	5	5	12.4	6.0
West South Central .....	155	73	49	33	19	14	5	8	11.2	5.1
West .....	308	144	99	65	37	28	17	11	10.4	5.4
Mountain .....	98	43	36	20	12	8	5	3	10.3	5.9
Pacific .....	210	101	63	45	25	21	12	8	10.4	5.1
<b>White</b>										
Northeast .....	1,186	345	348	493	212	281	140	141	19.8	11.1
New England .....	348	106	100	142	60	82	40	42	19.6	10.6
Middle Atlantic .....	838	239	248	350	151	199	100	99	19.9	11.3
Midwest .....	1,550	515	474	561	239	322	163	159	18.1	9.4
East North Central .....	1,130	355	346	429	177	253	129	123	18.8	9.9
West North Central .....	420	159	129	132	63	69	34	36	16.1	8.0
South .....	1,897	687	566	644	296	348	164	184	17.0	8.8
South Atlantic .....	843	297	243	303	138	165	79	86	17.7	9.3
East South Central .....	313	112	91	110	48	62	30	32	17.7	8.7
West South Central .....	741	278	232	231	110	121	55	65	16.0	8.4
West .....	1,660	587	494	580	259	321	152	170	17.6	9.0
Mountain .....	475	178	143	154	68	86	41	45	16.8	8.3
Pacific .....	1,185	409	350	426	191	236	110	125	17.9	9.2
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Northeast .....	329	76	94	160	61	99	42	57	24.6	13.9
New England .....	44	11	12	21	8	13	6	7	23.0	13.0
Middle Atlantic .....	285	64	82	139	53	86	36	50	24.9	14.0
Midwest .....	371	98	113	160	61	100	38	61	22.3	12.2
East North Central .....	299	73	91	135	48	87	33	54	23.6	12.9
West North Central .....	72	25	22	25	12	13	5	8	16.8	9.0
South .....	909	231	261	416	174	243	104	139	22.2	12.9
South Atlantic .....	501	129	137	235	98	137	63	73	22.2	13.2
East South Central .....	168	40	54	74	30	45	15	29	23.6	12.5
West South Central .....	239	62	70	107	46	62	25	36	21.2	12.5
West .....	173	43	51	79	33	46	22	25	22.4	13.1
Mountain .....	24	8	6	9	4	5	4	1	16.4	10.5
Pacific .....	149	35	44	70	29	41	18	23	23.4	13.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Census regions and divisions: Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Asian</b>										
Northeast .....	59	11	18	30	10	20	7	13	27.0	15.1
New England .....	10	4	2	5	1	4	1	3	27.3	12.4
Middle Atlantic .....	48	7	16	25	9	16	5	11	26.9	15.6
Midwest .....	45	14	12	19	7	12	7	5	21.6	11.0
East North Central .....	30	8	8	14	6	9	6	3	23.2	13.6
West North Central .....	15	6	5	5	1	3	1	2	18.4	7.2
South .....	63	21	19	23	11	12	6	6	17.9	8.6
South Atlantic .....	32	9	10	12	6	6	2	4	19.6	10.1
East South Central .....	4	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.7	3.2
West South Central .....	27	9	8	10	4	6	4	2	17.4	8.5
West .....	197	47	60	90	25	65	25	40	25.3	12.7
Mountain .....	11	3	3	5	2	3	2	1	22.0	11.8
Pacific .....	187	45	57	85	23	62	23	39	25.5	12.8
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Northeast .....	231	66	75	91	39	52	24	28	19.5	10.8
New England .....	47	13	15	19	7	11	5	6	19.9	10.5
Middle Atlantic .....	184	53	59	72	32	40	19	21	19.3	10.8
Midwest .....	140	55	44	41	19	22	10	12	14.9	7.6
East North Central .....	112	43	36	33	14	19	9	10	15.5	7.8
West North Central .....	28	12	9	7	4	3	1	2	12.6	6.8
South .....	476	186	148	143	79	64	27	36	14.7	8.1
South Atlantic .....	179	67	53	59	31	29	11	18	16.3	8.8
East South Central .....	8	3	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.5	6.1
West South Central .....	290	116	92	82	48	34	15	19	13.8	7.8
West .....	588	227	176	186	89	97	49	48	15.7	8.2
Mountain .....	153	60	48	45	23	23	13	10	14.2	7.6
Pacific .....	435	167	127	141	66	75	36	38	16.2	8.5

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose

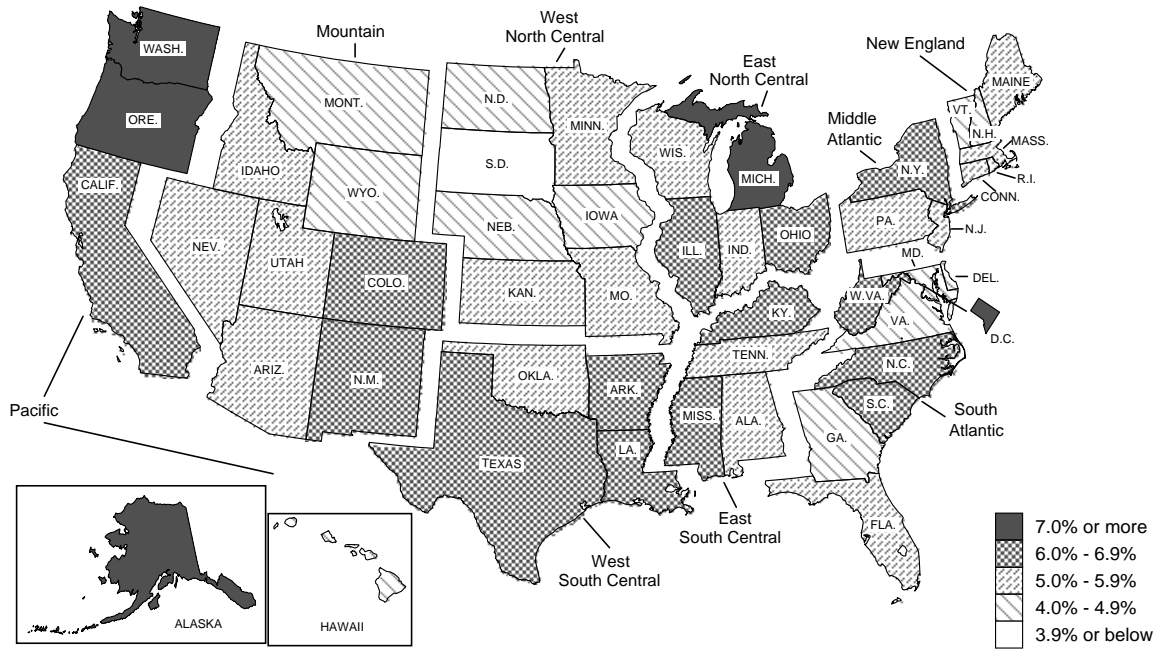
ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

## **Section II. Estimates for States**



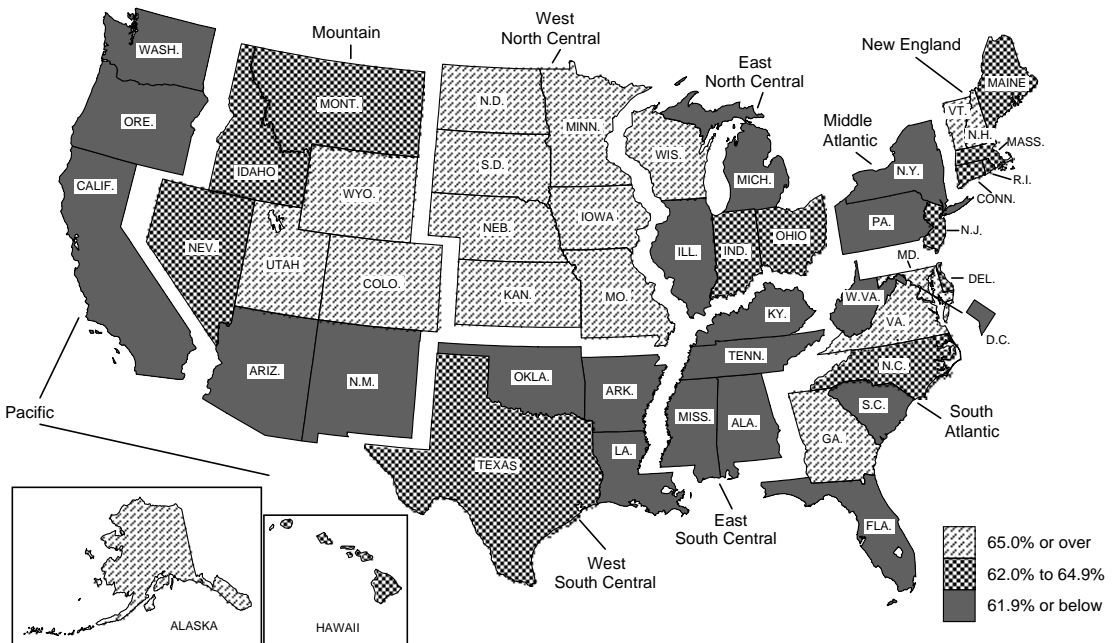
# Chart 1. Unemployment rates by state, 2003 annual averages

(U.S. rate = 6.0 percent)



# Chart 2. Employment-population ratios by state, 2003 annual averages

(U.S. average = 62.3 percent)





**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Alabama</b>								
Total .....	3,442	2,147	62.4	2,023	58.8	125	5.8	5.2 - 6.4
Men .....	1,623	1,125	69.3	1,064	65.6	60	5.4	4.6 - 6.2
Women .....	1,819	1,023	56.2	958	52.7	64	6.3	5.4 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	258	104	40.5	84	32.7	20	19.2	15.2 - 23.2
White .....	2,499	1,587	63.5	1,523	60.9	64	4.1	3.5 - 4.7
Men .....	1,210	872	72.1	838	69.3	34	3.9	3.1 - 4.7
Women .....	1,289	715	55.4	685	53.1	30	4.2	3.3 - 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	161	73	45.6	63	39.4	10	13.8	9.3 - 18.3
Black or African American .....	842	499	59.2	442	52.4	57	11.5	9.9 - 13.1
Men .....	369	219	59.4	195	52.8	24	11.1	9.2 - 13.0
Women .....	473	280	59.1	247	52.2	33	11.8	10.0 - 13.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	44	35	79.4	33	74.6	2	6.0	1.5 - 10.5
Married men, spouse present .....	975	733	75.2	714	73.3	19	2.6	1.9 - 3.3
Married women, spouse present .....	949	562	59.2	541	57.0	21	3.8	2.8 - 4.8
Women who maintain families .....	237	160	67.6	146	61.8	14	8.5	5.9 - 11.1
<b>Alaska</b>								
Total .....	459	332	72.3	305	66.5	27	8.0	7.3 - 8.7
Men .....	231	176	76.4	160	69.3	16	9.3	8.4 - 10.2
Women .....	228	155	68.3	145	63.8	10	6.6	5.7 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43	20	47.3	16	37.1	4	21.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
White .....	343	252	73.6	236	68.9	16	6.4	5.7 - 7.1
Men .....	175	135	77.5	125	71.7	10	7.5	6.5 - 8.5
Women .....	168	117	69.6	111	66.1	6	5.1	4.2 - 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28	14	48.0	11	38.9	3	18.9	17.4 - 20.4
Black or African American .....	14	10	73.9	10	69.5	1	6.0	3.1 - 8.9
Men .....	8	6	83.8	6	79.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.0	1.6 - 8.4
Women .....	6	4	62.2	4	57.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.4	2.5 - 12.3
Asian .....	24	18	76.3	17	71.0	1	6.9	4.4 - 9.4
Men .....	10	8	82.7	8	76.5	1	7.4	3.9 - 10.9
Women .....	14	10	71.6	9	66.9	1	6.5	3.4 - 9.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	22	16	75.2	15	70.0	1	6.8	4.5 - 9.1
Men .....	11	9	79.1	8	75.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.8	2.0 - 7.6
Women .....	11	8	71.2	7	64.7	1	9.1	5.3 - 12.9
Married men, spouse present .....	125	101	81.3	96	76.9	5	5.4	4.4 - 6.4
Married women, spouse present .....	128	92	71.7	88	68.8	4	4.0	3.1 - 4.9
Women who maintain families .....	24	18	73.1	16	66.9	2	8.6	6.0 - 11.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Arizona</b>								
Total .....	4,131	2,690	65.1	2,539	61.5	151	5.6	5.0 - 6.2
Men .....	2,022	1,492	73.8	1,411	69.8	81	5.4	4.6 - 6.2
Women .....	2,109	1,198	56.8	1,128	53.5	70	5.8	4.9 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	310	144	46.5	114	36.9	30	20.7	16.6 - 24.8
White .....	3,770	2,452	65.0	2,321	61.6	131	5.3	4.7 - 5.9
Men .....	1,849	1,372	74.2	1,301	70.4	71	5.2	4.4 - 6.0
Women .....	1,920	1,079	56.2	1,020	53.1	60	5.5	4.6 - 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	269	128	47.6	104	38.5	25	19.2	15.0 - 23.4
Black or African American .....	126	81	64.2	73	58.5	7	8.9	5.1 - 12.7
Asian .....	85	61	71.3	58	68.1	3	4.6	1.3 - 7.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	1,049	708	67.4	654	62.4	53	7.5	5.8 - 9.2
Men .....	526	435	82.7	407	77.4	28	6.4	4.4 - 8.4
Women .....	523	272	52.1	247	47.3	25	9.3	6.5 - 12.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	110	50	45.3	38	34.3	12	24.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	1,148	883	76.9	860	74.9	23	2.6	1.9 - 3.3
Married women, spouse present .....	1,132	629	55.6	602	53.2	27	4.2	3.1 - 5.3
Women who maintain families .....	232	159	68.8	152	65.7	7	4.6	2.3 - 6.9
<b>Arkansas</b>								
Total .....	2,071	1,265	61.1	1,186	57.3	78	6.2	5.5 - 6.9
Men .....	991	690	69.7	646	65.2	44	6.4	5.4 - 7.4
Women .....	1,080	574	53.2	540	50.0	34	5.9	4.9 - 6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	146	60	40.9	47	32.4	13	20.9	15.8 - 26.0
White .....	1,695	1,032	60.8	983	58.0	49	4.7	4.0 - 5.4
Men .....	821	580	70.7	549	66.9	31	5.3	4.3 - 6.3
Women .....	874	451	51.6	433	49.6	18	4.0	3.0 - 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	108	47	43.3	40	36.9	7	14.8	9.6 - 20.0
Black or African American .....	298	187	62.7	163	54.5	24	13.0	10.5 - 15.5
Men .....	132	84	63.9	73	55.1	12	13.8	11.1 - 16.5
Women .....	166	103	61.7	90	54.1	13	12.4	9.7 - 15.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68	50	72.9	46	67.0	4	8.0	4.4 - 11.6
Men .....	40	37	91.5	34	83.7	3	8.6	4.3 - 12.9
Married men, spouse present .....	586	426	72.7	414	70.7	12	2.8	2.0 - 3.6
Married women, spouse present .....	586	337	57.5	328	56.0	9	2.7	1.8 - 3.6
Women who maintain families .....	136	86	63.0	78	57.7	7	8.4	5.3 - 11.5

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>California</b>								
Total .....	26,490	17,460	65.9	16,283	61.5	1,177	6.7	6.4 - 7.0
Men .....	12,967	9,601	74.0	8,929	68.9	672	7.0	6.6 - 7.4
Women .....	13,524	7,859	58.1	7,354	54.4	505	6.4	6.0 - 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,022	746	36.9	604	29.9	143	19.1	17.0 - 21.2
White .....	20,529	13,633	66.4	12,798	62.3	835	6.1	5.8 - 6.4
Men .....	10,163	7,604	74.8	7,128	70.1	476	6.3	5.9 - 6.7
Women .....	10,367	6,029	58.2	5,670	54.7	360	6.0	5.5 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,521	594	39.0	484	31.8	110	18.5	16.1 - 20.9
Black or African American .....	1,687	1,077	63.9	949	56.3	128	11.9	10.5 - 13.3
Men .....	779	536	68.8	463	59.4	73	13.7	11.5 - 15.9
Women .....	908	541	59.6	486	53.5	55	10.2	8.3 - 12.1
Asian .....	3,320	2,115	63.7	1,954	58.9	160	7.6	6.7 - 8.5
Men .....	1,555	1,115	71.7	1,024	65.9	91	8.2	7.0 - 9.4
Women .....	1,766	999	56.6	930	52.7	69	6.9	5.7 - 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	235	67	28.7	59	24.9	9	13.1	7.1 - 19.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	7,846	5,345	68.1	4,949	63.1	396	7.4	6.9 - 7.9
Men .....	3,991	3,201	80.2	2,985	74.8	215	6.7	6.0 - 7.4
Women .....	3,855	2,144	55.6	1,964	50.9	180	8.4	7.5 - 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	758	258	34.1	207	27.3	51	19.9	16.2 - 23.6
Married men, spouse present .....	6,962	5,532	79.5	5,284	75.9	248	4.5	4.1 - 4.9
Married women, spouse present .....	6,856	4,033	58.8	3,824	55.8	209	5.2	4.7 - 5.7
Women who maintain families .....	1,496	1,025	68.6	941	62.9	84	8.2	6.9 - 9.5
<b>Colorado</b>								
Total .....	3,440	2,478	72.0	2,328	67.7	150	6.0	5.5 - 6.5
Men .....	1,705	1,359	79.7	1,273	74.7	85	6.3	5.6 - 7.0
Women .....	1,735	1,119	64.5	1,055	60.8	64	5.8	5.0 - 6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	240	123	51.0	100	41.7	22	18.3	15.7 - 20.9
White .....	3,105	2,239	72.1	2,111	68.0	127	5.7	5.2 - 6.2
Men .....	1,540	1,226	79.6	1,153	74.8	73	6.0	5.3 - 6.7
Women .....	1,565	1,013	64.7	959	61.3	54	5.3	4.5 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	206	107	51.9	87	42.5	19	18.2	15.4 - 21.0
Black or African American .....	130	96	73.4	87	66.6	9	9.3	6.5 - 12.1
Men .....	66	52	79.6	47	71.8	5	9.7	6.0 - 13.4
Women .....	64	43	67.1	39	61.3	4	8.8	4.9 - 12.7
Asian .....	90	61	68.0	58	64.1	3	5.6	2.9 - 8.3
Men .....	40	33	82.3	32	78.7	1	4.4	1.1 - 7.7
Women .....	49	28	56.3	26	52.3	2	7.1	2.7 - 11.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	601	428	71.2	390	64.9	38	8.9	7.6 - 10.2
Men .....	320	260	81.2	240	75.0	20	7.7	6.1 - 9.3
Women .....	280	168	59.8	149	53.3	18	10.9	8.8 - 13.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	64	28	44.2	21	32.4	8	26.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	954	773	81.0	741	77.6	33	4.2	3.4 - 5.0
Married women, spouse present .....	966	608	62.9	583	60.3	25	4.1	3.2 - 5.0
Women who maintain families .....	164	126	77.0	115	70.4	11	8.5	6.0 - 11.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Connecticut</b>								
Total .....	2,680	1,803	67.3	1,704	63.6	99	5.5	5.0 - 6.0
Men .....	1,275	942	73.9	884	69.3	58	6.1	5.4 - 6.8
Women .....	1,405	861	61.3	820	58.3	41	4.8	4.2 - 5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	194	90	46.6	76	39.2	14	16.0	13.1 - 18.9
White .....	2,311	1,550	67.0	1,471	63.7	78	5.0	4.5 - 5.5
Men .....	1,106	819	74.0	773	69.9	45	5.5	4.8 - 6.2
Women .....	1,205	731	60.7	698	57.9	33	4.5	3.8 - 5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	161	78	48.6	66	41.0	12	15.6	12.5 - 18.7
Black or African American .....	240	165	68.8	149	62.1	16	9.8	7.8 - 11.8
Men .....	106	76	71.1	66	61.9	10	12.9	9.7 - 16.1
Women .....	134	90	67.0	83	62.2	6	7.2	4.9 - 9.5
Asian .....	82	58	71.5	57	69.8	1	2.4	.7 - 4.1
Men .....	39	30	78.2	30	77.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	43	28	65.5	27	63.2	1	3.4	.5 - 6.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	221	157	71.1	141	63.7	16	10.3	8.3 - 12.3
Men .....	104	79	76.3	70	67.0	10	12.2	9.2 - 15.2
Women .....	117	78	66.4	71	60.8	7	8.4	5.7 - 11.1
Married men, spouse present .....	737	572	77.7	551	74.8	21	3.7	3.0 - 4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	714	446	62.5	432	60.6	14	3.1	2.4 - 3.8
Women who maintain families .....	167	123	73.8	116	69.4	7	6.0	4.1 - 7.9
<b>Delaware</b>								
Total .....	625	417	66.7	399	63.8	18	4.4	3.9 - 4.9
Men .....	297	214	72.2	205	69.1	9	4.2	3.5 - 4.9
Women .....	329	203	61.9	194	59.0	9	4.5	3.8 - 5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	49	23	47.0	20	41.6	3	11.5	8.3 - 14.7
White .....	494	327	66.1	314	63.6	12	3.8	3.3 - 4.3
Men .....	239	173	72.3	167	69.8	6	3.5	2.8 - 4.2
Women .....	255	154	60.3	148	57.9	6	4.0	3.2 - 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35	18	50.2	16	45.7	2	8.9	5.6 - 12.2
Black or African American .....	110	76	68.5	70	63.6	5	7.2	5.7 - 8.7
Men .....	49	34	70.4	32	64.9	3	7.7	5.4 - 10.0
Women .....	61	41	67.1	38	62.5	3	6.8	4.8 - 8.8
Asian .....	12	9	74.8	9	72.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.0	.1 - 5.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	36	27	74.3	25	69.5	2	6.5	4.1 - 8.9
Men .....	18	15	84.0	15	80.1	1	4.7	2.0 - 7.4
Women .....	18	12	64.5	11	58.8	1	8.9	4.7 - 13.1
Married men, spouse present .....	168	123	73.6	120	71.8	3	2.4	1.7 - 3.1
Married women, spouse present .....	166	102	61.7	99	59.9	3	3.0	2.2 - 3.8
Women who maintain families .....	44	33	74.2	31	70.2	2	5.5	3.5 - 7.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>District of Columbia</b>								
Total .....	454	302	66.6	281	61.9	21	7.0	6.3 - 7.7
Men .....	208	149	71.8	139	66.6	11	7.2	6.3 - 8.1
Women .....	246	153	62.1	143	58.0	10	6.7	5.8 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	23	5	22.7	4	16.2	2	28.5	21.4 - 35.6
White .....	180	140	77.7	135	74.9	5	3.6	2.9 - 4.3
Men .....	89	74	82.9	71	79.5	3	4.1	3.1 - 5.1
Women .....	91	66	72.5	64	70.4	2	2.9	2.0 - 3.8
Black or African American .....	259	152	58.6	136	52.6	16	10.4	9.3 - 11.5
Men .....	112	71	62.9	63	56.1	8	10.8	9.2 - 12.4
Women .....	146	81	55.4	73	49.8	8	10.0	8.6 - 11.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	19	4	22.1	3	15.8	1	28.4	19.7 - 37.1
Asian .....	11	7	69.2	7	67.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	7	4	67.0	4	64.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	38	30	79.7	28	73.9	2	7.2	5.1 - 9.3
Men .....	20	17	88.4	16	81.5	1	7.8	5.0 - 10.6
Women .....	18	13	70.4	12	65.9	1	6.4	3.4 - 9.4
Married men, spouse present .....	64	47	73.8	45	70.5	2	4.4	3.1 - 5.7
Married women, spouse present .....	61	39	63.9	37	61.1	2	4.3	2.8 - 5.8
Women who maintain families .....	45	28	61.5	25	54.4	3	11.5	8.9 - 14.1
<b>Florida</b>								
Total .....	13,211	8,164	61.8	7,744	58.6	420	5.1	4.8 - 5.4
Men .....	6,308	4,348	68.9	4,136	65.6	212	4.9	4.5 - 5.3
Women .....	6,903	3,816	55.3	3,608	52.3	208	5.5	5.0 - 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	872	359	41.2	303	34.7	56	15.7	13.6 - 17.8
White .....	10,915	6,615	60.6	6,322	57.9	293	4.4	4.1 - 4.7
Men .....	5,273	3,602	68.3	3,449	65.4	152	4.2	3.8 - 4.6
Women .....	5,641	3,013	53.4	2,872	50.9	141	4.7	4.2 - 5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	655	287	43.8	253	38.6	34	12.0	9.8 - 14.2
Black or African American .....	1,843	1,234	66.9	1,120	60.8	113	9.2	8.2 - 10.2
Men .....	833	587	70.4	534	64.0	53	9.1	7.7 - 10.5
Women .....	1,010	647	64.0	587	58.1	60	9.3	7.9 - 10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	175	57	32.4	39	22.3	18	31.2	26.5 - 35.9
Asian .....	270	185	68.6	178	65.7	8	4.2	2.4 - 6.0
Men .....	120	93	77.5	90	74.8	3	3.4	1.0 - 5.8
Women .....	150	92	61.5	88	58.4	5	5.0	2.2 - 7.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	2,489	1,594	64.0	1,490	59.9	104	6.5	5.7 - 7.3
Men .....	1,228	913	74.4	859	70.0	54	5.9	4.9 - 6.9
Women .....	1,261	681	54.0	631	50.0	50	7.3	6.1 - 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	184	72	38.8	61	33.1	11	14.8	9.8 - 19.8
Married men, spouse present .....	3,527	2,506	71.1	2,438	69.1	68	2.7	2.3 - 3.1
Married women, spouse present .....	3,475	1,901	54.7	1,832	52.7	70	3.7	3.1 - 4.3
Women who maintain families .....	823	555	67.4	512	62.2	42	7.6	6.2 - 9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Georgia</b>								
Total .....	6,431	4,414	68.6	4,207	65.4	207	4.7	4.2 - 5.2
Men .....	3,087	2,371	76.8	2,253	73.0	118	5.0	4.3 - 5.7
Women .....	3,344	2,043	61.1	1,954	58.4	89	4.4	3.7 - 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	402	155	38.5	130	32.3	25	16.1	11.6 - 20.6
White .....	4,519	3,053	67.6	2,939	65.1	114	3.7	3.1 - 4.3
Men .....	2,232	1,717	76.9	1,647	73.8	70	4.1	3.3 - 4.9
Women .....	2,287	1,336	58.4	1,293	56.5	43	3.3	2.5 - 4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	263	112	42.3	95	36.1	16	14.7	9.6 - 19.8
Black or African American .....	1,699	1,211	71.3	1,123	66.1	87	7.2	6.1 - 8.3
Men .....	754	575	76.2	529	70.2	46	7.9	6.4 - 9.4
Women .....	944	636	67.3	594	62.9	42	6.6	5.2 - 8.0
Asian .....	158	115	72.8	111	70.4	4	3.3	.8 - 5.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	347	262	75.3	246	70.9	15	5.8	3.4 - 8.2
Men .....	208	185	89.0	177	84.8	9	4.7	2.1 - 7.3
Married men, spouse present .....	1,786	1,430	80.1	1,389	77.8	41	2.8	2.1 - 3.5
Married women, spouse present .....	1,778	1,091	61.4	1,066	60.0	25	2.3	1.6 - 3.0
Women who maintain families .....	472	344	72.9	317	67.2	27	7.8	5.5 - 10.1
<b>Hawaii</b>								
Total .....	944	618	65.5	592	62.7	27	4.3	3.8 - 4.8
Men .....	453	323	71.2	308	67.9	15	4.6	3.9 - 5.3
Women .....	491	296	60.3	284	57.9	12	3.9	3.2 - 4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	64	26	40.4	22	34.4	4	14.8	10.7 - 18.9
White .....	190	125	65.8	120	62.8	6	4.5	3.4 - 5.6
Men .....	94	67	70.7	64	67.5	3	4.5	2.9 - 6.1
Women .....	96	59	61.0	56	58.3	3	4.5	2.8 - 6.2
Asian .....	492	313	63.5	304	61.6	9	3.0	2.4 - 3.6
Men .....	232	164	70.8	159	68.5	5	3.1	2.3 - 3.9
Women .....	261	149	57.1	145	55.5	4	2.8	2.0 - 3.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	60	40	66.6	37	61.2	3	8.2	5.7 - 10.7
Men .....	28	20	73.7	19	67.3	2	8.8	5.2 - 12.4
Women .....	32	19	60.5	18	55.9	1	7.6	4.1 - 11.1
Married men, spouse present .....	244	179	73.5	175	71.6	5	2.5	1.8 - 3.2
Married women, spouse present .....	246	159	64.6	155	63.1	4	2.4	1.6 - 3.2
Women who maintain families .....	51	31	60.6	29	55.6	3	8.3	5.3 - 11.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Idaho</b>								
Total .....	1,013	693	68.3	655	64.6	37	5.4	4.8 - 6.0
Men .....	499	378	75.8	356	71.4	22	5.8	5.0 - 6.6
Women .....	514	314	61.1	299	58.1	15	4.9	4.0 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	81	47	57.4	42	51.2	5	10.8	7.8 - 13.8
White .....	963	655	68.1	621	64.5	35	5.3	4.7 - 5.9
Men .....	473	357	75.6	337	71.4	20	5.6	4.7 - 6.5
Women .....	490	298	60.8	283	57.8	15	4.9	4.0 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	76	44	57.8	39	51.7	5	10.6	7.5 - 13.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	77	57	74.5	52	68.0	5	8.7	6.1 - 11.3
Men .....	40	36	88.8	33	81.3	3	8.4	5.1 - 11.7
Women .....	36	21	58.6	19	53.1	2	9.3	4.9 - 13.7
Married men, spouse present .....	304	233	76.6	223	73.4	10	4.3	3.4 - 5.2
Married women, spouse present .....	295	181	61.5	176	59.6	6	3.0	2.1 - 3.9
Women who maintain families .....	51	37	73.4	34	67.9	3	7.6	4.6 - 10.6
<b>Illinois</b>								
Total .....	9,583	6,330	66.1	5,908	61.6	422	6.7	6.3 - 7.1
Men .....	4,618	3,379	73.2	3,125	67.7	254	7.5	6.9 - 8.1
Women .....	4,965	2,951	59.4	2,783	56.0	168	5.7	5.1 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	654	278	42.6	230	35.1	49	17.5	14.8 - 20.2
White .....	7,827	5,235	66.9	4,935	63.1	300	5.7	5.3 - 6.1
Men .....	3,821	2,845	74.5	2,651	69.4	194	6.8	6.2 - 7.4
Women .....	4,006	2,390	59.7	2,284	57.0	106	4.4	3.8 - 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	506	235	46.4	203	40.0	32	13.8	11.0 - 16.6
Black or African American .....	1,323	800	60.5	695	52.5	105	13.1	11.7 - 14.5
Men .....	578	357	61.7	304	52.6	52	14.7	12.6 - 16.8
Women .....	745	443	59.5	391	52.4	53	11.9	10.1 - 13.7
Asian .....	331	225	67.9	213	64.4	12	5.2	3.4 - 7.0
Men .....	167	135	80.6	130	77.8	5	3.5	1.6 - 5.4
Women .....	165	90	55.0	83	50.7	7	7.8	4.5 - 11.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	1,064	763	71.7	693	65.2	70	9.1	7.9 - 10.3
Men .....	567	470	82.9	423	74.5	47	10.1	8.5 - 11.7
Women .....	497	293	59.0	271	54.5	22	7.6	5.8 - 9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	107	42	39.6	34	32.1	8	18.8	11.8 - 25.8
Married men, spouse present .....	2,562	1,998	78.0	1,893	73.9	106	5.3	4.6 - 6.0
Married women, spouse present .....	2,523	1,572	62.3	1,514	60.0	58	3.7	3.1 - 4.3
Women who maintain families .....	582	414	71.2	375	64.5	39	9.5	7.7 - 11.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Indiana</b>								
Total .....	4,679	3,188	68.1	3,024	64.6	163	5.1	4.6 - 5.6
Men .....	2,268	1,714	75.6	1,616	71.3	99	5.7	5.0 - 6.4
Women .....	2,411	1,474	61.1	1,409	58.4	65	4.4	3.7 - 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	354	171	48.4	148	41.7	23	13.7	10.8 - 16.6
White .....	4,218	2,878	68.2	2,742	65.0	136	4.7	4.2 - 5.2
Men .....	2,053	1,559	75.9	1,476	71.9	82	5.3	4.6 - 6.0
Women .....	2,165	1,319	60.9	1,266	58.5	54	4.1	3.4 - 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	318	158	49.6	138	43.3	20	12.9	9.9 - 15.9
Black or African American .....	370	249	67.4	224	60.6	25	10.0	7.9 - 12.1
Men .....	167	121	72.3	106	63.5	15	12.2	9.1 - 15.3
Women .....	203	128	63.3	118	58.2	10	8.0	5.4 - 10.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	151	111	73.9	106	70.3	5	4.9	2.6 - 7.2
Men .....	88	78	88.2	75	85.0	3	3.7	1.3 - 6.1
Married men, spouse present .....	1,329	1,051	79.1	1,014	76.3	37	3.5	2.8 - 4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	1,333	857	64.3	833	62.5	24	2.8	2.1 - 3.5
Women who maintain families .....	256	187	73.0	176	68.9	11	5.6	3.6 - 7.6
<b>Iowa</b>								
Total .....	2,286	1,612	70.5	1,540	67.4	72	4.5	4.0 - 5.0
Men .....	1,111	849	76.5	808	72.8	41	4.8	4.1 - 5.5
Women .....	1,175	763	64.9	732	62.3	31	4.1	3.4 - 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	180	108	59.9	93	51.9	14	13.4	10.4 - 16.4
White .....	2,160	1,527	70.7	1,462	67.7	65	4.3	3.8 - 4.8
Men .....	1,047	802	76.6	765	73.1	37	4.6	3.9 - 5.3
Women .....	1,113	725	65.1	697	62.6	28	3.9	3.2 - 4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	165	101	61.4	88	53.3	13	13.2	10.1 - 16.3
Asian .....	43	31	72.1	30	69.8	1	3.1	.5 - 5.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	96	70	72.9	64	67.2	5	7.9	3.7 - 12.1
Men .....	51	43	84.0	39	77.3	3	7.9	2.5 - 13.3
Married men, spouse present .....	678	528	77.9	514	75.9	14	2.6	1.9 - 3.3
Married women, spouse present .....	657	446	67.9	434	66.0	12	2.7	2.0 - 3.4
Women who maintain families .....	101	78	76.8	71	70.2	7	8.6	5.6 - 11.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Kansas</b>								
Total .....	2,049	1,434	70.0	1,357	66.2	77	5.4	4.9 - 5.9
Men .....	996	753	75.6	712	71.4	41	5.5	4.7 - 6.3
Women .....	1,053	681	64.7	645	61.3	36	5.3	4.5 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	167	89	53.4	74	44.6	15	16.4	13.4 - 19.4
White .....	1,812	1,281	70.7	1,224	67.6	57	4.4	3.9 - 4.9
Men .....	882	672	76.2	641	72.7	31	4.6	3.9 - 5.3
Women .....	930	608	65.4	583	62.7	26	4.2	3.5 - 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	140	78	55.5	66	47.1	12	15.1	11.9 - 18.3
Black or African American .....	107	70	65.2	58	54.5	12	16.4	12.3 - 20.5
Men .....	50	36	72.5	31	61.5	6	15.3	10.0 - 20.6
Women .....	58	34	58.8	28	48.4	6	17.7	12.1 - 23.3
Asian .....	57	35	62.2	32	56.2	3	9.6	5.0 - 14.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	107	84	78.9	79	73.6	6	6.8	4.5 - 9.1
Men .....	62	55	89.0	52	84.1	3	5.5	2.8 - 8.2
Women .....	45	30	65.3	27	59.3	3	9.2	5.2 - 13.2
Married men, spouse present .....	583	473	81.1	459	78.6	14	3.0	2.3 - 3.7
Married women, spouse present .....	585	390	66.6	377	64.4	13	3.4	2.6 - 4.2
Women who maintain families .....	109	85	77.6	78	71.3	7	8.0	5.5 - 10.5
<b>Kentucky</b>								
Total .....	3,153	1,956	62.0	1,836	58.2	120	6.2	5.6 - 6.8
Men .....	1,511	1,041	68.9	973	64.4	68	6.5	5.7 - 7.3
Women .....	1,642	916	55.7	863	52.6	52	5.7	4.8 - 6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	249	114	46.0	90	36.0	25	21.7	18.7 - 24.7
White .....	2,872	1,766	61.5	1,663	57.9	103	5.9	5.3 - 6.5
Men .....	1,380	946	68.6	886	64.2	61	6.4	5.5 - 7.3
Women .....	1,492	820	54.9	777	52.1	43	5.2	4.3 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	221	104	47.1	83	37.5	21	20.4	17.2 - 23.6
Black or African American .....	204	140	68.8	128	62.7	13	8.9	6.2 - 11.6
Men .....	94	65	68.6	59	62.9	5	8.3	4.9 - 11.7
Women .....	110	76	69.0	68	62.4	7	9.5	6.2 - 12.8
Asian .....	40	30	75.2	29	71.9	1	4.4	.3 - 8.5
Married men, spouse present .....	881	635	72.1	610	69.3	25	3.9	3.0 - 4.8
Married women, spouse present .....	884	525	59.3	503	56.9	22	4.1	3.1 - 5.1
Women who maintain families .....	192	116	60.3	106	55.1	10	8.6	5.9 - 11.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Louisiana</b>								
Total .....	3,348	2,037	60.8	1,904	56.9	134	6.6	5.9 - 7.3
Men .....	1,571	1,062	67.6	987	62.9	74	7.0	6.0 - 8.0
Women .....	1,777	975	54.9	916	51.5	59	6.1	5.1 - 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	278	94	33.9	73	26.2	21	22.7	18.2 - 27.2
White .....	2,280	1,392	61.0	1,325	58.1	67	4.8	4.1 - 5.5
Men .....	1,105	764	69.2	724	65.5	41	5.3	4.3 - 6.3
Women .....	1,176	627	53.4	601	51.1	26	4.2	3.2 - 5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	176	68	38.6	57	32.6	11	15.7	10.6 - 20.8
Black or African American .....	1,006	608	60.4	542	53.8	66	10.8	9.3 - 12.3
Men .....	440	280	63.6	247	56.2	33	11.7	9.6 - 13.8
Women .....	566	327	57.8	295	52.0	33	10.0	8.1 - 11.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	86	64	74.4	62	71.9	2	3.3	.6 - 6.0
Men .....	46	38	82.9	36	78.7	2	5.0	.8 - 9.2
Married men, spouse present .....	850	629	74.0	613	72.1	16	2.6	1.8 - 3.4
Married women, spouse present .....	882	486	55.2	470	53.3	16	3.4	2.3 - 4.5
Women who maintain families .....	291	187	64.1	172	59.1	15	7.8	5.4 - 10.2
<b>Maine</b>								
Total .....	1,039	693	66.7	658	63.3	35	5.1	4.6 - 5.6
Men .....	500	360	72.0	338	67.7	21	5.9	5.2 - 6.6
Women .....	540	334	61.8	320	59.2	14	4.1	3.5 - 4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	76	41	53.8	35	46.1	6	14.3	11.5 - 17.1
White .....	1,008	672	66.7	639	63.4	33	4.9	4.4 - 5.4
Men .....	483	348	72.1	328	67.9	20	5.8	5.1 - 6.5
Women .....	525	324	61.7	311	59.2	13	4.0	3.4 - 4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	72	39	54.0	34	46.3	6	14.2	11.3 - 17.1
Married men, spouse present .....	285	208	72.8	200	70.1	8	3.7	3.0 - 4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	282	181	64.4	176	62.6	5	2.8	2.1 - 3.5
Women who maintain families .....	50	34	67.5	32	64.2	2	4.9	2.8 - 7.0

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Maryland</b>								
Total .....	4,181	2,904	69.5	2,773	66.3	131	4.5	4.0 - 5.0
Men .....	1,965	1,490	75.9	1,423	72.4	67	4.5	3.9 - 5.1
Women .....	2,216	1,414	63.8	1,350	60.9	63	4.5	3.8 - 5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	296	134	45.2	113	38.3	20	15.3	11.9 - 18.7
White .....	2,791	1,906	68.3	1,837	65.8	69	3.6	3.1 - 4.1
Men .....	1,355	1,033	76.3	996	73.5	38	3.6	2.9 - 4.3
Women .....	1,436	872	60.7	841	58.6	31	3.6	2.9 - 4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	179	96	53.8	85	47.7	11	11.4	7.8 - 15.0
Black or African American .....	1,108	788	71.2	736	66.4	53	6.7	5.7 - 7.7
Men .....	488	358	73.4	332	68.2	25	7.1	5.6 - 8.6
Women .....	620	431	69.4	403	65.0	27	6.3	5.0 - 7.6
Asian .....	214	160	74.9	154	71.9	6	4.0	2.3 - 5.7
Men .....	94	78	82.9	75	79.3	3	4.4	1.8 - 7.0
Women .....	120	82	68.6	79	66.1	3	3.7	1.3 - 6.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	252	204	80.9	193	76.4	11	5.6	3.8 - 7.4
Men .....	142	128	90.0	122	86.0	6	4.5	2.4 - 6.6
Women .....	110	76	69.2	70	64.0	6	7.5	4.1 - 10.9
Married men, spouse present .....	1,089	878	80.6	857	78.7	20	2.3	1.7 - 2.9
Married women, spouse present .....	1,073	710	66.2	690	64.3	20	2.8	2.1 - 3.5
Women who maintain families .....	265	199	75.1	187	70.4	13	6.3	4.3 - 8.3
<b>Massachusetts</b>								
Total .....	5,028	3,416	67.9	3,217	64.0	198	5.8	5.3 - 6.3
Men .....	2,390	1,787	74.8	1,672	70.0	114	6.4	5.7 - 7.1
Women .....	2,639	1,629	61.7	1,545	58.5	84	5.2	4.6 - 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	328	150	45.8	126	38.4	24	16.0	13.0 - 19.0
White .....	4,480	3,065	68.4	2,899	64.7	166	5.4	4.9 - 5.9
Men .....	2,131	1,608	75.4	1,509	70.8	99	6.1	5.4 - 6.8
Women .....	2,349	1,458	62.1	1,390	59.2	68	4.6	4.0 - 5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	272	134	49.3	116	42.4	19	13.9	10.8 - 17.0
Black or African American .....	305	191	62.5	168	54.9	23	12.1	9.5 - 14.7
Men .....	140	92	65.2	82	58.2	10	10.8	7.3 - 14.3
Women .....	165	99	60.2	86	52.2	13	13.2	9.6 - 16.8
Asian .....	194	128	65.9	120	62.0	7	5.9	3.6 - 8.2
Men .....	92	68	73.9	64	69.2	4	6.3	3.1 - 9.5
Women .....	101	59	58.6	56	55.5	3	5.4	2.2 - 8.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	317	222	69.9	198	62.5	23	10.6	8.3 - 12.9
Men .....	157	122	77.9	107	68.6	15	11.9	8.7 - 15.1
Women .....	161	100	62.1	91	56.5	9	8.9	5.8 - 12.0
Married men, spouse present .....	1,295	1,027	79.3	980	75.7	47	4.6	3.9 - 5.3
Married women, spouse present .....	1,249	812	65.1	782	62.6	31	3.8	3.0 - 4.6
Women who maintain families .....	320	215	67.3	198	62.0	17	7.9	5.9 - 9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Michigan</b>								
Total .....	7,706	5,042	65.4	4,674	60.7	368	7.3	6.8 - 7.8
Men .....	3,712	2,680	72.2	2,462	66.3	218	8.1	7.4 - 8.8
Women .....	3,994	2,362	59.1	2,212	55.4	150	6.4	5.8 - 7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	589	307	52.1	253	43.0	54	17.5	15.2 - 19.8
White .....	6,417	4,256	66.3	3,977	62.0	279	6.6	6.1 - 7.1
Men .....	3,125	2,299	73.6	2,130	68.2	169	7.3	6.6 - 8.0
Women .....	3,293	1,957	59.4	1,847	56.1	110	5.6	5.0 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	473	264	55.8	225	47.6	39	14.8	12.4 - 17.2
Black or African American .....	1,001	594	59.3	519	51.9	75	12.6	11.0 - 14.2
Men .....	444	275	62.0	237	53.3	39	14.1	11.7 - 16.5
Women .....	557	318	57.1	282	50.7	36	11.2	9.2 - 13.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	89	29	32.3	18	19.9	11	38.5	30.4 - 46.6
Asian .....	157	106	67.5	101	64.5	5	4.4	2.1 - 6.7
Men .....	80	61	76.3	57	72.0	3	5.6	2.1 - 9.1
Women .....	77	45	58.4	44	56.8	1	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	229	161	70.1	146	63.5	15	9.4	6.7 - 12.1
Men .....	130	105	80.5	95	72.7	10	9.6	6.2 - 13.0
Women .....	99	56	56.5	51	51.4	5	9.0	4.5 - 13.5
Married men, spouse present .....	2,071	1,549	74.8	1,474	71.2	75	4.8	4.1 - 5.5
Married women, spouse present .....	1,985	1,177	59.3	1,129	56.9	48	4.1	3.4 - 4.8
Women who maintain families .....	496	340	68.5	308	62.2	32	9.3	7.4 - 11.2
<b>Minnesota</b>								
Total .....	3,896	2,923	75.0	2,778	71.3	145	5.0	4.5 - 5.5
Men .....	1,911	1,536	80.4	1,448	75.8	88	5.7	4.9 - 6.5
Women .....	1,985	1,387	69.9	1,330	67.0	57	4.1	3.4 - 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	299	179	59.8	154	51.5	25	13.9	10.9 - 16.9
White .....	3,581	2,702	75.4	2,579	72.0	123	4.6	4.1 - 5.1
Men .....	1,762	1,419	80.5	1,341	76.1	78	5.5	4.7 - 6.3
Women .....	1,819	1,283	70.5	1,238	68.1	45	3.5	2.8 - 4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	266	164	61.6	143	53.9	21	12.5	9.4 - 15.6
Black or African American .....	124	92	74.4	83	66.4	10	10.7	7.2 - 14.2
Men .....	62	49	77.9	46	73.2	3	6.1	2.4 - 9.8
Asian .....	127	90	71.1	83	65.5	7	7.8	4.8 - 10.8
Men .....	60	49	82.6	45	74.6	5	9.7	5.3 - 14.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	102	84	82.5	80	77.9	5	5.6	2.5 - 8.7
Men .....	59	53	89.5	50	84.4	3	5.6	1.8 - 9.4
Married men, spouse present .....	1,143	954	83.5	917	80.2	37	3.9	3.1 - 4.7
Married women, spouse present .....	1,107	802	72.4	781	70.6	21	2.6	1.9 - 3.3
Women who maintain families .....	165	127	77.4	119	72.6	8	6.2	3.5 - 8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Mississippi</b>								
Total .....	2,138	1,312	61.4	1,229	57.5	83	6.3	5.6 - 7.0
Men .....	1,003	691	68.9	649	64.7	42	6.0	5.1 - 6.9
Women .....	1,135	621	54.7	580	51.1	41	6.7	5.7 - 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	179	60	33.4	50	27.9	10	16.3	11.9 - 20.7
White .....	1,378	855	62.1	822	59.7	33	3.8	3.1 - 4.5
Men .....	667	478	71.7	459	68.9	19	4.0	3.1 - 4.9
Women .....	711	377	53.0	363	51.0	14	3.7	2.7 - 4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	97	39	40.5	34	35.5	5	12.4	7.3 - 17.5
Black or African American .....	731	436	59.6	388	53.1	48	11.1	9.6 - 12.6
Men .....	324	205	63.3	183	56.4	22	10.8	8.8 - 12.8
Women .....	407	231	56.8	205	50.4	26	11.2	9.3 - 13.1
Married men, spouse present .....	573	424	74.1	407	71.1	17	4.0	3.0 - 5.0
Married women, spouse present .....	549	334	60.7	322	58.6	12	3.6	2.5 - 4.7
Women who maintain families .....	167	109	65.2	97	58.3	12	10.6	7.7 - 13.5
<b>Missouri</b>								
Total .....	4,352	3,021	69.4	2,850	65.5	170	5.6	5.1 - 6.1
Men .....	2,075	1,577	76.0	1,487	71.7	90	5.7	5.0 - 6.4
Women .....	2,278	1,443	63.4	1,363	59.9	80	5.5	4.8 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	309	179	58.0	147	47.5	32	18.1	15.5 - 20.7
White .....	3,777	2,620	69.4	2,501	66.2	119	4.5	4.0 - 5.0
Men .....	1,828	1,390	76.0	1,324	72.4	66	4.8	4.1 - 5.5
Women .....	1,948	1,230	63.1	1,178	60.5	52	4.3	3.6 - 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	257	156	60.7	132	51.4	24	15.3	12.5 - 18.1
Black or African American .....	447	305	68.2	262	58.6	43	14.1	11.7 - 16.5
Men .....	195	147	75.3	127	65.0	20	13.7	10.5 - 16.9
Women .....	252	158	62.7	135	53.6	23	14.5	11.4 - 17.6
Asian .....	72	57	78.9	54	75.1	3	4.8	1.4 - 8.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	107	78	72.6	72	67.7	5	6.8	3.3 - 10.3
Men .....	51	43	84.6	42	81.5	2	3.7	.2 - 7.2
Women .....	56	34	61.6	31	55.0	4	10.6	4.4 - 16.8
Married men, spouse present .....	1,215	930	76.5	902	74.3	27	2.9	2.2 - 3.6
Married women, spouse present .....	1,156	741	64.1	718	62.1	22	3.0	2.2 - 3.8
Women who maintain families .....	258	196	75.8	172	66.7	23	12.0	9.6 - 14.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Montana</b>								
Total .....	714	475	66.5	452	63.3	22	4.7	4.1 - 5.3
Men .....	351	251	71.4	238	67.8	13	5.1	4.3 - 5.9
Women .....	363	224	61.7	214	59.0	10	4.3	3.5 - 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	55	31	56.4	27	48.8	4	13.5	10.2 - 16.8
White .....	659	440	66.7	422	64.0	18	4.1	3.5 - 4.7
Men .....	326	235	72.1	225	69.0	10	4.3	3.5 - 5.1
Women .....	333	205	61.4	197	59.1	8	3.9	3.1 - 4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48	27	57.8	24	50.1	4	13.3	9.8 - 16.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	18	14	73.8	13	68.5	1	7.2	3.5 - 10.9
Married men, spouse present .....	199	146	73.4	141	71.1	5	3.2	2.3 - 4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	200	128	63.7	124	61.8	4	2.9	2.0 - 3.8
Women who maintain families .....	34	26	75.3	24	70.7	2	6.0	3.3 - 8.7
<b>Nebraska</b>								
Total .....	1,318	976	74.1	937	71.1	39	4.0	3.5 - 4.5
Men .....	642	512	79.8	490	76.4	22	4.3	3.6 - 5.0
Women .....	676	464	68.7	446	66.1	17	3.8	3.1 - 4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	99	60	61.1	52	52.7	8	13.8	10.8 - 16.8
White .....	1,229	916	74.5	883	71.8	33	3.6	3.1 - 4.1
Men .....	601	483	80.4	465	77.3	18	3.8	3.2 - 4.4
Women .....	628	433	68.9	418	66.5	15	3.5	2.8 - 4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	89	57	63.5	49	54.8	8	13.7	10.6 - 16.8
Black or African American .....	44	28	63.6	25	56.5	3	11.2	7.2 - 15.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76	57	75.2	51	67.2	6	10.7	7.3 - 14.1
Men .....	42	35	83.0	31	74.0	4	10.9	6.5 - 15.3
Women .....	34	22	65.6	20	58.8	2	10.3	4.9 - 15.7
Married men, spouse present .....	392	324	82.7	315	80.5	9	2.7	2.0 - 3.4
Married women, spouse present .....	382	275	72.0	269	70.6	6	2.1	1.5 - 2.7
Women who maintain families .....	59	47	79.7	45	75.5	2	5.2	2.9 - 7.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Nevada</b>								
Total .....	1,686	1,141	67.7	1,082	64.2	59	5.2	4.7 - 5.7
Men .....	847	638	75.3	607	71.6	32	5.0	4.4 - 5.6
Women .....	839	503	60.0	475	56.7	28	5.5	4.8 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	116	49	42.4	42	36.0	7	15.1	11.8 - 18.4
White .....	1,423	962	67.6	916	64.4	46	4.8	4.3 - 5.3
Men .....	729	551	75.7	525	72.1	26	4.8	4.1 - 5.5
Women .....	694	411	59.2	391	56.3	20	4.9	4.1 - 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	91	41	45.4	35	39.1	6	13.8	10.3 - 17.3
Black or African American .....	103	66	64.3	61	59.3	5	7.8	5.5 - 10.1
Men .....	50	34	67.8	32	64.0	2	5.7	2.9 - 8.5
Women .....	54	33	61.1	29	54.9	3	10.1	6.5 - 13.7
Asian .....	96	68	70.4	65	67.4	3	4.3	2.6 - 6.0
Men .....	42	32	77.9	31	75.2	1	3.5	1.2 - 5.8
Women .....	54	35	64.7	33	61.4	2	5.0	2.4 - 7.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	336	249	74.1	235	69.9	14	5.7	4.7 - 6.7
Men .....	180	159	88.4	151	83.6	9	5.4	4.1 - 6.7
Women .....	156	90	57.6	84	54.0	6	6.2	4.4 - 8.0
Married men, spouse present .....	475	372	78.4	360	75.7	13	3.4	2.7 - 4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	439	261	59.4	250	56.9	11	4.2	3.3 - 5.1
Women who maintain families .....	96	71	74.6	66	69.3	5	7.2	5.1 - 9.3
<b>New Hampshire</b>								
Total .....	1,005	719	71.5	688	68.5	31	4.3	3.9 - 4.7
Men .....	490	385	78.5	368	75.0	17	4.5	3.9 - 5.1
Women .....	514	334	64.9	321	62.3	14	4.1	3.5 - 4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	73	40	55.5	35	48.3	5	12.9	10.2 - 15.6
White .....	960	686	71.4	657	68.4	29	4.3	3.9 - 4.7
Men .....	467	366	78.2	349	74.8	16	4.4	3.8 - 5.0
Women .....	493	320	65.0	307	62.3	13	4.1	3.5 - 4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	68	39	56.5	34	49.5	5	12.4	9.7 - 15.1
Asian .....	24	17	73.4	17	71.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.7	.6 - 4.8
Men .....	12	10	86.2	10	82.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.1	.7 - 7.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	17	12	70.2	11	65.1	1	7.2	3.2 - 11.2
Married men, spouse present .....	292	237	81.2	231	79.1	6	2.6	2.0 - 3.2
Married women, spouse present .....	290	191	65.8	185	63.9	6	2.9	2.2 - 3.6
Women who maintain families .....	44	36	80.0	34	75.8	2	5.2	3.2 - 7.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>New Jersey</b>								
Total .....	6,619	4,375	66.1	4,118	62.2	257	5.9	5.5 - 6.3
Men .....	3,157	2,326	73.7	2,183	69.1	143	6.1	5.5 - 6.7
Women .....	3,462	2,049	59.2	1,935	55.9	114	5.6	5.0 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	439	171	39.0	143	32.7	28	16.2	13.2 - 19.2
White .....	5,289	3,476	65.7	3,299	62.4	177	5.1	4.7 - 5.5
Men .....	2,540	1,864	73.4	1,761	69.4	103	5.5	4.9 - 6.1
Women .....	2,750	1,611	58.6	1,538	55.9	74	4.6	4.0 - 5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	326	136	41.8	121	37.0	15	11.3	8.3 - 14.3
Black or African American .....	884	589	66.7	527	59.6	63	10.6	9.2 - 12.0
Men .....	392	271	69.3	242	61.9	29	10.7	8.6 - 12.8
Women .....	493	318	64.6	284	57.7	34	10.6	8.7 - 12.5
Asian .....	378	261	68.9	246	65.1	14	5.5	3.9 - 7.1
Men .....	187	160	85.7	151	80.9	9	5.7	3.7 - 7.7
Women .....	191	100	52.5	95	49.7	5	5.4	2.9 - 7.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	825	577	69.9	530	64.2	47	8.1	6.8 - 9.4
Men .....	413	331	80.2	302	73.1	29	8.9	7.1 - 10.7
Women .....	413	246	59.6	229	55.4	17	7.0	5.2 - 8.8
Married men, spouse present .....	1,805	1,416	78.5	1,357	75.2	60	4.2	3.6 - 4.8
Married women, spouse present .....	1,772	1,096	61.9	1,051	59.3	45	4.1	3.4 - 4.8
Women who maintain families .....	380	263	69.4	239	62.9	25	9.3	7.3 - 11.3
<b>New Mexico</b>								
Total .....	1,401	897	64.0	840	59.9	57	6.4	5.7 - 7.1
Men .....	675	467	69.2	436	64.6	30	6.5	5.6 - 7.4
Women .....	726	430	59.2	403	55.6	27	6.2	5.2 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	111	44	39.7	34	30.7	10	22.7	18.4 - 27.0
White .....	1,198	782	65.3	736	61.5	46	5.9	5.2 - 6.6
Men .....	580	409	70.6	385	66.3	25	6.1	5.1 - 7.1
Women .....	618	373	60.4	351	56.9	21	5.7	4.7 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	89	39	44.3	31	34.8	8	21.5	16.9 - 26.1
Black or African American .....	31	16	52.3	15	47.3	2	9.6	3.6 - 15.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	601	398	66.3	368	61.3	30	7.5	6.4 - 8.6
Men .....	301	216	71.5	199	65.9	17	7.9	6.4 - 9.4
Women .....	299	182	60.9	170	56.7	13	7.0	5.4 - 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	51	20	39.7	15	29.2	5	26.6	21.1 - 32.1
Married men, spouse present .....	356	259	72.7	249	70.1	9	3.6	2.6 - 4.6
Married women, spouse present .....	353	211	59.7	202	57.3	8	4.0	2.9 - 5.1
Women who maintain families .....	99	66	66.7	59	60.1	7	10.0	7.1 - 12.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>New York</b>								
Total .....	14,891	9,315	62.6	8,726	58.6	589	6.3	6.0 - 6.6
Men .....	7,044	4,889	69.4	4,570	64.9	319	6.5	6.1 - 6.9
Women .....	7,847	4,426	56.4	4,157	53.0	270	6.1	5.7 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,041	383	36.8	319	30.7	64	16.6	14.6 - 18.6
White .....	11,364	7,174	63.1	6,788	59.7	385	5.4	5.1 - 5.7
Men .....	5,465	3,864	70.7	3,652	66.8	212	5.5	5.1 - 5.9
Women .....	5,899	3,309	56.1	3,136	53.2	173	5.2	4.7 - 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	765	318	41.6	273	35.8	45	14.1	12.0 - 16.2
Black or African American .....	2,465	1,448	58.7	1,281	52.0	166	11.5	10.5 - 12.5
Men .....	1,071	650	60.7	561	52.4	89	13.8	12.3 - 15.3
Women .....	1,394	798	57.2	721	51.7	77	9.7	8.5 - 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	214	47	21.8	32	14.7	15	32.3	26.6 - 38.0
Asian .....	892	591	66.2	565	63.3	26	4.3	3.3 - 5.3
Men .....	429	323	75.2	309	72.1	14	4.2	2.9 - 5.5
Women .....	463	268	57.8	256	55.2	12	4.5	3.0 - 6.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	2,206	1,354	61.4	1,233	55.9	121	9.0	8.1 - 9.9
Men .....	1,053	744	70.6	687	65.2	57	7.7	6.6 - 8.8
Women .....	1,152	610	53.0	546	47.4	64	10.5	9.1 - 11.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	195	51	25.9	39	20.1	11	22.5	16.2 - 28.8
Married men, spouse present .....	3,645	2,729	74.9	2,635	72.3	94	3.5	3.1 - 3.9
Married women, spouse present .....	3,507	2,077	59.2	1,993	56.8	84	4.0	3.5 - 4.5
Women who maintain families .....	1,063	701	65.9	644	60.6	57	8.1	6.9 - 9.3
<b>North Carolina</b>								
Total .....	6,328	4,230	66.8	3,957	62.5	273	6.5	6.0 - 7.0
Men .....	3,023	2,246	74.3	2,103	69.6	143	6.4	5.7 - 7.1
Women .....	3,305	1,984	60.0	1,854	56.1	130	6.5	5.7 - 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	413	177	42.8	139	33.7	38	21.3	17.5 - 25.1
White .....	4,742	3,194	67.4	3,043	64.2	151	4.7	4.2 - 5.2
Men .....	2,319	1,766	76.2	1,681	72.5	86	4.8	4.1 - 5.5
Women .....	2,423	1,427	58.9	1,362	56.2	65	4.6	3.8 - 5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	260	121	46.6	105	40.2	17	13.7	9.6 - 17.8
Black or African American .....	1,281	834	65.1	728	56.8	106	12.7	11.3 - 14.1
Men .....	570	378	66.3	329	57.7	49	12.9	11.0 - 14.8
Women .....	712	456	64.1	399	56.1	57	12.5	10.7 - 14.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	132	46	35.2	27	20.6	19	41.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	130	80	61.5	74	57.2	6	7.0	3.6 - 10.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	389	307	78.9	282	72.5	25	8.1	6.2 - 10.0
Men .....	238	221	93.1	206	86.5	16	7.0	4.9 - 9.1
Women .....	151	86	56.7	77	50.5	9	10.8	6.8 - 14.8
Married men, spouse present .....	1,757	1,358	77.3	1,303	74.1	55	4.0	3.2 - 4.8
Married women, spouse present .....	1,763	1,107	62.8	1,066	60.4	41	3.7	2.9 - 4.5
Women who maintain families .....	419	279	66.7	242	57.8	37	13.4	10.7 - 16.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>North Dakota</b>								
Total .....	490	346	70.7	333	67.9	14	4.0	3.5 - 4.5
Men .....	241	183	76.2	174	72.3	9	5.1	4.4 - 5.8
Women .....	249	163	65.5	159	63.7	4	2.7	2.1 - 3.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40	23	56.5	20	50.6	2	10.5	7.9 - 13.1
White .....	459	327	71.3	316	69.0	11	3.3	2.8 - 3.8
Men .....	226	173	76.7	166	73.5	7	4.1	3.4 - 4.8
Women .....	233	154	66.1	150	64.5	4	2.4	1.8 - 3.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36	21	58.7	20	53.7	2	8.4	5.9 - 10.9
Married men, spouse present .....	139	110	79.4	108	77.3	3	2.6	1.9 - 3.3
Married women, spouse present .....	144	102	70.8	100	69.4	2	1.9	1.3 - 2.5
Women who maintain families .....	20	14	70.2	13	66.7	1	5.0	2.4 - 7.6
<b>Ohio</b>								
Total .....	8,771	5,915	67.4	5,552	63.3	363	6.1	5.7 - 6.5
Men .....	4,198	3,127	74.5	2,925	69.7	202	6.5	5.9 - 7.1
Women .....	4,573	2,788	61.0	2,627	57.4	162	5.8	5.2 - 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	645	364	56.4	301	46.6	63	17.4	15.3 - 19.5
White .....	7,635	5,164	67.6	4,887	64.0	277	5.4	5.0 - 5.8
Men .....	3,690	2,783	75.4	2,619	71.0	163	5.9	5.3 - 6.5
Women .....	3,945	2,381	60.4	2,267	57.5	114	4.8	4.2 - 5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	533	314	58.9	269	50.4	45	14.4	12.2 - 16.6
Black or African American .....	914	597	65.3	525	57.5	72	12.0	10.4 - 13.6
Men .....	405	267	65.9	232	57.3	35	13.0	10.5 - 15.5
Women .....	509	330	64.9	293	57.6	37	11.3	9.2 - 13.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	86	37	43.1	24	28.1	13	34.9	28.6 - 41.2
Asian .....	126	95	75.1	88	70.0	6	6.8	3.6 - 10.0
Men .....	57	48	84.8	46	81.2	2	4.3	.7 - 7.9
Women .....	69	46	67.1	42	60.7	4	9.5	4.3 - 14.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	218	167	76.5	157	72.2	10	5.7	3.4 - 8.0
Men .....	116	98	85.1	93	80.7	5	5.1	2.2 - 8.0
Women .....	102	68	66.9	64	62.4	5	6.6	2.8 - 10.4
Married men, spouse present .....	2,435	1,867	76.7	1,792	73.6	75	4.0	3.4 - 4.6
Married women, spouse present .....	2,363	1,458	61.7	1,404	59.4	54	3.7	3.1 - 4.3
Women who maintain families .....	538	370	68.7	344	63.9	26	7.1	5.4 - 8.8

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Oklahoma</b>								
Total .....	2,646	1,696	64.1	1,600	60.5	96	5.7	5.0 - 6.4
Men .....	1,271	912	71.7	859	67.6	53	5.8	4.9 - 6.7
Women .....	1,375	784	57.1	741	53.9	43	5.5	4.6 - 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	210	99	47.1	83	39.6	16	15.8	11.8 - 19.8
White .....	2,102	1,365	64.9	1,296	61.6	70	5.1	4.4 - 5.8
Men .....	1,011	736	72.8	699	69.2	36	4.9	4.0 - 5.8
Women .....	1,092	630	57.7	596	54.6	33	5.3	4.3 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	153	78	50.8	67	43.4	11	14.6	10.2 - 19.0
Black or African American .....	190	108	56.9	98	51.3	11	9.8	6.8 - 12.8
Men .....	85	54	63.0	47	55.4	7	12.2	7.7 - 16.7
Women .....	105	55	52.0	51	48.1	4	7.5	3.8 - 11.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	104	78	75.0	73	70.0	5	6.7	3.1 - 10.3
Men .....	59	52	89.1	50	84.6	3	5.0	1.1 - 8.9
Married men, spouse present .....	754	567	75.2	549	72.8	18	3.2	2.3 - 4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	763	456	59.7	440	57.6	16	3.6	2.6 - 4.6
Women who maintain families .....	143	90	62.7	85	59.1	5	5.9	3.0 - 8.8
<b>Oregon</b>								
Total .....	2,770	1,859	67.1	1,707	61.6	152	8.2	7.5 - 8.9
Men .....	1,358	1,011	74.4	916	67.5	94	9.3	8.4 - 10.2
Women .....	1,412	848	60.1	790	56.0	58	6.8	5.9 - 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	183	78	42.5	56	30.8	21	27.5	23.2 - 31.8
White .....	2,506	1,680	67.0	1,550	61.8	130	7.8	7.1 - 8.5
Men .....	1,232	921	74.7	840	68.1	81	8.8	7.8 - 9.8
Women .....	1,274	759	59.6	710	55.7	50	6.5	5.6 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	161	69	43.1	52	32.2	17	25.3	20.7 - 29.9
Black or African American .....	43	28	64.5	22	51.7	6	19.9	12.9 - 26.9
Asian .....	97	72	74.1	66	68.4	5	7.6	4.7 - 10.5
Men .....	42	34	79.9	31	73.6	3	8.0	3.6 - 12.4
Women .....	55	38	69.6	35	64.4	3	7.4	3.4 - 11.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	232	181	77.7	162	69.8	18	10.2	6.7 - 13.7
Men .....	131	118	90.3	107	81.8	11	9.4	5.2 - 13.6
Women .....	101	62	61.5	55	54.2	7	11.8	5.7 - 17.9
Married men, spouse present .....	774	596	76.9	555	71.7	40	6.8	5.7 - 7.9
Married women, spouse present .....	771	472	61.2	450	58.4	21	4.5	3.5 - 5.5
Women who maintain families .....	137	94	69.2	83	60.7	12	12.3	8.9 - 15.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Pennsylvania</b>								
Total .....	9,663	6,170	63.9	5,826	60.3	344	5.6	5.2 - 6.0
Men .....	4,592	3,256	70.9	3,060	66.7	195	6.0	5.5 - 6.5
Women .....	5,071	2,914	57.5	2,766	54.5	148	5.1	4.6 - 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	677	316	46.7	269	39.8	47	14.8	12.4 - 17.2
White .....	8,542	5,522	64.6	5,246	61.4	276	5.0	4.6 - 5.4
Men .....	4,089	2,946	72.1	2,787	68.1	160	5.4	4.9 - 5.9
Women .....	4,453	2,575	57.8	2,459	55.2	116	4.5	4.0 - 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	580	285	49.0	246	42.3	39	13.7	11.2 - 16.2
Black or African American .....	885	495	55.9	439	49.6	56	11.3	9.6 - 13.0
Men .....	386	222	57.7	194	50.2	29	13.0	10.4 - 15.6
Women .....	499	272	54.5	245	49.1	27	10.0	7.9 - 12.1
Asian .....	170	119	69.7	110	64.7	8	7.1	4.3 - 9.9
Men .....	83	66	80.2	61	74.4	5	7.3	3.6 - 11.0
Women .....	87	52	59.6	49	55.6	4	6.8	2.7 - 10.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	302	188	62.2	171	56.7	16	8.7	6.3 - 11.1
Men .....	148	108	73.2	98	66.1	11	9.8	6.4 - 13.2
Women .....	154	79	51.5	74	47.8	6	7.3	3.9 - 10.7
Married men, spouse present .....	2,651	1,968	74.3	1,891	71.3	77	3.9	3.3 - 4.5
Married women, spouse present .....	2,661	1,625	61.1	1,565	58.8	61	3.7	3.1 - 4.3
Women who maintain families .....	537	336	62.5	300	55.8	36	10.7	8.6 - 12.8
<b>Rhode Island</b>								
Total .....	844	573	67.9	543	64.3	30	5.3	4.8 - 5.8
Men .....	400	293	73.3	277	69.1	17	5.7	5.1 - 6.3
Women .....	444	280	63.0	266	59.9	14	4.9	4.3 - 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	58	32	54.8	28	48.6	4	11.4	8.8 - 14.0
White .....	766	520	67.8	494	64.5	26	5.0	4.5 - 5.5
Men .....	365	268	73.6	253	69.5	15	5.5	4.8 - 6.2
Women .....	401	251	62.7	240	59.9	11	4.4	3.8 - 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	49	27	55.0	24	49.0	3	10.8	8.0 - 13.6
Black or African American .....	44	28	64.5	25	56.9	3	11.7	8.9 - 14.5
Men .....	20	13	65.3	12	58.5	1	10.4	6.5 - 14.3
Women .....	23	15	63.7	13	55.6	2	12.8	8.8 - 16.8
Asian .....	22	16	75.1	16	72.3	1	3.8	1.6 - 6.0
Men .....	10	8	76.4	8	74.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	11	8	74.0	8	70.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.1	1.6 - 8.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74	50	66.7	44	58.6	6	12.1	9.9 - 14.3
Men .....	35	25	70.1	23	64.1	2	8.6	6.0 - 11.2
Women .....	39	25	63.6	21	53.7	4	15.5	12.2 - 18.8
Married men, spouse present .....	210	159	75.6	154	73.0	5	3.4	2.7 - 4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	210	138	65.6	133	63.4	5	3.3	2.6 - 4.0
Women who maintain families .....	54	38	70.4	35	64.8	3	8.1	6.0 - 10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>South Carolina</b>								
Total .....	3,142	2,003	63.7	1,866	59.4	136	6.8	6.2 - 7.4
Men .....	1,480	1,042	70.4	971	65.6	70	6.8	5.9 - 7.7
Women .....	1,661	961	57.8	895	53.9	66	6.9	6.0 - 7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	258	109	42.4	88	34.1	21	19.4	15.6 - 23.2
White .....	2,221	1,431	64.4	1,359	61.2	73	5.1	4.4 - 5.8
Men .....	1,073	765	71.3	726	67.7	39	5.1	4.2 - 6.0
Women .....	1,149	666	58.0	632	55.0	34	5.1	4.2 - 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	172	80	46.6	70	40.5	10	13.0	9.0 - 17.0
Black or African American .....	874	539	61.7	479	54.7	61	11.2	9.8 - 12.6
Men .....	385	260	67.4	230	59.7	30	11.5	9.6 - 13.4
Women .....	489	279	57.1	249	50.8	31	11.0	9.2 - 12.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	83	27	32.3	17	20.1	10	37.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64	46	72.6	41	64.8	5	10.7	5.9 - 15.5
Men .....	38	32	83.1	28	74.9	3	9.8	4.2 - 15.4
Married men, spouse present .....	809	599	74.0	578	71.4	21	3.4	2.6 - 4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	800	494	61.8	475	59.3	19	3.9	2.9 - 4.9
Women who maintain families .....	252	171	67.7	150	59.5	21	12.0	9.3 - 14.7
<b>South Dakota</b>								
Total .....	576	425	73.8	410	71.1	15	3.6	3.2 - 4.0
Men .....	281	222	78.9	213	75.8	9	3.9	3.3 - 4.5
Women .....	295	203	68.9	197	66.7	7	3.2	2.6 - 3.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47	28	59.9	26	54.8	2	8.6	6.2 - 11.0
White .....	531	397	74.7	385	72.5	12	3.0	2.6 - 3.4
Men .....	259	205	79.4	198	76.7	7	3.4	2.8 - 4.0
Women .....	272	191	70.2	186	68.4	5	2.6	2.0 - 3.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40	25	63.0	23	58.0	2	7.9	5.5 - 10.3
Married men, spouse present .....	166	134	81.0	132	79.7	2	1.6	1.1 - 2.1
Married women, spouse present .....	166	122	74.0	121	73.1	1	1.1	.6 - 1.6
Women who maintain families .....	26	19	73.2	17	66.5	2	9.2	6.2 - 12.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Tennessee</b>								
Total .....	4,501	2,909	64.6	2,740	60.9	169	5.8	5.2 - 6.4
Men .....	2,147	1,547	72.1	1,462	68.1	85	5.5	4.7 - 6.3
Women .....	2,354	1,362	57.9	1,278	54.3	84	6.2	5.3 - 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	298	135	45.4	109	36.6	26	19.4	15.3 - 23.5
White .....	3,710	2,368	63.8	2,256	60.8	112	4.7	4.1 - 5.3
Men .....	1,798	1,306	72.6	1,249	69.5	57	4.4	3.6 - 5.2
Women .....	1,912	1,063	55.6	1,007	52.7	55	5.2	4.3 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	233	113	48.4	94	40.3	19	16.9	12.5 - 21.3
Black or African American .....	676	459	67.9	409	60.5	50	11.0	9.0 - 13.0
Men .....	301	201	67.0	175	58.1	27	13.2	10.5 - 15.9
Women .....	375	258	68.7	234	62.4	24	9.2	6.9 - 11.5
Asian .....	68	48	71.0	46	68.4	2	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	114	84	74.0	81	71.0	3	4.1	1.1 - 7.1
Men .....	74	69	92.5	67	90.3	2	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	1,273	973	76.4	945	74.3	28	2.9	2.1 - 3.7
Married women, spouse present .....	1,251	734	58.6	709	56.6	25	3.4	2.5 - 4.3
Women who maintain families .....	308	218	70.6	194	62.8	24	11.1	8.3 - 13.9
<b>Texas</b>								
Total .....	16,047	10,910	68.0	10,173	63.4	738	6.8	6.4 - 7.2
Men .....	7,790	6,014	77.2	5,600	71.9	414	6.9	6.4 - 7.4
Women .....	8,256	4,897	59.3	4,573	55.4	323	6.6	6.1 - 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,219	495	40.6	389	31.9	106	21.3	19.2 - 23.4
White .....	13,478	9,119	67.7	8,563	63.5	556	6.1	5.7 - 6.5
Men .....	6,599	5,108	77.4	4,792	72.6	316	6.2	5.7 - 6.7
Women .....	6,879	4,010	58.3	3,771	54.8	240	6.0	5.5 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,001	415	41.5	330	33.0	85	20.5	18.2 - 22.8
Black or African American .....	1,723	1,210	70.2	1,071	62.2	139	11.5	10.2 - 12.8
Men .....	773	572	74.0	501	64.8	71	12.5	10.8 - 14.2
Women .....	950	637	67.1	570	60.0	67	10.5	9.0 - 12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	154	60	39.1	43	27.7	18	29.2	( <sup>2</sup> ) - ( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	519	335	64.6	311	59.9	24	7.1	5.3 - 8.9
Men .....	256	198	77.3	180	70.2	18	9.1	6.6 - 11.6
Women .....	263	137	52.2	132	50.0	6	4.3	1.9 - 6.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	5,476	3,660	66.8	3,382	61.8	278	7.6	7.0 - 8.2
Men .....	2,739	2,191	80.0	2,028	74.0	163	7.4	6.6 - 8.2
Women .....	2,737	1,469	53.7	1,354	49.5	116	7.9	6.9 - 8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	510	186	36.5	145	28.4	41	22.1	19.9 - 24.3
Married men, spouse present .....	4,529	3,664	80.9	3,508	77.4	157	4.3	3.8 - 4.8
Married women, spouse present .....	4,374	2,598	59.4	2,480	56.7	118	4.5	3.9 - 5.1
Women who maintain families .....	1,036	734	70.9	676	65.2	58	8.0	6.6 - 9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Utah</b>								
Total .....	1,660	1,184	71.3	1,118	67.3	67	5.6	5.0 - 6.2
Men .....	818	650	79.5	613	74.9	38	5.8	5.0 - 6.6
Women .....	842	534	63.4	505	60.0	29	5.4	4.5 - 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	168	96	57.2	80	47.6	16	16.9	14.0 - 19.8
White .....	1,575	1,122	71.3	1,061	67.4	61	5.4	4.8 - 6.0
Men .....	777	619	79.6	584	75.2	34	5.5	4.7 - 6.3
Women .....	798	504	63.1	477	59.8	27	5.3	4.4 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	158	94	59.5	79	49.9	15	16.1	13.2 - 19.0
Asian .....	28	21	72.9	20	70.4	1	3.5	.3 - 6.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	162	117	72.6	106	65.8	11	9.3	6.9 - 11.7
Men .....	90	75	82.7	68	75.6	6	8.5	5.6 - 11.4
Women .....	71	42	59.8	38	53.4	4	10.6	6.4 - 14.8
Married men, spouse present .....	507	422	83.2	409	80.7	12	2.9	2.2 - 3.6
Married women, spouse present .....	493	306	62.0	295	59.9	11	3.5	2.5 - 4.5
Women who maintain families .....	77	58	74.7	55	70.5	3	5.6	2.9 - 8.3
<b>Vermont</b>								
Total .....	494	351	71.0	335	67.7	16	4.6	4.2 - 5.0
Men .....	240	184	76.6	175	72.8	9	4.9	4.3 - 5.5
Women .....	254	167	65.6	160	62.9	7	4.2	3.6 - 4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34	19	54.4	16	47.1	2	13.3	10.4 - 16.2
White .....	482	341	70.8	326	67.6	15	4.5	4.1 - 4.9
Men .....	234	179	76.5	170	72.8	9	4.9	4.3 - 5.5
Women .....	248	162	65.5	156	62.8	7	4.0	3.4 - 4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33	18	54.3	16	47.3	2	12.9	10.0 - 15.8
Married men, spouse present .....	135	107	79.6	104	77.2	3	3.0	2.4 - 3.6
Married women, spouse present .....	132	92	69.6	89	67.6	3	2.9	2.2 - 3.6
Women who maintain families .....	25	19	74.9	18	71.4	1	4.7	2.8 - 6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Virginia</b>								
Total .....	5,532	3,773	68.2	3,620	65.4	154	4.1	3.6 - 4.6
Men .....	2,616	1,952	74.6	1,871	71.5	81	4.1	3.5 - 4.7
Women .....	2,916	1,822	62.5	1,749	60.0	73	4.0	3.3 - 4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	405	178	44.0	155	38.3	23	13.0	9.9 - 16.1
White .....	4,192	2,868	68.4	2,786	66.5	82	2.9	2.4 - 3.4
Men .....	2,014	1,515	75.2	1,467	72.8	48	3.2	2.5 - 3.9
Women .....	2,178	1,353	62.1	1,319	60.6	34	2.5	1.9 - 3.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	280	124	44.3	111	39.8	13	10.2	6.7 - 13.7
Black or African American .....	1,021	679	66.5	621	60.8	58	8.5	7.0 - 10.0
Men .....	451	314	69.5	289	64.0	25	8.0	6.2 - 9.8
Women .....	570	365	64.0	332	58.3	33	9.0	7.3 - 10.7
Asian .....	255	180	70.6	173	67.7	7	4.2	2.2 - 6.2
Men .....	122	101	82.6	97	79.3	4	3.9	1.3 - 6.5
Women .....	133	79	59.7	76	57.0	4	4.5	1.5 - 7.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	259	199	76.7	185	71.4	14	6.9	4.5 - 9.3
Men .....	142	127	89.7	118	83.6	9	6.8	3.8 - 9.8
Women .....	118	72	61.0	67	56.6	5	7.1	3.0 - 11.2
Married men, spouse present .....	1,528	1,208	79.1	1,181	77.3	27	2.2	1.6 - 2.8
Married women, spouse present .....	1,547	971	62.7	947	61.2	24	2.4	1.7 - 3.1
Women who maintain families .....	331	241	72.7	227	68.7	13	5.5	3.4 - 7.6
<b>Washington</b>								
Total .....	4,697	3,140	66.9	2,903	61.8	237	7.5	6.8 - 8.2
Men .....	2,295	1,682	73.3	1,545	67.3	137	8.2	7.2 - 9.2
Women .....	2,402	1,458	60.7	1,358	56.5	100	6.8	5.9 - 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	354	173	48.8	135	38.2	37	21.7	17.5 - 25.9
White .....	4,072	2,725	66.9	2,527	62.1	198	7.3	6.6 - 8.0
Men .....	2,000	1,479	74.0	1,361	68.0	118	8.0	7.0 - 9.0
Women .....	2,072	1,246	60.1	1,166	56.3	80	6.4	5.4 - 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	293	147	50.2	117	39.9	30	20.4	15.9 - 24.9
Black or African American .....	132	89	67.7	76	57.2	14	15.5	11.2 - 19.8
Men .....	66	45	67.6	38	57.8	7	14.6	8.7 - 20.5
Women .....	66	44	67.7	37	56.6	7	16.4	10.2 - 22.6
Asian .....	265	168	63.4	158	59.6	10	6.1	4.0 - 8.2
Men .....	118	79	66.8	75	62.9	5	5.8	2.8 - 8.8
Women .....	147	89	60.7	83	56.9	6	6.2	3.3 - 9.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	286	214	75.0	197	69.2	17	7.8	4.3 - 11.3
Men .....	163	139	85.2	130	79.5	9	6.7	2.6 - 10.8
Women .....	123	75	61.5	68	55.4	7	9.8	3.7 - 15.9
Married men, spouse present .....	1,269	971	76.5	922	72.7	49	5.0	4.0 - 6.0
Married women, spouse present .....	1,259	740	58.8	710	56.4	30	4.0	3.0 - 5.0
Women who maintain families .....	236	180	76.4	159	67.6	21	11.5	8.2 - 14.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>West Virginia</b>								
Total .....	1,442	787	54.6	739	51.3	48	6.1	5.5 - 6.7
Men .....	693	430	62.0	402	58.0	28	6.5	5.7 - 7.3
Women .....	749	358	47.7	337	45.0	20	5.7	4.9 - 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	100	34	34.0	27	27.3	7	19.9	16.2 - 23.6
White .....	1,374	748	54.5	704	51.3	44	5.9	5.3 - 6.5
Men .....	662	411	62.0	384	58.0	26	6.4	5.6 - 7.2
Women .....	711	338	47.5	320	44.9	18	5.3	4.5 - 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	93	32	34.9	26	28.3	6	19.0	15.2 - 22.8
Black or African American .....	38	21	55.0	19	49.5	2	10.1	5.7 - 14.5
Women .....	21	11	53.0	10	45.8	2	13.6	7.1 - 20.1
Married men, spouse present .....	426	281	65.9	270	63.5	10	3.6	2.8 - 4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	400	208	52.0	201	50.2	7	3.6	2.7 - 4.5
Women who maintain families .....	80	42	51.8	37	46.2	4	10.8	7.7 - 13.9
<b>Wisconsin</b>								
Total .....	4,224	3,078	72.9	2,905	68.8	174	5.6	5.0 - 6.2
Men .....	2,063	1,608	78.0	1,506	73.0	102	6.4	5.6 - 7.2
Women .....	2,160	1,470	68.0	1,399	64.7	71	4.8	4.1 - 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	319	192	60.4	165	51.9	27	14.0	10.9 - 17.1
White .....	3,899	2,862	73.4	2,724	69.9	138	4.8	4.3 - 5.3
Men .....	1,914	1,502	78.5	1,418	74.1	84	5.6	4.8 - 6.4
Women .....	1,985	1,360	68.5	1,306	65.8	54	3.9	3.2 - 4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	274	176	64.4	156	57.1	20	11.4	8.4 - 14.4
Black or African American .....	189	118	62.4	96	50.5	22	19.0	15.4 - 22.6
Men .....	81	53	65.5	43	53.4	10	18.5	13.9 - 23.1
Women .....	108	65	60.1	52	48.4	13	19.5	15.2 - 23.8
Asian .....	73	52	70.6	45	61.1	7	13.5	9.0 - 18.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	186	138	74.4	126	67.9	12	8.8	6.4 - 11.2
Men .....	108	91	84.1	84	77.3	7	8.0	5.1 - 10.9
Women .....	77	47	60.9	42	54.7	5	10.2	5.8 - 14.6
Married men, spouse present .....	1,163	917	78.8	884	76.0	33	3.6	2.8 - 4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	1,178	815	69.2	791	67.1	24	3.0	2.2 - 3.8
Women who maintain families .....	214	161	75.6	145	67.7	17	10.4	7.3 - 13.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 14. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Wyoming</b>								
Total .....	387	278	72.0	266	68.8	12	4.4	3.9 - 4.9
Men .....	192	150	78.2	143	74.4	7	4.8	4.1 - 5.5
Women .....	195	128	65.8	123	63.3	5	3.9	3.2 - 4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32	19	60.1	16	50.4	3	16.1	13.0 - 19.2
White .....	368	265	72.1	254	69.1	11	4.2	3.7 - 4.7
Men .....	183	144	78.4	137	74.7	7	4.7	4.0 - 5.4
Women .....	185	122	65.9	117	63.5	4	3.6	2.9 - 4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30	18	60.9	15	51.4	3	15.6	12.5 - 18.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	25	19	73.9	17	69.1	1	6.4	4.2 - 8.6
Men .....	12	9	76.5	9	71.1	1	7.0	3.8 - 10.2
Women .....	13	9	71.5	9	67.3	1	5.8	2.9 - 8.7
Married men, spouse present .....	115	94	81.4	92	79.8	2	2.0	1.4 - 2.6
Married women, spouse present .....	113	76	67.3	74	65.8	2	2.2	1.5 - 2.9
Women who maintain families .....	17	13	76.3	12	72.7	1	4.8	2.3 - 7.3

<sup>1</sup> Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

<sup>2</sup> Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of sample cases is very small and/or the unemployment rate is low.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B. Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Detail for race and Hispanic-origin groups will not add to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups. Data incorporate updated 2000 census-based population controls.



