

# Analysis of Work Stoppages, 1974

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U.S. Department of Labor  
W. J. Usery, Jr., Secretary  
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# Preface

This bulletin, continuing an annual feature of the Bureau of Labor Statistics in the field of industrial relations since 1941, provides a detailed statistical presentation of work stoppages in 1974. The data presented in earlier bulletins have been supplemented by the addition of a historical record by State, 1934-74 (appendix A). Monthly figures and data for mean and median duration of stoppages have been revised since the issuance of *Summary Tabulations: Work Stoppages, 1974*.

Preliminary monthly estimates of the level of strike (or lockout) activity for the United States as a whole are issued about 30 days after the end of the month of reference and are available on request. Preliminary estimates for the entire year are available at the year's end; selected final tabulations are issued in the early summer of the following year. The methods used to prepare work stoppage statistics are described in appendix B.

The Bureau wishes to acknowledge the cooperation of employers and employer associations, labor unions, the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service, and various State agencies which furnished information for this program.

The bulletin was prepared in the Division of Industrial Relations, Office of Wages and Industrial Relations, by Frances E. Kanterman. Computer programming and tabulation of data were developed by William M. Pugh under the direction of Tommy P. Hickman, Office of Survey Management.

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# Highlights

Reflecting the broad economic effects of the termination of wage and price controls on May 1, all major indicators of strike activity rose markedly in 1974. More work stoppages occurred in 1974—6,074—than in any other year on record. The increase of 721 stoppages over 1973 was the largest both absolutely and relatively since 1954-55.

Days away from the job due to strikes totaled 48.0 million in 1974, a 72-percent increase from 1973 levels. This translates into 2.4 working days idle per thousand (0.24 percent of estimated total working time), well above the 1.4 and 1.5 days recorded in 1973 and 1972, respectively, when wage and price controls were in effect, but equal to or below the levels of 1967-71. Not only did a larger proportion of the labor force participate in strikes in 1974 than in the 2 previous years, but the average number of days idle per worker involved increased from 12.4 in 1973 to 17.3 in 1974, well above the 15.8-day average for the decade 1964-73.

The mean as well as the median duration of stoppages ending in 1974 increased from 1973 levels: Median duration rose to a record 14 days in 1974 (from 9 days in 1973) while mean duration was up 3.1 days, to 27.1 days in 1974, the highest level recorded for this measure since 1928.

## Highlights of the 1974 strike picture:

Strike indicators in May, June, and July of 1974, the period directly following the termination of controls, were substantially higher than the comparable periods in both 1972 and 1973, when controls were in effect. Most significant was the total amount of idleness for those 3 months, 22 million days, an increase of 127 and 155 percent from the 1972 and 1973 levels.

Although the 27 large strikes (those involving 10,000 workers or more) in 1974 represented an increase of only two over 1973, idleness resulting from these stoppages more than doubled.

Mining and contract construction accounted for almost 29 percent of all stoppages beginning in 1974, 41 percent of the workers involved, and 35 percent of all days idle. These were the only two industries in which idleness exceeded 1.0 percent of estimated total working time, at 2.4 and 1.3 percent, respectively.

The largest concentration of strikes (35 percent) involved between 20 and 99 workers, with an additional 26 percent involving 100-249 workers. At the extremes, the smallest stoppages (between 6 and 19 workers) accounted for only 9.7 percent of the total number of strikes and the largest (10,000 workers and over) represented only 0.4 percent.

As the legal authority to regulate wage increases terminated, strikes over general wage changes became increasingly more prevalent, involving 70 percent of all strikers and accounting for 81 percent of total idleness in 1974.

The average duration of strikes ending in 1974 (measured by days idle per worker involved) was 17.3 days. However, the largest percentage of strikes (18.1 percent) lasted between 7 and 14 days, and the largest group of workers (25.8 percent of the total) participated in stoppages having a duration of between 30 and 59 days.

The proportion of stoppages involving AFL-CIO affiliates had shown a slight but steady decline from 1969 through 1973. Reversing this 4-year trend, AFL-CIO affiliates accounted for 57.4 percent of all stoppages in 1974, compared with 55.8 percent in 1973.

Pennsylvania experienced more stoppages (721) than any other State, with 200 strikes in Philadelphia and 163 in Pittsburgh. Los Angeles—Long Beach, with the highest recorded idleness among metropolitan areas, was a major factor in California's ranking first in idleness among the States, with 6.5 million days away from the job.

As in previous years, heavily industrialized Region V, which includes 3 of the 5 States with the greatest strike-related idleness (Illinois, Ohio, and Michigan), led all other geographic areas with 13.8 million days off the job in 1974.

Almost 60 percent of the stoppages in 1974 occurred during the renegotiation of an agreement—relatively higher than the traditional level of 50 percent in this category. These 3,593 strikes accounted for 75 percent of all workers participating in strikes and 89 percent of total idleness, a somewhat different distribution than occurred in 1973, when only 66 percent of all workers and 83 percent of all days idle were attributable to renegotiation strikes.

**Table 1. Work stoppages in the United States, 1927-74<sup>1</sup>**

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

YEAR	WORK STOPPAGES			WORKERS INVOLVED		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR		
	NUMBER	DURATION (days)		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL EMPLOYED <sup>3/</sup>	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME <sup>3/</sup>	PER WORKER INVOLVED
		MEAN <sup>2/</sup>	MEDIAN					
1927.....	707	26.5	3	330	1.4	26,200	(4)	79.5
1928.....	604	27.6	(4)	314	1.3	12,600	(4)	40.2
1929.....	921	22.6	(4)	289	1.2	5,350	(4)	18.5
1930.....	637	22.3	(4)	183	.8	3,320	(4)	18.1
1931.....	810	18.8	(4)	342	1.6	6,890	(4)	20.2
1932.....	841	19.6	(4)	324	1.8	10,500	(4)	32.4
1933.....	1,695	16.9	(4)	1,170	6.3	16,900	(4)	14.4
1934.....	1,856	19.5	(4)	1,470	7.2	19,600	(4)	13.4
1935.....	2,014	23.8	(4)	1,120	5.2	15,500	(4)	13.8
1936.....	2,172	23.3	(4)	789	3.1	13,900	(4)	17.6
1937.....	4,740	20.3	(4)	1,860	7.2	28,400	(4)	15.3
1938.....	2,772	23.6	(4)	688	2.8	9,150	(4)	13.3
1939.....	2,613	23.4	(4)	1,170	3.5	17,800	.21	15.2
1940.....	2,508	20.9	(4)	577	1.7	6,700	.08	11.6
1941.....	4,288	18.3	(4)	2,360	6.1	23,000	.23	9.8
1942.....	2,968	11.7	(4)	840	2.0	4,180	.04	5.0
1943.....	3,752	5.0	(4)	1,980	4.6	13,500	.10	6.8
1944.....	4,956	5.6	(4)	2,120	4.8	8,720	.07	4.1
1945.....	4,750	9.9	(4)	3,470	8.2	38,000	.31	11.0
1946.....	4,985	24.2	(4)	4,600	10.5	116,000	1.04	25.2
1947.....	3,693	25.6	(4)	2,170	4.7	34,600	.30	15.9
1948.....	3,419	21.8	(4)	1,960	4.2	34,100	.28	17.4
1949.....	3,606	22.5	(4)	3,030	6.7	50,500	.44	16.7
1950.....	4,843	19.2	8	2,410	5.1	38,800	.33	16.1
1951.....	4,737	17.4	7	2,220	4.5	22,900	.18	10.3
1952.....	5,117	19.6	7	3,540	7.3	59,100	.48	16.7
1953.....	5,091	20.3	9	2,400	4.7	28,300	.22	11.8
1954.....	3,468	22.5	9	1,530	3.1	22,600	.18	14.7
1955.....	4,320	18.5	8	2,650	5.2	28,200	.22	10.7
1956.....	3,825	18.9	7	1,900	3.6	33,100	.24	17.4
1957.....	3,673	19.2	8	1,390	2.6	16,500	.12	11.4
1958.....	3,694	19.7	8	2,060	3.9	23,900	.18	11.6
1959.....	3,708	24.6	10	1,880	3.3	29,000	.50	36.7
1960.....	3,333	23.4	10	1,320	2.4	19,100	.14	14.5
1961.....	3,367	23.7	9	1,450	2.6	16,300	.11	11.2
1962.....	3,614	24.6	9	1,230	2.2	18,600	.13	15.0
1963.....	3,362	23.0	8	941	1.1	16,100	.11	17.1
1964.....	3,655	22.9	8	1,640	2.7	22,900	.15	14.0
1965.....	3,963	25.0	9	1,550	2.5	23,300	.15	15.1
1966.....	4,405	22.2	9	1,960	3.0	25,400	.15	12.9
1967.....	4,595	22.8	9	2,870	4.3	42,100	.25	14.7
1968.....	5,045	24.5	10	2,649	3.8	49,018	.28	18.5
1969.....	5,700	22.5	10	2,481	3.5	42,869	.24	17.3
1970.....	5,716	25.0	11	3,305	4.7	66,414	.37	20.1
1971.....	5,138	27.0	11	3,280	4.6	47,589	.26	14.5
1972.....	5,010	24.0	8	1,714	2.3	27,066	.15	15.8
1973.....	5,353	24.0	9	2,251	2.9	27,948	.14	12.4
1974.....	6,074	27.1	14	2,778	3.5	47,991	.24	17.3

<sup>1</sup> The number of stoppages and workers relate to those stoppages that began in the year; average duration, to those ending in the year. Days of idleness include all stoppages in effect. Workers are counted more than once if they were involved in more than 1 stoppage during the year.

Available information for earlier periods appears in *Handbook of Labor Statistics, 1975—Reference Edition*, BLS Bulletin 1865 (1975), tables 159-64. For a discussion of the procedures involved in the collection and compilation of work stoppage statistics, see *Handbook of Methods for Surveys and Studies*, BLS Bulletin 1711 (1971), ch. 19.

<sup>2</sup> Figures are simple averages; each stoppage is given

an equal weight regardless of its size.

<sup>3</sup> Agricultural and government employees are included in the total employed and total working time; private household, forestry, and fishery employees are excluded. An explanation of the measurement of idleness as a percentage of the total employed labor force and of the total time worked is found in "Total Economy Measure of Strike Idleness," by Howard N. Fullerton, *Monthly Labor Review*, Oct. 1968.

<sup>4</sup> Not available.

<sup>5</sup> Does not include an undetermined number of jurisdictional disputes for which identifying information was not available.