**Table 15. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2003 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Alabama</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	548	194	35.4	172	31.5	21	11.0
High school graduates, no college .....	999	626	62.7	594	59.5	32	5.1
Some college or associate degree .....	706	513	72.7	496	70.2	17	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	658	504	76.6	496	75.3	8	1.7
<b>Alaska</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	32	17	52.4	15	46.0	2	12.3
High school graduates, no college .....	122	88	72.0	80	65.6	8	8.8
Some college or associate degree .....	125	97	77.2	91	72.9	5	5.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	99	82	83.5	80	80.9	3	3.2
<b>Arizona</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	529	275	52.0	248	46.9	27	9.8
High school graduates, no college .....	943	583	61.8	557	59.1	26	4.4
Some college or associate degree .....	1,060	713	67.2	686	64.7	27	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	903	685	75.9	665	73.6	20	2.9
<b>Arkansas</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	319	117	36.7	108	33.9	9	7.8
High school graduates, no college .....	646	398	61.6	378	58.5	20	5.0
Some college or associate degree .....	441	311	70.4	300	68.1	10	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	324	241	74.3	234	72.3	7	2.7
<b>California</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,027	2,185	54.3	1,997	49.6	188	8.6
High school graduates, no college .....	5,105	3,247	63.6	3,029	59.3	218	6.7
Some college or associate degree .....	6,172	4,309	69.8	4,077	66.1	232	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	6,686	5,167	77.3	4,963	74.2	204	3.9
<b>Colorado</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	327	185	56.6	170	52.0	15	8.1
High school graduates, no college .....	780	531	68.0	505	64.7	26	4.9
Some college or associate degree .....	740	553	74.8	524	70.8	29	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,034	830	80.3	798	77.2	32	3.9
<b>Connecticut</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	264	109	41.2	100	37.9	9	8.0
High school graduates, no college .....	728	470	64.5	441	60.6	28	6.0
Some college or associate degree .....	502	372	74.1	357	71.1	15	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	798	618	77.4	601	75.3	17	2.7
<b>Delaware</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	67	32	48.1	31	45.9	1	4.6
High school graduates, no college .....	187	123	65.5	118	63.3	4	3.5
Some college or associate degree .....	124	88	71.1	85	68.2	4	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	144	109	75.6	106	73.5	3	2.8
<b>District of Columbia</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	57	24	42.8	21	36.3	4	15.3
High school graduates, no college .....	86	52	60.6	48	55.4	4	8.5
Some college or associate degree .....	64	44	68.6	40	62.8	4	8.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	184	148	80.4	143	77.7	5	3.4

**Table 15. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Florida</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,694	707	41.7	655	38.7	51	7.2
High school graduates, no college .....	3,701	2,157	58.3	2,064	55.8	93	4.3
Some college or associate degree .....	2,975	2,050	68.9	1,958	65.8	91	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,968	2,154	72.6	2,095	70.6	58	2.7
<b>Georgia</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	984	484	49.2	458	46.6	26	5.4
High school graduates, no college .....	1,795	1,235	68.8	1,173	65.4	62	5.0
Some college or associate degree .....	1,306	1,015	77.7	981	75.1	34	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,356	1,093	80.6	1,071	79.0	22	2.0
<b>Hawaii</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	92	30	32.8	28	30.7	2	6.2
High school graduates, no college .....	261	163	62.5	155	59.4	8	4.9
Some college or associate degree .....	223	167	75.2	164	73.5	4	2.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	227	178	78.5	174	76.7	4	2.2
<b>Idaho</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	96	48	50.4	43	44.9	5	11.0
High school graduates, no college .....	271	179	66.2	170	63.0	9	4.9
Some college or associate degree .....	272	193	71.0	186	68.3	7	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	190	143	75.6	139	73.4	4	2.9
<b>Illinois</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,098	494	45.0	438	39.9	56	11.4
High school graduates, no college .....	2,653	1,647	62.1	1,541	58.1	106	6.5
Some college or associate degree .....	2,007	1,498	74.6	1,411	70.3	87	5.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,279	1,792	78.6	1,737	76.2	55	3.1
<b>Indiana</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	546	245	44.8	221	40.6	23	9.6
High school graduates, no college .....	1,606	1,082	67.4	1,038	64.7	44	4.1
Some college or associate degree .....	953	729	76.5	699	73.3	30	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	858	678	79.1	664	77.4	14	2.1
<b>Iowa</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	204	82	40.1	75	36.8	7	8.3
High school graduates, no college .....	687	463	67.3	444	64.7	18	4.0
Some college or associate degree .....	523	394	75.3	381	72.8	13	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	487	397	81.4	390	80.0	7	1.8
<b>Kansas</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	180	78	43.5	71	39.4	7	9.3
High school graduates, no college .....	538	347	64.5	328	60.9	19	5.5
Some college or associate degree .....	466	352	75.5	339	72.9	13	3.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	502	407	81.1	397	79.0	10	2.6
<b>Kentucky</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	485	151	31.2	142	29.2	9	6.2
High school graduates, no college .....	993	615	61.9	583	58.7	32	5.3
Some college or associate degree .....	624	445	71.4	426	68.3	19	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	522	424	81.2	413	79.1	11	2.6

**Table 15. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Louisiana</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	570	236	41.4	216	37.9	20	8.6
High school graduates, no college .....	978	600	61.3	563	57.6	36	6.1
Some college or associate degree .....	593	421	71.0	405	68.4	16	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	567	429	75.7	416	73.4	13	3.0
<b>Maine</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	104	36	34.0	32	30.8	3	9.5
High school graduates, no college .....	339	221	65.3	210	62.1	11	4.9
Some college or associate degree .....	220	160	72.5	155	70.1	5	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	217	168	77.3	164	75.4	4	2.4
<b>Maryland</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	449	209	46.5	198	44.0	11	5.4
High school graduates, no college .....	1,072	697	65.0	669	62.4	28	4.0
Some college or associate degree .....	772	582	75.4	563	72.9	19	3.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,264	1,020	80.7	994	78.6	26	2.5
<b>Massachusetts</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	510	193	37.9	176	34.6	17	8.8
High school graduates, no college .....	1,312	834	63.6	789	60.2	44	5.3
Some college or associate degree .....	879	643	73.1	608	69.2	34	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,582	1,286	81.3	1,236	78.1	50	3.9
<b>Michigan</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	823	286	34.7	253	30.7	33	11.6
High school graduates, no college .....	2,278	1,408	61.8	1,296	56.9	112	7.9
Some college or associate degree .....	1,809	1,307	72.2	1,233	68.2	74	5.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,470	1,155	78.6	1,115	75.8	40	3.5
<b>Minnesota</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	263	114	43.2	105	40.0	8	7.3
High school graduates, no college .....	899	619	68.9	588	65.3	32	5.2
Some college or associate degree .....	1,002	813	81.1	778	77.7	35	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,052	870	82.7	848	80.6	22	2.5
<b>Mississippi</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	332	136	41.1	125	37.8	11	8.0
High school graduates, no college .....	594	375	63.0	354	59.6	21	5.5
Some college or associate degree .....	504	356	70.6	336	66.7	20	5.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	330	256	77.7	253	76.8	3	1.2
<b>Missouri</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	435	164	37.7	148	34.1	16	9.5
High school graduates, no college .....	1,207	797	66.0	756	62.6	41	5.1
Some college or associate degree .....	1,001	755	75.4	720	72.0	35	4.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	995	789	79.4	769	77.3	20	2.6
<b>Montana</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	60	23	38.6	20	34.1	3	11.7
High school graduates, no college .....	207	133	64.6	127	61.6	6	4.5
Some college or associate degree .....	176	120	68.1	116	66.2	3	2.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	155	119	76.9	117	75.5	2	1.8

**Table 15. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Nebraska</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	107	52	48.3	46	43.2	5	10.6
High school graduates, no college .....	364	252	69.4	246	67.6	7	2.6
Some college or associate degree .....	330	257	77.8	250	75.6	7	2.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	275	230	83.8	227	82.6	3	1.5
<b>Nevada</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	214	127	59.6	119	55.7	8	6.6
High school graduates, no college .....	490	324	66.1	308	63.0	15	4.7
Some college or associate degree .....	393	282	71.7	271	68.9	11	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	330	244	74.0	236	71.5	8	3.3
<b>New Hampshire</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	81	34	42.3	33	40.6	1	3.9
High school graduates, no college .....	279	191	68.6	183	65.8	8	4.2
Some college or associate degree .....	216	166	76.7	160	74.0	6	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	286	230	80.6	224	78.5	6	2.6
<b>New Jersey</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	757	315	41.6	285	37.6	30	9.5
High school graduates, no college .....	1,894	1,166	61.6	1,106	58.4	60	5.2
Some college or associate degree .....	1,078	804	74.5	762	70.6	42	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,907	1,527	80.1	1,470	77.1	57	3.7
<b>New Mexico</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	200	90	44.7	83	41.3	7	7.5
High school graduates, no college .....	356	231	64.8	217	61.1	13	5.8
Some college or associate degree .....	333	231	69.4	218	65.6	13	5.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	267	202	75.7	197	73.7	5	2.6
<b>New York</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,962	808	41.2	725	36.9	83	10.3
High school graduates, no college .....	4,179	2,491	59.6	2,360	56.5	130	5.2
Some college or associate degree .....	2,595	1,839	70.8	1,738	67.0	101	5.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	3,773	2,889	76.6	2,781	73.7	108	3.7
<b>North Carolina</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	950	430	45.2	387	40.7	43	10.0
High school graduates, no college .....	1,742	1,153	66.2	1,086	62.3	67	5.8
Some college or associate degree .....	1,335	1,004	75.2	954	71.5	49	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,336	1,045	78.2	1,018	76.2	27	2.6
<b>North Dakota</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	43	14	31.7	12	28.6	1	9.8
High school graduates, no college .....	127	88	69.4	84	66.7	3	3.9
Some college or associate degree .....	133	101	75.5	97	73.1	3	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	100	84	84.5	83	83.0	1	1.7
<b>Ohio</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	899	353	39.3	318	35.3	35	10.0
High school graduates, no college .....	2,936	1,859	63.3	1,750	59.6	109	5.9
Some college or associate degree .....	1,739	1,300	74.7	1,242	71.4	57	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,803	1,443	80.0	1,403	77.8	40	2.8

**Table 15. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Oklahoma</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	310	123	39.6	113	36.5	10	7.8
High school graduates, no college .....	765	463	60.5	441	57.7	22	4.7
Some college or associate degree .....	586	420	71.8	402	68.7	18	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	520	405	77.7	391	75.1	14	3.4
<b>Oregon</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	283	147	52.0	129	45.6	18	12.4
High school graduates, no college .....	675	427	63.2	399	59.0	28	6.6
Some college or associate degree .....	760	550	72.4	513	67.5	37	6.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	617	458	74.2	436	70.6	22	4.8
<b>Pennsylvania</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,078	357	33.1	330	30.6	27	7.4
High school graduates, no college .....	3,450	2,092	60.6	1,978	57.3	113	5.4
Some college or associate degree .....	1,524	1,122	73.6	1,063	69.8	59	5.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,135	1,690	79.2	1,648	77.2	42	2.5
<b>Rhode Island</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	127	53	41.6	48	37.8	5	9.2
High school graduates, no college .....	226	144	63.8	137	60.5	7	5.1
Some college or associate degree .....	155	116	75.1	112	72.0	5	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	202	165	81.6	160	79.1	5	3.1
<b>South Carolina</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	489	185	37.8	165	33.8	20	10.6
High school graduates, no college .....	847	565	66.7	535	63.1	30	5.4
Some college or associate degree .....	637	470	73.8	446	70.1	23	5.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	624	464	74.4	452	72.4	12	2.7
<b>South Dakota</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	49	21	43.1	20	39.9	2	7.4
High school graduates, no college .....	169	120	70.8	116	68.6	4	3.1
Some college or associate degree .....	137	110	80.1	107	77.8	3	2.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	115	97	84.6	96	83.6	1	1.2
<b>Tennessee</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	663	241	36.4	221	33.4	20	8.3
High school graduates, no college .....	1,307	874	66.9	828	63.4	46	5.3
Some college or associate degree .....	889	629	70.8	595	66.9	34	5.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	942	728	77.3	713	75.7	15	2.0
<b>Texas</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	2,977	1,591	53.4	1,464	49.2	126	7.9
High school graduates, no college .....	3,628	2,495	68.8	2,344	64.6	151	6.0
Some college or associate degree .....	3,367	2,505	74.4	2,371	70.4	134	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	3,282	2,616	79.7	2,524	76.9	92	3.5
<b>Utah</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	125	76	61.1	69	55.4	7	9.2
High school graduates, no college .....	367	244	66.6	234	63.9	10	4.2
Some college or associate degree .....	429	311	72.6	297	69.4	14	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	354	276	78.1	270	76.2	7	2.4

**Table 15. States: Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Vermont</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	45	18	39.8	17	37.3	1	6.4
High school graduates, no college .....	149	104	70.2	100	67.2	4	4.2
Some college or associate degree .....	91	70	76.4	67	73.3	3	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	133	107	80.7	105	78.6	3	2.6
<b>Virginia</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	587	294	50.1	274	46.7	20	6.8
High school graduates, no college .....	1,395	915	65.6	885	63.4	30	3.3
Some college or associate degree .....	1,108	803	72.4	780	70.4	22	2.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,565	1,224	78.2	1,199	76.6	25	2.1
<b>Washington</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	391	193	49.3	169	43.2	24	12.4
High school graduates, no college .....	1,095	678	61.9	632	57.7	46	6.8
Some college or associate degree .....	1,233	862	69.9	803	65.1	59	6.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,196	897	75.0	863	72.2	34	3.8
<b>West Virginia</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	245	62	25.3	56	22.8	6	9.9
High school graduates, no college .....	537	297	55.4	282	52.4	16	5.4
Some college or associate degree .....	260	172	66.2	165	63.4	7	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	199	151	76.0	147	74.1	4	2.5
<b>Wisconsin</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	379	164	43.2	147	38.8	17	10.4
High school graduates, no college .....	1,279	905	70.7	853	66.7	51	5.7
Some college or associate degree .....	981	779	79.4	750	76.4	30	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	890	717	80.5	697	78.4	19	2.7
<b>Wyoming</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	31	14	44.0	12	39.6	1	10.1
High school graduates, no college .....	117	82	69.7	79	67.3	3	3.4
Some college or associate degree .....	108	84	77.3	82	75.7	2	2.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	66	53	80.9	52	79.5	1	1.8

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding.

**Table 16. States: Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Alabama .....	1,723	1,519	152	52	299	35	246	19	108	16
Alaska .....	250	202	31	17	55	9	41	5	22	5
Arizona .....	2,090	1,833	180	77	450	53	366	31	117	34
Arkansas .....	996	873	89	34	191	25	154	11	67	11
California .....	13,408	11,815	1,155	438	2,875	465	2,223	187	1,004	173
Colorado .....	1,899	1,653	179	68	429	56	344	29	123	26
Connecticut .....	1,346	1,171	122	53	358	47	285	27	80	20
Delaware .....	338	295	31	12	61	5	52	3	16	2
District of Columbia .....	254	223	23	8	27	6	19	2	19	2
Florida .....	6,552	5,936	431	185	1,191	183	939	69	355	65
Georgia .....	3,654	3,275	258	122	553	78	438	36	187	21
Hawaii .....	487	427	43	17	105	18	80	6	22	5
Idaho .....	510	442	54	15	145	19	115	10	31	7
Illinois .....	4,907	4,346	392	169	1,000	121	824	56	366	57
Indiana .....	2,488	2,209	196	83	537	56	440	41	140	23
Iowa .....	1,217	1,057	118	42	323	21	278	23	55	17
Kansas .....	1,073	930	110	32	284	29	238	17	63	14
Kentucky .....	1,510	1,304	148	58	326	39	266	21	98	22
Louisiana .....	1,617	1,423	128	65	287	37	233	18	120	14
Maine .....	509	429	57	23	149	17	123	9	29	6
Maryland .....	2,336	2,042	217	77	438	45	369	24	111	20
Massachusetts .....	2,558	2,216	242	101	659	54	568	37	163	35
Michigan .....	3,694	3,196	350	148	980	137	780	63	304	64
Minnesota .....	2,175	1,867	222	87	602	64	501	37	114	32
Mississippi .....	1,051	921	93	37	178	27	138	12	73	11
Missouri .....	2,351	2,075	196	79	500	50	422	28	147	23
Montana .....	354	300	39	14	99	13	79	7	18	5
Nebraska .....	750	654	74	21	187	19	157	11	31	8
Nevada .....	941	843	72	26	141	26	107	8	51	8
New Hampshire .....	550	482	47	21	139	10	120	8	23	7
New Jersey .....	3,454	3,080	254	120	664	72	554	38	222	35
New Mexico .....	666	585	59	23	174	24	139	10	48	9
New York .....	7,215	6,341	593	281	1,511	206	1,229	76	502	87
North Carolina .....	3,286	2,887	296	104	671	99	520	52	238	35
North Dakota .....	264	227	27	9	69	5	60	4	11	2
Ohio .....	4,402	3,775	441	187	1,149	136	935	78	287	76
Oklahoma .....	1,324	1,162	120	42	276	29	230	17	82	14
Oregon .....	1,360	1,184	131	45	347	60	266	20	126	26
Pennsylvania .....	4,707	4,156	388	164	1,119	114	937	68	276	68
Rhode Island .....	422	351	49	21	121	11	102	8	25	6
South Carolina .....	1,566	1,383	128	55	300	42	243	15	112	24
South Dakota .....	332	289	34	9	77	7	67	4	13	3
Tennessee .....	2,312	2,015	212	85	429	53	343	33	142	27
Texas .....	8,602	7,570	732	300	1,570	274	1,208	89	624	113
Utah .....	834	724	85	25	284	34	231	19	46	20
Vermont .....	263	225	29	10	72	6	61	4	12	4
Virginia .....	3,055	2,712	261	82	565	53	477	35	127	26
Washington .....	2,293	1,964	249	80	610	94	468	48	196	41
West Virginia .....	622	538	56	28	117	21	89	8	42	6
Wisconsin .....	2,297	2,013	208	77	607	65	507	36	140	33
Wyoming .....	215	186	19	9	52	6	42	4	10	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Men</b>										
Alabama .....	984	883	78	23	80	14	61	5	55	6
Alaska .....	142	117	16	10	18	4	12	2	14	2
Arizona .....	1,263	1,141	90	32	148	28	113	7	67	14
Arkansas .....	579	512	49	18	67	10	53	4	40	5
California .....	7,971	7,137	617	217	957	212	701	44	588	84
Colorado .....	1,129	994	97	38	144	29	108	7	74	11
Connecticut .....	770	684	60	26	114	23	83	7	49	9
Delaware .....	186	166	15	5	19	2	15	1	8	1
District of Columbia .....	128	114	11	3	10	3	7	1	10	1
Florida .....	3,716	3,422	212	81	420	83	316	21	184	28
Georgia .....	2,064	1,864	137	62	189	40	139	11	106	12
Hawaii .....	266	237	21	8	42	9	30	2	13	2
Idaho .....	310	273	30	7	47	8	36	3	19	3
Illinois .....	2,809	2,537	196	76	316	56	247	13	228	26
Indiana .....	1,446	1,307	97	42	170	21	138	11	88	10
Iowa .....	702	625	56	21	106	10	89	7	34	7
Kansas .....	610	537	57	16	101	14	82	6	36	5
Kentucky .....	860	762	70	27	113	17	90	6	56	12
Louisiana .....	898	805	61	31	89	14	70	5	70	4
Maine .....	292	253	27	12	46	7	37	2	19	2
Maryland .....	1,280	1,136	105	39	143	22	113	8	60	7
Massachusetts .....	1,489	1,321	119	50	183	25	147	11	102	12
Michigan .....	2,155	1,896	182	77	307	60	227	20	187	31
Minnesota .....	1,254	1,098	112	44	193	32	151	11	73	15
Mississippi .....	586	520	49	17	63	11	48	4	36	5
Missouri .....	1,331	1,194	99	38	156	22	129	5	83	8
Montana .....	207	179	20	8	32	6	24	2	10	2
Nebraska .....	433	388	35	10	58	10	45	3	19	3
Nevada .....	557	507	39	12	49	10	35	4	28	3
New Hampshire .....	329	294	24	11	38	4	33	2	14	3
New Jersey .....	1,999	1,817	122	60	184	33	143	8	128	15
New Mexico .....	375	335	32	9	61	11	47	2	27	3
New York .....	4,083	3,673	278	132	487	95	368	24	287	32
North Carolina .....	1,872	1,671	152	49	231	46	169	16	128	15
North Dakota .....	153	135	14	4	21	2	18	1	8	1
Ohio .....	2,553	2,222	231	99	372	64	286	22	172	30
Oklahoma .....	755	680	55	20	104	14	85	5	48	5
Oregon .....	807	715	69	24	109	25	78	7	81	13
Pennsylvania .....	2,724	2,438	200	85	337	53	268	16	165	31
Rhode Island .....	238	204	23	11	39	5	31	3	14	3
South Carolina .....	863	774	66	23	108	17	86	6	60	10
South Dakota .....	188	170	14	4	25	3	21	1	7	1
Tennessee .....	1,317	1,164	114	39	145	30	106	9	75	10
Texas .....	5,036	4,501	393	143	563	138	397	28	363	51
Utah .....	518	458	48	13	94	16	73	5	29	9
Vermont .....	150	131	15	5	24	3	20	2	7	2
Virginia .....	1,682	1,506	134	42	189	26	156	6	68	13
Washington .....	1,365	1,194	129	41	180	42	124	14	120	17
West Virginia .....	365	321	28	16	37	9	26	2	26	2
Wisconsin .....	1,316	1,175	100	41	190	31	149	10	88	14
Wyoming .....	127	113	10	4	16	2	12	1	6	1

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 16. States: Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Women</b>										
Alabama .....	739	636	74	29	219	21	185	14	54	11
Alaska .....	107	85	15	7	38	5	29	3	8	3
Arizona .....	827	692	90	45	302	25	253	24	50	20
Arkansas .....	417	361	40	16	123	15	101	7	28	6
California .....	5,436	4,678	538	220	1,918	253	1,522	143	416	90
Colorado .....	771	659	81	30	284	27	236	22	49	15
Connecticut .....	576	487	61	27	244	24	201	19	31	11
Delaware .....	152	129	16	7	42	3	37	2	8	1
District of Columbia .....	126	108	13	5	17	3	12	1	9	1
Florida .....	2,836	2,513	219	104	772	100	623	49	171	37
Georgia .....	1,591	1,410	120	60	363	38	300	25	81	9
Hawaii .....	221	190	22	9	63	9	50	4	9	3
Idaho .....	201	169	24	8	98	12	79	7	12	3
Illinois .....	2,099	1,809	196	94	684	65	577	42	138	31
Indiana .....	1,042	902	99	41	367	35	302	30	52	13
Iowa .....	515	432	61	22	217	11	190	16	21	10
Kansas .....	462	393	53	16	183	15	156	11	27	9
Kentucky .....	651	542	78	31	212	22	176	15	42	10
Louisiana .....	719	618	67	33	198	23	162	12	50	9
Maine .....	217	176	30	11	103	11	85	7	10	4
Maryland .....	1,056	905	112	39	295	22	256	16	51	13
Massachusetts .....	1,069	895	123	51	476	29	421	27	61	23
Michigan .....	1,539	1,300	168	71	673	77	553	43	117	33
Minnesota .....	921	769	109	43	409	33	350	27	41	17
Mississippi .....	465	401	44	20	115	16	90	9	36	5
Missouri .....	1,020	881	97	41	344	28	293	22	64	15
Montana .....	147	122	19	7	67	7	55	5	7	2
Nebraska .....	317	266	39	11	129	10	112	8	12	5
Nevada .....	384	336	33	14	92	16	72	5	23	5
New Hampshire .....	220	188	22	10	100	6	88	6	10	4
New Jersey .....	1,454	1,263	132	60	481	40	412	30	94	20
New Mexico .....	291	250	27	14	113	13	92	8	21	6
New York .....	3,133	2,669	315	149	1,024	111	861	52	215	55
North Carolina .....	1,414	1,216	144	54	440	53	351	36	110	19
North Dakota .....	110	92	13	5	48	3	43	3	3	1
Ohio .....	1,850	1,553	209	88	777	72	649	56	115	46
Oklahoma .....	569	483	65	22	172	15	145	12	34	9
Oregon .....	553	470	62	21	237	35	189	14	45	13
Pennsylvania .....	1,984	1,718	188	79	782	62	669	51	111	38
Rhode Island .....	184	147	27	10	82	6	70	6	11	3
South Carolina .....	703	609	62	32	192	25	157	9	52	14
South Dakota .....	144	120	20	5	52	4	45	3	5	1
Tennessee .....	994	851	98	45	284	23	237	24	67	17
Texas .....	3,566	3,069	339	158	1,007	135	810	62	261	63
Utah .....	316	266	37	12	189	18	158	14	17	12
Vermont .....	113	94	14	5	47	3	41	3	5	2
Virginia .....	1,372	1,206	127	40	376	27	321	28	59	14
Washington .....	928	770	120	39	430	52	344	34	76	23
West Virginia .....	257	217	28	12	80	12	62	6	17	4
Wisconsin .....	981	838	108	36	417	34	357	26	52	19
Wyoming .....	87	73	9	5	36	3	30	2	4	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>				Not at work
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>										
Alabama .....	23	19	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	61	3	54	4	11	9
Alaska .....	6	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	1	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	2
Arizona .....	41	35	6	1	73	4	69	1	14	15
Arkansas .....	14	13	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	33	2	29	2	7	5
California .....	190	156	29	6	413	31	366	17	75	68
Colorado .....	34	26	6	2	66	7	56	3	12	10
Connecticut .....	18	14	3	1	58	5	51	3	5	10
Delaware .....	7	5	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	1	12	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
District of Columbia .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	106	93	12	1	197	13	179	5	32	25
Georgia .....	49	42	5	1	81	5	74	2	15	10
Hawaii .....	5	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	17	2	14	1	2	2
Idaho .....	14	13	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	27	3	24	1	3	2
Illinois .....	52	43	8	1	178	11	160	6	21	27
Indiana .....	41	35	6	1	107	6	95	5	12	12
Iowa .....	21	14	6	1	72	2	66	4	6	9
Kansas .....	17	15	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	57	3	52	3	7	8
Kentucky .....	29	25	3	1	60	4	54	2	13	12
Louisiana .....	28	22	4	2	45	6	38	1	16	5
Maine .....	9	7	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	26	2	23	1	3	3
Maryland .....	35	29	5	1	78	9	67	2	12	9
Massachusetts .....	29	24	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	97	4	91	2	12	12
Michigan .....	72	61	9	1	182	14	158	9	27	27
Minnesota .....	37	30	6	1	117	5	108	5	10	15
Mississippi .....	15	11	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	35	2	31	2	5	4
Missouri .....	43	36	5	1	104	9	91	4	22	11
Montana .....	11	8	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	16	2	14	1	2	2
Nebraska .....	13	11	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	39	3	34	2	4	4
Nevada .....	19	16	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	23	3	20	1	4	3
New Hampshire .....	8	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	27	1	25	1	2	3
New Jersey .....	42	36	6	1	101	4	95	2	13	14
New Mexico .....	11	9	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	24	1	21	1	6	4
New York .....	75	64	9	1	244	17	219	8	32	32
North Carolina .....	40	33	6	1	99	9	85	5	27	11
North Dakota .....	6	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	15	1	14	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
Ohio .....	76	58	16	2	225	17	200	7	29	34
Oklahoma .....	25	21	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	58	3	54	2	10	6
Oregon .....	22	16	5	1	35	6	28	1	12	9
Pennsylvania .....	74	64	8	2	195	15	171	10	18	29
Rhode Island .....	6	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	22	1	20	1	1	2
South Carolina .....	27	23	3	1	61	4	55	2	14	7
South Dakota .....	8	6	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	17	1	16	1	1	1
Tennessee .....	39	32	6	1	70	5	62	3	14	13
Texas .....	130	108	21	1	259	27	222	11	59	47
Utah .....	23	20	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	57	4	50	3	6	10
Vermont .....	4	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	1	10	1	1	1
Virginia .....	55	48	6	1	100	8	89	2	12	11
Washington .....	45	38	6	1	90	10	75	6	18	20
West Virginia .....	8	6	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	19	2	16	1	5	2
Wisconsin .....	35	28	5	1	131	8	117	5	13	14
Wyoming .....	5	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	1	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>White</b>										
Alabama .....	1,296	1,144	113	39	227	18	193	16	58	6
Alaska .....	194	157	24	13	42	5	33	4	13	3
Arizona .....	1,915	1,683	161	71	406	48	328	29	102	29
Arkansas .....	830	734	69	27	152	14	129	10	42	7
California .....	10,535	9,242	944	349	2,262	359	1,764	140	699	136
Colorado .....	1,717	1,491	164	61	394	48	319	28	105	22
Connecticut .....	1,155	1,006	103	47	316	38	253	24	62	16
Delaware .....	265	231	25	9	50	4	43	3	11	2
District of Columbia .....	122	108	10	4	13	2	9	1	4	1
Florida .....	5,325	4,839	343	144	996	138	798	60	242	51
Georgia .....	2,550	2,274	190	86	389	42	322	25	100	13
Hawaii .....	95	81	10	4	25	3	20	2	5	1
Idaho .....	484	420	50	14	137	18	110	9	28	7
Illinois .....	4,071	3,588	337	146	865	92	722	50	256	44
Indiana .....	2,242	1,986	179	77	500	49	413	38	115	21
Iowa .....	1,160	1,006	114	40	302	19	261	22	50	16
Kansas .....	973	844	99	29	252	23	213	15	45	11
Kentucky .....	1,367	1,178	136	53	295	31	245	19	84	19
Louisiana .....	1,130	996	89	45	195	16	166	13	58	9
Maine .....	494	416	56	22	145	17	119	9	28	6
Maryland .....	1,503	1,307	142	54	334	26	288	20	54	14
Massachusetts .....	2,302	1,992	218	92	597	46	516	35	138	29
Michigan .....	3,110	2,703	286	121	867	111	699	56	228	51
Minnesota .....	2,013	1,727	206	80	566	57	473	36	96	27
Mississippi .....	705	618	59	28	118	11	99	8	26	7
Missouri .....	2,050	1,807	175	68	451	42	385	24	103	16
Montana .....	331	282	36	13	91	10	73	7	14	4
Nebraska .....	708	617	70	21	175	17	148	10	26	7
Nevada .....	795	713	59	23	121	21	92	7	39	7
New Hampshire .....	522	457	45	20	135	9	117	8	22	7
New Jersey .....	2,731	2,430	206	96	568	51	484	33	148	29
New Mexico .....	580	509	51	20	156	21	126	9	38	8
New York .....	5,537	4,866	455	215	1,251	152	1,034	65	324	61
North Carolina .....	2,526	2,224	224	78	517	70	403	44	129	21
North Dakota .....	250	216	26	8	66	5	58	4	9	2
Ohio .....	3,867	3,325	378	164	1,019	109	839	71	215	62
Oklahoma .....	1,075	949	92	34	221	18	190	13	59	11
Oregon .....	1,235	1,076	119	40	315	55	243	17	109	21
Pennsylvania .....	4,219	3,723	351	145	1,027	96	869	63	216	60
Rhode Island .....	384	319	45	19	110	9	93	8	21	4
South Carolina .....	1,129	991	94	44	229	25	192	12	59	14
South Dakota .....	312	272	31	8	73	6	64	4	10	2
Tennessee .....	1,900	1,652	178	70	356	36	292	29	92	20
Texas .....	7,222	6,354	614	254	1,341	224	1,043	75	463	93
Utah .....	790	686	80	24	271	32	221	18	42	19
Vermont .....	256	219	28	10	69	6	59	4	12	3
Virginia .....	2,343	2,062	216	65	443	35	381	27	68	14
Washington .....	1,990	1,704	217	69	537	80	414	44	162	36
West Virginia .....	595	516	52	27	109	19	84	7	39	5
Wisconsin .....	2,152	1,886	194	72	572	57	482	33	110	28
Wyoming .....	205	178	18	9	49	5	41	3	9	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Alabama .....	379	333	34	12	62	14	45	3	48	9
Alaska .....	8	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	63	55	5	3	10	2	7	1	5	2
Arkansas .....	132	112	15	5	31	9	20	1	22	3
California .....	792	705	60	28	157	27	115	14	113	16
Colorado .....	75	66	6	3	12	4	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	1
Connecticut .....	121	106	12	4	28	8	19	1	14	3
Delaware .....	62	54	5	2	8	1	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	1
District of Columbia .....	122	106	12	4	14	4	9	1	15	1
Florida .....	976	869	71	36	144	37	101	6	102	11
Georgia .....	983	890	62	31	140	33	97	10	80	8
Hawaii .....	8	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Idaho .....	4	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Illinois .....	601	543	42	16	94	22	69	4	95	10
Indiana .....	194	177	13	5	30	6	22	2	23	2
Iowa .....	17	16	1	1	5	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Kansas .....	48	42	5	1	10	2	8	1	10	1
Kentucky .....	106	93	9	4	22	5	15	2	10	2
Louisiana .....	456	401	38	18	85	21	60	5	61	5
Maine .....	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Maryland .....	657	577	61	18	79	16	61	3	50	3
Massachusetts .....	132	115	12	5	36	6	29	1	18	5
Michigan .....	443	375	48	20	76	22	50	4	64	10
Minnesota .....	64	54	7	3	19	6	12	1	7	3
Mississippi .....	331	288	33	9	57	16	37	4	45	3
Missouri .....	226	199	18	8	36	7	27	3	38	5
Nebraska .....	20	18	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nevada .....	54	47	4	2	8	2	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	5	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
New Jersey .....	460	409	35	16	67	19	46	2	58	5
New Mexico .....	12	10	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York .....	1,109	970	94	45	173	41	125	7	147	20
North Carolina .....	609	537	51	20	119	24	91	5	94	11
North Dakota .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Ohio .....	429	361	49	19	96	22	69	5	59	12
Oklahoma .....	79	70	7	2	19	4	13	1	9	1
Oregon .....	19	15	2	2	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	4	1
Pennsylvania .....	372	330	27	15	66	16	48	3	51	5
Rhode Island .....	21	18	2	1	4	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1
South Carolina .....	413	370	33	10	65	17	46	3	51	10
South Dakota .....	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Tennessee .....	353	310	29	13	56	16	38	3	45	6
Texas .....	926	814	80	32	145	37	100	8	124	14
Utah .....	8	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Vermont .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Virginia .....	526	476	38	12	95	16	74	5	47	11
Washington .....	61	52	7	3	14	4	9	1	12	2
West Virginia .....	14	12	2	1	4	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	77	65	8	3	19	4	13	1	19	4
Wyoming .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Asian</b>										
Alabama .....	14	13	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Alaska .....	14	12	2	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	44	40	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	14	( <sup>3</sup> )	14	1	2	1
Arkansas .....	11	10	1	1	3	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
California .....	1,628	1,480	107	41	326	54	250	23	146	15
Colorado .....	49	45	3	1	9	2	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Connecticut .....	48	42	5	1	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Delaware .....	7	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	7	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	147	136	9	2	31	4	25	2	6	2
Georgia .....	93	87	4	1	19	3	15	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Hawaii .....	259	230	20	9	44	8	34	2	7	2
Idaho .....	5	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Illinois .....	181	167	9	5	32	5	25	2	10	2
Indiana .....	32	30	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Iowa .....	21	18	1	1	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas .....	20	19	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	1	10	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kentucky .....	25	23	1	1	4	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Louisiana .....	17	15	1	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Maine .....	4	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Maryland .....	136	123	10	3	18	2	15	1	5	2
Massachusetts .....	102	90	10	2	19	1	16	1	7	1
Michigan .....	83	72	7	4	18	1	17	1	3	1
Minnesota .....	73	66	5	2	10	1	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	2
Mississippi .....	5	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Missouri .....	49	47	1	1	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	1	2	1
Montana .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Nebraska .....	11	10	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Nevada .....	57	52	4	1	7	1	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	16	15	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	223	206	11	6	23	3	19	2	13	1
New Mexico .....	7	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
New York .....	493	440	35	18	72	10	60	2	23	2
North Carolina .....	58	53	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	16	2	12	2	4	1
North Dakota .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Ohio .....	70	59	8	3	18	1	16	1	6	1
Oklahoma .....	17	15	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Oregon .....	55	50	4	1	11	2	8	2	4	2
Pennsylvania .....	91	84	5	2	20	2	16	2	6	2
Rhode Island .....	11	9	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Carolina .....	9	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
South Dakota .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Tennessee .....	33	30	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	14	1	12	1	1	1
Texas .....	269	245	18	6	42	6	33	3	21	3
Utah .....	16	14	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Vermont .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Virginia .....	154	143	7	4	19	1	16	2	6	1
Washington .....	126	110	12	4	32	5	25	2	9	1
West Virginia .....	5	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	37	36	1	1	8	2	5	1	6	1
Wyoming .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. States: Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Alabama .....	27	26	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	2	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Alaska .....	12	10	1	1	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	563	501	49	13	91	18	71	2	45	8
Arkansas .....	40	38	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )
California .....	4,178	3,684	367	126	771	214	519	38	342	53
Colorado .....	325	285	29	11	65	17	44	3	31	8
Connecticut .....	113	98	12	3	28	10	17	1	14	2
Delaware .....	23	20	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	25	22	2	1	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	1,286	1,188	71	27	204	62	132	10	94	11
Georgia .....	218	191	22	5	28	11	18	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	3
Hawaii .....	28	24	4	1	8	2	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	44	40	4	1	8	3	5	1	4	1
Illinois .....	610	551	42	17	84	22	58	3	63	6
Indiana .....	95	86	7	2	11	3	8	1	4	1
Iowa .....	52	45	5	2	12	3	8	1	5	1
Kansas .....	60	52	6	2	18	4	14	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	1
Kentucky .....	16	15	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	2	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Louisiana .....	54	48	3	3	8	2	5	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maine .....	5	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Maryland .....	171	153	15	3	22	8	13	1	10	1
Massachusetts .....	163	140	17	6	35	7	27	2	21	3
Michigan .....	122	106	11	4	24	5	18	1	13	2
Minnesota .....	62	54	6	2	17	9	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Mississippi .....	15	13	1	1	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Missouri .....	59	54	4	1	13	4	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	1
Montana .....	9	8	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nebraska .....	42	37	5	1	9	3	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	1
Nevada .....	211	192	16	3	24	9	15	1	13	1
New Hampshire .....	9	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	459	412	34	13	71	18	50	3	43	3
New Mexico .....	298	261	28	9	70	12	55	3	25	4
New York .....	1,078	968	78	32	155	38	111	6	110	12
North Carolina .....	250	223	24	3	32	14	18	1	22	2
North Dakota .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Ohio .....	132	111	17	5	25	5	19	1	8	1
Oklahoma .....	60	54	5	2	12	1	11	1	4	1
Oregon .....	138	118	15	5	24	9	15	1	15	4
Pennsylvania .....	140	128	8	4	31	6	23	2	13	3
Rhode Island .....	37	32	4	1	7	2	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	1
South Carolina .....	37	33	4	1	4	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Dakota .....	5	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Tennessee .....	71	65	5	1	10	3	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Texas .....	2,860	2,533	245	82	522	139	367	16	236	42
Utah .....	92	79	11	2	14	5	8	1	9	2
Vermont .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Virginia .....	161	142	17	2	25	9	15	1	13	1
Washington .....	172	154	14	4	25	8	16	2	15	2
West Virginia .....	8	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	108	96	9	3	18	6	11	1	11	1
Wyoming .....	14	12	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work are classified according to their usual status.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 persons.

<sup>4</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS

publication standard of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 17. States: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by occupation, 2003 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Civilian Labor Force</b>											
Alabama .....	2,134	272	399	313	230	302	( <sup>2</sup> )	131	86	235	146
Alaska .....	330	41	66	57	29	48	7	27	15	14	26
Arizona .....	2,676	404	518	439	381	369	( <sup>2</sup> )	173	99	144	132
Arkansas .....	1,258	164	203	187	142	166	( <sup>2</sup> )	68	56	138	110
California .....	17,356	2,488	3,590	2,755	2,093	2,526	291	955	578	1,112	967
Colorado .....	2,470	406	498	395	301	330	( <sup>2</sup> )	175	82	122	144
Connecticut .....	1,796	284	410	273	207	272	( <sup>2</sup> )	101	49	120	80
Delaware .....	416	63	82	65	44	69	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	14	26	25
District of Columbia .....	301	60	100	48	19	43	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	12
Florida .....	8,126	1,139	1,506	1,467	1,088	1,212	50	569	309	342	441
Georgia .....	4,401	624	827	622	549	570	( <sup>2</sup> )	326	192	372	305
Hawaii .....	616	88	107	131	67	96	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	24	21	36
Idaho .....	691	81	123	125	79	95	21	50	30	42	45
Illinois .....	6,306	882	1,214	989	705	925	( <sup>2</sup> )	391	239	491	448
Indiana .....	3,177	401	538	467	356	449	( <sup>2</sup> )	194	147	361	250
Iowa .....	1,609	229	303	248	171	238	( <sup>2</sup> )	73	55	164	105
Kansas .....	1,429	218	281	227	153	197	( <sup>2</sup> )	86	58	110	86
Kentucky .....	1,950	249	362	323	214	267	( <sup>2</sup> )	104	79	186	146
Louisiana .....	2,027	222	389	379	237	275	( <sup>2</sup> )	160	91	135	126
Maine .....	691	83	132	122	77	92	12	45	30	56	42
Maryland .....	2,894	515	707	447	303	406	( <sup>2</sup> )	169	82	111	147
Massachusetts .....	3,402	554	824	531	369	463	( <sup>2</sup> )	213	95	200	142
Michigan .....	5,024	601	961	888	523	694	( <sup>2</sup> )	282	169	568	316
Minnesota .....	2,917	497	622	421	328	390	( <sup>2</sup> )	186	93	202	161
Mississippi .....	1,308	142	218	219	134	178	( <sup>2</sup> )	91	56	145	104
Missouri .....	3,009	408	599	479	371	438	( <sup>2</sup> )	208	111	189	197
Montana .....	474	83	82	83	51	61	11	39	17	21	27
Nebraska .....	974	165	170	149	112	140	( <sup>2</sup> )	58	40	63	61
Nevada .....	1,136	138	165	284	148	147	( <sup>2</sup> )	99	43	49	61
New Hampshire .....	718	109	162	99	91	90	( <sup>2</sup> )	43	28	56	34
New Jersey .....	4,359	729	951	626	539	675	( <sup>2</sup> )	208	123	204	291
New Mexico .....	894	113	185	161	99	117	15	70	36	40	58
New York .....	9,270	1,263	2,065	1,735	1,017	1,319	33	499	278	537	523
North Carolina .....	4,211	546	811	633	469	533	49	298	152	432	286
North Dakota .....	345	54	63	61	38	46	8	21	13	17	24
Ohio .....	5,885	781	1,076	1,040	695	831	( <sup>2</sup> )	309	210	510	418
Oklahoma .....	1,690	245	316	267	181	239	( <sup>2</sup> )	115	83	124	103
Oregon .....	1,849	248	334	316	228	266	41	95	61	133	127
Pennsylvania .....	6,147	852	1,303	936	669	912	( <sup>2</sup> )	316	228	490	413
Rhode Island .....	571	72	114	109	64	80	( <sup>2</sup> )	28	17	52	32
South Carolina .....	1,988	248	329	344	251	259	( <sup>2</sup> )	119	99	189	137
South Dakota .....	424	69	72	73	48	58	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	14	34	22
Tennessee .....	2,896	410	505	439	344	413	( <sup>2</sup> )	170	107	261	225
Texas .....	10,858	1,418	2,004	1,801	1,303	1,560	112	761	436	757	701
Utah .....	1,181	164	221	171	150	187	( <sup>2</sup> )	72	46	82	80
Vermont .....	350	54	81	58	34	42	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	15	24	15
Virginia .....	3,753	621	875	548	430	490	( <sup>2</sup> )	227	146	211	190
Washington .....	3,126	467	656	503	350	426	45	196	120	179	183
West Virginia .....	782	80	143	137	93	110	( <sup>2</sup> )	60	41	49	66
Wisconsin .....	3,068	430	543	487	318	417	( <sup>2</sup> )	179	114	338	212
Wyoming .....	278	40	45	43	30	36	( <sup>2</sup> )	28	15	13	24

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 17. States: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by occupation, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Employed</b>											
Alabama .....	2,023	267	389	292	212	288	( <sup>2</sup> )	123	82	217	135
Alaska .....	305	40	64	51	27	45	6	23	14	12	23
Arizona .....	2,539	393	500	416	361	350	( <sup>2</sup> )	164	93	134	117
Arkansas .....	1,186	160	198	170	135	161	( <sup>2</sup> )	61	53	128	101
California .....	16,283	2,407	3,424	2,579	1,968	2,375	231	879	536	1,013	873
Colorado .....	2,328	392	478	363	283	308	( <sup>2</sup> )	161	79	116	134
Connecticut .....	1,704	275	397	255	196	257	( <sup>2</sup> )	95	48	107	72
Delaware .....	399	61	81	62	41	66	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	14	24	23
District of Columbia .....	281	58	96	44	17	40	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	10
Florida .....	7,744	1,103	1,461	1,375	1,038	1,155	45	535	300	323	410
Georgia .....	4,207	605	813	595	526	540	( <sup>2</sup> )	306	181	343	282
Hawaii .....	592	86	105	126	64	93	( <sup>2</sup> )	35	23	20	34
Idaho .....	655	79	120	118	76	91	19	44	29	39	41
Illinois .....	5,908	849	1,180	904	653	869	( <sup>2</sup> )	349	220	457	406
Indiana .....	3,024	393	527	435	339	432	( <sup>2</sup> )	174	142	337	232
Iowa .....	1,540	225	296	231	164	228	( <sup>2</sup> )	66	53	157	98
Kansas .....	1,357	214	273	212	142	189	( <sup>2</sup> )	79	55	102	79
Kentucky .....	1,836	245	353	301	196	255	( <sup>2</sup> )	88	74	172	134
Louisiana .....	1,904	214	379	348	217	261	( <sup>2</sup> )	141	88	127	116
Maine .....	658	81	129	115	74	88	11	41	29	51	39
Maryland .....	2,773	500	691	419	287	389	( <sup>2</sup> )	158	79	105	137
Massachusetts .....	3,217	527	796	498	351	440	( <sup>2</sup> )	196	86	184	128
Michigan .....	4,674	578	929	815	491	651	( <sup>2</sup> )	236	154	515	285
Minnesota .....	2,778	483	607	398	309	373	( <sup>2</sup> )	168	87	188	149
Mississippi .....	1,229	140	215	197	127	166	( <sup>2</sup> )	83	54	131	97
Missouri .....	2,850	395	583	435	352	416	( <sup>2</sup> )	194	107	174	183
Montana .....	452	81	80	77	48	59	10	36	16	19	26
Nebraska .....	937	163	167	139	106	135	( <sup>2</sup> )	55	39	61	57
Nevada .....	1,082	134	160	271	140	140	( <sup>2</sup> )	91	42	45	57
New Hampshire .....	688	106	158	94	86	87	( <sup>2</sup> )	41	27	54	32
New Jersey .....	4,118	702	913	583	503	640	( <sup>2</sup> )	190	117	187	271
New Mexico .....	840	110	178	149	94	110	13	62	32	39	53
New York .....	8,726	1,217	1,986	1,616	954	1,239	32	450	263	493	476
North Carolina .....	3,957	532	788	583	438	503	44	274	145	387	261
North Dakota .....	333	54	61	59	38	45	7	18	13	16	22
Ohio .....	5,552	758	1,052	970	650	791	( <sup>2</sup> )	271	198	468	381
Oklahoma .....	1,600	241	305	245	170	229	( <sup>2</sup> )	106	77	111	98
Oregon .....	1,707	237	318	287	214	245	35	83	56	120	113
Pennsylvania .....	5,826	824	1,267	863	630	876	( <sup>2</sup> )	283	215	460	380
Rhode Island .....	543	69	112	103	61	75	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	16	48	29
South Carolina .....	1,866	244	318	313	235	248	( <sup>2</sup> )	106	95	174	123
South Dakota .....	410	68	70	69	47	56	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	14	33	21
Tennessee .....	2,740	397	492	404	325	392	( <sup>2</sup> )	161	102	239	211
Texas .....	10,173	1,368	1,925	1,660	1,219	1,462	101	685	412	702	639
Utah .....	1,118	161	214	159	140	177	( <sup>2</sup> )	65	43	77	74
Vermont .....	335	53	78	53	33	41	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	14	23	14
Virginia .....	3,620	609	856	520	410	475	( <sup>2</sup> )	214	140	199	182
Washington .....	2,903	448	631	453	323	400	40	169	109	165	164
West Virginia .....	739	78	140	128	86	106	( <sup>2</sup> )	54	38	46	60
Wisconsin .....	2,905	422	525	451	306	394	( <sup>2</sup> )	159	111	313	195
Wyoming .....	266	39	44	40	29	35	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	15	12	23

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 17. States: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by occupation, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Unemployed</b>											
Alabama .....	111	5	9	21	19	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	4	19	11
Alaska .....	25	1	2	6	2	3	1	4	1	2	3
Arizona .....	137	11	18	23	20	19	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	7	10	15
Arkansas .....	71	4	5	17	7	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	3	9	9
California .....	1,073	81	166	176	125	152	61	77	42	99	94
Colorado .....	141	14	20	32	18	22	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	4	6	10
Connecticut .....	92	8	13	18	11	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	7
Delaware .....	17	2	2	3	2	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
District of Columbia .....	19	2	4	4	2	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1
Florida .....	382	36	45	92	51	57	5	34	10	19	31
Georgia .....	194	19	13	27	23	30	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	10	29	22
Hawaii .....	24	2	3	5	4	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	1	1	1
Idaho .....	36	2	4	7	4	4	1	6	1	3	4
Illinois .....	398	33	33	85	52	55	( <sup>2</sup> )	42	18	34	43
Indiana .....	152	8	11	33	17	17	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	5	24	18
Iowa .....	68	4	6	18	7	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	2	7	7
Kansas .....	72	4	8	15	10	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	3	8	7
Kentucky .....	114	4	10	21	18	12	( <sup>2</sup> )	16	4	14	13
Louisiana .....	124	7	10	31	20	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	3	8	10
Maine .....	33	3	3	7	3	4	1	4	1	5	3
Maryland .....	121	15	16	28	16	17	( <sup>2</sup> )	10	4	6	10
Massachusetts .....	184	27	28	33	18	23	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	8	16	14
Michigan .....	350	23	32	73	32	43	( <sup>2</sup> )	46	15	53	31
Minnesota .....	139	14	15	23	18	17	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	6	14	12
Mississippi .....	79	3	3	22	7	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	2	14	7
Missouri .....	158	12	16	44	18	21	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	3	14	14
Montana .....	21	2	1	6	3	2	1	3	1	2	1
Nebraska .....	37	2	3	10	6	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1	3	4
Nevada .....	55	5	5	13	7	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	1	4	4
New Hampshire .....	30	3	5	5	5	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	2	3	2
New Jersey .....	241	28	38	43	36	34	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	6	18	20
New Mexico .....	54	3	7	12	6	6	2	8	4	2	5
New York .....	544	46	79	119	63	80	1	49	15	44	47
North Carolina .....	254	14	23	50	30	30	5	24	8	44	25
North Dakota .....	13	1	1	3	1	1	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Ohio .....	333	23	24	71	45	40	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	12	42	37
Oklahoma .....	90	3	12	21	11	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	5	13	5
Oregon .....	142	10	16	29	14	21	6	12	6	13	15
Pennsylvania .....	321	28	36	73	39	35	( <sup>2</sup> )	34	12	30	33
Rhode Island .....	29	3	2	6	3	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	4	3
South Carolina .....	122	5	11	30	16	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	5	16	14
South Dakota .....	14	1	1	4	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Tennessee .....	155	13	14	35	19	21	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	5	21	14
Texas .....	685	50	79	142	84	98	11	76	25	55	62
Utah .....	64	3	6	12	10	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	3	6	6
Vermont .....	15	1	2	5	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	1	1
Virginia .....	133	12	19	27	20	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	5	12	8
Washington .....	223	19	25	50	27	26	5	26	11	14	19
West Virginia .....	43	2	4	9	7	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	2	3	5
Wisconsin .....	163	8	18	35	13	23	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	3	25	16
Wyoming .....	12	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 17. States: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by occupation, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>											
Alabama .....	5.2	1.7	2.3	6.8	8.0	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.4	4.7	7.9	7.5
Alaska .....	7.6	3.2	3.3	10.5	7.5	6.0	8.2	15.3	8.0	11.6	11.0
Arizona .....	5.1	2.7	3.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	6.7	6.9	11.3
Arkansas .....	5.7	2.5	2.6	9.0	5.0	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.3	5.2	6.8	8.3
California .....	6.2	3.2	4.6	6.4	6.0	6.0	20.8	8.0	7.3	8.9	9.7
Colorado .....	5.7	3.6	4.0	8.1	6.0	6.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	4.8	4.8	6.7
Connecticut .....	5.1	2.9	3.2	6.7	5.5	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.3	1.0	10.5	9.2
Delaware .....	4.1	2.8	1.9	5.3	5.6	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	2.6	5.5	5.4
District of Columbia .....	6.4	2.8	4.2	8.9	9.4	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.3	8.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.9
Florida .....	4.7	3.2	3.0	6.3	4.7	4.7	10.6	6.0	3.1	5.5	7.0
Georgia .....	4.4	3.0	1.6	4.3	4.2	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	5.4	7.8	7.3
Hawaii .....	3.9	2.3	2.5	3.6	5.5	2.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	5.7	5.0	4.2
Idaho .....	5.2	2.5	3.0	5.9	4.6	4.1	6.6	12.5	4.6	6.1	8.3
Illinois .....	6.3	3.7	2.7	8.6	7.4	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.7	7.6	6.9	9.5
Indiana .....	4.8	2.1	2.0	7.0	4.7	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.0	3.7	6.7	7.2
Iowa .....	4.3	1.5	2.1	7.2	3.9	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.3	4.0	4.3	6.5
Kansas .....	5.1	2.0	2.9	6.8	6.8	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	4.8	7.2	8.0
Kentucky .....	5.8	1.7	2.7	6.7	8.2	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.3	5.4	7.6	8.6
Louisiana .....	6.1	3.4	2.6	8.1	8.6	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.9	3.3	6.2	7.7
Maine .....	4.8	3.1	2.1	5.6	4.5	4.2	4.5	8.8	3.0	9.1	7.7
Maryland .....	4.2	2.8	2.2	6.2	5.2	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	4.4	5.6	6.6
Massachusetts .....	5.4	4.8	3.4	6.1	5.0	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.9	8.7	8.1	9.9
Michigan .....	7.0	3.9	3.3	8.2	6.0	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.2	9.0	9.3	9.8
Minnesota .....	4.8	2.7	2.4	5.5	5.6	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.6	6.3	6.8	7.5
Mississippi .....	6.0	1.9	1.5	9.9	5.2	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	3.7	9.4	6.6
Missouri .....	5.3	3.1	2.7	9.2	5.0	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.8	2.9	7.5	7.0
Montana .....	4.5	1.9	1.4	7.0	6.2	3.3	7.6	8.1	5.6	8.0	3.9
Nebraska .....	3.8	1.1	1.5	6.9	5.3	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	2.1	4.6	6.7
Nevada .....	4.8	3.3	3.0	4.5	4.9	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.6	2.4	8.3	7.3
New Hampshire .....	4.1	3.0	2.8	5.0	5.1	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.4	6.0	4.8	4.7
New Jersey .....	5.5	3.8	4.0	6.9	6.7	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.4	5.1	8.7	6.7
New Mexico .....	6.0	2.9	3.7	7.3	5.7	5.5	11.6	10.9	11.0	4.0	8.8
New York .....	5.9	3.6	3.8	6.8	6.2	6.0	4.0	9.9	5.3	8.2	9.0
North Carolina .....	6.0	2.5	2.8	7.9	6.5	5.6	9.9	8.1	4.9	10.3	8.6
North Dakota .....	3.7	1.0	2.1	4.8	1.5	1.9	7.8	13.1	3.7	5.7	5.9
Ohio .....	5.7	2.9	2.2	6.8	6.4	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.3	5.9	8.3	8.8
Oklahoma .....	5.3	1.3	3.6	8.0	6.0	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.5	6.6	10.2	4.7
Oregon .....	7.7	4.2	4.9	9.1	6.3	7.9	13.9	12.7	9.3	9.8	11.5
Pennsylvania .....	5.2	3.2	2.7	7.8	5.9	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.6	5.3	6.1	7.9
Rhode Island .....	5.0	3.8	1.9	5.2	4.5	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	5.4	7.9	9.2
South Carolina .....	6.1	1.9	3.2	8.9	6.3	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.1	5.0	8.3	10.2
South Dakota .....	3.4	1.1	1.9	5.7	2.9	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	1.1	2.6	5.5
Tennessee .....	5.4	3.1	2.7	8.0	5.5	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	4.8	8.2	6.1
Texas .....	6.3	3.5	4.0	7.9	6.5	6.3	9.5	10.0	5.6	7.3	8.8
Utah .....	5.4	2.0	2.8	7.1	6.6	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	5.7	6.9	7.0
Vermont .....	4.4	2.3	3.0	7.9	4.5	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	4.1	3.9	6.4
Virginia .....	3.6	1.9	2.1	5.0	4.6	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	3.6	5.8	4.2
Washington .....	7.1	4.0	3.9	9.9	7.6	6.0	11.8	13.5	9.0	7.7	10.4
West Virginia .....	5.5	2.0	2.7	6.4	7.0	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.9	5.6	6.1	8.1
Wisconsin .....	5.3	1.8	3.3	7.3	4.0	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.2	2.9	7.4	7.8
Wyoming .....	4.3	1.0	2.2	6.6	3.0	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	3.8	4.8	5.6

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

**Table 18. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2003 annual averages**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Total</b>												
Alabama .....	2,023	100.0	13.2	19.2	14.4	10.5	14.2	.9	6.1	4.0	10.7	6.7
Alaska .....	305	100.0	13.1	21.0	16.8	8.7	14.9	2.0	7.5	4.5	4.0	7.5
Arizona .....	2,539	100.0	15.5	19.7	16.4	14.2	13.8	.5	6.5	3.6	5.3	4.6
Arkansas .....	1,186	100.0	13.5	16.7	14.4	11.4	13.5	1.7	5.1	4.4	10.8	8.5
California .....	16,283	100.0	14.8	21.0	15.8	12.1	14.6	1.4	5.4	3.3	6.2	5.4
Colorado .....	2,328	100.0	16.8	20.5	15.6	12.2	13.2	.6	6.9	3.4	5.0	5.8
Connecticut .....	1,704	100.0	16.2	23.3	15.0	11.5	15.1	.1	5.6	2.8	6.3	4.3
Delaware .....	399	100.0	15.3	20.2	15.5	10.4	16.6	.5	6.2	3.4	6.1	5.8
District of Columbia .....	281	100.0	20.6	34.0	15.7	6.1	14.2	.1	2.9	1.5	1.1	3.7
Florida .....	7,744	100.0	14.2	18.9	17.8	13.4	14.9	.6	6.9	3.9	4.2	5.3
Georgia .....	4,207	100.0	14.4	19.3	14.1	12.5	12.8	.3	7.3	4.3	8.2	6.7
Hawaii .....	592	100.0	14.5	17.7	21.3	10.7	15.8	1.2	5.9	3.9	3.4	5.8
Idaho .....	655	100.0	12.1	18.3	18.0	11.6	13.9	3.0	6.7	4.4	6.0	6.2
Illinois .....	5,908	100.0	14.4	20.0	15.3	11.1	14.7	.3	5.9	3.7	7.7	6.9
Indiana .....	3,024	100.0	13.0	17.4	14.4	11.2	14.3	.4	5.8	4.7	11.1	7.7
Iowa .....	1,540	100.0	14.6	19.2	15.0	10.6	14.8	1.4	4.3	3.4	10.2	6.4
Kansas .....	1,357	100.0	15.8	20.1	15.6	10.5	13.9	.8	5.8	4.1	7.5	5.8
Kentucky .....	1,836	100.0	13.3	19.2	16.4	10.7	13.9	.9	4.8	4.1	9.4	7.3
Louisiana .....	1,904	100.0	11.2	19.9	18.3	11.4	13.7	.7	7.4	4.6	6.7	6.1
Maine .....	658	100.0	12.3	19.6	17.5	11.2	13.4	1.7	6.3	4.4	7.8	5.9
Maryland .....	2,773	100.0	18.0	24.9	15.1	10.3	14.0	.3	5.7	2.8	3.8	4.9
Massachusetts .....	3,217	100.0	16.4	24.7	15.5	10.9	13.7	.3	6.1	2.7	5.7	4.0
Michigan .....	4,674	100.0	12.4	19.9	17.4	10.5	13.9	.4	5.0	3.3	11.0	6.1
Minnesota .....	2,778	100.0	17.4	21.8	14.3	11.1	13.4	.5	6.0	3.1	6.8	5.4
Mississippi .....	1,229	100.0	11.4	17.5	16.1	10.3	13.5	1.5	6.7	4.4	10.7	7.9
Missouri .....	2,850	100.0	13.9	20.5	15.3	12.4	14.6	.3	6.8	3.8	6.1	6.4
Montana .....	452	100.0	18.0	17.8	17.0	10.6	13.1	2.2	8.0	3.5	4.2	5.7
Nebraska .....	937	100.0	17.4	17.8	14.8	11.4	14.5	1.5	5.9	4.2	6.5	6.1
Nevada .....	1,082	100.0	12.4	14.8	25.0	13.0	12.9	.2	8.4	3.9	4.1	5.2
New Hampshire .....	688	100.0	15.4	22.9	13.6	12.6	12.6	.6	5.9	3.9	7.8	4.6
New Jersey .....	4,118	100.0	17.0	22.2	14.2	12.2	15.6	.3	4.6	2.8	4.5	6.6
New Mexico .....	840	100.0	13.1	21.2	17.7	11.2	13.1	1.6	7.4	3.8	4.6	6.3
New York .....	8,726	100.0	13.9	22.8	18.5	10.9	14.2	.4	5.2	3.0	5.6	5.4
North Carolina .....	3,957	100.0	13.4	19.9	14.7	11.1	12.7	1.1	6.9	3.7	9.8	6.6
North Dakota .....	333	100.0	16.1	18.4	17.6	11.3	13.6	2.1	5.4	3.8	4.9	6.7
Ohio .....	5,552	100.0	13.7	19.0	17.5	11.7	14.2	.2	4.9	3.6	8.4	6.9
Oklahoma .....	1,600	100.0	15.1	19.1	15.3	10.6	14.3	1.0	6.7	4.8	6.9	6.1
Oregon .....	1,707	100.0	13.9	18.6	16.8	12.5	14.3	2.1	4.9	3.3	7.0	6.6
Pennsylvania .....	5,826	100.0	14.2	21.8	14.8	10.8	15.0	.5	4.9	3.7	7.9	6.5
Rhode Island .....	543	100.0	12.8	20.7	19.0	11.3	13.9	.3	4.8	3.0	8.9	5.3
South Carolina .....	1,866	100.0	13.1	17.0	16.8	12.6	13.3	.6	5.7	5.1	9.3	6.6
South Dakota .....	410	100.0	16.7	17.2	16.8	11.4	13.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	8.1	5.0
Tennessee .....	2,740	100.0	14.5	17.9	14.7	11.9	14.3	.6	5.9	3.7	8.7	7.7
Texas .....	10,173	100.0	13.5	18.9	16.3	12.0	14.4	1.0	6.7	4.0	6.9	6.3
Utah .....	1,118	100.0	14.4	19.2	14.2	12.6	15.8	.7	5.8	3.9	6.9	6.6
Vermont .....	335	100.0	15.9	23.4	15.8	9.7	12.2	1.1	6.9	4.2	6.8	4.1
Virginia .....	3,620	100.0	16.8	23.7	14.4	11.3	13.1	.4	5.9	3.9	5.5	5.0
Washington .....	2,903	100.0	15.4	21.7	15.6	11.1	13.8	1.4	5.8	3.8	5.7	5.7
West Virginia .....	739	100.0	10.6	18.9	17.3	11.7	14.3	.3	7.3	5.2	6.2	8.2
Wisconsin .....	2,905	100.0	14.5	18.1	15.5	10.5	13.6	1.0	5.5	3.8	10.8	6.7
Wyoming .....	266	100.0	14.8	16.5	15.1	11.1	13.1	1.2	9.8	5.5	4.5	8.5

**Table 18. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Men</b>												
Alabama .....	1,064	100.0	14.3	14.6	10.8	8.9	6.4	1.6	11.1	7.3	13.7	11.4
Alaska .....	160	100.0	12.7	16.9	12.7	7.6	7.1	3.2	13.8	8.1	5.6	12.2
Arizona .....	1,411	100.0	16.3	16.2	14.2	13.9	6.8	.8	11.4	6.3	7.0	7.1
Arkansas .....	646	100.0	15.4	13.4	10.2	10.1	5.1	2.6	9.2	7.8	12.7	13.5
California .....	8,929	100.0	15.2	18.7	13.5	12.2	7.1	1.9	9.6	5.7	7.6	8.3
Colorado .....	1,273	100.0	17.1	18.0	14.1	11.3	5.4	.9	12.2	5.8	6.2	9.0
Connecticut .....	884	100.0	18.8	19.0	11.7	12.4	7.6	.1	10.5	5.2	8.1	6.7
Delaware .....	205	100.0	16.2	16.7	12.8	9.8	8.0	.7	11.9	6.4	8.3	9.3
District of Columbia .....	139	100.0	19.4	31.9	16.6	5.5	9.2	.1	5.8	2.7	1.8	7.1
Florida .....	4,136	100.0	15.9	15.3	14.5	12.5	7.3	.8	12.5	7.0	5.3	8.8
Georgia .....	2,253	100.0	14.8	14.0	11.7	11.5	5.9	.6	13.3	7.8	10.1	10.4
Hawaii .....	308	100.0	15.6	14.4	21.3	7.9	7.7	1.2	11.0	7.1	4.2	9.5
Idaho .....	356	100.0	14.1	14.0	14.2	11.3	4.8	4.3	12.1	7.7	7.8	9.8
Illinois .....	3,125	100.0	15.4	16.2	12.7	10.8	6.3	.4	10.7	6.7	10.2	10.6
Indiana .....	1,616	100.0	14.3	13.1	10.9	10.2	5.8	.7	10.3	8.5	14.8	11.6
Iowa .....	808	100.0	17.7	14.9	9.4	11.1	6.2	2.1	7.9	6.3	14.0	10.4
Kansas .....	712	100.0	18.0	15.8	12.2	9.7	5.2	1.3	10.6	7.5	10.2	9.5
Kentucky .....	973	100.0	14.9	15.1	12.5	9.7	6.4	1.5	8.9	7.5	12.1	11.4
Louisiana .....	987	100.0	12.2	15.3	13.9	9.5	6.1	1.2	13.8	8.4	9.2	10.5
Maine .....	338	100.0	13.3	14.8	12.6	10.1	5.9	2.8	11.8	8.6	10.6	9.6
Maryland .....	1,423	100.0	18.9	22.3	13.5	9.8	5.9	.4	10.9	5.3	4.6	8.5
Massachusetts .....	1,672	100.0	18.1	20.6	12.9	10.3	7.3	.5	11.4	4.9	7.3	6.7
Michigan .....	2,462	100.0	14.0	17.7	12.4	10.0	5.9	.6	9.3	5.8	14.7	9.6
Minnesota .....	1,448	100.0	19.6	17.8	9.8	11.4	5.6	.7	11.4	5.8	9.1	8.7
Mississippi .....	649	100.0	12.2	12.5	11.3	9.7	6.0	2.6	12.2	7.7	13.0	12.8
Missouri .....	1,487	100.0	14.8	15.2	13.0	12.6	5.6	.6	12.6	7.1	8.3	10.3
Montana .....	238	100.0	21.3	13.8	11.0	10.0	4.4	3.7	14.2	6.3	5.7	9.6
Nebraska .....	490	100.0	20.8	13.0	9.3	11.0	5.8	2.4	10.7	7.9	8.9	10.1
Nevada .....	607	100.0	12.8	12.4	23.3	10.6	5.6	.4	14.7	6.8	5.5	7.9
New Hampshire .....	368	100.0	16.3	19.6	10.4	12.4	6.5	.9	10.7	6.8	9.1	7.4
New Jersey .....	2,183	100.0	19.4	17.9	12.1	13.1	7.3	.4	8.5	5.1	5.7	10.5
New Mexico .....	436	100.0	13.2	17.4	15.0	9.5	5.4	2.3	13.8	7.0	6.7	9.7
New York .....	4,570	100.0	15.6	18.3	16.3	10.8	7.4	.6	9.6	5.5	7.0	8.8
North Carolina .....	2,103	100.0	14.7	15.7	11.2	10.8	5.4	1.5	12.7	6.6	11.0	10.3
North Dakota .....	174	100.0	20.4	13.7	9.4	12.0	5.2	3.4	10.0	7.2	7.2	11.5
Ohio .....	2,925	100.0	15.4	15.5	14.2	10.8	6.2	.3	9.0	6.5	11.4	10.8
Oklahoma .....	859	100.0	15.4	14.9	11.8	9.8	6.2	1.6	12.0	8.5	10.1	9.7
Oregon .....	916	100.0	15.9	15.0	12.5	12.6	5.8	3.0	8.6	6.0	10.0	10.6
Pennsylvania .....	3,060	100.0	15.6	18.1	11.2	10.5	6.9	.5	9.0	6.8	10.8	10.6
Rhode Island .....	277	100.0	14.5	16.8	16.4	11.0	6.3	.5	9.2	5.6	11.0	8.7
South Carolina .....	971	100.0	14.6	11.7	14.0	10.8	5.7	.9	10.8	9.6	11.4	10.6
South Dakota .....	213	100.0	19.5	12.7	11.0	11.2	5.5	3.3	10.7	6.3	11.4	8.5
Tennessee .....	1,462	100.0	16.0	13.9	11.3	10.6	6.2	.9	10.8	6.5	11.7	12.0
Texas .....	5,600	100.0	14.6	15.6	12.6	11.2	6.5	1.5	11.9	7.0	9.3	9.9
Utah .....	613	100.0	16.0	16.6	10.9	12.5	7.5	1.1	10.2	6.8	8.1	10.0
Vermont .....	175	100.0	17.6	18.4	12.2	8.9	5.9	1.6	12.8	7.5	8.3	7.0
Virginia .....	1,871	100.0	17.5	20.2	12.0	10.1	5.9	.6	11.2	7.2	7.1	8.2
Washington .....	1,545	100.0	16.0	18.8	12.2	10.7	5.7	2.3	10.7	6.9	7.7	8.9
West Virginia .....	402	100.0	10.5	14.9	13.0	9.6	6.1	.4	13.2	9.4	9.0	13.9
Wisconsin .....	1,506	100.0	15.7	13.6	10.9	9.7	5.7	1.3	10.3	7.1	14.7	10.8
Wyoming .....	143	100.0	16.9	11.8	9.1	9.6	4.2	1.6	17.3	9.9	6.3	13.3

**Table 18. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Women</b>												
Alabama .....	958	100.0	12.1	24.4	18.4	12.2	22.9	.1	.5	.4	7.4	1.4
Alaska .....	145	100.0	13.6	25.5	21.2	9.9	23.4	.7	.6	.4	2.3	2.3
Arizona .....	1,128	100.0	14.4	24.0	19.1	14.6	22.5	.1	.3	.3	3.1	1.5
Arkansas .....	540	100.0	11.2	20.6	19.3	12.9	23.6	.6	.2	.4	8.5	2.6
California .....	7,354	100.0	14.2	23.8	18.7	11.9	23.7	.8	.2	.3	4.5	1.8
Colorado .....	1,055	100.0	16.5	23.5	17.4	13.2	22.7	.3	.6	.4	3.5	1.9
Connecticut .....	820	100.0	13.4	27.9	18.5	10.5	23.2	.1	.2	.2	4.3	1.7
Delaware .....	194	100.0	14.3	24.0	18.4	10.9	25.6	.3	.3	.2	3.8	2.1
District of Columbia .....	143	100.0	21.8	36.1	14.8	6.7	19.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.3	.5	.5
Florida .....	3,608	100.0	12.3	22.9	21.4	14.4	23.6	.4	.5	.3	2.9	1.3
Georgia .....	1,954	100.0	13.9	25.5	17.0	13.7	20.9	.1	.3	.3	5.9	2.5
Hawaii .....	284	100.0	13.3	21.2	21.3	13.8	24.5	1.1	.3	.4	2.4	1.8
Idaho .....	299	100.0	9.6	23.3	22.4	11.9	24.7	1.4	.3	.4	3.8	2.1
Illinois .....	2,783	100.0	13.2	24.3	18.2	11.3	24.2	.2	.5	.4	5.0	2.7
Indiana .....	1,409	100.0	11.5	22.4	18.3	12.4	24.1	.1	.6	.4	7.0	3.2
Iowa .....	732	100.0	11.2	24.0	21.1	10.1	24.3	.6	.3	.3	6.1	1.9
Kansas .....	645	100.0	13.3	24.9	19.4	11.3	23.6	.3	.5	.3	4.6	1.8
Kentucky .....	863	100.0	11.6	23.8	20.8	11.8	22.4	.3	.2	.1	6.3	2.7
Louisiana .....	916	100.0	10.2	24.8	23.0	13.5	21.9	.2	.5	.5	3.9	1.4
Maine .....	320	100.0	11.2	24.7	22.7	12.3	21.3	.5	.4	.1	4.8	1.9
Maryland .....	1,350	100.0	17.2	27.7	16.8	10.9	22.7	.1	.3	.2	2.9	1.2
Massachusetts .....	1,545	100.0	14.5	29.3	18.3	11.6	20.6	.1	.4	.3	4.0	1.0
Michigan .....	2,212	100.0	10.6	22.3	23.0	11.1	22.9	.3	.3	.5	6.9	2.1
Minnesota .....	1,330	100.0	15.0	26.3	19.3	10.8	21.9	.3	.2	.3	4.2	1.7
Mississippi .....	580	100.0	10.5	23.0	21.4	11.1	22.0	.2	.6	.6	8.1	2.5
Missouri .....	1,363	100.0	12.9	26.2	17.7	12.1	24.4	.1	.4	.2	3.8	2.2
Montana .....	214	100.0	14.3	22.2	23.7	11.3	22.7	.6	1.1	.3	2.5	1.3
Nebraska .....	446	100.0	13.7	23.2	21.0	11.7	24.0	.4	.5	.2	3.7	1.6
Nevada .....	475	100.0	11.8	17.9	27.2	16.0	22.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.2	2.4	1.8
New Hampshire .....	321	100.0	14.4	26.7	17.3	12.8	19.6	.4	.4	.5	6.3	1.6
New Jersey .....	1,935	100.0	14.3	27.0	16.5	11.2	24.9	.2	.2	.3	3.2	2.2
New Mexico .....	403	100.0	13.0	25.4	20.6	13.0	21.5	.8	.5	.3	2.4	2.5
New York .....	4,157	100.0	12.1	27.7	20.9	11.1	21.6	.1	.2	.3	4.2	1.8
North Carolina .....	1,854	100.0	12.0	24.7	18.8	11.3	21.0	.7	.4	.3	8.4	2.4
North Dakota .....	159	100.0	11.4	23.6	26.5	10.6	22.7	.8	.4	.2	2.5	1.3
Ohio .....	2,627	100.0	11.7	22.8	21.1	12.7	23.2	.2	.3	.3	5.1	2.5
Oklahoma .....	741	100.0	14.7	23.9	19.4	11.6	23.8	.3	.5	.6	3.2	2.0
Oregon .....	790	100.0	11.6	22.8	21.8	12.4	24.3	1.0	.5	.1	3.6	1.9
Pennsylvania .....	2,766	100.0	12.5	25.8	18.8	11.1	24.1	.4	.2	.2	4.7	2.1
Rhode Island .....	266	100.0	11.0	24.8	21.8	11.6	21.8	.1	.2	.3	6.7	1.7
South Carolina .....	895	100.0	11.4	22.8	19.8	14.5	21.6	.2	.1	.2	7.1	2.2
South Dakota .....	197	100.0	13.7	22.1	23.0	11.6	22.8	.5	.2	.3	4.6	1.3
Tennessee .....	1,278	100.0	12.8	22.5	18.6	13.3	23.5	.3	.2	.5	5.4	2.8
Texas .....	4,573	100.0	12.1	23.0	20.8	12.9	24.1	.4	.5	.4	3.9	1.8
Utah .....	505	100.0	12.4	22.3	18.1	12.6	25.8	.2	.4	.3	5.3	2.5
Vermont .....	160	100.0	14.1	28.8	19.7	10.7	19.1	.6	.5	.5	5.1	.9
Virginia .....	1,749	100.0	16.1	27.3	17.0	12.7	20.8	.1	.3	.3	3.8	1.7
Washington .....	1,358	100.0	14.8	25.1	19.4	11.6	22.9	.3	.2	.2	3.4	2.0
West Virginia .....	337	100.0	10.7	23.6	22.5	14.3	24.1	.2	.2	.1	2.9	1.4
Wisconsin .....	1,399	100.0	13.2	22.9	20.5	11.4	22.0	.6	.3	.2	6.5	2.3
Wyoming .....	123	100.0	12.4	21.9	22.0	12.7	23.4	.6	1.0	.4	2.5	3.0

**Table 18. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>White</b>												
Alabama .....	1,523	100.0	15.4	19.5	11.7	11.2	14.5	1.0	6.9	4.6	9.4	5.8
Alaska .....	236	100.0	13.9	23.5	14.1	8.9	14.6	2.1	7.9	4.8	3.2	6.9
Arizona .....	2,321	100.0	15.6	19.9	16.0	14.4	13.4	.5	6.7	3.7	5.0	4.7
Arkansas .....	983	100.0	14.7	17.3	12.1	11.8	13.8	1.6	5.4	4.7	10.6	8.0
California .....	12,798	100.0	14.9	20.3	15.8	12.0	14.1	1.7	6.2	3.4	6.1	5.5
Colorado .....	2,111	100.0	17.2	21.0	15.4	12.1	12.9	.6	7.1	3.5	4.6	5.5
Connecticut .....	1,471	100.0	17.2	23.4	14.4	11.8	14.1	.1	5.8	2.9	6.1	4.2
Delaware .....	314	100.0	16.4	20.7	13.9	11.1	16.1	.6	7.1	3.6	5.7	4.8
District of Columbia .....	135	100.0	26.8	45.8	10.1	5.7	7.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.5	.4	.6	.7
Florida .....	6,322	100.0	15.6	18.7	15.7	14.3	15.0	.6	7.4	4.1	4.0	4.7
Georgia .....	2,939	100.0	15.8	20.3	11.6	12.7	12.5	.3	8.4	4.9	7.4	6.1
Hawaii .....	120	100.0	20.2	25.7	17.3	9.7	10.0	.9	6.4	2.5	2.8	4.5
Idaho .....	621	100.0	12.0	18.5	17.4	11.8	13.8	3.1	6.9	4.4	5.9	6.2
Illinois .....	4,935	100.0	14.9	19.6	14.6	11.5	14.3	.3	6.4	4.0	7.8	6.6
Indiana .....	2,742	100.0	13.6	17.2	13.5	11.3	14.0	.5	6.1	4.8	11.3	7.6
Iowa .....	1,462	100.0	15.0	18.6	14.7	10.6	15.1	1.4	4.4	3.5	10.1	6.5
Kansas .....	1,224	100.0	16.7	19.7	15.0	10.7	14.1	.9	5.9	4.1	7.1	5.8
Kentucky .....	1,663	100.0	13.8	19.4	15.0	10.9	14.4	1.0	4.9	4.1	9.2	7.3
Louisiana .....	1,325	100.0	14.2	21.4	13.3	11.8	14.3	.7	7.6	5.2	5.9	5.4
Maine .....	639	100.0	12.3	19.8	17.6	11.0	13.4	1.7	6.2	4.5	7.6	5.8
Maryland .....	1,837	100.0	19.5	24.7	13.7	10.6	13.5	.4	6.9	2.9	3.4	4.5
Massachusetts .....	2,899	100.0	17.1	24.2	14.7	11.6	13.8	.4	6.2	2.9	5.3	3.7
Michigan .....	3,977	100.0	13.0	19.9	16.3	11.0	14.0	.5	5.4	3.6	10.4	6.0
Minnesota .....	2,579	100.0	17.8	21.8	14.1	11.2	13.4	.5	6.3	3.3	6.5	5.1
Mississippi .....	822	100.0	14.8	20.1	12.3	11.9	13.9	1.5	6.8	5.5	6.7	6.5
Missouri .....	2,501	100.0	14.6	20.0	13.8	12.9	14.7	.4	7.0	4.0	6.0	6.6
Montana .....	422	100.0	18.6	17.8	16.1	10.7	13.1	2.3	8.0	3.4	4.2	5.8
Nebraska .....	883	100.0	17.9	18.0	14.4	11.6	14.1	1.5	6.0	4.3	6.0	6.1
Nevada .....	916	100.0	13.2	15.0	23.0	12.5	13.0	.2	9.4	4.1	4.3	5.3
New Hampshire .....	657	100.0	15.5	22.7	13.9	12.7	12.8	.5	6.1	3.9	7.3	4.7
New Jersey .....	3,299	100.0	17.6	22.0	13.6	12.4	15.2	.3	5.2	3.0	4.4	6.2
New Mexico .....	736	100.0	13.3	21.8	17.9	11.1	12.7	1.8	7.5	3.8	4.0	6.2
New York .....	6,788	100.0	14.7	22.9	16.9	11.4	13.9	.5	5.6	3.2	5.8	5.1
North Carolina .....	3,043	100.0	15.3	20.3	12.6	11.6	12.4	1.3	8.0	4.0	8.7	5.8
North Dakota .....	316	100.0	16.7	18.2	17.3	11.7	13.6	2.2	5.3	3.9	4.7	6.4
Ohio .....	4,887	100.0	14.2	19.0	16.6	11.9	14.2	.3	5.1	3.8	8.3	6.7
Oklahoma .....	1,296	100.0	16.1	20.2	13.3	10.7	14.8	.8	6.6	4.8	6.8	5.8
Oregon .....	1,550	100.0	14.2	18.3	16.6	12.7	13.9	2.2	5.0	3.2	6.9	6.9
Pennsylvania .....	5,246	100.0	14.7	21.9	14.0	11.0	15.0	.5	5.0	3.8	7.7	6.4
Rhode Island .....	494	100.0	13.3	21.2	18.1	11.6	13.7	.3	5.1	3.0	8.3	5.3
South Carolina .....	1,359	100.0	15.3	18.5	14.5	13.8	13.9	.4	5.7	5.8	7.0	5.3
South Dakota .....	385	100.0	17.1	17.2	16.2	11.7	14.1	1.9	5.8	3.5	7.4	5.0
Tennessee .....	2,256	100.0	15.9	17.6	14.2	12.5	13.1	.7	6.4	4.0	8.8	6.8
Texas .....	8,563	100.0	13.7	18.6	16.0	12.1	14.1	1.1	7.5	4.3	6.7	5.9
Utah .....	1,061	100.0	14.4	18.8	14.0	12.7	16.1	.8	6.0	3.9	6.8	6.6
Vermont .....	326	100.0	16.0	23.4	15.6	9.8	12.2	1.1	6.8	4.3	6.8	4.1
Virginia .....	2,786	100.0	18.7	24.3	12.5	12.4	12.1	.4	6.3	3.9	4.9	4.3
Washington .....	2,527	100.0	15.9	21.7	15.0	11.3	13.5	1.4	6.3	4.0	5.5	5.6
West Virginia .....	704	100.0	10.9	18.7	16.8	11.7	14.2	.3	7.6	5.3	6.2	8.3
Wisconsin .....	2,724	100.0	14.8	18.0	14.7	10.7	13.8	1.0	5.7	3.9	10.6	6.7
Wyoming .....	254	100.0	15.1	16.8	14.3	11.0	13.2	1.2	9.7	5.6	4.6	8.4

**Table 18. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Alabama .....	442	100.0	6.9	16.4	22.9	8.1	13.7	.7	3.5	2.2	15.6	9.9
Alaska .....	10	100.0	14.3	12.9	31.9	9.2	18.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	1.6	.2	8.3
Arizona .....	73	100.0	13.0	16.5	22.1	12.2	21.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	3.0	7.0	4.0
Arkansas .....	163	100.0	5.6	13.1	26.1	9.5	13.5	2.0	4.1	2.9	11.8	11.2
California .....	949	100.0	13.6	19.0	16.9	12.0	19.5	.2	3.3	2.9	5.3	7.2
Colorado .....	87	100.0	11.5	12.5	17.7	14.5	20.8	.6	2.9	1.6	4.5	13.6
Connecticut .....	149	100.0	7.7	17.6	21.9	8.8	23.1	.0	4.4	2.7	6.6	7.2
Delaware .....	70	100.0	10.9	17.1	20.6	7.8	19.2	.4	3.1	2.4	8.3	10.2
District of Columbia .....	136	100.0	14.5	22.2	20.7	6.4	21.4	.1	3.6	2.6	1.7	6.8
Florida .....	1,120	100.0	7.2	18.3	28.7	9.2	14.3	.3	5.3	2.9	5.1	8.7
Georgia .....	1,123	100.0	10.9	15.9	20.2	11.3	14.7	.6	4.8	3.1	9.7	8.8
Hawaii .....	10	100.0	20.9	22.7	18.2	12.0	16.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.1
Idaho .....	4	100.0	36.3	17.3	32.9	4.3	5.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	.8
Illinois .....	695	100.0	11.1	17.9	20.6	7.7	19.5	.4	4.0	2.5	6.4	9.9
Indiana .....	224	100.0	6.1	15.7	22.7	8.6	21.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.8	4.0	10.4	8.7
Iowa .....	22	100.0	3.5	19.6	30.5	15.5	16.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	1.0	7.3	2.6
Kansas .....	58	100.0	7.8	14.7	25.6	7.6	16.4	.6	5.0	3.8	11.0	7.4
Kentucky .....	128	100.0	8.8	14.4	31.1	9.6	9.4	.2	2.8	1.3	13.7	8.7
Louisiana .....	542	100.0	4.5	16.1	31.0	10.2	12.1	.6	7.0	3.1	7.4	8.1
Maine .....	4	100.0	26.3	11.9	12.6	14.5	3.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.3	3.9	14.1	10.3
Maryland .....	736	100.0	15.1	22.4	18.8	9.8	17.5	.1	3.3	2.8	3.7	6.7
Massachusetts .....	168	100.0	5.9	23.2	30.8	4.3	12.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.4	.8	7.5	9.2
Michigan .....	519	100.0	7.9	15.4	26.1	7.6	14.7	.1	3.2	1.9	15.3	7.9
Minnesota .....	83	100.0	12.1	14.1	21.2	12.2	19.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.6	14.2
Mississippi .....	388	100.0	4.1	12.1	23.8	6.9	12.5	1.5	6.7	2.2	19.3	11.0
Missouri .....	262	100.0	9.0	18.1	27.0	9.3	17.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.9	2.7	5.2	5.4
Nebraska .....	25	100.0	11.0	13.8	22.4	7.3	22.3	.7	2.5	2.0	10.1	8.0
Nevada .....	61	100.0	6.3	12.4	34.8	17.7	13.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.0	3.1	1.2	6.9
New Hampshire .....	6	100.0	13.9	18.3	6.9	16.0	27.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	5.9	6.3	3.3
New Jersey .....	527	100.0	12.1	16.8	19.5	11.0	20.9	.2	2.3	2.3	5.4	9.6
New Mexico .....	15	100.0	13.6	17.8	22.8	13.5	22.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	6.3	1.0	.8
New York .....	1,281	100.0	10.0	20.5	26.4	8.3	17.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.0	2.5	3.6	7.2
North Carolina .....	728	100.0	6.6	18.4	22.2	9.6	14.6	.6	2.5	2.4	13.1	10.1
North Dakota .....	3	100.0	4.2	26.4	7.0	12.6	19.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	525	100.0	8.9	14.8	25.6	10.6	16.5	.2	3.0	2.2	9.2	8.9
Oklahoma .....	98	100.0	11.2	14.2	31.2	10.1	13.8	.2	1.2	4.8	6.2	7.2
Oregon .....	22	100.0	5.0	21.9	14.2	12.0	29.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.4	3.6	1.3	5.4
Pennsylvania .....	439	100.0	8.7	17.2	24.7	8.4	18.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.0	2.5	6.4	9.6
Rhode Island .....	25	100.0	11.2	13.0	32.3	9.5	18.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	1.3	7.2	6.4
South Carolina .....	479	100.0	7.0	13.0	23.0	9.4	11.5	1.3	5.4	3.3	15.6	10.5
South Dakota .....	4	100.0	9.7	9.4	9.7	2.8	13.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	1.2	47.3	4.7
Tennessee .....	409	100.0	7.6	15.4	18.3	9.2	21.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	2.8	9.1	13.3
Texas .....	1,071	100.0	9.5	16.7	19.8	12.2	18.7	.1	2.0	2.9	8.3	9.8
Utah .....	10	100.0	4.8	24.3	15.2	17.6	10.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.6	15.7
Vermont .....	2	100.0	20.8	28.8	39.2	2.0	5.2	.9	.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	621	100.0	8.7	17.4	21.2	8.5	18.9	.2	5.1	3.5	7.4	9.1
Washington .....	76	100.0	9.7	22.2	24.6	8.9	18.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	2.1	5.7	6.5
West Virginia .....	19	100.0	4.7	13.1	29.1	15.1	20.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	2.0	5.9	8.3
Wisconsin .....	96	100.0	6.7	17.3	32.1	4.3	13.1	.2	2.0	1.7	11.8	10.8
Wyoming .....	2	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.1	56.0	16.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.1

**Table 18. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Asian</b>												
Alabama .....	15	100.0	5.3	49.1	25.2	4.6	7.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Alaska .....	17	100.0	8.5	9.4	29.5	8.5	11.3	1.0	1.9	3.5	13.5	12.8
Arizona .....	58	100.0	26.3	23.3	13.7	16.3	7.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	8.9	1.8
Arkansas .....	14	100.0	26.3	18.6	26.7	6.5	13.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.0	1.2
California .....	1,954	100.0	15.4	27.3	14.9	12.9	14.6	.3	1.0	2.6	8.0	3.0
Colorado .....	58	100.0	13.7	25.9	13.4	12.6	11.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	1.2	17.3	2.7
Connecticut .....	57	100.0	14.4	40.3	9.5	13.2	14.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	6.7	.5
Delaware .....	9	100.0	7.5	32.4	24.0	10.9	6.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	4.6	4.9	6.8
District of Columbia .....	7	100.0	23.3	32.1	28.7	6.8	7.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	178	100.0	10.7	32.0	19.9	10.1	13.6		2.6	1.6	6.7	2.9
Georgia .....	111	100.0	15.2	23.1	21.4	19.3	4.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.6	14.0	1.7
Hawaii .....	304	100.0	14.3	16.4	21.0	11.1	16.8	1.8	5.5	4.2	4.0	5.0
Idaho .....	6	100.0	18.7	25.3	31.0	5.7	6.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	213	100.0	15.6	38.4	10.6	14.0	8.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	1.1	7.6	3.7
Indiana .....	36	100.0	11.2	42.5	25.0	14.0	1.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	.8	2.5
Iowa .....	30	100.0	7.7	55.2	12.4	3.8	4.1	1.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	10.0	2.8
Kansas .....	32	100.0	9.1	47.0	19.0	5.6	5.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	2.5	7.5	2.0
Kentucky .....	29	100.0	9.0	35.9	26.3	5.8	6.5	1.4	2.3	5.4	5.1	2.3
Louisiana .....	20	100.0	4.5	31.4	6.9	16.9	9.1	1.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	27.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maine .....	6	100.0	9.9	19.2	15.9	8.0	7.1	3.5	3.2	4.3	21.8	7.1
Maryland .....	154	100.0	13.7	40.0	14.0	10.9	6.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	.9	8.5	2.5
Massachusetts .....	120	100.0	13.0	40.8	13.8	5.9	11.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	.4	9.7	1.9
Michigan .....	101	100.0	11.9	45.5	13.9	4.8	6.9	.2	.8	.2	12.9	2.9
Minnesota .....	83	100.0	15.0	34.3	10.0	8.7	7.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	1.8	18.7	3.3
Mississippi .....	6	100.0	30.5	22.4	10.5	32.4	2.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1
Missouri .....	54	100.0	7.0	41.7	25.7	4.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	18.0	3.2
Montana .....	1	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	25.9	41.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	28.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	15	100.0	6.2	29.3	22.8	4.8	13.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	19.0	3.4
Nevada .....	65	100.0	7.1	17.7	43.9	15.9	7.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	.5	3.5	2.6
New Hampshire .....	17	100.0	12.8	39.9	5.0	4.1	3.0	4.5	1.0	.3	26.3	3.1
New Jersey .....	246	100.0	22.1	37.7	7.9	12.0	9.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	1.6	3.8	4.9
New Mexico .....	8	100.0	20.4	44.0	4.4	7.8	5.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.1	4.6	2.9	5.1
New York .....	565	100.0	14.1	25.4	20.0	11.7	10.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	2.1	8.3	5.9
North Carolina .....	74	100.0	10.0	28.4	17.8	6.9	13.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	2.9	16.8	1.4
North Dakota .....	2	100.0	5.2	26.6	26.8	2.7	15.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	8.1	4.2	8.7
Ohio .....	88	100.0	14.1	47.5	12.6	6.7	4.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.0	1.6
Oklahoma .....	20	100.0	4.7	26.3	31.4	13.3	3.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	18.5	2.6
Oregon .....	66	100.0	12.5	25.2	14.9	8.9	16.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.2	15.7	3.1
Pennsylvania .....	110	100.0	13.3	33.5	12.8	11.5	4.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	2.5	17.7	3.8
Rhode Island .....	16	100.0	3.9	17.6	23.3	8.9	13.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	3.0	25.2	2.8
South Carolina .....	11	100.0	6.6	27.2	35.8	4.3	13.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
South Dakota .....	3	100.0	8.1	13.4	20.4	7.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	39.2	9.9
Tennessee .....	46	100.0	5.8	57.7	10.9	10.0	5.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	1.6	3.1	4.1
Texas .....	311	100.0	17.9	35.5	12.2	9.3	7.8	1.2	1.9	2.6	8.6	3.2
Utah .....	20	100.0	24.9	32.3	19.0	4.5	9.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	5.1	2.3
Vermont .....	2	100.0	19.3	36.5	18.2	4.4	5.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	173	100.0	15.9	36.2	19.9	5.1	6.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	4.2	7.9	2.2
Washington .....	158	100.0	13.1	29.1	15.1	12.5	13.2	.7	.9	1.2	9.2	5.0
West Virginia .....	6	100.0	4.7	40.7	34.7	7.4	12.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	45	100.0	14.7	26.9	13.3	12.8	1.8	1.6	1.4	2.3	22.3	2.8
Wyoming .....	1	100.0	38.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	21.2	6.3	11.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	22.9



**Table 18. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Percent	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
			Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Alabama .....	33	100.0	6.6	3.4	38.8	3.2	13.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.6	1.9	10.3	11.7
Alaska .....	15	100.0	7.4	14.0	37.2	4.0	13.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.6	4.8	5.1	8.9
Arizona .....	654	100.0	6.2	11.4	20.9	12.6	13.4	1.5	13.8	3.6	9.5	7.1
Arkansas .....	46	100.0	3.4	1.6	12.1	5.0	9.4	4.5	19.1	5.3	30.8	8.7
California .....	4,949	100.0	6.7	9.6	23.1	9.9	13.2	3.9	8.6	4.1	11.5	9.5
Colorado .....	390	100.0	6.7	7.3	26.6	9.6	12.7	2.3	14.1	3.6	8.8	8.6
Connecticut .....	141	100.0	6.2	11.6	26.1	9.8	15.6	.2	7.6	1.8	13.3	7.6
Delaware .....	25	100.0	7.6	6.7	27.0	6.6	9.3	2.6	7.9	3.7	15.4	13.2
District of Columbia .....	28	100.0	10.3	25.0	35.5	5.5	8.9	.3	10.7	.3	.8	2.6
Florida .....	1,490	100.0	10.1	12.0	20.9	12.1	14.9	1.2	10.5	5.1	6.2	7.2
Georgia .....	246	100.0	6.2	9.4	17.1	6.0	5.0	1.4	27.2	2.3	16.4	9.0
Hawaii .....	37	100.0	7.4	13.5	26.8	11.4	16.8	.8	5.9	2.5	5.1	9.8
Idaho .....	52	100.0	6.0	8.2	24.6	8.0	6.5	16.5	9.3	3.8	8.4	8.6
Illinois .....	693	100.0	4.9	7.2	24.0	8.6	14.0	.4	9.7	3.9	17.4	9.8
Indiana .....	106	100.0	7.2	5.4	16.7	9.7	8.9	2.6	14.8	5.2	22.4	7.2
Iowa .....	64	100.0	5.7	10.9	17.5	4.9	7.6	8.3	2.9	2.4	34.3	5.5
Kansas .....	79	100.0	5.2	7.9	30.6	5.3	11.3	.6	15.8	2.5	13.9	6.9
Kentucky .....	21	100.0	20.4	10.1	14.9	7.4	10.7	6.7	7.4	7.5	8.4	6.5
Louisiana .....	62	100.0	10.4	10.9	19.2	12.5	8.0	2.7	16.6	6.4	9.5	3.9
Maine .....	6	100.0	5.2	30.7	36.7	4.3	6.4	1.5	1.4	.7	2.6	10.4
Maryland .....	193	100.0	4.4	10.1	39.2	6.6	6.0	.2	21.1	2.1	5.9	4.3
Massachusetts .....	198	100.0	4.6	11.6	29.1	7.5	13.4	.3	9.3	3.3	14.7	6.3
Michigan .....	146	100.0	6.5	11.7	27.1	5.2	11.3	.3	10.8	2.6	18.5	6.1
Minnesota .....	80	100.0	6.0	10.4	35.4	9.5	10.0	.4	5.8	2.0	14.9	5.6
Mississippi .....	17	100.0	1.2	12.1	14.5	2.3	7.6	20.9	15.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.8	8.9
Missouri .....	72	100.0	7.0	14.5	31.6	6.5	8.2	2.1	11.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.1	8.6
Montana .....	13	100.0	4.1	9.0	26.8	12.3	16.3	7.5	8.4	3.7	2.9	8.9
Nebraska .....	51	100.0	10.0	5.9	16.8	9.1	10.7	2.0	13.7	3.3	18.8	9.6
Nevada .....	235	100.0	4.2	6.4	38.9	7.4	8.3	.8	18.2	2.7	6.3	6.8
New Hampshire .....	11	100.0	8.2	14.5	24.0	18.9	11.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	1.4	16.3	3.4
New Jersey .....	530	100.0	9.4	9.7	21.9	10.5	14.0	.9	7.0	2.8	12.1	11.7
New Mexico .....	368	100.0	9.3	14.2	23.4	10.1	14.4	2.7	10.5	4.0	4.3	7.1
New York .....	1,233	100.0	6.8	11.3	30.8	8.3	14.6	.3	7.5	2.9	8.9	8.5
North Carolina .....	282	100.0	2.4	6.8	17.8	3.3	2.4	7.3	26.7	3.7	20.2	9.2
North Dakota .....	3	100.0	11.4	11.2	15.3	4.2	11.2	8.0	6.4	5.0	14.3	13.1
Ohio .....	157	100.0	5.5	10.7	29.6	8.7	7.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.9	3.3	16.3	5.3
Oklahoma .....	73	100.0	7.8	9.7	19.7	8.9	7.9	1.4	23.7	4.9	13.6	2.3
Oregon .....	162	100.0	5.1	7.5	26.7	7.1	8.4	12.5	7.4	2.0	13.6	9.6
Pennsylvania .....	171	100.0	5.6	17.5	18.2	8.7	13.5	1.3	5.9	3.8	16.6	8.8
Rhode Island .....	44	100.0	4.9	5.9	24.1	8.8	11.8	.7	4.6	2.9	26.8	9.5
South Carolina .....	41	100.0	2.9	1.9	32.7	6.5	10.1	4.1	15.1	.6	16.0	10.1
South Dakota .....	6	100.0	4.1	5.8	30.7	5.7	8.7	6.1	11.7	2.0	18.1	7.2
Tennessee .....	81	100.0	8.4	5.5	21.7	3.3	1.3	4.8	22.1	8.1	17.1	7.7
Texas .....	3,382	100.0	6.6	10.1	23.3	10.2	12.6	1.7	12.1	4.4	10.4	8.5
Utah .....	106	100.0	5.9	9.3	15.5	7.6	12.0	1.5	12.8	5.2	17.7	12.4
Vermont .....	2	100.0	15.9	41.4	13.1	7.3	7.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.5	1.3
Virginia .....	185	100.0	5.3	11.6	27.9	8.0	8.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	24.8	5.6	5.0	3.5
Washington .....	197	100.0	6.1	10.8	27.9	5.7	7.8	8.6	15.7	.9	8.7	7.7
West Virginia .....	9	100.0	2.9	13.4	39.2	13.0	15.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	126	100.0	4.3	7.5	22.3	6.7	8.4	3.9	9.4	5.6	20.6	11.4
Wyoming .....	17	100.0	7.0	11.1	26.4	8.7	11.7	1.5	14.4	5.7	5.6	7.9

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.  
NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

**Table 19. States: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2003 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Civilian Labor Force</b>								
Alabama .....	2,134	( <sup>2</sup> )	156	359	226	134	324	109
Alaska .....	330	7	30	11	3	8	46	27
Arizona .....	2,676	( <sup>2</sup> )	230	247	192	55	443	124
Arkansas .....	1,258	( <sup>2</sup> )	91	213	110	103	211	79
California .....	17,356	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,190	2,066	1,302	763	2,630	777
Colorado .....	2,470	( <sup>2</sup> )	234	212	139	73	355	120
Connecticut .....	1,796	( <sup>2</sup> )	121	252	182	70	263	78
Delaware .....	416	( <sup>2</sup> )	34	51	18	34	53	19
District of Columbia .....	301	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	13
Florida .....	8,126	( <sup>2</sup> )	745	535	353	182	1,318	406
Georgia .....	4,401	( <sup>2</sup> )	413	597	294	303	673	283
Hawaii .....	616	( <sup>2</sup> )	46	21	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	87	42
Idaho .....	691	( <sup>2</sup> )	62	70	39	32	109	30
Illinois .....	6,306	( <sup>2</sup> )	483	893	570	323	927	388
Indiana .....	3,177	( <sup>2</sup> )	247	611	440	171	488	179
Iowa .....	1,609	( <sup>2</sup> )	89	275	160	115	245	71
Kansas .....	1,429	( <sup>2</sup> )	93	172	110	62	208	64
Kentucky .....	1,950	( <sup>2</sup> )	131	291	187	104	305	95
Louisiana .....	2,027	49	192	176	79	97	305	90
Maine .....	691	( <sup>2</sup> )	51	84	44	40	117	23
Maryland .....	2,894	( <sup>2</sup> )	228	171	102	68	408	131
Massachusetts .....	3,402	( <sup>2</sup> )	244	414	275	139	480	123
Michigan .....	5,024	( <sup>2</sup> )	357	1,067	846	221	740	198
Minnesota .....	2,917	( <sup>2</sup> )	222	418	270	148	429	128
Mississippi .....	1,308	( <sup>2</sup> )	104	212	133	79	189	81
Missouri .....	3,009	( <sup>2</sup> )	234	319	184	135	465	169
Montana .....	474	( <sup>2</sup> )	51	25	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	73	23
Nebraska .....	974	( <sup>2</sup> )	68	96	48	47	154	57
Nevada .....	1,136	16	116	50	34	16	167	50
New Hampshire .....	718	( <sup>2</sup> )	54	111	86	25	122	27
New Jersey .....	4,359	( <sup>2</sup> )	269	455	208	247	677	278
New Mexico .....	894	21	78	41	27	( <sup>2</sup> )	135	43
New York .....	9,270	( <sup>2</sup> )	593	856	494	362	1,284	499
North Carolina .....	4,211	( <sup>2</sup> )	380	685	338	346	635	180
North Dakota .....	345	( <sup>2</sup> )	24	22	12	10	58	18
Ohio .....	5,885	( <sup>2</sup> )	355	997	676	321	901	266
Oklahoma .....	1,690	( <sup>2</sup> )	123	178	120	58	256	83
Oregon .....	1,849	( <sup>2</sup> )	131	241	170	71	303	84
Pennsylvania .....	6,147	( <sup>2</sup> )	403	910	537	372	879	306
Rhode Island .....	571	( <sup>2</sup> )	33	86	60	26	85	18
South Carolina .....	1,988	( <sup>2</sup> )	155	327	175	152	306	100
South Dakota .....	424	( <sup>2</sup> )	29	48	33	15	67	15
Tennessee .....	2,896	( <sup>2</sup> )	216	439	298	141	427	198
Texas .....	10,858	146	922	1,163	641	523	1,685	591
Utah .....	1,181	( <sup>2</sup> )	91	130	78	52	193	60
Vermont .....	350	( <sup>2</sup> )	31	43	29	14	48	12
Virginia .....	3,753	( <sup>2</sup> )	314	316	194	122	528	173
Washington .....	3,126	( <sup>2</sup> )	224	379	288	91	481	159
West Virginia .....	782	23	61	77	44	33	120	39
Wisconsin .....	3,068	( <sup>2</sup> )	232	594	377	218	466	115
Wyoming .....	278	18	27	12	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	43	19

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Civilian Labor Force</b>								
Alabama .....	55	133	182	407	150	107	103	( <sup>2</sup> )
Alaska .....	8	13	26	66	33	18	37	10
Arizona .....	70	209	302	492	263	127	131	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	64	88	239	88	65	48	50
California .....	592	1,217	2,121	3,202	1,496	910	763	372
Colorado .....	106	217	314	398	254	120	102	28
Connecticut .....	55	168	191	395	131	71	62	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	48	44	81	34	19	21	( <sup>2</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	13	20	61	53	27	25	54	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	200	703	929	1,507	889	426	379	78
Georgia .....	130	319	426	771	322	225	191	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hawaii .....	16	39	70	111	93	27	51	( <sup>2</sup> )
Idaho .....	13	33	64	137	65	39	28	37
Illinois .....	185	441	704	1,183	498	317	217	62
Indiana .....	69	179	236	616	252	144	97	47
Iowa .....	35	125	118	351	112	71	48	66
Kansas .....	53	85	115	316	124	64	69	59
Kentucky .....	41	112	142	429	168	80	88	42
Louisiana .....	39	116	178	436	201	123	92	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine .....	14	44	56	170	61	34	21	17
Maryland .....	93	204	390	608	198	154	291	( <sup>2</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	74	252	441	814	280	127	132	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	91	246	455	1,005	435	215	163	50
Minnesota .....	60	237	292	604	229	136	82	69
Mississippi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	64	76	279	100	70	58	47
Missouri .....	85	219	265	641	265	159	133	48
Montana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	28	30	94	51	26	26	36
Nebraska .....	24	82	74	205	77	41	30	62
Nevada .....	23	84	113	137	281	48	46	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	17	44	75	148	55	32	24	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	170	376	548	882	325	174	192	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	20	48	93	207	83	46	53	27
New York .....	296	754	1,001	2,237	812	470	404	61
North Carolina .....	84	257	369	851	303	223	148	93
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	20	86	28	16	16	30
Ohio .....	132	380	509	1,213	555	285	235	40
Oklahoma .....	44	106	139	354	134	101	94	49
Oregon .....	34	133	183	338	170	98	76	57
Pennsylvania .....	144	415	615	1,390	484	283	237	65
Rhode Island .....	11	45	52	132	59	24	23	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	41	110	149	373	215	107	79	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	24	97	39	19	15	34
Tennessee .....	85	184	250	548	238	132	128	47
Texas .....	325	697	1,140	2,005	930	605	416	229
Utah .....	27	73	132	229	91	57	62	21
Vermont .....	8	17	34	84	32	17	14	8
Virginia .....	124	251	482	724	307	191	291	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington .....	97	189	331	593	271	139	167	81
West Virginia .....	17	38	60	184	68	38	48	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	50	185	240	632	263	113	88	82
Wyoming .....	6	13	18	55	26	13	15	14

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Employed</b>								
Alabama .....	2,023	( <sup>2</sup> )	145	336	213	122	302	106
Alaska .....	305	6	26	9	3	6	43	25
Arizona .....	2,539	( <sup>2</sup> )	220	231	179	52	422	120
Arkansas .....	1,186	( <sup>2</sup> )	83	200	103	97	201	74
California .....	16,283	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,104	1,918	1,205	713	2,458	730
Colorado .....	2,328	( <sup>2</sup> )	216	198	129	69	331	116
Connecticut .....	1,704	( <sup>2</sup> )	114	233	167	66	247	75
Delaware .....	399	( <sup>2</sup> )	32	49	17	32	50	19
District of Columbia .....	281	( <sup>2</sup> )	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	12
Florida .....	7,744	( <sup>2</sup> )	707	502	336	166	1,253	391
Georgia .....	4,207	( <sup>2</sup> )	393	561	271	290	645	271
Hawaii .....	592	( <sup>2</sup> )	42	20	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	83	40
Idaho .....	655	( <sup>2</sup> )	55	65	35	30	104	29
Illinois .....	5,908	( <sup>2</sup> )	438	827	522	304	862	372
Indiana .....	3,024	( <sup>2</sup> )	226	579	414	166	464	172
Iowa .....	1,540	( <sup>2</sup> )	82	264	152	111	235	70
Kansas .....	1,357	( <sup>2</sup> )	86	160	102	58	195	62
Kentucky .....	1,836	( <sup>2</sup> )	116	273	178	95	288	92
Louisiana .....	1,904	47	171	166	75	91	282	86
Maine .....	658	( <sup>2</sup> )	46	77	41	36	113	22
Maryland .....	2,773	( <sup>2</sup> )	217	163	98	65	388	125
Massachusetts .....	3,217	( <sup>2</sup> )	226	383	251	131	453	118
Michigan .....	4,674	( <sup>2</sup> )	302	988	786	202	695	188
Minnesota .....	2,778	( <sup>2</sup> )	203	398	255	143	408	121
Mississippi .....	1,229	( <sup>2</sup> )	97	197	123	74	176	78
Missouri .....	2,850	( <sup>2</sup> )	219	298	170	128	441	163
Montana .....	452	( <sup>2</sup> )	48	23	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	70	23
Nebraska .....	937	( <sup>2</sup> )	65	91	46	45	148	56
Nevada .....	1,082	16	108	45	31	15	158	47
New Hampshire .....	688	( <sup>2</sup> )	51	106	82	24	116	27
New Jersey .....	4,118	( <sup>2</sup> )	249	425	194	231	633	266
New Mexico .....	840	20	71	38	26	( <sup>2</sup> )	127	41
New York .....	8,726	( <sup>2</sup> )	539	800	460	339	1,207	472
North Carolina .....	3,957	( <sup>2</sup> )	354	619	305	314	599	173
North Dakota .....	333	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	21	11	10	57	17
Ohio .....	5,552	( <sup>2</sup> )	317	934	627	307	848	253
Oklahoma .....	1,600	( <sup>2</sup> )	113	164	110	54	245	82
Oregon .....	1,707	( <sup>2</sup> )	115	223	160	64	281	79
Pennsylvania .....	5,826	( <sup>2</sup> )	365	860	509	352	830	295
Rhode Island .....	543	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	80	56	24	80	17
South Carolina .....	1,866	( <sup>2</sup> )	139	301	158	143	288	97
South Dakota .....	410	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	47	32	14	65	15
Tennessee .....	2,740	( <sup>2</sup> )	201	413	281	132	406	190
Texas .....	10,173	136	839	1,101	599	502	1,568	555
Utah .....	1,118	( <sup>2</sup> )	83	123	74	49	183	59
Vermont .....	335	( <sup>2</sup> )	29	42	28	14	47	12
Virginia .....	3,620	( <sup>2</sup> )	300	297	182	114	507	168
Washington .....	2,903	( <sup>2</sup> )	198	355	268	87	449	150
West Virginia .....	739	20	55	73	41	31	112	37
Wisconsin .....	2,905	( <sup>2</sup> )	208	561	354	208	445	110
Wyoming .....	266	18	25	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	41	18

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Employed</b>								
Alabama .....	53	129	168	396	136	103	100	( <sup>2</sup> )
Alaska .....	8	12	25	63	29	16	34	9
Arizona .....	69	200	277	477	244	120	127	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	61	83	230	77	62	47	48
California .....	543	1,178	1,955	3,094	1,390	847	738	311
Colorado .....	95	210	291	385	233	116	100	27
Connecticut .....	52	162	180	384	122	66	62	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	46	42	80	32	19	21	( <sup>2</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	12	19	57	49	25	24	53	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	187	683	883	1,456	824	409	373	69
Georgia .....	122	311	399	755	300	215	187	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hawaii .....	15	38	67	107	90	26	50	( <sup>2</sup> )
Idaho .....	12	32	61	132	61	37	27	36
Illinois .....	167	427	640	1,139	456	302	212	61
Indiana .....	67	174	222	601	229	137	96	47
Iowa .....	34	122	111	341	101	68	46	64
Kansas .....	49	83	107	307	114	62	67	58
Kentucky .....	39	108	127	419	153	73	85	40
Louisiana .....	36	111	164	424	180	118	89	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine .....	13	43	53	166	56	32	20	16
Maryland .....	88	198	368	592	180	149	290	( <sup>2</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	71	242	407	788	259	122	128	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	85	234	410	970	392	200	159	47
Minnesota .....	57	231	275	589	213	129	79	66
Mississippi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	63	68	269	87	67	54	46
Missouri .....	77	210	244	620	241	152	132	47
Montana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	28	92	46	25	24	35
Nebraska .....	24	80	71	200	71	40	30	60
Nevada .....	22	82	107	134	268	45	45	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	16	43	71	146	51	31	23	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	159	362	506	851	299	168	186	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	17	46	86	199	75	43	51	26
New York .....	276	714	917	2,162	740	446	394	57
North Carolina .....	78	253	338	823	269	214	145	89
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	19	84	26	16	15	29
Ohio .....	126	368	468	1,176	508	269	230	39
Oklahoma .....	41	102	129	340	121	97	90	47
Oregon .....	29	125	164	323	154	90	74	49
Pennsylvania .....	133	403	568	1,352	438	275	231	63
Rhode Island .....	11	44	48	129	56	23	22	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	39	106	138	361	193	102	77	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	23	95	36	18	14	33
Tennessee .....	80	180	228	531	215	129	123	45
Texas .....	304	668	1,045	1,930	841	564	404	218
Utah .....	24	71	122	221	83	53	60	21
Vermont .....	8	17	32	82	29	16	13	8
Virginia .....	119	248	461	706	290	183	289	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington .....	90	181	303	567	237	126	163	73
West Virginia .....	17	37	55	179	63	36	47	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	47	183	221	613	236	107	87	80
Wyoming .....	6	13	17	54	24	13	14	14

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Unemployed</b>								
Alabama .....	111	( <sup>2</sup> )	10	24	12	11	21	3
Alaska .....	25	1	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	2
Arizona .....	137	( <sup>2</sup> )	10	15	13	3	21	4
Arkansas .....	71	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	13	6	7	11	5
California .....	1,073	( <sup>2</sup> )	86	148	98	50	172	47
Colorado .....	141	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	14	10	4	24	5
Connecticut .....	92	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	19	15	4	16	3
Delaware .....	17	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	2	1	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	19	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1
Florida .....	382	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	33	17	16	65	15
Georgia .....	194	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	36	22	14	28	12
Hawaii .....	24	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	1
Idaho .....	36	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	6	4	2	5	1
Illinois .....	398	( <sup>2</sup> )	45	66	47	18	65	16
Indiana .....	152	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	32	26	6	24	6
Iowa .....	68	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	11	7	4	10	1
Kansas .....	72	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	12	8	3	14	2
Kentucky .....	114	( <sup>2</sup> )	15	18	9	9	17	4
Louisiana .....	124	2	21	10	4	6	24	4
Maine .....	33	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	6	2	4	4	1
Maryland .....	121	( <sup>2</sup> )	10	8	5	4	21	6
Massachusetts .....	184	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	32	23	8	28	5
Michigan .....	350	( <sup>2</sup> )	55	78	60	19	45	11
Minnesota .....	139	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	20	15	5	21	7
Mississippi .....	79	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	15	10	5	13	3
Missouri .....	158	( <sup>2</sup> )	15	21	14	8	24	5
Montana .....	21	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nebraska .....	37	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	5	3	2	7	1
Nevada .....	55	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	4	3	2	8	3
New Hampshire .....	30	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	6	4	2	6	1
New Jersey .....	241	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	30	14	16	44	12
New Mexico .....	54	2	7	3	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	2
New York .....	544	( <sup>2</sup> )	54	56	33	23	77	27
North Carolina .....	254	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	65	33	32	36	7
North Dakota .....	13	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Ohio .....	333	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	63	49	14	53	13
Oklahoma .....	90	( <sup>2</sup> )	10	15	10	4	10	1
Oregon .....	142	( <sup>2</sup> )	16	17	10	7	22	6
Pennsylvania .....	321	( <sup>2</sup> )	39	49	28	21	49	11
Rhode Island .....	29	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	6	4	2	5	1
South Carolina .....	122	( <sup>2</sup> )	16	26	17	9	18	3
South Dakota .....	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	155	( <sup>2</sup> )	16	26	17	9	21	8
Texas .....	685	10	84	62	41	21	117	36
Utah .....	64	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	7	4	3	10	1
Vermont .....	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	2	1	1	2	1
Virginia .....	133	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	20	12	8	20	4
Washington .....	223	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	25	20	5	32	9
West Virginia .....	43	3	6	4	3	1	8	1
Wisconsin .....	163	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	33	23	10	21	5
Wyoming .....	12	1	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Unemployed</b>								
Alabama .....	2	4	13	11	14	4	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Alaska .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	3	4	1	2	1
Arizona .....	1	8	25	15	19	7	4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	4	9	11	2	1	2
California .....	50	39	166	109	106	63	25	61
Colorado .....	11	6	23	13	21	4	1	1
Connecticut .....	4	6	11	11	9	5	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	2	2	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	1	1	4	3	2	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	13	20	45	51	66	17	6	9
Georgia .....	7	9	27	16	23	9	4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hawaii .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	4	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Idaho .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	4	4	2	1	2
Illinois .....	18	15	64	44	42	14	6	1
Indiana .....	3	5	14	15	23	6	1	1
Iowa .....	1	3	8	9	11	3	2	2
Kansas .....	4	2	8	8	10	2	1	1
Kentucky .....	2	3	15	9	15	7	3	2
Louisiana .....	3	5	13	12	21	5	3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine .....	1	2	3	4	4	1	1	1
Maryland .....	5	6	22	16	18	5	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	2	10	34	27	21	4	3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	5	12	45	35	42	15	4	3
Minnesota .....	3	7	17	16	16	7	2	3
Mississippi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	8	10	13	3	3	1
Missouri .....	8	8	21	21	23	8	1	1
Montana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	2	4	1	1	1
Nebraska .....	1	2	4	5	6	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Nevada .....	2	2	6	4	13	3	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	1	1	4	2	4	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	10	14	41	31	26	6	6	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	3	2	7	8	7	3	1	1
New York .....	20	40	84	75	72	24	9	3
North Carolina .....	6	4	31	28	33	9	3	4
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Ohio .....	6	12	41	37	47	16	5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Oklahoma .....	3	3	10	13	13	5	4	2
Oregon .....	5	8	19	15	16	8	2	8
Pennsylvania .....	11	12	46	39	46	8	6	2
Rhode Island .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	4	3	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	1	4	12	11	22	5	3	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1	2	3	1	1	1
Tennessee .....	5	3	23	17	23	4	6	2
Texas .....	22	29	95	75	89	41	12	11
Utah .....	2	2	10	8	8	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Vermont .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	2	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	5	3	21	18	17	8	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington .....	7	8	28	26	34	13	4	8
West Virginia .....	1	1	5	5	6	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	3	3	19	20	27	6	1	2
Wyoming .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>								
Alabama .....	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	6.6	5.5	8.5	6.6	2.7
Alaska .....	7.6	9.2	13.3	13.9	11.2	15.1	6.5	6.9
Arizona .....	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	6.3	6.7	4.8	4.8	3.3
Arkansas .....	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	6.0	5.6	6.4	5.0	6.3
California .....	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	7.2	7.5	6.6	6.5	6.0
Colorado .....	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.4	6.6	6.9	6.1	6.8	3.8
Connecticut .....	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	7.5	8.3	5.5	6.0	3.7
Delaware .....	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	4.4	5.6	3.8	5.7	2.4
District of Columbia .....	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.3	5.8
Florida .....	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1	6.1	4.9	8.6	4.9	3.7
Georgia .....	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1	6.0	7.6	4.5	4.2	4.4
Hawaii .....	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	3.4
Idaho .....	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.8	8.1	9.8	6.1	4.7	3.2
Illinois .....	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.4	7.4	8.3	5.7	7.0	4.2
Indiana .....	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	5.2	5.9	3.3	5.0	3.6
Iowa .....	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.4	4.1	4.6	3.4	4.0	1.5
Kansas .....	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	6.8	7.5	5.6	6.5	3.2
Kentucky .....	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.5	6.2	4.9	8.6	5.7	3.9
Louisiana .....	6.1	5.1	10.9	5.5	5.3	5.7	7.8	4.7
Maine .....	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.6	7.5	5.2	10.0	3.3	3.3
Maryland .....	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	4.9	4.7	5.2	5.1	4.6
Massachusetts .....	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.4	7.6	8.5	5.8	5.8	4.1
Michigan .....	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.5	7.3	7.1	8.4	6.1	5.3
Minnesota .....	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	4.7	5.6	3.2	4.9	5.5
Mississippi .....	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.0	6.9	7.3	6.1	6.8	4.2
Missouri .....	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.5	6.7	7.6	5.6	5.2	3.2
Montana .....	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	7.3	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.2	1.7
Nebraska .....	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	5.2	5.7	4.8	4.4	2.6
Nevada .....	4.8	.4	7.0	8.6	8.0	9.6	5.0	5.9
New Hampshire .....	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	5.1	4.7	6.6	4.6	3.2
New Jersey .....	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.4	6.5	6.8	6.3	6.5	4.2
New Mexico .....	6.0	7.1	8.9	7.7	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	5.0
New York .....	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.0	5.4
North Carolina .....	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.9	9.5	9.8	9.2	5.7	3.8
North Dakota .....	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.0	5.3	6.4	3.9	1.9	2.9
Ohio .....	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.8	6.3	7.2	4.4	5.9	4.9
Oklahoma .....	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2	8.2	8.6	7.4	4.0	1.6
Oregon .....	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.4	7.2	6.1	10.0	7.3	6.5
Pennsylvania .....	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.6	5.4	5.3	5.6	5.6	3.6
Rhode Island .....	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	7.5	7.3	7.9	5.7	5.3
South Carolina .....	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.1	8.0	9.5	6.2	5.8	3.4
South Dakota .....	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.9
Tennessee .....	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.3	5.9	5.7	6.3	4.9	3.9
Texas .....	6.3	6.7	9.1	5.4	6.5	4.0	6.9	6.0
Utah .....	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	5.6	5.0	6.5	5.1	1.8
Vermont .....	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.5	4.1	3.9	4.7	3.7	4.1
Virginia .....	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.3	6.3	6.2	6.4	3.8	2.4
Washington .....	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.4	6.6	7.1	5.0	6.7	5.7
West Virginia .....	5.5	11.9	9.9	5.4	7.0	3.2	6.5	3.2
Wisconsin .....	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.1	5.6	6.1	4.7	4.4	4.4
Wyoming .....	4.3	3.1	8.1	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.4	3.8	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 19. States: Employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force by industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Unemployment Rate</b>								
Alabama .....	3.7	2.9	7.3	2.8	9.5	3.5	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Alaska .....	2.3	5.2	5.4	4.8	12.4	7.0	6.7	8.8
Arizona .....	1.8	3.9	8.4	3.0	7.2	5.3	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arkansas .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	5.0	3.9	12.5	3.6	2.2	4.2
California .....	8.4	3.2	7.8	3.4	7.1	6.9	3.3	16.5
Colorado .....	10.4	3.0	7.2	3.2	8.3	3.6	1.4	4.0
Connecticut .....	6.7	3.6	6.0	2.9	7.2	6.9	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8	5.1	2.3	7.0	4.2	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	4.2	3.8	6.6	6.5	7.4	5.0	2.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	6.4	2.9	4.9	3.4	7.4	4.0	1.7	11.4
Georgia .....	5.6	2.7	6.2	2.1	7.0	4.2	2.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hawaii .....	2.6	2.1	4.4	3.8	2.9	4.7	.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Idaho .....	3.5	2.5	4.4	3.1	6.7	4.8	3.4	4.2
Illinois .....	9.9	3.3	9.1	3.7	8.4	4.5	2.6	1.9
Indiana .....	3.8	3.1	5.8	2.5	9.2	4.3	1.3	1.6
Iowa .....	3.6	2.4	6.4	2.6	10.1	4.1	3.1	3.4
Kansas .....	7.3	2.8	7.2	2.6	8.0	3.7	1.8	1.6
Kentucky .....	3.9	3.1	10.8	2.2	8.9	8.7	3.8	5.1
Louisiana .....	7.6	4.6	7.5	2.7	10.3	3.7	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine .....	6.3	4.0	6.0	2.5	7.1	4.1	2.8	5.0
Maryland .....	5.1	3.1	5.7	2.6	8.9	3.4	.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	3.3	3.9	7.8	3.3	7.4	3.5	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	6.0	4.7	9.9	3.4	9.7	6.9	2.2	6.6
Minnesota .....	5.5	2.7	5.8	2.6	7.0	5.1	2.9	5.0
Mississippi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.8	10.0	3.6	13.1	4.2	5.9	2.7
Missouri .....	9.1	3.8	7.9	3.3	8.7	4.9	1.1	2.3
Montana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5	5.4	1.9	8.7	4.4	5.8	3.1
Nebraska .....	2.8	2.0	4.9	2.5	8.1	3.8	.2	2.2
Nevada .....	6.6	2.0	5.3	2.7	4.7	6.5	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	5.9	2.3	5.7	1.7	6.7	3.8	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	6.0	3.8	7.5	3.5	8.0	3.6	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	14.0	4.2	7.6	3.8	8.7	5.9	2.6	4.0
New York .....	6.8	5.3	8.4	3.4	8.8	5.2	2.3	5.3
North Carolina .....	7.2	1.4	8.4	3.3	11.0	4.2	1.9	4.1
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.7	4.5	2.3	6.3	2.9	2.2	2.3
Ohio .....	4.7	3.0	8.1	3.0	8.4	5.5	2.2	.5
Oklahoma .....	5.8	3.1	7.3	3.8	9.6	4.5	4.0	4.1
Oregon .....	15.0	5.7	10.6	4.3	9.5	8.5	2.3	13.8
Pennsylvania .....	7.9	2.8	7.5	2.8	9.5	3.0	2.4	2.7
Rhode Island .....	1.4	3.1	6.5	2.8	5.2	3.8	2.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	3.5	3.4	7.7	3.0	10.2	4.7	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.3	3.9	1.8	7.9	2.8	4.3	2.3
Tennessee .....	5.5	1.8	9.0	3.2	9.8	2.9	4.4	5.1
Texas .....	6.6	4.2	8.3	3.7	9.6	6.7	2.9	4.7
Utah .....	8.7	3.1	7.4	3.3	9.1	6.3	3.7	1.0
Vermont .....	5.3	4.2	6.2	2.5	9.7	3.3	1.7	3.7
Virginia .....	3.9	1.1	4.4	2.5	5.6	4.1	.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington .....	7.5	4.3	8.5	4.4	12.4	9.3	2.6	9.7
West Virginia .....	3.3	3.3	7.9	2.9	8.4	5.8	1.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	5.9	1.5	7.8	3.1	10.3	5.1	1.1	2.4
Wyoming .....	2.9	1.2	4.5	2.7	8.3	3.6	2.8	3.8

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

**Table 20. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>TOTAL</b>									
Alabama .....	2,023	100.0	.8	7.2	16.6	10.6	6.0	14.9	5.3
Alaska .....	305	100.0	2.0	8.6	3.1	1.0	2.1	14.0	8.1
Arizona .....	2,539	100.0	.2	8.7	9.1	7.0	2.1	16.6	4.7
Arkansas .....	1,186	100.0	.4	7.0	16.9	8.7	8.2	16.9	6.2
California .....	16,283	100.0	.1	6.8	11.8	7.4	4.4	15.1	4.5
Colorado .....	2,328	100.0	.4	9.3	8.5	5.6	2.9	14.2	5.0
Connecticut .....	1,704	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.7	13.7	9.8	3.9	14.5	4.4
Delaware .....	399	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.0	12.3	4.2	8.1	12.5	4.7
District of Columbia .....	281	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.6	1.2	.3	.9	5.9	4.3
Florida .....	7,744	100.0	.1	9.1	6.5	4.3	2.1	16.2	5.0
Georgia .....	4,207	100.0	.1	9.3	13.3	6.5	6.9	15.3	6.4
Hawaii .....	592	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.1	3.5	1.7	1.8	14.1	6.8
Idaho .....	655	100.0	.5	8.4	9.9	5.3	4.6	15.9	4.4
Illinois .....	5,908	100.0	.1	7.4	14.0	8.8	5.2	14.6	6.3
Indiana .....	3,024	100.0	.3	7.5	19.2	13.7	5.5	15.3	5.7
Iowa .....	1,540	100.0	.2	5.3	17.1	9.9	7.2	15.3	4.5
Kansas .....	1,357	100.0	.6	6.3	11.8	7.5	4.3	14.4	4.6
Kentucky .....	1,836	100.0	1.3	6.3	14.9	9.7	5.2	15.7	5.0
Louisiana .....	1,904	100.0	2.5	9.0	8.7	3.9	4.8	14.8	4.5
Maine .....	658	100.0	.1	7.0	11.7	6.3	5.5	17.2	3.3
Maryland .....	2,773	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.8	5.9	3.5	2.3	14.0	4.5
Massachusetts .....	3,217	100.0	.1	7.0	11.9	7.8	4.1	14.1	3.7
Michigan .....	4,674	100.0	.1	6.5	21.1	16.8	4.3	14.9	4.0
Minnesota .....	2,778	100.0	.3	7.3	14.3	9.2	5.2	14.7	4.3
Mississippi .....	1,229	100.0	.6	7.9	16.1	10.0	6.0	14.3	6.3
Missouri .....	2,850	100.0	.2	7.7	10.5	6.0	4.5	15.5	5.7
Montana .....	452	100.0	.9	10.6	5.1	3.2	1.8	15.5	5.0
Nebraska .....	937	100.0	.2	7.0	9.7	4.9	4.8	15.8	5.9
Nevada .....	1,082	100.0	1.5	10.0	4.2	2.9	1.3	14.6	4.4
New Hampshire .....	688	100.0	.2	7.4	15.3	11.9	3.5	16.9	3.9
New Jersey .....	4,118	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.1	10.3	4.7	5.6	15.4	6.5
New Mexico .....	840	100.0	2.4	8.4	4.5	3.0	1.4	15.1	4.8
New York .....	8,726	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.2	9.2	5.3	3.9	13.8	5.4
North Carolina .....	3,957	100.0	.1	8.9	15.7	7.7	7.9	15.1	4.4
North Dakota .....	333	100.0	.6	6.2	6.4	3.4	3.0	17.1	5.2
Ohio .....	5,552	100.0	.3	5.7	16.8	11.3	5.5	15.3	4.5
Oklahoma .....	1,600	100.0	1.7	7.0	10.2	6.9	3.4	15.3	5.1
Oregon .....	1,707	100.0	.1	6.7	13.1	9.4	3.7	16.5	4.6
Pennsylvania .....	5,826	100.0	.2	6.3	14.8	8.7	6.0	14.2	5.1
Rhode Island .....	543	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.5	14.7	10.2	4.4	14.7	3.2
South Carolina .....	1,866	100.0	.1	7.5	16.1	8.5	7.7	15.4	5.2
South Dakota .....	410	100.0	.3	6.4	11.4	7.9	3.5	15.9	3.6
Tennessee .....	2,740	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.3	15.1	10.3	4.8	14.8	6.9
Texas .....	10,173	100.0	1.3	8.2	10.8	5.9	4.9	15.4	5.5
Utah .....	1,118	100.0	1.3	7.4	11.0	6.6	4.4	16.4	5.3
Vermont .....	335	100.0	.3	8.7	12.4	8.3	4.1	13.9	3.5
Virginia .....	3,620	100.0	.2	8.3	8.2	5.0	3.2	14.0	4.7
Washington .....	2,903	100.0	.4	6.8	12.2	9.2	3.0	15.5	5.2
West Virginia .....	739	100.0	2.7	7.4	9.8	5.6	4.3	15.2	5.1
Wisconsin .....	2,905	100.0	.2	7.2	19.3	12.2	7.1	15.3	3.8
Wyoming .....	266	100.0	6.6	9.3	4.1	1.9	2.2	15.4	6.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Alabama .....	2.6	6.4	8.3	19.6	6.7	5.1	5.0	1.6
Alaska .....	2.6	4.0	8.0	20.6	9.4	5.3	11.3	2.9
Arizona .....	2.7	7.9	10.9	18.8	9.6	4.7	5.0	1.1
Arkansas .....	1.3	5.2	7.0	19.4	6.5	5.2	4.0	4.0
California .....	3.3	7.2	12.0	19.0	8.5	5.2	4.5	1.9
Colorado .....	4.1	9.0	12.5	16.5	10.0	5.0	4.3	1.2
Connecticut .....	3.0	9.5	10.6	22.5	7.1	3.9	3.6	.4
Delaware .....	1.6	11.6	10.5	19.9	8.0	4.7	5.2	1.1
District of Columbia .....	4.4	6.7	20.2	17.5	8.9	8.4	18.8	.1
Florida .....	2.4	8.8	11.4	18.8	10.6	5.3	4.8	.9
Georgia .....	2.9	7.4	9.5	17.9	7.1	5.1	4.4	1.1
Hawaii .....	2.6	6.4	11.3	18.1	15.2	4.3	8.5	2.0
Idaho .....	1.9	4.9	9.4	20.2	9.3	5.7	4.2	5.5
Illinois .....	2.8	7.2	10.8	19.3	7.7	5.1	3.6	1.0
Indiana .....	2.2	5.7	7.3	19.9	7.6	4.5	3.2	1.5
Iowa .....	2.2	7.9	7.2	22.2	6.5	4.4	3.0	4.1
Kansas .....	3.6	6.1	7.9	22.7	8.4	4.6	5.0	4.3
Kentucky .....	2.1	5.9	6.9	22.8	8.3	4.0	4.6	2.2
Louisiana .....	1.9	5.8	8.6	22.3	9.5	6.2	4.7	1.6
Maine .....	2.0	6.5	8.0	25.2	8.6	4.9	3.1	2.5
Maryland .....	3.2	7.1	13.3	21.4	6.5	5.4	10.5	.6
Massachusetts .....	2.2	7.5	12.7	24.5	8.1	3.8	4.0	.5
Michigan .....	1.8	5.0	8.8	20.8	8.4	4.3	3.4	1.0
Minnesota .....	2.1	8.3	9.9	21.2	7.7	4.6	2.9	2.4
Mississippi .....	1.6	5.1	5.6	21.9	7.1	5.5	4.4	3.7
Missouri .....	2.7	7.4	8.6	21.8	8.5	5.3	4.6	1.7
Montana .....	1.6	6.0	6.2	20.4	10.3	5.5	5.3	7.7
Nebraska .....	2.5	8.5	7.6	21.4	7.6	4.2	3.2	6.4
Nevada .....	2.0	7.6	9.9	12.4	24.8	4.2	4.2	.4
New Hampshire .....	2.3	6.2	10.3	21.2	7.4	4.5	3.4	1.0
New Jersey .....	3.9	8.8	12.3	20.7	7.3	4.1	4.5	.3
New Mexico .....	2.0	5.5	10.3	23.7	9.0	5.1	6.1	3.0
New York .....	3.2	8.2	10.5	24.8	8.5	5.1	4.5	.7
North Carolina .....	2.0	6.4	8.5	20.8	6.8	5.4	3.7	2.3
North Dakota .....	1.9	5.7	5.8	25.2	7.8	4.8	4.7	8.8
Ohio .....	2.3	6.6	8.4	21.2	9.2	4.8	4.1	.7
Oklahoma .....	2.6	6.4	8.1	21.3	7.6	6.1	5.6	2.9
Oregon .....	1.7	7.3	9.6	18.9	9.0	5.3	4.3	2.9
Pennsylvania .....	2.3	6.9	9.8	23.2	7.5	4.7	4.0	1.1
Rhode Island .....	2.0	8.1	8.9	23.7	10.3	4.3	4.1	.5
South Carolina .....	2.1	5.7	7.4	19.4	10.4	5.5	4.1	1.2
South Dakota .....	1.7	7.3	5.6	23.2	8.7	4.5	3.4	8.0
Tennessee .....	2.9	6.6	8.3	19.4	7.8	4.7	4.5	1.6
Texas .....	3.0	6.6	10.3	19.0	8.3	5.5	4.0	2.1
Utah .....	2.2	6.3	10.9	19.8	7.4	4.8	5.3	1.9
Vermont .....	2.4	5.0	9.4	24.4	8.7	4.9	4.0	2.4
Virginia .....	3.3	6.8	12.7	19.5	8.0	5.1	8.0	1.2
Washington .....	3.1	6.2	10.4	19.5	8.2	4.4	5.6	2.5
West Virginia .....	2.2	5.0	7.5	24.2	8.5	4.9	6.4	1.1
Wisconsin .....	1.6	6.3	7.6	21.1	8.1	3.7	3.0	2.8
Wyoming .....	2.2	4.7	6.3	20.2	9.1	4.7	5.4	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Men</b>									
Alabama .....	1,064	100.0	1.4	11.8	22.3	15.0	7.3	14.1	7.9
Alaska .....	160	100.0	3.3	14.7	4.0	1.4	2.6	15.1	11.4
Arizona .....	1,411	100.0	.1	14.2	12.3	9.8	2.4	16.8	5.8
Arkansas .....	646	100.0	.7	11.7	20.6	11.1	9.5	18.1	8.4
California .....	8,929	100.0	.2	11.2	14.3	9.5	4.7	16.4	5.8
Colorado .....	1,273	100.0	.7	15.0	10.8	7.2	3.6	14.3	7.3
Connecticut .....	884	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.9	18.4	13.8	4.6	16.2	5.8
Delaware .....	205	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.5	16.3	6.3	10.0	12.8	6.6
District of Columbia .....	139	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.5	1.4	.3	1.0	6.2	6.9
Florida .....	4,136	100.0	.1	15.2	8.1	5.6	2.5	17.1	7.3
Georgia .....	2,253	100.0	.1	16.0	17.5	9.2	8.4	15.8	8.9
Hawaii .....	308	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.4	4.4	2.4	2.0	13.2	9.1
Idaho .....	356	100.0	.9	13.9	12.8	7.4	5.4	15.9	6.5
Illinois .....	3,125	100.0	.1	12.6	18.1	11.7	6.4	14.5	8.7
Indiana .....	1,616	100.0	.6	12.4	25.1	18.4	6.6	15.4	8.3
Iowa .....	808	100.0	.3	9.3	23.2	14.2	9.0	17.2	6.7
Kansas .....	712	100.0	.9	10.9	16.1	10.6	5.5	14.2	7.0
Kentucky .....	973	100.0	2.2	10.9	20.1	13.9	6.2	15.9	7.3
Louisiana .....	987	100.0	4.5	15.9	12.4	5.7	6.7	14.6	6.9
Maine .....	338	100.0	.1	12.5	17.7	10.0	7.7	19.4	4.9
Maryland .....	1,423	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.6	7.5	4.7	2.7	14.9	6.7
Massachusetts .....	1,672	100.0	.2	12.8	15.6	10.7	4.8	14.9	5.7
Michigan .....	2,462	100.0	.1	11.0	28.9	23.9	5.1	15.6	5.3
Minnesota .....	1,448	100.0	.6	12.8	18.4	12.3	6.2	15.6	6.1
Mississippi .....	649	100.0	1.1	13.4	20.1	13.8	6.3	14.8	9.2
Missouri .....	1,487	100.0	.3	13.3	14.2	8.4	5.8	16.9	8.1
Montana .....	238	100.0	1.4	17.3	7.3	5.0	2.4	15.4	6.9
Nebraska .....	490	100.0	.3	12.1	14.0	7.2	6.7	16.9	8.9
Nevada .....	607	100.0	2.4	15.8	5.7	4.0	1.7	14.5	5.8
New Hampshire .....	368	100.0	.3	12.5	19.4	14.9	4.6	17.3	5.5
New Jersey .....	2,183	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.3	12.8	6.1	6.6	16.4	9.1
New Mexico .....	436	100.0	4.0	15.0	6.3	4.2	2.1	14.5	6.9
New York .....	4,570	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.7	11.3	7.2	4.1	14.9	8.2
North Carolina .....	2,103	100.0	.1	15.6	18.2	9.4	8.8	16.4	6.7
North Dakota .....	174	100.0	1.0	11.1	9.2	5.3	3.9	19.6	8.2
Ohio .....	2,925	100.0	.5	9.5	23.3	16.6	6.7	14.8	6.7
Oklahoma .....	859	100.0	2.7	12.3	13.8	9.6	4.2	15.9	7.6
Oregon .....	916	100.0	.2	10.9	18.5	14.0	4.6	18.0	6.2
Pennsylvania .....	3,060	100.0	.4	10.7	20.1	12.6	7.6	14.9	7.5
Rhode Island .....	277	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.9	18.8	13.3	5.5	16.6	4.7
South Carolina .....	971	100.0	.2	12.7	21.5	11.4	10.1	14.5	7.6
South Dakota .....	213	100.0	.7	11.3	15.5	10.6	4.9	17.1	5.6
Tennessee .....	1,462	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.6	20.1	14.1	5.9	14.5	9.6
Texas .....	5,600	100.0	1.9	13.7	14.2	7.9	6.3	15.0	7.4
Utah .....	613	100.0	2.1	12.3	14.0	9.0	5.0	16.4	7.2
Vermont .....	175	100.0	.5	15.2	15.7	11.0	4.8	14.6	5.3
Virginia .....	1,871	100.0	.3	14.1	10.9	7.5	3.3	14.3	6.6
Washington .....	1,545	100.0	.7	11.8	16.8	12.8	4.0	15.3	7.3
West Virginia .....	402	100.0	4.9	12.6	14.4	8.5	5.8	14.1	7.9
Wisconsin .....	1,506	100.0	.2	12.1	26.1	16.8	9.3	16.5	6.1
Wyoming .....	143	100.0	11.2	15.0	5.5	2.7	2.8	14.4	10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Men</b>								
Alabama .....	3.1	4.7	9.2	8.1	5.5	4.1	5.1	2.7
Alaska .....	2.6	2.5	7.8	10.2	8.3	5.1	11.0	4.2
Arizona .....	2.4	7.2	12.1	8.8	9.0	4.4	5.4	1.5
Arkansas .....	1.4	3.7	6.7	8.6	5.4	5.0	3.5	6.1
California .....	3.6	6.2	12.7	9.7	8.4	4.8	4.3	2.5
Colorado .....	4.1	7.0	12.7	8.1	10.1	3.7	4.6	1.6
Connecticut .....	3.0	8.4	11.1	11.0	6.3	3.6	3.7	.5
Delaware .....	1.7	9.9	10.9	8.9	7.8	4.5	4.6	1.6
District of Columbia .....	4.3	7.3	22.1	12.5	9.6	6.5	16.5	.1
Florida .....	2.7	7.5	12.4	9.0	9.8	5.0	4.7	1.1
Georgia .....	2.7	5.5	10.1	6.6	6.0	4.8	4.5	1.5
Hawaii .....	2.8	5.0	12.5	10.3	14.6	3.6	9.8	2.2
Idaho .....	1.2	3.8	10.5	8.5	8.7	6.4	3.5	7.4
Illinois .....	2.8	6.3	11.7	8.5	6.8	4.8	3.6	1.4
Indiana .....	1.8	4.5	7.2	8.6	6.5	4.6	3.2	1.9
Iowa .....	1.6	5.7	7.2	9.6	5.5	3.9	3.1	6.7
Kansas .....	4.1	5.0	7.9	10.7	7.7	4.5	4.9	6.2
Kentucky .....	2.3	4.7	6.7	11.1	6.9	4.1	4.7	3.1
Louisiana .....	1.8	4.2	8.6	8.8	8.5	6.0	5.1	2.6
Maine .....	1.8	4.8	8.2	12.3	6.5	4.6	3.4	3.8
Maryland .....	3.5	6.1	14.7	11.1	6.3	4.8	9.9	.8
Massachusetts .....	2.4	7.0	14.2	11.6	7.1	3.1	5.0	.6
Michigan .....	1.8	3.6	9.4	9.5	6.9	3.6	3.0	1.4
Minnesota .....	2.4	6.7	10.8	9.6	6.7	4.2	2.8	3.3
Mississippi .....	1.5	3.6	5.9	9.1	5.8	5.8	4.0	5.6
Missouri .....	2.7	6.1	8.9	9.4	8.0	4.8	4.7	2.6
Montana .....	1.7	4.5	6.1	10.5	8.0	5.1	4.9	10.7
Nebraska .....	2.9	7.0	7.4	8.5	6.3	3.4	2.9	9.6
Nevada .....	2.1	6.1	11.0	5.5	22.9	3.7	3.9	.6
New Hampshire .....	2.8	5.5	11.0	10.2	6.5	4.0	3.5	1.3
New Jersey .....	4.4	9.3	13.3	9.2	6.8	3.3	4.7	.4
New Mexico .....	2.3	4.0	11.3	11.5	8.1	5.5	6.4	4.2
New York .....	3.2	8.2	12.1	12.1	9.1	4.3	4.8	1.0
North Carolina .....	2.2	4.9	8.9	9.2	5.4	5.3	4.0	3.1
North Dakota .....	1.8	3.9	6.2	10.3	5.9	4.2	4.6	13.9
Ohio .....	2.9	5.4	8.9	10.1	8.1	4.3	4.6	1.0
Oklahoma .....	3.0	4.5	8.0	9.4	7.3	5.6	5.8	4.1
Oregon .....	1.4	5.3	9.9	8.6	8.2	4.6	4.1	4.1
Pennsylvania .....	2.7	5.6	9.5	11.9	6.6	4.4	4.2	1.3
Rhode Island .....	2.0	6.3	10.5	12.3	9.7	3.5	4.9	.8
South Carolina .....	2.6	4.5	8.7	7.5	9.3	5.3	3.8	1.8
South Dakota .....	1.7	4.9	5.1	10.9	7.1	4.1	3.8	12.2
Tennessee .....	3.1	5.1	8.6	8.9	6.6	4.2	4.4	2.5
Texas .....	3.1	5.4	11.3	8.3	7.8	5.0	3.9	3.1
Utah .....	2.3	5.7	11.2	11.1	6.1	3.8	5.4	2.5
Vermont .....	2.2	4.1	10.5	11.9	7.9	4.7	4.2	3.3
Virginia .....	3.8	5.3	14.8	8.2	6.9	4.6	8.7	1.5
Washington .....	3.1	4.6	10.7	8.8	7.5	4.4	5.2	3.8
West Virginia .....	2.0	3.7	7.2	13.4	7.2	5.0	6.2	1.4
Wisconsin .....	1.8	3.6	7.8	9.4	6.4	3.3	2.9	3.7
Wyoming .....	1.8	3.2	6.2	9.6	6.3	4.9	5.1	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Women</b>									
Alabama .....	958	100.0	.1	2.0	10.2	5.6	4.6	15.9	2.3
Alaska .....	145	100.0	.5	2.0	2.0	.5	1.5	12.8	4.5
Arizona .....	1,128	100.0	.2	1.7	5.1	3.5	1.6	16.3	3.4
Arkansas .....	540	100.0	.1	1.4	12.4	5.9	6.5	15.5	3.6
California .....	7,354	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	8.8	4.8	4.0	13.5	2.8
Colorado .....	1,055	100.0	.1	2.4	5.8	3.6	2.2	14.1	2.2
Connecticut .....	820	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	8.6	5.5	3.1	12.7	2.9
Delaware .....	194	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	8.2	2.0	6.1	12.2	2.6
District of Columbia .....	143	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	1.0	.3	.7	5.5	1.7
Florida .....	3,608	100.0	.1	2.2	4.7	2.9	1.8	15.1	2.4
Georgia .....	1,954	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	8.5	3.3	5.2	14.8	3.6
Hawaii .....	284	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	2.4	.9	1.5	15.1	4.3
Idaho .....	299	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	6.4	2.8	3.6	16.0	1.9
Illinois .....	2,783	100.0	.1	1.5	9.4	5.7	3.7	14.6	3.6
Indiana .....	1,409	100.0	.1	1.8	12.3	8.2	4.1	15.3	2.7
Iowa .....	732	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	10.4	5.1	5.3	13.2	2.1
Kansas .....	645	100.0	.3	1.3	7.0	4.1	2.9	14.6	1.9
Kentucky .....	863	100.0	.3	1.1	9.0	4.9	4.0	15.5	2.4
Louisiana .....	916	100.0	.2	1.6	4.7	2.1	2.7	15.1	1.9
Maine .....	320	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	5.4	2.4	3.1	14.9	1.7
Maryland .....	1,350	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	4.2	2.2	1.9	13.0	2.1
Massachusetts .....	1,545	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	7.9	4.6	3.3	13.2	1.5
Michigan .....	2,212	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	12.5	9.0	3.5	14.0	2.6
Minnesota .....	1,330	100.0	.1	1.3	9.9	5.8	4.1	13.7	2.5
Mississippi .....	580	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	11.5	5.7	5.8	13.7	3.0
Missouri .....	1,363	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	6.4	3.3	3.1	13.9	3.2
Montana .....	214	100.0	.3	3.2	2.5	1.3	1.2	15.5	2.9
Nebraska .....	446	100.0	.1	1.4	5.0	2.3	2.7	14.4	2.8
Nevada .....	475	100.0	.4	2.5	2.3	1.4	.9	14.8	2.5
New Hampshire .....	321	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	10.6	8.5	2.2	16.5	1.9
New Jersey .....	1,935	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	7.6	3.1	4.5	14.2	3.5
New Mexico .....	403	100.0	.6	1.3	2.5	1.8	.7	15.8	2.6
New York .....	4,157	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	6.8	3.2	3.6	12.7	2.4
North Carolina .....	1,854	100.0	.1	1.4	12.7	5.8	6.9	13.7	1.8
North Dakota .....	159	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	3.3	1.3	2.0	14.3	1.8
Ohio .....	2,627	100.0	.1	1.5	9.6	5.4	4.2	15.7	2.2
Oklahoma .....	741	100.0	.5	1.0	6.1	3.7	2.4	14.7	2.2
Oregon .....	790	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	6.8	4.0	2.8	14.7	2.7
Pennsylvania .....	2,766	100.0	.1	1.3	8.8	4.5	4.3	13.5	2.3
Rhode Island .....	266	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	10.4	7.0	3.4	12.7	1.7
South Carolina .....	895	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	10.3	5.3	5.0	16.5	2.5
South Dakota .....	197	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	7.1	5.0	2.1	14.5	1.3
Tennessee .....	1,278	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	9.4	5.8	3.6	15.2	4.0
Texas .....	4,573	100.0	.7	1.5	6.7	3.4	3.3	16.0	3.1
Utah .....	505	100.0	.4	1.5	7.4	3.8	3.6	16.4	2.9
Vermont .....	160	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	8.8	5.4	3.4	13.2	1.7
Virginia .....	1,749	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	5.3	2.3	3.0	13.8	2.6
Washington .....	1,358	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	7.0	5.2	1.9	15.6	2.8
West Virginia .....	337	100.0	.1	1.2	4.4	2.0	2.4	16.5	1.6
Wisconsin .....	1,399	100.0	.1	1.8	12.1	7.2	4.9	14.0	1.3
Wyoming .....	123	100.0	1.3	2.8	2.5	1.0	1.5	16.6	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Women</b>								
Alabama .....	2.1	8.2	7.3	32.3	8.1	6.2	4.8	.4
Alaska .....	2.6	5.8	8.3	32.0	10.7	5.6	11.6	1.6
Arizona .....	3.1	8.7	9.5	31.3	10.5	5.2	4.5	.6
Arkansas .....	1.1	6.9	7.4	32.2	7.8	5.6	4.5	1.6
California .....	3.0	8.5	11.2	30.3	8.7	5.7	4.8	1.2
Colorado .....	4.0	11.5	12.2	26.8	9.8	6.5	4.0	.7
Connecticut .....	3.0	10.8	9.9	34.9	8.1	4.1	3.6	.3
Delaware .....	1.5	13.3	10.1	31.5	8.2	4.9	5.8	.6
District of Columbia .....	4.5	6.1	18.3	22.3	8.2	10.3	21.0	.1
Florida .....	2.1	10.3	10.2	30.0	11.6	5.5	5.0	.7
Georgia .....	3.1	9.6	8.8	31.0	8.5	5.5	4.3	.6
Hawaii .....	2.5	8.0	10.1	26.5	15.8	5.0	7.1	1.7
Idaho .....	2.7	6.1	8.0	34.1	9.9	4.8	5.0	3.3
Illinois .....	2.8	8.2	9.8	31.3	8.8	5.5	3.6	.6
Indiana .....	2.7	7.2	7.5	32.8	8.8	4.5	3.1	1.2
Iowa .....	2.8	10.4	7.2	36.0	7.6	5.0	3.0	1.3
Kansas .....	3.0	7.3	7.8	35.8	9.2	4.6	5.0	2.2
Kentucky .....	1.9	7.2	7.1	36.1	9.9	3.8	4.5	1.1
Louisiana .....	1.9	7.5	8.6	36.8	10.5	6.4	4.2	.6
Maine .....	2.1	8.3	7.8	38.8	10.7	5.2	2.7	1.0
Maryland .....	2.8	8.2	11.8	32.2	6.7	5.9	11.0	.3
Massachusetts .....	2.0	8.1	11.0	38.4	9.1	4.6	2.9	.4
Michigan .....	1.8	6.5	8.1	33.3	10.1	5.0	3.8	.6
Minnesota .....	1.6	10.1	9.0	33.8	8.7	5.1	2.9	1.4
Mississippi .....	1.7	6.7	5.2	36.2	8.5	5.1	4.9	1.7
Missouri .....	2.7	8.8	8.2	35.2	9.0	5.9	4.6	.7
Montana .....	1.4	7.6	6.4	31.3	12.8	5.9	5.8	4.3
Nebraska .....	2.2	10.3	7.7	35.6	9.0	5.1	3.6	2.9
Nevada .....	1.9	9.5	8.5	21.1	27.2	4.8	4.5	.1
New Hampshire .....	1.7	7.1	9.4	33.8	8.4	5.1	3.2	.6
New Jersey .....	3.3	8.2	11.2	33.6	7.8	5.0	4.3	.2
New Mexico .....	1.7	7.1	9.1	37.0	9.9	4.7	5.9	1.8
New York .....	3.1	8.1	8.8	38.7	7.8	6.0	4.2	.2
North Carolina .....	1.7	8.1	8.1	34.0	8.4	5.5	3.2	1.3
North Dakota .....	1.9	7.6	5.3	41.5	9.9	5.4	4.7	3.2
Ohio .....	1.5	8.0	7.9	33.5	10.3	5.4	3.7	.4
Oklahoma .....	2.1	8.6	8.2	35.0	7.9	6.5	5.4	1.7
Oregon .....	2.0	9.7	9.2	30.9	10.0	6.0	4.6	1.5
Pennsylvania .....	1.8	8.4	10.0	35.7	8.6	5.0	3.7	.8
Rhode Island .....	2.0	9.9	7.2	35.6	11.1	5.1	3.2	.2
South Carolina .....	1.6	7.0	5.9	32.2	11.5	5.6	4.4	.5
South Dakota .....	1.7	9.8	6.2	36.4	10.5	4.9	3.0	3.5
Tennessee .....	2.7	8.3	8.0	31.4	9.3	5.2	4.6	.7
Texas .....	2.8	8.0	9.0	32.1	8.9	6.2	4.1	1.0
Utah .....	2.1	7.1	10.5	30.3	9.1	5.9	5.3	1.1
Vermont .....	2.5	5.9	8.3	38.2	9.5	5.1	3.8	1.4
Virginia .....	2.7	8.5	10.5	31.6	9.2	5.6	7.3	.9
Washington .....	3.1	8.1	10.1	31.7	9.0	4.3	6.1	1.1
West Virginia .....	2.5	6.7	7.9	37.1	10.0	4.8	6.6	.7
Wisconsin .....	1.4	9.1	7.5	33.6	9.9	4.2	3.2	1.7
Wyoming .....	2.6	6.5	6.5	32.4	12.2	4.5	5.7	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>White</b>									
Alabama .....	1,523	100.0	1.0	8.2	16.0	10.2	5.8	15.7	5.4
Alaska .....	236	100.0	2.2	9.3	2.6	1.0	1.6	13.9	7.8
Arizona .....	2,321	100.0	.2	9.1	9.1	7.0	2.1	16.8	4.5
Arkansas .....	983	100.0	.4	7.5	16.7	9.1	7.6	17.5	6.2
California .....	12,798	100.0	.1	7.8	11.4	7.0	4.4	14.9	4.2
Colorado .....	2,111	100.0	.4	9.7	8.2	5.4	2.8	14.1	4.8
Connecticut .....	1,471	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.2	14.2	10.3	3.9	14.6	4.0
Delaware .....	314	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.1	11.9	4.4	7.5	13.3	4.4
District of Columbia .....	135	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.6	1.3	.4	.9	4.2	1.2
Florida .....	6,322	100.0	.1	9.9	6.6	4.6	1.9	16.9	5.0
Georgia .....	2,939	100.0	.1	10.8	14.0	6.6	7.3	15.6	5.5
Hawaii .....	120	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.7	3.0	1.7	1.3	11.2	4.9
Idaho .....	621	100.0	.5	8.4	9.6	5.1	4.6	16.3	4.3
Illinois .....	4,935	100.0	.1	8.2	14.3	9.1	5.2	15.1	5.6
Indiana .....	2,742	100.0	.4	7.9	19.6	14.0	5.6	15.7	5.6
Iowa .....	1,462	100.0	.2	5.5	17.1	10.1	7.0	15.5	4.7
Kansas .....	1,224	100.0	.6	6.5	11.5	7.4	4.1	14.5	4.7
Kentucky .....	1,663	100.0	1.4	6.6	14.8	9.5	5.3	15.9	5.0
Louisiana .....	1,325	100.0	3.0	10.0	8.3	4.1	4.2	16.0	4.4
Maine .....	639	100.0	.1	7.1	11.7	6.3	5.4	17.1	3.4
Maryland .....	1,837	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.9	6.4	4.2	2.2	14.1	4.2
Massachusetts .....	2,899	100.0	.1	7.3	11.6	7.6	4.0	14.5	3.6
Michigan .....	3,977	100.0	.1	7.0	21.1	16.6	4.5	15.5	3.9
Minnesota .....	2,579	100.0	.4	7.7	13.9	8.8	5.1	14.8	4.5
Mississippi .....	822	100.0	.7	8.5	12.3	7.3	5.0	14.5	6.7
Missouri .....	2,501	100.0	.2	8.1	10.7	6.3	4.4	15.9	5.7
Montana .....	422	100.0	.9	10.7	5.3	3.4	1.9	15.8	4.9
Nebraska .....	883	100.0	.2	7.2	9.2	4.7	4.5	15.9	6.1
Nevada .....	916	100.0	1.6	11.1	4.5	3.1	1.4	14.4	4.5
New Hampshire .....	657	100.0	.2	7.6	14.6	11.2	3.5	17.1	3.9
New Jersey .....	3,299	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.9	10.2	4.6	5.7	15.2	6.0
New Mexico .....	736	100.0	2.5	8.9	4.3	2.9	1.4	14.3	4.7
New York .....	6,788	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.7	9.9	6.0	3.9	14.4	4.7
North Carolina .....	3,043	100.0	.1	10.5	15.2	7.9	7.3	16.1	3.8
North Dakota .....	316	100.0	.6	6.0	6.2	3.4	2.8	17.4	5.3
Ohio .....	4,887	100.0	.3	6.1	17.2	11.6	5.6	15.6	4.6
Oklahoma .....	1,296	100.0	2.0	7.0	10.1	7.0	3.1	15.1	5.6
Oregon .....	1,550	100.0	.1	7.0	12.9	9.2	3.7	16.6	4.7
Pennsylvania .....	5,246	100.0	.3	6.6	15.0	9.2	5.8	14.8	4.9
Rhode Island .....	494	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.8	14.3	10.0	4.3	14.9	3.2
South Carolina .....	1,359	100.0	.1	8.0	15.4	8.1	7.3	16.8	4.8
South Dakota .....	385	100.0	.4	6.6	10.9	7.7	3.2	16.4	3.7
Tennessee .....	2,256	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.4	15.9	11.0	4.9	14.8	5.8
Texas .....	8,563	100.0	1.5	9.2	10.4	5.6	4.8	15.6	5.2
Utah .....	1,061	100.0	1.4	7.6	10.8	6.4	4.5	16.3	5.3
Vermont .....	326	100.0	.2	8.8	12.4	8.4	4.0	14.0	3.6
Virginia .....	2,786	100.0	.2	9.2	7.7	5.1	2.6	14.4	4.4
Washington .....	2,527	100.0	.4	7.3	11.5	9.0	2.6	15.4	5.3
West Virginia .....	704	100.0	2.8	7.7	9.9	5.7	4.2	15.3	5.0
Wisconsin .....	2,724	100.0	.2	7.5	19.5	12.2	7.3	15.8	3.8
Wyoming .....	254	100.0	6.7	9.4	4.2	1.9	2.3	15.1	7.0