**Table 2. Work stoppages by month, 1973-74**

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

MONTH	NUMBER OF STOPPAGES				WORKERS INVOLVED				DAYS IDLE DURING MONTH		
	BEGINNING IN MONTH		IN EFFECT DURING MONTH		BEGINNING IN MONTH		IN EFFECT DURING MONTH		NUMBER	PERCENT	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME <sup>1/</sup>
	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT	NUMBER	PERCENT			
1973 .....	5,353	100.0	8,873	100.0	2,251	100.0	3,321	100.0	27,948	100.0	.14
JANUARY.....	382	7.1	543	6.1	151.4	6.7	216.3	6.5	1,659.7	5.9	.10
FEBRUARY.....	349	6.5	560	6.3	151.1	6.7	228.8	6.9	1,335.0	4.8	.09
MARCH.....	461	8.6	703	7.9	143.7	6.4	189.7	5.7	1,344.3	4.8	.08
APRIL.....	465	8.7	728	8.2	161.7	7.2	205.5	6.2	1,831.7	6.6	.11
MAY.....	536	10.0	837	9.4	184.2	8.2	257.2	7.7	2,709.1	9.7	.16
JUNE.....	530	9.9	864	9.7	308.4	13.7	395.1	11.9	2,902.6	10.4	.18
JULY.....	509	9.5	860	9.7	208.1	9.2	323.7	9.7	2,995.5	10.7	.19
AUGUST.....	498	9.3	864	9.7	158.1	7.0	307.5	9.3	2,571.0	9.2	.14
SEPTEMBER.....	541	10.1	883	10.0	268.9	11.9	367.6	11.1	2,953.9	10.6	.20
OCTOBER.....	523	9.8	885	10.0	193.9	8.6	297.2	8.9	2,484.5	8.9	.15
NOVEMBER.....	350	6.5	671	7.6	230.3	10.2	351.1	10.6	3,025.8	10.8	.18
DECEMBER.....	209	3.9	475	5.4	90.9	4.0	181.7	5.5	2,135.4	7.6	.14
1974 .....	6,074	100.0	10,539	100.0	2,778	100.0	4,560	100.0	47,991	100.0	.24
JANUARY.....	379	6.2	573	5.4	109.2	3.9	171.6	3.8	1,362.9	2.8	.08
FEBRUARY.....	377	6.2	589	5.6	126.5	4.6	167.4	3.7	1,370.1	2.9	.09
MARCH.....	484	8.0	763	7.2	157.9	5.7	228.9	5.0	2,118.6	4.4	.13
APRIL.....	607	10.0	918	8.7	189.6	6.8	277.6	6.1	2,944.8	6.1	.17
MAY.....	795	13.1	1,191	11.3	404.6	14.6	524.2	11.5	6,050.4	12.6	.34
JUNE.....	677	11.1	1,187	11.3	488.1	17.6	707.3	15.5	6,940.1	14.5	.43
JULY.....	683	11.2	1,199	11.4	364.0	13.1	667.1	14.6	8,953.8	18.7	.51
AUGUST.....	509	8.4	1,057	10.0	250.5	9.0	571.5	12.5	5,881.8	12.3	.33
SEPTEMBER.....	514	8.5	910	8.6	187.5	6.7	320.0	7.0	3,027.9	6.3	.19
OCTOBER.....	513	8.4	911	8.6	145.5	5.2	267.3	5.9	2,854.2	5.9	.17
NOVEMBER.....	353	5.8	742	7.0	250.9	9.0	351.5	7.7	3,807.4	7.9	.24
DECEMBER.....	183	3.0	499	4.7	103.5	3.7	306.0	6.7	2,678.9	5.6	.16

<sup>1</sup> See footnote 3, table 1.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 3. Work stoppages by size and duration, 1974<sup>1</sup>

NUMBER OF WORKERS INVOLVED	TOTAL	1 DAY	2-3 DAYS	4-6 DAYS	7-14 DAYS	15-29 DAYS	30-59 DAYS	60-89 DAYS	90 DAYS AND OVER
	STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR								
ALL STOPPAGES.....	6,031	818	684	625	1,093	1,355	1,011	351	394
6 AND UNDER 20.....	587	45	42	53	124	94	104	53	72
20 AND UNDER 100.....	2,098	272	193	206	391	418	377	110	131
100 AND UNDER 250.....	1,579	273	207	157	241	267	244	91	99
250 AND UNDER 500.....	916	176	144	110	167	118	127	35	38
500 AND UNDER 1000.....	427	29	65	53	79	72	74	34	21
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	354	18	30	40	73	76	62	25	30
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	42	4	2	3	8	8	12	2	3
10,000 AND OVER.....	28	1	1	3	10	2	11	-	-
	WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)								
ALL STOPPAGES.....	2,795.0	215.6	218.6	257.6	656.3	481.1	722.3	122.6	122.8
6 AND UNDER 20.....	7.3	.6	.5	.6	1.5	1.2	1.3	.6	.9
20 AND UNDER 100.....	108.4	14.5	10.4	10.2	19.7	22.1	19.3	5.5	6.6
100 AND UNDER 250.....	250.9	44.5	33.0	25.1	38.6	41.9	38.5	14.3	15.0
250 AND UNDER 500.....	313.4	61.7	50.6	38.1	57.8	39.4	44.7	13.3	12.8
500 AND UNDER 1000.....	293.3	21.1	43.0	37.5	55.5	48.5	49.4	24.2	14.1
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	686.0	37.3	56.1	75.9	148.7	144.0	119.5	51.3	53.4
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	277.4	26.0	13.0	22.5	53.9	52.8	77.5	11.7	20.0
10,000 AND OVER.....	853.4	10.0	12.0	47.7	280.5	131.2	372.3	-	-
	DAYS IDLE (IN THOUSANDS)								
ALL STOPPAGES.....	49,881.0	215.6	429.0	914.3	4,431.3	7,286.6	18,668.7	5,931.2	12,034.2
6 AND UNDER 20.....	192.5	.6	1.2	2.3	11.0	17.8	39.5	30.5	89.6
20 AND UNDER 100.....	2,040.4	14.5	21.9	36.0	147.1	331.5	555.7	274.2	659.6
100 AND UNDER 250.....	4,446.8	44.5	65.3	81.3	279.9	609.3	1,141.2	701.8	1,523.5
250 AND UNDER 500.....	4,539.1	61.7	100.2	121.7	394.1	593.5	1,284.4	656.7	1,326.9
500 AND UNDER 1000.....	5,117.1	21.1	94.4	112.3	376.3	709.6	1,391.3	1,198.8	1,227.7
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	14,278.9	37.3	107.1	263.8	938.9	1,949.1	3,144.7	2,468.6	5,369.4
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	5,998.3	26.0	27.0	85.5	298.0	867.3	2,271.3	580.8	1,842.5
10,000 AND OVER.....	13,267.9	10.0	12.0	211.4	1,986.0	2,208.4	8,840.1	-	-
	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION—STOPPAGES								
ALL STOPPAGES.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6 AND UNDER 20.....	9.7	5.5	6.1	8.5	11.3	8.9	10.3	15.1	18.3
20 AND UNDER 100.....	34.8	33.3	28.2	33.0	35.8	39.6	37.3	31.3	33.2
100 AND UNDER 250.....	26.2	33.4	30.3	25.1	22.0	25.3	24.1	25.9	25.1
250 AND UNDER 500.....	15.2	21.5	21.1	17.6	15.3	11.2	12.5	10.3	9.6
500 AND UNDER 1000.....	7.1	3.5	9.5	8.5	7.2	6.8	7.3	9.7	5.3
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	5.9	2.2	4.4	6.4	6.7	7.2	6.1	7.1	7.6
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	.7	.5	.3	.5	.7	.8	1.2	.6	.8
10,000 AND OVER.....	.5	.1	.1	.5	.9	.2	1.1	-	-
	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION—WORKERS INVOLVED								
ALL STOPPAGES.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6 AND UNDER 20.....	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.5	.7
20 AND UNDER 100.....	3.9	6.7	4.8	4.0	3.0	4.6	2.7	4.6	5.3
100 AND UNDER 250.....	9.0	20.6	15.1	9.7	5.9	8.7	5.3	11.8	12.2
250 AND UNDER 500.....	11.4	28.6	23.1	14.8	8.8	8.2	6.2	11.0	10.4
500 AND UNDER 1000.....	10.5	9.8	19.7	14.6	8.5	10.1	6.9	20.1	11.5
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	24.5	17.3	25.7	29.5	22.7	29.9	16.5	42.3	43.5
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	9.9	12.0	5.9	8.7	8.2	11.0	10.7	9.7	16.3
10,000 AND OVER.....	30.5	4.6	5.5	18.5	42.7	27.3	51.5	-	-
	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION—DAYS IDLE								
ALL STOPPAGES.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
6 AND UNDER 20.....	.4	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.5	.7
20 AND UNDER 100.....	4.1	6.7	5.1	3.9	3.3	4.5	3.0	4.6	5.5
100 AND UNDER 250.....	8.9	20.6	15.2	8.9	6.3	8.4	6.1	11.9	12.7
250 AND UNDER 500.....	9.1	28.6	23.4	13.3	8.9	8.1	6.9	11.1	11.0
500 AND UNDER 1000.....	10.3	9.8	22.0	12.3	8.5	9.7	7.5	20.1	10.2
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	23.6	17.3	25.0	28.8	21.2	26.7	16.8	41.8	44.6
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	12.0	12.0	6.3	9.4	6.7	11.9	12.2	9.8	15.3
10,000 AND OVER.....	26.6	4.6	2.8	23.1	44.8	30.3	47.4	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Totals in this table differ from those in preceding tables because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

**Table 4. Work stoppages involving 10,000 workers or more, 1927-74<sup>1</sup>**

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

YEAR	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR		
		NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL FOR YEAR	NUMBER	PERCENT OF TOTAL FOR YEAR	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME
1927.....	1	165	50.0	9,737	37.2	.14
1928.....	5	137	43.6	10,086	80.0	.14
1929.....	1	15	5.2	195	3.6	(2)
1930.....	1	30	16.4	270	8.1	(2)
1931.....	6	122	37.7	1,954	28.4	.03
1932.....	7	140	43.2	5,337	50.8	.12
1933.....	17	429	35.7	5,199	30.7	.11
1934.....	18	725	49.3	7,488	38.2	.15
1935.....	9	516	46.1	4,523	29.2	.08
1936.....	8	169	21.4	2,893	20.8	.04
1937.....	26	528	28.4	9,110	32.1	.14
1938.....	2	39	5.7	171	1.9	(2)
1939.....	8	572	48.9	5,731	32.2	.09
1940.....	4	57	9.9	331	4.9	(2)
1941.....	29	1,070	45.3	9,344	40.6	.13
1942.....	6	74	8.8	245	5.9	(2)
1943.....	10	737	37.2	9,427	69.8	.10
1944.....	16	350	16.5	1,259	14.4	.01
1945.....	42	1,350	38.9	19,300	50.7	.24
1946.....	31	2,920	63.6	66,400	57.2	.02
1947.....	15	1,030	47.5	17,700	51.2	.21
1948.....	20	870	44.5	18,900	55.3	.20
1949.....	18	1,920	63.2	34,900	69.0	.41
1950.....	22	738	30.7	21,700	56.0	.25
1951.....	19	457	20.6	5,680	24.8	.57
1952.....	35	1,690	47.8	36,900	62.6	.36
1953.....	28	650	27.1	7,270	25.7	.07
1954.....	18	437	28.5	7,520	33.3	.07
1955.....	26	1,210	45.6	12,300	43.4	.11
1956.....	12	758	39.9	19,600	59.1	.17
1957.....	13	283	20.4	3,050	18.5	.26
1958.....	21	823	40.0	10,600	44.2	.10
1959.....	20	845	45.0	50,800	73.7	.45
1960.....	17	384	29.2	7,140	37.4	.06
1961.....	14	601	41.4	4,950	30.4	.04
1962.....	16	318	25.8	4,800	25.8	.04
1963.....	7	102	10.8	3,540	22.0	.03
1964.....	18	607	37.0	7,990	34.8	.06
1965.....	21	387	30.7	6,070	26.0	.05
1966.....	26	600	30.7	7,290	28.7	.05
1967.....	28	1,340	46.5	21,400	50.7	.15
1968.....	32	994	37.5	20,514	41.8	.12
1969.....	25	668	26.9	17,853	41.6	.10
1970.....	34	1,653	50.0	35,440	53.4	.20
1971.....	29	1,901	58.0	23,152	48.6	.13
1972.....	18	390	22.7	7,499	27.7	.04
1973.....	25	713	31.7	6,062	21.7	.03
1974.....	27	836	30.1	12,914	26.9	.06

<sup>1</sup> See footnotes 1 and 3, table 1.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.005 percent.



**Table 5. Work stoppages involving 10,000 workers or more, beginning in 1974**

Beginning date	Approximate duration (calendar days) <sup>1</sup>	Establishment(s) and location(s)	Union(s) involved <sup>2</sup>	Approximate number of workers involved <sup>3</sup>	Major terms of settlement <sup>4</sup>
Jan. 8, 1974	4	Food Employers Labor Relations Council Philadelphia Metropolitan Area—Pennsylvania, New Jersey, Delaware	International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Warehousemen and Helpers of America (Ind.)	10,000	30-month agreement providing: 25 cents an hour effective January 1, 1974, and 41 cents an hour on January 1, 1975 and January 1, 1976, including 11 cents guaranteed cost-of-living adjustment; 10 cents an hour employer payment to severance fund established January 1, 1974, increasing to 15 cents on January 1, 1975.
Mar. 7, 1974	8	City and County of San Francisco—San Francisco, California	Service Employees International Union	10,700	Agreement provided across-the-board increase of \$ 45 per month effective July 1, 1974, an additional \$10 per month on January 1, 1975, and a city-paid dental plan.
Apr. 19, 1974	8	General Electric Company—Louisville, Kentucky	International Union of Electrical, Radio and Machine Workers	14,200	Strike called over grievance involving rates of pay for two job classifications under study; ended with the intervention of a Federal mediator before a final settlement was reached.
May 1, 1974	7	General Building Contractors Association of Eastern Pennsylvania—Eastern Pennsylvania	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America (CJA); Operative Plasterers' and Cement Masons' International Association of the United States and Canada (OPCM); Laborers' International Union of North America (LIUNA)	20,700	CJA: } 1-year agreement providing 90 cents per hour OPCM: } increase. LIUNA: }
May 1, 1974	1	Pacific Maritime Association—California, Oregon, and Washington	International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union (Ind.)	12,000	Strike during the term of the contract terminated with a final settlement providing an increase of 30 cents per hour, matching the amount the Pay Board had cut from the initial increase provided by the February 1972 agreement.
May 1, 1974	30	Florida West Coast Chapter, Associated General Contractors of America—Tampa and St. Petersburg, Florida	United Association of Journeymen and Apprentices of the Plumbing and Pipe Fitting Industry of the United States and Canada (PPF); United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America; Laborers' International Union of North America	15,000	2-year agreements providing: PPF: 51 cents per hour on May 1, 1974, 20 cents on November 11, 1974, and 25 cents on November 1, 1975. CJA: 55 cents per hour on May 1, 1974, 40 cents on November 1, 1974, and 45 cents on May 1, 1975, and November 1, 1975. LIUNA: 55 cents per hour on May 1, 1974, and 30 cents on November 1, 1974, May 1, 1975, and November 1, 1975.
May 1, 1974	44	Associated General Contractors of America—St. Louis and vicinity, Mo.	Five Pack Labor Alliance	20,000	3-year agreements providing: OPCM: 75 cents per hour May 1, 1974, 15 cents September 1, 1974, and 35 cents May 1, 1975; 75 cents employer health and welfare contribution increasing to 90 cents May 1, 1975; 60 cents employer pension contribution increasing to 85 cents May 1, 1975. IUOE: 75 cents increase May 1, 1974, 15 cents on September 1, 1974, and 75 cents on May 1, 1975 and May 1, 1976. LIUNA: 75 cents on May 1, 1974, May 1, 1975, and May 1, 1976; 75 cents per hour employer contribution to pension fund (was 60 cents); union has the option of diverting part of 1975 and 1976 increase to benefit funds. CJA: 45 cents per hour on May 1, 1974, 15 cents September 1, 1974, and 60 cents on May 1, 1975 and May 1, 1976; yearly increases in pension and health and welfare contributions to 70 cents for pension and 50 cents for health and welfare on May 1, 1976. IBT (Ind.): 60 cents an hour increase for category A, 52 cents for category B and C on May 1, 1974, 15 cents on September 1, 1974, 58 cents on May 1, 1975 and May 1, 1976 for all categories.
May 10, 1974	11	Boilermakers Contractors—South Central States	International Brotherhood of Boilermakers, Iron Shipbuilders, Blacksmiths, Forgers and Helpers	20,000	This 17-month agreement provided an initial increase of \$ 1.05 for foremen and assistant foremen and 80 cents for boilermakers and blacksmiths as of May 1, 1974, with an additional 20 cents on January 1, 1975; 50 cents employer contribution to health and welfare fund November 1, 1975 (was 30 cents).
June 1, 1974	11	Clothing Manufacturers Association of America—nationwide	Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America	85,700	3-year pact provided wage increases of 30 cents per hour on June 10, 1974, 15 cents on September 30, 1974, and 27.5 cents on June 2, 1975 and May 31, 1976; cost-of-living clause established with reviews scheduled June 1975 and June 1976; eighth paid holiday effective November 1975; \$ 90 per month minimum pension benefit (was \$ 85) effective October 1, 1974, increasing to \$ 95 on June 1, 1975 and \$ 100 on June 1, 1976; 3 days paid funeral leave established; improved disability and surgical coverage.
June 3, 1974	44	Associated General Contractors of Illinois—intrastate-Illinois	International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Warehousemen and Helpers of America (Ind.)	30,000	3-year agreement provided 75 cents per hour increase retroactive to May 1, 1974, 25 cents November 1, 1974, 75 cents May 1, 1975, and 75 cents May 1, 1976 and eliminated area differentials while retaining class differentials.

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. Work stoppages involving 10,000 workers or more, beginning in 1974—Continued**