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 20. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>White</b>								
Alabama .....	2.6	6.7	9.2	18.0	5.8	5.2	4.3	1.9
Alaska .....	3.1	3.9	8.5	20.7	8.7	5.4	10.7	3.3
Arizona .....	2.7	8.0	11.1	18.5	9.0	4.9	4.8	1.2
Arkansas .....	1.3	5.8	7.5	18.1	5.6	5.5	3.7	4.2
California .....	3.2	7.2	12.3	18.2	8.8	5.3	4.2	2.3
Colorado .....	3.9	8.9	12.7	16.7	10.0	5.2	4.3	1.2
Connecticut .....	2.9	9.6	10.7	21.6	7.3	3.9	3.6	.4
Delaware .....	1.5	11.4	10.8	18.3	7.9	5.0	5.1	1.3
District of Columbia .....	4.9	6.1	27.4	12.4	10.0	10.4	18.7	.1
Florida .....	2.5	9.3	11.8	17.4	9.8	5.4	4.5	1.0
Georgia .....	3.1	7.5	10.5	16.4	6.2	4.8	4.2	1.3
Hawaii .....	2.9	6.3	14.3	21.3	11.6	5.6	8.0	2.2
Idaho .....	1.9	5.0	9.4	20.2	9.0	5.5	4.0	5.7
Illinois .....	2.8	7.4	10.8	18.4	7.4	5.3	3.4	1.2
Indiana .....	2.1	5.8	7.4	19.3	7.2	4.4	3.0	1.6
Iowa .....	2.2	7.9	7.1	21.6	6.3	4.5	3.1	4.3
Kansas .....	3.6	6.1	7.9	22.3	8.1	4.6	5.0	4.7
Kentucky .....	2.1	6.1	7.0	22.3	8.0	4.1	4.3	2.4
Louisiana .....	2.2	6.4	9.5	19.1	8.6	6.2	4.5	1.8
Maine .....	1.9	6.5	8.0	25.3	8.4	4.9	3.0	2.5
Maryland .....	2.7	8.6	13.7	18.8	7.0	5.5	8.3	.8
Massachusetts .....	2.2	7.7	12.9	23.7	8.2	3.7	3.9	.6
Michigan .....	1.9	5.1	8.6	19.7	8.3	4.4	3.3	1.2
Minnesota .....	1.9	8.3	9.7	21.1	7.7	4.7	2.8	2.5
Mississippi .....	2.0	6.4	6.4	21.2	6.8	6.0	3.9	4.6
Missouri .....	2.6	7.6	8.8	20.9	8.1	4.9	4.5	1.9
Montana .....	1.7	6.3	6.4	20.3	9.6	5.6	4.5	8.0
Nebraska .....	2.6	8.4	7.4	21.4	7.1	4.3	3.3	6.8
Nevada .....	2.2	7.8	10.4	12.3	22.7	4.3	3.9	.4
New Hampshire .....	2.3	6.2	10.2	21.5	7.5	4.5	3.5	.9
New Jersey .....	3.8	8.4	12.5	20.5	7.4	4.1	4.5	.3
New Mexico .....	2.2	5.9	10.8	23.3	8.7	5.3	5.6	3.4
New York .....	3.2	7.9	10.6	23.5	8.7	5.0	4.5	.8
North Carolina .....	1.9	6.6	9.2	18.8	6.1	5.6	3.4	2.6
North Dakota .....	2.0	5.9	5.7	24.7	7.5	4.9	4.6	9.2
Ohio .....	2.2	6.6	8.4	20.3	8.9	5.0	3.9	.8
Oklahoma .....	2.5	7.0	9.0	20.3	7.0	5.9	5.4	3.2
Oregon .....	1.6	7.4	9.5	18.8	8.8	5.3	4.2	3.1
Pennsylvania .....	2.3	6.9	9.8	22.4	7.4	4.7	3.8	1.2
Rhode Island .....	2.0	8.0	9.2	23.5	9.9	4.4	4.2	.5
South Carolina .....	2.0	6.5	7.9	19.3	9.2	5.9	3.1	1.1
South Dakota .....	1.8	7.6	5.7	23.1	7.7	4.5	3.3	8.3
Tennessee .....	2.8	7.0	8.3	18.7	7.7	5.0	3.8	2.0
Texas .....	2.8	6.5	10.4	18.4	8.3	5.5	3.9	2.4
Utah .....	2.2	6.3	11.0	19.7	7.3	4.8	5.2	1.9
Vermont .....	2.4	5.1	9.5	24.3	8.5	4.9	4.0	2.4
Virginia .....	3.4	7.2	13.4	18.4	7.3	4.6	8.2	1.5
Washington .....	3.2	6.4	10.6	19.5	7.8	4.5	5.4	2.6
West Virginia .....	2.2	5.1	7.4	23.8	8.4	4.8	6.5	1.1
Wisconsin .....	1.6	6.3	7.5	20.4	7.8	3.7	2.9	2.9
Wyoming .....	2.1	4.7	6.3	20.3	8.8	4.7	5.3	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Black or African American</b>									
Alabama .....	442	100.0	.2	3.9	18.8	11.6	7.2	13.2	4.7
Alaska .....	10	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.8	12.1
Arizona .....	73	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	11.6	10.3	1.3	15.5	11.1
Arkansas .....	163	100.0	.4	4.5	15.7	5.8	9.9	14.8	6.3
California .....	949	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.3	9.8	5.4	4.4	14.6	7.7
Colorado .....	87	100.0	.6	3.4	9.6	8.1	1.5	16.2	9.9
Connecticut .....	149	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.9	7.9	5.5	2.5	11.9	8.6
Delaware .....	70	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.1	13.4	3.6	9.8	9.5	6.1
District of Columbia .....	136	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.0	1.1	.3	.8	7.5	7.5
Florida .....	1,120	100.0	.3	5.9	5.3	2.4	2.9	13.1	5.9
Georgia .....	1,123	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.3	11.6	5.6	6.0	13.6	9.3
Hawaii .....	10	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	2.3	.7	1.6	10.1	4.2
Idaho .....	4	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	39.9	39.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	695	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.9	10.8	6.1	4.7	11.0	11.5
Indiana .....	224	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.7	15.1	10.5	4.6	10.6	7.5
Iowa .....	22	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.4	12.1	4.7	7.4	8.1	1.8
Kansas .....	58	100.0	.7	4.3	13.8	7.3	6.5	12.6	4.7
Kentucky .....	128	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.3	16.6	11.3	5.3	11.7	4.6
Louisiana .....	542	100.0	1.0	7.0	9.6	3.6	6.0	11.3	5.1
Maine .....	4	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	10.0	3.6	6.4	24.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	736	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.5	3.9	1.2	2.7	13.9	6.2
Massachusetts .....	168	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.0	7.8	3.3	4.5	9.6	6.1
Michigan .....	519	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	20.9	18.1	2.8	10.4	5.0
Minnesota .....	83	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	6.4	4.9	1.6	18.1	3.9
Mississippi .....	388	100.0	.3	6.7	23.9	15.5	8.5	13.6	5.4
Missouri .....	262	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.5	7.1	2.9	4.2	14.0	7.6
Nebraska .....	25	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	14.9	5.0	9.9	11.0	5.9
Nevada .....	61	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.9	1.1	.5	.6	18.9	5.0
New Hampshire .....	6	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	19.3	10.9	8.4	20.1	15.0
New Jersey .....	527	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	9.3	3.9	5.3	16.9	9.6
New Mexico .....	15	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	1.0	1.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	26.0	4.0
New York .....	1,281	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.9	3.8	1.9	1.9	9.7	8.5
North Carolina .....	728	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.1	15.7	6.0	9.6	12.1	7.0
North Dakota .....	3	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.5	23.0	2.6	20.5	16.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	525	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	13.2	8.5	4.7	13.2	4.6
Oklahoma .....	98	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	7.9	5.5	2.4	15.8	2.0
Oregon .....	22	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.1	9.3	8.7	.6	17.8	10.9
Pennsylvania .....	439	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	9.6	2.7	6.9	8.5	7.5
Rhode Island .....	25	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	11.0	6.9	4.1	12.3	4.5
South Carolina .....	479	100.0	.2	6.1	18.2	9.7	8.5	11.1	6.3
South Dakota .....	4	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	48.9	14.4	34.5	13.3	.7
Tennessee .....	409	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	10.0	5.4	4.7	15.0	14.5
Texas .....	1,071	100.0	.7	2.8	13.1	6.4	6.7	14.9	8.1
Utah .....	10	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.2	17.0	8.6	8.3	20.9	2.4
Vermont .....	2	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	22.7	6.1	16.6	7.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	621	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.0	9.9	4.9	5.0	13.9	6.5
Washington .....	76	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	11.5	7.8	3.7	12.8	6.9
West Virginia .....	19	100.0	1.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.7	3.8	6.9	11.0	6.7
Wisconsin .....	96	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.5	14.7	11.3	3.4	8.0	5.6
Wyoming .....	2	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.4	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Alabama .....	2.5	4.9	4.9	24.6	9.7	4.4	7.3	.7
Alaska .....	2.1	7.9	5.6	20.3	13.2	5.5	15.3	.2
Arizona .....	2.8	6.3	5.8	20.0	12.7	3.1	10.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arkansas .....	.9	1.9	4.5	28.0	11.2	3.9	5.6	2.4
California .....	4.6	6.4	9.2	24.7	5.9	4.8	8.6	.2
Colorado .....	7.9	11.6	9.1	16.4	7.1	1.3	6.2	.6
Connecticut .....	4.2	9.4	7.9	30.0	5.5	3.9	5.5	.3
Delaware .....	2.3	12.2	9.8	26.3	6.7	3.7	5.9	.1
District of Columbia .....	3.8	7.4	13.7	22.4	7.4	6.1	19.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	2.1	6.8	9.7	25.2	13.5	4.6	7.2	.5
Georgia .....	2.6	7.4	6.9	22.3	8.3	5.9	5.2	.7
Hawaii .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.6	6.4	34.8	12.7	3.3	13.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Idaho .....	1.4	1.7	15.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	32.9	3.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	3.0	6.3	10.5	25.0	8.3	3.7	5.7	.2
Indiana .....	4.4	6.0	6.7	25.0	9.9	5.6	5.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Iowa .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.4	14.0	30.9	11.9	1.3	3.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kansas .....	2.1	4.7	9.7	25.2	8.7	5.1	8.0	.6
Kentucky .....	2.6	3.5	4.6	32.3	9.3	2.5	9.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Louisiana .....	1.0	4.5	6.5	29.8	12.1	6.0	5.2	1.1
Maine .....	2.5	4.9	15.2	21.9	8.9	5.0	5.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	4.3	3.9	12.5	26.1	4.9	4.3	16.4	.3
Massachusetts .....	1.9	5.1	7.1	36.6	6.4	5.4	7.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Michigan .....	1.3	5.1	9.0	27.8	9.1	3.1	4.7	.1
Minnesota .....	5.5	10.3	16.8	28.4	5.0	2.4	1.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Mississippi .....	.9	2.2	3.8	23.8	6.9	4.5	5.7	2.0
Missouri .....	2.5	6.6	6.4	25.1	11.0	7.4	6.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	2.4	14.2	7.6	23.8	11.6	2.2	4.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	2.1	8.1	6.4	11.3	32.9	3.7	5.5	.1
New Hampshire .....	1.6	10.3	7.7	19.7	4.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	3.5	8.6	10.1	25.5	4.5	3.7	6.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Mexico .....	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.3	28.3	9.7	1.0	15.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
New York .....	3.4	9.4	10.1	33.6	5.3	5.4	6.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
North Carolina .....	2.4	5.8	5.9	28.6	8.1	5.4	5.1	.8
North Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	8.9	19.5	7.0	4.2	8.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	2.9	7.3	7.4	28.8	9.4	4.2	6.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oklahoma .....	3.3	3.6	3.7	34.6	12.8	6.0	9.7	.2
Oregon .....	5.8	4.0	5.3	25.3	3.5	4.9	7.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	2.3	8.2	8.8	33.9	7.6	4.6	5.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Rhode Island .....	2.0	11.2	7.3	32.2	11.4	4.2	1.1	.8
South Carolina .....	2.5	3.7	6.2	19.9	12.8	4.6	7.1	1.5
South Dakota .....	1.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.3	13.5	9.6	3.1	.4	3.2
Tennessee .....	3.6	5.2	8.3	21.3	8.6	3.5	8.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Texas .....	4.1	7.2	8.2	22.8	8.4	4.2	5.4	.3
Utah .....	4.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.7	21.2	7.2	3.7	9.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Vermont .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.0	47.1	7.7	3.4	4.2	.9
Virginia .....	2.1	6.4	9.0	24.3	9.0	4.5	8.0	.5
Washington .....	2.9	5.3	13.6	24.3	6.4	8.6	5.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
West Virginia .....	1.5	7.4	10.3	28.5	14.6	2.3	5.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	.2	7.9	5.5	38.5	8.8	.9	7.0	.3
Wyoming .....	14.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.7	26.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.4	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Asian</b>									
Alabama .....	15	100.0	(1)	(1)	26.3	19.7	6.5	4.6	3.5
Alaska .....	17	100.0	(1)	1.4	15.3	.6	14.6	15.9	7.1
Arizona .....	58	100.0	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.5	(1)	13.8	4.8
Arkansas .....	14	100.0	(1)	4.9	20.2	7.0	13.2	11.3	5.2
California .....	1,954	100.0	(1)	1.7	15.5	11.4	4.1	16.4	4.9
Colorado .....	58	100.0	(1)	2.4	21.8	12.3	9.5	14.8	3.3
Connecticut .....	57	100.0	(1)	(1)	15.5	8.6	6.9	16.7	3.6
Delaware .....	9	100.0	(1)	2.2	19.3	3.8	15.5	12.2	3.5
District of Columbia .....	7	100.0	(1)	.6	2.4	(1)	2.4	1.3	(1)
Florida .....	178	100.0	(1)	2.9	9.5	6.4	3.2	10.5	3.0
Georgia .....	111	100.0	(1)	(1)	12.9	7.2	5.7	26.5	1.3
Hawaii .....	304	100.0	(1)	6.8	3.7	1.5	2.2	14.9	6.5
Idaho .....	6	100.0	(1)	(1)	30.1	25.8	4.3	12.6	(1)
Illinois .....	213	100.0	(1)	.1	12.7	8.7	4.0	16.9	7.2
Indiana .....	36	100.0	(1)	(1)	12.5	10.2	2.3	13.5	1.8
Iowa .....	30	100.0	(1)	(1)	12.5	1.9	10.6	13.5	1.2
Kansas .....	32	100.0	(1)	1.7	12.0	3.5	8.5	4.7	1.2
Kentucky .....	29	100.0	(1)	(1)	21.9	17.7	4.2	19.1	(1)
Louisiana .....	20	100.0	10.2	(1)	12.0	(1)	12.0	22.4	(1)
Maine .....	6	100.0	(1)	1.6	21.7	6.4	15.3	27.8	(1)
Maryland .....	154	100.0	(1)	3.3	6.8	5.3	1.6	13.2	1.2
Massachusetts .....	120	100.0	(1)	1.0	24.0	18.7	5.3	11.2	.6
Michigan .....	101	100.0	(1)	.3	29.4	24.5	4.9	9.9	1.3
Minnesota .....	83	100.0	(1)	1.4	37.6	27.1	10.5	10.8	(1)
Mississippi .....	6	100.0	(1)	(1)	8.7	6.6	2.1	17.4	(1)
Missouri .....	54	100.0	(1)	(1)	14.0	6.2	7.7	4.5	(1)
Montana .....	1	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	(1)
Nebraska .....	15	100.0	(1)	(1)	24.5	17.2	7.3	10.4	2.6
Nevada .....	65	100.0	(1)	1.8	2.7	1.4	1.4	13.9	1.3
New Hampshire .....	17	100.0	(1)	1.8	38.1	35.1	3.0	7.4	(1)
New Jersey .....	246	100.0	(1)	1.4	13.9	7.1	6.7	15.0	5.9
New Mexico .....	8	100.0	(1)	(1)	13.1	13.1	(1)	9.8	4.8
New York .....	565	100.0	(1)	2.6	11.3	3.7	7.6	16.9	6.6
North Carolina .....	74	100.0	(1)	1.5	25.9	18.1	7.8	9.4	1.9
North Dakota .....	2	100.0	(1)	(1)	6.9	6.9	(1)	18.7	(1)
Ohio .....	88	100.0	(1)	1.4	17.2	9.6	7.5	10.6	1.3
Oklahoma .....	20	100.0	(1)	(1)	16.2	8.1	8.1	14.7	(1)
Oregon .....	66	100.0	(1)	2.3	21.1	13.9	7.2	13.6	4.0
Pennsylvania .....	110	100.0	(1)	1.0	21.1	9.0	12.1	15.0	1.7
Rhode Island .....	16	100.0	(1)	2.3	30.3	20.8	9.5	14.5	(1)
South Carolina .....	11	100.0	(1)	(1)	14.1	9.9	4.2	11.2	4.6
South Dakota .....	3	100.0	(1)	1.2	48.8	29.9	19.0	3.0	(1)
Tennessee .....	46	100.0	(1)	1.7	19.6	17.3	2.4	16.6	2.1
Texas .....	311	100.0	.3	1.2	16.2	11.4	4.8	13.4	3.6
Utah .....	20	100.0	(1)	3.8	15.4	13.1	2.3	11.2	3.2
Vermont .....	2	100.0	(1)	6.1	24.2	14.1	10.1	4.4	(1)
Virginia .....	173	100.0	(1)	2.3	11.7	6.1	5.6	7.2	2.1
Washington .....	158	100.0	(1)	2.7	21.9	15.0	6.8	18.6	2.0
West Virginia .....	6	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	(1)
Wisconsin .....	45	100.0	(1)	.4	23.9	17.4	6.5	10.1	1.0
Wyoming .....	1	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.2	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Asian</b>								
Alabama .....	1.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.1	39.7	2.3	18.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Alaska .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.1	7.5	16.7	16.3	3.3	9.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	5.8	9.5	7.6	19.6	25.6	3.4	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arkansas .....	1.3	1.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	21.8	9.1	13.2	5.4	6.3
California .....	3.5	7.3	13.0	20.4	8.2	4.8	4.1	.4
Colorado .....	1.7	7.8	14.9	12.0	15.0	2.5	3.3	.7
Connecticut .....	3.4	9.0	13.9	28.2	7.1	1.5	1.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Delaware .....	.9	10.8	9.2	21.9	15.6	2.4	2.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	9.2	2.0	9.3	15.8	18.6	19.6	21.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	.3	5.6	7.9	32.5	18.1	5.6	4.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Georgia .....	1.3	3.3	11.8	13.1	20.1	6.2	3.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Hawaii .....	2.4	6.6	11.4	16.5	16.3	3.7	9.0	2.2
Idaho .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	1.8	20.5	31.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	2.8	6.0	13.2	23.9	9.6	6.1	1.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Indiana .....	.5	2.8	1.8	35.4	19.5	7.6	2.3	2.4
Iowa .....	1.1	6.4	6.4	45.5	6.9	4.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5
Kansas .....	6.5	6.7	6.7	34.6	18.3	5.3	2.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kentucky .....	1.8	4.7	11.9	7.0	22.7	5.4	5.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Louisiana .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	33.7	3.6	10.9	3.6	1.6
Maine .....	5.6	3.5	1.8	21.1	8.6	8.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	2.9	6.6	13.6	28.1	7.9	9.0	7.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	2.8	7.1	13.5	24.9	8.4	4.5	1.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Michigan .....	1.6	1.9	11.7	27.0	7.6	7.6	1.5	.2
Minnesota .....	3.3	5.0	11.0	18.4	5.7	4.5	2.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Mississippi .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.8	41.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Missouri .....	6.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.8	39.6	14.1	11.1	.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Montana .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.5	51.2	21.7	20.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.6	11.6	19.9	19.9	2.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	.3	6.1	6.3	15.0	47.2	2.4	2.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	2.5	6.2	18.0	12.0	6.2	.9	2.3	4.5
New Jersey .....	4.8	14.8	15.0	14.2	9.0	4.1	2.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Mexico .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.1	22.7	28.2	5.0	8.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
New York .....	2.6	9.7	10.1	19.1	13.2	6.5	1.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
North Carolina .....	1.2	7.0	7.9	19.6	19.9	4.7	.6	.3
North Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.7	35.2	19.6	5.5	6.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	1.2	3.3	12.1	27.8	16.8	1.2	7.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oklahoma .....	1.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.0	28.1	11.2	21.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oregon .....	2.3	8.0	12.3	17.0	11.4	4.5	3.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	3.3	4.2	9.6	21.3	12.4	6.2	4.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Rhode Island .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.3	1.8	18.4	17.3	3.1	4.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
South Carolina .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	26.6	41.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.4	24.5	7.5	1.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	1.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	43.5	4.3	4.6	5.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Texas .....	3.2	6.1	11.6	21.5	9.0	10.7	2.4	.9
Utah .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.0	5.7	28.9	16.1	2.1	4.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Vermont .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.0	35.9	20.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	4.1	3.6	16.0	19.5	14.9	14.0	4.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Washington .....	3.3	6.8	8.3	18.5	10.1	1.0	5.6	1.1
West Virginia .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	61.0	3.2	26.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.8	17.6	24.0	13.9	3.8	2.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wyoming .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.8	41.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.8	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Total employed		Mining	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
	Number (in thousands)	Percent			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>									
Alabama .....	33	100.0	1.7	14.2	9.7	5.3	4.4	6.4	1.9
Alaska .....	15	100.0	.7	6.7	3.7	.9	2.8	11.4	7.4
Arizona .....	654	100.0	.3	14.9	10.4	6.7	3.7	19.7	3.6
Arkansas .....	46	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	18.1	45.0	11.8	33.2	10.4	1.6
California .....	4,949	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.6	14.9	8.0	6.9	15.7	5.0
Colorado .....	390	100.0	.2	15.5	11.0	4.0	7.0	13.9	3.9
Connecticut .....	141	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.9	15.3	11.6	3.8	19.4	3.3
Delaware .....	25	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.1	19.6	6.3	13.3	8.5	3.6
District of Columbia .....	28	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.1	1.6	.5	1.1	5.3	1.6
Florida .....	1,490	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.7	8.3	4.9	3.4	17.1	6.2
Georgia .....	246	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	28.2	23.6	4.2	19.4	10.0	1.3
Hawaii .....	37	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.2	2.9	2.6	.3	20.5	4.1
Idaho .....	52	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.7	13.9	3.7	10.1	10.0	3.8
Illinois .....	693	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.2	21.7	12.5	9.1	14.3	5.2
Indiana .....	106	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.2	26.5	18.8	7.7	18.5	3.9
Iowa .....	64	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	39.0	4.9	34.2	10.2	4.4
Kansas .....	79	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.2	12.2	7.9	4.3	10.2	4.9
Kentucky .....	21	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.1	11.5	9.4	2.1	13.4	3.4
Louisiana .....	62	100.0	3.4	15.2	10.0	9.1	.8	15.2	4.4
Maine .....	6	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	2.6	2.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.5	.7
Maryland .....	193	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	21.3	5.3	2.8	2.5	11.2	1.8
Massachusetts .....	198	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.6	16.2	9.7	6.5	11.6	3.0
Michigan .....	146	100.0	.2	11.8	25.7	18.0	7.6	12.4	1.6
Minnesota .....	80	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.8	16.7	6.7	10.0	14.1	2.0
Mississippi .....	17	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.6	22.4	2.6	19.8	6.8	1.4
Missouri .....	72	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.3	13.6	11.0	2.6	7.3	6.7
Montana .....	13	100.0	.5	10.2	2.7	1.5	1.2	21.6	6.3
Nebraska .....	51	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.5	25.3	4.5	20.8	11.5	3.7
Nevada .....	235	100.0	.7	18.8	3.8	2.6	1.1	11.6	2.5
New Hampshire .....	11	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.1	19.6	13.1	6.5	22.7	2.1
New Jersey .....	530	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.9	15.5	6.6	8.9	15.9	8.2
New Mexico .....	368	100.0	2.5	11.6	4.8	2.7	2.1	13.6	4.4
New York .....	1,233	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.9	10.0	4.9	5.1	14.6	5.8
North Carolina .....	282	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	26.9	22.1	8.9	13.2	6.6	2.5
North Dakota .....	3	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.4	16.6	9.9	6.7	8.7	4.6
Ohio .....	157	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.7	21.9	11.8	10.0	10.3	2.5
Oklahoma .....	73	100.0	1.9	21.6	12.3	5.9	6.4	12.9	1.6
Oregon .....	162	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.9	18.9	9.5	9.4	16.5	2.1
Pennsylvania .....	171	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.1	22.9	9.7	13.3	16.2	4.1
Rhode Island .....	44	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.0	32.2	24.1	8.1	13.1	2.6
South Carolina .....	41	100.0	2.6	13.6	20.1	9.8	10.3	12.6	1.5
South Dakota .....	6	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.7	22.9	6.4	16.5	8.5	1.4
Tennessee .....	81	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	25.3	20.4	11.3	9.1	7.6	3.6
Texas .....	3,382	100.0	.8	13.4	12.4	5.9	6.4	15.1	4.9
Utah .....	106	100.0	.8	13.7	24.9	9.5	15.4	13.1	2.9
Vermont .....	2	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.0	12.0	9.0	3.0	12.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	185	100.0	.7	26.9	6.1	5.4	.6	8.7	2.5
Washington .....	197	100.0	3.9	9.7	9.4	6.4	2.9	12.8	5.1
West Virginia .....	9	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.6	11.3	11.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.1	7.9
Wisconsin .....	126	100.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.8	26.6	14.2	12.4	14.7	1.1
Wyoming .....	17	100.0	5.6	9.1	7.4	3.7	3.7	13.8	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. States: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Alabama .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.1	6.2	11.8	21.9	12.1	6.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Alaska .....	2.1	5.2	7.8	17.3	24.1	5.8	7.2	.7
Arizona .....	1.4	4.9	8.1	14.5	11.0	4.9	4.4	1.9
Arkansas .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	1.3	4.0	8.8	4.7	1.0	4.8
California .....	1.8	4.8	10.5	13.9	10.4	6.7	2.7	4.0
Colorado .....	3.3	6.7	9.0	10.6	14.7	5.3	3.5	2.4
Connecticut .....	1.4	6.4	9.9	19.4	9.4	4.0	3.5	.2
Delaware .....	.8	7.9	7.2	14.8	14.7	5.7	3.0	5.2
District of Columbia .....	2.9	5.9	16.7	9.8	23.8	7.9	13.1	.2
Florida .....	2.1	7.2	11.9	13.9	10.4	6.9	2.7	1.6
Georgia .....	2.5	2.8	7.8	7.2	11.1	2.9	1.1	1.6
Hawaii .....	1.2	3.6	9.9	16.2	17.4	7.2	7.7	2.2
Idaho .....	1.3	2.8	7.2	12.8	16.0	6.1	2.2	15.2
Illinois .....	1.3	5.9	12.4	9.1	12.5	5.4	2.7	.3
Indiana .....	.6	2.3	7.4	6.9	9.3	2.0	4.8	3.6
Iowa .....	1.4	3.8	6.1	11.7	10.1	4.3	.3	6.8
Kansas .....	4.9	3.5	9.8	11.7	19.0	3.5	3.7	.6
Kentucky .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.1	10.4	14.6	15.0	5.1	5.1	9.3
Louisiana .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.2	11.7	11.1	20.0	.7	.7	4.4
Maine .....	.8	.9	1.7	39.7	16.1	3.3	10.7	1.5
Maryland .....	.2	4.1	15.6	11.4	19.4	6.1	2.9	.6
Massachusetts .....	.1	3.9	18.4	20.0	11.3	2.2	3.2	.4
Michigan .....	1.1	4.3	7.5	14.1	13.2	2.7	5.1	.3
Minnesota .....	1.6	4.4	11.5	10.1	27.0	2.3	3.2	.2
Mississippi .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.6	11.6	12.1	1.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.9
Missouri .....	3.6	7.5	10.5	10.9	23.2	5.1	.3	2.1
Montana .....	1.2	4.3	5.8	16.5	11.4	7.1	2.3	10.1
Nebraska .....	.6	3.9	9.5	10.0	10.7	3.5	1.9	4.0
Nevada .....	1.1	3.6	8.3	7.3	36.1	3.9	1.8	.5
New Hampshire .....	4.4	7.4	5.0	13.9	17.2	3.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	2.3	5.5	12.3	14.0	12.1	4.1	2.9	.4
New Mexico .....	1.5	5.2	8.6	23.1	10.1	4.8	6.4	3.4
New York .....	1.8	7.3	9.9	20.2	12.9	6.9	2.6	.2
North Carolina .....	.4	2.4	12.8	6.5	8.4	4.7	.1	6.7
North Dakota .....	2.6	3.7	14.1	17.0	9.7	5.8	2.0	8.9
Ohio .....	1.8	3.8	7.3	14.8	17.7	3.3	3.8	.2
Oklahoma .....	.9	4.1	11.2	9.1	11.4	7.4	4.0	1.6
Oregon .....	.5	2.7	10.8	9.7	15.3	4.2	2.4	9.0
Pennsylvania .....	1.0	3.5	9.2	19.0	10.7	3.7	2.1	1.3
Rhode Island .....	.1	4.8	10.1	13.1	13.8	3.5	1.5	1.1
South Carolina .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	15.2	5.3	19.8	5.4	.5	1.1
South Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	7.2	12.1	23.2	2.0	.4	8.0
Tennessee .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	6.9	7.7	15.4	6.0	1.4	4.8
Texas .....	2.1	4.9	8.6	15.5	10.9	6.5	3.0	2.1
Utah .....	2.7	3.1	10.4	10.0	9.0	4.0	3.7	1.8
Vermont .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.9	11.6	36.7	10.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	2.2	5.3	12.7	10.1	13.3	4.9	5.9	.8
Washington .....	2.0	2.2	10.7	13.4	16.3	2.2	3.1	9.1
West Virginia .....	1.4	11.8	3.8	10.4	31.5	1.0	6.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	.5	2.2	8.6	13.1	12.8	7.4	.7	3.4
Wyoming .....	1.2	2.2	6.7	24.0	12.7	4.2	4.1	2.2

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

**Table 21. States: Employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed	
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal		State and local
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Alabama .....	2,023	32	16	15	1,991	1,867	1,555	13	312	56	256	123
Alaska .....	305	9	4	4	296	268	189	1	80	17	63	27
Arizona .....	2,539	28	21	7	2,511	2,352	2,006	12	346	50	296	157
Arkansas .....	1,186	48	28	19	1,139	1,057	895	4	162	22	139	81
California .....	16,283	311	263	47	15,972	14,449	12,094	150	2,355	294	2,061	1,504
Colorado .....	2,328	27	19	8	2,301	2,107	1,800	12	307	63	243	193
Connecticut .....	1,704	7	4	3	1,697	1,582	1,376	5	206	26	180	114
Delaware .....	399	4	3	1	395	375	319	1	56	9	46	20
District of Columbia .....	281	(1)	(1)	(1)	281	267	188	2	78	55	23	14
Florida .....	7,744	69	52	17	7,674	7,174	6,196	53	978	147	830	497
Georgia .....	4,207	45	24	21	4,162	3,853	3,287	20	567	73	494	303
Hawaii .....	592	12	6	6	580	540	422	2	118	39	79	39
Idaho .....	655	36	25	10	619	559	462	4	96	10	86	60
Illinois .....	5,908	61	24	37	5,847	5,541	4,835	17	706	94	612	300
Indiana .....	3,024	47	20	26	2,978	2,799	2,443	5	356	45	310	179
Iowa .....	1,540	64	33	30	1,476	1,373	1,142	5	231	25	205	102
Kansas .....	1,357	58	16	41	1,298	1,213	975	6	238	34	204	84
Kentucky .....	1,836	40	21	19	1,796	1,695	1,404	10	292	51	240	100
Louisiana .....	1,904	31	16	14	1,873	1,733	1,446	17	287	36	251	138
Maine .....	658	16	9	7	642	578	492	3	85	14	72	64
Maryland .....	2,773	16	13	3	2,758	2,588	2,019	17	569	265	304	168
Massachusetts .....	3,217	16	12	4	3,201	2,982	2,592	8	390	61	329	217
Michigan .....	4,674	47	21	25	4,627	4,362	3,767	25	594	58	537	261
Minnesota .....	2,778	66	19	46	2,712	2,536	2,174	14	361	38	323	176
Mississippi .....	1,229	46	30	16	1,183	1,103	887	6	216	28	187	79
Missouri .....	2,850	47	14	32	2,803	2,622	2,222	10	400	70	330	180
Montana .....	452	35	20	15	418	370	288	2	82	11	71	48
Nebraska .....	937	60	22	38	876	818	686	3	132	23	109	57
Nevada .....	1,082	4	3	1	1,078	1,020	896	3	124	19	106	57
New Hampshire .....	688	7	4	3	681	628	545	4	83	13	70	53
New Jersey .....	4,118	12	8	4	4,106	3,899	3,310	21	589	80	510	206
New Mexico .....	840	26	20	5	814	740	554	5	186	43	143	74
New York .....	8,726	57	32	24	8,669	8,108	6,687	68	1,421	160	1,261	554
North Carolina .....	3,957	89	60	29	3,868	3,640	3,076	17	564	65	499	226
North Dakota .....	333	29	9	20	303	280	220	1	60	10	50	23
Ohio .....	5,552	39	10	28	5,512	5,221	4,501	27	720	107	613	290
Oklahoma .....	1,600	47	21	26	1,553	1,419	1,176	8	243	55	188	131
Oregon .....	1,707	49	39	10	1,658	1,513	1,295	10	218	26	192	144
Pennsylvania .....	5,826	63	18	39	5,763	5,411	4,725	22	687	131	556	344
Rhode Island .....	543	3	2	1	540	508	439	2	68	11	57	32
South Carolina .....	1,866	22	13	9	1,844	1,732	1,422	8	310	29	281	110
South Dakota .....	410	33	10	23	377	352	290	1	62	11	51	25
Tennessee .....	2,740	45	21	23	2,696	2,477	2,092	6	385	88	297	216
Texas .....	10,173	218	126	91	9,955	9,149	7,728	77	1,422	196	1,226	795
Utah .....	1,118	21	14	7	1,097	1,021	847	6	174	37	137	75
Vermont .....	335	8	4	4	327	293	248	2	45	8	37	34
Virginia .....	3,620	44	28	16	3,576	3,380	2,715	23	665	268	397	195
Washington .....	2,903	73	51	22	2,829	2,608	2,159	11	449	53	396	221
West Virginia .....	739	8	3	5	731	686	554	4	132	27	104	45
Wisconsin .....	2,905	80	38	42	2,824	2,657	2,327	8	330	34	296	167
Wyoming .....	266	14	6	7	253	232	181	1	51	8	43	21

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 21. States: Employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>Men</b>												
Alabama .....	1,064	28	15	13	1,036	962	830	2	132	33	99	74
Alaska .....	160	7	3	3	153	138	101	( <sup>1</sup> )	37	10	27	15
Arizona .....	1,411	21	17	4	1,390	1,294	1,141	1	152	32	120	96
Arkansas .....	646	39	24	14	607	552	484	( <sup>1</sup> )	68	13	56	55
California .....	8,929	220	191	30	8,708	7,759	6,758	13	1,001	163	838	943
Colorado .....	1,273	20	14	6	1,253	1,141	991	1	151	36	115	111
Connecticut .....	884	5	3	2	879	808	723	( <sup>1</sup> )	85	13	72	71
Delaware .....	205	3	2	1	202	189	166	( <sup>1</sup> )	23	4	18	13
District of Columbia .....	139	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	138	130	96	( <sup>1</sup> )	34	24	10	9
Florida .....	4,136	45	34	11	4,091	3,776	3,343	2	432	90	343	315
Georgia .....	2,253	34	17	17	2,219	2,006	1,789	( <sup>1</sup> )	217	39	178	209
Hawaii .....	308	7	3	4	301	279	220	( <sup>1</sup> )	59	25	34	22
Idaho .....	356	26	19	7	330	296	259	1	37	6	31	34
Illinois .....	3,125	44	16	28	3,081	2,907	2,611	2	296	47	249	172
Indiana .....	1,616	30	15	15	1,586	1,489	1,336	( <sup>1</sup> )	153	25	128	96
Iowa .....	808	54	28	26	754	700	607	( <sup>1</sup> )	92	12	81	55
Kansas .....	712	44	12	30	668	622	519	( <sup>1</sup> )	104	20	84	45
Kentucky .....	973	30	16	14	943	878	755	1	123	29	94	65
Louisiana .....	987	25	14	12	962	873	762	1	110	16	94	89
Maine .....	338	13	7	6	325	289	252	1	38	8	29	36
Maryland .....	1,423	12	10	2	1,411	1,320	1,068	1	252	128	124	91
Massachusetts .....	1,672	9	8	1	1,663	1,529	1,344	1	185	37	148	134
Michigan .....	2,462	34	13	20	2,428	2,285	2,055	4	231	25	206	142
Minnesota .....	1,448	48	13	34	1,400	1,301	1,155	1	146	18	128	99
Mississippi .....	649	36	24	12	613	561	481	( <sup>1</sup> )	80	13	67	52
Missouri .....	1,487	38	11	26	1,449	1,346	1,189	( <sup>1</sup> )	157	32	125	103
Montana .....	238	25	15	10	213	184	150	( <sup>1</sup> )	34	5	29	28
Nebraska .....	490	47	18	29	443	412	357	( <sup>1</sup> )	55	10	45	31
Nevada .....	607	3	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	603	566	511	1	55	11	44	37
New Hampshire .....	368	5	2	3	363	330	296	( <sup>1</sup> )	35	8	27	32
New Jersey .....	2,183	8	7	1	2,174	2,044	1,792	1	252	45	208	130
New Mexico .....	436	18	15	3	418	377	298	1	78	22	56	41
New York .....	4,570	47	28	19	4,522	4,189	3,574	5	615	99	516	331
North Carolina .....	2,103	65	44	20	2,038	1,889	1,647	2	242	36	206	148
North Dakota .....	174	24	7	17	150	136	112	( <sup>1</sup> )	25	5	20	13
Ohio .....	2,925	28	7	20	2,897	2,720	2,394	1	326	58	268	177
Oklahoma .....	859	35	18	17	824	740	631	1	109	32	77	83
Oregon .....	916	37	31	7	879	801	713	( <sup>1</sup> )	89	15	74	78
Pennsylvania .....	3,060	41	13	27	3,020	2,787	2,463	1	323	78	245	231
Rhode Island .....	277	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	274	255	223	( <sup>1</sup> )	32	7	25	19
South Carolina .....	971	17	11	6	954	885	777	1	108	15	94	68
South Dakota .....	213	26	8	17	187	174	146	( <sup>1</sup> )	28	6	22	13
Tennessee .....	1,462	36	17	19	1,426	1,289	1,122	1	168	46	122	137
Texas .....	5,600	173	104	69	5,427	4,902	4,335	4	567	105	462	522
Utah .....	613	15	10	5	598	556	477	1	79	20	59	42
Vermont .....	175	6	3	3	169	148	130	( <sup>1</sup> )	18	4	14	22
Virginia .....	1,871	28	20	8	1,843	1,727	1,426	2	301	152	149	116
Washington .....	1,545	59	44	14	1,486	1,352	1,161	1	191	35	157	134
West Virginia .....	402	6	3	3	396	366	300	1	66	16	50	30
Wisconsin .....	1,506	56	26	29	1,450	1,347	1,210	1	137	19	118	103
Wyoming .....	143	9	4	4	134	122	101	( <sup>1</sup> )	21	4	17	12

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: Employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries								Self-employed
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers							
						Total	Private		Government				
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local		
<b>Women</b>													
Alabama .....	958	4	1	3	955	905	725	11	180	23	157	49	
Alaska .....	145	2	1	1	143	131	88	1	43	7	36	12	
Arizona .....	1,128	7	5	3	1,121	1,058	864	11	194	18	176	61	
Arkansas .....	540	8	3	5	532	505	411	4	94	10	84	27	
California .....	7,354	90	73	17	7,263	6,691	5,336	137	1,354	131	1,223	561	
Colorado .....	1,055	7	5	2	1,048	965	809	12	156	28	128	81	
Connecticut .....	820	2	1	1	818	774	653	5	121	14	108	43	
Delaware .....	194	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	193	186	154	1	33	5	28	7	
District of Columbia .....	143	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	143	137	92	2	45	31	14	5	
Florida .....	3,608	24	18	7	3,584	3,398	2,853	51	545	58	487	183	
Georgia .....	1,954	11	6	5	1,943	1,847	1,498	20	349	34	316	94	
Hawaii .....	284	5	4	1	279	261	202	2	59	14	45	17	
Idaho .....	299	10	6	3	289	263	204	3	59	4	55	26	
Illinois .....	2,783	18	8	9	2,765	2,634	2,224	15	410	48	363	128	
Indiana .....	1,409	17	5	11	1,392	1,309	1,107	5	203	20	183	83	
Iowa .....	732	10	5	4	722	674	535	5	139	14	125	48	
Kansas .....	645	14	4	10	631	591	456	6	134	14	120	39	
Kentucky .....	863	9	5	5	854	817	649	9	168	23	146	36	
Louisiana .....	916	5	3	3	911	860	684	16	176	19	157	49	
Maine .....	320	3	2	1	317	288	241	2	48	5	43	28	
Maryland .....	1,350	4	3	1	1,346	1,268	951	16	317	137	180	77	
Massachusetts .....	1,545	7	4	3	1,538	1,453	1,249	7	204	23	181	83	
Michigan .....	2,212	14	7	5	2,199	2,076	1,712	21	364	33	331	119	
Minnesota .....	1,330	18	6	12	1,312	1,235	1,019	13	216	20	195	77	
Mississippi .....	580	10	6	4	570	542	406	5	136	16	120	27	
Missouri .....	1,363	9	3	6	1,354	1,277	1,033	10	243	38	205	77	
Montana .....	214	9	5	4	205	186	138	2	48	6	42	19	
Nebraska .....	446	13	4	9	433	406	329	3	77	13	64	27	
Nevada .....	475	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	475	454	385	3	69	8	61	21	
New Hampshire .....	321	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	319	297	249	3	49	6	43	21	
New Jersey .....	1,935	4	1	2	1,932	1,855	1,518	20	337	35	302	75	
New Mexico .....	403	7	5	2	396	363	255	4	108	20	87	33	
New York .....	4,157	10	4	5	4,146	3,919	3,113	63	806	61	745	223	
North Carolina .....	1,854	24	16	9	1,830	1,750	1,428	15	322	29	293	78	
North Dakota .....	159	5	2	3	154	144	108	1	36	5	31	9	
Ohio .....	2,627	11	4	8	2,615	2,501	2,107	26	394	49	345	113	
Oklahoma .....	741	12	3	9	729	679	545	7	134	23	111	48	
Oregon .....	790	12	8	3	779	712	583	10	129	11	118	66	
Pennsylvania .....	2,766	22	5	12	2,743	2,625	2,261	20	363	53	311	112	
Rhode Island .....	266	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	266	252	216	2	36	5	32	13	
South Carolina .....	895	4	1	3	890	847	645	7	201	14	187	43	
South Dakota .....	197	7	1	5	190	178	144	1	34	5	29	11	
Tennessee .....	1,278	9	3	5	1,270	1,188	970	6	218	42	176	80	
Texas .....	4,573	46	22	22	4,528	4,248	3,393	73	855	91	764	273	
Utah .....	505	6	4	1	499	466	370	6	95	17	78	33	
Vermont .....	160	2	1	1	158	145	118	1	27	4	23	12	
Virginia .....	1,749	16	8	8	1,733	1,653	1,290	21	363	115	248	79	
Washington .....	1,358	15	7	8	1,343	1,256	998	10	258	18	240	87	
West Virginia .....	337	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	335	319	254	3	66	11	54	15	
Wisconsin .....	1,399	24	12	12	1,374	1,309	1,117	6	193	15	178	65	
Wyoming .....	123	5	2	2	119	110	80	1	30	4	26	9	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: Employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>White</b>												
Alabama .....	1,523	29	13	15	1,494	1,389	1,174	9	215	34	181	105
Alaska .....	236	8	4	4	228	205	146	1	60	14	46	23
Arizona .....	2,321	28	21	7	2,293	2,150	1,842	10	308	44	264	141
Arkansas .....	983	41	22	18	941	870	746	3	124	17	107	71
California .....	12,798	294	251	43	12,504	11,246	9,471	136	1,774	191	1,584	1,246
Colorado .....	2,111	26	18	7	2,086	1,912	1,631	11	281	57	224	172
Connecticut .....	1,471	6	4	3	1,465	1,360	1,185	5	175	19	156	104
Delaware .....	314	4	3	1	310	294	253	1	41	6	34	16
District of Columbia .....	135	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	135	126	95	1	32	27	4	8
Florida .....	6,322	64	48	16	6,258	5,819	5,086	43	733	110	623	436
Georgia .....	2,939	37	16	21	2,902	2,661	2,323	14	337	46	291	239
Hawaii .....	120	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	117	99	76	1	23	9	15	18
Idaho .....	621	35	25	10	585	530	440	4	89	9	80	55
Illinois .....	4,935	59	23	37	4,876	4,601	4,036	17	565	56	509	272
Indiana .....	2,742	45	20	24	2,697	2,530	2,213	5	317	38	280	166
Iowa .....	1,462	63	33	30	1,399	1,299	1,084	5	214	25	189	99
Kansas .....	1,224	58	15	41	1,167	1,087	877	6	210	30	181	79
Kentucky .....	1,663	40	21	19	1,623	1,529	1,277	9	252	42	211	93
Louisiana .....	1,325	24	11	13	1,300	1,196	1,015	8	181	26	155	103
Maine .....	639	16	9	7	623	560	476	3	83	13	70	63
Maryland .....	1,837	14	12	2	1,823	1,694	1,374	10	320	138	183	127
Massachusetts .....	2,899	16	12	4	2,883	2,674	2,319	7	355	54	300	207
Michigan .....	3,977	46	20	25	3,930	3,697	3,215	23	482	43	439	231
Minnesota .....	2,579	64	18	45	2,515	2,345	2,010	14	335	37	298	170
Mississippi .....	822	38	22	16	784	725	595	3	129	17	112	59
Missouri .....	2,501	47	14	31	2,455	2,288	1,942	8	346	59	287	166
Montana .....	422	34	19	14	388	342	271	2	70	10	61	46
Nebraska .....	883	60	22	38	822	767	642	3	126	21	104	55
Nevada .....	916	3	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	913	860	753	3	106	12	94	52
New Hampshire .....	657	6	3	3	651	598	517	3	81	12	69	52
New Jersey .....	3,299	11	8	3	3,288	3,112	2,634	17	478	60	418	174
New Mexico .....	736	25	20	5	711	646	491	5	154	33	121	65
New York .....	6,788	57	32	24	6,731	6,263	5,175	47	1,087	117	970	465
North Carolina .....	3,043	80	53	27	2,963	2,768	2,363	14	404	38	366	193
North Dakota .....	316	29	9	20	287	265	210	1	55	8	47	22
Ohio .....	4,887	39	10	28	4,847	4,577	3,967	24	610	79	531	269
Oklahoma .....	1,296	41	18	24	1,254	1,143	952	4	191	44	146	110
Oregon .....	1,550	49	39	10	1,501	1,369	1,177	8	192	21	172	131
Pennsylvania .....	5,246	63	18	39	5,183	4,856	4,251	19	605	114	491	320
Rhode Island .....	494	3	2	1	491	461	396	2	65	11	54	30
South Carolina .....	1,359	15	6	8	1,344	1,249	1,052	5	197	18	180	92
South Dakota .....	385	32	9	22	353	328	273	1	56	9	47	24
Tennessee .....	2,256	45	21	23	2,211	2,010	1,726	6	285	64	220	199
Texas .....	8,563	209	119	89	8,354	7,666	6,502	72	1,165	142	1,023	680
Utah .....	1,061	21	14	7	1,041	969	803	6	166	34	132	71
Vermont .....	326	8	4	3	318	285	241	2	43	8	35	33
Virginia .....	2,786	41	25	16	2,745	2,581	2,071	13	510	210	300	163
Washington .....	2,527	66	45	21	2,461	2,257	1,872	10	386	42	344	203
West Virginia .....	704	8	3	5	696	653	529	4	124	26	98	42
Wisconsin .....	2,724	80	37	42	2,644	2,482	2,181	7	301	30	271	162
Wyoming .....	254	14	6	7	241	221	172	1	49	7	42	20

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: Employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							Self-employed
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Alabama .....	442	3	3	(1)	439	422	334	3	89	19	69	16
Alaska .....	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	10	9	6	(1)	2	1	1	1
Arizona .....	73	(1)	(1)	(1)	73	70	59	(1)	11	4	8	3
Arkansas .....	163	4	4	(1)	159	155	121	1	33	4	29	4
California .....	949	2	2	(1)	947	888	680	4	208	31	177	56
Colorado .....	87	(1)	(1)	(1)	86	79	69	(1)	11	3	8	7
Connecticut .....	149	(1)	(1)	(1)	149	144	121	(1)	23	5	18	5
Delaware .....	70	(1)	(1)	(1)	70	68	55	(1)	13	3	10	2
District of Columbia .....	136	(1)	(1)	(1)	136	130	86	1	44	26	18	6
Florida .....	1,120	6	4	1	1,114	1,069	857	9	212	30	182	45
Georgia .....	1,123	8	8	(1)	1,115	1,060	845	6	216	23	192	54
Hawaii .....	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	10	9	6	(1)	4	3	1	1
Idaho .....	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	3	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1
Illinois .....	695	2	2	(1)	693	674	557	(1)	117	31	85	18
Indiana .....	224	(1)	(1)	(1)	224	216	182	(1)	34	7	27	9
Iowa .....	22	(1)	(1)	(1)	22	22	19	(1)	3	(1)	3	(1)
Kansas .....	58	(1)	(1)	(1)	58	56	43	(1)	13	3	10	2
Kentucky .....	128	(1)	(1)	(1)	128	122	89	1	33	7	26	5
Louisiana .....	542	6	5	1	536	505	403	9	103	9	93	30
Maine .....	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4	4	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Maryland .....	736	2	1	1	734	710	495	3	215	107	108	24
Massachusetts .....	168	(1)	(1)	(1)	168	162	137	1	24	5	20	6
Michigan .....	519	1	1	(1)	518	500	408	2	92	12	80	18
Minnesota .....	83	(1)	(1)	(1)	83	81	71	(1)	11	1	10	1
Mississippi .....	388	8	8	(1)	380	360	275	2	85	11	74	20
Missouri .....	262	(1)	(1)	(1)	262	251	203	1	49	10	39	11
Nebraska .....	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	25	24	21	(1)	3	1	2	1
Nevada .....	61	(1)	(1)	(1)	61	60	53	(1)	7	1	5	1
New Hampshire .....	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6	6	5	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)
New Jersey .....	527	(1)	(1)	(1)	527	511	420	4	91	15	76	15
New Mexico .....	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	15	15	10	(1)	5	1	4	(1)
New York .....	1,281	(1)	(1)	(1)	1,281	1,232	960	16	271	28	244	49
North Carolina .....	728	6	5	1	722	697	567	3	130	21	109	24
North Dakota .....	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	3	2	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ohio .....	525	(1)	(1)	(1)	525	508	416	2	92	22	69	17
Oklahoma .....	98	(1)	(1)	(1)	98	93	71	1	21	6	15	5
Oregon .....	22	(1)	(1)	(1)	22	21	16	(1)	5	1	4	1
Pennsylvania .....	439	(1)	(1)	(1)	439	424	355	3	69	15	54	14
Rhode Island .....	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	25	24	22	(1)	2	(1)	1	1
South Carolina .....	479	7	7	(1)	472	455	345	3	110	11	99	16
South Dakota .....	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	3	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tennessee .....	409	(1)	(1)	(1)	409	398	311	(1)	87	22	65	11
Texas .....	1,071	3	2	1	1,068	1,005	808	3	197	43	154	62
Utah .....	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	10	10	8	(1)	1	1	1	(1)
Vermont .....	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	2	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Virginia .....	621	3	3	(1)	618	597	469	4	129	46	83	21
Washington .....	76	(1)	(1)	(1)	76	72	57	1	15	2	13	3
West Virginia .....	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	19	18	13	(1)	5	1	4	1
Wisconsin .....	96	(1)	(1)	(1)	95	93	75	(1)	18	3	15	2
Wyoming .....	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: Employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							Self-employed	
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed		
						Total	Private		Government				
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal			State and local
<b>Asian</b>													
Alabama .....	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	15	15	15	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)	
Alaska .....	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	17	16	12	(1)	3	(1)	3	1	
Arizona .....	58	(1)	(1)	(1)	58	52	45	(1)	7	(1)	7	6	
Arkansas .....	14	1	(1)	(1)	14	11	10	(1)	2	(1)	2	2	
California .....	1,954	7	5	3	1,947	1,790	1,513	6	277	63	214	154	
Colorado .....	58	(1)	(1)	(1)	57	49	43	(1)	6	2	4	8	
Connecticut .....	57	(1)	(1)	(1)	57	54	50	(1)	4	1	3	3	
Delaware .....	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9	8	7	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)	
District of Columbia .....	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7	7	5	1	2	1	(1)	(1)	
Florida .....	178	(1)	(1)	(1)	178	170	147	(1)	24	6	18	8	
Georgia .....	111	(1)	(1)	(1)	111	102	93	(1)	9	3	6	8	
Hawaii .....	304	7	5	2	297	282	223	1	59	20	39	14	
Idaho .....	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6	5	4	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	1	
Illinois .....	213	(1)	(1)	(1)	213	205	186	(1)	19	5	14	8	
Indiana .....	36	1	(1)	1	35	31	29	(1)	3	(1)	3	3	
Iowa .....	30	(1)	(1)	(1)	29	28	15	(1)	12	(1)	12	2	
Kansas .....	32	(1)	(1)	(1)	32	30	22	(1)	7	1	7	2	
Kentucky .....	29	(1)	(1)	(1)	29	29	26	(1)	3	2	1	(1)	
Louisiana .....	20	(1)	(1)	(1)	20	16	14	(1)	3	(1)	3	4	
Maine .....	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6	5	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Maryland .....	154	(1)	(1)	(1)	154	141	119	3	21	16	5	13	
Massachusetts .....	120	(1)	(1)	(1)	120	116	109	(1)	7	1	6	4	
Michigan .....	101	(1)	(1)	(1)	101	92	80	(1)	12	2	9	7	
Minnesota .....	83	(1)	(1)	(1)	83	79	71	(1)	8	(1)	8	4	
Mississippi .....	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6	6	5	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)	
Missouri .....	54	(1)	(1)	(1)	54	53	52	(1)	1	(1)	1	2	
Montana .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	1	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)	
Nebraska .....	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	15	14	13	(1)	2	(1)	2	1	
Nevada .....	65	(1)	(1)	(1)	65	63	59	(1)	5	2	3	2	
New Hampshire .....	17	1	1	(1)	16	16	15	(1)	1	1	(1)	(1)	
New Jersey .....	246	(1)	(1)	(1)	246	231	216	(1)	16	4	12	15	
New Mexico .....	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8	7	5	(1)	2	1	1	1	
New York .....	565	(1)	(1)	(1)	565	527	480	5	46	13	34	35	
North Carolina .....	74	(1)	(1)	(1)	74	70	57	(1)	12	4	9	4	
North Dakota .....	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Ohio .....	88	(1)	(1)	(1)	88	87	73	(1)	13	5	9	1	
Oklahoma .....	20	(1)	(1)	(1)	20	19	18	(1)	1	(1)	1	2	
Oregon .....	66	(1)	(1)	(1)	66	61	55	(1)	6	1	4	5	
Pennsylvania .....	110	(1)	(1)	(1)	110	103	94	(1)	9	2	8	7	
Rhode Island .....	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	16	15	14	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	1	
South Carolina .....	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	11	10	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	
South Dakota .....	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	3	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Tennessee .....	46	(1)	(1)	(1)	46	41	30	(1)	10	2	9	5	
Texas .....	311	3	3	(1)	308	278	250	(1)	27	4	24	29	
Utah .....	20	(1)	(1)	(1)	20	18	14	(1)	3	1	2	2	
Vermont .....	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	
Virginia .....	173	(1)	(1)	(1)	173	162	143	5	18	8	10	11	
Washington .....	158	2	1	1	156	147	125	(1)	23	2	21	9	
West Virginia .....	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6	5	3	(1)	2	(1)	1	1	
Wisconsin .....	45	(1)	(1)	(1)	45	42	38	(1)	5	(1)	4	2	
Wyoming .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: Employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total	Wage and salary	Self-employed	Total	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private household	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Alabama .....	33	(1)	(1)	(1)	33	30	27	(1)	3	2	1	3
Alaska .....	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	15	14	11	(1)	3	1	2	1
Arizona .....	654	13	12	(1)	642	603	521	4	82	13	69	39
Arkansas .....	46	2	2	(1)	43	41	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2
California .....	4,949	199	194	5	4,750	4,459	3,986	99	473	47	426	287
Colorado .....	390	9	9	(1)	380	361	318	4	43	7	36	19
Connecticut .....	141	(1)	(1)	(1)	141	132	117	1	15	1	14	9
Delaware .....	25	1	1	(1)	24	23	22	(1)	2	(1)	2	(1)
District of Columbia .....	28	(1)	(1)	(1)	28	27	22	1	5	4	2	1
Florida .....	1,490	24	23	1	1,466	1,382	1,263	21	119	28	91	84
Georgia .....	246	4	4	(1)	242	231	223	(1)	9	3	6	10
Hawaii .....	37	1	(1)	(1)	36	34	26	1	8	2	6	2
Idaho .....	52	8	8	(1)	44	40	36	1	4	1	3	4
Illinois .....	693	2	1	1	692	671	630	2	41	5	36	19
Indiana .....	106	4	3	1	102	99	92	(1)	8	2	6	3
Iowa .....	64	4	4	(1)	60	59	54	(1)	5	1	4	1
Kansas .....	79	(1)	(1)	(1)	78	76	67	(1)	9	2	7	2
Kentucky .....	21	2	2	(1)	19	19	17	(1)	2	1	1	1
Louisiana .....	62	3	3	(1)	59	52	48	(1)	4	2	2	6
Maine .....	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6	6	4	(1)	2	(1)	1	(1)
Maryland .....	193	1	1	(1)	192	188	176	5	12	4	8	4
Massachusetts .....	198	1	1	(1)	197	192	176	(1)	16	3	13	5
Michigan .....	146	(1)	(1)	(1)	145	141	125	1	16	2	14	4
Minnesota .....	80	(1)	(1)	(1)	79	79	72	1	7	1	6	1
Mississippi .....	17	4	4	(1)	13	13	12	(1)	1	(1)	1	1
Missouri .....	72	2	2	(1)	71	69	66	1	3	1	3	2
Montana .....	13	1	1	(1)	11	11	9	(1)	2	(1)	2	1
Nebraska .....	51	2	2	(1)	49	46	43	(1)	3	1	2	2
Nevada .....	235	1	1	(1)	234	226	215	2	11	1	10	8
New Hampshire .....	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	11	11	10	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
New Jersey .....	530	2	2	(1)	528	508	464	4	44	8	36	20
New Mexico .....	368	12	12	(1)	356	326	247	4	79	17	61	30
New York .....	1,233	3	3	(1)	1,230	1,168	1,050	23	118	17	101	62
North Carolina .....	282	19	19	(1)	263	258	248	1	10	2	8	5
North Dakota .....	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3	3	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ohio .....	157	(1)	(1)	(1)	157	150	138	(1)	12	3	9	7
Oklahoma .....	73	1	1	(1)	71	69	61	(1)	8	4	4	2
Oregon .....	162	15	14	1	147	139	129	1	10	1	10	8
Pennsylvania .....	171	2	2	(1)	169	162	149	2	13	5	9	6
Rhode Island .....	44	(1)	(1)	(1)	43	40	39	(1)	2	(1)	2	2
South Carolina .....	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	41	39	37	1	1	(1)	1	2
South Dakota .....	6	1	(1)	(1)	6	6	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tennessee .....	81	4	4	(1)	77	71	69	(1)	2	(1)	1	7
Texas .....	3,382	71	62	9	3,312	3,068	2,710	55	358	46	312	237
Utah .....	106	2	2	(1)	104	101	91	1	10	2	8	3
Vermont .....	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	2	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Virginia .....	185	1	1	(1)	184	177	159	4	18	8	10	6
Washington .....	197	18	17	1	179	172	159	1	14	4	10	7
West Virginia .....	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9	8	6	(1)	2	1	1	1
Wisconsin .....	126	4	4	(1)	122	118	111	1	7	1	5	4
Wyoming .....	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	17	16	13	(1)	3	1	2	1

1 Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is

identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 22. States: Persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2003 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>TOTAL</b>											
Alabama .....	1,952	85	205	135	1,528	120	888	190	331	39.4	42.6
Alaska .....	283	19	35	25	205	28	85	31	60	39.8	44.0
Arizona .....	2,432	101	294	187	1,849	139	979	240	492	39.6	43.4
Arkansas .....	1,142	53	123	86	879	75	474	120	210	39.5	43.0
California .....	15,658	698	1,815	1,210	11,935	873	7,107	1,354	2,600	38.8	42.4
Colorado .....	2,232	115	270	178	1,668	141	884	243	400	38.8	42.7
Connecticut .....	1,624	88	217	136	1,182	129	591	166	297	38.3	42.8
Delaware .....	384	16	44	26	297	29	177	35	57	38.6	41.7
District of Columbia .....	271	6	21	19	224	15	130	24	56	41.1	43.0
Florida .....	7,489	263	778	477	5,972	435	3,574	624	1,338	39.7	42.9
Georgia .....	4,049	144	363	248	3,294	227	1,980	372	715	40.0	42.7
Hawaii .....	569	26	71	41	430	26	279	37	89	38.6	42.3
Idaho .....	630	45	84	54	448	46	208	65	128	38.6	43.6
Illinois .....	5,683	265	649	389	4,380	379	2,462	550	989	39.1	42.8
Indiana .....	2,901	142	330	203	2,227	191	1,166	322	548	39.4	43.2
Iowa .....	1,474	103	192	108	1,071	102	461	189	319	39.0	43.8
Kansas .....	1,308	88	171	108	940	93	424	140	283	39.0	43.9
Kentucky .....	1,757	84	216	140	1,317	151	652	190	323	39.0	42.8
Louisiana .....	1,821	75	201	113	1,433	113	818	164	338	40.1	43.3
Maine .....	626	42	93	57	434	53	191	74	116	37.9	42.9
Maryland .....	2,672	116	298	202	2,057	171	1,142	245	498	39.5	43.0
Massachusetts .....	3,079	171	420	252	2,236	222	1,157	316	542	38.2	42.7
Michigan .....	4,464	246	611	377	3,229	300	1,671	466	792	38.3	42.9
Minnesota .....	2,654	174	365	224	1,891	186	865	332	508	38.4	43.3
Mississippi .....	1,179	46	126	80	927	69	544	109	204	39.6	42.7
Missouri .....	2,744	116	347	191	2,090	172	1,160	273	486	39.1	42.9
Montana .....	431	29	62	36	304	33	137	45	89	38.8	43.7
Nebraska .....	904	63	114	69	660	66	271	117	206	39.7	44.6
Nevada .....	1,048	33	99	67	848	52	552	87	158	39.6	42.2
New Hampshire .....	659	40	80	53	487	45	225	83	132	38.8	43.4
New Jersey .....	3,961	165	460	238	3,097	334	1,722	347	694	39.1	42.6
New Mexico .....	807	41	109	66	591	57	321	78	135	38.4	42.8
New York .....	8,369	381	1,050	553	6,386	850	3,486	676	1,374	38.6	42.4
North Carolina .....	3,802	174	442	275	2,911	252	1,636	382	641	38.9	42.4
North Dakota .....	320	19	44	27	229	23	100	35	72	39.6	44.4
Ohio .....	5,287	293	752	422	3,819	357	1,917	593	952	38.3	42.9
Oklahoma .....	1,541	81	182	107	1,172	89	659	148	276	39.2	42.9
Oregon .....	1,642	94	209	139	1,199	117	628	165	290	38.6	42.8
Pennsylvania .....	5,594	301	702	401	4,190	430	2,197	552	1,011	38.7	42.9
Rhode Island .....	514	28	78	53	354	44	179	53	78	37.3	41.9
South Carolina .....	1,796	75	202	125	1,395	132	744	187	331	39.4	42.8
South Dakota .....	396	24	51	30	292	26	131	47	88	39.8	44.2
Tennessee .....	2,623	115	300	178	2,030	178	1,106	251	494	39.6	42.9
Texas .....	9,783	408	1,054	691	7,630	653	4,020	1,036	1,921	40.0	43.3
Utah .....	1,074	84	168	90	732	66	368	107	191	37.3	43.0
Vermont .....	321	24	41	28	227	27	101	37	64	38.3	43.1
Virginia .....	3,503	163	355	254	2,732	210	1,567	329	625	39.3	42.6
Washington .....	2,775	166	375	246	1,989	190	1,017	287	494	38.3	42.7
West Virginia .....	704	32	78	50	543	53	306	65	119	39.2	42.5
Wisconsin .....	2,792	161	387	209	2,035	179	963	361	531	38.8	43.6
Wyoming .....	253	15	31	18	188	16	80	29	63	40.5	45.2

**Table 22. States: Persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Men</b>											
Alabama .....	1,036	26	69	55	886	43	474	115	254	42.4	44.1
Alaska .....	149	7	14	10	118	12	47	17	41	43.3	45.9
Arizona .....	1,372	30	119	77	1,146	65	576	148	357	42.2	44.5
Arkansas .....	624	23	48	40	513	31	255	75	153	41.8	44.2
California .....	8,667	261	691	528	7,188	387	4,134	822	1,845	41.1	43.3
Colorado .....	1,228	43	105	81	1,000	64	502	148	286	41.2	43.6
Connecticut .....	851	34	78	52	687	45	317	108	218	41.3	44.3
Delaware .....	199	6	16	10	167	11	95	22	39	40.8	42.8
District of Columbia .....	135	3	9	9	115	6	64	12	33	42.4	44.0
Florida .....	4,034	102	294	204	3,434	153	1,936	364	982	42.1	44.4
Georgia .....	2,180	53	143	110	1,874	91	1,054	225	504	42.1	43.9
Hawaii .....	298	10	31	19	238	11	147	21	59	40.4	43.3
Idaho .....	346	16	33	23	275	18	121	41	96	42.0	45.1
Illinois .....	3,036	93	232	163	2,547	142	1,349	341	715	41.8	44.1
Indiana .....	1,563	52	120	79	1,312	75	638	195	403	42.2	44.7
Iowa .....	780	39	72	39	630	38	244	114	234	42.4	45.7
Kansas .....	690	31	66	51	542	37	230	81	194	42.0	45.5
Kentucky .....	939	33	87	54	766	49	356	116	245	41.7	44.4
Louisiana .....	951	29	76	39	807	40	421	95	251	43.1	45.3
Maine .....	324	16	32	21	254	20	105	47	83	41.2	44.6
Maryland .....	1,377	39	112	85	1,141	72	593	141	335	41.8	44.1
Massachusetts .....	1,612	60	132	94	1,326	82	660	188	397	41.4	44.0
Michigan .....	2,365	90	211	156	1,907	124	910	292	581	41.3	44.2
Minnesota .....	1,393	65	134	90	1,104	74	468	196	366	41.5	44.8
Mississippi .....	629	20	50	36	523	26	278	65	154	42.0	44.2
Missouri .....	1,444	38	125	82	1,199	73	626	165	336	41.6	44.0
Montana .....	228	10	24	15	180	13	75	28	64	42.2	45.4
Nebraska .....	477	22	39	27	390	24	144	71	151	43.7	46.9
Nevada .....	591	13	40	29	509	23	320	56	111	41.3	43.0
New Hampshire .....	355	14	27	19	295	17	128	53	97	42.1	44.7
New Jersey .....	2,115	56	145	90	1,823	105	975	215	528	42.1	44.1
New Mexico .....	425	17	43	28	337	23	176	49	90	40.6	43.7
New York .....	4,413	132	360	229	3,693	291	2,000	416	986	41.4	43.8
North Carolina .....	2,038	59	179	118	1,682	108	866	234	475	41.4	43.7
North Dakota .....	169	7	15	11	135	7	53	21	54	43.6	46.7
Ohio .....	2,804	108	278	180	2,238	139	1,029	355	715	41.4	44.4
Oklahoma .....	834	30	73	47	684	35	356	89	204	42.0	44.8
Oregon .....	886	35	75	57	719	44	363	103	210	41.3	43.9
Pennsylvania .....	2,959	108	245	157	2,449	156	1,204	346	743	41.7	44.3
Rhode Island .....	263	11	26	20	205	15	100	34	57	40.3	43.5
South Carolina .....	943	32	79	52	780	48	389	107	235	41.7	44.2
South Dakota .....	208	9	17	11	171	9	68	29	65	43.6	46.7
Tennessee .....	1,414	49	120	75	1,168	65	597	145	361	42.0	44.3
Texas .....	5,429	152	429	323	4,525	282	2,182	632	1,429	42.6	44.9
Utah .....	595	29	65	41	461	26	220	67	148	40.8	44.4
Vermont .....	168	9	16	12	131	9	55	22	44	41.1	44.5
Virginia .....	1,823	59	137	114	1,514	80	810	182	442	41.5	43.8
Washington .....	1,490	58	127	104	1,201	87	581	184	349	41.2	43.8
West Virginia .....	385	12	28	21	323	19	174	40	90	42.0	44.0
Wisconsin .....	1,454	57	138	78	1,181	56	519	220	386	42.1	45.3
Wyoming .....	137	5	11	7	113	6	42	18	48	44.5	47.3



**Table 22. States: Persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Women</b>											
Alabama .....	916	58	136	79	642	77	414	75	76	36.0	40.6
Alaska .....	135	12	21	15	87	16	39	13	19	36.0	41.4
Arizona .....	1,060	71	176	110	703	74	402	92	136	36.3	41.6
Arkansas .....	517	31	75	46	366	44	219	45	57	36.8	41.3
California .....	6,990	437	1,124	682	4,747	487	2,973	532	755	36.0	41.1
Colorado .....	1,003	72	166	97	668	78	382	95	114	35.9	41.3
Connecticut .....	773	54	139	84	495	84	274	58	79	35.1	40.7
Delaware .....	185	10	28	16	131	18	82	13	18	36.2	40.4
District of Columbia .....	136	4	13	11	109	8	66	12	23	39.8	42.1
Florida .....	3,455	161	484	273	2,538	282	1,639	260	357	37.0	41.0
Georgia .....	1,869	91	220	138	1,420	137	926	147	211	37.6	41.3
Hawaii .....	271	17	40	22	192	14	132	16	30	36.6	41.2
Idaho .....	284	29	51	31	173	29	87	25	32	34.5	41.3
Illinois .....	2,647	172	416	225	1,833	237	1,113	208	274	36.0	41.0
Indiana .....	1,338	90	210	123	915	116	528	127	145	36.0	41.1
Iowa .....	695	64	120	70	441	64	217	76	84	35.1	41.1
Kansas .....	618	57	105	58	399	56	194	59	89	35.7	41.9
Kentucky .....	817	51	129	86	551	102	296	75	78	35.9	40.5
Louisiana .....	870	46	125	74	625	73	397	68	87	36.7	40.8
Maine .....	302	26	61	36	180	33	86	28	33	34.4	40.5
Maryland .....	1,295	77	186	116	916	99	549	105	163	37.1	41.6
Massachusetts .....	1,467	111	288	158	910	140	497	128	145	34.7	40.8
Michigan .....	2,098	156	400	221	1,322	176	761	174	211	34.9	41.0
Minnesota .....	1,261	108	231	134	787	112	397	136	142	34.9	41.1
Mississippi .....	551	27	76	44	404	44	267	44	50	36.9	40.7
Missouri .....	1,300	77	222	109	892	100	534	108	150	36.3	41.5
Montana .....	202	19	38	21	124	20	62	18	24	34.8	41.2
Nebraska .....	427	41	74	42	270	42	128	45	55	35.3	41.5
Nevada .....	457	20	58	39	339	29	232	31	47	37.4	41.0
New Hampshire .....	304	26	53	34	191	28	98	30	36	35.1	41.4
New Jersey .....	1,846	109	315	148	1,274	229	748	132	165	35.5	40.4
New Mexico .....	381	24	66	37	253	34	145	30	45	36.0	41.7
New York .....	3,956	249	690	324	2,693	559	1,486	260	388	35.5	40.5
North Carolina .....	1,764	114	263	157	1,229	144	771	148	167	35.9	40.6
North Dakota .....	151	12	29	16	94	15	47	14	18	35.0	41.2
Ohio .....	2,483	186	474	241	1,581	219	888	238	237	34.9	40.8
Oklahoma .....	707	51	109	60	487	53	303	59	72	35.8	40.4
Oregon .....	755	58	135	83	480	73	265	62	80	35.4	41.2
Pennsylvania .....	2,636	194	457	244	1,741	274	993	206	269	35.3	41.0
Rhode Island .....	250	17	52	33	149	29	80	19	21	34.2	39.8
South Carolina .....	853	42	123	73	615	84	355	80	96	36.9	41.0
South Dakota .....	188	14	34	19	121	17	63	18	23	35.7	41.0
Tennessee .....	1,209	66	179	103	861	112	509	106	133	36.7	41.0
Texas .....	4,354	256	625	368	3,105	371	1,838	404	492	36.7	41.1
Utah .....	479	56	103	49	271	40	149	40	43	32.9	40.7
Vermont .....	152	14	25	17	96	17	45	14	19	35.3	41.3
Virginia .....	1,681	104	218	140	1,218	131	757	146	184	36.8	41.0
Washington .....	1,286	108	248	142	787	103	436	103	145	34.9	41.2
West Virginia .....	319	20	50	29	220	33	132	25	30	35.9	40.4
Wisconsin .....	1,337	103	249	131	854	124	444	141	145	35.3	41.3
Wyoming .....	116	10	20	11	75	10	38	11	16	35.9	42.1

**Table 22. States: Persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>											
Alabama .....	80	19	32	8	20	4	14	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	22.9	36.9
Alaska .....	15	4	5	1	5	1	3	1	1	26.1	40.5
Arizona .....	113	23	38	14	37	11	20	3	3	25.7	38.2
Arkansas .....	45	11	18	3	13	3	9	1	1	23.6	38.5
California .....	581	119	243	53	166	33	107	15	11	24.6	38.5
Colorado .....	95	20	38	10	27	6	15	3	3	24.7	37.3
Connecticut .....	72	23	28	7	14	3	9	2	1	21.2	37.9
Delaware .....	20	4	9	2	6	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	24.8	34.7
District of Columbia .....	4	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	27.0	38.3
Florida .....	297	48	123	29	96	18	60	6	11	26.1	39.7
Georgia .....	126	19	50	12	44	8	30	3	3	26.3	38.5
Hawaii .....	21	5	10	2	5	1	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.2	38.6
Idaho .....	41	11	13	3	13	2	7	2	2	25.2	41.2
Illinois .....	222	53	102	20	48	11	29	5	4	22.6	38.4
Indiana .....	143	34	59	13	37	9	20	3	4	23.5	38.8
Iowa .....	89	29	37	7	16	5	6	3	2	20.9	35.8
Kansas .....	72	23	27	6	16	4	7	2	3	22.3	41.2
Kentucky .....	87	17	36	7	27	6	13	3	4	25.6	40.1
Louisiana .....	70	12	28	8	22	4	16	1	1	25.6	37.3
Maine .....	33	9	15	3	8	3	3	1	1	22.8	38.1
Maryland .....	111	28	38	13	32	8	19	2	3	24.4	39.3
Massachusetts .....	124	40	51	8	25	5	16	3	2	21.2	37.4
Michigan .....	243	63	98	18	64	14	37	6	7	23.5	38.9
Minnesota .....	148	46	57	13	32	7	17	4	4	22.1	39.5
Mississippi .....	48	10	22	5	11	2	7	1	1	22.9	36.8
Missouri .....	142	26	64	14	38	10	21	4	3	24.6	39.1
Montana .....	26	6	9	3	9	2	4	1	2	26.0	39.4
Nebraska .....	50	18	16	4	11	3	6	1	1	21.4	39.8
Nevada .....	41	5	16	4	16	3	11	1	1	27.9	38.2
New Hampshire .....	34	10	14	3	7	1	3	2	1	22.2	39.7
New Jersey .....	141	36	58	10	37	8	23	3	3	23.2	38.6
New Mexico .....	33	7	13	3	10	2	7	1	1	25.3	39.7
New York .....	309	88	131	23	67	12	37	6	12	22.3	40.2
North Carolina .....	133	33	59	7	34	8	20	3	4	23.2	37.9
North Dakota .....	20	5	8	2	5	1	2	1	1	23.6	39.7
Ohio .....	292	73	134	24	62	15	33	7	7	22.4	37.3
Oklahoma .....	81	18	34	6	23	5	14	3	1	24.0	37.6
Oregon .....	55	13	18	6	17	3	10	2	2	25.9	38.4
Pennsylvania .....	258	56	114	22	66	16	34	8	8	24.0	39.9
Rhode Island .....	27	8	12	2	5	1	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	21.0	38.4
South Carolina .....	86	21	30	9	25	6	15	2	3	24.8	39.8
South Dakota .....	25	7	9	3	6	1	3	1	1	24.0	39.7
Tennessee .....	106	18	45	10	33	7	19	2	4	25.7	39.2
Texas .....	378	66	157	40	114	28	61	11	13	25.6	38.6
Utah .....	77	20	28	7	21	3	12	3	3	23.8	40.7
Vermont .....	15	5	5	2	4	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	22.6	39.4
Virginia .....	152	28	59	16	49	10	31	3	6	26.1	39.5
Washington .....	128	27	51	12	39	9	22	3	5	25.3	39.2
West Virginia .....	26	6	10	3	7	2	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	24.8	38.0
Wisconsin .....	159	47	72	10	30	7	16	3	3	21.2	38.9
Wyoming .....	16	3	6	1	5	1	3	1	1	25.7	40.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: Persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>White</b>											
Alabama .....	1,468	67	150	101	1,150	87	634	153	275	39.7	43.0
Alaska .....	219	15	26	19	159	20	65	24	50	40.4	44.6
Arizona .....	2,221	90	262	172	1,697	127	890	219	462	39.8	43.5
Arkansas .....	946	43	98	66	739	60	388	105	186	40.0	43.4
California .....	12,309	576	1,430	964	9,338	708	5,395	1,112	2,123	38.8	42.5
Colorado .....	2,023	106	249	162	1,505	127	787	221	369	38.8	42.7
Connecticut .....	1,400	80	188	117	1,015	108	492	147	268	38.4	43.0
Delaware .....	302	14	35	21	232	23	133	30	47	38.5	41.7
District of Columbia .....	130	3	9	8	109	9	46	16	38	42.9	44.9
Florida .....	6,118	223	636	391	4,867	344	2,820	530	1,173	39.9	43.3
Georgia .....	2,828	109	251	178	2,290	157	1,275	286	571	40.3	43.2
Hawaii .....	114	7	16	9	82	6	41	9	26	39.1	43.9
Idaho .....	597	43	78	51	425	44	198	63	121	38.6	43.7
Illinois .....	4,740	242	561	321	3,616	310	1,950	485	871	39.1	42.9
Indiana .....	2,627	134	307	184	2,001	161	1,029	301	511	39.4	43.4
Iowa .....	1,400	99	179	104	1,018	97	434	183	305	39.0	43.8
Kansas .....	1,180	79	151	97	853	83	379	128	263	39.3	44.1
Kentucky .....	1,591	78	195	129	1,190	137	580	174	299	39.0	42.8
Louisiana .....	1,267	53	138	73	1,003	70	541	122	269	40.6	43.9
Maine .....	608	40	90	56	422	51	185	72	113	37.9	42.9
Maryland .....	1,763	93	219	134	1,317	120	651	186	360	39.2	43.4
Massachusetts .....	2,772	156	380	225	2,010	204	1,011	296	500	38.2	42.7
Michigan .....	3,799	221	529	319	2,731	260	1,338	421	711	38.3	43.2
Minnesota .....	2,464	167	336	211	1,750	174	776	312	488	38.4	43.4
Mississippi .....	787	35	81	48	622	42	345	75	161	40.2	43.4
Missouri .....	2,409	104	316	169	1,820	151	980	250	438	39.0	43.0
Montana .....	402	26	57	33	285	30	127	43	85	39.0	43.8
Nebraska .....	851	59	106	65	622	61	250	112	199	39.9	44.8
Nevada .....	886	29	83	57	717	43	459	76	140	39.7	42.3
New Hampshire .....	628	38	78	51	462	44	210	80	127	38.8	43.4
New Jersey .....	3,170	144	390	194	2,443	263	1,306	294	580	38.9	42.7
New Mexico .....	706	37	98	57	514	50	274	69	121	38.4	42.9
New York .....	6,508	329	844	433	4,902	607	2,586	571	1,137	38.6	42.7
North Carolina .....	2,921	137	331	209	2,244	200	1,202	311	531	39.1	42.7
North Dakota .....	304	19	42	25	218	21	94	33	70	39.6	44.5
Ohio .....	4,652	266	662	362	3,362	316	1,645	541	859	38.4	43.0
Oklahoma .....	1,249	65	144	82	956	71	529	125	231	39.3	43.1
Oregon .....	1,493	83	192	127	1,090	107	566	154	263	38.6	42.8
Pennsylvania .....	5,038	276	645	363	3,754	387	1,906	511	949	38.7	43.1
Rhode Island .....	467	26	71	48	322	41	159	49	73	37.4	42.0
South Carolina .....	1,302	58	150	93	1,001	92	491	148	270	39.6	43.3
South Dakota .....	372	22	48	28	274	24	121	44	85	40.0	44.5
Tennessee .....	2,158	99	243	152	1,664	148	856	220	440	39.8	43.2
Texas .....	8,234	353	896	581	6,405	554	3,302	877	1,672	40.0	43.4
Utah .....	1,019	81	160	85	693	62	346	100	184	37.3	43.1
Vermont .....	312	23	40	27	222	26	98	36	62	38.4	43.1
Virginia .....	2,694	136	280	201	2,078	155	1,123	270	530	39.4	42.9
Washington .....	2,414	150	322	216	1,726	168	864	257	438	38.3	42.7
West Virginia .....	670	31	73	47	520	49	295	63	113	39.2	42.5
Wisconsin .....	2,619	153	363	196	1,906	167	888	347	505	38.8	43.6
Wyoming .....	242	15	29	18	181	15	77	28	61	40.6	45.3

**Table 22. States: Persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Black or African American</b>											
Alabama .....	427	16	48	29	335	30	234	27	44	38.3	41.1
Alaska .....	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	7	1	4	1	2	41.8	44.7
Arizona .....	70	4	7	4	56	5	31	10	9	39.1	42.0
Arkansas .....	156	8	21	15	113	13	72	11	18	37.1	40.6
California .....	907	31	104	62	710	51	478	67	114	38.6	41.8
Colorado .....	83	4	7	6	66	6	40	8	12	39.7	42.7
Connecticut .....	144	5	20	11	107	14	68	12	12	37.1	40.5
Delaware .....	67	1	7	5	54	4	38	4	8	39.1	41.4
District of Columbia .....	131	3	11	10	107	5	80	7	14	39.0	40.9
Florida .....	1,078	24	112	66	875	73	613	73	116	38.8	41.1
Georgia .....	1,081	30	97	61	893	62	640	78	113	39.0	41.4
Hawaii .....	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	7	1	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	36.2	40.3
Idaho .....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	37.9	38.6
Illinois .....	675	12	62	54	547	54	392	39	62	38.8	41.2
Indiana .....	217	8	18	12	179	24	115	16	23	38.7	41.2
Iowa .....	21	1	3	2	16	3	10	1	2	37.4	41.3
Kansas .....	56	3	7	4	42	5	25	4	8	37.9	41.9
Kentucky .....	122	4	15	9	94	11	56	12	15	38.8	41.9
Louisiana .....	519	19	59	37	404	40	264	38	61	38.7	41.7
Maine .....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	38.2	41.9
Maryland .....	714	15	62	55	581	44	402	40	95	39.7	41.7
Massachusetts .....	161	6	24	15	116	11	77	11	17	37.4	41.6
Michigan .....	494	15	57	43	379	28	268	31	51	38.2	40.8
Minnesota .....	79	4	14	7	54	7	32	7	8	36.6	41.3
Mississippi .....	375	10	43	31	290	26	193	32	40	38.4	41.0
Missouri .....	251	7	25	18	201	18	130	18	34	39.3	42.0
Nebraska .....	25	2	3	2	18	2	11	2	3	38.4	42.3
Nevada .....	59	2	6	3	48	2	36	3	6	38.6	41.0
New Hampshire .....	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	1	40.2	44.4
New Jersey .....	509	14	49	33	412	50	277	29	55	38.7	41.2
New Mexico .....	14	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	10	1	7	1	1	36.7	39.5
New York .....	1,230	34	139	81	976	188	609	64	116	37.9	40.4
North Carolina .....	703	28	82	52	541	43	359	52	87	38.3	41.6
North Dakota .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	40.6	42.8
Ohio .....	501	17	69	48	367	35	231	38	63	38.0	41.4
Oklahoma .....	94	5	12	7	71	5	46	6	14	38.4	42.3
Oregon .....	20	1	2	2	15	2	10	1	2	37.7	40.0
Pennsylvania .....	421	19	41	28	333	36	230	26	41	38.2	41.3
Rhode Island .....	24	1	3	2	18	2	11	2	3	37.6	41.0
South Carolina .....	466	16	48	31	372	39	245	34	53	38.5	41.1
South Dakota .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	39.6	42.0
Tennessee .....	393	13	44	23	313	27	221	25	40	38.4	41.1
Texas .....	1,031	39	100	72	820	68	500	99	153	39.6	42.3
Utah .....	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	1	2	40.2	44.5
Vermont .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	41.3	44.5
Virginia .....	604	21	62	40	480	49	317	46	68	38.4	41.3
Washington .....	72	2	11	7	52	6	32	6	8	37.4	40.7
West Virginia .....	18	1	3	2	12	2	7	1	1	34.3	38.5
Wisconsin .....	91	3	13	8	67	6	42	7	12	38.4	42.1
Wyoming .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	38.1	41.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: Persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Asian</b>											
Alabama .....	15	1	1	1	13	(1)	7	2	3	40.2	43.2
Alaska .....	16	1	2	1	12	3	6	1	2	39.4	42.2
Arizona .....	57	3	12	2	40	2	22	4	13	38.9	45.6
Arkansas .....	14	1	2	1	10	1	6	1	2	36.2	40.6
California .....	1,891	62	203	132	1,494	82	1,000	126	287	39.2	42.5
Colorado .....	57	2	5	4	46	2	31	5	7	39.7	43.0
Connecticut .....	55	2	5	6	42	4	22	4	12	40.4	43.5
Delaware .....	8	(1)	1	(1)	7	(1)	4	1	2	41.6	44.6
District of Columbia .....	7	(1)	1	1	6	(1)	2	1	2	44.4	45.9
Florida .....	174	10	17	10	137	11	89	9	29	38.9	42.7
Georgia .....	110	3	13	7	87	7	54	4	23	40.1	44.0
Hawaii .....	293	12	31	19	231	11	158	18	44	39.2	42.2
Idaho .....	6	(1)	(1)	1	4	1	2	(1)	2	43.8	46.7
Illinois .....	206	8	19	10	169	11	96	19	43	40.5	44.0
Indiana .....	35	1	2	3	30	2	14	3	10	43.2	45.6
Iowa .....	28	2	6	1	19	2	9	2	6	37.8	44.8
Kansas .....	31	3	7	2	19	1	10	2	5	35.5	44.1
Kentucky .....	27	(1)	3	1	23	3	12	3	5	40.3	43.4
Louisiana .....	19	1	2	1	15	1	8	1	5	40.8	45.8
Maine .....	5	(1)	1	(1)	4	1	2	(1)	1	36.7	41.9
Maryland .....	150	4	13	9	124	5	72	13	34	41.4	44.0
Massachusetts .....	117	6	12	8	91	6	59	6	20	39.5	42.8
Michigan .....	96	6	13	6	73	6	41	8	18	39.4	43.9
Minnesota .....	80	2	9	4	66	4	43	10	9	39.4	41.8
Mississippi .....	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5	(1)	3	1	1	40.3	43.8
Missouri .....	52	1	2	2	47	1	38	2	5	40.2	41.9
Montana .....	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.7	40.0
Nebraska .....	15	1	2	1	10	1	6	1	1	35.2	40.6
Nevada .....	64	1	6	4	53	4	38	4	7	39.4	41.5
New Hampshire .....	17	(1)	1	1	15	1	10	2	2	41.0	42.2
New Jersey .....	238	6	17	9	207	18	119	21	49	41.5	43.6
New Mexico .....	8	(1)	1	(1)	6	(1)	4	(1)	2	41.5	44.6
New York .....	545	15	57	30	443	47	257	33	107	40.3	43.2
North Carolina .....	72	2	13	4	53	2	32	7	11	38.0	42.4
North Dakota .....	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	40.0	43.2
Ohio .....	84	5	12	7	60	3	28	9	20	39.9	44.8
Oklahoma .....	19	2	1	1	15	2	7	1	5	41.0	45.4
Oregon .....	64	3	6	5	51	4	29	4	14	41.4	44.7
Pennsylvania .....	106	5	10	7	84	5	51	10	18	40.0	43.8
Rhode Island .....	15	1	3	2	9	1	6	1	1	35.3	41.2
South Carolina .....	11	(1)	1	(1)	9	(1)	2	2	4	46.3	49.3
South Dakota .....	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	38.7	42.5
Tennessee .....	44	2	11	2	30	1	18	3	8	37.6	44.2
Texas .....	302	9	30	17	246	13	140	34	59	40.8	43.7
Utah .....	20	1	3	1	14	1	10	2	1	36.4	40.8
Vermont .....	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	34.6	39.7
Virginia .....	167	2	10	11	144	5	109	11	20	40.0	41.7
Washington .....	151	7	22	11	111	7	76	7	21	38.1	42.4
West Virginia .....	6	(1)	1	(1)	5	(1)	1	(1)	4	52.5	60.9
Wisconsin .....	43	1	4	2	36	3	21	3	10	41.9	45.7
Wyoming .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.4	46.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 22. States: Persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours of work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>											
Alabama .....	33	2	3	3	26	3	16	2	4	38.3	42.2
Alaska .....	15	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	2	11	2	6	1	2	39.5	43.1
Arizona .....	639	13	65	56	506	44	332	50	79	39.2	41.6
Arkansas .....	45	1	3	3	38	2	25	3	8	41.0	43.5
California .....	4,785	152	514	398	3,721	281	2,603	355	482	38.1	40.9
Colorado .....	375	14	39	35	287	33	189	28	36	37.8	40.7
Connecticut .....	136	3	20	14	99	12	59	12	15	37.7	41.2
Delaware .....	24	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	2	20	2	14	2	3	39.0	40.1
District of Columbia .....	27	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	2	22	2	14	2	5	40.1	42.5
Florida .....	1,453	29	139	92	1,193	82	850	94	167	39.2	41.7
Georgia .....	241	9	19	19	194	19	129	18	27	38.9	40.9
Hawaii .....	35	3	5	3	24	2	16	2	4	36.3	41.1
Idaho .....	51	3	4	4	40	5	21	6	9	39.1	42.3
Illinois .....	673	16	63	41	553	39	393	54	67	38.8	41.0
Indiana .....	103	2	9	6	86	6	50	8	22	40.9	43.0
Iowa .....	61	2	9	4	45	6	21	7	11	38.7	42.4
Kansas .....	76	4	11	7	54	8	31	6	9	37.2	41.5
Kentucky .....	21	1	3	2	15	2	6	1	5	39.7	45.2
Louisiana .....	57	2	5	3	48	4	30	7	7	40.2	42.6
Maine .....	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	37.3	41.3
Maryland .....	189	3	17	14	154	11	107	11	25	39.7	41.7
Massachusetts .....	190	7	27	16	141	14	97	13	18	37.3	40.6
Michigan .....	141	6	20	9	107	12	65	12	17	37.9	41.6
Minnesota .....	77	3	14	6	55	8	25	10	12	37.9	42.3
Mississippi .....	16	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	13	( <sup>1</sup> )	9	2	3	41.9	43.4
Missouri .....	71	2	8	7	54	7	33	5	10	38.5	41.9
Montana .....	12	1	2	1	8	1	3	1	3	37.6	46.5
Nebraska .....	50	3	6	4	37	4	22	5	6	37.9	41.3
Nevada .....	231	4	17	16	193	10	148	14	21	39.3	41.1
New Hampshire .....	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	7	1	4	1	2	38.1	42.7
New Jersey .....	514	13	57	30	414	36	278	40	60	38.9	41.5
New Mexico .....	356	14	46	31	264	28	155	33	47	38.1	41.8
New York .....	1,195	28	122	71	974	121	642	69	143	38.9	41.3
North Carolina .....	279	4	27	22	225	28	164	16	17	38.0	39.6
North Dakota .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	40.1	45.6
Ohio .....	152	5	20	14	113	13	66	13	21	38.8	42.0
Oklahoma .....	70	1	9	5	55	6	30	6	13	40.1	43.4
Oregon .....	156	5	17	15	119	14	76	11	18	38.3	41.0
Pennsylvania .....	165	8	18	11	129	12	86	9	22	38.1	41.8
Rhode Island .....	42	1	5	4	32	3	20	3	4	37.8	40.8
South Carolina .....	40	1	3	3	33	1	21	5	6	40.2	41.7
South Dakota .....	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	1	38.9	43.9
Tennessee .....	80	2	7	5	66	6	43	5	12	39.7	41.6
Texas .....	3,284	106	375	255	2,549	252	1,583	297	418	38.6	41.6
Utah .....	103	4	12	7	80	8	52	9	11	37.9	40.3
Vermont .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	38.9	44.5
Virginia .....	182	6	17	18	142	15	96	10	20	38.1	40.5
Washington .....	191	4	15	17	156	15	96	16	28	40.0	42.1
West Virginia .....	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	38.9	41.2
Wisconsin .....	122	3	15	7	97	8	64	8	17	38.9	41.6
Wyoming .....	17	1	3	1	12	1	6	2	4	39.2	43.9