Beginning date	Approximate duration (calendar days) <sup>1</sup>	Establishment(s) and location(s)	Union(s) involved <sup>2</sup>	Approximate number of workers involved <sup>3</sup>	Major terms of settlement <sup>4</sup>
June 17, 1974	32	Associated General Contractors—northern California	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America	50,000	3-year contract provided increase of \$ 1 per hour retroactive to June 16, 1974, a 50 cents increase to partially compensate for the negotiated increase disallowed by the Construction Industry Stabilization Committee under the previous agreement, and a 25 cents increase deferred to November 1, 1974; 85 cents per hour contribution to pension fund September 1, 1974 (was 80 cents), increasing to \$ 1.15 on June 16, 1975 and \$ 1.23 on June 16, 1976; 72 cents per hour contribution to health and welfare fund November 1, 1974 (was 60 cents); wage reopener June 16, 1975.
June 17, 1974	45	San Diego Contractors Association—San Diego, California	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America; Operative Plasterers' and Cement Masons' International Association of the United States and Canada; Laborers' International Union of North America	17,000	CJA: 3-year agreement provided initial wage increase of \$ 1.00 on July 15 with scheduled increase of 45 cents on December 15, 1974, June 15, 1975, November 15, 1975, June 15, 1976, and November 15, 1976. OPCM: Base pay raised to \$ 8.01 plus \$ 1.00 vacation (was \$ 7.64 plus 75 cents) on November 15, 1974, an additional 42 cents on May 15, 1975 to be split between wages and vacation, cost-of-living escalator instead of scheduled future wage increases. LIUNA: Provisions similar to OPCM.
June 24, 1974	59	Associated General Contractors—Oregon, Washington, northern Idaho	International Association of Bridge, Structural and Ornamental Ironworkers (BSOIW); International Union of Operating Engineers (IUOE); Laborers' International Union of North America; Operative Plasterers' and Cement Masons' International Association of the United States and Canada; International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Warehousemen, and Helpers of America (IBT—Ind.)	45,000	Strike, which led to a lockout, ended with the following 3-year contracts: BSOIW: Initial wage increment of \$ 1.20 (\$ 1.45 for local 29), \$ 1.00 on July 1, 1975 and July 1, 1976; if cost-of-living index rise is greater than \$ 1.00, difference added to second and third wage increase. IUOE: Initial pay boost of 90 cents plus 15 cents health and security retroactive to June 1, 1974, \$ 1.00 wage increase and 25 cent pension on June 1, 1975, 80 cents wage increase and 15 cents health and security or cost-of-living increase (whichever is greater) on June 1, 1976. LIUNA: 70-75 cents on June 1, 1974 (5 cents deferred to December 1, 1974), 95 cents on June 1, 1975, 90 cents on June 1, 1976 (union has option on how to allocate 25 cents of this increase); health and welfare contribution increase of 10 cents on June 1, 1974 and 5 cents on December 1, 1974 and June 1, 1975; pension increase of 15 cents on December 1, 1974 and June 1, 1975. CJA: Settlement terms similar to LIUNA. IBT: Settlement terms similar to IUOE. (Ind.)
June 27, 1974	7	Associated General Contractors—northern California	Laborers' International Union of North America	25,000	3-year agreement negotiated July 1974 provided: 25 cents per hour increase retroactive to May 1, 1974 to compensate for an equal amount cut from the previous agreement by the CISC, an additional 75 cents on June 13, 1974, and either \$ 1.00 on June 13, 1975 and June 13, 1976, or an amount equal to the increase in the cost of living, whichever is greater; \$ 1.40 per hour contribution to the pension fund November 1, 1974 (was \$ 1.35); 80 cents per hour contribution to the health and welfare fund November 1, 1974 (was 65 cents).
July 1, 1974	36	Associated General Contractors—southern California	United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of America; Operative Plasterers' and Cement Masons' International Association of the United States and Canada; Laborers' International Union of North America; United Association of Journey-men and Apprentices of the Plumbing and Pipe Fitting Industry of the United States and Canada	100,000	Strike, which led to a lockout, ended with the following 3-year settlements: CJA: 30 cents wage increase retroactive to May 1, 1974 as compensation for the amount disallowed under the previous agreement by the CISC, \$ 1.00 increase July 1, 1974, 30 cents on December 1, 1974, 45 cents on April 1, 1975, 50 cents on June 15, 1975 and September 1, 1975, \$ 1.00 on June 15, 1976. CJA has the option of diverting part of the increase to fringe benefit funds. OPCM: } Terms similar to CJA settlement. LIUNA: } PPF: Similar to CJA settlement, except wage rate boost on July 1, 1975 and July 1, 1976 is either \$ 1.00 or rise in cost-of-living index, whichever is greater.
July 1, 1974	12	Associated General Contractors of America; Mobile, Alabama Chapter—Alabama, Florida, and Mississippi	Mobile—Pensacola Building and Construction Trades Council	12,000	2-year agreement provided wage increases of 14 percent, 9 percent, and 3 percent on July 1, 1974, January 1, 1975, and July 1, 1975, respectively. Contributions to the health and welfare and pension funds increased 5 cents per hour January 1, 1975.
July 14, 1974	41	Inspiration Consolidated Copper Co.; Kennecott Copper Co.; The Anaconda Co.; Phelps-Dodge Corp.; Magma Copper Co.—Arizona, Nevada, Wyoming, Utah, and New Mexico	United Steelworkers of America	24,500	Inspiration Consolidated Copper Company: 3-year pact providing increases of 38.9 cents, 21.5 cents, and 24.7 cents on July 1, 1974, 1975, and 1976, plus an additional 1 cent on both the 2nd and 3rd shift differentials. Kennecott Copper Corporation: 3-year agreement providing: An average increase of 52.7 cents on July 1, 1974, broken down as follows: 28 cents general increase, an additional 1.3 cents increase in increments between job classes resulting in an average 11.7 cents per hour, and an initial cost-of-living adjustment of

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 5. Work stoppages involving 10,000 workers or more, beginning in 1974—Continued**

Beginning date	Approximate duration (calendar days) <sup>1</sup>	Establishment(s) and location(s)	Union(s) involved <sup>2</sup>	Approximate number of workers involved <sup>3</sup>	Major terms of settlement <sup>4</sup>
July 14, 1974 —Continued					13 cents; a general increase of 16 cents and an increment increase of 0.3 cents on July 1, 1975, and a general increase of 17 cents accompanied by an increment increase of 0.4 cents on July 1, 1976; an additional 10 cents per hour differential on the 2nd, intermediate, and 3rd shifts on July 1, 1974; various improved fringe benefits. The Anacoda Company; } Settlement terms similar Phelps-Dodge Corporation; } to the Kennecott Copper Magma Copper Company; } Corporation contract.
July 30, 1974	1	Norfolk Western Railway Co.—interstate	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers	10,000	Strike called over a 2-year-old grievance pertaining to the operation of electrical trains by non-IBEW members; ended when the company obtained a temporary injunction and the National Mediation Board agreed to take jurisdiction in the matter.
Aug. 5, 1974	33	Western Electric Company—interstate	International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers	64,100	3-year agreement providing: Initial increase of approximately 10.7 percent, averaging slightly higher in the lower labor grade classifications, with an additional 3 percent in August 1975 and August 1976; cost-of-living adjustments August 24, 1975 and August 29, 1976.
Aug. 12, 1974	6	Atlantic and Pacific Tea Co.—New York City, northern New Jersey	Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher Workmen of North America	20,700	3-year contract provided wage increases ranging from 40 cents on August 11, 1974, 30 cents on August 30, 1975, and 30 cents on August 15, 1976 for part-time employees to \$1.00, 37.5 cents, and 35 cents on same dates for first meat cutters, as well as a 12.5 cent cost-of-living protection increase for all full-time workers on February 15, 1976, and February 13, 1977.
Sept. 5, 1974	9	Food Employers Labor Relations Association—Washington Metropolitan Area—District of Columbia, Maryland, and Virginia	Retail Clerks International Association	12,600	3-year agreement providing: Initial wage increase of 15 percent retroactive to August 24, 1974, with an additional 4 percent on May 22, 1975 and May 27, 1976; 25 cents shift differential; cost-of-living clause; increased pension and health and welfare contributions; increased pension benefits and medical payments.
Sept. 16, 1974	20	American Motors Corporation—Kenosha and Milwaukee, Wis.	International Union of United Automobile, Aerospace and Agricultural Implement Workers of America (Ind.)	10,900	2-year agreement providing: 3 percent plus 19 cents wage increase effective September 16, 1974, 3 percent annual improvement factor September 22, 1975, cost-of-living clause, full pension after 30 years of service; other terms similar to the 1973 Chrysler Corporation-UAW settlement. (See <u>Current Wage Developments</u> , October 1973, pp. 1-2, 17-19.)
Sept. 25, 1974	6	General Motors Corporation—Anderson, Ind.	International Union of United Automobile, Aerospace and Agricultural Implement Workers of America (Ind.)	17,000	Stoppage arose out of many unresolved grievances. Settlement terms not available.
Nov. 12, 1974	(5)	Association of Bituminous Contractors—nationwide	United Mine Workers of America (Ind.)	120,300	3-year agreement provided: Immediate increase of 10 percent, resulting in an estimated average daily rate of \$54.39 (was \$45.40); elimination of the lowest pay grade and upgrading of all other employees; 2nd and 3rd year wage increases of 4 percent and 3 percent, respectively; establishment of a cost-of-living clause with quarterly adjustments commencing February 1, 1975; increase in shift differentials; bonus of \$80 in December 1974 to compensate for 1974 rise in cost of living; all layoffs, regardless of duration, based on seniority; increased health and retirement benefits.
Nov. 18, 1974	7	Greyhound Bus Lines, Incorporated—nationwide	Amalgamated Transit Union	15,000	3-year agreement providing yearly increase on November 1, of 1974, 1975, and 1976, as follows: 5.5, 4, and 3 mills per mile for drivers paid per mile, 11 cents, 10 cents, and 10 cents per hour for drivers paid per hour, 35 cents, 30 cents, and 26 cents per hour for mechanics, and 25 cents, 25 cents, and 21 cents per hour for other hourly rated employees.
Nov. 18, 1974	30	Litton Industries, Incorporated; Ingalls Shipbuilding Division—Pascagoula, Miss.	International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers	13,800	This 37-month agreement provided wage increases of 60 cents on December 18, 1974, 25 cents on January 19, 1976, and 25 cents on January 24, 1977, and established an escalator clause with quarterly reviews commencing March 1976, increased shift differentials, increased pension and sickness benefits.
Dec. 9, 1974	14	Association of Bituminous Contractors, Bituminous Coal Industry—Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, Pennsylvania, Virginia, and West Virginia	United Mine Workers of America (Ind.)	64,500	Pay raises in this 3-year contract averaged \$5.20 per day as of December 23, 1974, with an additional \$2.29 per day on December 23, 1975 and \$1.78 per day on December 23, 1976. Shift differentials were increased as were pension benefits and health and retirement fund contributions.

<sup>1</sup> Includes nonworkdays, such as Saturdays, Sundays, and established holidays.

<sup>2</sup> The unions listed are those directly involved in the dispute, but the number of workers involved may include members of other unions or nonunion workers idled by disputes in the same establishments. The unions are affiliated with the AFL-CIO, except where they are noted as independent (Ind.).

<sup>3</sup> The number of workers involved is the maximum made idle for 1 shift or longer in establishments directly involved in a stoppage. This

does not measure the indirect or secondary effect on other establishments or industries whose employees are made idle as a result of material or service shortages.

<sup>4</sup> Adapted largely from Current Wage Developments, published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

<sup>5</sup> This strike technically ended on December 6, 1974, but full-scale production did not resume until UMW-represented mine construction workers had ratified their separate contract with the Association on December 22 and had withdrawn their pickets.