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose

ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 23. States: Persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2003 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>														
Alabama .....	152	19	61	10	11	52	272	15	21	8	57	73	28	70
Alaska .....	31	5	9	4	1	12	47	4	4	2	12	11	3	11
Arizona .....	180	33	60	13	5	69	403	34	18	11	93	115	35	97
Arkansas .....	89	14	24	3	7	41	173	17	7	4	28	49	12	56
California .....	1,155	200	391	105	30	429	2,568	308	157	79	530	730	128	634
Colorado .....	179	31	69	7	3	68	385	33	22	7	84	89	30	119
Connecticut .....	122	14	45	13	5	45	320	24	22	17	80	72	27	78
Delaware .....	31	3	14	2	2	10	55	2	3	2	12	18	6	12
District of Columbia .....	23	1	7	5	1	9	24	3	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	4	2	8
Florida .....	431	84	141	36	7	163	1,086	126	56	24	198	306	117	260
Georgia .....	258	35	92	19	12	100	497	39	36	13	106	121	27	155
Hawaii .....	43	5	14	9	2	14	95	11	8	2	19	29	8	19
Idaho .....	54	10	19	2	1	22	129	9	9	2	32	35	11	30
Illinois .....	392	63	144	33	9	143	911	62	53	27	223	240	88	218
Indiana .....	196	34	64	10	9	79	479	35	20	17	124	126	40	117
Iowa .....	118	15	46	5	3	48	286	13	7	5	74	94	35	57
Kansas .....	110	14	43	5	5	42	257	12	17	7	59	89	25	48
Kentucky .....	148	18	43	5	21	61	292	19	20	10	52	97	25	69
Louisiana .....	128	21	37	5	8	57	260	16	21	5	54	79	25	61
Maine .....	57	6	20	8	3	20	134	10	7	4	29	31	15	38
Maryland .....	217	18	76	27	16	80	399	17	25	14	92	114	57	80
Massachusetts .....	242	22	84	52	11	72	601	36	20	25	158	147	49	166
Michigan .....	350	47	130	13	12	148	884	67	66	20	198	254	84	196
Minnesota .....	222	22	111	6	4	78	541	36	28	8	151	159	50	109
Mississippi .....	93	16	28	5	6	39	160	11	16	5	26	43	15	43
Missouri .....	196	30	71	9	12	74	457	28	22	13	95	152	53	94
Montana .....	39	7	13	3	1	14	88	6	7	1	24	23	9	18
Nebraska .....	74	8	31	3	5	26	171	7	12	2	45	57	19	29
Nevada .....	72	17	22	3	1	29	128	16	10	5	24	29	10	35
New Hampshire .....	47	6	17	6	1	17	126	5	5	4	38	31	12	31
New Jersey .....	254	23	89	30	10	102	609	35	38	33	145	147	54	157
New Mexico .....	59	7	18	4	2	28	157	14	9	4	27	42	13	49
New York .....	593	52	198	82	25	236	1,391	99	106	71	280	379	128	328
North Carolina .....	296	53	85	14	35	108	595	60	39	21	106	142	74	153
North Dakota .....	27	3	11	2	1	10	63	2	4	1	17	19	6	14
Ohio .....	441	61	154	19	19	187	1,027	64	70	23	273	285	106	205
Oklahoma .....	120	16	39	7	4	55	250	14	16	5	47	77	25	65
Oregon .....	131	26	46	8	2	49	311	34	24	9	74	70	23	77
Pennsylvania .....	388	48	159	27	20	133	1,016	53	60	28	295	258	114	208
Rhode Island .....	49	4	15	15	2	12	110	6	5	5	24	31	10	29
South Carolina .....	128	25	39	6	9	49	273	21	20	7	46	71	24	84
South Dakota .....	34	4	15	2	1	12	71	3	4	1	17	24	7	15
Tennessee .....	212	27	66	5	38	76	381	27	24	13	97	103	27	90
Texas .....	732	151	229	28	33	291	1,421	171	96	52	276	382	96	346
Utah .....	85	12	35	3	1	34	257	15	17	4	84	90	14	34
Vermont .....	29	3	12	1	1	12	65	3	3	2	15	16	7	19
Virginia .....	261	24	96	22	36	82	510	31	25	14	123	125	62	130
Washington .....	249	43	93	13	3	97	538	59	34	14	137	119	32	142
West Virginia .....	56	7	15	4	8	23	105	10	10	4	22	25	10	24
Wisconsin .....	208	27	99	5	5	72	549	35	30	11	138	164	65	106
Wyoming .....	19	2	7	1	1	8	46	3	3	1	13	12	5	10

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: Persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Men</b>														
Alabama .....	78	11	31	4	10	21	73	6	8	(3)	1	26	14	17
Alaska .....	16	3	5	2	1	6	15	2	2	(3)	1	4	1	4
Arizona .....	90	20	32	6	5	28	136	17	9	(3)	6	55	16	32
Arkansas .....	49	9	13	1	5	20	62	6	3	(3)	1	21	7	22
California .....	617	131	212	49	28	197	863	149	63	7	42	295	70	237
Colorado .....	97	23	36	3	2	34	132	18	10	(3)	5	38	16	45
Connecticut .....	60	9	23	5	4	19	103	13	10	1	5	33	14	28
Delaware .....	15	2	7	1	2	4	17	1	1	(3)	1	7	3	4
District of Columbia .....	11	1	3	2	1	4	9	1	1	(3)	(3)	2	1	4
Florida .....	212	52	67	14	7	72	387	61	22	1	15	127	61	101
Georgia .....	137	24	47	7	11	48	168	21	15	2	5	58	15	53
Hawaii .....	21	3	7	4	1	6	38	6	4	(3)	3	13	4	9
Idaho .....	30	6	11	1	1	11	42	4	4	(3)	2	15	6	11
Illinois .....	196	42	70	9	9	66	293	30	23	2	12	116	44	67
Indiana .....	97	22	28	5	7	35	154	14	7	1	6	66	25	35
Iowa .....	56	9	21	2	3	21	93	6	3	(3)	5	44	15	19
Kansas .....	57	9	22	3	4	20	91	6	8	(3)	3	40	13	20
Kentucky .....	70	12	21	2	11	24	104	8	9	(3)	4	44	14	25
Louisiana .....	61	10	18	3	8	22	82	6	7	(3)	6	32	11	20
Maine .....	27	3	9	3	2	9	43	4	3	(3)	2	14	8	12
Maryland .....	105	13	39	12	9	33	131	9	11	1	5	46	31	27
Massachusetts .....	119	12	40	23	7	37	167	15	11	(3)	9	59	24	49
Michigan .....	182	27	70	5	9	71	275	32	24	1	6	107	44	63
Minnesota .....	112	13	57	2	4	36	177	18	13	1	13	73	23	34
Mississippi .....	49	10	14	2	5	18	56	6	5	1	2	22	6	14
Missouri .....	99	21	33	2	8	35	146	13	9	1	4	62	27	30
Montana .....	20	5	7	1	1	7	28	3	3	(3)	2	9	6	5
Nebraska .....	35	5	14	2	3	12	53	4	6	(3)	2	24	8	9
Nevada .....	39	12	11	1	1	14	44	7	3	(3)	2	12	6	14
New Hampshire .....	24	3	9	3	1	8	35	2	2	(3)	2	13	7	9
New Jersey .....	122	14	43	12	8	46	170	17	14	1	7	54	29	48
New Mexico .....	32	5	9	2	1	15	56	7	4	(3)	3	19	6	17
New York .....	278	31	99	33	15	101	443	45	46	2	10	154	66	120
North Carolina .....	152	32	43	7	26	44	204	31	14	1	7	65	34	52
North Dakota .....	14	2	5	1	1	5	19	1	1	(3)	1	8	3	5
Ohio .....	231	36	77	8	16	94	335	29	32	1	17	130	63	63
Oklahoma .....	55	10	17	2	4	22	95	8	6	(3)	2	40	15	23
Oregon .....	69	18	23	3	2	24	98	16	8	(3)	4	30	13	27
Pennsylvania .....	200	33	80	14	14	58	309	27	25	1	14	114	63	65
Rhode Island .....	23	3	7	7	1	5	36	3	2	(3)	1	15	6	9
South Carolina .....	66	18	20	3	6	19	97	11	7	(3)	3	36	11	30
South Dakota .....	14	2	6	1	1	5	23	1	1	(3)	1	11	4	4
Tennessee .....	114	18	37	3	24	33	131	16	12	(3)	6	45	17	37
Texas .....	393	103	115	13	30	132	512	87	44	2	15	179	45	139
Utah .....	48	8	21	2	1	16	86	7	8	(3)	3	45	10	13
Vermont .....	15	2	7	1	1	5	22	1	1	(3)	1	8	4	6
Virginia .....	134	14	46	11	27	36	175	17	10	(3)	12	59	36	42
Washington .....	129	25	52	5	3	44	159	25	15	(3)	11	48	16	43
West Virginia .....	28	3	7	2	5	11	34	5	4	(3)	1	9	6	8
Wisconsin .....	100	13	49	2	5	32	174	16	14	1	6	70	38	29
Wyoming .....	10	2	4	1	1	3	14	1	1	(3)	(3)	6	2	3

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 23. States: Persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Women</b>														
Alabama .....	74	8	30	6	(3)	30	199	9	13	7	56	47	14	53
Alaska .....	15	2	4	2	(3)	6	33	3	3	1	11	7	1	7
Arizona .....	90	13	29	7	(3)	41	266	17	8	11	87	60	19	65
Arkansas .....	40	5	11	2	1	21	112	11	4	4	27	28	5	35
California .....	538	69	179	56	2	231	1,705	160	94	71	489	436	58	397
Colorado .....	81	8	34	5	1	35	254	15	12	7	80	51	14	74
Connecticut .....	61	5	22	8	1	26	217	11	12	16	76	39	13	50
Delaware .....	16	1	7	1	1	7	38	1	2	2	11	11	3	8
District of Columbia .....	13	1	3	3	(3)	5	14	1	2	(3)	3	2	1	4
Florida .....	219	31	75	22	(3)	91	699	65	35	22	183	179	56	159
Georgia .....	120	11	45	12	1	51	329	18	21	12	101	63	12	102
Hawaii .....	22	2	7	5	(3)	8	57	5	4	2	16	16	3	10
Idaho .....	24	3	8	1	(3)	11	87	5	6	2	31	20	4	19
Illinois .....	196	21	73	25	(3)	77	617	33	30	25	211	124	44	152
Indiana .....	99	12	36	5	1	44	325	21	13	16	118	60	15	81
Iowa .....	61	6	25	3	1	27	193	7	5	5	69	50	20	38
Kansas .....	53	6	21	3	1	22	166	6	9	7	56	49	11	28
Kentucky .....	78	6	21	3	10	37	188	10	12	10	48	53	11	44
Louisiana .....	67	11	19	2	(3)	34	178	10	13	5	49	46	14	41
Maine .....	30	3	10	5	1	11	92	6	4	4	27	17	7	26
Maryland .....	112	5	38	15	6	47	268	8	14	12	87	68	26	53
Massachusetts .....	123	10	44	30	3	35	434	21	10	25	149	88	25	116
Michigan .....	168	20	60	8	3	76	608	35	42	19	192	147	40	133
Minnesota .....	109	8	54	4	(3)	42	364	18	15	7	138	86	27	74
Mississippi .....	44	5	14	2	(3)	22	103	5	11	4	24	21	9	29
Missouri .....	97	9	38	7	4	40	311	15	13	13	91	89	26	64
Montana .....	19	3	6	2	(3)	8	60	3	4	1	22	14	4	12
Nebraska .....	39	4	18	2	2	15	118	3	7	2	43	33	11	20
Nevada .....	33	6	11	1	(3)	15	84	9	7	5	22	17	4	21
New Hampshire .....	22	3	8	3	(3)	8	91	3	3	4	36	18	5	22
New Jersey .....	132	9	45	19	3	56	440	18	24	32	138	93	25	110
New Mexico .....	27	2	9	3	1	13	101	8	5	4	24	23	6	32
New York .....	315	22	99	49	10	135	948	54	60	69	269	225	62	208
North Carolina .....	144	21	42	7	9	64	391	29	25	20	98	77	40	101
North Dakota .....	13	2	6	1	(3)	5	44	1	2	1	16	11	4	9
Ohio .....	209	25	77	12	3	94	692	35	38	22	257	155	43	142
Oklahoma .....	65	6	21	5	(3)	33	155	6	9	5	46	37	10	42
Oregon .....	62	8	23	5	(3)	26	214	19	16	9	69	39	10	51
Pennsylvania .....	188	14	79	13	6	75	707	25	35	27	281	143	51	143
Rhode Island .....	27	2	8	8	1	7	74	3	4	5	23	16	5	20
South Carolina .....	62	7	19	4	3	30	176	11	13	7	43	36	13	55
South Dakota .....	20	2	9	2	(3)	7	48	2	2	1	15	13	4	11
Tennessee .....	98	10	29	2	14	44	250	12	12	13	91	59	10	54
Texas .....	339	48	114	15	3	159	909	84	52	51	260	203	51	207
Utah .....	37	4	14	1	(3)	18	171	8	9	4	80	44	4	21
Vermont .....	14	1	5	1	(3)	7	42	2	1	2	14	8	3	13
Virginia .....	127	9	50	11	10	46	336	14	15	14	111	67	26	89
Washington .....	120	18	41	8	(3)	53	379	33	20	14	126	71	16	99
West Virginia .....	28	3	8	2	2	12	71	5	7	4	21	16	4	16
Wisconsin .....	108	13	50	3	(3)	41	375	19	16	10	132	94	28	77
Wyoming .....	9	1	4	1	(3)	4	32	1	2	1	12	7	3	7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: Persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time								
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>	
<b>White</b>															
Alabama .....	113	13	47	9	9	36	205	8	11	6	50	51	23	56	
Alaska .....	24	3	8	3	1	9	36	2	2	1	10	8	2	9	
Arizona .....	161	29	54	12	5	62	363	30	17	11	85	98	35	88	
Arkansas .....	69	8	20	1	6	33	138	9	4	3	25	39	10	48	
California .....	944	169	320	85	27	344	2,026	241	123	63	437	540	111	511	
Colorado .....	164	28	65	7	2	62	353	27	20	7	80	81	29	110	
Connecticut .....	103	11	40	10	4	38	282	20	18	16	73	60	25	71	
Delaware .....	25	2	12	2	2	8	45	1	2	2	11	14	5	10	
District of Columbia .....	10	1	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	11	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2	1	3	
Florida .....	343	69	117	26	6	125	908	98	40	20	177	248	108	216	
Georgia .....	190	27	73	13	10	67	348	22	18	8	88	87	21	104	
Hawaii .....	10	1	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	22	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	3	2	7	
Idaho .....	50	9	18	2	1	21	122	8	8	2	31	34	11	28	
Illinois .....	337	56	128	28	7	118	786	48	39	23	203	208	77	189	
Indiana .....	179	32	57	8	8	73	447	32	17	17	119	120	35	107	
Iowa .....	114	15	45	5	3	46	268	13	6	5	69	86	34	55	
Kansas .....	99	12	40	5	4	38	227	10	13	7	56	75	24	43	
Kentucky .....	136	16	40	4	21	56	265	13	18	9	49	88	24	64	
Louisiana .....	89	13	27	4	5	40	176	8	9	2	42	56	21	38	
Maine .....	56	6	19	8	3	20	131	10	6	3	29	30	15	37	
Maryland .....	142	14	53	15	9	51	304	13	12	11	83	78	49	58	
Massachusetts .....	218	20	79	47	10	63	544	30	17	24	145	129	49	150	
Michigan .....	286	37	115	9	11	114	783	54	54	19	181	223	79	173	
Minnesota .....	206	19	104	6	4	73	507	33	25	7	146	144	50	103	
Mississippi .....	59	7	20	3	3	25	106	4	6	3	22	30	13	27	
Missouri .....	175	27	65	7	10	66	414	25	17	13	88	137	50	84	
Montana .....	36	7	12	2	1	13	80	5	5	1	23	20	9	16	
Nebraska .....	70	8	30	3	4	25	160	6	11	2	43	53	18	27	
Nevada .....	59	14	18	2	1	23	110	13	8	5	22	25	9	28	
New Hampshire .....	45	5	17	5	1	16	122	5	4	4	37	30	12	30	
New Jersey .....	206	19	73	23	8	82	522	26	25	32	130	127	47	134	
New Mexico .....	51	6	16	4	2	24	141	12	8	3	25	37	12	44	
New York .....	455	41	168	57	21	168	1,151	73	78	61	254	309	118	257	
North Carolina .....	224	39	68	10	30	77	453	45	27	17	97	97	62	109	
North Dakota .....	26	3	10	2	1	9	60	1	3	1	16	19	6	14	
Ohio .....	378	52	139	16	17	155	912	51	57	18	251	252	101	181	
Oklahoma .....	92	11	30	5	4	42	200	9	9	5	40	59	22	56	
Oregon .....	119	24	42	7	1	44	284	32	21	9	68	61	22	71	
Pennsylvania .....	351	43	148	23	19	119	933	42	53	26	281	233	106	192	
Rhode Island .....	45	4	14	14	2	11	99	5	4	5	22	26	10	27	
South Carolina .....	94	17	31	5	6	35	208	15	10	6	40	54	21	62	
South Dakota .....	31	4	14	2	1	11	67	2	3	1	16	23	7	14	
Tennessee .....	178	23	54	4	32	65	315	17	17	12	87	84	24	74	
Texas .....	614	128	191	24	29	242	1,215	142	77	48	252	315	87	294	
Utah .....	80	11	33	3	1	32	246	14	16	4	81	86	14	32	
Vermont .....	28	3	11	1	1	11	62	3	3	2	14	15	7	18	
Virginia .....	216	19	80	20	28	67	401	23	14	12	107	87	51	106	
Washington .....	217	39	82	11	2	82	471	52	28	13	123	103	31	123	
West Virginia .....	52	6	14	4	7	21	98	9	9	4	20	23	10	23	
Wisconsin .....	194	25	93	5	5	67	519	31	26	10	135	153	64	100	
Wyoming .....	18	2	7	1	1	7	43	2	2	1	12	12	5	10	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: Persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Black or African American</b>														
Alabama .....	34	6	12	1	2	14	58	6	9	1	6	18	5	12
Alaska .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Arizona .....	5	1	2	(3)	(3)	3	9	2	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	2
Arkansas .....	15	4	3	1	1	6	28	6	2	1	2	9	2	6
California .....	60	9	16	7	1	28	137	17	10	2	17	49	8	34
Colorado .....	6	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	3	11	2	1	(3)	1	3	(3)	3
Connecticut .....	12	1	3	2	(3)	5	25	4	4	1	3	8	1	5
Delaware .....	5	1	2	(3)	(3)	2	8	1	1	(3)	1	2	1	2
District of Columbia .....	12	1	2	3	1	5	13	2	2	(3)	1	2	1	4
Florida .....	71	12	19	8	1	31	132	23	13	2	14	40	5	34
Georgia .....	62	7	16	6	2	31	126	15	17	2	11	30	6	46
Hawaii .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Idaho .....	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Illinois .....	42	4	12	5	1	21	87	11	11	2	14	22	7	20
Indiana .....	13	1	5	1	1	4	26	3	2	(3)	3	6	5	6
Iowa .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	5	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	1	1	1
Kansas .....	5	1	1	(3)	(3)	2	10	1	1	(3)	1	5	(3)	2
Kentucky .....	9	1	2	1	1	5	19	3	1	1	2	7	1	4
Louisiana .....	38	7	9	2	3	16	78	8	12	3	11	19	4	21
Maine .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland .....	61	3	20	10	4	23	72	3	11	2	6	27	7	17
Massachusetts .....	12	1	2	3	(3)	5	34	4	3	1	8	9	(3)	10
Michigan .....	48	8	11	3	1	24	67	10	9	1	7	19	4	17
Minnesota .....	7	1	2	(3)	(3)	3	18	3	3	(3)	2	6	(3)	3
Mississippi .....	33	8	7	2	2	14	51	7	9	1	4	12	2	15
Missouri .....	18	2	5	2	1	8	32	2	4	(3)	6	10	2	7
Nebraska .....	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	1	1
Nevada .....	4	1	1	(3)	(3)	3	7	1	1	(3)	(3)	2	1	2
New Hampshire .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey .....	35	3	11	6	1	15	61	8	11	1	7	16	5	13
New Mexico .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
New York .....	94	6	21	20	2	46	160	20	20	7	14	41	8	49
North Carolina .....	51	9	13	3	3	23	111	12	10	3	6	33	12	34
North Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio .....	49	7	11	3	2	26	85	12	11	4	15	23	4	17
Oklahoma .....	7	1	2	1	(3)	3	17	2	2	(3)	1	6	2	4
Oregon .....	2	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Pennsylvania .....	27	3	7	4	1	12	61	10	6	1	7	18	7	13
Rhode Island .....	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	4	(3)	1	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)
South Carolina .....	33	8	8	1	3	13	61	6	10	1	4	15	2	22
South Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee .....	29	3	11	1	5	10	51	9	6	1	8	14	3	10
Texas .....	80	16	27	4	2	32	131	20	15	4	12	38	8	34
Utah .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Vermont .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia .....	38	4	11	2	7	13	86	6	10	3	10	31	11	16
Washington .....	7	1	1	(3)	(3)	4	14	1	3	(3)	3	1	(3)	5
West Virginia .....	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	4	(3)	1	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
Wisconsin .....	8	1	3	(3)	(3)	4	16	2	2	1	2	4	1	4
Wyoming .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: Persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Asian</b>														
Alabama .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Alaska .....	2	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Arizona .....	3	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	14	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	8	(3)	2
Arkansas .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	3	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
California .....	107	15	43	10	(3)	39	290	36	16	9	58	104	7	61
Colorado .....	3	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	8	1	(3)	(3)	2	2	1	2
Connecticut .....	5	1	2	1	(3)	2	8	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	2	1	2
Delaware .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida .....	9	1	3	2	(3)	3	29	3	1	(3)	5	12	2	5
Georgia .....	4	1	3	(3)	(3)	1	19	2	2	3	6	3	(3)	4
Hawaii .....	20	2	7	4	1	6	41	6	2	1	6	14	4	7
Idaho .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Illinois .....	9	1	3	(3)	1	3	29	3	1	1	4	7	3	8
Indiana .....	2	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	4	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	2
Iowa .....	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	8	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	5	(3)	1
Kansas .....	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	11	(3)	1	(3)	1	6	(3)	2
Kentucky .....	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1
Louisiana .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)
Maine .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Maryland .....	10	1	2	1	1	5	16	1	1	1	2	5	1	5
Massachusetts .....	10	1	2	2	1	3	16	1	1	1	4	7	(3)	3
Michigan .....	7	(3)	2	(3)	(3)	5	17	1	(3)	(3)	6	5	(3)	4
Minnesota .....	5	1	3	(3)	(3)	1	10	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	7	(3)	1
Mississippi .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Missouri .....	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	1	(3)	1
Montana .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Nebraska .....	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)
Nevada .....	4	1	1	(3)	(3)	1	7	1	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	3
New Hampshire .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
New Jersey .....	11	1	4	1	(3)	4	21	2	1	(3)	6	3	1	8
New Mexico .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
New York .....	35	4	8	4	2	17	68	6	6	2	10	23	2	20
North Carolina .....	5	2	(3)	(3)	1	2	14	1	2	1	1	4	(3)	4
North Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio .....	8	1	3	(3)	(3)	4	16	(3)	(3)	(3)	5	5	(3)	5
Oklahoma .....	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	(3)
Oregon .....	4	1	1	(3)	(3)	2	9	1	(3)	(3)	3	2	(3)	2
Pennsylvania .....	5	1	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	17	1	1	1	6	6	1	3
Rhode Island .....	1	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	1
South Carolina .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)
South Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Tennessee .....	3	(3)	1	(3)	1	1	12	(3)	1	(3)	2	4	(3)	5
Texas .....	18	5	6	1	1	6	39	5	2	(3)	7	17	(3)	8
Utah .....	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	(3)	(3)	2	1	(3)	1
Vermont .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia .....	7	(3)	5	(3)	1	1	16	1	(3)	(3)	5	3	(3)	7
Washington .....	12	1	6	2	(3)	3	29	3	2	(3)	9	7	1	7
West Virginia .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin .....	1	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	6	1	1	(3)	(3)	4	(3)	(3)
Wyoming .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 23. States: Persons at work 1 to 34 hours by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather-related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could only find part-time work	Child-care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>														
Alabama .....	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	6	1	1	(3)	1	1	1	(3)
Alaska .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
Arizona .....	49	16	9	4	4	16	84	13	4	2	17	19	1	28
Arkansas .....	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	5	1	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	2
California .....	367	102	85	23	21	135	697	149	68	29	101	194	10	146
Colorado .....	29	8	8	1	1	10	59	11	6	2	11	12	1	17
Connecticut .....	12	3	2	1	(3)	6	26	6	4	2	4	5	(3)	5
Delaware .....	3	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia .....	2	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	1	3	(3)	1	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
Florida .....	71	20	19	4	2	27	189	49	14	5	25	48	8	41
Georgia .....	22	8	3	(3)	4	6	26	5	4	(3)	5	5	(3)	6
Hawaii .....	4	(3)	1	1	(3)	1	8	1	1	(3)	2	2	(3)	1
Idaho .....	4	1	1	(3)	(3)	2	7	1	1	(3)	2	1	(3)	1
Illinois .....	42	14	8	3	3	14	78	12	10	5	8	26	2	15
Indiana .....	7	2	2	(3)	(3)	2	10	2	1	(3)	3	3	(3)	1
Iowa .....	5	1	1	(3)	(3)	2	10	2	(3)	(3)	2	4	1	2
Kansas .....	6	2	2	(3)	1	1	17	1	2	1	3	6	1	2
Kentucky .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	5	1	1	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	1
Louisiana .....	3	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	7	1	1	(3)	(3)	2	(3)	3
Maine .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Maryland .....	15	4	4	1	2	4	20	3	4	1	3	5	(3)	4
Massachusetts .....	17	2	4	2	2	7	32	6	2	2	7	7	(3)	9
Michigan .....	11	1	4	(3)	2	4	23	3	2	(3)	3	9	1	4
Minnesota .....	6	2	1	(3)	(3)	2	17	5	4	1	3	2	1	2
Mississippi .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri .....	4	1	1	(3)	(3)	2	13	2	2	(3)	1	2	1	5
Montana .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	4	1	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	1
Nebraska .....	5	2	1	(3)	(3)	2	8	1	1	(3)	2	2	(3)	1
Nevada .....	16	7	2	(3)	(3)	6	22	5	3	1	4	5	(3)	4
New Hampshire .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)
New Jersey .....	34	6	9	3	3	14	66	10	9	3	11	16	1	15
New Mexico .....	28	5	7	2	1	13	64	8	4	2	11	17	5	19
New York .....	78	12	19	11	3	34	143	22	15	13	19	35	3	36
North Carolina .....	24	12	2	2	5	4	29	14	1	1	2	4	(3)	6
North Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Ohio .....	17	4	4	1	2	5	22	2	4	(3)	4	7	1	4
Oklahoma .....	5	1	2	(3)	1	2	10	1	(3)	1	2	4	1	2
Oregon .....	15	5	3	1	1	5	22	6	3	1	4	5	(3)	3
Pennsylvania .....	8	2	3	(3)	(3)	3	28	3	3	2	5	9	2	5
Rhode Island .....	4	1	(3)	2	(3)	1	6	1	1	(3)	1	2	(3)	2
South Carolina .....	4	2	(3)	(3)	1	1	3	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1
South Dakota .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	(3)	(3)
Tennessee .....	5	3	1	(3)	1	1	9	2	1	(3)	2	1	(3)	3
Texas .....	245	78	44	7	21	96	490	96	41	25	76	113	14	125
Utah .....	11	4	2	(3)	(3)	5	12	2	2	(3)	2	4	(3)	2
Vermont .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Virginia .....	17	5	3	1	4	2	24	10	(3)	1	2	4	2	4
Washington .....	14	4	3	(3)	1	6	21	5	2	1	6	2	(3)	5
West Virginia .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Wisconsin .....	9	1	2	(3)	1	5	16	4	3	(3)	3	4	1	2
Wyoming .....	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	1	1	(3)	(3)

<sup>1</sup> Includes seasonal work, job started or ended, own illness, child-care problems, other family or personal obligations, labor dispute, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> Includes seasonal work, health and medical limitations, full-time workweek less than 35 hours, and all other reasons.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 24. States: Employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2003 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Alabama .....	71	33	9	19	10
Alaska .....	22	10	2	3	6
Arizona .....	108	59	14	22	12
Arkansas .....	45	20	5	11	8
California .....	625	317	78	125	105
Colorado .....	97	60	9	11	17
Connecticut .....	80	45	9	15	11
Delaware .....	15	8	2	4	2
District of Columbia .....	10	5	2	2	1
Florida .....	255	143	29	46	37
Georgia .....	158	88	11	41	18
Hawaii .....	23	11	2	6	4
Idaho .....	25	13	2	4	6
Illinois .....	225	119	23	46	37
Indiana .....	123	65	13	22	24
Iowa .....	66	37	6	10	13
Kansas .....	49	23	7	10	10
Kentucky .....	79	42	6	19	12
Louisiana .....	83	39	11	21	12
Maine .....	32	16	3	7	7
Maryland .....	101	52	12	22	15
Massachusetts .....	138	76	13	28	21
Michigan .....	210	112	17	51	31
Minnesota .....	124	68	13	17	26
Mississippi .....	49	24	4	11	11
Missouri .....	106	57	12	21	17
Montana .....	22	11	2	4	5
Nebraska .....	32	16	3	6	6
Nevada .....	34	19	3	6	5
New Hampshire .....	29	16	4	5	5
New Jersey .....	157	85	16	35	22
New Mexico .....	33	18	4	6	5
New York .....	357	204	37	67	49
North Carolina .....	155	70	14	36	35
North Dakota .....	13	7	1	2	2
Ohio .....	265	147	24	57	36
Oklahoma .....	59	31	7	12	9
Oregon .....	65	36	8	10	10
Pennsylvania .....	232	130	22	51	28
Rhode Island .....	29	16	3	8	3
South Carolina .....	70	35	6	19	10
South Dakota .....	13	7	2	2	3
Tennessee .....	118	58	12	24	23
Texas .....	390	213	47	72	58
Utah .....	44	22	6	6	9
Vermont .....	14	7	2	2	3
Virginia .....	116	59	16	19	22
Washington .....	128	78	10	15	24
West Virginia .....	35	16	4	9	7
Wisconsin .....	113	62	11	21	19
Wyoming .....	13	7	1	2	3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: Employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Men</b>					
Alabama .....	28	14	1	7	5
Alaska .....	11	5	1	2	4
Arizona .....	39	24	2	8	4
Arkansas .....	22	10	1	6	5
California .....	261	144	13	52	53
Colorado .....	45	29	2	6	9
Connecticut .....	33	21	1	5	6
Delaware .....	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
District of Columbia .....	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Florida .....	102	57	5	23	16
Georgia .....	73	34	1	26	11
Hawaii .....	10	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1
Idaho .....	10	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3
Illinois .....	89	52	2	17	18
Indiana .....	53	30	2	8	12
Iowa .....	28	17	1	5	6
Kansas .....	22	10	1	5	6
Kentucky .....	34	19	1	7	6
Louisiana .....	37	18	2	9	7
Maine .....	14	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	4
Maryland .....	46	25	1	12	8
Massachusetts .....	60	36	2	11	11
Michigan .....	97	52	2	26	17
Minnesota .....	55	30	1	9	14
Mississippi .....	21	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	7
Missouri .....	43	24	1	10	8
Montana .....	10	5	1	2	3
Nebraska .....	13	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	3
Nevada .....	15	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	3
New Hampshire .....	13	7	1	2	3
New Jersey .....	68	40	1	16	11
New Mexico .....	11	6	1	2	2
New York .....	156	89	8	32	28
North Carolina .....	65	30	1	14	20
North Dakota .....	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Ohio .....	121	69	3	29	20
Oklahoma .....	24	13	1	7	4
Oregon .....	30	17	2	5	6
Pennsylvania .....	102	56	3	26	17
Rhode Island .....	13	8	1	3	2
South Carolina .....	29	14	1	8	5
South Dakota .....	5	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Tennessee .....	49	23	3	9	13
Texas .....	170	95	12	31	33
Utah .....	18	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	4
Vermont .....	6	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
Virginia .....	48	27	3	7	12
Washington .....	55	37	1	6	12
West Virginia .....	17	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	4
Wisconsin .....	52	30	2	10	10
Wyoming .....	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: Employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Women</b>					
Alabama .....	43	19	8	11	5
Alaska .....	10	5	2	1	2
Arizona .....	69	35	12	14	8
Arkansas .....	23	10	4	5	3
California .....	364	173	66	73	52
Colorado .....	52	31	7	5	8
Connecticut .....	46	24	8	9	5
Delaware .....	9	4	2	2	1
District of Columbia .....	6	2	2	2	1
Florida .....	153	86	24	22	20
Georgia .....	85	54	9	15	7
Hawaii .....	13	6	2	3	2
Idaho .....	15	7	2	2	3
Illinois .....	136	68	21	28	19
Indiana .....	71	35	11	13	12
Iowa .....	37	20	5	5	7
Kansas .....	27	13	6	5	4
Kentucky .....	46	23	5	11	6
Louisiana .....	46	20	9	12	5
Maine .....	18	9	2	4	3
Maryland .....	55	27	11	10	7
Massachusetts .....	78	39	11	16	11
Michigan .....	114	60	15	25	14
Minnesota .....	69	38	12	8	12
Mississippi .....	29	15	4	6	4
Missouri .....	64	33	10	11	9
Montana .....	12	6	2	2	2
Nebraska .....	19	10	3	3	3
Nevada .....	19	10	3	3	2
New Hampshire .....	16	9	3	3	2
New Jersey .....	89	45	14	19	11
New Mexico .....	22	12	4	4	3
New York .....	201	115	29	35	21
North Carolina .....	90	40	13	22	15
North Dakota .....	7	4	1	1	1
Ohio .....	144	78	22	28	16
Oklahoma .....	34	18	6	5	6
Oregon .....	35	19	6	6	4
Pennsylvania .....	130	74	19	25	12
Rhode Island .....	16	8	2	4	1
South Carolina .....	41	21	5	11	5
South Dakota .....	8	4	1	1	1
Tennessee .....	69	35	9	15	10
Texas .....	219	119	35	41	25
Utah .....	26	12	6	3	5
Vermont .....	8	4	1	1	1
Virginia .....	68	33	13	12	10
Washington .....	73	41	9	10	12
West Virginia .....	18	8	3	4	3
Wisconsin .....	61	32	9	11	9
Wyoming .....	7	4	1	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 24. States: Employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>White</b>					
Alabama .....	55	26	8	13	8
Alaska .....	17	8	2	2	4
Arizona .....	100	56	13	20	11
Arkansas .....	37	17	4	10	7
California .....	489	251	58	95	85
Colorado .....	89	55	8	10	16
Connecticut .....	71	42	8	12	9
Delaware .....	12	7	1	2	2
District of Columbia .....	5	3	1	1	1
Florida .....	204	120	19	36	29
Georgia .....	111	63	9	27	13
Hawaii .....	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> ) 1	1	1
Idaho .....	24	12	2	3	6
Illinois .....	196	104	19	39	34
Indiana .....	115	60	12	21	22
Iowa .....	61	35	5	9	12
Kansas .....	44	21	6	8	9
Kentucky .....	72	39	5	16	11
Louisiana .....	58	29	7	12	9
Maine .....	31	16	2	6	6
Maryland .....	74	39	9	14	12
Massachusetts .....	127	71	12	25	19
Michigan .....	177	98	14	39	27
Minnesota .....	115	65	12	14	24
Mississippi .....	36	18	2	7	8
Missouri .....	92	49	10	17	16
Montana .....	20	10	2	3	4
Nebraska .....	31	16	3	6	6
Nevada .....	30	17	2	5	5
New Hampshire .....	28	15	4	5	5
New Jersey .....	128	73	12	27	17
New Mexico .....	30	16	4	6	4
New York .....	280	162	26	51	42
North Carolina .....	122	56	13	24	29
North Dakota .....	12	7	1	2	2
Ohio .....	235	137	20	47	31
Oklahoma .....	47	26	5	8	8
Oregon .....	57	33	7	9	8
Pennsylvania .....	208	119	21	41	27
Rhode Island .....	27	15	2	7	3
South Carolina .....	56	28	6	14	8
South Dakota .....	12	7	1	2	2
Tennessee .....	98	51	7	19	21
Texas .....	329	184	38	56	51
Utah .....	42	21	5	6	9
Vermont .....	14	7	2	2	3
Virginia .....	92	48	13	15	16
Washington .....	113	71	8	14	21
West Virginia .....	34	16	4	8	7
Wisconsin .....	105	58	10	20	17
Wyoming .....	12	7	1	2	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: Employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Black or African American</b>					
Alabama .....	15	6	2	5	2
Alaska .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	3	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arkansas .....	7	3	1	1	1
California .....	42	15	4	16	7
Colorado .....	4	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Connecticut .....	5	2	1	2	1
Delaware .....	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	5	2	1	2	1
Florida .....	42	18	9	9	6
Georgia .....	42	21	2	14	5
Hawaii .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Illinois .....	20	9	3	5	2
Indiana .....	7	4	1	1	2
Iowa .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kentucky .....	6	2	1	2	1
Louisiana .....	23	9	3	8	3
Maine .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	21	9	2	7	3
Massachusetts .....	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2
Michigan .....	25	10	3	10	2
Minnesota .....	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Mississippi .....	13	5	2	4	2
Missouri .....	11	5	2	3	1
Nebraska .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nevada .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	18	7	1	6	4
New Mexico .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York .....	52	26	7	13	5
North Carolina .....	25	10	1	9	5
North Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	24	8	4	9	4
Oklahoma .....	3	1	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Oregon .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	18	8	1	9	1
Rhode Island .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Carolina .....	13	6	1	5	2
South Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	16	6	4	5	1
Texas .....	40	19	5	11	4
Utah .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Vermont .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	17	6	2	4	5
Washington .....	3	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
West Virginia .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	5	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Wyoming .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: Employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Asian</b>					
Alabama .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Alaska .....	1	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Arizona .....	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Arkansas .....	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	1	( 3 )
California .....	63	33	11	8	11
Colorado .....	1	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Connecticut .....	2	1	1	( 3 )	( 3 )
Delaware .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
District of Columbia .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Florida .....	3	3	( 3 )	1	( 3 )
Georgia .....	1	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Hawaii .....	11	5	1	3	1
Idaho .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Illinois .....	7	4	1	1	1
Indiana .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Iowa .....	1	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Kansas .....	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Kentucky .....	1	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Louisiana .....	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Maine .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Maryland .....	4	3	1	( 3 )	( 3 )
Massachusetts .....	3	2	1	( 3 )	1
Michigan .....	5	3	( 3 )	1	1
Minnesota .....	2	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	1
Mississippi .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Missouri .....	2	2	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Montana .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Nebraska .....	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Nevada .....	1	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
New Hampshire .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
New Jersey .....	8	4	2	1	1
New Mexico .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
New York .....	20	12	3	2	1
North Carolina .....	2	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	1
North Dakota .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Ohio .....	4	2	1	( 3 )	1
Oklahoma .....	1	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Oregon .....	2	1	1	( 3 )	( 3 )
Pennsylvania .....	4	2	1	( 3 )	( 3 )
Rhode Island .....	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
South Carolina .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
South Dakota .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Tennessee .....	2	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	1
Texas .....	9	3	2	2	2
Utah .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Vermont .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Virginia .....	6	4	2	( 3 )	1
Washington .....	6	3	2	1	1
West Virginia .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Wisconsin .....	2	1	( 3 )	( 3 )	1
Wyoming .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 24. States: Employed persons with a job but not at work by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>					
Alabama .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	16	9	2	4	1
Arkansas .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
California .....	164	76	26	39	23
Colorado .....	15	9	1	2	3
Connecticut .....	5	2	1	1	1
Delaware .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	37	18	7	6	6
Georgia .....	5	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Hawaii .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Illinois .....	20	10	2	5	3
Indiana .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Iowa .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Kansas .....	2	1	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kentucky .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Louisiana .....	4	1	1	1	1
Maine .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Massachusetts .....	8	4	1	2	1
Michigan .....	5	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Minnesota .....	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Mississippi .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Missouri .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Montana .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nebraska .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nevada .....	4	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	16	8	3	3	3
New Mexico .....	12	6	2	3	2
New York .....	38	22	2	7	6
North Carolina .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
North Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	6	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
Oklahoma .....	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Oregon .....	6	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Pennsylvania .....	6	2	1	3	1
Rhode Island .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Carolina .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Texas .....	98	49	14	21	13
Utah .....	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Vermont .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	1
Washington .....	6	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
West Virginia .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	4	2	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wyoming .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Includes maternity or paternity leave and other family obligations.

<sup>2</sup> Includes labor disputes, bad weather, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for

the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 25. States: Unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2003 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Alabama .....	125	63	11	16	32	14
Alaska .....	27	13	6	3	9	1
Arizona .....	151	67	18	22	48	14
Arkansas .....	78	37	9	8	26	7
California .....	1,177	667	135	80	326	104
Colorado .....	150	82	13	19	41	8
Connecticut .....	99	62	15	8	23	7
Delaware .....	18	10	3	2	5	1
District of Columbia .....	21	11	1	1	7	2
Florida .....	420	214	40	48	119	39
Georgia .....	207	111	22	27	57	13
Hawaii .....	27	12	4	3	8	3
Idaho .....	37	22	8	5	9	1
Illinois .....	422	261	63	33	104	24
Indiana .....	163	92	23	20	40	11
Iowa .....	72	37	12	7	25	4
Kansas .....	77	41	9	10	21	5
Kentucky .....	120	62	18	16	35	6
Louisiana .....	134	67	13	14	42	10
Maine .....	35	21	7	4	9	2
Maryland .....	131	62	12	17	42	10
Massachusetts .....	198	126	28	13	45	14
Michigan .....	368	212	68	28	110	18
Minnesota .....	145	87	29	12	40	6
Mississippi .....	83	43	9	7	29	4
Missouri .....	170	88	20	18	52	12
Montana .....	22	11	4	3	8	1
Nebraska .....	39	20	5	5	11	2
Nevada .....	59	32	6	7	15	5
New Hampshire .....	31	19	3	3	8	1
New Jersey .....	257	154	31	23	64	16
New Mexico .....	57	28	5	6	20	3
New York .....	589	340	77	45	158	45
North Carolina .....	273	156	27	24	74	19
North Dakota .....	14	7	4	2	4	1
Ohio .....	363	198	58	27	108	30
Oklahoma .....	96	49	9	12	30	6
Oregon .....	152	92	24	12	38	10
Pennsylvania .....	344	200	64	27	93	23
Rhode Island .....	30	19	6	2	8	1
South Carolina .....	136	64	11	13	45	15
South Dakota .....	15	7	3	2	5	1
Tennessee .....	169	98	23	15	42	14
Texas .....	738	391	59	76	219	53
Utah .....	67	33	10	5	26	3
Vermont .....	16	9	4	2	5	1
Virginia .....	154	69	8	15	50	20
Washington .....	237	130	32	19	75	14
West Virginia .....	48	23	8	8	12	5
Wisconsin .....	174	101	41	20	43	10
Wyoming .....	12	6	2	2	4	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: Unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Men</b>						
Alabama .....	60	37	7	7	9	7
Alaska .....	16	9	4	1	5	1
Arizona .....	81	39	9	13	22	7
Arkansas .....	44	24	6	4	13	3
California .....	672	419	80	41	158	54
Colorado .....	85	50	8	9	22	4
Connecticut .....	58	38	10	5	10	4
Delaware .....	9	6	2	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	11	6	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	1
Florida .....	212	114	23	24	56	18
Georgia .....	118	69	15	15	27	7
Hawaii .....	15	7	2	2	4	2
Idaho .....	22	16	6	2	4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	254	176	50	18	47	12
Indiana .....	99	60	17	12	21	6
Iowa .....	41	26	10	4	9	2
Kansas .....	41	24	6	5	10	2
Kentucky .....	68	41	12	7	15	5
Louisiana .....	74	42	7	6	21	5
Maine .....	21	15	5	1	4	1
Maryland .....	67	33	5	9	20	6
Massachusetts .....	114	82	19	7	18	8
Michigan .....	218	139	49	15	55	10
Minnesota .....	88	58	22	6	22	2
Mississippi .....	42	25	5	2	13	1
Missouri .....	90	54	13	11	20	5
Montana .....	13	7	3	1	4	1
Nebraska .....	22	13	3	3	5	1
Nevada .....	32	20	4	3	7	2
New Hampshire .....	17	12	2	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	143	97	18	13	28	5
New Mexico .....	30	17	3	4	9	1
New York .....	319	201	49	23	73	23
North Carolina .....	143	93	14	10	31	9
North Dakota .....	9	5	3	1	2	1
Ohio .....	202	125	37	13	50	14
Oklahoma .....	53	31	7	6	13	3
Oregon .....	94	60	15	8	21	6
Pennsylvania .....	195	122	39	14	47	13
Rhode Island .....	17	11	4	1	4	1
South Carolina .....	70	39	6	7	15	9
South Dakota .....	9	5	2	1	2	1
Tennessee .....	85	55	13	8	15	7
Texas .....	414	261	41	35	96	22
Utah .....	38	21	6	3	13	1
Vermont .....	9	5	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	81	40	4	7	24	11
Washington .....	137	85	22	9	38	6
West Virginia .....	28	15	5	4	5	3
Wisconsin .....	102	63	31	13	20	6
Wyoming .....	7	4	2	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: Unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Women</b>						
Alabama .....	64	26	5	9	23	6
Alaska .....	10	4	2	2	4	1
Arizona .....	70	28	8	9	26	8
Arkansas .....	34	13	3	4	13	4
California .....	505	248	55	39	168	50
Colorado .....	64	31	5	10	19	4
Connecticut .....	41	23	5	3	13	2
Delaware .....	9	4	1	1	3	1
District of Columbia .....	10	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	4	1
Florida .....	208	100	18	24	63	20
Georgia .....	89	42	7	12	30	5
Hawaii .....	12	5	1	1	4	1
Idaho .....	15	7	2	3	5	1
Illinois .....	168	85	13	15	57	12
Indiana .....	65	33	7	8	19	5
Iowa .....	31	11	3	3	16	1
Kansas .....	36	17	3	5	11	2
Kentucky .....	52	22	5	9	20	2
Louisiana .....	59	25	6	8	21	5
Maine .....	14	6	1	2	5	1
Maryland .....	63	29	6	8	22	4
Massachusetts .....	84	44	9	6	28	6
Michigan .....	150	74	18	13	55	8
Minnesota .....	57	29	7	6	18	4
Mississippi .....	41	17	3	4	17	3
Missouri .....	80	33	7	8	32	7
Montana .....	10	4	1	2	4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	17	8	2	2	6	1
Nevada .....	28	12	2	5	9	3
New Hampshire .....	14	7	2	1	4	1
New Jersey .....	114	57	13	11	36	11
New Mexico .....	27	11	2	2	11	2
New York .....	270	140	28	21	86	23
North Carolina .....	130	63	13	14	43	9
North Dakota .....	4	2	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	162	73	21	14	58	17
Oklahoma .....	43	18	2	5	17	3
Oregon .....	58	33	8	4	17	4
Pennsylvania .....	148	79	25	13	47	10
Rhode Island .....	14	8	2	1	4	1
South Carolina .....	66	24	6	6	29	6
South Dakota .....	7	3	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	84	43	10	8	27	7
Texas .....	323	129	18	40	123	31
Utah .....	29	12	5	2	13	2
Vermont .....	7	4	2	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	73	29	4	9	26	10
Washington .....	100	45	10	10	37	8
West Virginia .....	20	8	2	4	7	2
Wisconsin .....	71	38	11	7	23	4
Wyoming .....	5	2	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: Unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>White</b>						
Alabama .....	64	34	7	10	14	6
Alaska .....	16	9	3	2	4	1
Arizona .....	131	60	17	21	38	12
Arkansas .....	49	27	7	6	13	4
California .....	835	476	109	56	232	71
Colorado .....	127	69	11	16	36	6
Connecticut .....	78	49	12	6	18	6
Delaware .....	12	7	2	2	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	5	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	293	156	29	36	79	23
Georgia .....	114	59	14	20	29	7
Hawaii .....	6	2	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Idaho .....	35	20	8	4	8	1
Illinois .....	300	202	56	25	60	13
Indiana .....	136	80	21	16	32	8
Iowa .....	65	34	11	7	21	4
Kansas .....	57	30	8	8	15	4
Kentucky .....	103	56	16	15	27	5
Louisiana .....	67	38	9	9	16	4
Maine .....	33	19	6	4	9	2
Maryland .....	69	34	7	9	21	5
Massachusetts .....	166	109	24	12	37	9
Michigan .....	279	167	58	23	77	13
Minnesota .....	123	77	28	10	32	4
Mississippi .....	33	18	4	4	9	2
Missouri .....	119	65	16	13	35	7
Montana .....	18	9	4	3	5	1
Nebraska .....	33	17	4	5	10	2
Nevada .....	46	25	5	5	13	4
New Hampshire .....	29	18	3	3	7	1
New Jersey .....	177	114	26	15	41	7
New Mexico .....	46	23	4	5	16	3
New York .....	385	241	65	29	89	27
North Carolina .....	151	91	14	15	37	8
North Dakota .....	11	6	3	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	277	157	49	23	79	18
Oklahoma .....	70	37	7	7	23	3
Oregon .....	130	81	21	10	31	8
Pennsylvania .....	276	169	57	23	68	16
Rhode Island .....	26	16	5	2	6	1
South Carolina .....	73	38	7	9	21	5
South Dakota .....	12	6	3	2	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	112	63	18	11	30	8
Texas .....	556	289	49	61	165	41
Utah .....	61	30	9	5	24	3
Vermont .....	15	9	4	1	5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	82	40	5	11	23	8
Washington .....	198	111	28	16	60	11
West Virginia .....	44	22	8	7	11	5
Wisconsin .....	138	85	37	15	31	6
Wyoming .....	11	5	2	2	4	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 25. States: Unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Alabama .....	57	27	4	5	18	8
Alaska .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Arizona .....	7	3	(1)	1	2	1
Arkansas .....	24	10	2	2	10	3
California .....	128	67	8	7	44	11
Colorado .....	9	5	1	1	2	1
Connecticut .....	16	10	2	1	4	1
Delaware .....	5	3	1	1	2	(1)
District of Columbia .....	16	8	1	1	6	1
Florida .....	113	54	10	11	37	12
Georgia .....	87	49	8	5	27	6
Illinois .....	105	51	6	6	39	9
Indiana .....	25	12	3	3	7	3
Kansas .....	12	5	1	1	4	1
Kentucky .....	13	5	1	1	5	1
Louisiana .....	66	28	4	5	27	6
Maryland .....	53	23	4	7	19	4
Massachusetts .....	23	11	2	1	7	4
Michigan .....	75	38	8	3	30	4
Minnesota .....	10	5	(1)	2	3	1
Mississippi .....	48	25	5	2	19	3
Missouri .....	43	19	3	4	15	5
Nebraska .....	3	2	(1)	1	1	(1)
Nevada .....	5	3	(1)	1	1	1
New Jersey .....	63	33	4	6	19	6
New Mexico .....	2	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
New York .....	166	79	10	10	61	16
North Carolina .....	106	57	12	7	32	10
Ohio .....	72	33	6	5	28	6
Oklahoma .....	11	4	(1)	2	4	1
Oregon .....	6	3	1	1	2	(1)
Pennsylvania .....	56	26	7	4	21	4
Rhode Island .....	3	2	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
South Carolina .....	61	25	4	3	23	10
Tennessee .....	50	30	4	5	11	5
Texas .....	139	76	7	13	42	7
Virginia .....	58	21	2	4	22	11
Washington .....	14	6	1	1	7	(1)
West Virginia .....	2	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Wisconsin .....	22	12	4	2	8	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: Unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Asian</b>						
Alaska .....	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Arizona .....	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	(1)
California .....	160	98	10	10	35	17
Colorado .....	3	2	(1)	1	(1)	(1)
Connecticut .....	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Delaware .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
District of Columbia .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida .....	8	2	(1)	1	2	3
Georgia .....	4	1	(1)	2	1	(1)
Hawaii .....	9	5	2	1	3	1
Illinois .....	12	3	(1)	2	4	2
Iowa .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Kansas .....	3	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Kentucky .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	(1)
Maryland .....	6	4	(1)	(1)	1	1
Massachusetts .....	7	5	1	(1)	1	1
Michigan .....	5	2	(1)	1	1	1
Minnesota .....	7	3	1	(1)	3	1
Missouri .....	3	2	1	1	(1)	(1)
Nevada .....	3	1	(1)	1	1	(1)
New Hampshire .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
New Jersey .....	14	5	(1)	3	3	3
New York .....	26	14	2	6	4	2
North Carolina .....	6	3	1	1	1	(1)
Ohio .....	6	5	1	(1)	1	1
Oregon .....	5	3	(1)	1	2	(1)
Pennsylvania .....	8	4	1	(1)	2	2
Rhode Island .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tennessee .....	2	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas .....	24	14	2	1	5	4
Utah .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Virginia .....	7	3	1	1	2	1
Washington .....	10	4	1	(1)	4	2
Wisconsin .....	7	2	(1)	2	2	2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. States: Unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Alabama .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	53	27	11	7	14	6
Arkansas .....	4	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
California .....	396	226	71	17	115	38
Colorado .....	38	18	5	4	13	3
Connecticut .....	16	9	2	1	4	2
Delaware .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	104	62	14	9	24	9
Georgia .....	15	7	2	2	4	2
Hawaii .....	3	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
Idaho .....	5	4	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	70	51	17	1	12	6
Indiana .....	5	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
Iowa .....	5	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
Kansas .....	6	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
Louisiana .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	11	4	2	1	5	1
Massachusetts .....	23	13	5	2	6	2
Michigan .....	15	11	5	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Minnesota .....	5	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Missouri .....	5	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Montana .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	6	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	14	8	2	1	3	1
New Hampshire .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	47	34	8	3	8	1
New Mexico .....	30	15	3	4	10	1
New York .....	121	68	17	6	36	12
North Carolina .....	25	12	1	2	8	2
Ohio .....	10	6	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oklahoma .....	5	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oregon .....	18	9	3	1	7	2
Pennsylvania .....	16	6	2	2	7	2
Rhode Island .....	6	4	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
South Carolina .....	5	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
Tennessee .....	3	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
Texas .....	278	147	29	26	79	26
Utah .....	11	7	3	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	14	7	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	4
Washington .....	17	9	5	1	5	1
Wisconsin .....	12	6	2	1	3	2
Wyoming .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In

addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

**Table 26. States: Unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2003 annual averages**

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Alabama .....	125	38	37	49	22	27	10	17	20.0	10.6
Alaska .....	27	10	9	7	4	4	2	2	15.6	7.6
Arizona .....	151	55	46	50	21	29	12	16	17.8	8.4
Arkansas .....	78	26	26	27	13	14	5	9	16.7	9.2
California .....	1,177	377	344	456	185	271	122	149	19.8	10.0
Colorado .....	150	48	44	57	24	34	19	15	18.8	9.9
Connecticut .....	99	29	25	45	20	25	13	12	20.3	12.4
Delaware .....	18	5	6	7	4	3	2	2	16.3	10.3
District of Columbia .....	21	4	6	10	3	7	2	4	26.8	14.1
Florida .....	420	147	120	153	73	81	33	47	18.3	9.5
Georgia .....	207	59	52	97	39	57	32	26	20.9	13.0
Hawaii .....	27	9	8	9	4	5	2	3	15.9	8.9
Idaho .....	37	16	11	10	6	4	2	2	14.1	7.0
Illinois .....	422	120	123	179	70	109	52	57	20.9	11.5
Indiana .....	163	46	46	71	26	46	21	24	21.7	12.0
Iowa .....	72	27	24	21	8	12	6	6	15.4	8.0
Kansas .....	77	29	24	25	14	11	5	6	15.2	8.3
Kentucky .....	120	39	36	46	22	23	13	11	18.0	9.7
Louisiana .....	134	43	41	49	25	24	13	11	16.7	9.9
Maine .....	35	12	11	12	6	6	3	3	16.0	8.8
Maryland .....	131	44	39	47	19	28	14	15	18.4	9.1
Massachusetts .....	198	57	55	86	33	53	23	29	21.5	11.5
Michigan .....	368	112	110	147	56	90	45	45	20.1	10.4
Minnesota .....	145	53	46	46	24	22	12	10	14.4	8.0
Mississippi .....	83	23	23	37	15	22	6	15	24.1	12.0
Missouri .....	170	62	50	58	24	34	13	20	19.0	8.6
Montana .....	22	8	8	6	3	3	1	2	15.1	8.3
Nebraska .....	39	15	11	13	6	7	3	4	16.4	8.1
Nevada .....	59	23	18	19	9	10	4	6	16.3	8.5
New Hampshire .....	31	10	9	12	4	8	3	4	20.6	10.0
New Jersey .....	257	65	81	111	51	60	31	29	20.4	12.0
New Mexico .....	57	19	19	19	9	10	5	6	16.5	9.0
New York .....	589	152	167	270	101	169	73	97	23.4	12.8
North Carolina .....	273	80	79	114	49	65	29	36	20.6	11.3
North Dakota .....	14	5	5	4	2	1	1	1	13.5	7.8
Ohio .....	363	115	118	131	54	76	36	40	18.7	9.7
Oklahoma .....	96	34	28	34	13	21	10	11	18.0	9.0
Oregon .....	152	50	47	55	24	30	15	15	18.1	9.7
Pennsylvania .....	344	100	104	141	64	77	40	37	18.7	11.2
Rhode Island .....	30	9	10	11	5	6	3	3	18.6	9.7
South Carolina .....	136	41	40	55	26	30	14	16	19.4	10.6
South Dakota .....	15	6	5	4	2	2	1	1	15.1	7.3
Tennessee .....	169	57	53	59	21	38	19	20	18.6	9.0
Texas .....	738	260	229	248	115	133	58	75	17.1	8.9
Utah .....	67	30	19	18	8	9	5	5	13.8	6.1
Vermont .....	16	6	5	5	3	2	1	1	13.8	8.2
Virginia .....	154	52	47	55	26	29	15	14	17.2	9.6
Washington .....	237	74	68	95	41	54	23	31	19.6	10.3
West Virginia .....	48	15	12	21	9	12	5	7	20.7	11.6
Wisconsin .....	174	54	55	64	30	34	18	16	17.5	9.8
Wyoming .....	12	5	4	3	1	2	1	1	13.3	6.5

**Table 26. States: Unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2003 annual averages**  
**— Continued**

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Men</b>										
Alabama .....	60	18	17	25	10	15	7	8	21.7	11.3
Alaska .....	16	6	6	5	2	3	1	1	16.6	8.0
Arizona .....	81	29	24	28	12	16	6	10	18.6	8.9
Arkansas .....	44	15	15	14	8	6	3	4	15.2	8.7
California .....	672	213	191	269	102	167	76	90	20.3	10.2
Colorado .....	85	29	25	31	14	18	10	7	17.9	9.2
Connecticut .....	58	16	15	27	12	15	9	6	20.0	13.0
Delaware .....	9	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	16.7	9.9
District of Columbia .....	11	2	3	6	2	4	1	3	28.8	16.9
Florida .....	212	74	63	76	35	41	17	23	18.3	9.5
Georgia .....	118	37	29	52	21	31	18	13	19.7	11.7
Hawaii .....	15	5	5	5	2	3	1	2	16.3	9.2
Idaho .....	22	9	6	7	4	3	2	2	15.5	7.7
Illinois .....	254	68	75	110	45	65	28	37	21.5	12.0
Indiana .....	99	24	27	47	17	30	13	17	23.9	13.7
Iowa .....	41	15	14	12	5	8	4	4	16.0	8.1
Kansas .....	41	16	12	13	7	6	2	4	15.3	7.8
Kentucky .....	68	21	21	26	12	14	8	6	17.6	9.8
Louisiana .....	74	23	25	26	13	13	7	6	16.4	10.1
Maine .....	21	7	7	7	4	3	2	2	16.3	9.5
Maryland .....	67	22	20	26	11	14	6	8	19.0	9.3
Massachusetts .....	114	30	31	54	22	32	14	18	22.3	13.0
Michigan .....	218	62	67	89	38	52	26	25	19.8	11.0
Minnesota .....	88	31	28	29	15	15	8	7	15.1	8.2
Mississippi .....	42	11	10	21	7	14	3	10	29.1	14.8
Missouri .....	90	32	24	34	16	18	8	10	20.2	9.7
Montana .....	13	4	4	4	2	2	1	1	17.7	9.5
Nebraska .....	22	8	5	8	4	4	2	2	17.4	9.6
Nevada .....	32	13	8	11	5	6	2	4	17.2	8.4
New Hampshire .....	17	5	5	7	2	5	2	2	20.8	10.0
New Jersey .....	143	34	47	62	33	29	17	12	18.7	12.1
New Mexico .....	30	11	10	10	4	6	2	4	17.1	8.5
New York .....	319	78	87	154	55	100	40	60	24.8	13.8
North Carolina .....	143	43	36	63	26	38	17	20	21.7	11.8
North Dakota .....	9	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	15.9	9.1
Ohio .....	202	61	67	75	28	47	22	25	19.8	9.8
Oklahoma .....	53	17	16	20	7	13	6	7	20.1	9.7
Oregon .....	94	29	31	35	14	21	9	12	19.7	10.2
Pennsylvania .....	195	55	57	84	36	48	24	24	19.7	11.8
Rhode Island .....	17	5	5	7	3	4	2	2	20.2	10.3
South Carolina .....	70	21	20	30	13	16	7	9	20.1	11.6
South Dakota .....	9	3	3	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	15.7	7.3
Tennessee .....	85	27	26	31	8	23	11	12	20.0	9.0
Texas .....	414	150	124	140	62	78	35	42	17.4	8.8
Utah .....	38	16	11	10	5	6	2	3	14.3	6.4
Vermont .....	9	3	3	3	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.1	9.8
Virginia .....	81	25	25	30	15	16	10	6	17.3	9.7
Washington .....	137	42	41	54	20	34	13	21	20.6	10.1
West Virginia .....	28	9	7	12	5	7	3	4	21.3	11.4
Wisconsin .....	102	32	33	38	18	20	9	10	18.3	9.7
Wyoming .....	7	3	2	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.1	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 26. States: Unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2003 annual averages**  
**— Continued**

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Women</b>										
Alabama .....	64	20	20	24	12	12	3	9	18.4	10.2
Alaska .....	10	4	4	2	1	1	1	1	14.0	7.0
Arizona .....	70	26	22	22	9	13	6	7	16.8	7.8
Arkansas .....	34	11	10	13	5	8	3	5	18.8	10.1
California .....	505	164	154	187	83	104	45	58	19.0	9.8
Colorado .....	64	19	19	26	10	16	9	7	20.0	10.7
Connecticut .....	41	13	11	18	8	10	4	6	20.7	11.5
Delaware .....	9	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	16.0	10.7
District of Columbia .....	10	2	3	5	1	3	1	2	24.7	12.4
Florida .....	208	73	58	77	38	40	16	24	18.4	9.5
Georgia .....	89	22	23	45	18	26	14	13	22.5	14.5
Hawaii .....	12	4	3	4	2	2	1	1	15.5	8.4
Idaho .....	15	7	5	3	2	1	1	1	12.0	6.0
Illinois .....	168	52	48	69	25	44	23	20	20.0	10.8
Indiana .....	65	21	19	24	9	15	8	7	18.4	9.5
Iowa .....	31	12	10	8	4	4	2	2	14.6	7.8
Kansas .....	36	13	11	12	7	5	3	2	15.0	8.8
Kentucky .....	52	18	15	20	11	9	4	5	18.5	9.6
Louisiana .....	59	20	16	23	12	11	6	5	17.1	9.6
Maine .....	14	6	4	4	2	3	1	1	15.6	7.4
Maryland .....	63	22	19	22	8	14	8	7	17.9	9.0
Massachusetts .....	84	27	25	33	12	21	10	11	20.3	10.1
Michigan .....	150	50	43	57	19	39	18	20	20.5	9.7
Minnesota .....	57	22	18	17	10	7	4	3	13.3	7.8
Mississippi .....	41	12	13	16	7	8	3	5	19.1	9.8
Missouri .....	80	31	26	23	8	15	5	10	17.7	7.7
Montana .....	10	4	4	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.8	7.0
Nebraska .....	17	7	6	5	2	3	1	1	15.1	7.1
Nevada .....	28	10	9	8	4	4	2	2	15.2	8.6
New Hampshire .....	14	5	4	5	2	3	1	2	20.4	10.1
New Jersey .....	114	31	34	49	18	31	14	16	22.4	11.9
New Mexico .....	27	9	9	9	5	5	3	2	15.9	9.6
New York .....	270	74	80	116	46	70	33	37	21.7	11.8
North Carolina .....	130	37	42	50	23	27	12	16	19.5	11.0
North Dakota .....	4	2	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.8	5.2
Ohio .....	162	54	51	56	26	30	14	15	17.4	9.5
Oklahoma .....	43	17	12	14	6	7	4	3	15.5	7.9
Oregon .....	58	22	16	20	10	10	6	3	15.5	8.8
Pennsylvania .....	148	45	47	57	28	29	16	13	17.3	10.3
Rhode Island .....	14	4	5	5	2	2	1	1	16.7	8.9
South Carolina .....	66	21	19	26	12	14	7	7	18.6	9.8
South Dakota .....	7	3	2	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.2	7.4
Tennessee .....	84	29	27	28	13	15	7	8	17.2	8.9
Texas .....	323	110	105	108	53	55	23	33	16.7	9.1
Utah .....	29	14	8	8	4	4	2	2	13.1	5.5
Vermont .....	7	3	2	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.4	6.0
Virginia .....	73	27	22	25	11	13	6	8	17.0	9.4
Washington .....	100	31	27	41	21	20	9	11	18.2	10.6
West Virginia .....	20	6	6	9	4	5	3	2	19.7	11.7
Wisconsin .....	71	23	22	26	12	14	8	6	16.4	10.0
Wyoming .....	5	2	1	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.9	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 26. States: Unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2003 annual averages**  
**— Continued**

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>White</b>										
Alabama .....	64	23	17	24	10	14	7	7	18.6	9.4
Alaska .....	16	6	6	5	2	2	1	1	16.8	8.1
Arizona .....	131	47	40	44	19	25	11	14	18.1	8.6
Arkansas .....	49	18	16	14	8	6	3	3	14.1	7.8
California .....	835	298	245	292	131	162	78	83	17.5	8.9
Colorado .....	127	42	37	47	20	28	15	13	18.7	9.6
Connecticut .....	78	23	21	35	16	19	10	9	20.0	12.1
Delaware .....	12	4	4	4	2	2	1	1	16.1	9.4
District of Columbia .....	5	1	2	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	21.2	11.6
Florida .....	293	108	89	96	48	49	21	28	16.7	8.7
Georgia .....	114	39	31	44	20	24	13	11	18.0	10.3
Hawaii .....	6	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	18.5	10.0
Idaho .....	35	15	10	10	6	4	2	2	14.4	7.1
Illinois .....	300	93	88	119	51	69	36	32	18.9	10.3
Indiana .....	136	41	38	57	21	36	17	19	20.9	11.4
Iowa .....	65	24	22	19	8	11	6	6	15.5	8.1
Kansas .....	57	23	17	17	9	7	3	4	14.5	7.4
Kentucky .....	103	34	31	39	18	20	11	9	17.9	9.6
Louisiana .....	67	25	21	21	11	10	6	5	15.3	8.8
Maine .....	33	12	10	11	5	6	3	3	16.1	8.9
Maryland .....	69	26	21	21	10	11	4	8	17.0	8.0
Massachusetts .....	166	48	47	71	28	43	20	23	20.7	11.3
Michigan .....	279	86	85	108	41	66	37	29	19.4	9.9
Minnesota .....	123	46	39	39	21	18	10	8	14.0	7.9
Mississippi .....	33	11	8	13	6	8	3	5	21.3	10.4
Missouri .....	119	44	34	41	16	25	11	14	20.1	8.7
Montana .....	18	7	7	4	3	2	1	1	12.9	7.7
Nebraska .....	33	13	10	11	5	5	2	3	16.4	7.9
Nevada .....	46	18	13	15	7	8	3	5	16.8	8.6
New Hampshire .....	29	10	8	11	4	7	3	4	20.9	9.9
New Jersey .....	177	49	55	72	35	37	22	15	18.5	10.8
New Mexico .....	46	17	15	14	6	8	4	5	15.8	8.0
New York .....	385	108	108	169	65	104	50	54	21.8	12.0
North Carolina .....	151	48	38	64	26	39	19	19	20.3	11.0
North Dakota .....	11	5	3	3	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.0	6.6
Ohio .....	277	90	90	97	39	59	26	32	18.7	9.3
Oklahoma .....	70	26	21	22	8	15	7	8	17.5	8.4
Oregon .....	130	43	39	48	22	26	13	13	18.4	9.8
Pennsylvania .....	276	82	85	109	51	58	29	30	18.1	10.8
Rhode Island .....	26	8	8	10	4	5	3	3	18.5	9.5
South Carolina .....	73	26	22	25	12	13	8	5	16.9	9.1
South Dakota .....	12	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	13.0	6.7
Tennessee .....	112	43	35	34	13	21	9	12	15.8	7.3
Texas .....	556	209	174	173	84	90	40	49	16.1	8.4
Utah .....	61	27	17	16	8	9	4	4	13.8	6.1
Vermont .....	15	6	5	5	3	2	1	1	13.7	8.3
Virginia .....	82	31	25	27	12	14	8	7	15.7	8.5
Washington .....	198	60	59	79	35	44	17	27	19.4	10.2
West Virginia .....	44	13	12	19	8	11	5	6	20.8	11.5
Wisconsin .....	138	45	44	48	26	23	13	10	15.8	9.3
Wyoming .....	11	5	4	3	1	2	1	1	12.9	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 26. States: Unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2003 annual averages**  
**— Continued**

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Alabama .....	57	14	20	24	11	13	3	10	21.5	12.0
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.7	8.0
Arizona .....	7	3	2	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.2	8.5
Arkansas .....	24	5	7	12	4	8	2	5	23.1	14.0
California .....	128	28	37	64	26	37	15	23	25.0	14.4
Colorado .....	9	2	2	5	2	3	2	1	22.5	15.8
Connecticut .....	16	5	4	8	3	5	3	2	21.1	13.1
Delaware .....	5	1	2	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.7	12.1
District of Columbia .....	16	3	5	8	2	6	2	4	28.9	15.9
Florida .....	113	33	27	54	24	30	12	17	22.5	13.5
Georgia .....	87	19	19	49	17	32	18	14	24.8	18.8
Illinois .....	105	22	30	53	17	36	15	22	26.3	14.9
Indiana .....	25	4	7	14	5	9	4	5	25.9	19.9
Kansas .....	12	3	3	5	3	2	1	1	17.9	11.3
Kentucky .....	13	4	3	5	3	2	1	2	20.0	11.4
Louisiana .....	66	18	20	28	14	14	8	6	18.1	11.4
Maryland .....	53	15	15	23	8	15	8	7	20.8	11.5
Massachusetts .....	23	5	6	11	4	7	3	5	25.8	14.5
Michigan .....	75	21	21	33	12	21	5	15	23.7	12.5
Minnesota .....	10	4	3	3	1	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.5	7.3
Mississippi .....	48	11	14	23	9	14	4	10	26.0	13.1
Missouri .....	43	15	13	16	8	8	2	6	18.3	9.5
Nebraska .....	3	1	1	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.2	7.7
Nevada .....	5	2	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.2	7.6
New Jersey .....	63	12	19	31	13	18	7	11	25.4	14.3
New Mexico .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	18.8	18.5
New York .....	166	36	47	84	29	55	21	34	26.7	14.9
North Carolina .....	106	26	35	45	21	24	9	15	21.6	12.2
Ohio .....	72	22	25	25	12	13	5	7	18.3	10.1
Oklahoma .....	11	3	3	5	2	3	2	1	22.0	13.3
Oregon .....	6	1	3	1	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.3	8.6
Pennsylvania .....	56	16	16	24	11	13	8	5	18.9	11.4
Rhode Island .....	3	1	1	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	18.6	11.3
South Carolina .....	61	15	16	29	13	16	6	11	22.6	13.4
Tennessee .....	50	11	17	22	7	15	8	8	24.6	12.7
Texas .....	139	36	39	63	25	37	13	24	22.2	12.7
Virginia .....	58	17	18	23	10	12	7	5	18.7	10.9
Washington .....	14	5	4	5	2	3	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.2	9.0
West Virginia .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.5	10.4
Wisconsin .....	22	5	7	11	2	8	4	4	25.7	13.8

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 26. States: Unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2003 annual averages**  
**— Continued**

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Asian</b>										
Alaska .....	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	3.0
Arizona .....	3	1	1	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	21.9	6.8
California .....	160	36	49	75	19	57	22	35	26.4	13.3
Colorado .....	3	(1)	1	3	1	2	1	(1)	28.0	24.8
Connecticut .....	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	39.3	29.3
Delaware .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	12.9
District of Columbia .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.3
Florida .....	8	3	3	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	23.3	6.2
Georgia .....	4	(1)	1	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.0	17.6
Hawaii .....	9	4	2	3	2	2	1	1	14.9	8.7
Illinois .....	12	3	5	4	1	3	1	2	21.5	9.3
Iowa .....	1	(1)	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	44.7	40.5
Kansas .....	3	1	1	1	(1)	1	(1)	1	18.7	10.9
Kentucky .....	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.4
Maryland .....	6	2	2	2	1	2	1	(1)	18.3	9.6
Massachusetts .....	7	3	1	3	1	3	1	2	27.1	11.1
Michigan .....	5	2	(1)	2	1	1	1	(1)	14.8	4.4
Minnesota .....	7	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	20.3	8.0
Missouri .....	3	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.2
Nevada .....	3	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	7.3
New Hampshire .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.6	16.3
New Jersey .....	14	2	6	7	4	4	2	1	22.1	14.4
New York .....	26	5	8	13	4	9	2	7	28.8	15.0
North Carolina .....	6	2	2	2	1	1	(1)	1	16.4	7.6
Ohio .....	6	1	1	5	2	3	3	(1)	26.5	29.1
Oregon .....	5	1	2	2	1	1	(1)	1	18.9	9.6
Pennsylvania .....	8	1	2	5	1	4	1	2	29.5	20.9
Rhode Island .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.5	9.2
Tennessee .....	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.5
Texas .....	24	8	7	8	4	5	3	1	16.1	7.7
Utah .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.4	46.6
Virginia .....	7	2	1	4	3	1	(1)	1	20.9	15.6
Washington .....	10	3	3	5	2	3	(1)	2	27.5	13.2
Wisconsin .....	7	1	2	4	2	2	1	1	28.8	15.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 26. States: Unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2003 annual averages**  
**— Continued**

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Alabama .....	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	6.9
Alaska .....	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	6.6
Arizona .....	53	21	15	17	10	7	5	2	13.0	7.5
Arkansas .....	4	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	5.2
California .....	396	150	116	130	62	68	34	34	16.2	8.6
Colorado .....	38	14	13	11	4	7	4	3	15.1	7.8
Connecticut .....	16	4	5	7	3	4	2	2	19.5	12.6
Delaware .....	2	(1)	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.2	12.5
District of Columbia .....	2	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.7	9.0
Florida .....	104	35	31	38	18	20	8	13	18.4	10.0
Georgia .....	15	5	4	7	4	2	2	1	16.4	11.9
Hawaii .....	3	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	9.4
Idaho .....	5	3	1	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	4.1
Illinois .....	70	27	23	20	10	10	6	4	13.4	7.5
Indiana .....	5	2	1	2	(1)	2	1	1	26.6	11.1
Iowa .....	5	2	2	1	1	1	(1)	1	16.5	8.1
Kansas .....	6	3	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	6.1
Louisiana .....	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	4.2
Maryland .....	11	5	5	2	2	1	(1)	1	9.9	6.3
Massachusetts .....	23	6	8	9	3	6	2	4	20.5	10.3
Michigan .....	15	6	5	5	1	4	2	2	18.4	8.1
Minnesota .....	5	2	1	2	1	1	(1)	(1)	16.4	7.0
Missouri .....	5	2	2	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	5.3
Montana .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	11.5
Nebraska .....	6	3	1	2	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	8.6
Nevada .....	14	5	5	4	2	2	(1)	2	17.2	8.9
New Hampshire .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.0	9.3
New Jersey .....	47	14	16	17	9	8	4	4	16.1	10.4
New Mexico .....	30	10	11	9	4	5	2	3	15.7	8.1
New York .....	121	33	38	50	20	30	14	17	21.5	11.7
North Carolina .....	25	13	7	5	1	4	1	2	13.0	4.2
Ohio .....	10	3	3	4	1	2	1	1	18.1	10.8
Oklahoma .....	5	2	2	1	(1)	1	(1)	(1)	12.2	7.6
Oregon .....	18	9	6	3	2	2	1	1	11.1	5.5
Pennsylvania .....	16	6	6	5	3	2	1	1	12.7	7.1
Rhode Island .....	6	2	2	2	1	1	(1)	1	20.0	9.4
South Carolina .....	5	2	1	2	1	1	(1)	1	17.0	7.1
Tennessee .....	3	1	2	1	(1)	1	1	(1)	9.8	6.4
Texas .....	278	111	87	81	48	33	15	18	14.0	7.9
Utah .....	11	5	3	3	2	1	1	(1)	10.7	4.5
Virginia .....	14	5	5	4	3	1	(1)	1	11.7	8.6
Washington .....	17	7	3	6	2	4	1	3	20.8	8.8
Wisconsin .....	12	6	4	3	1	2	(1)	2	17.3	5.4
Wyoming .....	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	8.5

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not add to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose

ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated Census 2000-based population controls.