Table 6. Work stoppages by industry group and size, 1974

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL	6	20	100	250	500	1,000	5,000	10,000
		AND UNDER 20 WORKERS	AND UNDER 100 WORKERS	AND UNDER 250 WORKERS	AND UNDER 500 WORKERS	AND UNDER 1,000 WORKERS	AND UNDER 5,000 WORKERS	AND UNDER 10,000 WORKERS	OR MORE
<b>STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR</b>									
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/6,074	592	2,128	1,581	923	426	355	42	27
MANUFACTURING.....	1/2,823	208	998	788	395	220	191	16	7
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	6	-	2	2	1	-	1	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	265	26	110	52	37	27	13	-	-
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	3	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	45	2	13	17	7	1	3	2	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	66	5	23	19	10	5	3	-	1
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	87	8	36	23	11	4	5	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	88	7	36	25	12	4	4	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	136	3	49	47	18	10	9	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	69	17	18	13	8	6	6	1	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	156	13	60	50	12	14	6	1	-
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	25	3	7	11	1	1	2	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	126	12	45	29	18	14	8	-	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	15	-	3	5	3	3	1	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	167	22	70	43	14	9	9	-	-
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	225	8	62	87	39	16	11	1	1
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	423	29	178	119	52	30	14	1	-
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	401	20	144	104	63	30	34	5	-
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	220	21	50	66	44	15	18	3	3
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	197	3	53	41	31	24	38	5	2
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 4/.....	41	2	8	14	8	3	6	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	69	7	31	20	5	4	1	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/3,253	384	1,131	793	528	206	164	26	21
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES...	13	-	4	3	1	-	3	2	-
MINING.....	1,050	23	253	381	287	69	30	4	3
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	688	88	229	152	85	54	56	13	11
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.	320	61	140	48	25	18	23	2	3
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	549	125	269	77	35	21	18	1	3
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE....	29	10	16	1	-	2	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	220	51	96	39	14	12	8	-	-
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	384	26	124	92	81	30	26	4	1
<b>WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)</b>									
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/2,777.7	7.3	110.1	251.2	320.5	292.3	682.5	277.4	335.7
MANUFACTURING.....	1/1,145.3	2.5	54.1	125.1	137.7	153.5	354.4	121.5	216.4
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	2.4	-	.1	.4	.3	-	1.7	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	68.2	.3	5.8	7.9	11.8	19.0	23.3	-	-
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	6.0	-	-	.1	-	-	5.9	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	22.7	(6)	.5	3.0	2.6	.5	4.9	11.0	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	100.8	.1	1.3	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.5	-	85.7
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	19.5	.1	1.8	3.6	3.9	2.9	7.3	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	20.0	.1	2.0	3.8	4.0	2.5	7.6	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	35.8	(6)	3.1	7.4	6.0	6.4	12.9	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	23.5	.2	.8	1.9	2.5	4.6	8.3	5.1	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	41.5	.1	3.0	8.0	4.3	9.4	11.2	5.5	-
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	5.5	(6)	.2	1.6	.4	.7	2.5	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	38.2	.1	2.4	4.7	6.9	9.9	14.3	-	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	6.0	-	.3	.8	.9	1.9	2.1	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	35.3	.3	3.7	6.4	5.0	5.9	14.0	-	-
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	73.3	.1	3.7	14.3	14.0	12.0	18.1	.4	10.8
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	87.6	.4	9.4	18.4	18.4	19.8	20.6	.7	-
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	170.4	.2	8.0	16.7	22.6	21.4	66.7	34.9	-
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	182.8	.3	2.6	11.1	14.8	11.2	33.2	14.3	95.3
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	181.0	(6)	3.1	6.7	11.1	17.2	88.5	29.7	24.7
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 4/.....	14.0	(6)	.4	2.0	2.9	1.9	6.8	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.	10.7	.1	1.6	3.4	1.8	2.5	1.1	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/1,632.4	4.8	56.1	126.1	182.8	139.3	328.2	175.8	619.3
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES...	21.5	-	.2	.5	.3	-	5.5	15.0	-
MINING.....	501.3	.3	14.4	62.8	102.1	46.5	49.1	27.4	198.6
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	629.8	1.1	11.4	23.0	28.7	37.6	115.6	82.7	329.7
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.	140.2	.8	6.5	7.4	8.2	12.2	53.4	14.3	37.0
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	137.0	1.6	11.8	11.6	12.0	13.4	35.3	8.0	43.3
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE....	2.6	.1	.8	.2	-	1.5	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	39.2	.6	4.4	5.8	4.9	8.6	14.9	-	-
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	160.7	.4	6.6	14.8	26.7	19.3	54.4	27.3	10.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Work stoppages by industry group and size, 1974—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL	6	20	100	250	500	1,000	5,000	10,000
		AND UNDER 20 WORKERS	AND UNDER 100 WORKERS	AND UNDER 250 WORKERS	AND UNDER 500 WORKERS	AND UNDER 1,000 WORKERS	AND UNDER 5,000 WORKERS	AND UNDER 10,000 WORKERS	OR MORE
DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (IN THOUSANDS)									
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/47,990.9	189.2	2,102.7	4,342.4	4,493.8	5,053.7	12,896.5	5,998.3	12,914.3
MANUFACTURING.....	1/23,598.9	87.0	1,325.7	3,036.3	3,032.1	3,480.1	7,109.9	2,930.0	2,547.9
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	153.2	-	1.1	6.2	1.5	-	144.5	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	1,539.1	10.8	118.4	199.6	247.2	331.1	662.3	-	-
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	68.2	-	-	1.0	-	-	67.3	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	756.4	1.4	5.4	74.8	23.1	20.1	243.7	388.0	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	893.2	1.1	23.3	41.2	36.9	35.6	155.3	-	599.9
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	332.4	4.2	44.7	65.9	92.2	48.5	76.9	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	309.0	1.9	60.0	80.1	80.8	9.1	77.1	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	685.2	.6	79.6	171.9	64.9	148.3	219.3	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	545.0	12.8	26.8	67.1	39.1	51.1	175.2	172.9	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1,599.8	5.9	66.5	196.7	98.3	397.5	158.2	676.5	-
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	148.1	.2	5.6	52.7	1.2	15.4	73.1	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	971.1	7.7	86.0	153.0	219.5	294.5	210.3	-	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	122.8	-	3.7	22.8	27.6	21.2	47.5	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	1,003.9	10.6	95.1	207.4	119.0	158.0	413.9	-	-
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	1,585.9	3.4	84.4	347.0	394.5	332.5	250.4	11.2	162.4
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	2,101.9	9.0	211.3	438.2	399.6	599.1	423.7	20.9	-
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	3,026.1	9.7	222.0	396.3	544.9	507.3	1,036.9	303.4	-
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	3,643.0	4.5	38.2	255.3	286.0	219.2	836.7	670.5	1,332.6
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	3,739.3	1.0	95.5	150.7	294.1	257.5	1,755.9	731.6	452.9
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 4/.....	165.3	.2	23.0	36.4	40.2	12.1	53.3	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	209.7	2.0	35.0	72.0	21.4	50.7	28.6	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/24,392.1	102.3	777.0	1,306.1	1,461.7	1,573.5	5,786.7	3,068.3	10,366.4
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES... MINING.....	459.7	-	3.4	8.4	12.0	-	180.9	255.0	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	4,061.0	1.3	45.2	186.0	224.0	145.4	346.3	138.5	2,974.4
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES. WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	12,721.0	13.9	159.0	352.4	523.5	655.7	2,248.1	1,300.8	5,958.5
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.... SERVICES.....	3,225.5	22.0	126.1	217.5	280.2	249.5	1,688.0	545.2	97.0
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	1,757.8	41.0	267.3	288.0	227.0	263.3	334.9	64.0	272.4
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.... SERVICES.....	62.9	3.2	18.1	13.2	-	28.4	-	-	-
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	700.1	18.4	107.8	129.4	49.1	95.1	300.3	-	-
GOVERNMENT 5/.....	1,404.2	2.5	50.1	111.2	145.9	136.2	688.3	205.8	64.2

<sup>1</sup> The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

<sup>2</sup> Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

<sup>4</sup> Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

<sup>5</sup> The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

<sup>6</sup> Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

**Table 7. Work stoppages by affiliation of unions involved, 1974**

AFFILIATION	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR				DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT
			NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT		
ALL AFFILIATIONS.....	6,074	100.0	2,777.7	100.0	47,990.9	100.0
AFL-CIO.....	3,485	57.4	1,697.1	61.1	33,894.1	70.5
UNAFFILIATED UNIONS.....	2,270	37.4	916.1	33.0	11,904.8	24.8
SINGLE-FIRM UNIONS.....	33	.5	17.9	.6	443.2	.9
DIFFERENT AFFILIATIONS 1/.....	48	.8	67.7	2.4	1,019.5	2.1
PROFESSIONAL EMPLOYEE ASSOCIATIONS.....	180	3.0	74.9	2.7	699.3	1.5
NO UNION INVOLVED.....	58	1.0	3.9	.1	30.1	.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes work stoppages involving either 1 union or more affiliated with AFL-CIO and 1 unaffiliated union or more, or 2 unaffiliated unions or more.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

**Table 8. Work stoppages by contract status and size, 1974**

CONTRACT STATUS AND NUMBER OF WORKERS INVOLVED	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR				DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT
			NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT		
ALL STOPPAGES.....	6,074	100.0	2,777.7	100.0	47,990.9	100.0
6 AND UNDER 20.....	592	9.7	7.3	.3	189.2	.4
20 AND UNDER 100.....	2,128	35.0	110.1	4.0	2,102.7	4.4
100 AND UNDER 250.....	1,581	26.0	251.2	9.0	4,342.4	9.0
250 AND UNDER 500.....	923	15.2	320.5	11.5	4,493.8	9.4
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	426	7.0	292.9	10.5	5,053.7	10.5
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	355	5.8	682.6	24.6	12,896.5	26.9
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	42	.7	277.4	10.0	5,998.3	12.5
10,000 AND OVER.....	27	.4	835.7	30.1	12,914.3	26.9
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT OR UNION RECOGNITION.....	585	9.6	101.8	3.7	2,726.4	5.7
6 AND UNDER 20.....	145	2.4	1.8	.1	67.2	.1
20 AND UNDER 100.....	281	4.6	12.5	.4	377.0	.8
100 AND UNDER 250.....	93	1.5	14.1	.5	545.1	1.1
250 AND UNDER 500.....	34	.6	11.4	.4	406.0	.8
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	18	.3	12.7	.5	182.3	.4
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	11	.2	23.9	.9	836.1	1.7
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	2	(1)	14.5	.5	149.5	.3
10,000 AND OVER.....	1	(1)	10.9	.4	163.1	.3
RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING).....	3,593	59.2	2,072.7	74.6	42,688.4	89.0
6 AND UNDER 20.....	295	4.9	3.6	.1	98.7	.2
20 AND UNDER 100.....	1,302	21.4	69.0	2.5	1,534.2	3.2
100 AND UNDER 250.....	923	15.2	144.8	5.2	3,443.7	7.2
250 AND UNDER 500.....	489	8.1	168.0	5.0	3,651.7	7.6
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	263	4.3	180.6	6.5	4,475.3	9.3
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	268	4.4	519.0	18.7	11,230.9	23.4
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	30	.5	199.8	7.2	5,628.0	11.7
10,000 AND OVER.....	23	.4	787.9	28.4	12,625.8	26.3
DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED).....	1,618	26.6	528.9	19.0	1,848.9	3.9
6 AND UNDER 20.....	91	1.5	1.2	(1)	8.7	(1)
20 AND UNDER 100.....	439	7.2	24.0	.9	105.5	.2
100 AND UNDER 250.....	512	8.4	84.3	3.0	244.0	.5
250 AND UNDER 500.....	368	6.1	130.2	4.7	348.4	.7
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	131	2.2	90.4	3.3	312.9	.7
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	67	1.1	124.5	4.5	627.4	1.3
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	8	.1	48.1	1.7	140.7	.3
10,000 AND OVER.....	2	(1)	26.2	.9	61.2	.1
NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS.....	118	1.9	48.6	1.8	293.2	.5
6 AND UNDER 20.....	34	.6	4.4	(1)	3.9	(1)
20 AND UNDER 100.....	42	.7	1.7	.1	19.8	(1)
100 AND UNDER 250.....	13	.2	2.1	.1	27.7	.1
250 AND UNDER 500.....	17	.3	6.0	.2	29.2	.1
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	4	.1	2.7	.1	27.5	.1
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	5	.1	10.0	.4	41.0	.1
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	2	(1)	15.0	.5	80.0	.2
10,000 AND OVER.....	1	(1)	10.7	.4	64.2	.1
NO INFORMATION ON CONTRACT STATUS.....	160	2.6	25.6	.9	433.9	.9
6 AND UNDER 20.....	27	.4	.3	(1)	10.8	(1)
20 AND UNDER 100.....	64	1.1	2.9	.1	66.1	.1
100 AND UNDER 250.....	40	.7	5.9	.2	81.9	.2
250 AND UNDER 500.....	15	.2	4.9	.2	58.4	.1
500 AND UNDER 1,000.....	10	.2	6.4	.2	55.6	.1
1,000 AND UNDER 5,000.....	4	.1	5.2	.2	161.0	.3
5,000 AND UNDER 10,000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 AND OVER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