### **Section III. Estimates for Metropolitan Areas and Cities**

Labor force, employment, and unemployment levels from the CPS for metropolitan areas and cities usually shown in tables 27 through 32 are not provided because updated population controls are not available. As a consequence, only rates, ratios, and percent distributions are published and the usual table formats and sequence have been altered. Unemployment rates shown in table 27 may differ from the estimates produced through the LAUS program.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Atlanta MSA</b>						
Total .....	73.3	70.0	4.5	3.9	-	5.1
Men .....	81.2	77.3	4.8	3.9	-	5.7
Women .....	65.9	63.2	4.1	3.2	-	5.0
White .....	73.2	70.5	3.7	3.0	-	4.4
Men .....	82.5	79.0	4.2	3.2	-	5.2
Women .....	63.9	61.9	3.1	2.1	-	4.1
Black or African American .....	74.3	69.7	6.2	4.8	-	7.6
Men .....	79.3	73.8	6.8	4.7	-	8.9
Women .....	70.5	66.5	5.7	3.9	-	7.5
Asian .....	72.5	69.7	3.8	.9	-	6.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.7	72.3	5.7	3.0	-	8.4
Men .....	91.4	86.6	5.3	2.2	-	8.4
Married men, spouse present .....	85.9	83.2	3.1	2.1	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	63.8	62.2	2.5	1.5	-	3.5
Women who maintain families .....	77.8	73.4	5.7	3.1	-	8.3
<b>Baltimore PMSA</b>						
Total .....	66.8	63.5	4.9	4.2	-	5.6
Men .....	74.1	70.7	4.6	3.6	-	5.6
Women .....	60.2	57.1	5.2	4.1	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47.6	40.3	15.4	10.4	-	20.4
White .....	67.2	64.7	3.8	3.0	-	4.6
Men .....	75.6	72.7	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Women .....	59.5	57.3	3.8	2.7	-	4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	55.3	47.4	14.2	8.9	-	19.5
Black or African American .....	64.0	58.1	9.3	7.1	-	11.5
Men .....	67.8	62.0	8.5	5.5	-	11.5
Women .....	61.0	54.9	9.9	6.9	-	12.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	82.7	78.4	5.1	1.6	-	8.6
Married men, spouse present .....	79.0	77.6	1.7	.9	-	2.5
Married women, spouse present .....	64.3	62.4	3.0	1.8	-	4.2
Women who maintain families .....	70.0	64.2	8.3	4.9	-	11.7
<b>Bergen-Passaic PMSA</b>						
Total .....	65.3	62.5	4.3	3.4	-	5.2
Men .....	73.0	69.5	4.8	3.5	-	6.1
Women .....	58.8	56.5	3.8	2.6	-	5.0
White .....	65.6	63.1	3.9	3.0	-	4.8
Men .....	73.0	69.5	4.7	3.3	-	6.1
Women .....	59.2	57.4	3.0	1.8	-	4.2
Black or African American .....	63.9	56.9	11.1	6.2	-	16.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.1	68.8	7.1	4.6	-	9.6
Men .....	84.5	77.3	8.5	5.0	-	12.0
Women .....	63.2	59.9	5.2	1.8	-	8.6
Married men, spouse present .....	76.9	74.2	3.6	2.1	-	5.1
Married women, spouse present .....	63.6	62.1	2.4	1.1	-	3.7
Women who maintain families .....	70.4	63.5	9.9	5.0	-	14.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Boston PMSA</b>						
Total .....	68.0	64.3	5.5	4.9	-	6.1
Men .....	74.2	70.0	5.7	4.8	-	6.6
Women .....	62.4	59.2	5.2	4.4	-	6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.1	34.7	15.6	11.0	-	20.2
White .....	68.8	65.3	5.0	4.4	-	5.6
Men .....	75.2	71.1	5.4	4.5	-	6.3
Women .....	63.1	60.2	4.6	3.7	-	5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.8	40.0	12.7	8.1	-	17.3
Black or African American .....	61.3	54.3	11.3	8.3	-	14.3
Men .....	62.8	57.2	8.8	4.9	-	12.7
Women .....	59.9	51.7	13.7	9.3	-	18.1
Asian .....	65.3	62.0	5.0	2.3	-	7.7
Men .....	74.2	70.3	5.3	1.5	-	9.1
Women .....	57.3	54.7	4.6	.8	-	8.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.8	68.1	7.8	5.0	-	10.6
Men .....	80.6	74.1	8.1	4.5	-	11.7
Women .....	65.7	60.9	7.3	3.1	-	11.5
Married men, spouse present .....	79.7	76.1	4.6	3.6	-	5.6
Married women, spouse present .....	64.1	61.5	4.0	2.9	-	5.1
Women who maintain families .....	68.7	63.2	8.0	5.2	-	10.8
<b>Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA</b>						
Total .....	66.2	62.3	5.9	4.7	-	7.1
Men .....	70.8	65.8	7.1	5.3	-	8.9
Women .....	62.0	59.2	4.6	3.1	-	6.1
White .....	67.0	63.4	5.3	4.1	-	6.5
Men .....	71.7	67.2	6.3	4.5	-	8.1
Women .....	62.7	60.0	4.3	2.7	-	5.9
Black or African American .....	56.9	48.8	14.1	8.4	-	19.8
Married men, spouse present .....	72.2	69.4	3.9	2.0	-	5.8
Married women, spouse present .....	65.2	63.2	3.1	1.3	-	4.9
Women who maintain families .....	71.9	65.0	9.5	4.4	-	14.6
<b>Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA</b>						
Total .....	66.8	61.9	7.4	6.3	-	8.5
Men .....	75.5	70.0	7.3	5.8	-	8.8
Women .....	58.7	54.3	7.5	5.9	-	9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.2	29.6	28.1	20.7	-	35.5
White .....	66.7	62.6	6.1	4.9	-	7.3
Men .....	76.7	71.5	6.7	5.1	-	8.3
Women .....	56.8	53.8	5.3	3.7	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48.9	36.3	25.7	17.1	-	34.3
Black or African American .....	67.8	59.9	11.7	8.9	-	14.5
Men .....	71.7	64.0	10.8	6.7	-	14.9
Women .....	64.9	56.8	12.5	8.6	-	16.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	79.0	72.4	8.3	4.4	-	12.2
Men .....	93.8	87.2	7.0	2.7	-	11.3
Married men, spouse present .....	78.2	74.3	5.0	3.4	-	6.6
Married women, spouse present .....	62.1	59.1	4.7	2.9	-	6.5
Women who maintain families .....	63.3	55.8	11.7	6.2	-	17.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Chicago PMSA</b>						
Total .....	67.4	62.9	6.7	6.2	-	7.2
Men .....	74.8	69.2	7.5	6.8	-	8.2
Women .....	60.5	57.0	5.7	5.1	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.5	32.5	17.8	14.6	-	21.0
White .....	68.8	64.9	5.6	5.1	-	6.1
Men .....	76.9	71.7	6.7	6.0	-	7.4
Women .....	61.0	58.4	4.2	3.6	-	4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.6	37.7	13.5	10.3	-	16.7
Black or African American .....	60.6	53.0	12.6	11.1	-	14.1
Men .....	62.2	53.6	13.9	11.6	-	16.2
Women .....	59.4	52.5	11.6	9.7	-	13.5
Asian .....	68.1	64.4	5.4	3.6	-	7.2
Men .....	79.4	76.4	3.8	1.8	-	5.8
Women .....	56.4	52.0	7.7	4.3	-	11.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.2	65.5	9.2	7.9	-	10.5
Men .....	83.2	74.8	10.1	8.4	-	11.8
Women .....	59.5	54.9	7.7	5.8	-	9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.9	32.3	19.0	12.0	-	26.0
Married men, spouse present .....	80.8	76.4	5.4	4.7	-	6.1
Married women, spouse present .....	62.7	60.3	3.9	3.2	-	4.6
Women who maintain families .....	71.5	65.4	8.4	6.5	-	10.3
<b>Cincinnati PMSA</b>						
Total .....	68.4	65.3	4.6	3.7	-	5.5
Men .....	75.0	71.6	4.6	3.4	-	5.8
Women .....	62.2	59.3	4.6	3.4	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.7	46.3	15.4	10.6	-	20.2
White .....	68.9	66.2	4.0	3.2	-	4.8
Men .....	76.3	73.1	4.2	3.0	-	5.4
Women .....	61.9	59.6	3.8	2.6	-	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	56.6	48.8	13.8	8.8	-	18.8
Black or African American .....	62.9	56.5	10.3	6.2	-	14.4
Married men, spouse present .....	79.3	77.8	2.0	1.0	-	3.0
Married women, spouse present .....	61.9	59.9	3.2	1.8	-	4.6
Women who maintain families .....	64.9	62.4	3.9	.6	-	7.2
<b>Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA</b>						
Total .....	68.2	64.2	6.0	5.1	-	6.9
Men .....	75.0	70.5	6.0	4.8	-	7.2
Women .....	62.2	58.5	6.0	4.8	-	7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	57.1	50.0	12.5	8.1	-	16.9
White .....	68.9	65.7	4.6	3.8	-	5.4
Men .....	76.6	72.9	4.9	3.7	-	6.1
Women .....	61.6	59.0	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	62.5	56.6	9.4	5.1	-	13.7
Black or African American .....	64.3	56.5	12.1	9.3	-	14.9
Men .....	65.0	56.4	13.2	8.7	-	17.7
Women .....	63.8	56.6	11.3	7.7	-	14.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.6	67.3	6.0	1.4	-	10.6
Married men, spouse present .....	78.1	75.2	3.8	2.6	-	5.0
Married women, spouse present .....	62.8	60.0	4.5	3.0	-	6.0
Women who maintain families .....	67.5	63.3	6.3	3.0	-	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Columbus, Ohio MSA</b>						
Total .....	73.9	69.5	6.0	5.0	-	7.0
Men .....	80.7	75.6	6.3	4.8	-	7.8
Women .....	67.7	63.9	5.6	4.2	-	7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	63.2	54.3	14.1	8.4	-	19.8
White .....	74.1	70.8	4.6	3.6	-	5.6
Men .....	81.3	77.0	5.3	3.8	-	6.8
Women .....	67.3	64.8	3.7	2.3	-	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	66.2	59.2	10.6	4.6	-	16.6
Black or African American .....	72.3	62.2	13.9	10.4	-	17.4
Men .....	75.3	65.2	13.5	8.3	-	18.7
Women .....	69.9	60.0	14.2	9.4	-	19.0
Married men, spouse present .....	80.5	78.2	3.0	1.6	-	4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	69.0	66.4	3.8	2.1	-	5.5
Women who maintain families .....	73.4	67.8	7.5	3.2	-	11.8
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA</b>						
Total .....	73.4	67.9	7.5	6.9	-	8.1
Men .....	83.1	76.6	7.8	7.0	-	8.6
Women .....	64.1	59.5	7.1	6.2	-	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.9	33.0	23.0	19.7	-	26.3
White .....	73.7	69.0	6.4	5.7	-	7.1
Men .....	83.9	78.3	6.7	5.8	-	7.6
Women .....	63.5	59.6	6.1	5.1	-	7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	44.0	34.7	21.0	17.2	-	24.8
Black or African American .....	75.5	64.6	14.5	12.3	-	16.7
Men .....	79.5	66.8	15.9	12.7	-	19.1
Women .....	72.4	62.9	13.2	10.4	-	16.0
Asian .....	62.9	57.8	8.2	5.2	-	11.2
Men .....	76.3	67.2	12.0	7.6	-	16.4
Women .....	50.2	48.9	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.3	67.0	8.6	7.2	-	10.0
Men .....	90.1	83.4	7.5	5.9	-	9.1
Women .....	54.5	48.8	10.5	8.0	-	13.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.7	26.2	24.4	15.7	-	33.1
Married men, spouse present .....	87.4	82.5	5.6	4.6	-	6.6
Married women, spouse present .....	63.6	59.8	5.9	4.7	-	7.1
Women who maintain families .....	79.6	71.8	9.8	7.2	-	12.4
<b>Dayton-Springfield MSA</b>						
Total .....	65.6	60.2	8.2	6.6	-	9.8
Men .....	72.9	67.2	7.8	5.6	-	10.0
Women .....	58.9	53.7	8.8	6.4	-	11.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	50.6	38.5	23.9	16.5	-	31.3
White .....	66.6	61.5	7.7	6.0	-	9.4
Men .....	74.9	69.4	7.3	5.1	-	9.5
Women .....	58.8	54.0	8.2	5.6	-	10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	55.2	42.7	22.7	14.6	-	30.8
Black or African American .....	59.1	51.8	12.3	7.1	-	17.5
Men .....	57.9	50.4	12.9	4.9	-	20.9
Women .....	60.2	53.0	11.9	5.0	-	18.8
Married men, spouse present .....	74.2	70.2	5.4	2.9	-	7.9
Married women, spouse present .....	61.9	58.1	6.2	3.3	-	9.1
Women who maintain families .....	74.3	64.5	13.1	6.0	-	20.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA</b>						
Total .....	73.3	68.7	6.2	5.6	-	6.8
Men .....	80.2	75.0	6.5	5.7	-	7.3
Women .....	66.4	62.5	5.8	4.9	-	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	52.1	43.0	17.3	13.7	-	20.9
White .....	73.3	69.0	5.8	5.2	-	6.4
Men .....	80.0	74.9	6.3	5.4	-	7.2
Women .....	66.8	63.3	5.2	4.3	-	6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	53.3	44.3	16.8	13.0	-	20.6
Black or African American .....	75.2	68.1	9.5	6.4	-	12.6
Men .....	84.0	76.7	8.6	4.6	-	12.6
Women .....	66.4	59.4	10.6	5.7	-	15.5
Asian .....	69.3	64.4	7.1	3.5	-	10.7
Men .....	82.1	77.7	5.4	1.2	-	9.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.4	67.6	9.1	7.4	-	10.8
Men .....	84.3	77.5	8.1	6.1	-	10.1
Women .....	63.2	56.4	10.8	8.0	-	13.6
Married men, spouse present .....	82.1	78.4	4.5	3.6	-	5.4
Married women, spouse present .....	65.4	62.3	4.8	3.7	-	5.9
Women who maintain families .....	77.0	70.2	8.8	5.8	-	11.8
<b>Detroit PMSA</b>						
Total .....	64.7	60.0	7.4	6.7	-	8.1
Men .....	71.4	65.5	8.3	7.4	-	9.2
Women .....	58.6	54.9	6.3	5.4	-	7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	49.5	41.1	16.9	13.3	-	20.5
White .....	66.1	61.9	6.4	5.7	-	7.1
Men .....	73.7	68.3	7.3	6.3	-	8.3
Women .....	58.8	55.7	5.3	4.3	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	56.0	49.4	11.7	8.1	-	15.3
Black or African American .....	59.9	52.9	11.7	10.0	-	13.4
Men .....	62.1	53.5	13.9	11.1	-	16.7
Women .....	58.3	52.5	10.0	7.8	-	12.2
Asian .....	66.7	65.3	2.2	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Men .....	74.2	71.9	3.1	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Women .....	58.7	58.2	1.0	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	61.6	56.8	7.7	3.3	-	12.1
Men .....	78.6	72.8	7.4	2.2	-	12.6
Married men, spouse present .....	74.8	71.1	5.0	4.0	-	6.0
Married women, spouse present .....	59.3	56.8	4.2	3.1	-	5.3
Women who maintain families .....	65.0	59.3	8.7	6.2	-	11.2
<b>Fort Lauderdale PMSA</b>						
Total .....	67.3	63.2	6.0	5.0	-	7.0
Men .....	74.6	70.7	5.3	4.0	-	6.6
Women .....	60.9	56.7	6.9	5.4	-	8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.1	32.3	17.4	10.5	-	24.3
White .....	65.1	61.9	4.9	3.8	-	6.0
Men .....	73.0	69.7	4.5	3.1	-	5.9
Women .....	58.4	55.2	5.4	3.8	-	7.0
Black or African American .....	72.2	65.6	9.1	6.9	-	11.3
Men .....	78.1	72.3	7.4	4.6	-	10.2
Women .....	66.7	59.4	11.0	7.6	-	14.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.4	64.6	8.3	5.7	-	10.9
Men .....	77.1	72.1	6.4	3.3	-	9.5
Women .....	64.4	57.7	10.3	6.3	-	14.3
Married men, spouse present .....	78.2	76.2	2.6	1.4	-	3.8
Married women, spouse present .....	59.3	56.0	5.5	3.6	-	7.4
Women who maintain families .....	70.5	63.4	10.2	5.7	-	14.7

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Hartford PMSA</b>						
Total .....	66.1	62.5	5.3	4.4	-	6.2
Men .....	72.9	68.5	6.0	4.7	-	7.3
Women .....	60.1	57.3	4.6	3.4	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	51.0	43.2	15.3	10.3	-	20.3
White .....	66.5	63.3	4.7	3.8	-	5.6
Men .....	73.7	70.0	5.0	3.7	-	6.3
Women .....	59.9	57.3	4.4	3.1	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	55.5	48.3	13.0	7.7	-	18.3
Black or African American .....	64.6	58.6	9.3	6.2	-	12.4
Men .....	67.2	57.3	14.7	9.2	-	20.2
Women .....	62.7	59.5	5.1	1.9	-	8.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.1	61.4	7.2	3.6	-	10.8
Women .....	62.1	58.4	6.0	1.5	-	10.5
Married men, spouse present .....	76.4	73.8	3.4	2.1	-	4.7
Married women, spouse present .....	63.2	61.5	2.6	1.4	-	3.8
Women who maintain families .....	67.0	62.8	6.3	2.8	-	9.8
<b>Houston PMSA</b>						
Total .....	68.9	63.9	7.4	6.6	-	8.2
Men .....	79.1	73.2	7.5	6.5	-	8.5
Women .....	59.1	54.8	7.2	6.1	-	8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.4	32.9	18.6	14.0	-	23.2
White .....	69.2	65.0	6.1	5.3	-	6.9
Men .....	81.2	76.2	6.2	5.1	-	7.3
Women .....	57.2	53.8	5.9	4.7	-	7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.7	34.5	19.2	13.8	-	24.6
Black or African American .....	67.8	60.1	11.3	9.3	-	13.3
Men .....	71.0	61.9	12.8	9.8	-	15.8
Women .....	65.1	58.6	10.0	7.4	-	12.6
Asian .....	65.4	59.1	9.5	5.8	-	13.2
Men .....	75.0	68.4	8.8	4.1	-	13.5
Women .....	54.8	49.0	10.5	4.4	-	16.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.6	65.9	6.7	5.4	-	8.0
Men .....	86.0	80.1	6.9	5.2	-	8.6
Women .....	53.6	50.1	6.6	4.4	-	8.8
Married men, spouse present .....	82.9	79.3	4.4	3.3	-	5.5
Married women, spouse present .....	57.1	53.8	5.8	4.3	-	7.3
Women who maintain families .....	71.6	65.5	8.4	5.5	-	11.3
<b>Indianapolis MSA</b>						
Total .....	67.8	65.6	3.3	2.6	-	4.0
Men .....	77.0	74.4	3.3	2.3	-	4.3
Women .....	59.6	57.6	3.3	2.2	-	4.4
White .....	67.5	65.3	3.3	2.5	-	4.1
Men .....	77.4	74.8	3.4	2.3	-	4.5
Women .....	58.5	56.6	3.3	2.1	-	4.5
Black or African American .....	68.2	65.4	4.0	1.7	-	6.3
Married men, spouse present .....	80.5	78.6	2.4	1.3	-	3.5
Married women, spouse present .....	64.2	62.6	2.5	1.3	-	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Kansas City MSA</b>						
Total .....	72.9	68.3	6.3	5.5	-	7.1
Men .....	79.8	74.9	6.1	5.0	-	7.2
Women .....	66.4	62.1	6.4	5.2	-	7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.1	43.4	19.9	15.2	-	24.6
White .....	73.2	69.5	5.0	4.2	-	5.8
Men .....	79.8	75.7	5.1	4.0	-	6.2
Women .....	66.8	63.5	4.9	3.8	-	6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	57.5	47.8	16.9	12.0	-	21.8
Black or African American .....	73.6	61.3	16.7	12.7	-	20.7
Men .....	80.8	67.8	16.1	10.6	-	21.6
Women .....	67.3	55.6	17.3	11.5	-	23.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.0	70.4	7.4	4.1	-	10.7
Men .....	86.6	82.2	5.1	1.5	-	8.7
Women .....	64.6	57.7	10.7	4.8	-	16.6
Married men, spouse present .....	82.4	79.7	3.3	2.3	-	4.3
Married women, spouse present .....	66.1	63.2	4.4	3.1	-	5.7
Women who maintain families .....	77.4	68.5	11.6	7.3	-	15.9
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA</b>						
Total .....	65.0	60.4	7.0	6.5	-	7.5
Men .....	74.7	69.1	7.4	6.8	-	8.0
Women .....	55.9	52.2	6.6	5.9	-	7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.3	24.3	22.2	18.6	-	25.8
White .....	66.1	61.6	6.8	6.3	-	7.3
Men .....	76.5	71.1	7.1	6.4	-	7.8
Women .....	56.0	52.3	6.6	5.8	-	7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.8	26.8	20.8	16.9	-	24.7
Black or African American .....	60.5	53.5	11.6	9.8	-	13.4
Men .....	62.5	54.2	13.3	10.4	-	16.2
Women .....	58.9	53.0	10.1	7.8	-	12.4
Asian .....	61.6	58.5	5.0	3.9	-	6.1
Men .....	71.7	67.1	6.3	4.7	-	7.9
Women .....	52.4	50.6	3.4	2.0	-	4.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.8	61.7	7.6	6.9	-	8.3
Men .....	79.5	73.7	7.3	6.4	-	8.2
Women .....	53.8	49.5	8.1	7.0	-	9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.0	24.9	22.2	17.1	-	27.3
Married men, spouse present .....	80.5	76.9	4.5	3.8	-	5.2
Married women, spouse present .....	55.9	53.2	4.8	4.0	-	5.6
Women who maintain families .....	70.2	64.4	8.2	6.3	-	10.1
<b>Louisville MSA</b>						
Total .....	69.0	65.0	5.8	4.8	-	6.8
Men .....	75.7	71.1	6.1	4.7	-	7.5
Women .....	62.8	59.3	5.5	4.1	-	6.9
White .....	68.7	65.1	5.2	4.2	-	6.2
Men .....	75.0	71.1	5.3	3.9	-	6.7
Women .....	62.5	59.4	5.0	3.5	-	6.5
Black or African American .....	73.1	65.8	9.9	6.0	-	13.8
Men .....	76.5	67.1	12.3	6.1	-	18.5
Women .....	70.4	64.8	7.9	3.1	-	12.7
Married men, spouse present .....	77.5	73.9	4.7	3.0	-	6.4
Married women, spouse present .....	62.9	61.4	2.4	1.0	-	3.8
Women who maintain families .....	66.5	57.7	13.3	8.3	-	18.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Memphis MSA</b>						
Total .....	70.6	64.4	8.8	7.4	-	10.2
Men .....	76.2	70.0	8.2	6.3	-	10.1
Women .....	65.3	59.1	9.5	7.4	-	11.6
White .....	67.6	63.8	5.6	4.1	-	7.1
Men .....	76.6	72.8	5.0	3.1	-	6.9
Women .....	57.9	54.1	6.5	3.9	-	9.1
Black or African American .....	74.8	64.8	13.5	10.8	-	16.2
Men .....	74.7	63.3	15.3	11.1	-	19.5
Women .....	74.9	65.9	12.0	8.6	-	15.4
Married men, spouse present .....	83.3	79.9	4.0	2.2	-	5.8
Married women, spouse present .....	63.1	60.4	4.2	2.1	-	6.3
Women who maintain families .....	82.9	72.2	12.9	8.2	-	17.6
<b>Miami PMSA</b>						
Total .....	59.5	56.5	5.0	4.1	-	5.9
Men .....	68.1	64.9	4.7	3.6	-	5.8
Women .....	51.0	48.3	5.4	4.1	-	6.7
White .....	58.3	55.5	4.8	3.8	-	5.8
Men .....	68.0	65.0	4.4	3.2	-	5.6
Women .....	48.8	46.2	5.2	3.7	-	6.7
Black or African American .....	65.4	61.3	6.4	4.3	-	8.5
Men .....	69.9	65.4	6.5	3.6	-	9.4
Women .....	61.0	57.2	6.2	3.2	-	9.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	58.0	55.0	5.2	4.1	-	6.3
Men .....	68.6	65.1	5.0	3.6	-	6.4
Women .....	47.8	45.2	5.5	3.7	-	7.3
Married men, spouse present .....	74.9	73.1	2.3	1.2	-	3.4
Married women, spouse present .....	52.7	51.0	3.3	1.8	-	4.8
Women who maintain families .....	63.6	60.0	5.7	2.5	-	8.9
<b>Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA</b>						
Total .....	70.8	66.3	6.4	5.5	-	7.3
Men .....	76.8	71.5	6.9	5.6	-	8.2
Women .....	65.4	61.6	5.8	4.5	-	7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	52.0	44.1	15.2	10.2	-	20.2
White .....	72.1	68.8	4.5	3.6	-	5.4
Men .....	77.7	73.5	5.4	4.1	-	6.7
Women .....	66.8	64.4	3.5	2.4	-	4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	60.2	53.3	11.4	6.4	-	16.4
Black or African American .....	60.6	46.3	23.6	19.5	-	27.7
Men .....	64.9	48.4	25.4	18.9	-	31.9
Women .....	58.2	45.1	22.5	17.3	-	27.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.0	62.9	7.5	3.9	-	11.1
Men .....	80.9	75.8	6.3	2.2	-	10.4
Married men, spouse present .....	80.2	77.8	3.1	1.9	-	4.3
Married women, spouse present .....	66.7	65.2	2.2	1.1	-	3.3
Women who maintain families .....	70.5	60.0	14.8	10.4	-	19.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA</b>						
Total .....	77.2	73.4	4.9	4.3	-	5.5
Men .....	82.5	78.2	5.3	4.5	-	6.1
Women .....	72.1	68.9	4.5	3.7	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	59.6	51.0	14.5	11.2	-	17.8
White .....	77.7	74.4	4.3	3.7	-	4.9
Men .....	82.7	78.6	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Women .....	72.9	70.3	3.6	2.9	-	4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	61.8	54.0	12.6	9.2	-	16.0
Black or African American .....	74.5	66.3	11.0	7.4	-	14.6
Men .....	77.5	72.5	6.4	2.3	-	10.5
Women .....	71.8	60.5	15.7	10.0	-	21.4
Asian .....	72.0	66.1	8.2	5.0	-	11.4
Men .....	82.3	74.0	10.1	5.5	-	14.7
Women .....	62.0	58.4	5.7	1.6	-	9.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	83.9	79.1	5.7	2.8	-	8.6
Men .....	90.9	85.8	5.6	1.9	-	9.3
Married men, spouse present .....	86.1	83.3	3.2	2.4	-	4.0
Married women, spouse present .....	73.3	71.3	2.7	1.9	-	3.5
Women who maintain families .....	79.3	73.6	7.2	4.2	-	10.2
<b>Nassau-Suffolk PMSA</b>						
Total .....	67.9	65.1	4.1	3.5	-	4.7
Men .....	75.5	72.2	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
Women .....	60.9	58.6	3.8	2.9	-	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.6	36.3	12.7	8.3	-	17.1
White .....	67.7	65.0	3.9	3.2	-	4.6
Men .....	75.8	72.7	4.1	3.2	-	5.0
Women .....	60.1	58.0	3.6	2.7	-	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	44.8	40.0	10.8	6.4	-	15.2
Black or African American .....	69.3	65.0	6.2	3.9	-	8.5
Men .....	74.2	69.3	6.6	3.3	-	9.9
Women .....	64.9	61.1	5.9	2.7	-	9.1
Asian .....	72.8	69.1	5.0	1.4	-	8.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	77.9	73.5	5.7	3.6	-	7.8
Men .....	88.0	82.4	6.3	3.3	-	9.3
Women .....	68.3	64.9	4.9	1.9	-	7.9
Married men, spouse present .....	80.3	78.4	2.3	1.5	-	3.1
Married women, spouse present .....	63.0	61.2	2.8	1.8	-	3.8
Women who maintain families .....	72.6	68.7	5.4	2.2	-	8.6
<b>New Orleans MSA</b>						
Total .....	60.7	57.4	5.3	4.2	-	6.4
Men .....	67.1	62.5	6.9	5.2	-	8.6
Women .....	55.0	53.0	3.7	2.4	-	5.0
White .....	59.7	57.0	4.5	3.2	-	5.8
Men .....	67.3	63.5	5.7	3.8	-	7.6
Women .....	52.6	51.0	3.0	1.5	-	4.5
Black or African American .....	62.0	57.7	7.0	5.0	-	9.0
Men .....	66.3	60.2	9.2	6.0	-	12.4
Women .....	58.4	55.6	4.9	2.6	-	7.2
Married men, spouse present .....	70.9	68.5	3.3	1.7	-	4.9
Married women, spouse present .....	54.1	52.9	2.3	.7	-	3.9
Women who maintain families .....	65.1	61.6	5.3	2.0	-	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>New York PMSA</b>						
Total .....	59.7	55.2	7.5	7.0	-	8.0
Men .....	67.2	62.1	7.6	7.0	-	8.2
Women .....	53.1	49.2	7.3	6.6	-	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.1	18.5	23.2	19.8	-	26.6
White .....	59.8	56.1	6.2	5.7	-	6.7
Men .....	69.0	64.9	6.0	5.3	-	6.7
Women .....	51.1	47.8	6.5	5.7	-	7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.4	21.1	19.8	15.4	-	24.2
Black or African American .....	57.2	50.5	11.9	10.8	-	13.0
Men .....	58.8	50.0	14.9	13.2	-	16.6
Women .....	56.1	50.8	9.5	8.2	-	10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	20.5	13.8	32.7	26.2	-	39.2
Asian .....	65.8	62.9	4.4	3.3	-	5.5
Men .....	75.9	72.8	4.1	2.7	-	5.5
Women .....	56.5	53.7	4.8	3.2	-	6.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	59.0	53.6	9.1	8.1	-	10.1
Men .....	68.4	63.2	7.6	6.4	-	8.8
Women .....	50.3	44.8	10.9	9.3	-	12.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.6	19.1	22.3	15.5	-	29.1
Married men, spouse present .....	75.3	72.1	4.2	3.5	-	4.9
Married women, spouse present .....	55.2	52.3	5.2	4.3	-	6.1
Women who maintain families .....	64.0	58.9	7.9	6.4	-	9.4
<b>Newark PMSA</b>						
Total .....	67.6	62.9	7.1	6.2	-	8.0
Men .....	75.4	70.0	7.2	6.0	-	8.4
Women .....	60.4	56.3	6.9	5.6	-	8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.8	29.8	18.9	12.8	-	25.0
White .....	67.5	64.0	5.2	4.3	-	6.1
Men .....	76.8	72.8	5.2	4.0	-	6.4
Women .....	58.8	55.7	5.2	3.8	-	6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.7	35.9	11.8	5.7	-	17.9
Black or African American .....	64.4	55.6	13.7	11.3	-	16.1
Men .....	66.7	56.4	15.4	11.8	-	19.0
Women .....	62.4	54.8	12.1	8.9	-	15.3
Asian .....	79.3	75.1	5.2	2.2	-	8.2
Men .....	90.3	85.1	5.8	1.8	-	9.8
Women .....	66.1	63.3	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.6	62.1	8.2	5.5	-	10.9
Men .....	78.2	71.5	8.6	5.0	-	12.2
Women .....	57.5	53.1	7.6	3.7	-	11.5
Married men, spouse present .....	81.3	76.4	6.0	4.6	-	7.4
Married women, spouse present .....	64.3	61.5	4.4	3.0	-	5.8
Women who maintain families .....	67.5	58.9	12.7	8.3	-	17.1
<b>Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA</b>						
Total .....	62.2	60.4	2.8	1.9	-	3.7
Men .....	66.1	64.5	2.4	1.2	-	3.6
Women .....	58.7	56.8	3.2	1.9	-	4.5
White .....	62.9	61.5	2.3	1.3	-	3.3
Men .....	67.7	66.4	1.9	.7	-	3.1
Women .....	58.4	56.9	2.6	1.1	-	4.1
Black or African American .....	60.2	57.4	4.7	2.5	-	6.9
Married men, spouse present .....	70.8	70.4	.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married women, spouse present .....	58.0	57.3	1.3	.1	-	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Oakland PMSA</b>						
Total .....	68.3	63.8	6.6	5.5	-	7.7
Men .....	75.9	70.2	7.5	5.9	-	9.1
Women .....	60.7	57.4	5.5	3.9	-	7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.2	35.0	12.9	5.8	-	20.0
White .....	69.7	65.9	5.4	4.2	-	6.6
Men .....	77.3	72.1	6.7	4.9	-	8.5
Women .....	62.1	59.6	3.9	2.3	-	5.5
Black or African American .....	66.5	59.4	10.7	6.4	-	15.0
Men .....	73.3	61.3	16.4	9.3	-	23.5
Women .....	60.3	57.7	4.4	.2	-	8.6
Asian .....	63.6	57.4	9.9	6.5	-	13.3
Men .....	73.8	68.7	6.9	3.1	-	10.7
Women .....	53.5	46.1	13.9	7.9	-	19.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.3	68.9	6.0	3.4	-	8.6
Men .....	82.5	75.1	8.9	4.8	-	13.0
Women .....	63.9	62.5	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	80.0	76.5	4.4	2.7	-	6.1
Married women, spouse present .....	61.6	58.6	4.9	2.9	-	6.9
Women who maintain families .....	75.3	73.0	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Oklahoma City MSA</b>						
Total .....	66.4	62.9	5.2	4.2	-	6.2
Men .....	74.4	70.6	5.1	3.8	-	6.4
Women .....	59.2	56.0	5.4	3.9	-	6.9
White .....	67.0	64.0	4.6	3.6	-	5.6
Men .....	74.5	71.6	3.9	2.6	-	5.2
Women .....	60.1	56.8	5.5	3.9	-	7.1
Black or African American .....	59.9	55.1	8.0	4.0	-	12.0
Married men, spouse present .....	77.1	75.2	2.5	1.3	-	3.7
Married women, spouse present .....	60.1	57.7	4.0	2.3	-	5.7
Women who maintain families .....	66.9	61.5	8.1	3.2	-	13.0
<b>Orange County PMSA</b>						
Total .....	66.0	63.6	3.7	2.9	-	4.5
Men .....	74.8	71.9	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Women .....	57.7	55.6	3.5	2.4	-	4.6
White .....	67.2	65.0	3.3	2.5	-	4.1
Men .....	76.3	73.4	3.7	2.6	-	4.8
Women .....	58.6	56.9	2.8	1.7	-	3.9
Asian .....	60.6	58.2	4.0	2.1	-	5.9
Men .....	67.2	64.2	4.5	1.8	-	7.2
Women .....	54.2	52.3	3.5	.9	-	6.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.9	68.5	3.3	1.9	-	4.7
Men .....	83.2	81.9	1.6	.4	-	2.8
Women .....	58.3	54.9	5.8	3.0	-	8.6
Married men, spouse present .....	80.5	78.1	2.9	1.7	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	59.3	57.1	3.8	2.3	-	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Philadelphia PMSA</b>						
Total .....	65.4	61.4	6.0	5.4	-	6.6
Men .....	71.8	67.0	6.7	5.9	-	7.5
Women .....	59.5	56.4	5.3	4.5	-	6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.6	32.6	17.7	13.8	-	21.6
White .....	68.2	64.8	5.0	4.4	-	5.6
Men .....	75.2	70.9	5.7	4.9	-	6.5
Women .....	61.5	58.9	4.2	3.4	-	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.2	36.8	14.8	10.7	-	18.9
Black or African American .....	54.1	48.5	10.4	8.7	-	12.1
Men .....	55.2	48.4	12.3	9.5	-	15.1
Women .....	53.3	48.5	8.9	6.8	-	11.0
Asian .....	65.2	59.7	8.5	5.2	-	11.8
Men .....	76.1	68.9	9.4	4.8	-	14.0
Women .....	55.3	51.2	7.4	2.8	-	12.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	59.6	54.1	9.2	6.0	-	12.4
Men .....	71.5	63.9	10.6	6.2	-	15.0
Women .....	47.9	44.4	7.3	2.7	-	11.9
Married men, spouse present .....	77.4	74.6	3.6	2.8	-	4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	64.4	62.1	3.6	2.7	-	4.5
Women who maintain families .....	61.9	54.9	11.3	8.5	-	14.1
<b>Phoenix-Mesa MSA</b>						
Total .....	66.3	62.8	5.3	4.6	-	6.0
Men .....	75.7	71.9	5.0	4.2	-	5.8
Women .....	57.1	53.8	5.7	4.7	-	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	46.4	36.0	22.3	18.1	-	26.5
White .....	66.4	63.1	5.0	4.3	-	5.7
Men .....	76.2	72.6	4.7	3.9	-	5.5
Women .....	56.6	53.6	5.3	4.3	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47.6	37.9	20.4	16.0	-	24.8
Black or African American .....	69.2	63.0	9.0	4.9	-	13.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.3	63.6	6.9	5.5	-	8.3
Men .....	85.7	81.0	5.5	3.9	-	7.1
Women .....	49.9	45.2	9.5	6.8	-	12.2
Married men, spouse present .....	78.7	76.6	2.6	1.8	-	3.4
Married women, spouse present .....	55.4	53.4	3.6	2.5	-	4.7
Women who maintain families .....	66.8	63.3	5.3	2.6	-	8.0
<b>Pittsburgh MSA</b>						
Total .....	61.0	57.9	5.1	4.3	-	5.9
Men .....	68.8	65.0	5.5	4.4	-	6.6
Women .....	54.4	51.8	4.8	3.7	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.4	39.0	10.0	5.0	-	15.0
White .....	61.2	58.2	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Men .....	69.3	65.5	5.5	4.3	-	6.7
Women .....	54.3	51.9	4.4	3.3	-	5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.1	41.0	9.1	4.2	-	14.0
Black or African American .....	56.0	52.2	6.8	2.7	-	10.9
Married men, spouse present .....	71.5	68.5	4.1	2.8	-	5.4
Married women, spouse present .....	55.7	53.3	4.2	2.8	-	5.6
Women who maintain families .....	62.2	56.7	8.8	4.5	-	13.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Portland-Vancouver PMSA</b>						
Total .....	70.7	64.3	9.0	8.1	-	9.9
Men .....	79.3	70.7	10.8	9.6	-	12.0
Women .....	62.4	58.1	6.9	5.8	-	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.2	25.9	30.4	24.1	-	36.7
White .....	70.5	64.2	8.9	8.0	-	9.8
Men .....	79.4	70.9	10.7	9.4	-	12.0
Women .....	61.7	57.6	6.7	5.5	-	7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.1	26.4	28.8	22.2	-	35.4
Black or African American .....	69.2	59.2	14.4	8.2	-	20.6
Men .....	76.4	62.1	18.7	9.7	-	27.7
Asian .....	77.5	72.6	6.3	3.3	-	9.3
Men .....	83.3	78.0	6.4	2.0	-	10.8
Women .....	73.0	68.5	6.2	2.1	-	10.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.2	69.6	8.6	5.7	-	11.5
Men .....	87.5	80.4	8.1	4.6	-	11.6
Women .....	61.4	55.5	9.6	4.5	-	14.7
Married men, spouse present .....	83.6	76.8	8.1	6.7	-	9.5
Married women, spouse present .....	63.1	59.8	5.2	3.9	-	6.5
Women who maintain families .....	69.5	62.0	10.7	6.7	-	14.7
<b>Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA</b>						
Total .....	68.3	64.2	6.0	5.4	-	6.6
Men .....	73.9	69.1	6.6	5.7	-	7.5
Women .....	63.0	59.6	5.4	4.5	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.0	46.6	13.8	10.1	-	17.5
White .....	68.3	64.3	5.9	5.2	-	6.6
Men .....	74.3	69.4	6.6	5.6	-	7.6
Women .....	62.7	59.5	5.1	4.2	-	6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.1	46.8	13.6	9.7	-	17.5
Black or African American .....	65.2	57.9	11.2	7.3	-	15.1
Men .....	66.2	59.8	9.6	4.2	-	15.0
Women .....	64.4	56.2	12.8	7.1	-	18.5
Asian .....	72.9	70.0	4.0	.7	-	7.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.5	59.1	12.5	9.6	-	15.4
Men .....	73.0	67.5	7.5	4.2	-	10.8
Women .....	62.9	52.0	17.3	12.7	-	21.9
Married men, spouse present .....	77.7	74.3	4.4	3.4	-	5.4
Married women, spouse present .....	66.1	63.5	3.9	2.8	-	5.0
Women who maintain families .....	68.1	62.1	8.9	6.1	-	11.7
<b>Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA</b>						
Total .....	64.5	60.6	6.0	5.0	-	7.0
Men .....	74.4	70.0	5.9	4.6	-	7.2
Women .....	54.7	51.3	6.1	4.6	-	7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	44.9	35.0	21.9	15.5	-	28.3
White .....	64.1	60.6	5.4	4.4	-	6.4
Men .....	74.3	70.2	5.6	4.3	-	6.9
Women .....	53.6	50.9	5.2	3.6	-	6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47.2	37.1	21.3	14.4	-	28.2
Black or African American .....	67.4	61.5	8.8	5.0	-	12.6
Men .....	76.7	69.7	9.1	4.0	-	14.2
Women .....	58.4	53.4	8.4	2.9	-	13.9
Asian .....	66.2	60.5	8.5	3.4	-	13.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.0	62.1	5.9	4.3	-	7.5
Men .....	81.6	77.4	5.2	3.3	-	7.1
Women .....	50.3	46.7	7.1	4.2	-	10.0
Married men, spouse present .....	80.7	78.2	3.1	1.9	-	4.3
Married women, spouse present .....	55.9	53.3	4.7	2.9	-	6.5
Women who maintain families .....	60.6	53.7	11.4	6.0	-	16.8

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Rochester MSA</b>						
Total .....	62.2	57.2	8.1	6.7	-	9.5
Men .....	65.7	61.0	7.1	5.2	-	9.0
Women .....	59.1	53.8	9.0	7.0	-	11.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	61.3	51.3	16.4	10.0	-	22.8
White .....	62.9	58.6	6.9	5.5	-	8.3
Men .....	66.6	62.7	5.9	4.1	-	7.7
Women .....	59.7	55.0	8.0	5.9	-	10.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	64.4	54.3	15.8	9.0	-	22.6
Black or African American .....	56.5	45.1	20.1	13.7	-	26.5
Women .....	58.3	46.4	20.5	12.0	-	29.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.6	55.0	18.6	10.0	-	27.2
Married men, spouse present .....	63.9	60.5	5.3	3.0	-	7.6
Married women, spouse present .....	57.1	54.6	4.3	2.1	-	6.5
Women who maintain families .....	64.9	53.1	18.2	11.7	-	24.7
<b>Sacramento-Yolo CMSA</b>						
Total .....	68.2	63.9	6.3	5.1	-	7.5
Men .....	71.3	66.2	7.1	5.3	-	8.9
Women .....	65.3	61.7	5.5	3.9	-	7.1
White .....	68.6	65.0	5.3	4.0	-	6.6
Men .....	71.7	67.6	5.6	3.8	-	7.4
Women .....	65.7	62.4	4.9	3.2	-	6.6
Black or African American .....	73.4	62.8	14.4	8.0	-	20.8
Asian .....	61.3	56.8	7.4	3.2	-	11.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.4	65.8	6.4	3.1	-	9.7
Men .....	76.0	71.2	6.2	1.9	-	10.5
Women .....	63.8	59.5	6.7	1.4	-	12.0
Married men, spouse present .....	76.7	73.6	4.1	2.3	-	5.9
Married women, spouse present .....	66.2	63.9	3.5	1.7	-	5.3
Women who maintain families .....	69.4	63.0	9.2	3.5	-	14.9
<b>St. Louis MSA <sup>3</sup></b>						
Total .....	69.5	65.3	6.0	5.2	-	6.8
Men .....	76.2	71.5	6.2	5.1	-	7.3
Women .....	63.6	60.0	5.8	4.7	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.5	44.2	18.9	14.3	-	23.5
White .....	69.7	66.7	4.3	3.5	-	5.1
Men .....	76.7	73.2	4.7	3.6	-	5.8
Women .....	63.1	60.7	3.9	2.9	-	4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	59.3	51.1	13.8	8.9	-	18.7
Black or African American .....	67.0	57.8	13.7	11.2	-	16.2
Men .....	73.3	63.3	13.6	9.9	-	17.3
Women .....	62.6	54.0	13.8	10.5	-	17.1
Asian .....	77.7	74.5	4.2	.6	-	7.8
Married men, spouse present .....	76.8	74.3	3.3	2.2	-	4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	63.8	61.8	3.1	1.9	-	4.3
Women who maintain families .....	77.8	67.6	13.2	9.5	-	16.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA</b>						
Total .....	71.8	67.7	5.7	5.0	-	6.4
Men .....	80.1	75.2	6.1	5.2	-	7.0
Women .....	63.8	60.5	5.3	4.3	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	54.3	45.4	16.4	12.9	-	19.9
White .....	71.6	67.7	5.5	4.8	-	6.2
Men .....	80.0	75.3	5.9	5.0	-	6.8
Women .....	63.6	60.3	5.1	4.1	-	6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	56.3	47.6	15.4	11.9	-	18.9
Asian .....	76.3	73.6	3.6	.1	-	7.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.5	64.5	9.9	7.2	-	12.6
Men .....	83.4	75.6	9.4	6.2	-	12.6
Women .....	56.2	50.1	10.9	6.2	-	15.6
Married men, spouse present .....	84.6	81.9	3.2	2.3	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	62.9	61.0	3.0	2.0	-	4.0
Women who maintain families .....	74.5	70.5	5.3	2.6	-	8.0
<b>San Antonio MSA</b>						
Total .....	66.2	62.1	6.2	5.0	-	7.4
Men .....	74.3	70.0	5.8	4.3	-	7.3
Women .....	58.7	54.7	6.8	5.1	-	8.5
White .....	66.3	62.2	6.3	5.1	-	7.5
Men .....	74.2	69.9	5.8	4.3	-	7.3
Women .....	58.8	54.8	6.9	5.1	-	8.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.9	61.0	7.3	5.7	-	8.9
Men .....	75.3	70.5	6.4	4.3	-	8.5
Women .....	57.0	52.1	8.6	6.0	-	11.2
Married men, spouse present .....	80.0	77.6	3.1	1.7	-	4.5
Married women, spouse present .....	58.2	55.8	4.2	2.3	-	6.1
Women who maintain families .....	66.5	60.2	9.5	4.4	-	14.6
<b>San Diego MSA</b>						
Total .....	64.0	61.0	4.7	3.8	-	5.6
Men .....	72.8	69.5	4.6	3.4	-	5.8
Women .....	55.3	52.6	4.9	3.5	-	6.3
White .....	64.7	62.0	4.2	3.2	-	5.2
Men .....	73.7	70.9	3.8	2.6	-	5.0
Women .....	55.5	52.9	4.6	3.1	-	6.1
Asian .....	58.4	54.4	7.0	3.8	-	10.2
Women .....	54.9	52.8	3.8	.4	-	7.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.8	63.6	3.4	1.8	-	5.0
Men .....	79.9	78.3	2.0	.5	-	3.5
Women .....	51.2	48.3	5.6	2.3	-	8.9
Married men, spouse present .....	78.9	76.8	2.6	1.4	-	3.8
Married women, spouse present .....	54.4	52.0	4.4	2.5	-	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>San Francisco PMSA</b>						
Total .....	68.2	62.9	7.8	6.4	-	9.2
Men .....	73.0	66.7	8.7	6.8	-	10.6
Women .....	63.1	58.9	6.7	4.8	-	8.6
White .....	68.9	65.2	5.4	4.0	-	6.8
Men .....	73.0	68.3	6.4	4.4	-	8.4
Women .....	64.1	61.5	4.0	2.2	-	5.8
Black or African American .....	62.3	51.0	18.2	9.6	-	26.8
Asian .....	66.7	59.1	11.5	8.3	-	14.7
Men .....	75.5	65.5	13.3	8.3	-	18.3
Women .....	60.7	54.6	10.0	5.9	-	14.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.8	71.6	5.6	3.2	-	8.0
Men .....	83.8	80.3	4.2	1.6	-	6.8
Women .....	66.2	61.2	7.6	3.3	-	11.9
Married men, spouse present .....	79.3	74.8	5.7	3.4	-	8.0
Married women, spouse present .....	60.2	57.7	4.1	1.8	-	6.4
Women who maintain families .....	76.4	67.1	12.2	5.9	-	18.5
<b>San Jose PMSA</b>						
Total .....	72.0	64.9	9.9	8.4	-	11.4
Men .....	77.5	69.3	10.6	8.5	-	12.7
Women .....	66.6	60.5	9.1	7.0	-	11.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.4	36.8	13.1	5.2	-	21.0
White .....	71.6	64.8	9.4	7.5	-	11.3
Men .....	76.2	68.6	10.0	7.4	-	12.6
Women .....	66.9	61.1	8.7	6.1	-	11.3
Asian .....	71.6	63.8	10.9	8.3	-	13.5
Men .....	79.2	70.8	10.6	7.1	-	14.1
Women .....	64.6	57.3	11.3	7.5	-	15.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.9	65.0	10.8	7.4	-	14.2
Men .....	78.7	70.4	10.6	6.2	-	15.0
Women .....	65.8	58.6	10.9	5.6	-	16.2
Married men, spouse present .....	82.6	74.7	9.5	7.0	-	12.0
Married women, spouse present .....	63.9	58.0	9.3	6.4	-	12.2
Women who maintain families .....	83.0	75.5	9.1	2.8	-	15.4
<b>Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA</b>						
Total .....	69.6	65.1	6.5	5.7	-	7.3
Men .....	76.1	70.9	6.9	5.8	-	8.0
Women .....	63.2	59.4	6.0	4.8	-	7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	49.2	38.8	21.0	15.2	-	26.8
White .....	70.2	66.0	6.1	5.2	-	7.0
Men .....	77.8	72.8	6.3	5.1	-	7.5
Women .....	62.9	59.3	5.8	4.5	-	7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	50.2	40.0	20.4	13.8	-	27.0
Black or African American .....	64.2	52.3	18.5	12.3	-	24.7
Asian .....	64.0	59.9	6.4	3.8	-	9.0
Men .....	67.4	63.2	6.2	2.6	-	9.8
Women .....	60.9	56.9	6.5	2.8	-	10.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	79.4	75.8	4.4	2.2	-	6.6
Men .....	87.5	85.0	2.9	.6	-	5.2
Women .....	67.4	62.4	7.4	2.5	-	12.3
Married men, spouse present .....	78.9	76.2	3.3	2.2	-	4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	58.8	56.7	3.6	2.3	-	4.9
Women who maintain families .....	83.1	74.8	10.0	6.0	-	14.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA</b>						
Total .....	62.4	59.0	5.4	4.6	-	6.2
Men .....	70.4	66.4	5.7	4.6	-	6.8
Women .....	55.1	52.3	5.1	3.9	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.9	32.9	17.5	11.7	-	23.3
White .....	62.0	59.0	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Men .....	70.3	66.7	5.1	4.0	-	6.2
Women .....	54.0	51.6	4.5	3.3	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.2	34.2	16.9	10.7	-	23.1
Black or African American .....	66.0	59.2	10.3	7.0	-	13.6
Men .....	71.1	62.7	11.7	6.4	-	17.0
Women .....	62.6	56.8	9.2	5.0	-	13.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.9	61.2	7.2	4.5	-	9.9
Men .....	77.6	72.4	6.6	3.0	-	10.2
Women .....	56.7	52.3	7.8	3.7	-	11.9
Married men, spouse present .....	73.2	70.9	3.1	1.9	-	4.3
Married women, spouse present .....	57.0	55.2	3.2	1.9	-	4.5
Women who maintain families .....	63.1	57.0	9.7	6.0	-	13.4
<b>Washington D.C. PMSA</b>						
Total .....	73.6	70.6	4.1	3.7	-	4.5
Men .....	80.5	77.0	4.3	3.7	-	4.9
Women .....	67.5	64.9	3.8	3.2	-	4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.8	34.9	12.4	9.0	-	15.8
White .....	74.7	72.5	3.0	2.5	-	3.5
Men .....	82.3	79.8	3.1	2.5	-	3.7
Women .....	67.3	65.4	2.8	2.2	-	3.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	44.9	41.9	6.8	3.5	-	10.1
Black or African American .....	71.3	66.8	6.3	5.3	-	7.3
Men .....	74.3	68.9	7.4	5.9	-	8.9
Women .....	68.9	65.2	5.4	4.2	-	6.6
Asian .....	73.8	70.8	4.1	2.6	-	5.6
Men .....	86.1	82.2	4.5	2.4	-	6.6
Women .....	63.1	60.9	3.5	1.5	-	5.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	80.2	75.8	5.5	4.0	-	7.0
Men .....	89.9	85.6	4.8	3.0	-	6.6
Women .....	68.7	64.3	6.5	4.0	-	9.0
Married men, spouse present .....	86.7	84.4	2.6	2.0	-	3.2
Married women, spouse present .....	68.3	66.3	2.8	2.1	-	3.5
Women who maintain families .....	76.0	71.7	5.6	3.6	-	7.6
<b>Baltimore central city</b>						
Total .....	57.1	51.3	10.1	7.8	-	12.4
Men .....	62.1	56.7	8.8	5.7	-	11.9
Women .....	52.7	46.7	11.5	8.0	-	15.0
White .....	55.7	52.8	5.3	2.5	-	8.1
Men .....	65.3	62.9	3.8	.5	-	7.1
Women .....	47.3	43.9	7.2	2.4	-	12.0
Black or African American .....	57.1	49.2	13.8	10.4	-	17.2
Men .....	59.2	51.6	13.0	8.2	-	17.8
Women .....	55.3	47.3	14.6	9.9	-	19.3
Married men, spouse present .....	74.3	74.0	.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married women, spouse present .....	61.1	56.0	8.3	2.6	-	14.0
Women who maintain families .....	63.3	53.5	15.4	7.9	-	22.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Chicago central city</b>						
Total .....	62.0	56.2	9.3	8.3	-	10.3
Men .....	68.4	61.2	10.5	9.1	-	11.9
Women .....	56.3	51.8	7.9	6.6	-	9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.8	17.1	36.0	29.1	-	42.9
White .....	65.7	61.6	6.2	5.2	-	7.2
Men .....	73.9	68.4	7.4	5.9	-	8.9
Women .....	57.9	55.1	4.7	3.3	-	6.1
Black or African American .....	55.4	46.6	16.0	13.8	-	18.2
Men .....	56.6	45.6	19.5	16.0	-	23.0
Women .....	54.6	47.3	13.3	10.6	-	16.0
Asian .....	64.2	60.6	5.6	2.0	-	9.2
Men .....	73.8	69.5	5.8	1.3	-	10.3
Women .....	51.9	49.2	5.2	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.0	60.1	9.0	7.0	-	11.0
Men .....	76.6	68.7	10.2	7.4	-	13.0
Women .....	55.2	51.2	7.2	4.3	-	10.1
Married men, spouse present .....	76.7	70.8	7.6	5.7	-	9.5
Married women, spouse present .....	58.6	55.2	5.7	3.8	-	7.6
Women who maintain families .....	64.6	57.7	10.7	7.6	-	13.8
<b>Cleveland central city</b>						
Total .....	62.1	55.5	10.6	7.7	-	13.5
Men .....	66.9	58.9	11.9	7.8	-	16.0
Women .....	58.2	52.7	9.4	5.7	-	13.1
White .....	64.3	60.2	6.5	3.3	-	9.7
Men .....	71.2	66.5	6.5	2.3	-	10.7
Women .....	57.6	53.9	6.4	1.7	-	11.1
Black or African American .....	60.4	51.1	15.4	10.7	-	20.1
Men .....	62.1	49.0	21.1	13.4	-	28.8
Women .....	59.3	52.5	11.5	6.1	-	16.9
Married men, spouse present .....	67.0	58.8	12.2	6.0	-	18.4
Married women, spouse present .....	58.8	54.8	6.8	1.3	-	12.3
Women who maintain families .....	63.9	56.7	11.2	4.2	-	18.2
<b>Dallas central city</b>						
Total .....	70.1	63.5	9.4	7.9	-	10.9
Men .....	82.6	75.4	8.7	6.8	-	10.6
Women .....	57.7	51.7	10.4	8.1	-	12.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.7	23.0	33.7	29.5	-	37.9
White .....	71.7	66.4	7.4	5.8	-	9.0
Men .....	85.0	79.3	6.7	4.8	-	8.6
Women .....	57.0	52.0	8.7	6.1	-	11.3
Black or African American .....	66.0	54.9	16.8	12.9	-	20.7
Men .....	73.2	60.1	17.9	12.3	-	23.5
Women .....	60.5	51.0	15.8	10.5	-	21.1
Asian .....	63.7	57.1	10.3	3.2	-	17.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.9	64.1	9.5	7.0	-	12.0
Men .....	89.1	82.4	7.5	4.7	-	10.3
Women .....	51.2	44.3	13.3	8.6	-	18.0
Married men, spouse present .....	86.7	81.1	6.5	4.3	-	8.7
Married women, spouse present .....	56.2	50.9	9.5	6.3	-	12.7
Women who maintain families .....	70.1	61.8	11.9	6.1	-	17.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Detroit central city</b>						
Total .....	54.4	47.1	13.4	11.2	-	15.6
Men .....	56.6	47.8	15.5	12.2	-	18.8
Women .....	52.7	46.6	11.7	8.9	-	14.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.7	21.6	35.8	26.8	-	44.8
White .....	46.7	40.4	13.5	6.0	-	21.0
Men .....	51.8	43.5	16.1	5.7	-	26.5
Black or African American .....	55.3	47.8	13.4	11.1	-	15.7
Men .....	57.5	48.5	15.6	12.1	-	19.1
Women .....	53.6	47.3	11.7	8.9	-	14.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.7	22.2	32.1	20.6	-	43.6
Married men, spouse present .....	58.0	49.9	13.9	8.3	-	19.5
Married women, spouse present .....	54.2	50.6	6.7	2.0	-	11.4
Women who maintain families .....	60.8	52.9	13.0	8.3	-	17.7
<b>District of Columbia</b>						
Total .....	66.6	61.9	7.0	6.3	-	7.7
Men .....	71.8	66.6	7.2	6.3	-	8.1
Women .....	62.1	58.0	6.7	5.8	-	7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	22.7	16.2	28.5	21.4	-	35.6
White .....	77.7	74.9	3.6	2.9	-	4.3
Men .....	82.9	79.5	4.1	3.1	-	5.1
Women .....	72.5	70.4	2.9	2.0	-	3.8
Black or African American .....	58.6	52.6	10.4	9.3	-	11.5
Men .....	62.9	56.1	10.8	9.2	-	12.4
Women .....	55.4	49.8	10.0	8.6	-	11.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	22.1	15.8	28.4	19.7	-	37.1
Asian .....	69.2	67.4	2.5	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Women .....	67.0	64.2	4.1	( 2 )	-	( 2 )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	79.7	73.9	7.2	5.1	-	9.3
Men .....	88.4	81.5	7.8	5.0	-	10.6
Women .....	70.4	65.9	6.4	3.4	-	9.4
Married men, spouse present .....	73.8	70.5	4.4	3.1	-	5.7
Married women, spouse present .....	63.9	61.1	4.3	2.8	-	5.8
Women who maintain families .....	61.5	54.4	11.5	8.9	-	14.1
<b>Houston central city</b>						
Total .....	67.9	62.2	8.4	7.2	-	9.6
Men .....	76.9	70.4	8.5	6.9	-	10.1
Women .....	58.9	54.0	8.3	6.5	-	10.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.9	25.1	21.3	13.4	-	29.2
White .....	70.2	65.3	7.0	5.6	-	8.4
Men .....	81.6	75.9	6.9	5.2	-	8.6
Women .....	58.0	53.9	7.1	5.0	-	9.2
Black or African American .....	62.2	55.3	11.1	8.5	-	13.7
Men .....	64.3	56.3	12.4	8.5	-	16.3
Women .....	60.5	54.5	10.0	6.6	-	13.4
Asian .....	65.0	56.7	12.7	7.9	-	17.5
Men .....	72.0	63.4	11.9	5.8	-	18.0
Women .....	56.8	48.9	13.9	6.2	-	21.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.0	64.7	7.7	5.7	-	9.7
Men .....	85.3	79.3	7.1	4.8	-	9.4
Women .....	52.9	48.3	8.8	5.4	-	12.2
Married men, spouse present .....	80.2	74.6	7.0	4.9	-	9.1
Married women, spouse present .....	55.1	50.3	8.6	5.9	-	11.3
Women who maintain families .....	69.1	63.7	7.9	3.8	-	12.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>Indianapolis central city</b>						
Total .....	65.5	62.8	4.2	3.0	-	5.4
Men .....	75.5	72.4	4.0	2.4	-	5.6
Women .....	57.0	54.6	4.4	2.6	-	6.2
White .....	64.8	62.0	4.3	2.9	-	5.7
Men .....	75.6	72.3	4.4	2.5	-	6.3
Women .....	55.0	52.7	4.2	2.1	-	6.3
Black or African American .....	66.9	64.1	4.1	1.6	-	6.6
Women .....	62.5	59.5	4.9	1.3	-	8.5
Married men, spouse present .....	76.5	74.5	2.6	.6	-	4.6
Married women, spouse present .....	62.0	59.7	3.7	1.1	-	6.3
<b>Los Angeles central city</b>						
Total .....	65.7	60.4	8.2	7.2	-	9.2
Men .....	75.9	69.8	8.0	6.7	-	9.3
Women .....	55.7	51.1	8.4	6.9	-	9.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.3	23.2	23.3	15.8	-	30.8
White .....	67.2	61.8	8.1	7.0	-	9.2
Men .....	77.3	71.3	7.8	6.4	-	9.2
Women .....	56.8	52.0	8.5	6.8	-	10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.7	24.8	21.8	14.0	-	29.6
Black or African American .....	57.9	50.6	12.5	8.9	-	16.1
Men .....	64.4	55.3	14.2	8.7	-	19.7
Women .....	52.8	47.0	11.0	6.2	-	15.8
Asian .....	61.6	59.0	4.1	1.8	-	6.4
Men .....	72.7	69.4	4.5	1.2	-	7.8
Women .....	52.1	50.2	3.6	.4	-	6.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.1	62.2	8.6	7.2	-	10.0
Men .....	81.2	74.8	7.9	6.2	-	9.6
Women .....	54.5	49.2	9.7	7.4	-	12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.5	26.5	21.1	12.1	-	30.1
Married men, spouse present .....	81.4	76.8	5.7	4.1	-	7.3
Married women, spouse present .....	54.6	51.1	6.5	4.4	-	8.6
Women who maintain families .....	69.3	61.5	11.4	7.1	-	15.7
<b>Milwaukee central city</b>						
Total .....	62.2	53.5	14.1	11.7	-	16.5
Men .....	67.4	57.3	15.0	11.7	-	18.3
Women .....	58.3	50.5	13.4	10.3	-	16.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.7	21.5	34.3	30.6	-	38.0
White .....	63.5	58.2	8.3	5.9	-	10.7
Men .....	69.2	62.4	9.9	6.4	-	13.4
Women .....	58.1	54.3	6.6	3.5	-	9.7
Black or African American .....	59.3	44.5	25.0	20.7	-	29.3
Men .....	61.7	44.7	27.6	21.0	-	34.2
Women .....	58.0	44.4	23.5	18.2	-	28.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	63.7	56.7	11.0	5.8	-	16.2
Men .....	77.2	69.5	10.0	3.8	-	16.2
Women .....	48.6	42.4	12.7	3.7	-	21.7
Married men, spouse present .....	69.2	67.0	3.2	.3	-	6.1
Married women, spouse present .....	51.7	49.8	3.7	.1	-	7.3
Women who maintain families .....	63.3	47.8	24.5	18.8	-	30.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>New York central city</b>						
Total .....	58.4	53.5	8.4	7.9	-	8.9
Men .....	65.8	60.2	8.5	7.8	-	9.2
Women .....	51.9	47.7	8.2	7.4	-	9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	21.7	15.5	28.7	25.0	-	32.4
White .....	58.2	54.1	7.1	6.4	-	7.8
Men .....	67.3	62.8	6.8	5.9	-	7.7
Women .....	49.7	45.9	7.5	6.5	-	8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	22.2	16.3	26.6	21.3	-	31.9
Black or African American .....	56.5	49.3	12.6	11.4	-	13.8
Men .....	58.3	49.0	15.9	14.0	-	17.8
Women .....	55.1	49.6	10.0	8.6	-	11.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	19.9	12.5	37.1	30.6	-	43.6
Asian .....	64.8	61.7	4.8	3.6	-	6.0
Men .....	75.0	71.7	4.4	2.9	-	5.9
Women .....	55.3	52.3	5.4	3.5	-	7.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	57.4	52.0	9.5	8.4	-	10.6
Men .....	67.2	61.7	8.1	6.7	-	9.5
Women .....	48.7	43.3	11.1	9.4	-	12.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	21.5	15.7	27.1	19.0	-	35.2
Married men, spouse present .....	74.1	70.7	4.6	3.8	-	5.4
Married women, spouse present .....	52.8	49.6	6.1	5.0	-	7.2
Women who maintain families .....	63.0	57.8	8.3	6.7	-	9.9
<b>Philadelphia central city</b>						
Total .....	54.0	48.9	9.5	8.1	-	10.9
Men .....	58.2	52.2	10.2	8.1	-	12.3
Women .....	50.7	46.3	8.8	6.9	-	10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29.4	20.5	30.2	20.5	-	39.9
White .....	58.5	54.2	7.4	5.7	-	9.1
Men .....	64.1	58.8	8.4	5.9	-	10.9
Women .....	53.4	50.0	6.3	4.0	-	8.6
Black or African American .....	47.5	41.6	12.3	9.8	-	14.8
Men .....	47.2	40.3	14.6	10.3	-	18.9
Women .....	47.7	42.6	10.8	7.7	-	13.9
Asian .....	61.0	53.7	12.0	5.7	-	18.3
Men .....	73.6	68.0	7.6	.7	-	14.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	51.2	46.4	9.4	4.3	-	14.5
Men .....	66.0	58.2	11.8	4.5	-	19.1
Married men, spouse present .....	62.2	60.2	3.3	1.4	-	5.2
Married women, spouse present .....	54.3	50.9	6.4	3.5	-	9.3
Women who maintain families .....	54.9	46.9	14.5	9.7	-	19.3
<b>Phoenix central city</b>						
Total .....	67.3	62.8	6.7	5.5	-	7.9
Men .....	76.7	71.9	6.3	4.8	-	7.8
Women .....	58.0	53.9	7.1	5.3	-	8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	50.3	34.5	31.5	26.0	-	37.0
White .....	67.5	63.2	6.3	5.1	-	7.5
Men .....	77.9	73.3	6.0	4.4	-	7.6
Women .....	56.9	53.0	6.9	5.0	-	8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	51.8	36.6	29.3	23.3	-	35.3
Black or African American .....	70.3	64.4	8.4	3.1	-	13.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.3	62.8	8.1	6.1	-	10.1
Men .....	85.2	79.5	6.6	4.3	-	8.9
Women .....	50.0	44.7	10.7	6.9	-	14.5
Married men, spouse present .....	82.9	80.5	2.8	1.4	-	4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	57.1	54.5	4.7	2.4	-	7.0
Women who maintain families .....	59.3	55.5	6.5	1.9	-	11.1

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>St. Louis central city</b>						
Total .....	65.6	60.3	8.0	5.7	-	10.3
Men .....	71.6	64.9	9.3	5.9	-	12.7
Women .....	61.0	56.9	6.7	3.9	-	9.5
White .....	70.0	67.5	3.6	1.3	-	5.9
Men .....	75.9	74.3	2.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	64.3	60.9	5.2	1.2	-	9.2
Black or African American .....	56.2	47.8	14.9	10.4	-	19.4
Men .....	66.2	54.6	17.5	10.9	-	24.1
Women .....	49.1	43.0	12.4	6.6	-	18.2
Asian .....	84.1	80.8	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	68.9	63.9	7.2	2.0	-	12.4
Married women, spouse present .....	56.6	55.1	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>San Antonio central city</b>						
Total .....	67.0	62.5	6.8	5.3	-	8.3
Men .....	76.1	71.1	6.5	4.6	-	8.4
Women .....	58.6	54.5	7.1	5.0	-	9.2
White .....	67.7	63.0	7.0	5.5	-	8.5
Men .....	76.6	71.6	6.5	4.5	-	8.5
Women .....	59.4	54.8	7.7	5.4	-	10.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.9	60.9	7.6	5.7	-	9.5
Men .....	76.1	70.6	7.2	4.8	-	9.6
Women .....	56.2	51.6	8.2	5.3	-	11.1
Married men, spouse present .....	82.0	78.9	3.7	1.8	-	5.6
Married women, spouse present .....	57.6	54.5	5.4	2.7	-	8.1
Women who maintain families .....	72.2	66.7	7.6	2.3	-	12.9
<b>San Diego central city</b>						
Total .....	66.2	62.4	5.7	4.3	-	7.1
Men .....	74.3	70.2	5.5	3.7	-	7.3
Women .....	57.9	54.5	5.9	3.8	-	8.0
White .....	67.6	64.6	4.4	3.0	-	5.8
Men .....	76.8	73.6	4.2	2.4	-	6.0
Women .....	58.1	55.4	4.7	2.5	-	6.9
Asian .....	59.3	53.7	9.4	5.3	-	13.5
Men .....	62.5	54.4	12.9	6.5	-	19.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.9	65.4	3.7	1.3	-	6.1
Men .....	82.1	80.5	1.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	-	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	80.3	76.9	4.2	1.9	-	6.5
Married women, spouse present .....	57.0	53.8	5.6	2.5	-	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>		
<b>San Francisco central city</b>						
Total .....	66.8	59.7	10.6	8.4	-	12.8
Men .....	70.6	61.8	12.5	9.3	-	15.7
Women .....	62.7	57.4	8.4	5.5	-	11.3
White .....	70.3	65.4	7.0	4.6	-	9.4
Men .....	71.1	64.6	9.1	5.5	-	12.7
Women .....	69.3	66.4	4.2	1.3	-	7.1
Black or African American .....	56.8	41.2	27.5	16.0	-	39.0
Asian .....	62.2	54.2	13.0	8.6	-	17.4
Men .....	71.5	59.8	16.3	9.5	-	23.1
Women .....	55.2	49.9	9.7	4.3	-	15.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.8	67.3	8.8	4.8	-	12.8
Men .....	76.9	70.7	8.2	2.8	-	13.6
Women .....	70.7	64.0	9.4	3.4	-	15.4
Married men, spouse present .....	76.6	69.9	8.8	4.4	-	13.2
Married women, spouse present .....	58.2	54.8	5.8	1.6	-	10.0
Women who maintain families .....	78.1	63.8	18.3	8.5	-	28.1

<sup>1</sup> Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

<sup>2</sup> Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number

of sample cases is very small and/or the unemployment rate is low.

<sup>3</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. See appendix C.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2003 annual averages**

Area and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Atlanta MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	52.8	50.5	4.3
High school graduates, no college .....	71.9	68.6	4.6
Some college or associate degreee .....	80.0	76.1	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	84.1	82.1	2.4
<b>Baltimore PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	36.8	34.2	7.1
High school graduates, no college .....	61.4	58.7	4.3
Some college or associate degreee .....	74.9	72.3	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.8	78.0	2.3
<b>Bergen-Passaic PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	43.7	39.4	9.9
High school graduates, no college .....	60.7	58.5	3.7
Some college or associate degreee .....	68.8	65.5	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.8	81.2	1.9
<b>Boston PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	35.0	31.9	8.9
High school graduates, no college .....	61.2	58.1	5.0
Some college or associate degreee .....	69.9	66.0	5.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.4	79.1	4.1
<b>Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	60.6	57.9	4.5
Some college or associate degreee .....	72.6	67.7	6.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.4	77.1	4.1
<b>Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	45.5	39.7	12.7
High school graduates, no college .....	65.7	60.4	8.0
Some college or associate degreee .....	73.5	69.5	5.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.8	76.9	2.4
<b>Chicago PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.7	46.4	10.2
High school graduates, no college .....	62.1	58.3	6.1
Some college or associate degreee .....	76.0	71.6	5.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.4	76.5	3.7
<b>Cincinnati PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	41.6	38.7	6.9
High school graduates, no college .....	67.0	64.0	4.5
Some college or associate degreee .....	76.9	74.9	2.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.4	76.0	1.9
<b>Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	42.1	38.8	7.7
High school graduates, no college .....	61.9	57.4	7.2
Some college or associate degreee .....	76.5	73.1	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.9	78.7	2.7

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Columbus, Ohio MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	52.5	48.2	8.2
High school graduates, no college .....	67.4	63.7	5.5
Some college or associate degreee .....	75.6	71.9	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.9	79.3	4.4
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	63.4	57.5	9.2
High school graduates, no college .....	71.1	66.2	6.9
Some college or associate degreee .....	80.4	75.4	6.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.4	79.6	4.6
<b>Dayton-Springfield MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	38.3	31.4	17.9
High school graduates, no college .....	63.8	59.5	6.7
Some college or associate degreee .....	70.5	65.9	6.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.3	75.4	3.7
<b>Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	58.6	53.9	8.0
High school graduates, no college .....	69.7	66.0	5.3
Some college or associate degreee .....	75.5	71.3	5.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.9	77.7	4.0
<b>Detroit PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	35.2	30.3	14.1
High school graduates, no college .....	61.3	56.6	7.7
Some college or associate degreee .....	71.5	67.1	6.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.5	76.9	3.2
<b>Fort Lauderdale PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	46.5	42.0	9.5
High school graduates, no college .....	61.0	56.6	7.2
Some college or associate degreee .....	75.3	71.7	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.4	76.4	2.6
<b>Hartford PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	34.7	32.7	5.6
High school graduates, no college .....	63.1	60.0	4.8
Some college or associate degreee .....	75.6	72.2	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.6	75.5	2.7
<b>Houston PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	55.3	50.6	8.4
High school graduates, no college .....	69.2	64.1	7.4
Some college or associate degreee .....	72.6	67.6	6.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.6	77.4	4.1
<b>Indianapolis MSA</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	64.1	61.2	4.4
Some college or associate degreee .....	77.6	75.7	2.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.3	78.0	1.7

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Kansas City MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.0	40.0	8.9
High school graduates, no college .....	69.8	64.8	7.1
Some college or associate degreee .....	77.9	74.3	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.0	78.3	3.3
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	55.2	51.2	7.2
High school graduates, no college .....	64.6	60.0	7.0
Some college or associate degreee .....	71.4	67.7	5.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.2	73.3	5.0
<b>Louisville MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	35.8	32.5	9.2
High school graduates, no college .....	65.8	62.2	5.5
Some college or associate degreee .....	74.7	70.3	5.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.7	81.3	2.8
<b>Memphis MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	54.4	50.2	7.6
High school graduates, no college .....	70.5	62.3	11.7
Some college or associate degreee .....	78.4	72.6	7.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.3	77.2	2.6
<b>Miami PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	39.2	36.9	5.9
High school graduates, no college .....	63.3	60.9	3.8
Some college or associate degreee .....	71.8	68.2	5.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.6	72.9	3.5
<b>Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	43.7	36.1	17.4
High school graduates, no college .....	67.6	63.3	6.4
Some college or associate degreee .....	77.4	74.3	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.8	77.2	3.2
<b>Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	47.6	43.2	9.3
High school graduates, no college .....	71.6	68.5	4.3
Some college or associate degreee .....	82.2	78.7	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.2	80.7	3.0
<b>Nassau-Suffolk PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.1	48.1	5.9
High school graduates, no college .....	61.8	59.6	3.5
Some college or associate degreee .....	74.5	72.3	2.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.7	76.5	2.8
<b>New Orleans MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	40.5	36.7	9.4
High school graduates, no college .....	57.9	55.0	5.0
Some college or associate degreee .....	71.6	69.2	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	72.6	69.7	4.1

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>New York PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	42.5	37.9	10.8
High school graduates, no college .....	57.4	54.0	5.9
Some college or associate degreee .....	68.7	63.0	8.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.1	73.5	4.6
<b>Newark PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.0	39.0	11.3
High school graduates, no college .....	63.8	59.8	6.3
Some college or associate degreee .....	77.4	72.3	6.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.7	78.0	4.6
<b>Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	57.3	56.6	1.3
Some college or associate degreee .....	70.2	68.8	2.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	71.8	70.9	1.3
<b>Oakland PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.1	42.1	4.5
High school graduates, no college .....	64.9	60.8	6.3
Some college or associate degreee .....	69.6	63.9	8.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.0	74.7	4.3
<b>Oklahoma City MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.8	40.9	8.7
High school graduates, no college .....	61.3	58.0	5.5
Some college or associate degreee .....	68.0	65.4	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.4	77.8	3.3
<b>Orange County PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	60.4	59.0	2.3
High school graduates, no college .....	61.1	58.6	4.1
Some college or associate degreee .....	65.8	63.7	3.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.7	77.4	2.9
<b>Philadelphia PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	35.2	31.6	10.3
High school graduates, no college .....	61.3	57.9	5.6
Some college or associate degreee .....	74.0	70.0	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.2	77.7	3.1
<b>Phoenix-Mesa MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	56.1	51.7	7.8
High school graduates, no college .....	63.8	61.3	3.9
Some college or associate degreee .....	67.4	65.1	3.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.1	73.8	3.1
<b>Pittsburgh MSA</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	54.0	50.4	6.6
Some college or associate degreee .....	69.2	66.3	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.2	76.1	2.7

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Portland-Vancouver PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	58.3	50.0	14.2
High school graduates, no college .....	68.2	63.6	6.7
Some college or associate degreee .....	74.8	68.4	8.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.5	74.1	5.5
<b>Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	42.7	37.8	11.3
High school graduates, no college .....	65.3	61.6	5.6
Some college or associate degreee .....	76.7	73.7	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.1	80.5	3.2
<b>Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.9	48.6	6.3
High school graduates, no college .....	63.9	60.5	5.3
Some college or associate degreee .....	68.8	65.5	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.6	72.9	2.3
<b>Rochester MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	38.8	30.9	20.4
High school graduates, no college .....	60.3	54.6	9.4
Some college or associate degreee .....	64.1	61.5	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	67.4	65.4	2.9
<b>Sacramento-Yolo CMSA</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	65.7	59.4	9.5
Some college or associate degreee .....	70.3	67.6	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.2	77.5	2.2
<b>St. Louis MSA <sup>1</sup></b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	32.9	27.8	15.6
High school graduates, no college .....	67.2	63.9	4.9
Some college or associate degreee .....	76.7	72.9	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.9	76.2	2.2
<b>Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	61.7	56.6	8.3
High school graduates, no college .....	67.1	64.1	4.4
Some college or associate degreee .....	73.5	70.0	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.3	78.0	2.8
<b>San Antonio MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	52.9	48.4	8.5
High school graduates, no college .....	69.7	66.6	4.5
Some college or associate degreee .....	74.1	70.5	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.5	73.4	2.8
<b>San Diego MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	43.2	42.4	1.9
High school graduates, no college .....	62.1	58.9	5.2
Some college or associate degreee .....	66.8	63.7	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	72.9	70.8	2.8

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>San Francisco PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	63.3	57.5	9.2
High school graduates, no college .....	59.6	56.0	6.0
Some college or associate degreee .....	69.9	64.4	7.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.5	73.9	5.9
<b>San Jose PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.6	44.1	14.5
High school graduates, no college .....	71.9	63.5	11.7
Some college or associate degreee .....	75.2	66.3	11.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.4	76.3	6.2
<b>Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	56.4	50.3	10.7
High school graduates, no college .....	64.6	61.1	5.4
Some college or associate degreee .....	70.9	66.5	6.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.0	72.9	4.1
<b>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	38.2	35.3	7.7
High school graduates, no college .....	56.1	53.5	4.7
Some college or associate degreee .....	72.1	68.5	5.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.2	73.8	1.8
<b>Washington D.C. PMSA</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	57.9	55.2	4.6
High school graduates, no college .....	68.5	66.2	3.3
Some college or associate degreee .....	76.8	73.4	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.3	81.1	2.7
<b>Baltimore central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	25.7	21.7	15.5
High school graduates, no college .....	57.5	52.3	9.1
Some college or associate degreee .....	72.0	66.4	7.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.3	75.9	1.8
<b>Chicago central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.8	40.0	10.6
High school graduates, no college .....	57.2	52.0	9.1
Some college or associate degreee .....	73.3	67.2	8.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.9	76.2	4.6
<b>Cleveland central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	37.0	32.4	12.3
High school graduates, no college .....	64.0	57.8	9.6
Some college or associate degreee .....	76.7	71.3	7.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.3	78.5	4.6
<b>Dallas central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	63.8	57.1	10.5
High school graduates, no college .....	65.7	57.5	12.5
Some college or associate degreee .....	76.4	70.2	8.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.9	79.0	3.5



**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Detroit central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	27.0	21.0	22.1
High school graduates, no college .....	58.4	52.1	10.9
Some college or associate degreee .....	67.2	58.4	13.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.5	74.6	3.8
<b>District of Columbia</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	42.8	36.3	15.3
High school graduates, no college .....	60.6	55.4	8.5
Some college or associate degreee .....	68.6	62.8	8.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.4	77.7	3.4
<b>Houston central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	52.6	47.6	9.5
High school graduates, no college .....	70.2	64.3	8.5
Some college or associate degreee .....	70.8	65.3	7.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.1	77.0	5.1
<b>Indianapolis central city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	62.8	58.8	6.2
Some college or associate degreee .....	77.3	74.9	3.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.8	76.0	2.4
<b>Los Angeles central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	60.6	56.0	7.6
High school graduates, no college .....	65.2	59.3	9.0
Some college or associate degreee .....	69.6	64.3	7.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.3	72.7	6.0
<b>Milwaukee central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	47.5	38.9	18.2
High school graduates, no college .....	60.2	52.6	12.7
Some college or associate degreee .....	71.5	65.1	8.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.3	68.4	9.2
<b>New York central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	41.4	36.7	11.3
High school graduates, no college .....	57.0	53.4	6.4
Some college or associate degreee .....	68.0	61.6	9.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.5	72.6	5.2
<b>Philadelphia central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	28.8	24.4	15.2
High school graduates, no college .....	51.5	47.4	7.9
Some college or associate degreee .....	67.4	62.0	7.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.6	76.3	3.0
<b>Phoenix central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	62.6	58.0	7.4
High school graduates, no college .....	65.3	63.1	3.3
Some college or associate degreee .....	69.3	66.5	4.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.1	75.1	3.9

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>St. Louis central city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	65.2	59.9	8.2
Some college or associate degreee .....	76.4	72.8	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.4	76.8	3.3
<b>San Antonio central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	55.1	50.4	8.6
High school graduates, no college .....	70.8	67.0	5.3
Some college or associate degreee .....	72.4	68.2	5.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.0	78.1	2.4
<b>San Diego central city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	65.9	60.8	7.9
Some college or associate degreee .....	68.6	64.0	6.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.2	74.2	2.6
<b>San Francisco central city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	57.3	49.0	14.5
High school graduates, no college .....	61.1	57.7	5.6
Some college or associate degreee .....	66.1	58.0	12.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.4	75.2	7.6

<sup>1</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. See appendix C.  
NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when

they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

**Table 29. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Unemployment rates by occupation, 2003 annual averages**

Area	Total 1	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta MSA .....	4.2	4.2	2.2	5.1	4.0	5.5	2.5	7.0	3.7	8.5
Baltimore PMSA .....	4.6	3.3	2.4	6.9	5.3	4.3	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	6.2
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	4.1	4.1	2.7	5.0	4.8	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.2
Boston PMSA .....	5.1	5.9	3.7	5.5	5.3	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	9.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	5.7	3.3	2.7	8.3	3.5	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	9.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	6.9	3.2	2.8	7.5	6.0	5.9	14.3	10.6	11.2	12.3
Chicago PMSA .....	6.3	4.0	3.1	7.9	6.6	7.2	10.3	9.4	6.5	8.7
Cincinnati PMSA .....	4.3	1.6	1.6	7.0	4.6	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	6.0
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	5.6	4.6	1.8	7.2	5.4	4.3	8.9	7.8	12.1	8.1
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	5.3	4.6	3.6	5.2	6.2	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.6	10.8
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	7.1	4.1	6.1	9.2	5.4	8.6	9.5	6.0	7.6	10.6
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	8.0	6.5	1.2	11.7	12.1	4.8	14.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	9.8
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	5.9	4.0	3.7	8.6	5.9	7.5	8.8	5.1	5.8	5.5
Detroit PMSA .....	7.0	3.7	3.5	8.2	6.5	5.1	15.9	7.1	10.4	13.3
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	5.5	4.9	2.7	8.6	5.4	5.6	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8
Hartford PMSA .....	4.9	2.7	2.9	6.7	4.2	6.8	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.6	8.0
Houston PMSA .....	6.8	4.2	4.0	8.8	7.5	5.4	10.4	5.6	8.7	10.8
Indianapolis MSA .....	3.1	2.1	1.2	3.4	3.6	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City MSA .....	5.9	4.1	3.5	9.4	7.0	5.6	6.1	4.8	7.8	8.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	6.4	3.5	5.6	7.3	5.8	5.8	9.2	7.3	8.8	8.8
Louisville MSA .....	5.7	2.5	3.0	5.9	8.0	4.6	10.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	11.4
Memphis MSA .....	8.3	4.7	4.4	13.5	5.3	8.5	8.7	7.3	21.6	8.2
Miami PMSA .....	4.5	3.4	3.5	5.6	4.0	5.3	6.0	1.7	2.8	4.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	5.9	2.9	4.3	8.5	4.1	6.0	9.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	13.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	4.6	2.9	2.8	5.0	6.7	4.5	7.9	5.8	7.7	5.8
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	3.9	3.2	2.4	5.1	5.4	4.1	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.2	6.6
New Orleans MSA .....	5.1	4.7	2.7	6.9	4.1	5.3	10.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.9
New York PMSA .....	6.8	4.6	5.0	7.2	7.8	7.2	11.3	8.4	8.5	8.7
Newark PMSA .....	6.8	3.1	5.1	8.8	8.5	7.6	10.4	8.9	8.9	8.7
Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Newport News MSA .....	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.7	2.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oakland PMSA .....	6.4	3.1	5.6	7.7	4.5	7.9	10.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5
Oklahoma City MSA .....	4.7	.9	2.8	5.4	7.2	5.0	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Orange County PMSA .....	3.5	1.9	4.3	4.0	2.7	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia PMSA .....	5.6	4.1	3.1	9.9	6.5	4.3	10.4	6.5	4.9	7.4
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	4.8	2.8	3.3	5.4	5.1	5.4	4.7	6.6	6.1	9.5
Pittsburgh MSA .....	4.9	3.8	1.5	6.0	7.7	4.8	6.7	5.2	4.1	11.5
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	8.4	5.8	5.3	9.3	7.7	9.1	18.9	16.7	7.8	10.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	5.7	4.3	2.3	6.9	5.7	5.5	10.0	7.2	9.1	7.8
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	5.2	2.0	2.5	6.5	5.1	6.2	4.3	6.3	6.5	11.2
Rochester MSA .....	7.7	5.0	2.4	9.1	6.9	9.6	11.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	21.1
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	5.6	2.1	2.3	7.2	7.9	5.6	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis MSA .....	5.6	1.9	3.2	9.5	6.4	5.0	7.5	4.3	7.0	7.8
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	5.5	2.6	3.0	6.2	8.1	5.3	11.7	7.4	5.8	6.4
San Antonio MSA .....	5.8	3.0	2.4	8.1	8.6	4.1	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.4	7.6
San Diego MSA .....	4.3	1.5	2.8	3.5	6.1	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 29. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Unemployment rates by occupation, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area	Total <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
San Francisco PMSA .....	7.3	5.4	5.8	7.3	6.0	10.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Jose PMSA .....	9.4	6.9	7.7	8.8	11.6	10.6	(2)	(2)	17.2	8.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	6.1	4.2	3.8	8.1	6.7	6.4	8.1	8.7	8.3	7.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	4.9	3.7	2.8	7.3	4.3	4.4	6.4	3.9	5.5	9.9
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	3.7	2.7	2.7	4.5	5.7	4.1	5.2	4.0	4.3	4.4
<b>Cities:</b>										
Baltimore central city .....	9.7	(2)	2.2	15.5	7.1	12.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.5
Chicago central city .....	8.7	3.8	4.2	11.6	11.1	11.3	9.7	15.3	8.4	10.3
Cleveland central city .....	9.8	(2)	.5	15.1	(2)	5.1	(2)	(2)	6.4	(2)
Dallas central city .....	8.9	4.5	5.0	10.5	8.0	16.8	12.3	2.3	9.4	10.8
Detroit central city .....	12.7	2.0	5.9	13.4	20.8	9.4	18.0	(2)	13.6	21.8
District of Columbia .....	6.4	2.8	4.2	8.9	9.4	7.3	22.3	8.2	(2)	9.9
Houston central city .....	7.6	5.6	4.3	7.6	9.5	7.3	11.1	7.5	8.6	10.5
Indianapolis central city .....	4.2	(2)	2.1	2.7	(2)	2.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Los Angeles central city .....	7.5	4.1	6.7	8.4	6.2	6.5	10.1	8.6	10.8	9.6
Milwaukee central city .....	12.9	11.0	9.5	15.8	11.1	11.7	19.7	2.0	8.9	23.1
New York central city .....	7.6	5.2	5.6	7.7	9.0	7.9	12.1	9.3	9.2	9.4
Philadelphia central city .....	8.6	7.5	2.5	14.4	12.6	6.0	16.5	(2)	5.1	9.2
Phoenix central city .....	6.0	2.0	3.6	8.1	7.1	5.7	5.6	(2)	7.1	7.9
St. Louis central city .....	7.2	(2)	4.1	11.5	(2)	4.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Antonio central city .....	6.4	4.2	2.2	7.3	9.2	3.5	9.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Diego central city .....	5.1	.3	1.8	4.3	7.8	7.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Francisco central city .....	10.1	5.1	9.0	10.6	10.3	9.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience. Includes farming, fishing, forestry occupations, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet

BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2003 annual averages**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Total										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	17.0	21.7	13.0	12.6	13.8	7.5	3.4	5.3	5.6
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	16.4	24.5	15.6	10.7	15.2	5.2	2.6	4.2	5.4
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	14.6	21.7	11.7	14.6	16.7	5.0	4.0	4.9	6.8
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	19.7	27.8	14.2	11.2	13.1	5.4	1.8	3.6	3.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	11.7	20.6	17.1	12.6	17.0	3.4	2.9	8.8	5.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	16.3	19.5	13.5	11.4	13.4	6.6	3.1	9.1	7.0
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	15.9	20.5	14.8	11.7	15.0	5.9	3.1	6.8	6.1
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	15.6	20.8	16.3	11.5	15.5	3.8	3.4	6.3	6.4
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	13.0	20.7	17.9	12.8	15.0	4.4	3.6	6.6	5.8
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	16.2	20.6	19.0	10.3	15.5	3.6	3.5	5.4	5.8
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	15.4	18.4	14.0	13.6	15.3	6.2	4.4	6.9	5.7
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	12.9	18.4	17.0	9.4	14.3	6.1	3.9	11.6	5.9
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	17.7	21.8	14.4	11.9	13.9	6.2	3.2	4.8	5.9
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	13.4	20.2	17.4	11.1	14.0	4.9	3.2	9.9	5.8
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	16.1	19.7	18.7	13.7	15.1	5.0	3.4	3.6	4.7
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	17.0	23.7	14.1	11.8	13.9	5.3	3.1	6.9	4.2
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	13.9	19.4	15.9	11.9	14.8	7.7	4.0	6.0	6.4
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	14.8	23.9	13.2	10.6	14.9	5.3	4.9	6.4	6.2
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	16.7	20.4	14.2	12.9	15.8	6.2	3.9	5.2	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	14.0	19.8	15.1	11.9	15.2	5.1	3.3	9.1	6.5
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	15.4	20.7	14.8	10.6	15.9	5.1	3.1	7.6	6.4
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	13.5	17.6	13.1	14.2	16.8	5.4	5.0	4.1	10.0
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	12.2	15.5	18.0	12.9	16.4	8.3	4.4	5.6	6.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	16.7	20.4	15.5	10.7	14.1	4.5	2.9	9.3	5.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	19.0	23.1	14.5	11.3	14.2	4.7	2.5	5.5	5.1
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	16.3	24.5	14.4	11.8	14.5	5.9	2.9	5.0	4.5
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	13.2	22.2	16.5	12.5	14.1	7.5	2.9	4.4	6.7
New York PMSA .....	100.0	13.9	23.8	20.8	10.4	14.1	4.7	2.5	4.3	5.5
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	19.2	23.2	14.5	10.4	14.9	4.0	2.4	4.8	6.3
Norfolk-Va Beach-Newport News MSA ...	100.0	12.5	24.1	16.0	13.8	13.2	6.0	3.5	6.0	5.0
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	17.6	25.5	12.0	13.6	15.2	4.3	3.4	3.8	4.6
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	17.5	20.8	14.9	10.8	14.2	6.7	3.9	6.5	4.6
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	17.9	20.5	16.1	13.5	13.9	4.3	2.9	7.0	3.5
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	16.6	24.8	13.8	10.7	15.4	4.7	3.0	4.9	5.9
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	15.9	19.0	16.5	13.3	13.4	7.3	3.7	6.1	4.6
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	15.5	23.4	16.0	11.0	14.4	5.1	3.5	5.5	5.4
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	15.3	20.2	15.0	13.4	15.4	4.4	2.4	6.3	6.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	13.2	21.1	17.8	11.4	14.2	4.9	2.8	8.5	5.7
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	12.8	16.8	15.2	13.5	14.3	8.5	4.7	6.6	7.2
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	12.3	21.9	17.3	11.5	13.0	4.8	2.8	10.2	5.4
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	17.2	23.1	14.5	11.8	17.3	5.7	2.0	3.2	4.5
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	13.6	22.6	17.4	12.6	13.1	5.9	3.0	5.7	6.0
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	15.6	19.2	13.7	13.0	16.6	5.3	3.8	6.4	6.3
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	11.7	19.4	19.2	13.5	15.0	7.4	3.5	5.2	4.9
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	17.8	24.4	15.4	12.8	13.6	5.3	3.5	4.4	2.7
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	16.4	24.5	22.2	12.4	11.8	2.8	2.1	4.4	3.0
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	17.8	32.5	12.8	8.8	11.9	2.7	2.4	5.4	5.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	16.3	24.3	15.2	10.6	12.8	6.3	3.4	5.8	4.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA ...	100.0	14.8	21.0	15.9	13.4	14.5	5.3	3.9	5.7	5.2
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	21.5	27.9	14.0	9.2	12.5	5.3	3.1	2.3	4.1
<b>Cities:</b>										
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	7.1	21.1	22.6	8.7	16.0	6.6	3.3	5.8	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Total										
<b>Cities:</b>										
Chicago central city .....	100.0	13.2	21.8	18.0	10.2	15.6	5.9	2.6	5.8	7.0
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	8.6	17.0	24.6	8.3	16.9	2.5	3.7	10.4	7.8
Dallas central city .....	100.0	14.1	17.9	16.3	12.1	10.8	8.7	4.3	8.9	6.4
Detroit central city .....	100.0	7.3	14.6	27.3	8.5	14.5	3.8	3.0	12.7	8.3
District of Columbia .....	100.0	20.6	34.0	15.7	6.1	14.2	2.9	1.5	1.1	3.7
Houston central city .....	100.0	12.5	20.2	17.3	10.0	14.5	7.9	3.9	5.4	8.2
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	11.8	19.9	17.5	8.8	17.8	6.4	5.7	5.7	6.5
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	13.0	19.7	17.9	11.0	13.2	5.9	3.3	9.4	6.4
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	8.4	18.2	23.2	6.9	14.8	3.3	4.2	11.8	8.8
New York central city .....	100.0	12.9	22.7	21.9	10.1	14.6	4.8	2.5	4.4	5.9
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	11.0	23.5	19.1	9.1	16.5	5.6	3.0	5.1	7.0
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	12.2	14.5	19.0	12.4	12.6	10.2	4.2	8.6	5.9
St. Louis central city .....	100.0	8.7	27.3	27.5	8.4	13.1	3.8	.5	6.1	4.8
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	11.2	18.0	21.3	14.5	14.5	8.0	2.8	4.3	5.4
San Diego central city .....	100.0	14.7	25.8	16.7	13.2	14.0	5.3	3.4	5.3	1.5
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	16.5	24.1	25.1	9.5	12.8	1.5	1.6	5.1	3.1
<b>Men</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	16.8	16.9	10.7	12.5	7.3	13.8	6.1	7.1	8.6
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	17.5	22.3	15.6	10.1	5.6	9.5	4.6	5.0	9.4
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	16.3	16.9	10.6	16.7	6.5	9.4	7.4	6.2	9.9
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	21.6	24.3	13.2	10.8	6.5	10.1	3.2	4.9	5.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	12.9	15.1	15.2	10.4	12.0	6.8	5.8	12.0	9.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	16.7	17.5	11.3	11.3	6.6	11.5	5.2	9.5	10.3
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	16.9	17.0	13.3	11.8	6.3	10.8	5.3	8.6	9.9
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	17.5	18.0	14.3	10.6	8.1	6.7	6.2	8.4	9.9
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	14.8	17.6	14.3	13.3	7.0	8.5	6.8	8.8	8.7
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	17.0	18.5	17.2	9.8	8.6	6.7	6.2	7.2	8.7
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	16.0	15.5	11.3	13.0	8.0	10.9	7.6	8.1	9.3
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	14.6	15.5	13.2	8.1	5.9	11.3	6.4	15.1	9.5
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	18.0	19.8	12.6	11.8	5.7	11.2	5.4	6.1	9.1
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	15.1	18.1	13.2	10.6	6.0	9.1	5.4	13.3	9.1
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	19.0	15.3	15.6	13.4	8.4	8.9	6.4	4.7	8.2
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	18.5	19.6	10.2	13.6	7.1	10.0	5.8	9.3	6.0
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	14.8	16.6	12.9	10.9	6.9	13.1	6.6	8.7	9.2
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	17.2	18.9	10.4	10.7	6.4	9.4	8.7	9.2	9.1
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	17.7	16.6	12.5	13.6	6.1	11.4	7.3	7.2	7.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	14.3	18.0	12.0	11.6	8.7	9.0	5.6	10.9	9.6
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	18.1	16.4	12.2	11.4	7.1	9.1	5.3	9.8	9.8
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	17.1	11.7	11.0	14.5	6.1	10.0	8.7	5.4	14.9
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	13.7	12.7	13.4	11.3	10.7	14.6	7.1	6.2	10.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	18.9	16.3	11.6	9.9	6.0	8.3	5.7	13.6	9.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	20.9	19.6	11.0	12.2	6.6	8.9	4.6	7.7	8.2
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	19.5	18.6	14.2	12.2	6.0	10.8	5.0	6.6	6.7
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	13.8	19.3	12.5	10.9	6.8	13.6	5.1	5.3	12.4
New York PMSA .....	100.0	15.2	19.7	18.7	11.3	7.9	8.7	4.3	4.8	9.1
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	22.1	19.8	11.2	10.8	8.7	7.3	4.4	5.8	9.9
Norfolk-Va Beach-Newport News MSA ...	100.0	13.0	19.8	13.1	12.4	7.6	11.5	6.4	8.0	8.1
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	19.5	22.2	9.3	14.1	9.0	7.6	5.8	4.5	8.0
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	18.2	17.1	11.8	11.0	7.0	12.1	7.0	9.0	6.9
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	18.9	19.6	13.8	13.3	7.5	7.8	4.9	7.6	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Men</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	18.3	20.9	11.6	11.8	6.9	8.7	5.6	6.4	9.6
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	16.4	15.7	14.7	12.4	6.4	12.4	6.3	8.2	7.1
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	17.2	20.1	12.2	10.0	6.5	9.8	6.6	7.9	9.6
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	17.3	17.8	11.6	14.0	6.7	7.8	4.5	9.0	9.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	14.6	16.6	15.8	11.3	7.0	9.3	5.0	10.9	9.2
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	11.4	13.7	14.3	12.2	6.3	14.6	7.5	8.9	10.5
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	13.4	18.0	15.1	10.1	5.6	9.3	5.6	12.4	8.9
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	18.4	20.0	14.0	12.2	9.1	11.2	3.9	3.0	7.9
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	13.9	16.3	16.0	12.7	6.4	11.5	5.7	7.9	9.6
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	16.9	16.7	10.8	13.8	8.4	9.4	6.6	7.5	9.4
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	13.3	17.3	13.3	14.0	6.9	13.4	5.9	7.6	8.1
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	18.2	22.0	14.8	14.2	6.0	9.3	6.2	4.9	4.2
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	17.1	25.2	20.6	12.2	5.5	5.0	3.8	5.1	4.9
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	14.7	37.5	9.3	9.3	4.5	4.8	4.5	6.9	8.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	17.1	22.0	12.8	9.9	6.1	11.4	6.1	6.5	7.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA ...	100.0	17.6	16.9	12.7	12.1	8.0	9.4	7.3	6.6	8.8
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	21.8	25.1	11.9	9.1	6.7	9.9	5.7	2.8	6.8
<b>Cities:</b>										
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	6.4	17.1	22.2	8.4	3.4	12.4	5.5	7.7	16.9
Chicago central city .....	100.0	11.8	20.1	17.4	9.6	6.7	11.1	4.2	7.9	11.2
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	8.1	14.1	22.1	7.2	10.0	5.2	7.2	15.7	10.5
Dallas central city .....	100.0	13.6	15.8	12.5	11.3	5.5	14.3	7.3	9.8	9.9
Detroit central city .....	100.0	5.6	6.8	26.8	7.8	8.4	8.6	4.5	17.3	14.2
District of Columbia .....	100.0	19.4	31.9	16.6	5.5	9.2	5.8	2.7	1.8	7.1
Houston central city .....	100.0	12.2	17.5	14.0	9.1	7.7	13.0	6.8	7.2	12.2
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	13.4	13.8	14.8	8.0	10.5	11.8	9.7	7.9	9.9
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	13.5	18.4	15.1	9.7	7.3	10.1	5.5	11.0	9.1
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	8.8	12.1	17.3	7.4	6.1	7.0	8.7	19.7	12.6
New York central city .....	100.0	14.4	18.6	19.3	10.8	8.6	9.0	4.4	4.8	10.0
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	10.9	20.6	13.4	6.7	9.9	11.2	6.2	7.4	13.6
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	10.8	10.4	15.2	11.7	7.1	17.6	6.7	11.0	8.9
St. Louis central city .....	100.0	9.1	14.8	36.5	5.6	10.3	7.9	.8	5.9	9.1
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	11.9	18.4	13.5	14.4	7.6	14.4	4.8	6.5	8.7
San Diego central city .....	100.0	14.2	22.4	16.4	14.6	8.9	9.2	6.0	5.9	2.3
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	17.1	24.9	23.6	9.2	7.6	2.9	3.1	4.9	5.4
<b>Women</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	17.2	27.1	15.7	12.8	21.3	.2	.3	3.3	2.1
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	15.1	26.9	15.6	11.4	25.8	.5	.3	3.3	1.0
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	12.9	26.6	12.8	12.4	27.3	.3	.4	3.7	3.5
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	17.7	31.5	15.3	11.7	20.0	.4	.3	2.2	.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	10.5	26.0	18.9	14.7	21.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	2.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	15.7	21.9	16.0	11.5	21.6	.8	.6	8.7	3.1
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	14.7	24.4	16.6	11.5	24.9	.4	.5	4.9	1.9
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	13.5	24.1	18.6	12.6	24.0	.6	.1	4.0	2.4
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	11.0	24.1	21.6	12.2	23.6	.1	.1	4.1	2.7
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	15.3	22.9	20.8	10.9	23.0	.2	.6	3.3	2.6
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	14.6	21.9	17.3	14.2	24.4	.3	.5	5.3	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Women</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	11.1	21.7	21.5	10.9	23.9	.1	1.1	7.5	1.8
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	17.2	24.2	16.6	12.1	23.6	.4	.5	3.2	2.1
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	11.5	22.4	22.0	11.7	22.9	.2	.7	6.2	2.1
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	13.0	24.4	22.2	14.0	22.4	.7	.1	2.3	.9
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	15.3	28.0	18.3	10.0	21.1	.3	.4	4.3	2.3
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	12.7	23.0	19.7	13.1	25.1	.7	.5	2.5	2.7
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	12.0	29.6	16.3	10.4	24.7	.6	.4	3.1	2.9
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	15.7	24.7	16.2	12.1	26.7	.3	.1	2.8	1.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	13.6	21.9	18.9	12.3	23.2	.2	.3	6.7	2.6
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	12.2	25.6	17.7	9.7	25.8	.6	.6	5.1	2.5
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	9.5	24.2	15.4	14.0	28.7	.2	.9	2.6	4.5
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	10.3	19.1	24.0	15.0	24.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	.9	4.9	1.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	14.5	24.6	19.4	11.5	22.4	.5	.1	4.9	1.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	16.8	26.8	18.3	10.4	22.5	.1	.2	3.1	1.7
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	12.7	31.3	14.7	11.3	24.2	.2	.4	3.1	2.1
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	12.5	25.1	20.7	14.1	21.6	1.2	.6	3.5	.7
New York PMSA .....	100.0	12.4	28.3	23.1	9.4	21.0	.2	.3	3.8	1.4
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	16.0	27.1	18.3	10.0	22.2	.3	.2	3.7	2.1
Norfolk-Va Beach-Newport News MSA ...	100.0	12.0	28.4	18.7	15.1	18.7	.6	.6	3.9	2.0
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	15.4	29.6	15.2	12.9	22.7	.3	.5	2.9	.5
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	16.7	25.0	18.5	10.6	22.4	.6	.5	3.7	2.0
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	16.8	21.6	18.9	13.7	21.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	.5	6.2	.4
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	14.7	29.1	16.2	9.6	24.7	.4	.2	3.2	1.9
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	15.1	23.5	18.9	14.5	22.6	.4	.4	3.3	1.3
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	13.6	26.9	20.0	12.1	22.9	.1	.3	2.9	1.0
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	13.0	23.1	19.0	12.6	25.7	.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.1	2.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	11.6	26.0	20.0	11.6	21.8	.1	.3	6.1	2.0
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	14.6	21.0	16.4	15.2	25.0	.2	1.0	3.6	2.6
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	11.3	25.8	19.4	13.0	20.3	.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	1.9
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	15.9	26.2	15.0	11.5	25.6	.1	.1	3.4	1.1
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	13.3	29.1	18.9	12.5	20.1	.1	.2	3.4	2.4
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	14.0	22.2	17.2	12.0	26.3	.3	.4	5.0	2.5
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	9.9	21.9	26.3	12.8	24.8	.2	.6	2.4	1.0
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	17.4	27.5	16.3	10.9	23.3	.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.6	.7
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	15.6	23.7	24.2	12.7	19.2	.3	.1	3.5	.7
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	21.2	26.8	16.6	8.2	20.2	.3	.1	3.6	2.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	15.5	27.1	18.1	11.4	20.6	.3	.3	5.0	1.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA ...	100.0	11.5	25.8	19.6	15.0	21.9	.5	.1	4.6	1.0
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	21.2	30.8	16.3	9.3	18.8	.3	.3	1.7	1.3
<b>Cities:</b>										
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	7.9	25.3	22.9	8.9	29.5	.4	.9	3.7	.4
Chicago central city .....	100.0	14.6	23.5	18.5	10.9	24.9	.4	.9	3.7	2.6
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	9.1	19.8	27.0	9.3	23.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	.5	5.6	5.4
Dallas central city .....	100.0	14.7	21.0	21.8	13.4	18.5	.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	1.4
Detroit central city .....	100.0	8.7	20.7	27.7	9.0	19.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.9	9.1	3.6
District of Columbia .....	100.0	21.8	36.1	14.8	6.7	19.1	.2	.3	.5	.5
Houston central city .....	100.0	12.8	23.6	21.6	11.2	23.4	1.2	.2	3.0	2.9
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	10.0	26.8	20.4	9.6	26.1	.3	1.1	3.1	2.6
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	12.3	21.3	21.8	12.6	21.2	.3	.3	7.2	2.7
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	7.9	23.5	28.4	6.4	22.5	.1	.2	4.8	5.5
New York central city .....	100.0	11.3	27.4	24.8	9.5	21.2	.2	.4	3.9	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Women</b>										
<b>Cities:</b>										
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	11.1	26.2	24.2	11.3	22.4	.6	.2	2.9	1.1
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	14.1	19.9	24.0	13.3	19.9	.4	.9	5.3	2.1
St. Louis central city .....	100.0	8.3	38.1	19.7	10.8	15.5	.2	.2	6.2	1.0
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	10.3	17.5	30.8	14.6	23.0	.3	.5	1.6	1.4
San Diego central city .....	100.0	15.4	30.2	17.1	11.4	20.8	.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	.4
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	15.8	23.1	26.8	9.8	18.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	.5
<b>White</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	18.5	23.2	11.6	12.6	12.4	8.8	3.7	4.6	4.5
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	19.1	23.9	14.1	10.8	15.1	5.6	2.9	3.3	4.9
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	15.6	21.4	11.7	13.9	16.8	5.3	4.3	4.7	6.2
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	20.8	26.8	13.4	12.0	13.1	5.5	1.9	3.4	2.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	12.6	20.3	15.8	12.7	16.7	3.5	3.1	8.7	6.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	18.5	19.3	12.6	12.4	13.0	7.6	3.7	8.0	4.8
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	16.6	20.0	14.3	12.5	14.4	6.7	3.3	6.7	5.5
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	16.7	20.9	15.7	11.5	15.3	3.9	3.4	6.2	6.3
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	13.7	20.8	16.5	13.2	14.5	5.0	4.0	6.3	5.6
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	16.9	21.0	18.2	10.5	15.3	3.8	3.8	5.4	4.9
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	15.1	18.0	14.2	13.6	14.8	7.0	4.9	6.7	5.4
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	14.2	18.6	16.2	9.0	14.7	6.1	4.3	11.7	5.0
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	18.3	22.4	14.3	11.7	13.6	6.5	3.4	4.2	5.4
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	14.7	20.8	15.5	12.1	13.8	5.4	3.5	8.6	5.4
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	19.2	19.9	16.5	15.2	15.0	5.0	2.9	2.7	3.5
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	17.8	24.0	12.9	12.2	13.1	5.6	3.2	7.3	4.0
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	14.9	19.3	14.6	12.3	14.1	9.2	4.4	6.3	4.8
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	16.3	24.1	11.8	10.6	13.8	5.9	4.8	6.8	5.9
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	17.4	20.2	13.9	13.3	15.2	6.2	3.9	5.0	4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	12.9	18.9	15.8	11.5	13.9	6.1	3.5	10.2	7.0
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	16.5	20.8	12.1	11.1	16.6	5.2	3.3	7.2	6.7
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	17.7	19.2	10.8	16.6	13.7	7.7	5.8	2.0	6.2
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	14.1	14.3	14.8	14.2	17.2	8.7	5.2	5.8	5.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	17.5	20.1	14.1	11.3	14.3	4.8	3.2	9.3	5.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	19.5	23.2	14.2	11.5	14.2	4.9	2.6	5.1	4.7
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	16.6	24.4	14.1	11.8	14.5	6.3	3.0	5.2	3.8
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	17.3	24.8	13.3	12.2	14.3	8.1	2.9	2.9	4.1
New York PMSA .....	100.0	15.6	25.3	18.4	11.2	13.0	5.3	2.4	4.0	4.7
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	20.7	24.8	11.4	11.7	13.7	4.8	2.4	4.5	5.8
Norfolk-Va Beach-Newport News MSA ...	100.0	14.7	25.1	15.0	15.9	11.0	6.4	3.7	4.7	3.4
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	17.2	24.5	12.3	13.6	14.9	5.6	3.8	3.4	4.8
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	18.6	22.4	12.4	10.9	14.8	6.8	3.8	5.9	4.3
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	19.0	19.4	16.9	12.6	14.2	4.6	3.0	6.0	3.9
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	17.7	25.7	11.7	11.0	15.6	4.9	3.0	4.7	5.5
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	16.2	19.3	16.2	13.5	12.9	7.5	3.8	5.8	4.6
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	16.2	23.0	15.6	11.3	14.3	5.3	3.7	5.2	5.4
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	16.0	19.9	14.8	13.8	15.0	4.7	2.4	5.8	6.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	13.6	21.4	17.1	11.7	14.1	5.1	2.7	8.1	5.8
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	13.2	16.3	14.5	13.9	14.3	9.2	4.6	6.5	7.1
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	13.2	22.6	15.8	12.0	13.0	5.0	2.8	9.5	5.1
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	18.7	23.7	13.3	12.3	15.8	6.1	2.2	2.9	4.4
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	15.1	22.6	14.1	13.6	13.2	6.6	3.3	5.3	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>White</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	15.6	19.0	13.5	13.1	16.9	5.5	3.8	6.3	6.2
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	12.3	19.0	18.6	13.6	15.0	7.9	3.4	5.3	4.7
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	19.2	25.7	14.5	13.3	12.2	5.7	3.6	2.8	2.7
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	17.8	28.1	19.5	13.4	9.9	3.5	1.6	3.1	2.7
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	19.6	27.5	12.7	9.1	12.8	4.1	2.8	3.9	7.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	17.0	24.0	14.2	11.1	12.2	7.1	3.6	5.7	4.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA ...	100.0	15.3	20.3	14.7	13.8	14.9	5.7	4.1	5.6	5.1
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	23.5	28.8	12.4	9.6	10.6	6.6	2.8	1.9	3.5
<b>Cities:</b>										
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	9.6	21.0	22.1	9.5	11.2	10.1	5.1	3.8	7.7
Chicago central city .....	100.0	14.9	23.0	16.0	12.1	12.6	7.0	3.0	6.0	5.3
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	12.4	18.2	19.0	6.5	13.8	2.3	4.8	13.9	9.2
Dallas central city .....	100.0	13.7	17.7	16.5	13.1	8.2	10.9	5.0	9.6	5.1
Detroit central city .....	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.2	32.9	15.1	4.9	10.4	7.8	5.9	7.8
District of Columbia .....	100.0	26.8	45.8	10.1	5.7	7.3	2.5	.4	.6	.7
Houston central city .....	100.0	13.4	21.9	15.0	10.1	14.2	9.6	4.5	6.1	5.1
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	13.7	19.8	16.4	9.5	15.9	7.9	5.5	6.3	5.0
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	11.8	18.8	18.9	10.5	11.7	6.8	3.6	10.6	7.0
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	9.5	18.0	19.6	8.1	15.9	4.8	5.8	11.8	6.6
New York central city .....	100.0	14.9	24.3	19.3	10.8	13.5	5.6	2.4	4.0	5.2
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	13.1	27.1	13.9	9.6	15.9	6.4	2.6	5.0	6.4
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	12.0	14.5	18.6	12.7	12.2	10.8	4.2	8.6	6.0
St. Louis central city .....	100.0	12.1	29.4	20.0	9.8	14.1	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	4.5
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	11.9	17.0	20.7	14.6	14.9	8.5	3.0	4.3	5.1
San Diego central city .....	100.0	15.7	28.8	15.6	14.7	11.8	6.6	3.3	2.1	1.3
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	21.7	30.6	21.8	8.9	9.9	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.9
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	14.4	17.6	15.9	11.2	18.6	5.3	3.1	5.7	8.3
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	7.2	23.4	21.5	10.2	17.8	3.2	1.8	6.2	8.5
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	8.9	10.6	17.8	10.1	23.3	3.1	.9	9.9	15.5
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	6.4	28.4	26.5	4.5	13.9	5.5	1.0	6.7	7.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	3.6	17.8	32.3	11.6	21.5	.6	.8	10.2	1.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	8.1	19.4	16.6	7.5	15.1	3.4	.2	13.1	16.7
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	12.5	18.2	18.2	6.9	21.3	3.8	2.4	6.0	10.3
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	6.5	10.9	27.2	13.2	19.3	4.7	2.6	7.4	7.9
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	8.8	16.2	26.8	10.9	18.9	1.4	1.7	8.3	7.1
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	13.5	13.0	23.8	9.8	19.7	1.9	2.7	3.7	11.9
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	12.3	16.1	14.1	15.9	22.1	.5	2.7	6.8	9.5
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	4.6	19.1	26.7	11.2	10.9	5.5	2.1	7.2	10.9
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	11.0	12.3	16.6	15.7	20.2	2.5	.6	5.5	15.6
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	9.2	13.5	25.4	8.0	15.2	3.5	2.2	15.3	7.8
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	7.2	19.0	25.3	10.2	14.5	5.1	4.3	5.4	9.0
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	10.8	20.0	23.6	8.6	19.1	3.8	3.3	4.5	6.5
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	9.7	17.1	21.3	10.8	20.1	3.1	2.6	3.3	12.2
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	5.6	17.3	21.6	7.4	26.5	2.1	4.6	4.2	10.7
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	10.1	14.5	19.2	8.0	24.8	8.6	4.7	6.7	3.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	15.3	18.7	17.2	12.3	21.7	2.3	1.6	4.0	6.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	6.9	17.9	33.2	9.6	11.4	2.3	2.0	11.9	4.7
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	7.8	11.5	15.4	10.6	23.3	2.1	4.6	7.5	16.9
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	4.2	18.3	31.2	7.8	13.6	7.2	1.6	5.2	10.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	6.6	19.3	29.3	5.6	13.6	1.8	.8	10.1	12.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	13.5	10.9	22.8	9.6	21.8	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.5	14.8
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	12.4	19.1	20.6	11.8	13.8	3.6	2.5	4.8	11.6
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	6.4	17.5	23.2	12.6	13.2	7.0	2.3	6.1	11.8
New York PMSA .....	100.0	9.6	20.8	26.8	7.9	18.0	4.3	2.8	2.7	7.0
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	12.4	15.8	24.6	8.0	20.4	1.8	2.9	5.9	8.2
Norfolk-Va Beach-Newport News MSA ...	100.0	6.9	21.1	19.8	8.2	19.3	5.9	3.4	5.6	9.9
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	19.6	19.7	12.5	13.1	18.9	2.1	3.2	6.0	4.8
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	13.5	12.4	26.0	12.6	13.9	1.7	3.9	8.4	7.6
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	18.5	13.8	9.3	4.9	28.1	19.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	10.5	18.7	23.9	9.6	17.6	4.1	2.6	4.4	8.6
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	14.0	17.8	18.6	10.3	21.4	1.1	3.6	8.4	4.7
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	6.3	20.4	28.1	6.7	20.1	.4	2.8	5.6	9.5
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	4.2	28.2	16.5	9.9	23.5	5.6	2.9	4.8	4.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	11.4	12.7	32.0	9.7	18.3	.9	1.4	7.1	6.6
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	9.5	13.8	18.2	11.7	18.3	2.7	6.5	7.9	9.9
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	4.0	16.8	35.3	5.1	15.2	3.2	.8	10.0	9.5
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	8.7	13.6	10.5	13.6	36.3	6.2	1.3	2.7	7.0
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	8.2	18.3	31.7	9.8	14.5	3.6	2.5	5.3	6.1
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	5.3	16.6	16.7	19.4	11.6	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	17.4
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	4.7	9.9	28.9	15.6	20.6	1.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	10.5
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	3.0	32.0	14.4	7.3	21.7	4.0	5.3	5.0	7.3
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	10.8	21.5	18.4	11.2	12.0	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.8	5.4
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	21.3	16.8	18.0	20.3	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.3	4.2	12.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	12.9	24.6	22.0	6.2	20.5	1.2	3.6	1.9	7.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA ...	100.0	10.0	22.5	28.7	10.5	8.3	3.2	3.6	5.8	7.3
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	17.1	22.6	17.7	8.9	19.0	2.8	3.2	2.4	6.3
<b>Cities:</b>										
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	5.0	19.1	24.8	8.3	19.6	4.6	2.3	6.3	10.0
Chicago central city .....	100.0	8.2	16.6	22.7	6.0	24.0	4.5	1.5	4.8	11.8
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	4.5	12.5	32.7	10.6	22.0	2.9	2.6	6.4	6.0
Dallas central city .....	100.0	10.4	14.4	17.7	11.6	24.0	.6	1.2	6.3	13.6
Detroit central city .....	100.0	7.9	14.5	26.8	8.0	15.4	3.2	2.6	13.1	8.4
District of Columbia .....	100.0	14.5	22.2	20.7	6.4	21.4	3.6	2.6	1.7	6.8
Houston central city .....	100.0	9.8	13.5	24.4	9.9	17.5	4.3	2.8	1.8	16.0
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	5.5	17.7	21.8	4.7	26.3	2.3	5.5	3.9	12.4
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	14.6	20.5	18.8	11.2	20.9	3.4	1.0	4.2	5.3
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	6.0	18.6	29.9	5.1	13.9	.4	.9	10.9	13.9
New York central city .....	100.0	7.9	20.5	27.3	8.1	18.9	4.4	2.9	2.6	7.3
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	8.0	17.8	26.3	8.3	19.4	4.8	3.4	3.0	9.1
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	13.2	7.4	26.9	6.1	20.6	1.4	5.8	13.6	5.1
St. Louis central city .....	100.0	8.0	16.1	37.8	8.1	17.7	2.4	1.4	3.7	4.8
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	2.9	11.1	36.3	19.6	11.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	13.1
San Diego central city .....	100.0	2.8	19.0	18.7	3.6	19.4	7.2	8.3	11.1	10.1
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	6.7	24.2	17.5	5.8	14.3	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.5	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Asian</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	13.4	24.8	18.9	22.0	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	.7	14.2	2.0
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	7.3	45.7	13.1	12.2	7.2	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.3	3.0
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	7.9	35.4	4.5	32.2	8.1	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.5
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	16.0	49.3	13.6	6.9	10.2	.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.6	.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	14.0	28.1	15.8	6.0	12.3	4.4	4.2	13.1	2.2
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	16.7	38.4	10.0	14.4	7.6	.2	1.2	7.4	4.1
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	4.1	81.4	1.5	2.3	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	15.4	60.6	4.9	5.5	6.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	11.9	45.2	11.6	8.7	3.6	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.1	3.3
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	26.5	33.4	8.2	6.9	7.9	1.1	3.0	11.4	.8
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	8.9	30.9	12.7	13.0	12.4	.3	.3	19.5	1.9
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	9.2	47.1	16.1	5.1	10.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	.3	9.0	2.1
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	21.5	20.9	16.0	10.2	18.9	1.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	18.1	38.8	9.6	17.8	10.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	1.4	1.0
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	11.6	28.8	13.3	9.5	10.0	4.7	2.6	11.9	7.3
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	9.9	43.1	22.1	17.3	2.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	11.7	42.6	16.5	10.7	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	9.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	20.2	25.6	9.3	14.4	17.3	1.6	2.8	5.8	2.9
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	13.2	24.7	31.6	1.0	13.8	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	1.5	54.7	11.5	11.5	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	7.8
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	18.3	49.8	2.2	11.2	11.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	25.9	37.8	16.3	8.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.6	1.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	16.1	35.1	9.8	8.9	5.9	1.3	1.9	17.4	3.5
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	20.0	41.6	5.7	12.7	16.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.3
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	3.6	30.0	3.0	23.5	14.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	18.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York PMSA .....	100.0	13.6	21.2	21.3	12.0	11.4	1.9	2.3	9.3	6.9
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	26.2	34.7	13.8	6.9	10.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.6	6.1
Norfolk-Va Beach-Newport News MSA ...	100.0	7.0	25.9	11.0	9.9	9.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	31.0	5.5
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	18.9	34.8	10.3	15.6	10.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.3	4.4	3.1
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	1.2	17.5	44.6	6.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	26.3	3.7
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	13.7	26.3	12.0	18.2	12.0	2.0	2.1	11.2	2.4
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	18.4	29.5	15.9	10.7	5.5	.4	3.9	11.5	4.1
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	23.0	20.7	14.4	17.0	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1	10.8	2.9
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	3.8	73.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	12.7	26.3	13.6	8.5	17.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.1	14.6	3.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	4.1	21.7	21.7	7.7	14.2	1.7	2.0	24.0	3.0
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	15.4	30.1	11.0	15.1	8.4	3.3	3.9	8.2	4.5
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	8.9	25.9	24.9	9.9	14.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.2	7.7	5.7
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	5.1	42.6	28.3	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.3	4.0
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	25.2	28.0	18.5	4.9	11.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	6.2	2.7
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	73.1	15.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	13.7	15.9	20.3	9.0	20.0	.3	2.1	16.9	1.8
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	14.5	18.1	27.2	10.1	16.4	.4	4.0	6.4	2.4
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	13.4	43.7	12.4	7.0	9.9	.2	1.9	8.5	3.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	12.5	31.0	15.4	9.5	15.3	.8	1.5	9.9	3.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA ...	100.0	12.1	47.7	6.9	9.5	12.5	.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	18.6	38.3	15.1	7.6	6.3	2.5	3.7	5.9	2.0
<b>Cities:</b>										
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	66.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.2
Chicago central city .....	100.0	15.7	35.9	16.5	10.8	6.6	.4	3.4	8.7	1.9
Dallas central city .....	100.0	26.0	35.3	4.1	1.4	4.7	4.2	7.9	10.9	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Asian</b>										
<b>Cities:</b>										
District of Columbia .....	100.0	23.3	32.1	28.7	6.8	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.4	.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Houston central city .....	100.0	10.5	24.0	16.9	10.1	10.3	6.5	2.9	9.6	9.4
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	12.7	24.0	22.3	23.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	23.3	25.9	9.3	15.2	16.2	1.2	2.0	4.8	2.1
New York central city .....	100.0	13.9	19.3	22.9	11.6	10.7	2.2	2.6	9.8	7.1
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	9.3	16.3	28.8	11.8	6.5	1.1	6.3	17.9	2.0
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	30.9	31.4	11.5	12.7	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7
St. Louis central city .....	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	41.0	30.1	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.2	6.2
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	76.2	12.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego central city .....	100.0	12.8	13.4	19.2	10.0	21.8	.4	2.2	19.5	.6
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	10.7	12.8	29.4	11.5	17.5	.7	3.2	10.0	3.3
<b>Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	8.7	10.6	19.7	3.6	5.0	37.4	.9	7.1	7.0
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	2.9	12.6	51.7	3.5	1.4	12.6	1.9	9.0	3.9
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	4.6	8.7	18.9	13.9	17.9	7.2	3.4	14.5	11.0
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	5.6	7.4	36.5	8.1	10.2	10.0	2.5	12.7	7.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.5	11.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.3	16.0	3.6	41.4	2.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	1.8	10.0	23.9	1.2	1.2	36.4	4.2	13.6	7.6
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	4.9	7.2	24.4	8.7	13.8	9.7	3.9	17.6	9.4
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	6.4	13.2	29.2	2.9	4.2	10.5	.8	22.8	9.9
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	7.4	12.4	27.6	8.6	12.8	10.7	5.9	8.2	6.4
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	3.1	13.7	39.0	9.1	7.1	13.3	.9	13.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	4.5	5.9	22.9	9.9	10.7	17.8	4.7	13.8	9.1
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	5.0	20.2	8.1	22.1	9.7	34.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	6.9	7.0	25.8	9.0	14.5	15.8	3.9	7.1	9.0
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	6.3	16.9	18.9	8.1	5.0	18.4	1.9	19.0	5.6
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	13.5	15.5	21.7	14.7	14.7	4.5	4.2	6.0	5.2
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	5.1	12.4	19.4	8.8	17.6	7.9	4.5	14.6	9.6
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	6.6	7.1	23.1	10.0	12.1	17.4	5.9	9.6	7.8
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	12.3	7.0	12.8	3.4	5.6	42.7	7.9	3.0	5.4
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	6.1	13.4	30.1	5.8	12.2	13.1	.5	9.4	9.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	6.2	8.3	20.6	11.2	14.1	7.8	4.5	15.9	10.9
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	4.1	9.4	12.6	4.2	21.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	27.0	2.0
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	6.1	6.5	16.9	1.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	52.4	14.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.8
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	12.0	10.2	17.0	13.9	17.2	10.2	5.7	6.3	7.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	4.3	4.7	26.5	7.9	11.3	10.0	8.0	20.0	7.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	6.5	8.5	38.8	9.1	9.1	4.9	2.2	14.4	6.2
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	7.8	10.2	22.2	9.4	13.7	10.0	3.5	18.1	4.8
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	18.3	9.6	12.7	15.1	10.5	21.4	.9	9.8	1.7
New York PMSA .....	100.0	6.9	11.5	33.0	8.2	14.8	7.3	2.6	6.8	8.5
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	10.9	9.1	19.8	6.3	12.9	9.7	4.4	13.3	13.0
Norfolk-Va Beach-Newport News MSA ...	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	33.5	8.0	41.2	17.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	11.4	12.6	19.3	9.5	17.4	8.6	4.2	7.8	9.3
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	11.2	6.0	18.2	7.5	15.4	20.6	1.6	18.5	1.1
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	7.1	8.3	29.1	6.2	12.2	8.5	5.1	15.6	6.6
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	10.3	19.1	22.5	8.0	11.1	9.2	3.8	7.5	8.5
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	5.4	10.4	23.8	9.2	11.3	17.8	3.6	11.3	6.7
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	14.1	46.6	3.7	8.3	27.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	4.5	6.3	32.6	10.2	8.6	6.0	1.9	12.1	6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Hispanic or Latino Ethnicity</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	3.7	9.2	22.6	7.5	11.0	5.7	2.6	26.7	10.4
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	6.2	10.1	20.6	8.6	12.7	15.1	3.7	11.7	10.5
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	22.9	17.8	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	9.7	23.1
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	10.9	13.9	23.6	6.7	15.0	14.8	.6	2.9	6.7
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	11.4	17.0	44.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	11.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	7.2	9.9	16.3	7.9	12.6	15.3	7.3	14.5	8.9
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	8.7	14.3	24.8	11.6	15.5	9.2	3.6	6.6	5.7
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	9.7	15.1	28.1	11.4	10.2	9.4	4.5	5.7	5.8
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	5.9	11.2	41.7	12.3	10.9	4.6	2.1	5.4	4.8
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	9.1	13.1	21.6	10.2	15.7	3.1	4.5	5.9	16.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	4.6	11.2	35.7	4.8	4.7	22.9	1.4	11.0	2.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA ...	100.0	11.7	16.1	21.2	8.6	15.0	6.5	3.1	10.0	6.5
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	5.9	11.6	32.1	6.9	8.5	24.6	3.9	2.7	3.8
<b>Cities:</b>										
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	43.5	9.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	28.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago central city .....	100.0	4.3	9.1	23.0	10.4	16.8	9.7	5.1	12.1	9.4
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	6.0	3.0	30.2	1.5	19.4	7.0	10.3	6.3	16.2
Dallas central city .....	100.0	2.2	4.2	26.0	7.5	9.4	21.6	6.1	15.0	7.8
District of Columbia .....	100.0	10.3	25.0	35.5	5.5	8.9	10.7	.3	.8	2.6
Houston central city .....	100.0	7.4	7.3	23.1	8.4	13.3	17.3	6.3	9.2	7.4
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	6.9	9.1	15.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.3	55.6	1.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.3
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	5.1	6.0	25.1	10.6	12.4	8.9	5.3	15.4	10.7
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	.9	5.0	26.2	7.5	8.8	8.1	13.8	18.4	11.2
New York central city .....	100.0	6.8	12.0	32.5	8.4	15.2	7.0	2.7	6.5	8.6
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	5.0	18.0	23.7	8.5	12.3	13.6	5.4	7.2	6.3
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	4.2	6.6	22.9	11.7	9.9	19.2	4.4	14.4	6.3
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	8.8	13.0	25.1	13.1	15.4	10.0	3.6	5.4	5.7
San Diego central city .....	100.0	7.9	15.1	28.6	15.6	8.0	10.0	5.8	5.3	3.1
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	4.0	12.2	48.3	7.3	14.2	3.0	1.1	4.5	3.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

**Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2003 annual averages**

Area	Total <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta MSA .....	4.3	3.4	4.6	5.5	2.8	4.8	3.6
Baltimore PMSA .....	4.6	5.2	4.6	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8	3.6
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	4.1	8.4	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Boston PMSA .....	5.1	6.4	5.9	8.0	1.4	6.0	4.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.8	7.8	5.7	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	6.9	11.9	10.5	11.8	9.2	6.7	4.1
Chicago PMSA .....	6.3	9.5	7.0	7.6	6.0	7.1	4.3
Cincinnati PMSA .....	4.4	6.5	4.3	3.0	6.6	3.8	4.0
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	5.6	8.0	8.5	9.7	6.1	4.6	.7
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	5.4	5.6	8.1	10.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	4.2
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	7.1	9.3	6.6	7.2	5.1	7.2	5.9
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	8.0	14.4	8.2	10.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	5.9	8.1	7.8	8.6	6.2	6.4	3.9
Detroit PMSA .....	7.1	13.6	7.6	7.2	10.0	6.0	7.9
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	5.6	5.4	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	2.2
Hartford PMSA .....	4.9	7.8	4.9	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8	2.7
Houston PMSA .....	6.8	8.3	4.3	4.9	3.5	6.9	6.9
Indianapolis MSA .....	3.1	6.4	1.8	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City MSA .....	6.0	6.4	8.1	6.0	10.7	7.3	4.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	6.4	8.4	6.9	7.6	6.1	6.3	5.8
Louisville MSA .....	5.8	8.3	6.4	4.9	9.5	6.1	6.0
Memphis MSA .....	8.4	11.0	11.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	4.9	4.1
Miami PMSA .....	4.5	6.2	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.9	3.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	5.9	8.0	5.0	5.5	3.8	8.3	8.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	4.6	6.1	4.7	5.8	2.6	5.5	4.0
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	3.9	4.6	3.1	1.7	5.5	5.2	3.9
New Orleans MSA .....	5.1	9.5	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	7.0
New York PMSA .....	6.8	9.6	8.8	10.4	7.8	6.6	5.6
Newark PMSA .....	6.8	10.3	6.9	5.7	7.9	9.6	5.3
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA .....	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oakland PMSA .....	6.4	10.6	10.4	12.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.2	9.0
Oklahoma City MSA .....	4.6	6.6	8.3	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Orange County PMSA .....	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.7	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia PMSA .....	5.6	8.8	6.8	6.3	7.4	5.9	4.7
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	4.8	4.3	5.7	6.8	1.8	4.6	3.9
Pittsburgh MSA .....	4.9	7.6	4.1	5.3	1.8	6.4	5.3
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	8.4	15.6	6.8	7.3	5.4	8.0	6.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	5.7	9.7	7.6	7.2	8.5	6.8	4.3
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	5.2	4.2	5.5	4.1	7.6	5.2	8.0
Rochester MSA .....	7.8	13.4	7.9	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	5.4	4.3	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis MSA .....	5.6	6.1	6.1	6.9	4.9	4.6	2.4
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	5.5	9.1	4.6	4.7	4.2	5.7	1.9
San Antonio MSA .....	5.9	7.7	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.0	7.8
San Diego MSA .....	4.3	4.6	7.8	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Francisco PMSA .....	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.8	8.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	6.6
San Jose PMSA .....	9.4	14.4	12.5	12.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	6.1	7.8	6.0	5.8	6.6	6.1	4.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	4.9	5.3	5.8	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	8.0
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	3.7	4.3	4.6	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	5.3
<b>Cities:</b>							
Baltimore central city .....	9.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago central city .....	8.7	13.6	8.9	11.1	6.0	12.1	6.7
Cleveland central city .....	9.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Dallas central city .....	8.9	11.6	6.6	7.0	5.7	12.9	6.6
Detroit central city .....	12.7	12.4	14.6	13.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.7	11.9
District of Columbia .....	6.4	20.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.3	5.8
Houston central city .....	7.6	9.6	4.5	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	6.9
Indianapolis central city .....	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Los Angeles central city .....	7.5	9.4	8.0	7.8	8.1	6.7	8.7
Milwaukee central city .....	12.9	19.2	7.0	8.9	3.1	19.3	17.0
New York central city .....	7.6	10.2	10.2	11.8	9.3	7.5	5.8
Philadelphia central city .....	8.6	16.8	9.2	6.6	11.9	9.6	9.5
Phoenix central city .....	6.0	5.2	6.9	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.4	5.3
St. Louis central city .....	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Antonio central city .....	6.4	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego central city .....	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Francisco central city .....	10.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.2	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta MSA .....	5.1	2.8	6.0	2.2	6.5	5.5	3.0
Baltimore PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	8.1	2.5	9.9	2.6	.5
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.5	4.0	1.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Boston PMSA .....	2.9	4.2	7.3	3.5	6.1	5.1	2.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	3.2	12.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.1	9.3	1.7	13.3	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago PMSA .....	10.2	3.2	8.8	3.4	7.5	5.1	3.1
Cincinnati PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.2	5.3	2.9	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	8.5	3.0	9.0	6.1	1.1
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	8.7	3.9	3.6	2.7	2.6
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	8.4	4.4	9.8	4.8	10.3	5.1	3.1
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	2.4	14.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	10.5	3.4	7.5	3.2	8.4	3.4	1.3
Detroit PMSA .....	5.5	2.9	8.2	4.3	10.6	6.9	2.3
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	9.7	4.7	7.0	6.5	1.3
Hartford PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.3	6.1	3.5	8.1	4.4	3.1
Houston PMSA .....	7.8	6.3	6.9	3.7	10.1	11.2	3.7
Indianapolis MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.1	1.5	2.0	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City MSA .....	7.6	3.6	8.5	3.6	7.0	5.2	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	7.7	3.5	8.0	4.2	8.1	7.5	4.8
Louisville MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.1	9.3	3.2	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Memphis MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.2	15.9	8.1	12.9	10.8	11.8
Miami PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.7	3.2	4.1	7.1	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.5	8.8	4.4	8.6	8.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	7.6	2.9	5.4	2.9	5.8	6.1	2.6
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	1.9	5.9	4.6	1.7	8.7	2.1	1.4
New Orleans MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.2	3.6	1.7	6.4	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York PMSA .....	8.1	6.0	10.2	4.5	7.1	6.0	4.9
Newark PMSA .....	5.5	4.6	8.5	4.5	9.8	5.0	2.8
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oakland PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	7.1	3.1	5.8	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oklahoma City MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	6.7	4.1	4.4	2.4	3.5
Orange County PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	.9	4.8	2.7	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia PMSA .....	6.7	4.0	7.8	3.2	10.8	2.5	2.3
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	1.5	4.0	8.4	2.3	7.2	4.6	2.9
Pittsburgh MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	6.9	2.4	6.3	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	21.1	6.1	12.3	4.5	9.1	11.1	1.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	1.3	2.6	10.5	2.8	5.8	3.6	3.2
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.0	8.4	3.0	7.7	4.3	2.2
Rochester MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.1	15.1	1.7	16.4	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.2	8.6	2.1	13.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.2
St. Louis MSA .....	8.6	5.4	9.3	3.6	10.4	3.8	2.0
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	9.2	3.3	7.8	3.4	8.6	6.9	4.1
San Antonio MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8	11.1	2.5	10.6	3.2	1.2
San Diego MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	5.7	1.2	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Francisco PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.7	9.3	6.8	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Jose PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	10.3	5.3	8.6	5.6	9.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	6.6	4.5	5.5	5.3	9.4	7.5	2.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	6.7	2.7	4.2	2.3	9.9	4.8	.5
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	4.5	2.5	4.7	2.9	5.4	4.5	.5
<b>Cities:</b>							
Baltimore central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.3	5.2	16.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago central city .....	16.6	3.1	11.5	5.6	12.1	7.6	3.1
Cleveland central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.2	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Dallas central city .....	8.6	5.6	14.3	5.6	7.8	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Detroit central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	21.1	8.2	19.8	11.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	4.2	3.8	6.6	6.5	7.4	5.0	2.1
Houston central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.3	7.8	4.2	6.4	14.8	6.0
Indianapolis central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Los Angeles central city .....	7.8	3.1	9.3	5.4	9.0	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Milwaukee central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	26.0	9.4	20.2	20.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York central city .....	9.1	7.1	11.5	4.9	7.6	6.6	5.9
Philadelphia central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.7	13.1	4.9	16.7	1.4	6.0
Phoenix central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	9.9	3.3	7.1	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	15.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Antonio central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.4	12.5	3.5	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1	.8	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Francisco central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.0	12.6	11.1	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience. Includes self-employed workers, unpaid family workers, and mining, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet BLS

publication standard of reliability for the particular area, based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.