**Table 9. Work stoppages by industry group and contract status, 1974**

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL			NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT OR UNION RECOGNITION			RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING)		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/6,074	2,777.7	47,990.9	585	101.8	2,726.4	3,593	2,372.7	42,688.4
MANUFACTURING.....	1/2,823	1,145.3	23,598.8	260	42.6	1,232.9	2,130	893.9	21,014.2
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	5	2.4	153.2	1	(2)	.3	5	2.4	152.9
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	265	68.2	1,539.1	29	2.5	68.1	211	55.3	1,411.8
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	3	6.0	68.2	1	.1	1.0	2	5.9	67.3
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	45	22.7	756.4	4	.4	8.0	32	21.4	728.3
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	66	100.8	893.2	9	.9	158.8	23	93.5	704.5
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	87	19.5	332.4	11	.8	36.0	54	7.8	217.8
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	88	20.0	309.0	11	.6	18.6	66	17.1	280.1
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	136	35.8	685.2	11	.8	37.7	111	30.5	605.4
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	69	23.5	545.0	9	.3	22.7	52	21.6	501.5
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	156	41.5	1,599.8	9	.4	14.6	120	36.2	1,568.1
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	25	5.5	148.1	3	.3	32.2	19	2.5	42.0
ROBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	126	38.2	971.1	14	1.6	58.8	95	25.5	845.9
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	15	6.0	122.8	2	.2	1.6	10	5.0	118.1
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	167	35.3	1,003.9	13	1.3	34.3	135	29.3	913.4
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	225	73.3	1,585.9	21	3.5	120.9	167	55.1	1,336.3
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	423	87.6	2,101.9	37	4.2	150.3	338	71.9	1,738.7
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	401	170.4	3,026.1	42	7.0	174.2	317	127.7	2,769.4
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	220	182.8	3,643.0	10	1.4	56.4	144	137.7	3,357.1
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	197	181.0	3,739.3	11	15.4	203.5	149	128.5	3,326.8
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	41	14.0	165.3	4	.5	17.9	30	9.7	140.3
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	69	10.7	209.7	8	.5	17.0	56	9.2	198.5
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/3,253	1,632.4	24,392.1	325	59.2	1,493.5	1,465	1,178.9	21,674.2
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	13	21.5	459.7	7	12.9	202.5	3	8.2	251.3
SEWING.....	1,350	501.3	4,061.0	8	1.9	157.1	47	224.7	3,327.2
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	688	629.8	12,721.0	36	6.7	101.3	427	583.2	12,310.3
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	320	140.2	3,225.5	55	8.7	536.9	193	103.9	2,619.8
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	549	137.0	1,757.8	81	2.9	152.8	416	126.4	1,525.5
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	29	2.6	62.9	10	.3	8.3	15	2.2	53.9
SERVICES.....	220	39.2	700.1	61	4.9	120.6	132	32.3	555.9
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	384	160.7	1,404.2	67	20.8	214.0	232	97.9	1,330.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 9. Work stoppages by industry group and contract status, 1974—Continued**

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

INDUSTRY GROUP	DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED)			NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS			NO INFORMATION ON CONTRACT STATUS		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1,618	528.9	1,848.9	118	48.6	293.2	160	25.6	433.9
MANUFACTURING.....	331	183.9	991.4	32	11.5	73.0	70	13.4	287.3
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	17	7.5	35.2	1	(2)	.1	7	2.4	23.9
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	6	.6	1.2	2	.3	17.0	1	(2)	2.0
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	23	5.4	19.5	2	.4	2.1	9	.7	8.4
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	16	9.2	47.4	1	.1	1.0	5	1.5	30.2
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	6	1.7	5.3	1	.1	.2	4	.6	4.9
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	11	3.8	22.7	2	.2	.8	1	.5	18.5
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	4	1.3	17.5	1	(2)	.1	3	.3	3.2
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	21	4.2	11.9	4	.4	3.3	2	.3	1.9
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	3	2.7	73.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	12	10.9	61.1	1	(2)	2.3	3	.2	2.9
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	2	.6	1.3	-	-	-	1	.1	1.8
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	14	3.9	31.8	2	.9	22.7	3	.2	1.6
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	35	14.2	125.6	1	.2	.7	1	.4	2.4
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	30	7.5	47.1	3	.1	1.3	15	3.3	164.5
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	31	31.6	68.1	5	3.5	5.9	6	.5	8.6
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	58	41.9	213.3	3	1.1	5.1	5	.6	11.0
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	31	31.9	197.0	3	4.2	10.7	3	1.0	1.4
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	7	3.9	7.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	4	1.0	4.1	-	-	-	1	(2)	.1
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1,287	345.0	857.5	86	37.1	220.2	90	12.2	146.6
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	1	.1	1.7	2	.3	4.2	-	-	-
MINING.....	989	273.4	562.9	5	1.2	14.2	1	(2)	.5
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	169	23.4	137.0	22	11.2	91.8	34	5.3	80.6
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	53	26.0	57.4	12	1.3	4.8	7	.4	6.6
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	26	5.4	45.9	5	.1	2.2	21	2.1	31.4
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	2	.1	.1	2	(2)	.6	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	8	1.1	6.8	6	.1	.9	13	.8	15.9
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	39	15.5	46.6	32	22.9	101.5	14	3.5	11.7

<sup>1</sup> The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

<sup>2</sup> Fewer than 50.

<sup>3</sup> Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

<sup>5</sup> Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; pho-

tographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

<sup>6</sup> The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.



Table 10. Work stoppages by contract status and major issue, 1974

CONTRACT STATUS AND MAJOR ISSUE	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR				DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT
			NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT		
ALL STOPPAGES.....	6,074	100.0	2,777.7	100.0	47,990.9	100.0
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT.....	585	9.6	101.8	3.7	2,726.4	5.7
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	294	4.8	61.0	2.2	1,073.9	2.2
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	5	.1	.3	(1)	3.9	(1)
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	8	.1	1.4	.1	38.3	.1
HOURS OF WORK.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	4	.1	.2	(1)	4.8	(1)
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	240	4.0	24.7	.9	1,381.0	2.9
JOB SECURITY.....	20	.3	1.4	.1	53.5	.1
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	10	.2	4.7	.2	149.5	.3
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	1	(1)	.1	(1)	8.6	(1)
INTERUNION AND INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	2	(1)	8.0	.3	8.9	(1)
NOT REPORTED.....	1	(1)	(2)	(1)	4.0	(1)
RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING).....	3,593	59.2	2,072.7	74.6	42,688.4	89.0
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	3,194	52.6	1,818.2	65.5	37,247.8	77.6
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	56	.9	34.3	1.2	1,081.4	2.3
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	28	.5	8.9	.3	167.3	.3
HOURS OF WORK.....	5	.1	7.0	.3	372.0	.8
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	85	1.4	79.2	2.9	793.4	1.7
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	62	1.0	16.7	.6	412.6	.9
JOB SECURITY.....	98	1.6	58.4	2.1	1,397.0	2.9
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	53	.9	36.1	1.3	1,030.9	2.1
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	7	.1	3.9	.1	174.5	.4
INTERUNION AND INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	2	(1)	10.0	.4	10.0	(1)
NOT REPORTED.....	3	(1)	.1	(1)	1.4	(1)
DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED).....	1,618	26.6	528.9	19.0	1,848.9	3.9
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	30	.5	23.9	.9	74.7	.2
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	5	.1	2.9	.1	17.8	(1)
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	105	1.7	55.1	2.0	237.3	.5
HOURS OF WORK.....	1	(1)	1.1	(1)	71.7	.1
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	6	.1	4.9	.2	13.1	(1)
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	32	.5	4.3	.2	39.4	.1
JOB SECURITY.....	124	2.0	39.1	1.4	85.6	.2
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	1,015	16.7	323.4	11.6	1,097.8	2.3
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	81	1.3	21.2	.8	69.0	.1
INTERUNION AND INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	219	3.6	53.0	1.9	142.5	.3
NOT REPORTED.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS.....	118	1.9	48.6	1.8	293.2	.6
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	51	.8	32.3	1.2	200.8	.4
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	1	(1)	.1	(1)	.8	(1)
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	7	.1	.7	(1)	2.3	(1)
HOURS OF WORK.....	1	(1)	.1	(1)	.1	(1)
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	1	(1)	.1	(1)	1.1	(1)
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	8	.1	.4	(1)	3.3	(1)
JOB SECURITY.....	2	(1)	.2	(1)	.9	(1)
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	31	.5	9.9	.4	53.8	.1
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	1	(1)	1.9	.1	3.7	(1)
INTERUNION AND INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	14	.2	3.0	.1	26.4	.1
NOT REPORTED.....	1	(1)	(2)	(1)	.1	(1)
NO INFORMATION.....	160	2.6	25.6	.9	433.9	.9

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>2</sup> Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 11. Work stoppages by major issue, 1974