**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>TOTAL</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	99.7	9.6	9.5	6.2	3.3	15.8	7.3
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	99.5	8.0	7.3	4.1	3.2	14.2	4.9
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	6.3	13.1	5.1	8.0	16.4	5.8
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	6.2	9.0	5.9	3.1	12.4	3.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	99.7	3.2	15.6	8.3	7.3	16.3	5.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	99.2	8.7	14.4	7.0	7.4	16.7	5.6
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	7.2	12.9	7.9	5.0	14.4	6.7
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	99.5	5.1	14.3	9.1	5.1	15.5	5.6
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	5.4	15.0	9.9	5.0	14.6	3.6
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	99.5	4.7	8.7	5.2	3.4	14.0	4.8
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	99.6	8.4	11.5	8.2	3.3	15.8	6.2
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	99.4	6.6	19.9	14.4	5.4	14.0	4.0
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	99.4	8.6	8.1	5.4	2.7	14.3	5.5
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	6.3	21.7	18.5	3.2	14.8	3.8
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	7.1	4.1	2.6	1.6	18.0	5.6
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	6.5	13.1	10.5	2.6	14.4	4.4
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	99.5	10.2	9.4	5.2	4.2	14.5	6.7
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	99.8	7.1	13.5	8.0	5.5	14.9	6.8
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	99.5	7.1	9.5	5.3	4.2	15.3	6.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	6.1	14.0	7.9	6.1	14.7	5.1
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	99.4	7.2	14.2	9.8	4.5	15.4	5.9
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	99.3	7.8	7.7	3.0	4.7	18.1	13.5
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	9.5	7.8	4.1	3.7	16.0	6.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	6.2	19.2	13.3	5.9	13.1	4.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	99.7	6.3	14.6	9.6	5.0	14.0	4.4
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	7.3	9.3	6.0	3.3	14.0	5.7
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	99.2	9.1	7.2	3.9	3.3	13.3	5.9
New York PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	5.8	5.8	2.2	3.5	12.6	6.3
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	4.4	12.4	5.5	6.9	13.9	7.1
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	100.0	100.0	7.6	9.8	7.4	2.4	14.4	5.5
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	5.0	9.1	5.2	3.9	17.1	4.9
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	99.4	7.1	9.2	6.5	2.7	15.1	4.2
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	5.4	15.1	10.7	4.5	16.9	3.3
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	6.4	10.2	5.1	5.0	13.3	5.5
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	99.7	8.9	11.1	8.4	2.7	15.6	5.0
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	99.8	6.7	12.0	7.8	4.2	15.0	6.0
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	98.7	6.4	12.9	9.3	3.6	16.1	6.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	99.4	5.7	14.9	10.6	4.2	16.0	3.4
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	99.5	9.5	12.1	7.3	4.8	17.0	6.0
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	97.9	5.0	18.7	14.7	4.0	13.1	1.9
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	98.8	8.4	6.7	4.2	2.6	15.1	2.7
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	99.8	7.3	10.6	6.3	4.3	16.2	4.7
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	99.2	7.6	10.4	7.1	3.4	17.0	5.9
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	99.7	7.6	7.9	4.5	3.4	16.8	4.8
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	99.7	6.4	10.2	8.3	1.9	13.9	3.2
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	99.5	4.1	8.1	4.6	3.5	12.1	5.3
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	5.0	23.6	21.3	2.2	11.2	3.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	99.2	6.4	15.6	12.2	3.4	14.2	3.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	100.0	99.5	6.9	8.9	5.7	3.1	16.3	5.0
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	6.8	3.9	2.7	1.1	11.7	3.7
<b>Cities:</b>								
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	100.0	7.4	7.0	.7	6.4	12.0	5.2
Chicago central city .....	100.0	99.8	5.6	9.0	5.0	4.0	10.4	8.3
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	100.0	2.2	13.1	9.5	3.6	15.2	3.9
Dallas central city .....	100.0	99.7	10.1	14.7	9.7	5.0	12.2	5.0
Detroit central city .....	100.0	100.0	4.7	15.0	13.7	1.3	10.7	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>TOTAL</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta MSA .....	4.3	7.9	12.5	16.8	7.3	5.4	3.3
Baltimore PMSA .....	3.3	7.4	10.2	22.8	6.9	5.9	8.8
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	3.2	8.7	11.4	21.5	5.6	5.1	2.7
Boston PMSA .....	2.6	9.2	16.2	24.6	8.3	3.6	4.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	2.1	5.6	12.7	21.5	8.8	4.4	4.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	2.0	9.4	9.4	18.6	5.8	5.9	2.4
Chicago PMSA .....	3.0	8.7	12.7	18.0	7.9	4.9	3.3
Cincinnati PMSA .....	1.7	9.2	11.8	18.2	10.8	4.6	2.9
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	2.8	8.1	9.7	21.5	8.5	5.8	4.6
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	3.2	9.5	11.7	21.6	10.7	4.7	5.9
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	4.8	8.8	12.7	14.8	8.8	5.5	2.1
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	3.1	4.0	8.7	19.5	8.5	4.9	6.2
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	4.9	9.1	13.2	16.8	8.6	5.3	4.6
Detroit PMSA .....	1.7	5.4	10.9	19.6	8.1	4.7	2.6
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	1.8	10.5	11.4	19.7	10.8	4.9	5.9
Hartford PMSA .....	2.4	11.1	8.9	23.7	5.9	4.7	4.5
Houston PMSA .....	2.1	6.4	13.2	17.0	9.5	5.2	3.2
Indianapolis MSA .....	1.8	8.9	11.1	19.8	7.6	4.7	3.5
Kansas City MSA .....	5.5	8.3	11.3	18.0	9.5	4.9	4.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	5.3	6.9	11.4	18.2	8.5	6.5	3.0
Louisville MSA .....	3.0	7.4	9.3	21.3	7.8	3.9	3.5
Memphis MSA .....	1.2	9.0	6.8	18.8	6.8	4.4	5.1
Miami PMSA .....	2.4	7.9	12.2	18.6	7.6	6.3	4.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	2.2	7.6	9.3	23.6	7.2	3.4	3.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	2.2	10.2	12.1	19.9	8.2	4.8	3.0
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	3.3	9.0	10.7	24.8	6.8	3.6	5.3
New Orleans MSA .....	1.7	7.1	11.4	20.9	11.3	6.5	3.4
New York PMSA .....	3.9	10.2	12.4	24.4	9.3	5.8	3.4
Newark PMSA .....	4.4	8.9	13.5	21.6	6.1	3.9	3.7
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	2.1	6.3	12.4	21.2	9.0	4.8	6.9
Oakland PMSA .....	3.9	9.3	13.8	20.9	7.5	4.9	3.6
Oklahoma City MSA .....	3.1	7.4	9.2	20.2	8.8	6.0	7.7
Orange County PMSA .....	2.7	8.0	14.6	16.8	9.8	4.9	2.4
Philadelphia PMSA .....	2.9	8.5	12.7	24.0	6.8	4.7	4.4
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	2.9	9.1	12.2	17.2	8.9	4.7	3.8
Pittsburgh MSA .....	2.4	7.1	10.1	23.5	8.8	5.0	2.9
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	1.6	8.1	12.3	18.0	8.6	4.5	3.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	1.8	8.0	9.0	23.4	9.2	4.5	3.5
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	1.8	6.4	10.2	19.1	8.2	4.5	4.6
Rochester MSA .....	3.1	4.6	8.3	27.2	8.4	4.2	3.4
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	3.8	9.2	10.5	20.7	5.7	4.3	11.7
St. Louis MSA .....	2.9	7.9	9.0	22.9	9.2	5.6	3.5
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	2.3	7.7	11.2	18.4	7.8	4.4	6.0
San Antonio MSA .....	2.9	7.8	9.1	22.2	9.4	5.2	5.7
San Diego MSA .....	2.1	8.4	16.1	19.1	9.8	4.9	5.5
San Francisco PMSA .....	3.8	10.2	18.4	17.2	12.2	4.2	4.0
San Jose PMSA .....	2.5	6.3	17.6	14.5	7.6	4.8	3.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	4.2	6.7	13.8	18.0	8.4	4.3	3.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	3.2	9.5	12.8	19.6	7.8	5.9	3.6
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	4.7	6.5	18.3	18.4	7.0	5.4	13.2
<b>Cities:</b>							
Baltimore central city .....	2.3	3.8	9.2	24.0	12.5	5.0	11.5
Chicago central city .....	2.5	9.5	14.7	20.6	8.9	4.7	5.6
Cleveland central city .....	1.7	7.7	10.1	27.3	8.6	6.6	3.8
Dallas central city .....	4.4	9.9	13.6	10.7	11.9	5.8	.9
Detroit central city .....	1.5	6.2	10.5	27.3	9.9	4.5	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>TOTAL</b>								
<b>Cities:</b>								
District of Columbia .....	100.0	99.9	3.6	1.2	.3	.9	5.9	4.3
Houston central city .....	100.0	100.0	9.9	7.7	4.9	2.8	12.8	6.4
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	99.8	7.1	11.0	6.7	4.4	13.3	8.8
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	99.8	6.7	12.4	6.3	6.1	14.2	3.9
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	99.9	3.8	17.0	11.1	5.9	10.1	5.2
New York central city .....	100.0	99.9	5.9	5.2	1.8	3.4	12.5	7.0
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	100.0	5.5	7.4	3.9	3.5	12.1	4.8
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	99.8	11.0	11.4	7.8	3.7	15.5	4.6
St. Louis central city .....	100.0	100.0	3.9	8.7	3.1	5.6	10.5	4.1
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	99.9	8.4	6.2	3.9	2.4	17.5	3.8
San Diego central city .....	100.0	99.9	6.9	8.0	6.7	1.3	12.5	3.1
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	99.6	2.6	9.8	4.6	5.2	9.5	3.9
<b>Men</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	99.7	16.4	12.9	8.6	4.4	16.6	9.1
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	99.3	13.4	8.9	5.1	3.7	14.6	7.2
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	11.3	14.3	5.8	8.5	16.4	9.0
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	11.3	11.9	8.1	3.8	12.8	4.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	99.5	5.5	22.0	12.8	9.2	15.5	8.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	99.1	13.8	16.6	8.8	7.7	17.4	7.6
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	12.3	15.4	9.5	5.9	14.4	9.0
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	99.4	8.3	20.2	14.0	6.1	14.4	8.3
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	99.5	8.7	20.6	14.7	5.9	14.6	5.0
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	99.7	7.6	11.4	7.6	3.8	14.6	7.2
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	99.6	13.7	13.9	10.3	3.6	15.1	8.5
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	99.5	10.9	25.9	19.3	6.7	12.9	5.6
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	99.1	14.3	10.3	6.8	3.5	14.4	8.0
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	10.7	30.0	26.4	3.5	14.9	4.6
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	11.3	5.9	3.8	2.1	20.1	7.4
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	99.4	11.2	18.6	15.4	3.2	16.2	5.4
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	99.4	16.5	12.4	7.2	5.2	14.3	8.1
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	99.9	11.2	18.9	11.8	7.1	16.5	9.7
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	99.3	12.4	13.3	7.9	5.4	16.5	8.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	10.1	16.1	9.7	6.4	15.4	6.5
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	99.0	11.9	18.9	13.0	5.8	16.9	8.0
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	98.6	13.4	10.2	3.9	6.3	18.3	16.5
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	15.9	8.6	5.1	3.5	16.6	9.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	99.4	9.8	28.4	19.8	8.6	12.9	6.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	99.6	11.0	18.4	12.5	5.9	15.8	5.9
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	12.6	11.0	7.6	3.4	14.8	8.4
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	99.0	15.8	9.4	5.6	3.8	12.9	9.6
New York PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	9.9	5.9	2.9	3.0	14.5	9.6
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	7.7	14.8	7.7	7.1	15.8	9.3
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	100.0	100.0	13.4	14.0	12.5	1.5	14.6	8.5
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	8.2	11.0	7.1	3.9	19.6	7.0
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	99.0	12.4	12.4	8.9	3.4	16.6	6.3
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	8.9	17.9	12.8	5.1	17.6	4.1
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	11.1	13.9	7.4	6.6	14.9	8.3
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	99.5	14.7	14.6	11.4	3.1	15.4	6.4
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	99.8	11.9	17.0	11.3	5.7	15.4	8.6
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	98.5	10.2	18.2	13.4	4.8	17.5	8.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	99.3	10.3	18.8	13.4	5.4	17.8	4.9
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	99.4	15.6	15.1	9.9	5.2	17.8	7.8
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	96.5	9.3	24.1	18.6	5.5	14.0	2.2
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	98.7	15.1	8.2	5.7	2.4	18.1	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>TOTAL</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
District of Columbia .....	4.4	6.7	20.2	17.5	8.9	8.4	18.8
Houston central city .....	2.3	6.8	13.8	18.6	11.4	5.0	3.4
Indianapolis central city .....	2.4	7.7	10.3	20.3	10.0	5.4	3.6
Los Angeles central city .....	7.0	6.4	12.6	15.3	10.6	9.1	1.6
Milwaukee central city .....	.5	8.4	7.9	29.5	6.6	4.8	6.0
New York central city .....	3.9	10.1	12.1	24.4	9.9	5.7	3.1
Philadelphia central city .....	2.9	8.6	11.3	28.4	8.2	5.4	5.5
Phoenix central city .....	2.7	8.9	12.7	14.1	9.1	6.0	3.7
St. Louis central city .....	2.0	5.3	6.2	30.6	13.9	7.9	6.9
San Antonio central city .....	3.4	9.1	9.6	21.6	11.3	4.9	3.9
San Diego central city .....	1.8	6.8	17.8	21.2	11.3	4.8	5.6
San Francisco central city .....	4.3	8.1	19.4	17.8	16.5	4.2	3.5
<b>Men</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta MSA .....	4.0	5.9	13.0	6.7	6.7	5.0	3.1
Baltimore PMSA .....	3.3	6.0	12.0	12.4	6.9	5.3	9.3
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	3.8	10.0	11.0	9.8	5.9	5.6	2.8
Boston PMSA .....	2.8	9.6	18.4	12.0	8.1	2.7	5.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	2.4	3.8	16.0	8.4	9.0	3.4	5.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	2.3	6.5	11.1	9.1	5.4	6.2	2.8
Chicago PMSA .....	3.0	8.0	13.9	8.7	7.2	4.4	3.4
Cincinnati PMSA .....	2.0	6.9	12.2	9.8	10.1	4.4	3.0
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	4.0	6.6	10.8	10.8	7.4	5.0	6.0
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	4.2	8.6	12.5	11.3	11.9	5.0	5.3
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	4.8	7.3	13.9	6.2	8.4	5.1	2.0
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	3.7	2.8	9.2	7.0	8.9	5.5	7.1
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	5.3	7.4	13.5	8.5	8.6	3.6	4.5
Detroit PMSA .....	1.9	4.0	11.9	8.2	7.1	3.9	2.5
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	2.3	9.4	12.0	10.2	10.3	5.6	5.2
Hartford PMSA .....	2.5	9.4	10.8	11.0	5.3	4.3	4.7
Houston PMSA .....	2.6	4.8	14.1	7.2	9.6	4.7	3.0
Indianapolis MSA .....	1.2	7.6	11.2	8.9	7.2	4.5	3.0
Kansas City MSA .....	5.6	6.6	11.7	8.1	8.7	4.3	4.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	6.0	6.2	11.8	9.9	9.1	5.9	2.6
Louisville MSA .....	3.1	6.6	8.7	8.9	6.8	4.5	4.2
Memphis MSA .....	1.9	8.8	8.6	7.9	3.9	4.9	4.3
Miami PMSA .....	2.7	7.3	12.7	9.5	7.1	5.4	4.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	3.0	5.2	9.0	11.1	6.3	3.1	3.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	2.6	8.2	13.2	9.4	7.5	4.4	3.1
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	3.7	9.1	12.1	11.8	6.5	2.9	6.7
New Orleans MSA .....	2.1	5.3	10.9	8.1	11.8	7.3	3.3
New York PMSA .....	4.0	10.9	14.5	11.5	11.1	4.6	3.4
Newark PMSA .....	4.9	9.3	15.1	9.5	6.0	3.5	4.0
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	1.8	4.1	15.3	8.8	8.1	3.9	7.5
Oakland PMSA .....	3.3	9.0	16.9	8.0	8.4	4.6	4.0
Oklahoma City MSA .....	3.8	5.6	8.4	9.0	9.2	4.9	8.4
Orange County PMSA .....	3.3	6.5	15.3	10.2	9.0	4.7	2.4
Philadelphia PMSA .....	3.4	7.7	13.0	11.5	6.4	4.4	4.8
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	2.5	8.4	13.2	7.2	8.6	4.1	4.2
Pittsburgh MSA .....	3.0	6.5	9.8	12.5	7.1	4.0	3.2
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	1.3	6.2	12.7	8.3	8.2	4.0	3.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	1.6	6.2	10.5	12.6	8.5	3.5	4.5
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	1.7	4.8	9.4	11.0	7.3	3.6	5.1
Rochester MSA .....	2.8	3.6	9.3	14.4	9.6	4.5	2.6
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	3.4	8.0	10.3	11.2	6.1	3.2	10.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Men</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	99.8	12.7	14.8	9.1	5.7	17.3	6.5
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	99.1	12.6	13.5	9.5	4.0	18.5	7.9
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	99.5	13.1	11.2	7.3	3.9	17.2	6.0
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	99.6	10.4	13.4	11.1	2.3	15.1	3.8
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	99.3	6.8	10.3	7.3	2.9	13.9	6.0
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	8.5	29.9	26.7	3.2	12.6	4.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	98.9	11.0	19.8	16.0	3.9	13.0	4.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	100.0	99.2	11.1	10.7	7.2	3.4	16.4	7.4
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	99.5	11.6	5.0	3.6	1.4	12.9	5.4
<b>Cities:</b>								
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	100.0	13.6	10.2	1.3	8.9	12.7	9.0
Chicago central city .....	100.0	99.6	10.2	10.6	6.1	4.5	10.1	11.6
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	100.0	4.6	20.9	15.0	6.0	16.6	6.9
Dallas central city .....	100.0	99.8	16.6	17.9	12.8	5.1	11.5	6.8
Detroit central city .....	100.0	100.0	9.9	22.9	20.2	2.6	12.7	8.5
District of Columbia .....	100.0	99.9	6.5	1.4	.3	1.0	6.2	6.9
Houston central city .....	100.0	99.9	16.0	9.7	6.5	3.2	11.9	7.8
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	99.7	12.2	14.8	9.7	5.2	16.5	12.1
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	99.6	10.8	13.9	7.2	6.7	13.6	5.1
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	100.0	6.8	29.0	18.7	10.3	10.3	9.3
New York central city .....	100.0	99.9	10.1	4.9	2.3	2.7	14.3	10.8
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	100.0	10.6	11.4	7.2	4.2	13.3	8.7
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	99.6	18.2	13.8	9.8	4.0	15.6	5.1
St. Louis central city .....	100.0	100.0	7.8	11.3	3.3	8.0	7.2	6.8
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	99.8	15.0	8.3	6.0	2.3	18.0	5.2
San Diego central city .....	100.0	99.8	12.1	9.8	8.2	1.6	14.4	3.4
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	99.3	3.4	11.0	6.6	4.4	11.6	5.1
<b>Women</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	99.7	1.8	5.6	3.5	2.0	14.9	5.2
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	2.0	5.5	2.9	2.7	13.8	2.3
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	1.1	11.9	4.5	7.5	16.4	2.3
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	.9	6.0	3.6	2.4	12.0	1.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	99.9	1.0	9.3	3.8	5.4	17.2	1.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	99.3	2.6	11.9	4.9	7.0	16.0	3.2
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	1.4	10.1	6.0	4.1	14.4	4.1
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	1.4	7.5	3.6	3.9	16.7	2.5
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	1.9	9.0	4.8	4.2	14.6	2.1
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	99.3	1.7	5.8	2.7	3.1	13.3	2.3
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	99.7	1.8	8.5	5.7	2.8	16.7	3.3
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	99.3	1.7	12.9	8.9	4.0	15.2	2.3
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	99.7	1.9	5.5	3.8	1.7	14.3	2.6
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.5	12.6	9.7	2.9	14.8	3.0
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	2.4	2.2	1.2	1.1	15.7	3.6
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	1.5	7.3	5.4	2.0	12.4	3.3
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	2.1	5.5	2.7	2.8	14.6	4.9
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	99.7	2.3	7.3	3.7	3.6	13.1	3.4
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	99.6	1.0	5.3	2.4	2.9	14.0	3.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	1.0	11.3	5.6	5.7	13.9	3.4
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	99.7	1.9	9.0	6.1	2.9	13.7	3.6
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.4	5.0	2.0	3.1	17.9	10.3
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	1.0	6.7	2.8	3.8	15.3	3.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	2.6	9.7	6.5	3.1	13.3	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Men</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
St. Louis MSA .....	3.5	7.3	9.9	9.3	9.0	4.9	4.5
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	2.2	6.8	11.6	9.4	6.9	3.2	5.7
San Antonio MSA .....	3.1	8.5	9.8	10.2	7.3	5.5	7.2
San Diego MSA .....	2.1	7.9	16.4	9.5	10.8	4.8	5.4
San Francisco PMSA .....	4.0	8.7	19.3	11.0	11.5	3.8	4.1
San Jose PMSA .....	2.3	5.0	18.7	6.0	5.3	5.0	2.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	4.4	4.8	15.0	8.7	8.1	4.5	3.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	4.1	9.0	14.8	9.0	7.2	6.0	3.5
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	5.7	5.9	20.4	8.6	6.8	4.4	12.7
<b>Cities:</b>							
Baltimore central city .....	1.5	2.2	11.0	11.0	13.6	4.1	11.1
Chicago central city .....	2.5	10.3	15.1	11.4	8.1	3.7	6.0
Cleveland central city .....	2.2	3.4	8.6	15.7	7.9	7.0	6.1
Dallas central city .....	2.9	8.5	14.0	4.0	11.1	4.9	1.0
Detroit central city .....	1.3	4.3	12.7	9.8	10.9	4.7	2.3
District of Columbia .....	4.3	7.3	22.1	12.5	9.6	6.5	16.5
Houston central city .....	2.9	5.9	14.9	10.1	11.6	4.4	3.3
Indianapolis central city .....	1.6	6.4	11.0	8.7	10.2	4.0	2.0
Los Angeles central city .....	8.1	6.0	12.8	8.8	11.3	8.0	1.2
Milwaukee central city .....	.3	3.5	9.1	10.9	7.0	6.7	7.1
New York central city .....	4.2	10.7	14.0	11.2	12.1	4.8	2.8
Philadelphia central city .....	3.7	6.2	11.8	15.6	7.4	5.0	6.3
Phoenix central city .....	2.8	8.1	12.9	5.5	8.5	5.3	3.9
St. Louis central city .....	3.7	5.4	6.9	14.9	19.2	6.2	10.6
San Antonio central city .....	3.2	10.3	10.5	10.5	9.2	4.4	5.4
San Diego central city .....	2.6	6.4	16.2	10.6	13.6	4.8	5.9
San Francisco central city .....	5.5	6.6	19.1	12.1	16.5	4.5	3.8
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta MSA .....	4.6	10.1	11.9	28.3	8.0	5.7	3.5
Baltimore PMSA .....	3.2	8.9	8.3	34.3	6.8	6.5	8.2
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	2.6	7.3	11.9	33.8	5.3	4.6	2.7
Boston PMSA .....	2.4	8.8	13.9	38.0	8.4	4.6	3.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	1.8	7.4	9.6	34.3	8.6	5.4	3.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	1.6	12.8	7.3	30.0	6.3	5.6	2.0
Chicago PMSA .....	2.9	9.5	11.3	28.5	8.7	5.6	3.2
Cincinnati PMSA .....	1.3	11.9	11.3	27.8	11.6	4.9	2.7
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	1.5	9.7	8.5	33.0	9.6	6.7	3.2
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	2.0	10.5	10.9	32.6	9.4	4.5	6.5
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	4.7	10.6	11.2	25.5	9.2	5.9	2.2
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	2.5	5.3	8.1	33.8	8.0	4.2	5.3
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	4.4	11.2	12.8	26.5	8.5	7.3	4.6
Detroit PMSA .....	1.5	7.0	9.8	32.2	9.3	5.6	2.7
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	1.3	11.7	10.6	30.2	11.3	4.2	6.7
Hartford PMSA .....	2.3	12.9	7.0	37.1	6.5	5.0	4.2
Houston PMSA .....	1.5	8.5	12.1	29.7	9.4	5.9	3.5
Indianapolis MSA .....	2.5	10.4	11.1	32.4	8.0	5.1	4.2
Kansas City MSA .....	5.3	10.2	11.0	29.3	10.4	5.5	3.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	4.5	7.8	10.8	28.6	7.7	7.3	3.5
Louisville MSA .....	3.0	8.4	9.9	35.3	9.0	3.1	2.7
Memphis MSA .....	.4	9.3	4.8	31.1	10.0	3.7	5.9
Miami PMSA .....	2.1	8.6	11.5	30.4	8.2	7.6	4.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	1.3	10.1	9.5	36.6	8.2	3.6	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Women</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	99.8	1.3	10.4	6.3	4.0	12.1	2.8
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	1.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	13.2	2.5
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	99.4	2.2	4.9	2.2	2.7	13.8	2.1
New York PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	1.2	5.6	1.5	4.1	10.4	2.7
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	.7	9.5	2.9	6.6	11.7	4.5
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	100.0	100.0	1.8	5.6	2.4	3.3	14.1	2.5
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.2	6.8	2.9	3.9	14.0	2.3
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	99.9	1.1	5.5	3.7	1.9	13.3	1.8
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	1.0	11.7	8.0	3.8	16.1	2.3
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	1.3	6.1	2.7	3.3	11.5	2.6
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.4	6.5	4.4	2.1	15.8	3.3
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	99.9	1.2	6.7	4.1	2.6	14.6	3.2
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	99.0	2.0	6.8	4.4	2.3	14.4	3.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	99.4	.8	10.6	7.7	3.0	14.0	1.7
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	1.4	8.0	3.9	4.1	16.0	3.5
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	99.2	.6	13.3	10.9	2.4	12.1	1.5
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	98.9	1.7	5.3	2.6	2.8	12.0	.9
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	99.9	1.8	6.3	3.5	2.9	15.0	2.9
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	99.4	1.6	6.8	4.2	2.6	15.3	3.5
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	99.8	1.1	4.0	1.1	2.9	16.4	3.4
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	99.7	1.1	6.0	4.7	1.4	12.3	2.6
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	1.1	5.6	1.4	4.1	9.9	4.5
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	1.1	16.5	15.3	1.2	9.6	2.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	99.4	1.1	10.6	7.7	2.9	15.6	1.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	100.0	99.8	2.1	6.8	4.0	2.8	16.1	2.2
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	1.6	2.6	1.8	.8	10.4	1.9
<b>Cities:</b>								
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	100.0	.9	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	11.4	1.1
Chicago central city .....	100.0	100.0	.9	7.3	4.0	3.4	10.7	4.9
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	4.5	1.4	13.9	1.0
Dallas central city .....	100.0	99.5	.7	10.0	5.1	4.8	13.1	2.4
Detroit central city .....	100.0	100.0	.7	8.8	8.5	.2	9.1	4.7
District of Columbia .....	100.0	99.9	.8	1.0	.3	.7	5.5	1.7
Houston central city .....	100.0	100.0	2.1	5.3	2.8	2.4	13.9	4.7
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	100.0	1.3	6.7	3.3	3.4	9.8	5.0
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	100.0	1.3	10.4	5.1	5.3	15.1	2.2
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	99.8	1.2	6.6	4.4	2.1	9.9	1.7
New York central city .....	100.0	99.9	1.2	5.6	1.3	4.3	10.5	2.9
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	100.0	.9	3.7	.8	2.9	11.1	1.2
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	100.0	1.4	8.3	5.0	3.2	15.5	3.9
St. Louis central city .....	100.0	100.0	.6	6.4	3.0	3.4	13.3	1.8
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	100.0	.6	3.7	1.2	2.5	17.0	2.2
San Diego central city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	4.8	.9	10.1	2.7
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	100.0	1.6	8.4	2.4	6.1	7.1	2.6
<b>White</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	99.6	11.6	10.3	7.0	3.3	15.1	6.1
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	99.5	9.2	7.2	4.8	2.4	14.9	4.8
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	6.6	12.9	5.1	7.8	16.1	5.8
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	6.6	8.9	6.0	2.9	12.8	3.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	99.7	3.3	16.0	8.3	7.7	16.8	5.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	99.0	9.8	14.6	6.9	7.7	18.0	4.7
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	8.3	13.2	8.0	5.2	14.9	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	1.7	12.3	11.0	31.3	8.9	5.2	2.8
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	2.9	8.8	9.1	39.6	7.1	4.4	3.6
New Orleans MSA .....	1.3	9.1	11.9	34.2	10.8	5.7	3.5
New York PMSA .....	3.7	9.4	10.1	38.9	7.3	7.1	3.4
Newark PMSA .....	3.9	8.4	11.8	35.5	6.1	4.5	3.2
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	2.4	8.5	9.6	33.5	9.9	5.6	6.3
Oakland PMSA .....	4.6	9.6	10.0	36.6	6.5	5.3	3.2
Oklahoma City MSA .....	2.4	9.3	10.1	32.9	8.4	7.1	7.0
Orange County PMSA .....	1.9	10.0	13.7	24.9	10.7	5.2	2.5
Philadelphia PMSA .....	2.4	9.4	12.5	37.4	7.2	5.1	4.1
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	3.5	9.9	10.8	30.4	9.2	5.6	3.4
Pittsburgh MSA .....	1.8	7.8	10.3	35.1	10.6	6.1	2.5
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	2.1	10.3	11.8	29.6	9.0	5.2	4.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	2.0	9.9	7.3	35.0	10.0	5.6	2.4
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	2.1	8.5	11.3	29.9	9.4	5.6	4.0
Rochester MSA .....	3.3	5.7	7.3	39.9	7.3	4.0	4.2
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	4.1	10.5	10.7	30.2	5.2	5.4	12.8
St. Louis MSA .....	2.3	8.5	8.1	36.9	9.4	6.3	2.4
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	2.5	8.7	10.7	29.2	8.9	5.9	6.2
San Antonio MSA .....	2.5	7.0	8.3	36.6	11.9	4.8	3.8
San Diego MSA .....	2.2	9.0	15.6	31.5	8.6	5.1	5.6
San Francisco PMSA .....	3.5	12.0	17.3	24.3	12.9	4.6	4.0
San Jose PMSA .....	2.7	7.8	16.5	24.0	10.1	4.6	4.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	4.0	8.9	12.5	28.8	8.8	4.0	3.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	2.3	10.1	10.6	31.7	8.4	5.7	3.7
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	3.6	7.2	16.0	28.8	7.2	6.5	13.8
<b>Cities:</b>							
Baltimore central city .....	3.2	5.4	7.3	37.9	11.4	6.0	11.9
Chicago central city .....	2.5	8.7	14.3	30.1	9.7	5.7	5.1
Cleveland central city .....	1.2	11.7	11.5	37.9	9.1	6.2	1.7
Dallas central city .....	6.6	12.0	13.2	20.5	13.1	7.0	.9
Detroit central city .....	1.6	7.7	8.8	41.0	9.1	4.3	4.3
District of Columbia .....	4.5	6.1	18.3	22.3	8.2	10.3	21.0
Houston central city .....	1.6	8.1	12.5	29.6	11.1	5.8	3.5
Indianapolis central city .....	3.3	9.1	9.4	33.4	9.6	6.8	5.4
Los Angeles central city .....	5.6	6.9	12.3	23.9	9.6	10.5	2.2
Milwaukee central city .....	.7	12.6	6.9	45.9	6.3	3.1	5.1
New York central city .....	3.6	9.4	9.9	39.1	7.5	6.7	3.5
Philadelphia central city .....	2.2	10.7	10.8	39.9	8.9	5.7	4.8
Phoenix central city .....	2.6	10.0	12.5	25.6	9.9	7.0	3.4
St. Louis central city .....	.5	5.3	5.6	44.3	9.3	9.3	3.8
San Antonio central city .....	3.7	7.7	8.5	35.1	13.8	5.5	2.2
San Diego central city .....	.8	7.4	19.8	35.1	8.3	4.7	5.3
San Francisco central city .....	2.9	9.8	19.7	24.2	16.6	3.9	3.1
<b>White</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta MSA .....	4.5	7.7	14.0	15.2	6.9	5.3	2.8
Baltimore PMSA .....	3.2	8.3	10.3	20.9	7.0	6.1	7.6
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	3.0	8.5	12.6	21.3	5.6	4.9	2.5
Boston PMSA .....	2.6	9.3	16.7	23.8	8.6	3.4	3.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	1.9	5.1	12.2	20.7	8.8	4.6	4.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	1.8	9.5	9.9	17.1	5.9	5.6	1.9
Chicago PMSA .....	3.0	9.2	12.8	16.9	7.8	5.1	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>White</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	99.5	5.2	14.3	9.4	4.9	15.5	5.3
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	99.5	6.2	16.0	10.6	5.4	15.0	3.3
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	99.4	5.5	9.6	5.8	3.8	13.5	4.9
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	99.6	9.7	11.3	8.1	3.1	15.8	5.9
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	99.3	6.7	19.9	14.7	5.1	14.1	4.5
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	99.3	9.1	7.6	5.3	2.4	13.9	5.2
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	7.3	21.6	18.2	3.4	15.9	3.3
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	7.7	3.7	2.7	.9	18.9	5.2
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	99.5	6.8	14.4	11.5	2.9	14.4	3.9
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	99.3	12.0	9.3	5.1	4.2	15.0	5.6
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	99.7	7.9	14.1	8.1	6.1	15.1	6.3
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	99.4	7.2	9.6	5.4	4.2	15.7	6.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	7.0	14.8	8.3	6.5	14.3	4.9
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	99.3	7.8	14.1	9.2	4.9	16.4	6.2
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	98.8	12.0	8.2	3.7	4.5	18.1	9.8
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	99.5	10.1	8.5	4.3	4.2	17.2	7.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	99.5	6.8	20.2	13.7	6.6	13.9	3.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	99.7	6.8	13.9	9.1	4.8	14.2	4.6
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	7.9	9.7	6.3	3.4	14.2	5.0
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	99.4	10.5	7.3	3.7	3.6	13.6	4.0
New York PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	6.5	5.8	2.7	3.2	12.9	5.2
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	5.4	13.4	6.0	7.4	13.3	6.1
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	100.0	100.0	8.7	9.2	7.5	1.7	15.2	4.9
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	6.7	7.9	4.3	3.6	16.9	3.6
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	99.4	7.4	9.3	6.4	2.9	14.7	4.8
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	6.1	14.8	10.0	4.8	15.8	3.3
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	99.5	7.1	10.4	5.2	5.2	14.0	5.4
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	99.7	9.4	11.0	8.3	2.8	15.8	4.8
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	99.8	7.1	12.1	8.1	4.0	15.5	5.8
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	98.6	6.8	12.3	8.9	3.4	16.2	6.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	99.4	6.0	14.6	10.5	4.1	16.3	3.4
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	10.4	12.2	7.8	4.4	16.9	6.1
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	97.7	5.2	18.7	14.7	4.0	13.2	2.0
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	98.8	9.8	7.3	4.5	2.8	15.2	2.1
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	99.8	8.2	11.1	7.1	4.0	17.1	4.6
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	99.2	7.8	10.1	6.7	3.4	17.0	6.0
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	99.6	8.1	7.6	4.3	3.3	16.7	4.7
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	99.6	7.0	9.5	7.6	1.9	14.4	3.1
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	99.2	4.8	7.3	5.1	2.1	12.4	4.4
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	7.5	19.1	16.7	2.4	11.3	3.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	99.1	7.0	14.7	12.1	2.6	14.3	3.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	100.0	99.4	7.4	8.8	5.7	3.1	16.9	4.9
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	99.4	8.7	4.1	3.0	1.1	11.2	3.0
<b>Cities:</b>								
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	100.0	10.7	3.6	1.7	1.9	14.8	4.0
Chicago central city .....	100.0	99.8	6.9	10.0	5.6	4.4	10.9	5.5
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	100.0	2.5	16.6	12.0	4.7	16.3	5.1
Dallas central city .....	100.0	99.8	12.5	14.6	10.2	4.5	12.4	4.1
Detroit central city .....	100.0	100.0	13.9	8.9	8.0	.9	15.8	5.2
District of Columbia .....	100.0	99.9	3.6	1.3	.4	.9	4.2	1.2
Houston central city .....	100.0	99.9	12.1	7.2	4.0	3.2	13.4	4.6
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	99.8	8.7	12.2	6.9	5.3	13.4	7.7
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	99.8	7.4	13.5	6.8	6.6	14.1	3.7
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	99.9	5.5	19.3	10.8	8.5	11.9	3.8
New York central city .....	100.0	99.8	6.6	5.5	2.3	3.2	12.8	5.8
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	100.0	7.1	7.3	4.1	3.2	14.4	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>White</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Cincinnati PMSA .....	1.9	9.3	11.9	17.9	10.5	4.9	2.9
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	2.8	7.8	10.2	19.4	8.3	5.9	4.5
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	3.5	9.6	11.8	20.4	10.8	5.0	4.7
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	4.4	8.2	12.6	14.8	8.9	5.5	2.1
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	2.6	4.4	8.7	18.5	8.6	5.1	6.3
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	4.7	9.0	13.4	16.9	8.7	5.7	4.5
Detroit PMSA .....	1.9	5.6	11.5	17.8	7.9	4.9	2.2
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	1.9	11.7	11.9	17.6	10.7	5.2	5.3
Hartford PMSA .....	2.1	10.8	9.0	22.8	6.4	4.9	3.9
Houston PMSA .....	2.2	6.6	14.3	14.9	9.5	5.0	2.7
Indianapolis MSA .....	1.8	9.2	11.9	18.8	7.5	4.2	2.9
Kansas City MSA .....	5.4	8.1	11.4	18.0	9.4	4.6	3.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	5.4	6.4	11.3	17.5	8.8	6.8	2.4
Louisville MSA .....	3.0	7.9	9.0	20.8	7.2	3.6	2.8
Memphis MSA .....	1.6	10.2	6.9	16.7	6.7	5.0	3.5
Miami PMSA .....	2.6	8.5	12.0	16.4	6.2	7.2	3.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	2.3	7.7	9.0	22.3	6.9	3.2	3.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	2.0	10.3	12.0	19.6	8.3	4.9	3.0
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	3.6	8.6	10.5	24.0	7.4	3.7	5.2
New Orleans MSA .....	2.2	8.4	13.4	16.0	11.8	7.5	3.1
New York PMSA .....	4.0	10.8	14.0	22.2	10.0	5.4	2.9
Newark PMSA .....	4.5	9.1	13.9	21.3	5.9	3.9	3.0
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	2.2	6.7	12.7	19.2	8.7	4.8	7.6
Oakland PMSA .....	3.6	9.8	14.6	20.4	7.1	5.7	3.9
Oklahoma City MSA .....	2.9	7.7	10.2	20.0	7.7	5.7	7.4
Orange County PMSA .....	2.9	8.1	14.5	16.8	10.8	4.7	2.2
Philadelphia PMSA .....	2.9	8.9	13.3	22.2	6.2	4.7	4.2
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	2.9	9.1	12.3	17.3	8.4	4.8	3.7
Pittsburgh MSA .....	2.4	7.0	10.4	22.6	9.0	4.9	2.7
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	1.5	8.2	12.4	17.8	8.6	4.6	3.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	1.8	7.9	9.2	23.1	8.8	4.6	3.6
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	1.9	6.8	10.7	17.0	8.6	4.6	4.4
Rochester MSA .....	3.0	4.4	8.0	27.2	8.9	3.8	3.4
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	2.7	8.9	11.3	19.2	5.6	4.4	12.1
St. Louis MSA .....	2.7	8.6	9.5	21.1	8.4	5.2	3.2
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	2.4	7.7	11.3	18.6	7.6	4.4	5.8
San Antonio MSA .....	2.8	7.9	9.4	21.0	9.9	5.1	5.8
San Diego MSA .....	1.9	8.5	17.8	18.3	9.9	4.5	4.7
San Francisco PMSA .....	4.6	11.6	20.4	15.5	11.7	3.9	2.7
San Jose PMSA .....	2.3	7.5	18.0	13.9	9.1	3.9	3.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	4.4	7.0	14.6	18.1	7.7	4.3	2.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	3.4	10.1	13.4	17.1	7.8	6.2	3.2
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	4.6	7.3	20.1	15.8	7.5	4.7	12.2
<b>Cities:</b>							
Baltimore central city .....	2.0	6.9	5.2	18.2	23.5	6.1	5.0
Chicago central city .....	3.1	10.1	16.6	18.0	8.5	4.9	5.4
Cleveland central city .....	1.1	5.8	13.3	19.6	7.9	6.2	5.7
Dallas central city .....	2.8	9.1	13.9	10.0	12.7	6.3	.8
Detroit central city .....	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.7	20.5	6.7	9.5	2.4
District of Columbia .....	4.9	6.1	27.4	12.4	10.0	10.4	18.7
Houston central city .....	2.8	7.8	15.3	15.0	11.5	4.9	3.0
Indianapolis central city .....	2.4	8.4	11.8	17.5	11.4	3.8	2.5
Los Angeles central city .....	7.2	5.6	11.9	14.4	11.3	9.5	1.1
Milwaukee central city .....	.5	8.8	8.7	24.8	5.3	6.0	5.2
New York central city .....	4.1	10.9	13.7	22.0	10.7	5.3	2.4
Philadelphia central city .....	2.6	8.7	12.8	23.3	8.0	5.4	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>White</b>								
<b>Cities:</b>								
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	99.8	11.8	11.7	7.8	3.9	16.3	4.3
St. Louis central city .....	100.0	100.0	5.1	9.1	3.1	6.0	9.2	3.6
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	99.9	9.0	6.2	3.6	2.6	17.5	3.8
San Diego central city .....	100.0	99.8	8.8	6.0	4.7	1.2	13.2	2.7
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	99.3	2.8	7.8	5.6	2.2	7.7	2.9
<b>Black or African American</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	99.8	6.0	7.2	4.4	2.8	15.5	10.8
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	99.5	3.2	7.6	1.7	5.9	11.6	6.2
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	4.7	18.3	4.5	13.8	11.6	8.9
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	5.4	5.8	1.2	4.6	9.3	4.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	100.0	.6	8.5	4.3	4.2	12.1	.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	100.0	5.0	13.3	6.1	7.3	11.3	9.8
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	3.5	10.2	6.3	3.9	10.5	12.9
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	4.7	11.7	7.1	4.6	14.1	9.4
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.1	9.2	6.6	2.6	13.7	5.9
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.5	3.3	1.0	2.3	16.8	4.7
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	99.9	.9	11.1	6.6	4.5	17.9	8.7
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	100.0	6.0	17.9	10.5	7.4	10.6	1.6
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	100.0	3.2	9.0	7.1	1.9	17.6	11.1
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	3.5	20.4	17.8	2.6	10.7	6.0
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	5.0	4.8	2.2	2.6	16.0	7.1
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	5.5	4.9	3.9	1.0	13.1	8.4
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	5.7	8.0	4.2	3.8	11.5	11.6
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	100.0	2.8	7.5	5.8	1.7	12.7	11.0
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	100.0	8.4	7.9	4.4	3.5	11.0	4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	99.9	3.4	8.2	5.2	3.1	13.9	6.9
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	100.0	2.0	12.4	10.4	2.0	8.1	5.3
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	99.9	1.7	6.8	1.4	5.4	17.9	21.3
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	7.7	5.2	3.4	1.8	11.9	6.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	2.7	11.0	10.1	.8	6.0	8.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	100.0	2.0	5.5	3.8	1.7	16.2	4.4
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	4.3	5.6	2.7	2.9	9.4	10.0
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	99.1	7.4	6.7	4.3	2.5	11.3	9.8
New York PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	5.5	2.9	1.0	1.8	9.5	9.2
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	6.5	2.5	4.0	16.3	10.5
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	100.0	100.0	5.6	7.2	4.6	2.6	11.8	7.2
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.0	12.5	5.2	7.3	17.8	11.9
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.3	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.8	.8
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	19.3	15.7	10.5	5.2	11.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	3.1	7.5	4.4	3.1	9.8	7.5
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.2	12.8	12.3	.5	16.5	13.3
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	4.4	4.7	10.6	11.2
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	4.2	11.4	6.7	4.7	14.7	13.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	99.2	2.0	11.3	7.1	4.2	12.6	4.6
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	98.6	3.1	14.2	8.0	6.2	13.4	9.4
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	100.0	3.2	9.5	9.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	100.0	3.1	.9	.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.6	6.6
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	100.0	4.2	7.6	2.6	5.1	14.7	6.6
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	100.0	3.6	18.7	9.5	9.2	23.0	2.7
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.1	8.4	8.7	24.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.0	8.9
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	3.4	22.6	1.9	20.6	12.8	6.8
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.6	16.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.0	8.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.2	12.9	9.1	3.8	7.4	9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>White</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
Phoenix central city .....	2.5	9.2	12.6	13.6	8.4	6.2	3.2
St. Louis central city .....	4.1	6.1	7.5	25.4	17.6	6.6	5.5
San Antonio central city .....	3.3	9.4	9.9	19.8	11.9	4.7	4.1
San Diego central city .....	1.6	5.8	20.1	21.1	12.1	4.6	3.8
San Francisco central city .....	5.6	7.8	26.0	16.1	15.7	4.6	2.4
<b>Black or African American</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta MSA .....	3.9	9.0	9.3	21.0	7.1	5.5	4.4
Baltimore PMSA .....	3.7	5.0	10.6	27.9	5.9	4.0	13.8
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	5.2	6.1	2.2	29.1	4.9	2.7	6.2
Boston PMSA .....	2.8	6.1	9.3	35.4	4.1	5.2	11.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	2.2	14.3	15.8	30.8	10.2	3.3	1.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	3.2	8.8	6.7	25.4	4.0	7.5	5.0
Chicago PMSA .....	3.1	7.3	11.8	23.9	6.6	4.1	6.0
Cincinnati PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	6.5	22.2	16.1	3.3	2.8
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	2.9	10.2	7.0	32.1	7.9	6.2	4.0
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	2.4	10.4	10.1	28.2	7.0	2.3	13.3
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	6.6	13.0	10.8	16.0	8.1	4.0	2.8
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	6.2	.9	9.7	28.9	8.3	4.8	4.9
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	7.4	11.6	7.8	17.5	6.7	.7	6.7
Detroit PMSA .....	.8	5.8	8.8	26.5	9.3	3.3	4.7
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	1.7	7.4	9.8	24.8	11.0	4.1	8.2
Hartford PMSA .....	3.5	13.3	6.0	31.1	2.7	2.7	8.9
Houston PMSA .....	2.3	5.7	10.3	23.6	9.7	4.9	5.3
Indianapolis MSA .....	2.2	9.6	7.4	27.0	4.2	8.2	7.5
Kansas City MSA .....	2.0	9.1	10.3	21.2	10.8	5.9	8.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	5.0	7.3	9.8	24.9	7.0	6.4	7.1
Louisville MSA .....	3.4	5.4	10.3	25.3	12.4	4.8	10.8
Memphis MSA .....	.8	8.3	5.7	19.7	6.9	3.5	7.4
Miami PMSA .....	1.8	5.8	12.5	25.6	12.8	3.5	6.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	.4	9.1	4.3	37.6	9.8	1.5	9.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	4.4	11.4	18.7	27.6	5.6	2.7	1.5
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	1.9	12.8	13.2	30.8	2.8	2.1	7.1
New Orleans MSA .....	.6	5.4	8.5	29.2	11.0	4.5	4.1
New York PMSA .....	3.9	8.8	9.4	33.7	5.4	6.2	5.5
Newark PMSA .....	4.2	9.1	11.7	25.6	3.6	3.8	6.8
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	2.2	5.8	12.1	26.1	11.8	4.8	5.5
Oakland PMSA .....	6.9	5.7	5.8	20.4	7.7	4.8	5.6
Oklahoma City MSA .....	5.0	6.8	3.9	26.1	15.2	2.9	12.1
Orange County PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.1	5.4	21.9	12.7	2.0	1.4
Philadelphia PMSA .....	2.7	7.3	9.5	34.9	6.3	4.9	6.5
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	2.8	7.2	5.5	17.5	11.6	3.7	8.0
Pittsburgh MSA .....	1.9	10.3	6.2	35.5	5.6	4.3	5.4
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	4.8	3.3	3.9	28.8	4.0	4.1	7.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	2.1	11.5	7.4	31.1	11.6	4.0	1.1
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	2.7	4.8	10.2	27.5	4.2	2.8	6.3
Rochester MSA .....	4.2	8.8	14.1	29.6	4.9	9.9	4.8
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	12.0	11.4	6.7	22.5	1.2	.6	17.2
St. Louis MSA .....	3.4	5.7	5.9	28.2	11.9	6.6	5.1
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.8	13.2	8.0	4.1	10.2
San Antonio MSA .....	5.5	1.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	41.4	3.4	3.4	4.0
San Diego MSA .....	5.1	1.2	12.4	27.5	2.2	8.4	14.5
San Francisco PMSA .....	2.0	2.6	9.3	26.3	3.8	3.0	7.5
San Jose PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.8	13.5	25.4	1.5	8.4	4.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	4.8	6.1	18.0	18.4	4.7	12.0	5.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Black or African American</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	100.0	100.0	4.2	7.0	4.1	3.0	10.5	6.0
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	3.5	2.5	1.3	1.1	13.7	6.1
<b>Cities:</b>								
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	100.0	5.0	8.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	10.7	5.8
Chicago central city .....	100.0	99.8	3.8	7.7	4.3	3.5	8.2	15.5
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	100.0	2.0	8.5	6.4	2.1	14.8	2.6
Dallas central city .....	100.0	99.7	2.2	10.5	4.0	6.5	12.9	9.9
Detroit central city .....	100.0	100.0	4.0	15.3	14.0	1.3	10.3	6.5
District of Columbia .....	100.0	100.0	4.0	1.1	.3	.8	7.5	7.5
Houston central city .....	100.0	100.0	7.0	6.1	4.7	1.4	11.4	12.6
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	100.0	2.9	6.0	5.2	.8	12.7	13.6
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	100.0	5.2	4.9	2.3	2.6	11.3	6.7
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	100.0	.4	12.3	11.3	.9	6.3	9.1
New York central city .....	100.0	100.0	5.6	2.2	.8	1.5	9.7	9.9
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	100.0	2.9	5.1	2.7	2.4	8.0	6.9
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	100.0	1.4	12.4	11.6	.9	7.6	11.2
St. Louis central city .....	100.0	100.0	4.1	5.7	.8	4.9	15.0	6.8
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.5	10.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	25.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego central city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.8	12.4
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	100.0	5.8	29.1	3.3	25.8	8.5	7.7
<b>Asian</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.9	6.9	6.0	30.4	1.5
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	3.1	6.8	2.4	4.4	12.9	1.7
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	2.8	8.9	4.6	4.3	26.9	2.4
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	.6	17.3	12.1	5.1	12.3	1.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	100.0	5.3	17.2	17.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.5	2.2
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	.1	12.6	8.1	4.5	18.3	8.0
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.0	5.4	11.6	13.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.1	2.3	8.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.2	10.7	.5	16.7	3.5
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	99.2	.8	16.7	12.9	3.8	11.3	5.4
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	100.0	.9	23.4	13.0	10.4	15.2	3.0
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	33.5	30.0	3.5	8.8	2.3
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.2	11.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.3	20.3	4.4
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.4	1.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	24.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	99.1	1.6	15.0	11.5	3.5	15.0	4.2
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.5	15.0	4.5	16.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.3	2.7	11.6	11.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	2.7	13.1	7.0	6.1	18.0	5.0
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	29.7	29.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.5	6.0	4.5	16.2	4.0
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.9	10.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.5	38.5	27.3	11.2	10.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	.5	9.4	6.3	3.1	22.9	12.1
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	96.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.4	36.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	3.2	11.1	2.3	8.8	16.8	6.7
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.3	8.1	11.2	17.1	4.2
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	35.7	22.8	12.9	11.6	6.7
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	.7	11.0	8.4	2.6	18.7	6.7
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	23.0	11.5	11.5	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.2	16.5	14.0	2.5	22.8	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Black or African American</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	2.4	4.8	8.4	37.4	7.3	4.4	7.0
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	4.3	5.0	14.1	23.8	4.5	4.9	17.7
<b>Cities:</b>							
Baltimore central city .....	2.2	1.7	12.2	26.8	5.8	4.6	16.3
Chicago central city .....	1.1	8.7	10.9	25.9	7.5	4.0	6.5
Cleveland central city .....	2.5	10.6	6.8	34.5	8.7	7.5	1.6
Dallas central city .....	8.4	12.3	10.2	15.0	11.6	5.0	1.9
Detroit central city .....	1.1	6.7	10.6	27.7	10.3	4.1	3.5
District of Columbia .....	3.8	7.4	13.7	22.4	7.4	6.1	19.0
Houston central city .....	1.4	4.2	11.0	25.5	11.7	4.5	4.4
Indianapolis central city .....	2.4	6.5	5.8	29.5	3.3	9.8	7.5
Los Angeles central city .....	6.2	8.9	8.7	24.0	8.4	9.2	6.6
Milwaukee central city .....	.4	8.3	4.8	39.8	8.3	1.6	8.6
New York central city .....	3.9	8.3	9.4	33.7	5.5	6.1	5.6
Philadelphia central city .....	3.0	9.8	9.5	37.8	6.0	6.0	5.1
Phoenix central city .....	1.6	9.9	2.6	21.0	14.2	6.6	11.4
St. Louis central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	2.3	26.1	15.4	6.1	11.9
San Antonio central city .....	6.9	1.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	46.2	4.3	3.0	2.0
San Diego central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.8	14.7	27.8	5.0	11.0	9.6
San Francisco central city .....	3.4	4.5	1.6	26.2	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6
<b>Asian</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta MSA .....	1.6	1.8	12.4	13.3	16.3	5.8	4.1
Baltimore PMSA .....	.6	3.1	8.2	36.0	8.7	13.1	5.8
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	4.2	15.1	5.0	15.5	7.4	11.0	.8
Boston PMSA .....	3.7	11.6	14.4	22.1	8.5	5.7	2.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.7	16.1	13.1	15.3	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago PMSA .....	3.1	6.0	14.2	21.1	8.9	6.3	1.4
Cincinnati PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.5	27.9	30.6	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	3.7	37.7	21.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.2
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	.7	5.0	14.3	23.6	17.6	3.3	3.9
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	6.4	8.1	18.1	14.3	9.7	8.0	.5
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	2.2	8.3	16.5	15.1	7.8	3.2	4.1
Detroit PMSA .....	2.8	1.5	12.4	22.2	7.7	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	9.5	27.5	4.8	7.2	4.6
Hartford PMSA .....	6.3	12.6	17.7	24.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.0	6.1
Houston PMSA .....	1.1	6.1	8.5	21.5	9.1	11.5	5.2
Indianapolis MSA .....	1.0	1.4	1.9	29.5	24.9	1.2	4.4
Kansas City MSA .....	16.9	11.4	6.3	13.3	12.0	12.3	2.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	5.2	9.4	12.2	18.6	7.3	4.5	3.7
Louisville MSA .....	3.8	2.7	12.3	12.4	17.8	9.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Memphis MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	51.4	3.0	4.5	10.4
Miami PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.7	51.7	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.9	33.4	31.8	7.2	5.9	1.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	2.6	5.3	10.7	19.3	6.2	3.9	1.6
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	1.0	10.7	8.8	28.4	1.2	3.0	2.0
New Orleans MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	38.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York PMSA .....	3.0	10.4	9.9	16.6	14.1	6.8	1.5
Newark PMSA .....	5.7	6.3	16.4	13.7	14.3	1.7	1.4
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.6	7.2	27.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.3	3.7
Oakland PMSA .....	4.3	6.7	17.1	23.3	8.7	1.5	1.4
Oklahoma City MSA .....	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.3	28.9	10.5	25.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Orange County PMSA .....	2.2	8.4	14.9	15.8	5.5	6.0	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Asian</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	16.5	8.4	8.1	13.8	2.3
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.8	11.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.7	5.6
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	2.5	20.5	13.8	6.7	12.9	4.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	100.0	2.4	29.3	19.4	9.9	12.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	3.3	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	25.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	97.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	3.4	1.3	18.7	5.0
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.7	4.7	7.1	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	100.0	4.5	16.1	13.4	2.7	13.1	3.8
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	99.7	1.9	18.8	15.6	3.2	9.8	4.3
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.7	8.5	3.6	4.8	10.7	8.0
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	1.0	31.2	28.9	2.3	10.5	2.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	99.2	2.8	22.8	14.8	8.0	16.7	2.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	100.0	100.0	.9	19.1	16.6	2.4	7.5	2.6
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	2.7	6.2	4.4	1.8	9.9	1.2
<b>Cities:</b>								
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.2
Chicago central city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	3.2	1.5	15.5	5.4
Dallas central city .....	100.0	96.2	2.5	31.8	23.8	8.0	4.9	3.2
District of Columbia .....	100.0	100.0	.6	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Houston central city .....	100.0	100.0	2.2	16.2	13.2	3.0	11.6	4.9
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.6	23.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	99.8	2.8	11.9	5.2	6.6	18.5	2.3
New York central city .....	100.0	100.0	3.3	9.7	1.4	8.3	16.8	7.5
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	100.0	3.5	22.4	10.1	12.4	16.9	.5
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	2.2
St. Louis central city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.7	4.5	6.2	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego central city .....	100.0	100.0	.7	17.7	15.7	2.1	10.3	4.5
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	100.0	1.8	12.4	3.7	8.7	12.0	5.5
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Atlanta MSA .....	100.0	100.0	41.2	8.6	3.6	5.0	9.7	1.2
Baltimore PMSA .....	100.0	99.1	12.3	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	4.6	3.5
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	8.0	21.6	6.9	14.7	17.8	6.6
Boston PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	10.5	12.7	6.4	6.3	11.1	3.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	100.0	100.0	16.0	31.1	9.2	22.0	10.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	100.0	100.0	34.6	12.7	5.8	6.9	1.9	5.8
Chicago PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	9.2	21.7	12.3	9.3	14.5	4.8
Cincinnati PMSA .....	100.0	98.9	10.3	18.9	9.8	9.1	6.6	6.0
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	8.0	21.3	16.2	5.1	9.6	7.2
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	100.0	100.0	13.3	11.6	1.9	9.7	15.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	100.0	99.5	18.5	16.4	11.2	5.2	14.2	5.4
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	100.0	100.0	34.8	5.6	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	100.0	98.8	17.9	8.2	3.8	4.4	14.4	4.9
Detroit PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	19.8	27.5	25.8	1.7	11.0	2.7
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	5.3	5.7	4.1	1.6	22.0	6.0
Hartford PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	6.9	15.4	12.7	2.7	21.4	5.1
Houston PMSA .....	100.0	99.5	20.3	8.3	5.5	2.8	15.4	5.5
Indianapolis MSA .....	100.0	100.0	37.6	7.4	7.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.6	4.6
Kansas City MSA .....	100.0	99.6	11.7	10.4	8.4	2.0	8.2	5.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	8.5	19.4	9.5	9.8	16.3	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Asian</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Philadelphia PMSA .....	3.1	4.7	13.4	18.6	19.1	5.0	1.8
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	8.0	12.3	10.1	14.0	22.6	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Pittsburgh MSA .....	10.5	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	52.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.1	6.6
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	2.5	8.8	13.5	16.8	11.2	4.1	2.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	1.9	21.0	18.0	3.2	2.7
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	7.3	35.4	7.8	9.4	1.0
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	7.6	5.1	5.7	30.3	9.5	4.6	6.1
St. Louis MSA .....	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.3	42.6	11.9	11.6	.9
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.4	6.9	17.6	19.5	2.5	5.6
San Antonio MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.4	14.5	53.8	2.0	14.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego MSA .....	3.3	8.2	8.4	22.2	8.0	4.3	10.4
San Francisco PMSA .....	2.3	8.5	16.4	19.5	14.5	3.6	6.3
San Jose PMSA .....	2.7	4.1	18.5	13.9	5.8	6.6	3.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	4.0	6.8	9.9	17.9	10.3	.6	4.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	5.8	41.9	6.3	4.6	4.5
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	5.0	5.1	18.1	20.6	10.9	12.7	7.6
<b>Cities:</b>							
Baltimore central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	68.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.5
Chicago central city .....	2.2	5.8	12.1	24.6	21.3	6.3	2.1
Dallas central city .....	11.4	16.0	14.5	4.6	4.1	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	9.2	2.0	9.3	15.8	18.6	19.6	21.2
Houston central city .....	.9	6.9	10.2	21.5	11.3	9.0	5.2
Indianapolis central city .....	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	20.1	28.9	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Los Angeles central city .....	5.6	10.1	20.4	15.2	6.8	5.3	1.0
New York central city .....	3.0	10.2	10.0	15.8	15.2	6.9	1.5
Philadelphia central city .....	5.6	1.4	6.8	18.1	22.5	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Phoenix central city .....	17.0	6.6	19.0	15.1	26.2	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.6	57.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Antonio central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.9	15.1	56.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego central city .....	2.9	9.9	10.4	21.0	8.0	1.8	12.8
San Francisco central city .....	2.0	11.4	10.3	19.9	18.8	1.3	4.8
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta MSA .....	4.0	2.7	10.8	6.7	10.8	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baltimore PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.6	11.9	28.8	9.0	2.8
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	.7	3.9	14.9	12.9	8.8	2.3	2.3
Boston PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	25.3	16.7	14.5	.3	2.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	2.2	9.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.1	11.9	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.8	16.8	7.9	11.7	4.7	.3
Chicago PMSA .....	1.3	5.9	12.4	9.2	12.7	5.4	2.6
Cincinnati PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	22.8	15.8	8.4	2.9	2.5
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	2.3	9.9	7.3	22.9	4.9	2.2	4.5
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.9	10.9	36.4	.9	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	2.6	5.3	10.6	7.6	12.1	5.9	.7
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	15.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.6	15.3	9.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	3.3	7.0	11.1	8.5	13.8	5.5	4.2
Detroit PMSA .....	2.2	1.8	5.9	10.4	13.0	2.2	3.6
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	3.2	9.8	13.4	16.6	8.9	6.9	2.2
Hartford PMSA .....	.3	7.2	7.7	23.5	4.4	5.1	3.0
Houston PMSA .....	2.1	5.8	10.9	9.3	13.1	6.4	1.8
Indianapolis MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.8	5.3	.9	10.1	2.2	5.5
Kansas City MSA .....	4.9	8.0	11.7	11.6	20.4	5.1	2.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	2.5	4.5	9.0	13.8	9.2	8.6	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Total	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>								
Louisville MSA .....	100.0	89.8	4.1	29.0	9.2	19.9	12.9	13.7
Memphis MSA .....	100.0	100.0	52.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.9	7.3
Miami PMSA .....	100.0	99.4	11.6	8.6	4.3	4.4	19.2	7.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	9.1	25.2	15.2	9.9	13.1	1.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	100.0	99.8	6.0	17.4	6.4	11.0	13.5	2.2
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	100.0	99.7	10.9	23.5	13.9	9.7	14.0	2.2
New Orleans MSA .....	100.0	100.0	17.7	14.2	12.3	1.9	16.2	2.3
New York PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	7.8	7.3	3.2	4.1	14.3	6.4
Newark PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	8.0	14.5	8.3	6.1	15.8	10.1
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	39.4	9.6
Oakland PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	9.8	8.8	6.4	2.4	21.0	4.2
Oklahoma City MSA .....	100.0	100.0	20.5	14.6	7.0	7.6	15.2	1.9
Orange County PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	8.8	20.8	12.5	8.3	9.7	3.1
Philadelphia PMSA .....	100.0	100.0	9.7	13.2	6.7	6.5	15.9	3.2
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	100.0	99.3	18.2	13.7	8.9	4.8	16.4	3.1
Pittsburgh MSA .....	100.0	100.0	14.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	27.4
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	100.0	94.0	6.2	16.2	9.4	6.8	14.9	2.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	100.0	99.1	5.2	29.7	22.5	7.1	12.3	4.0
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	100.0	99.6	15.4	17.3	10.2	7.1	15.0	5.7
Rochester MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.3	11.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.7	4.5
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	100.0	98.2	18.2	6.1	2.9	3.2	15.8	4.4
St. Louis MSA .....	100.0	100.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.5	6.2	4.3	1.2	9.9
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	100.0	99.8	17.8	16.2	8.9	7.4	13.4	4.0
San Antonio MSA .....	100.0	99.8	9.4	7.9	4.5	3.4	15.3	4.4
San Diego MSA .....	100.0	99.8	10.2	7.9	6.7	1.2	13.3	3.8
San Francisco PMSA .....	100.0	98.8	4.5	8.1	5.8	2.4	14.9	4.3
San Jose PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	9.9	17.2	14.5	2.6	18.7	6.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	100.0	98.2	12.9	9.6	5.8	3.9	9.3	3.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	100.0	98.4	6.2	14.3	9.0	5.2	14.2	5.8
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	100.0	99.8	25.5	3.7	3.0	.8	10.2	1.7
<b>Cities:</b>								
Baltimore central city .....	100.0	100.0	21.2	14.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.1	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago central city .....	100.0	99.9	8.6	16.0	9.5	6.5	14.5	7.1
Cleveland central city .....	100.0	100.0	7.0	30.2	22.1	8.2	7.6	7.2
Dallas central city .....	100.0	99.8	22.5	19.0	12.0	7.0	12.6	4.2
District of Columbia .....	100.0	99.8	11.1	1.6	.5	1.1	5.3	1.6
Houston central city .....	100.0	99.9	19.8	7.5	4.8	2.7	14.9	5.1
Indianapolis central city .....	100.0	100.0	49.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Los Angeles central city .....	100.0	99.9	9.1	18.0	8.2	9.8	17.1	5.2
Milwaukee central city .....	100.0	100.0	8.6	21.7	12.2	9.4	16.4	1.0
New York central city .....	100.0	99.8	7.3	6.8	2.9	4.0	14.7	6.6
Philadelphia central city .....	100.0	100.0	14.7	10.6	5.6	4.9	16.1	2.3
Phoenix central city .....	100.0	100.0	18.6	15.8	9.8	5.9	18.1	3.2
San Antonio central city .....	100.0	99.8	10.9	6.6	3.6	3.0	16.4	3.9
San Diego central city .....	100.0	99.5	12.5	4.7	3.5	1.2	14.2	2.6
San Francisco central city .....	100.0	98.5	1.8	6.5	4.5	2.0	10.4	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas and cities: Percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

Population group and area	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Louisville MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	2.2	9.4	10.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Memphis MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	1.1	12.8	8.1	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Miami PMSA .....	2.0	7.8	11.4	14.6	6.2	7.9	2.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	6.2	14.1	13.7	12.6	1.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	12.6	8.3	29.6	2.5	2.7
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	2.3	6.7	10.1	14.9	8.5	4.2	2.2
New Orleans MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.3	7.2	6.5	21.8	1.7	1.5
New York PMSA .....	1.5	7.3	10.3	21.2	13.9	7.7	2.1
Newark PMSA .....	2.2	8.1	13.1	11.8	7.3	7.2	1.9
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA ..	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	10.5	30.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8
Oakland PMSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	9.6	14.9	12.0	9.9	2.0
Oklahoma City MSA .....	2.2	2.3	11.5	7.3	16.0	2.8	5.7
Orange County PMSA .....	2.1	5.5	14.1	13.8	11.3	8.2	2.4
Philadelphia PMSA .....	2.4	5.8	10.5	23.2	9.9	4.5	1.9
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	1.3	4.5	10.1	11.8	11.3	4.7	3.5
Pittsburgh MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	50.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	.3	4.9	15.5	11.4	14.7	5.0	2.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	.1	3.9	8.6	13.4	13.2	7.7	1.0
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	.3	3.8	12.1	12.7	9.8	5.1	2.6
Rochester MSA .....	3.4	2.8	9.9	19.5	11.0	5.8	12.0
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	2.5	4.4	11.7	13.1	9.2	1.9	10.8
St. Louis MSA .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	17.0	8.1	44.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.0
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	3.8	4.2	11.8	9.7	9.6	4.0	5.2
San Antonio MSA .....	2.5	6.8	7.2	21.9	12.6	5.6	5.7
San Diego MSA .....	1.4	7.1	14.9	16.7	13.3	7.3	3.9
San Francisco PMSA .....	2.1	6.6	19.8	10.9	19.4	4.0	4.2
San Jose PMSA .....	1.3	6.0	14.1	12.1	8.0	3.3	3.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	1.9	1.5	11.6	12.9	22.0	2.7	4.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	2.2	4.6	16.4	16.6	7.8	6.8	3.5
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	1.7	6.2	13.5	10.3	16.5	5.3	4.8
<b>Cities:</b>							
Baltimore central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	52.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago central city .....	1.6	5.0	12.1	12.5	11.8	5.4	5.5
Cleveland central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	17.8	11.3	7.5	1.7	4.1
Dallas central city .....	1.2	4.5	9.3	4.4	15.0	6.7	.5
District of Columbia .....	2.9	5.9	16.7	9.8	23.8	7.9	13.1
Houston central city .....	1.6	6.5	12.0	9.6	14.0	6.7	1.5
Indianapolis central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	6.9	1.1	12.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7
Los Angeles central city .....	2.9	3.5	9.0	11.0	11.0	12.3	.8
Milwaukee central city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	18.7	8.9	16.1	1.4
New York central city .....	1.6	7.7	9.5	22.5	13.8	7.2	2.0
Philadelphia central city .....	1.8	4.9	13.7	23.8	.9	8.5	2.7
Phoenix central city .....	1.5	3.4	9.9	9.5	10.3	7.3	2.4
San Antonio central city .....	3.2	7.4	8.5	20.5	13.4	6.1	3.1
San Diego central city .....	1.5	4.8	19.3	16.2	16.1	6.9	.8
San Francisco central city .....	2.2	2.4	19.5	16.4	29.6	3.6	2.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes self-employed and unpaid family workers, mining, and agriculture and related industries.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet BLS publication standards of reliability for the particular area based on the sample in that area. See appendix B.

# Appendix A.

## Concepts and Definitions for Data derived from the Current Population Survey

**T**ables showing labor force status include estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and older, as well as data on the civilian labor force, labor force participation rates, and unemployment rates. Population estimates are revised by the U.S. Census Bureau each year, and the revised estimates are incorporated into the Current Population Survey (CPS) labor force levels. This adjustment affects the estimates of labor force, employment, and unemployment, but generally does not affect percentages such as unemployment rates, participation rates, or employment-population ratios. Thus, levels contained in this publication may not be comparable with levels published prior to or after 2003 in *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

The concepts and definitions underlying the labor force data in this bulletin are as follows:

*Civilian noninstitutional population.* Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities and homes for the aged) and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

*Employed persons.* These are all persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business or profession or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, or (b) were not working but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

*Unemployed persons.* Included are all persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment some time during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

*Duration of unemployment.* This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff.

*Reason for unemployment.* Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. These reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons *on temporary layoff*, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) *permanent job losers*, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs* (included along with job losers in this publication), who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked.

*Labor force.* This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

*Unemployment rate.* The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

*Participation rate.* This represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is in the labor force.

*Employment-population ratio.* This represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is employed.

*Occupation and industry.* This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. The

occupation and industry classification of CPS data is based on the coding systems used in Census 2000.

*Class of worker.* The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

*Hours of work.* These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job.

*At work part time for economic reasons.* Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available to work full time to be classified as part time for economic reasons.

*At work part time for noneconomic reasons.* This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings,

and being in a job in which full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they did not want to work full time or were unavailable for such work.

*Usual full- or part-time status.* Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person's normal schedule from their activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who were temporarily absent from work.

*White, black or African American, Asian, and other.* These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Included in the “other” group are persons classified within the American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN), Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander (NHPI), some other race (SOR), and two or more race categories. Because of the relatively small sample size in most areas, data for “other” races are not published at this time. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent.

*Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.* This refers to persons who identified themselves in the survey enumeration process as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity or descent. Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be of any race; thus, they are included in the white, black or African American, and Asian population groups.

## Appendix B. Sampling and Estimation Procedures and Sampling Error Tables

The estimates presented in this bulletin are based on annual averages of monthly data obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the civilian noninstitutional population. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics, and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, employed, and unemployed, including such characteristics as age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, occupation, and industry. The survey also provides data on the characteristics of those not in the labor force.

Each month, trained interviewers collect information from a scientifically selected sample of about 60,000 eligible households, designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. This sample includes approximately 10,000 additional eligible households to the regular CPS sample added to meet the requirements of the State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) legislation. The SCHIP legislation requires that the Census Bureau improve State estimates of the number of children who live in low-income families and lack health insurance. These estimates are obtained from the Annual Demographic Supplement to the CPS. In September 2000, the Census Bureau began expanding the monthly CPS sample in 31 States and the District of Columbia based on the reliability of the March 2000 estimate of low-income children without health insurance. Selected respondents in the 60,000 eligible households are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each household member 16 years of age and over. The information that is collected pertains to a "reference week," usually the calendar week (Sunday to Saturday) that includes the 12<sup>th</sup> of the month, with actual interviewing occurring during the week following the reference week—known as the "survey week."

### Sampling procedures

The 2003 sample encompasses 754 sample areas, with coverage in every State and the District of Columbia. It is based to a large extent on information about the distribution of the population as reported in the 1990 decennial census. (A redesigned 1990 census-based sample was phased in during the April 1994 through July 1995 period.) These areas were selected by dividing the entire area of the United States into 2,007 primary

sampling units (PSUs). With some minor exceptions, a PSU consists of a county or number of contiguous counties. Most metropolitan areas constitute separate PSUs.

To improve the efficiency of the sample, the 2,007 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Those PSUs that are in stratum by themselves are called "self-representing" and are generally the most populous in each State. Other strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as population growth, proportion of blacks and Hispanics, and occupation/industry and age/sex distributions. PSUs selected from these strata are "non-self-representing," because each one chosen represents the entire stratum. One PSU is selected from each stratum, with the probability of selection proportionate to the relative population size of the PSU.

In States with SCHIP sample, the self-representing PSUs are the same for both the regular CPS and SCHIP. In most States, the same non-self-representing sample PSUs are in the sample for both the regular CPS and SCHIP; however, to improve the reliability of the SCHIP estimates in Maine, Maryland, and Nevada, the SCHIP non-self-representing PSUs are selected independent of the regular CPS sample PSUs, with replacement. The methodology for stratification of PSUs for SCHIP in these States is similar to the other stratifications, except that the stratification variable used is the number of people under age 18 with household income below 200% of poverty.

Within each of the selected PSUs, the number of households to be enumerated each month is determined in two steps. First, a sample of the unit's census enumeration districts (EDs) is selected using the population size probability selection procedure. EDs are administrative units and contain, on average, about 300 households. Second, clusters of approximately four addresses (contiguous wherever possible) are selected to be enumerated within each designated ED.

Part of the sample is changed, or rotated, each month. A given rotation group is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns for another 4 consecutive months. A primary reason for rotating the sample is to minimize the lack of cooperation that may result from interviewing a constant panel indefinitely. The rotation plan provides for

three-fourths of the sample to be identical from one month to the next and one-half to be identical with that from the same month a year earlier.

### Estimating methods

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire sample of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that each sample person represents. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. *Noninterview adjustment.* The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on metropolitan area status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. The proportion of sample households not interviewed averages about 7 to 8 percent, depending upon a number of factors, including weather and vacations.

2. *Ratio estimates.* The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through four stages of adjustment, as follows:

a. *First-stage ratio adjustment.* The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to the variance of the sample state-level estimates arising from the sampling of PSUs. That is, the variance that still would be associated with the state-level estimates even if the survey included all households in every sample PSU. This is called between-PSU variance. For some States, the between-PSU variance makes up a relatively large proportion of the total variance, while the relative contribution of the between-PSU variance at the national level is generally quite small. There are several factors to be considered in determining what information to use in

applying the first-stage adjustment. The information must be available for each PSU, correlated with as many of the statistics of importance from the CPS as possible, and reasonably stable over time so that the gain from the ratio adjustment procedure does not deteriorate. The basic labor force categories (unemployed, nonagricultural employed, etc.) could be used; however, this information probably would fail the stability criterion. The distribution of the population by race (black alone/non-black alone) by age groups 0-15 and 16+ satisfies all three criteria.

The use of black alone/non-black alone categories compensates for the fact that the racial composition of a non-self-representing (NSR) sample PSU could differ substantially from the racial composition of the stratum it is representing. This adjustment is not necessary for self-representing (SR) PSUs since they represent only themselves. Adjustment factors are computed for the two race categories for each State containing NSR PSUs. The black alone and non-black alone cells are collapsed within a State when a cell meets one of four sample criteria.<sup>1</sup> As a result of these criteria, the first-stage ratio adjustment actually is used (i.e., does not collapse to 1.0) in less than half of the States.

b. *National coverage adjustment.* A national coverage adjustment was added to the CPS weighting process for 2003. The purpose of the national coverage adjustment is to correct for interactions between race and ethnicity that are not addressed in the second-stage weighting (see d. below). Research has shown that the under-coverage of certain race-ethnicity combinations (e.g., non-black Hispanic) cannot be corrected with second-stage adjustment alone. The national coverage adjustment also helps to speed the convergence of the second-stage adjustment, resulting in fewer iterations to reach the final national controls. The national coverage adjustment factors are based on independently derived estimates of the population. Person records are grouped into four pairs based on month-in-sample (MIS). MIS 1 and 5, 2 and 6, 3 and 7, and 4 and 8 form the four pairs. Each MIS pair is then adjusted to age/sex/race/ethnicity population controls—using between two and twenty-eight age cells depending on which of the six major coverage groups (black alone non-Hispanic, white alone non-Hispanic, white alone Hispanic, non-white alone Hispanic, Asian alone non-Hispanic, and residual race non-Hispanic) is being adjusted, by sex.

c. *State coverage adjustment.* In addition to a national coverage adjustment, a State coverage adjustment also

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<sup>1</sup> The four sampling criteria are: (1) the adjustment factor is greater than 1.3; (2) the adjustment factor is less than 1/1.3 = 0.769230; (3) there are fewer than four NSR sample PSUs in the State; and (4) there are fewer than ten expected interviews in an age/race cell in the State.

was added to the CPS weighting process for 2003. The purpose of the State coverage adjustment is to adjust for State differences in sex/age/race coverage. Research has shown that estimates of characteristics of certain race groups (e.g., blacks) can differ greatly from the controls if a State coverage adjustment is not used. However, unlike the national coverage adjustment, the State coverage adjustment slows the convergence of the second-stage ratio adjustment process. The State coverage adjustment is based on independently derived estimates of the population. Except for the District of Columbia, person records for non-black alone are grouped into four pairs based on month-in-sample (MIS)—with the same MIS pairings (1/5, 2/6, 3/7, and 4/8) used as in the national coverage adjustment. Person records for black alone for all States and non-black alone for the District of Columbia are formed at the state level with all months in sample combined. For the black alone component of the adjustment, States are adjusted using a varying number of age/sex/race cells based on the expected number of sample records in each age/sex cell. For example, for non-black alone, all States except the District of Columbia are adjusted for three age groupings (0-15, 16-44, and 45+), by sex. Each cell is adjusted to independent age/sex/race population controls in each State.

d. *Second-stage ratio adjustment.* The second-stage ratio adjustment is performed to decrease the variance of the vast majority of the CPS sample estimates. Because the labor force status of individuals in the general population is correlated with their specific geographic and demographic identification (e.g., teenagers and unemployment, or rural married women and labor force participation), the variance of the labor force estimates can be reduced by controlling the CPS sample estimates to independent estimates of selected geographic and demographic population categories. The procedure also is believed to reduce the bias due to coverage errors. The procedure adjusts the weights for the sample to estimates within each month-in-sample pair to control the sample estimates for a number of geographic and demographic subgroups of the population to ensure that these sample-based estimates of the population match independent population controls for each of these categories. These independent population controls are updated each month. Three sets of controls are used: (1) the civilian noninstitutional population for the 50 States and the District of Columbia by sex and age (0-15, 16-44, and 45+); (2) the national civilian noninstitutional population for 36 Hispanic and 36 non-Hispanic age-sex categories; and (3) the total national civilian noninstitutional population for 56 white, 36 black, and 26 residual race age-sex categories.

The adjustment is done separately for each month-in-sample pair (1/5, 2/6, 3/7, and 4/8). Because adjusting the weights to match one set of controls can cause differences

in other controls, an iterative process is used to simultaneously control all variables. Successive iterations begin with the weights as adjusted by all previous iterations. A total of ten iterations are performed, which result in (virtual) consistency between the sample estimates and the population controls.

The independent population controls used for the CPS are produced by the Census Bureau's Population Division. The CPS population controls are based on a demographic framework of population accounting. Under this framework, time series of population estimates and projections are anchored by the latest decennial census enumerations, with populations for dates since the latest decennial census derived by the estimation, or projection, of population change. In the simplest terms, estimates of population change are derived by adjusting the resident population as enumerated in the latest decennial census for births, deaths, and net migration, using information from a variety of data sources. Estimates of the resident population are adjusted to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over (the eligible CPS population) by subtracting estimates of the number of residents under 16 years of age, the number of residents in the Armed Forces, and the number of residents that are institutionalized.

3. *Composite estimation procedure.* The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: (1) the second-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and (2) the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. The compositing procedure results in a reduction in sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment.

Effective with the release of January 1998 data, BLS implemented a new composite estimation method for the CPS. The new technique provides increased operational simplicity for micro-data users and allows optimization of compositing coefficients for different labor force categories. Under the new procedure, weights are derived for each record which, when aggregated, produce estimates consistent with those produced by the composite estimator. Under the previous procedure, composite estimation was performed at the macro level. The composite estimator for each tabulated cell was a function of the aggregated weights for sample persons contributing to that cell in current and prior months. The different months of data were combined together using compositing coefficients. Thus, micro-data users needed several months of data to compute composite estimates.

To ensure consistency, the same coefficients had to be used for all estimates. The values of the coefficients selected were much closer to optimal for unemployment than for employment or labor force values.

The new composite weighting method involves two steps: (1) the computation of composite estimates for the main labor force categories, classified by important demographic characteristics, and (2) the adjustment of the micro-data weights, through a series of ratio adjustments, to agree with these composite estimates, thus incorporating the effect of composite estimation into the micro-data weights. Under this procedure, the sum of the composite weights of all sample persons in a particular labor force category equals the composite estimate of the level for that category. Thus, to produce a composite estimate for a particular month, a data user needs simply to access the micro-data file for that (single) month and compute a weighted sum. The new composite weighting approach also improves the accuracy of labor force estimates by using different compositing coefficients for different labor force categories. The weighting adjustment method assures additivity while allowing variation in compositing coefficients.

### Reliability of the estimates

The estimates in this bulletin are based upon a sample of the population rather than a complete count. Therefore, they may *differ* from the figures that would have been obtained if it had been possible to take a complete census using the same questionnaire and procedures as are used in the CPS. There are two types of errors in an estimate based on a sample survey—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error tables provided later in this appendix indicate the magnitude of the sampling error. They also partially measure the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not measure any systematic biases in the data.

*Sampling variability.* The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability, that is, the variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. The sample estimate and its standard error enable one to construct confidence intervals, that is, ranges that would include the average result of all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples were selected, each of these samples were surveyed under essentially the same conditions using the same sample design, and an estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated from each sample, then the following would occur:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from 1 standard error below the estimate to 1 standard error above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate

to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 2 standard errors below the estimate to 2 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

The error of a sample estimate varies inversely with the size of the sample and directly with the size of the estimate. Hence, an estimate for a subgroup constituting a small proportion of a population will tend to have a larger error relative to its size than will an estimate for a larger subgroup.

### Reliability standards

The CPS sample design takes into consideration both national and State reliability. For the State data, a minimum reliability standard is set: An expected maximum coefficient of variation (CV) on the level of total unemployment of 8 percent annually. This is calculated based on a 6-percent unemployment rate. Because each State's design must meet the reliability standard, the CPS sampling rate differs by State. (The sampling rate is the proportion of all households that are selected for the sample.) Generally, the smaller the State population, the higher the sampling rate. The average State sampling rates range roughly from 1 in every 200 households to 1 in every 2,500 households in each stratum within the State.

### Publication standards for State and area CPS data

To achieve comparability of the data for regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas, and cities for publication purposes, a unique requirement for minimum labor force, employment, or unemployment was developed for each area. This requirement is based on the known differences in sampling rates among these areas. Before estimates are published for a specific category (such as Hispanic unemployment in a particular State), a predetermined "critical cell" must meet a 50-percent CV requirement. As a result of this requirement, minimum bases for publication have been developed for each area. Table B-1 lists the minimum necessary base for publication of data in each of the regions, divisions, States, the District of Columbia, metropolitan areas, and cities appearing in this bulletin.

Estimates are not shown when they do not meet the minimum base for the State or area listed in table B-1. In tables showing the labor force status of the population, that is, the employed and unemployed, publishability is determined by whether the labor force level exceeds the minimum base for unemployment in table B-1. If the labor force level is less than the unemployment minimum base, all data elements—labor force, employment, unemployment, and unemployment rate—are suppressed.



In all other tables, the determining factor is whether the size of the base of the distribution exceeds the minimum base for employment or unemployment separately, depending on whether the table presents a distribution of employment or unemployment for the area or population subgroup. For example, in the percent distribution of unemployed persons by reason table, the entire line of data will be suppressed if the total unemployment is less than the unemployment minimum base. If a subgroup appears in the table (such as by sex or race), the subgroup also will be suppressed if the total for that reason does not meet the minimum base. Data are not published for any cell with a level of fewer than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent of the total for a given characteristic.

### Using the sampling error tables

Tables B-2 through B-5 provide sampling errors for use in constructing 90-percent confidence intervals (approximately 1.645 standard errors) for major labor force characteristics. They are approximations and thus indicate the order of magnitude of the sampling error rather than the precise amount of the possible error in an estimate. Illustrations on the use of these tables are provided below. In all cases, the computations present the estimated levels in thousands of persons.

*Sampling error of an estimated number.* Table B-5 shows that an estimate of 50,000 unemployed persons in North Carolina will have an absolute sampling error of 10,000, or a relative sampling error of 20 percent (10,000/50,000). In comparison, an estimate of 100,000 unemployed persons in North Carolina has an absolute sampling error of 14,000, yielding a relative sampling error of 14 percent (14,000/100,000). A statement that unemployment for some group in North Carolina is between 40,000 and 60,000 in the first instance, and between 86,000 and 114,000 in the second, can be made with approximately 90-percent confidence.

This can be interpreted as follows: if one were to draw all possible samples and make an estimate from each sample (using the same methods and techniques) and construct an interval around each estimate (using the sampling errors shown in the tables), then 90 percent of these intervals would contain the average value of all possible samples.

To convert a sampling error from 90-percent confidence, as displayed in the tables, to 68-percent confidence (1 standard error), multiply the sampling error shown in the tables by 0.63. To convert the sampling error from 90- to 95-percent confidence (approximately 2 standard errors) multiply the sampling error by 1.23. For the example given above, the sampling error at 90-percent confidence was 10,000. At 68-percent confidence, the error would be about 6,300 (10,000 x 0.63). At 95-percent confidence, the error would be about 12,300 (10,000 x 1.23).

*Sampling error of a difference.* To compute the error of a difference from the tables, an additional step is required. If, for instance, one wishes to know whether a change in the unemployment rate from one year to the next in a particular area for a particular population group is statistically significant, or whether the difference in the unemployment rate between two areas or population groups is statistically meaningful, the significance of the difference needs to be computed. (Differences between estimates for 2 consecutive years may be influenced to some extent by the redesign of the CPS concepts, questionnaire, and collection procedures, such as that which occurred in 1994.)

As noted above, differences can take two general forms: (1) Differences between population groups and/or geographic areas; or (2) differences for the same population group and geographic area over time. Either type of difference can be calculated using the following formula, and noting the limiting covariance assumption discussed below.

$$SE_d = ((SE_1^2 + SE_2^2) - 2C \times (SE_1 \times SE_2))^{1/2}$$

where:

SE<sub>d</sub> = the sampling error of the difference.

SE<sub>1</sub> = the sampling error of one group or year.

SE<sub>2</sub> = the sampling error of another group or year.

C = the covariance (or relationship) term.

The SE<sub>1</sub> and SE<sub>2</sub> can be found in the appropriate table of *Geographic Profile* for each year if the comparison is between different years, because the size of the samples and, consequently, sampling errors may differ from year to year. Values for the covariance, or “C” term, for employment and unemployment for differences between *consecutive* years are as follows: For labor force or employment levels, C = 0.58; for unemployment levels or rates, C = 0.37. It is important to note that these “C” terms are usable only for calculating the sampling error of a difference for over-the-year change for the *same geographic area and population group*.

Covariance terms for the relationship between different population groups or geographic areas in this bulletin are not available. When calculating sampling errors for differences between two *different* population groups or geographic areas, a “C” term of zero must be assumed. The effect of this assumption is: (1) If the relationship between two groups, areas, or years (differences for nonconsecutive years) is small, the “C” term can legitimately be ignored and the sampling errors will not be adversely affected, or (2) if there is a strong positive relationship between the two groups, areas, or years (differences for consecutive years), then the error computed without a “C” term will be overstated. This could lead one to erroneously state that a difference or

change was *not* statistically significant when, in fact, it was. When there is a strong relationship over time for a labor force characteristic such as employment (that is, people tend to remain employed from one year to the next), the importance of using a “C” term when calculating the sampling error of a difference over time increases greatly.

The following example illustrates how to calculate a sampling error for a difference. Suppose one wished to know whether a *hypothetical* difference between the unemployment level of 250,000 for a particular population group in California and an unemployment level of 200,000 for the same group in New York was statistically significant at 90-percent confidence. Table B-5 gives the error for an unemployment level of 250,000 in California as approximately 24,000 and the error for an unemployment level of 200,000 in New York as 17,000. Using the formula described above without the “C” term produces the following results:

$$SE_1 = 24; SE_2 = 17$$

$$SE_1^2 + SE_2^2 = 865$$

$$SE_d = ((SE_1^2 + SE_2^2))^{1/2} = 29$$

Because each State's sample is independent, there is no measurable correlation between the two estimates and a “C” term of zero can be assumed. Thus, the error of the difference is approximately 29,000. Because the actual difference (50,000) is greater than the error of the difference, it can be stated, with 90-percent confidence, that the difference in the unemployment level is attributable to factors other than sampling variability alone.

*Sampling errors for unemployment rates.* Unemployment rates and error ranges for these rates are provided in tables 1, 14, and 27. This information can be used to derive a sampling error for an unemployment rate if one is needed. The error range is a 90-percent confidence interval around the unemployment rate. By subtracting the estimated unemployment rate from the upper bound of the range (or the lower bound of the range from the estimated unemployment rate), the sampling error for that rate can be obtained. This sampling error can then be used in the above formula for computing the sampling error of a difference, or for whatever purpose the user chooses.

*Interpolation and extrapolation.* Although sampling errors are listed for selected levels of employment and unemployment in tables B-2 through B-5, users may wish to know the sampling error for an estimate whose value is not listed. To derive such a sampling error, it is necessary to use interpolation or extrapolation.

For example, in order to derive the sampling error for

the 2003 total unemployment level for men in Washington, it is necessary to use interpolation because table B-5 contains no sampling error for an unemployment level estimate of 137,000. The following formula and accompanying example show how to interpolate for this estimate:

$$SE = \{[(A-G) / (F-G)] \times (X-Y)\} + Y$$

where:

SE = the sampling error for the estimated value.  
A = the estimated value (137,000).  
F = the table value (200,000) immediately above the estimated value.  
G = the table value (100,000) immediately below the estimated value.  
X = the sampling error of F (20,000).  
Y = the sampling error of G (14,000).  
 $SE = \{[(137 - 100) / (200 - 100)] \times (20 - 14)\} + 14$   
 $= (0.37 \times 6) + 14$   
 $= 2.22 + 14$   
 $= 16$

If the sample-based estimate lies outside the boundaries of the error tables, extrapolation can be used to approximate the sampling error. The formula for extrapolation is the same as that for interpolation; however, the “F” term becomes the highest value in the table and the “G” term becomes the next highest value.

#### Derivation of sampling errors

The State and area sampling errors are developed using a generalized regression procedure and are *not* based on sample data for each individual area, population group, or labor force characteristic. As with all sampling error tables produced for CPS State and area data, a number of approximations are required in order to derive sampling errors that would apply to a wide variety of items. As a result, these sampling errors indicate the order of magnitude of a sampling error rather than a precise sampling error for any specific item. The sampling error tables are derived from standard error equations and special parameters developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. These parameters are available upon request from the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics, Room 4675, 2 Massachusetts Avenue NE, Washington, DC 20212-0001. Telephone: (202) 691-6392.

Tables B-2 through B-5 can be used for estimates pertaining to any race/ethnic group. As noted, the sampling errors are based on a generalized regression procedure and are approximate. Generally, the degree of precision in these tables is slightly greater for whites (and the total of all race/ethnic groups) than it is for blacks or Hispanics.



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**Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division, State, and metropolitan area and city data, 2003 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Census region and division, State or area	Employment	Unemployment
Northeast .....	8	31
New England .....	5	22
Middle Atlantic .....	9	33
Midwest .....	10	35
East North Central .....	11	35
West North Central .....	8	34
South .....	12	41
South Atlantic .....	11	46
East South Central .....	11	34
West South Central .....	13	39
West .....	9	40
Mountain .....	7	26
Pacific .....	9	43
Alabama .....	10	34
Alaska .....	3	3
Arizona .....	11	46
Arkansas .....	5	24
California .....	10	49
Colorado .....	10	25
Connecticut .....	6	19
Delaware .....	1	8
District of Columbia .....	1	4
Florida .....	12	42
Georgia .....	12	78
Hawaii .....	2	12
Idaho .....	3	12
Illinois .....	9	35
Indiana .....	9	40
Iowa .....	4	28
Kansas .....	6	20
Kentucky .....	12	27
Louisiana .....	10	32
Maine .....	2	9
Maryland .....	7	43
Massachusetts .....	8	30
Michigan .....	11	28
Minnesota .....	9	46
Mississippi .....	7	23
Missouri .....	13	34
Montana .....	2	10
Nebraska .....	2	19
Nevada .....	3	14
New Hampshire .....	2	10
New Jersey .....	6	30
New Mexico .....	4	14
New York .....	11	31
North Carolina .....	11	42
North Dakota .....	2	7
Ohio .....	14	35
Oklahoma .....	7	33
Oregon .....	5	17
Pennsylvania .....	7	39
Rhode Island .....	1	6
South Carolina .....	7	25
South Dakota .....	2	9
Tennessee .....	12	45
Texas .....	16	42
Utah .....	5	19
Vermont .....	1	5
Virginia .....	18	71
Washington .....	9	37
West Virginia .....	5	10
Wisconsin .....	9	43
Wyoming .....	1	5

**Table B-1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division, State, and metropolitan area and city data, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

Census region and division, State or area	Employment	Unemployment
<b>Metropolitan area:</b>		
Atlanta MSA .....	10	74
Baltimore PMSA .....	8	42
Bergen-Passaic PMSA .....	6	43
Boston PMSA .....	8	32
Buffalo-Niagara Falls MSA .....	10	34
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill MSA .....	8	27
Chicago PMSA .....	8	29
Cincinnati PMSA .....	10	46
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria PMSA .....	11	36
Columbus, Ohio MSA .....	10	36
Dallas-Fort Worth CMSA .....	13	31
Dayton-Springfield MSA .....	12	24
Denver-Boulder-Greeley CMSA .....	7	21
Detroit PMSA .....	8	26
Fort Lauderdale PMSA .....	10	36
Hartford MSA .....	7	23
Houston PMSA .....	14	32
Indianapolis MSA .....	8	58
Kansas City MSA .....	7	26
Los Angeles-Long Beach PMSA .....	6	29
Louisville MSA .....	8	27
Memphis MSA .....	10	25
Miami PMSA .....	12	44
Milwaukee-Waukesha PMSA .....	9	23
Minneapolis-St. Paul MSA .....	8	36
Nassau-Suffolk PMSA .....	10	50
New Orleans MSA .....	7	38
New York PMSA .....	11	23
Newark PMSA .....	6	25
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News MSA .....	14	105
Oakland PMSA .....	10	53
Oklahoma City MSA .....	6	30
Orange County PMSA .....	10	99
Philadelphia PMSA .....	6	32
Phoenix-Mesa MSA .....	9	38
Pittsburgh MSA .....	7	40
Portland-Vancouver PMSA .....	4	15
Providence-Fall River-Warwick MSA .....	3	10
Riverside-San Bernardino PMSA .....	11	59
Rochester MSA .....	11	23
Sacramento-Yolo CMSA .....	10	56
St. Louis MSA .....	9	35
Salt Lake City-Ogden MSA .....	4	15
San Antonio MSA .....	15	40
San Diego MSA .....	11	77
San Francisco PMSA .....	10	44
San Jose PMSA .....	10	33
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett PMSA .....	6	32
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater MSA .....	11	41
Washington D.C. PMSA .....	7	47
<b>Cities:</b>		
Baltimore central city .....	8	16
Chicago central city .....	9	20
Cleveland central city .....	12	17
Dallas central city .....	14	24
Detroit central city .....	11	12
District of Columbia .....	1	4
Houston central city .....	15	27
Indianapolis central city .....	7	41
Los Angeles central city .....	10	38
Milwaukee central city .....	9	7
New York central city .....	12	21
Philadelphia central city .....	8	20
Phoenix central city .....	9	29
St. Louis central city .....	10	23
San Antonio central city .....	15	36
San Diego central city .....	9	57
San Francisco central city .....	10	28

**Table B-2. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment by census region and division, 2003 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level											
	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	800	1,000	1,500	2,000
Northeast .....	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	34	49	54	66	76
New England .....	5	7	7	11	15	21	23	29	41	45	54	60
Middle Atlantic .....	6	8	9	13	18	26	29	36	51	56	69	79
Midwest .....	6	9	10	14	20	28	32	40	56	63	77	88
East North Central .....	7	9	10	15	21	29	33	41	58	65	79	90
West North Central .....	6	8	9	13	19	26	29	37	51	57	68	78
South .....	7	10	11	15	22	31	34	43	61	68	83	96
South Atlantic .....	7	10	11	15	21	30	34	42	60	67	81	93
East South Central .....	6	9	10	14	20	28	32	40	55	62	74	83
West South Central .....	7	10	12	16	23	32	36	46	64	71	86	99
West .....	6	8	9	13	19	26	29	37	52	58	71	81
Mountain .....	6	8	9	12	17	24	27	34	48	53	64	72
Pacific .....	6	9	10	13	19	27	30	38	53	59	72	83
	Estimated level											
	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000	20,000	25,000	30,000	35,000	40,000	
Northeast .....	84	115	136	151	163	171	178	176	—	—	—	—
New England .....	66	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Middle Atlantic .....	87	118	137	150	157	160	—	—	—	—	—	—
Midwest .....	98	135	160	180	195	206	220	225	220	—	—	—
East North Central .....	100	136	159	175	186	192	192	—	—	—	—	—
West North Central .....	85	108	114	108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South .....	107	148	179	203	222	239	264	283	295	301	302	—
South Atlantic .....	103	141	167	185	199	208	216	210	—	—	—	—
East South Central .....	91	113	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West South Central .....	109	145	165	175	177	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West .....	91	125	148	166	180	190	204	208	203	—	—	—
Mountain .....	79	99	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific .....	92	125	147	162	172	177	178	—	—	—	—	—

— Data not available.

**Table B-3. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment by census region and division, 2003 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level							
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200
Northeast .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16
New England .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	13
Middle Atlantic .....	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	17
Midwest .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	18
East North Central .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
West North Central .....	2	2	4	5	6	8	11	16
South .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19
South Atlantic .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19
East South Central .....	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	17
West South Central .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	20
West .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19
Mountain .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	11	15
Pacific .....	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	21
	Estimated level							
	250	400	600	800	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500
Northeast .....	18	23	28	32	36	44	—	—
New England .....	15	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Middle Atlantic .....	19	24	29	34	38	—	—	—
Midwest .....	20	25	30	35	39	47	54	—
East North Central .....	20	26	31	36	40	—	—	—
West North Central .....	17	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
South .....	21	27	33	38	42	51	59	66
South Atlantic .....	21	26	32	37	41	—	—	—
East South Central .....	19	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
West South Central .....	22	28	34	39	43	—	—	—
West .....	22	27	33	38	43	52	60	—
Mountain .....	17	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific .....	23	29	35	41	46	55	—	—

— Data not available.



**Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment by State, 2003 annual averages**

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level											
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800
Alabama .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	19	26	29	36	42	47
Alaska .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	9	11	11	-	-	-
Arizona .....	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	40	47	53
Arkansas .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	19	23	27	29
California .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	40	48	56
Colorado .....	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	40	47	52
Connecticut .....	2	3	5	7	7	11	15	20	23	28	32	36
Delaware .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	9	9	-	-	-
District of Columbia .....	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	7	7	-	-	-
Florida .....	3	5	7	10	11	15	21	30	33	42	51	58
Georgia .....	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	31	34	43	52	59
Hawaii .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	10	11	13	-	-
Idaho .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	14	15	17	18	-
Illinois .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	19	26	29	37	45	51
Indiana .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	37	45	50
Iowa .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	24	28	30
Kansas .....	2	4	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	28	32	35
Kentucky .....	3	5	7	9	11	15	21	29	32	40	47	52
Louisiana .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	36	43	48
Maine .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	9	11	12	14	14	-
Maryland .....	3	4	6	8	9	12	17	24	27	34	40	45
Massachusetts .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	35	42	47
Michigan .....	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	40	49	55
Minnesota .....	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	39	47	52
Mississippi .....	2	4	5	7	8	12	16	22	25	30	34	37
Missouri .....	3	5	7	11	12	17	23	33	36	45	54	60
Montana .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	12	12	13	-	-
Nebraska .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	14	15	18	19	19
Nevada .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	15	17	20	23	24
New Hampshire .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	11	13	13	-
New Jersey .....	2	3	5	7	8	11	16	22	24	30	36	41
New Mexico .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17	18	22	24	24
New York .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	48	55
North Carolina .....	3	5	7	10	11	15	21	30	33	42	50	57
North Dakota .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	9	10	-	-	-
Ohio .....	3	5	7	11	12	17	24	33	37	46	56	64
Oklahoma .....	2	4	5	7	8	11	16	22	24	30	35	38
Oregon .....	2	3	5	6	7	10	14	20	22	27	32	35
Pennsylvania .....	2	4	5	8	8	12	17	24	26	33	40	46
Rhode Island .....	1	1	2	3	3	5	6	8	9	10	-	-
South Carolina .....	2	4	5	7	8	11	16	22	24	30	35	39
South Dakota .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	10	10	9	-	-
Tennessee .....	3	5	7	10	11	15	22	30	34	42	50	56
Texas .....	4	6	8	11	13	18	25	36	40	50	61	70
Utah .....	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	20	22	27	30	31
Vermont .....	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	6	7	-	-	-
Virginia .....	4	6	9	12	14	19	27	38	42	53	64	72
Washington .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	26	29	36	42	48
West Virginia .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	16	18	21	23	-
Wisconsin .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	38	45	50
Wyoming .....	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	7	6	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table B-4. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated employment by State, 2003 annual averages — Continued**

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level								
	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000
Alabama .....	50	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alaska .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arizona .....	57	64	67	65	—	—	—	—	—
Arkansas .....	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
California .....	62	75	86	95	127	146	158	162	161
Colorado .....	56	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	—
Connecticut .....	38	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Delaware .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
District of Columbia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Florida .....	65	78	88	96	119	121	—	—	—
Georgia .....	65	75	82	87	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaii .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Idaho .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Illinois .....	56	67	75	81	92	—	—	—	—
Indiana .....	55	62	66	67	—	—	—	—	—
Iowa .....	31	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kansas .....	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kentucky .....	55	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Louisiana .....	51	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maine .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maryland .....	49	55	57	56	—	—	—	—	—
Massachusetts .....	52	59	63	65	—	—	—	—	—
Michigan .....	61	72	80	85	—	—	—	—	—
Minnesota .....	57	63	65	62	—	—	—	—	—
Mississippi .....	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Missouri .....	65	74	78	77	—	—	—	—	—
Montana .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nebraska .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nevada .....	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Hampshire .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New Jersey .....	46	53	58	62	—	—	—	—	—
New Mexico .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
New York .....	61	73	83	91	115	122	—	—	—
North Carolina .....	62	73	79	83	—	—	—	—	—
North Dakota .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ohio .....	71	84	93	100	110	—	—	—	—
Oklahoma .....	40	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oregon .....	37	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pennsylvania .....	51	60	68	73	83	—	—	—	—
Rhode Island .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Carolina .....	41	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South Dakota .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tennessee .....	61	69	73	73	—	—	—	—	—
Texas .....	78	94	106	117	149	160	156	—	—
Utah .....	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vermont .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Virginia .....	79	91	98	102	—	—	—	—	—
Washington .....	52	59	63	63	—	—	—	—	—
West Virginia .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wisconsin .....	55	61	64	63	—	—	—	—	—
Wyoming .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Data not available.

**Table B-5. Sampling errors at the 90-percent confidence level for estimated unemployment by State, 2003 annual averages**

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level												
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000
Alabama .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska .....	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
California .....	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	22	24	31	37	43	48
Colorado .....	2	2	4	5	6	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware .....	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia .....	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	25	-	-	-
Georgia .....	2	4	5	7	8	11	16	22	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii .....	1	1	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho .....	1	2	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	26	-	-	-
Indiana .....	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine .....	1	1	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	-	-	-	-
Minnesota .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri .....	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montana .....	1	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska .....	1	2	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire .....	1	1	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16	17	-	-	-	-
New Mexico .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York .....	2	3	4	5	6	9	12	17	19	24	-	-	-
North Carolina .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	20	22	-	-	-	-
North Dakota .....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17	19	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island .....	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina .....	2	2	3	5	6	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota .....	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Texas .....	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	21	23	29	36	-	-
Utah .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont .....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia .....	2	3	5	6	7	10	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	2	3	5	6	7	10	14	20	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia .....	1	2	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming .....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Data not available.

# Appendix C. Geographic Boundary Definitions

Table C-1 of this appendix lists the States composing the census regions and divisions for which data are published in section I. Table C-2 provides the geographic definitions of the metropolitan areas for which data are published in section III. These data for metropolitan areas reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) on June 30, 1993.<sup>1</sup>

Effective December 22, 1987, the boundary of the St. Louis metropolitan statistical area was redefined to include the part of Sullivan City in Crawford County, MO. This change is not reflected in the data for St. Louis shown in this bulletin, although the addition of entire counties in 1993 is reflected.

## Metropolitan areas

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is that of a core area containing a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree

of economic and social integration with that core.

A *Metropolitan Statistical Area* (MSA) consists of one or more counties and meets specified size criteria—either it contains a city of at least 50,000 inhabitants, or it contains an urbanized area of at least 50,000 inhabitants and has a total population of at least 100,000.

A *Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area* (CMSA) is a metropolitan area that has a population of at least 1 million and has been divided into two or more PMSAs (see below). The CMSA comprises the same geographic area as its constituent PMSAs.

A *Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area* (PMSA) is a subarea within a CMSA. The designation of these subareas is based on specific criteria, including having a population of at least 100,000 that is at least 60-percent urban, and the support of local opinion. Areas that were designated separate metropolitan areas as of January 1, 1980, and are now part of a larger area, are designated as PMSAs unless local opinion does not support their continued separate designation for statistical purposes.

It is anticipated that Census 2000-based metropolitan area definitions will be used in *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2005*.

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<sup>1</sup> The standards were published in the *Federal Register* on March 30, 1990; the definitions and a complete listing of the areas were published on June 30, 1993, in OMB Bulletin No. 93-17.

**Table C-1. State composition of the census regions and divisions**

Region and division	State
Northeast:	
New England .....	Connecticut Maine Massachusetts New Hampshire Rhode Island Vermont
Middle Atlantic .....	New Jersey New York Pennsylvania
Midwest:	
East North Central ....	Illinois Indiana Michigan Ohio Wisconsin
West North Central ....	Iowa Kansas Minnesota Missouri Nebraska North Dakota South Dakota
South:	
South Atlantic .....	Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Maryland North Carolina South Carolina Virginia West Virginia
East South Central ....	Alabama Kentucky Mississippi Tennessee
West South Central ...	Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma Texas
West:	
Mountain .....	Arizona Colorado Idaho Montana Nevada New Mexico Utah Wyoming
Pacific .....	Alaska California Hawaii Oregon Washington

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of metropolitan areas**

State and area	Type of area	Definition
<b>Arizona</b>		
Phoenix-Mesa .....	MSA	Maricopa and Pinal Counties
<b>California</b>		
Los Angeles-Long Beach .....	PMSA	Los Angeles County
Oakland .....	PMSA	Alameda and Contra Costa Counties
Orange County .....	PMSA	Orange County
Riverside-San Bernardino .....	PMSA	Riverside and San Bernardino Counties
Sacramento-Yolo .....	CMSA	El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties
San Diego .....	MSA	San Diego County
San Francisco .....	PMSA	Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties
San Jose .....	PMSA	Santa Clara County
<b>Colorado</b>		
Denver-Boulder-Greeley .....	CMSA	Adams, Arapahoe, Boulder, Broomfield, Denver, Douglas, Jefferson, and Weld Counties
<b>Connecticut</b>		
Hartford .....	MSA	Bristol, Hartford, and New Britain cities and Avon, Berlin, Bloomfield, Burlington, Canton, East Granby, East Hartford, East Windsor, Enfield, Farmington, Glastonbury, Granby, Manchester, Marlborough, Newington, Plainville, Rocky Hill, Simsbury, Southington, South Windsor, Suffield, West Hartford, Wethersfield, Windsor, and Windsor Locks towns in Hartford County; Barkhamsted, Harwinton, New Hartford, Plymouth, and Winchester towns in Litchfield County; Middletown city and Cromwell, Durham, East Haddam, East Hampton, Haddam, Middlefield, and Portland towns in Middlesex County; Colchester and Lebanon towns in New London County; Andover, Bolton, Columbia, Coventry, Ellington, Hebron, Mansfield, Somers, Stafford, Tolland, Vernon, and Willington towns in Tolland County; and Ashford, Chaplin, and Windham towns in Windham County
<b>District of Columbia</b>		
Washington .....	PMSA	District of Columbia; Calvert, Charles, Frederick, Montgomery, and Prince Georges Counties, MD; Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Clarke, Culpeper, Fairfax, Fauquier, King George, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, VA; Berkeley and Jefferson Counties, W.VA
<b>Florida</b>		
Fort Lauderdale .....	PMSA	Broward County
Miami .....	PMSA	Miami-Dade County
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	MSA	Hernando, Hillsborough, Pasco, and Pinellas Counties
<b>Georgia</b>		
Atlanta .....	MSA	Barrow, Bartow, Carroll, Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, DeKalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Henry, Newton, Paulding, Pickens, Rockdale, Spalding, and Walton Counties
<b>Illinois</b>		
Chicago .....	PMSA	Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will Counties
<b>Indiana</b>		
Indianapolis .....	MSA	Boone, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Madison, Marion, Morgan, and Shelby Counties
<b>Kentucky</b>		
Louisville .....	MSA	Bullitt, Jefferson, and Oldham Counties, KY; Clark, Floyd, Harrison, and Scott Counties, IN
<b>Louisiana</b>		
New Orleans .....	MSA	Jefferson, Orleans, Plaquemines, St. Bernard, St. Charles, St. James, St. John the Baptist, and St. Tammany Parishes

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of metropolitan areas--Continued**

State and area	Type of area	Definition
<b>Maryland</b> Baltimore .....	PMSA	Baltimore City and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, Howard, and Queen Anne's Counties
<b>Massachusetts</b> Boston .....	PMSA	Taunton city and Berkley, Dighton, Mansfield, and Norton towns in Bristol County, MA; Beverly, Gloucester, Lynn, Newburyport, Peabody, and Salem cities and Amesbury, Danvers, Essex, Hamilton, Ipswich, Lynnfield, Manchester-by-the-Sea, Marblehead, Middleton, Nahant, Newbury, Rockport, Rowley, Salisbury, Saugus, Swampscott, Topsfield, and Wenham towns in Essex County, MA; Cambridge, Everett, Malden, Marlborough, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, Watertown, and Woburn cities and Acton, Arlington, Ashland, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Concord, Framingham, Holliston, Hopkinton, Hudson, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, Natick, North Reading, Reading, Sherborn, Shirley, Stoneham, Stow, Sudbury, Townsend, Wakefield, Wayland, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County, MA; Franklin and Quincy cities and Bellingham, Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Plainville, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County, MA; Carver, Duxbury, Hanover, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Marshfield, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Rockland, Scituate, and Wareham towns in Plymouth County, MA; Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities and Winthrop town in Suffolk County, MA; Berlin, Blackstone, Bolton, Harvard, Hopedale, Lancaster, Mendon, Milford, Millville, Southborough, and Upton towns in Worcester County, MA; and Seabrook and South Hampton towns in Rockingham County, NH
<b>Michigan</b> Detroit .....	PMSA	Lapeer, Macomb, Monroe, Oakland, St. Clair, and Wayne Counties
<b>Minnesota</b> Minneapolis-St. Paul .....	MSA	Anoka, Carver, Chisago, Dakota, Hennepin, Isanti, Ramsey, Scott, Sherburne, Washington, and Wright Counties, MN; Pierce and St. Croix Counties, WI
<b>Missouri</b> Kansas City .....	MSA	Johnson, Leavenworth, Miami, and Wyandotte Counties, KS; Cass, Clay, Clinton, Jackson, Lafayette, Platte, and Ray Counties, MO
St. Louis .....	MSA <sup>1</sup>	Clinton, Jersey, Madison, Monroe, and St. Clair Counties, IL; St. Louis city and Franklin, Jefferson, Lincoln, St. Charles, St. Louis, and Warren Counties, MO
<b>New Jersey</b> Bergen-Passaic .....	PMSA	Bergen and Passaic Counties
Newark .....	PMSA	Essex, Morris, Sussex, Union, and Warren Counties
<b>New York</b> Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	MSA	Erie and Niagara Counties
Nassau-Suffolk .....	PMSA	Nassau and Suffolk Counties
New York .....	PMSA	Bronx, Kings, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, and Westchester Counties
Rochester .....	MSA	Genesee, Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Orleans, and Wayne Counties
<b>North Carolina</b> Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	MSA	Cabarrus, Gaston, Lincoln, Mecklenburg, Rowan, and Union Counties, NC; York County, SC

<sup>1</sup> This is not the official OMB definition of the St. Louis MSA. Excluded is the part of Sullivan City in Crawford County, MO.

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of metropolitan areas--Continued**

State and area	Type of area	Definition
<b>Ohio</b>		
Cincinnati .....	PMSA	Dearborn and Ohio Counties, IN; Boone, Campbell, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, and Pendleton Counties, KY; and Brown, Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren Counties, OH
Cleveland-Lorain-Elyria .....	PMSA	Ashtabula, Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, Lorain, and Medina Counties
Columbus .....	MSA	Delaware, Fairfield, Franklin, Licking, Madison, and Pickaway Counties
Dayton-Springfield .....	MSA	Clark, Greene, Miami, and Montgomery Counties
<b>Oklahoma</b>		
Oklahoma City .....	MSA	Canadian, Cleveland, Logan, McClain, Oklahoma, and Pottawatomie Counties
<b>Oregon</b>		
Portland-Vancouver .....	PMSA	Clackamas, Columbia, Multnomah, Washington, and Yamhill Counties, OR; Clark County, WA
<b>Pennsylvania</b>		
Philadelphia .....	PMSA	Burlington, Camden, Gloucester, and Salem Counties, NJ; Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, PA
Pittsburgh .....	MSA	Allegheny, Beaver, Butler, Fayette, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties
<b>Rhode Island</b>		
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	MSA	Attleboro and Fall River cities and North Attleborough, Rehoboth, Seekonk, Somerset, Swansea, and Westport towns in Bristol County, MA; Barrington, Bristol, and Warren towns in Bristol County, RI; Warwick city and Coventry, East Greenwich, West Greenwich, and West Warwick towns in Kent County, RI; Jamestown, Little Compton, and Tiverton towns in Newport County, RI; Central Falls, Cranston, East Providence, Pawtucket, Providence, and Woonsocket cities, and Burrillville, Cumberland, Foster, Gloucester, Johnston, Lincoln, North Providence, North Smithfield, Scituate, and Smithfield towns in Providence County, RI; Charlestown, Exeter, Narragansett, North Kingstown, Richmond, and South Kingstown towns in Washington County, RI
<b>Tennessee</b>		
Memphis .....	MSA	Crittenden County, AR; DeSoto County, MS; and Fayette, Shelby, and Tipton Counties, TN
<b>Texas</b>		
Dallas-Fort Worth .....	CMSA	Collin, Dallas, Denton, Ellis, Henderson, Hood, Hunt, Johnson, Kaufman, Parker, Rockwall, and Tarrant Counties
Houston .....	PMSA	Chambers, Fort Bend, Harris, Liberty, Montgomery, and Waller Counties
San Antonio .....	MSA	Bexar, Comal, Guadalupe, and Wilson Counties
<b>Utah</b>		
Salt Lake City-Ogden .....	MSA	Davis, Salt Lake, and Weber Counties
<b>Virginia</b>		
Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News .....	MSA	Currituck County, NC; Chesapeake, Hampton, Newport News, Norfolk, Poquoson, Portsmouth, Suffolk, Virginia Beach, and Williamsburg cities and Gloucester, Isle of Wight, James City, Mathews, and York Counties, VA
<b>Washington</b>		
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	PMSA	Island, King, and Snohomish Counties
<b>Wisconsin</b>		
Milwaukee-Waukesha .....	PMSA	Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Washington, and Waukesha Counties