MAJOR ISSUE	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR				DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	PERCENT	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT
			NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT		
ALL ISSUES.....	6,074	100.0	2,777.7	100.0	47,990.9	100.0
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	3,638	59.9	1,951.7	70.3	38,924.4	81.1
GENERAL WAGE INCREASE.....	1,204	19.8	510.8	18.4	8,206.1	17.1
GENERAL WAGE INCREASE PLUS SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	1,487	24.5	788.7	28.4	15,839.0	33.0
GENERAL WAGE INCREASE, HOUR DECREASE..	17	.3	2.2	.1	80.6	.2
GENERAL WAGE DECREASE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
ESCALATION(COST-OF-LIVING) INCREASE...	86	1.4	44.1	1.6	716.9	1.5
GENERAL WAGE INCREASE AND ESCALATION...	463	7.6	288.4	10.4	6,723.5	14.0
WAGES AND WORKING CONDITIONS.....	381	6.3	317.5	11.4	7,358.3	15.3
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	70	1.2	37.6	1.4	1,104.3	2.3
PENSIONS, INSURANCE, AND OTHER WELFARE PROGRAMS.....	33	.5	22.1	.8	897.2	1.9
SEVERANCE OR DISMISSAL PAY, AND OTHER PAYMENTS ON LAYOFF OR SEPARATION....	7	.1	8.1	.3	99.3	.2
PREMIUM PAY.....	7	.1	1.1	(1)	23.1	(1)
OTHER.....	23	.4	6.3	.2	84.7	.2
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	148	2.4	66.1	2.4	445.2	.9
INCENTIVE PAY RATES OR ADMINISTRATION.	27	.4	11.5	.4	164.4	.3
JOB CLASSIFICATION OR RATES.....	68	1.1	41.5	1.5	227.7	.5
DOWNGRADING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
RETROACTIVITY.....	3	(1)	1.1	(1)	5.0	(1)
METHOD OF COMPUTING PAY.....	50	.8	12.0	.4	48.1	.1
HOURS OF WORK.....	7	.1	8.2	.3	443.8	.9
INCREASE.....	3	(1)	2.1	.1	114.3	.2
DECREASE.....	4	.1	6.1	.2	329.4	.7
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	97	1.6	84.7	3.1	818.6	1.7
DURATION OF CONTRACT.....	10	.2	2.2	.1	46.2	.1
LOCAL ISSUES SUPPLEMENTING NATIONAL CONTRACT.....	13	.2	49.1	1.8	484.4	1.0
UNSPECIFIED.....	74	1.2	33.5	1.2	287.9	.6
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	348	5.7	46.5	1.7	1,841.4	3.8
RECOGNITION (CERTIFICATION).....	115	1.9	12.9	.5	735.4	1.5
RECOGNITION AND JOB SECURITY ISSUES...	5	.1	.2	(1)	9.5	(1)
RECOGNITION AND ECONOMIC ISSUES.....	40	.7	5.4	.2	298.7	.6
STRENGTHENING BARGAINING POSITION OR UNION SHOP AND ECONOMIC ISSUES.....	109	1.8	16.9	.6	631.6	1.3
UNION SECURITY.....	30	.5	2.7	.1	65.8	.1
REFUSAL TO SIGN AGREEMENT.....	17	.3	3.3	.1	44.2	.1
OTHER UNION ORGANIZATION MATTERS.....	32	.5	5.1	.2	56.1	.1
JOB SECURITY.....	248	4.1	99.7	3.6	1,543.0	3.2
SENIORITY AND/OR LAYOFF.....	47	.8	20.4	.7	177.8	.4
DIVISION OF WORK.....	4	.1	3.2	.1	3.4	(1)
SUBCONTRACTING.....	10	.2	2.7	.1	18.0	(1)
NEW MACHINERY OR OTHER TECHNOLOGICAL ISSUES.....	3	(1)	1.1	(1)	15.7	(1)
JOB TRANSFERS, BUMPING, ETC.....	12	.2	4.9	.2	19.7	(1)
TRANSFER OF OPERATIONS OR PREFABRICATED GOODS.....	1	(1)	.5	(1)	2.0	(1)
JOB SECURITY AND ECONOMIC ISSUES.....	97	1.6	43.6	1.6	1,258.0	2.6
OTHER.....	74	1.2	23.3	.8	48.5	.1
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	1,120	18.4	375.7	13.5	2,340.8	4.9
PHYSICAL FACILITIES, SURROUNDINGS, ETC.....	111	1.8	21.6	.8	41.4	.1
SAFETY MEASURES, DANGEROUS EQUIPMENT, ETC.....	153	2.5	43.8	1.6	152.4	.3
SUPERVISION.....	50	.8	23.8	.9	64.3	.1
SHIFT WORK.....	31	.5	7.3	.3	81.2	.2
WORK ASSIGNMENTS.....	115	1.9	31.5	1.1	379.5	.8
SPEEDUP (WORKLOAD).....	33	.5	22.0	.8	150.6	.3
WORK RULES.....	29	.5	30.3	1.1	370.8	.8
OVERTIME WORK.....	28	.5	14.2	.5	266.0	.6
DISCHARGE AND DISCIPLINE.....	234	3.9	88.3	3.2	378.7	.8
OTHER.....	336	5.5	92.9	3.3	455.8	.9
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	91	1.5	27.0	1.0	256.4	.5
ARBITRATION.....	9	.1	4.1	.1	182.9	.4
GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES.....	14	.2	7.6	.3	25.0	.1
UNSPECIFIED CONTRACT VIOLATIONS.....	68	1.1	15.3	.6	48.5	.1
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	240	4.0	74.2	2.7	188.1	.4
UNION RIVALRY 2/.....	3	(1)	8.2	.3	25.5	.1
JURISDICTION-REPRESENTATION OF WORKERS 3/.....	7	.1	1.2	(1)	5.7	(1)
JURISDICTION-WORK ASSIGNMENT.....	134	2.2	26.3	.9	61.9	.1
UNION ADMINISTRATION 4/.....	10	.2	2.8	.1	3.8	(1)
SYMPATHY.....	82	1.4	34.4	1.2	87.4	.2
OTHER.....	4	.1	1.3	(1)	3.7	(1)
NOT REPORTED.....	67	1.1	6.3	.2	84.7	.2

1 Less than 0.05 percent.

2 Includes disputes between unions of different affiliations, such as those between AFL-CIO affiliates and independent organizations.

3 Includes disputes between unions, usually of the same affiliation or two locals of the same union, over representation

of workers.

4 Includes disputes within a union over the administration of union affairs or regulations.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

**Table 12. Work stoppages by industry group and major issue, 1974**

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL			GENERAL WAGE CHANGES			SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	1/6,074	2,777.7	47,992.9	3,638	1,951.7	38,924.4	70	37.6	1,104.3
MANUFACTURING.....	1/2,823	1,145.3	23,598.8	2,119	801.2	19,050.4	34	14.9	399.0
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	6	2.4	153.2	6	2.4	153.2	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	265	68.2	1,539.1	203	49.5	1,091.4	5	2.2	33.9
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	3	6.0	68.2	3	6.0	68.2	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	45	22.7	756.4	32	21.1	732.6	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	66	100.8	893.2	23	92.2	694.4	2	.5	3.3
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	87	19.5	332.4	63	9.8	269.3	-	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	88	20.0	309.0	67	13.6	267.3	-	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	136	35.8	685.2	113	29.3	580.2	1	.1	35.8
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	69	23.5	545.0	49	19.7	442.6	1	(3)	1.9
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	156	41.5	1,599.8	123	36.2	1,542.8	1	.1	5.7
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	25	5.5	149.1	21	2.7	70.6	1	.1	.5
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	126	38.2	971.1	93	20.2	697.1	2	3.3	45.6
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	15	6.0	122.8	12	5.5	120.3	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	167	35.3	1,003.9	137	28.3	865.7	1	.2	.2
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	225	73.3	1,585.9	167	51.3	1,194.3	3	1.2	34.8
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	423	87.6	2,101.9	340	71.2	1,681.2	4	1.3	39.1
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	401	170.4	3,026.1	313	111.2	2,430.4	8	5.5	182.8
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	220	182.8	3,643.0	146	120.6	3,284.6	1	.1	6.1
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	197	181.0	3,739.3	130	92.5	2,554.8	3	.4	9.2
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	41	14.0	165.3	28	9.5	133.3	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	69	10.7	209.7	56	8.5	175.7	1	(3)	.1
NONMANUFACTURING.....	1/3,253	1,632.4	24,392.1	1,521	1,150.5	19,874.0	36	22.7	705.3
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	13	21.5	459.7	3	.4	6.9	-	-	-
MINING.....	1,050	501.3	4,061.0	50	219.9	3,244.9	1	.1	.1
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	688	629.8	12,721.0	423	577.6	11,896.8	5	6.1	78.4
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	320	140.2	3,225.5	189	84.3	1,697.9	10	9.4	580.0
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	549	137.0	1,757.8	431	110.6	1,405.5	10	3.2	15.2
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	29	2.6	62.9	18	1.5	30.7	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	220	39.2	700.1	152	25.0	383.4	5	2.7	29.0
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	384	160.7	1,404.2	255	131.3	1,207.9	5	1.2	2.6
	UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY			JOB SECURITY			PLANT ADMINISTRATION		
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	348	46.5	1,841.4	248	99.7	1,543.0	1,120	375.7	2,340.8
MANUFACTURING.....	128	14.7	672.0	94	44.0	869.3	251	143.3	1,150.9
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	13	.7	32.8	7	3.5	17.4	18	9.4	310.6
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	3	.2	2.9	-	-	-	6	.7	1.3
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	10	1.2	149.6	3	.2	1.0	8	1.6	5.6
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	6	.3	9.0	1	.2	.8	12	5.1	24.8
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	5	.3	10.8	6	4.3	14.0	4	.7	2.3
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	5	.4	32.9	1	.4	7.2	11	3.8	23.4
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	9	.4	26.2	5	2.3	50.8	3	1.1	19.8
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	5	1.2	11.1	3	.2	2.6	14	2.6	14.6
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1.4	1.4
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	8	.9	22.5	5	.8	28.5	10	10.3	76.8
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	1	.1	.1	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	4	.3	10.8	5	.5	4.7	8	1.9	16.3
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	8	1.3	64.9	8	2.3	61.9	26	10.8	194.4
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	15	1.5	79.2	14	3.0	92.6	28	6.8	41.1
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	19	3.7	136.9	8	3.6	90.5	34	23.3	95.8
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	3	.4	30.7	9	1.6	29.4	34	19.1	98.0
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	6	1.6	36.0	12	19.9	435.4	27	35.2	226.6
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	2	.1	11.4	1	.2	6.1	4	3.2	5.8
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	2	.3	4.3	6	.9	26.3	3	.9	2.6
NONMANUFACTURING.....	220	31.8	1,169.3	154	55.7	673.7	869	232.4	1,180.0
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	5	4.9	193.6	1	8.0	248.0	1	.1	.6
MINING.....	14	3.8	156.4	89	30.8	137.1	714	130.4	374.4
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	40	5.6	126.3	7	3.0	34.6	39	16.0	369.9
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	37	6.6	363.6	4	.5	38.2	46	15.0	243.6
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	40	1.5	104.7	22	1.6	91.1	20	6.1	58.5
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	7	.3	7.2	1	.8	22.4	3	.1	.6
SERVICES.....	36	3.4	161.4	5	.9	10.2	13	6.7	109.7
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	41	5.8	56.1	25	10.2	92.2	33	9.1	22.7

See footnotes on p. 18.

Table 12. Work stoppages by industry group and major issue, 1974—Continued

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

INDUSTRY GROUP	WAGE ADJUSTMENTS			HOURS OF WORK			OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	148	66.1	445.2	7	8.2	443.8	97	84.7	818.6
MANUFACTURING.....	72	47.7	391.1	2	1.2	71.8	52	51.3	692.2
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	5	1.4	16.6	-	-	-	7	1.3	34.1
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.5	1.6
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	9	3.4	16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	2	2.7	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	2	.5	11.1	-	-	-	1	.1	.2
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	2	.7	4.2	1	.1	.1	2	1.0	1.5
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	71.5	-	-	-	1	(3)	2.2
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	2	.3	7.1	-	-	-	2	.2	13.1
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	1	1.1	71.7	1	.2	3.9
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	6	2.7	99.2	-	-	-	1	.1	1.4
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	5	2.8	33.5	-	-	-	3	1.2	70.5
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	7	2.3	11.2	-	-	-	4	3.0	17.2
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	5	.6	23.2	-	-	-	5	.7	28.8
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	5	5.8	32.7	-	-	-	6	3.0	42.4
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	18	23.0	116.0	-	-	-	3	17.6	76.4
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	2	1.0	1.2	-	-	-	12	27.2	395.5
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	1	.4	.8	-	-	-	2	.2	3.3
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	1	.1	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	76	18.3	54.1	5	7.0	372.0	45	23.4	126.4
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	43	13.2	23.0	-	-	-	4	4.1	9.4
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	9	2.0	14.5	1	1.8	111.6	17	2.2	29.2
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	5	.6	.7	1	4.5	256.5	9	5.6	26.8
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	8	.9	10.3	-	-	-	5	10.2	54.9
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72.5
SERVICES.....	1	(3)	.1	-	-	-	3	.3	1.6
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	10	1.6	5.3	3	.7	3.9	7	1.0	2.4
	OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS			INTERUPTION OR INTRAUPTION MATTERS			NOT REPORTED		
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	91	27.0	256.4	240	74.2	188.1	67	6.3	84.7
MANUFACTURING.....	24	11.5	213.6	15	1.7	21.6	32	3.8	57.0
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.2	2.3
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	.3	1	.2	16.6	-	-	7.1
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	2	1.0	14.8	3	.3	1.3	6	.5	6.4
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	2	1.3	7.3	-	-	-	1	.2	5.8
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	.5	3.6
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	1	(3)	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	2	.3	2.3	4	.5	.5	-	-	-
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	(3)	(3)
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	1	.3	.6	-	-	-	1	.1	1.8
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	.1	1	.1	.6	2	.1	1.4
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	1	.8	4.8	-	-	-	1	.4	2.4
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	5	2.0	97.1	2	.1	1.1	5	.4	18.4
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	3	3.3	6.4	1	.1	.1	4	.4	8.0
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	1	.1	.1	3	.4	1.2	2	(3)	.4
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	2	2.1	79.2	-	-	-	3	1.0	1.4
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	2	.3	.6	-	-	-	1	(3)	4.0
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	67	15.5	42.8	225	72.5	166.6	35	2.5	27.8
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	-	-	-	3	8.1	10.6	-	-	-
MINING.....	57	13.9	25.4	78	35.2	90.3	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	1	(3)	(3)	128	13.7	40.7	18	1.8	18.9
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	4	.4	.6	12	13.5	17.2	3	(3)	.4
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	2	.8	6.7	4	1.9	7.9	7	.2	3.0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	.2	4.7
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	3	.4	10.2	-	-	-	2	.3	.8

See footnotes on p. 18.

<sup>1</sup> The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

<sup>2</sup> Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 50.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

<sup>5</sup> Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments;

photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

<sup>6</sup> The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

<sup>7</sup> Idleness resulting from stoppage(s) continuing from prior year(s).

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 13. Work stoppages by major issue and size, 1974

MAJOR ISSUE	TOTAL	6	20	100	250	500	1,000	5,000	10,000	10,000
		AND UNDER 20 WORKERS	AND UNDER 100 WORKERS	AND UNDER 250 WORKERS	AND UNDER 500 WORKERS	AND UNDER 1,000 WORKERS	AND UNDER 5,000 WORKERS	AND UNDER 10,000 WORKERS	AND UNDER 10,000 WORKERS	OR MORE
STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR										
ALL ISSUES.....	6,074	592	2,128	1,581	923	426	355	42	27	
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	3,638	342	1,381	912	465	262	225	29	23	
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	70	10	25	10	12	2	10	1	-	
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	148	11	39	33	38	14	12	-	1	
HOURS OF WORK.....	7	-	1	2	1	-	3	-	-	
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	97	10	23	27	18	4	11	2	2	
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	348	96	157	50	24	11	10	-	-	
JOB SECURITY.....	248	21	71	71	49	18	15	3	-	
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	1,120	46	279	384	260	95	50	6	-	
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	91	4	22	32	20	6	7	-	-	
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	240	36	99	45	33	12	12	2	1	
NOT REPORTED.....	67	16	31	15	3	2	-	-	-	
WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)										
ALL ISSUES.....	2,777.7	7.3	110.1	251.2	320.5	292.9	682.6	277.4	835.7	
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	1,951.7	4.3	71.5	142.2	158.4	178.8	424.3	188.3	784.5	
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	37.6	.1	1.3	1.6	4.6	1.5	21.3	7.2	-	
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	66.1	.1	2.2	5.3	14.3	9.4	20.6	-	14.2	
HOURS OF WORK.....	8.2	-	.1	.3	.4	-	7.4	-	-	
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	84.7	.1	1.1	4.1	6.3	2.8	28.6	14.9	27.0	
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	46.5	1.1	7.4	7.9	7.8	7.0	15.3	-	-	
JOB SECURITY.....	99.7	.3	3.6	11.9	17.4	13.2	33.2	20.3	-	
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	375.7	.6	15.4	63.9	92.0	65.5	103.8	34.6	-	
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	27.0	.1	1.4	4.6	6.4	4.6	9.9	-	-	
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	74.2	.4	5.0	7.0	11.9	8.6	18.3	12.9	10.0	
NOT REPORTED.....	6.3	.2	1.3	2.2	1.1	1.5	-	-	-	
DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (IN THOUSANDS)										
ALL ISSUES.....	47,990.9	189.2	2,122.7	4,342.4	4,493.8	5,053.7	12,896.5	5,998.3	12,914.3	
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	38,924.4	111.9	1,599.2	3,271.2	3,333.6	4,213.7	9,357.0	4,343.9	12,594.0	
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	1,104.3	4.5	28.4	78.2	59.8	59.8	336.3	537.6	-	
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	445.2	.9	20.3	64.0	93.4	39.4	178.0	-	49.2	
HOURS OF WORK.....	443.8	-	.1	2.7	1.2	-	439.8	-	-	
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	818.6	5.3	36.9	57.7	105.4	54.9	161.7	288.5	108.0	
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	1,841.4	45.3	207.9	361.5	266.3	160.7	800.0	-	-	
JOB SECURITY.....	1,543.0	8.6	54.7	136.3	232.6	119.1	421.6	517.1	53.0	
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	2,340.8	5.5	87.2	272.0	364.4	275.4	1,059.6	276.7	-	
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	256.4	.6	8.0	31.5	11.3	108.9	96.1	-	-	
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	188.1	2.3	18.4	34.8	21.1	20.2	46.8	34.4	10.0	
NOT REPORTED.....	84.7	4.4	41.7	32.2	4.9	1.5	-	-	-	

<sup>1</sup> Idleness resulting from stoppage(s) continuing from prior year(s).

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 14. Work stoppages by industry, 1974

INDUSTRY	NUMBER	MEAN DURATION (days/100)	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR	
					EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME 2/3	(ALL STOPPAGES)
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	3/6.074	23.3	2,777.7	47,990.9	23,598.6	.24
HANDPACKAGING.....	3/2.823	27.3	1,145.3	23,598.6	23,598.6	.47
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	6	90.8	2.4	153.2	144.5	.33
GUNS, HOWITZERS, MORTARS, AND RELATED EQUIPMENT.....	1	125.0	1.7	144.5	144.5	
AMMUNITION, EXCEPT FOR SMALL ARMS.....	3	21.9	.4	6.9	6.9	
TANKS, AND TANK COMPONENTS.....	3	21.9	.4	6.9	6.9	
SIGHTING AND FIRE CONTROL EQUIPMENT.....	1	125.0	1.7	144.5	144.5	
SMALL ARMS.....	2	8.6	.3	1.8	1.8	
SMALL ARMS AMMUNITION.....	1	8.6	.3	1.8	1.8	
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED.....	1	8.6	.3	1.8	1.8	
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	265	30.9	68.2	1,539.1	283.6	.35
DAIRY PRODUCTS.....	49	26.2	12.4	283.6	283.6	
CANNED AND PRESERVED FRUITS, VEGETABLES, AND SEA FOODS.....	24	13.0	4.8	45.3	45.3	
BREAD, BAKED PRODUCTS.....	30	35.1	14.5	357.0	346.7	
GRAIN MILL PRODUCTS.....	32	71.4	7.2	346.7	346.7	
BAKERY PRODUCTS.....	43	21.2	14.6	219.2	219.2	
SUGAR.....	3	17.4	1.9	22.1	22.1	
CONFECTIONERY AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	4	19.8	1.7	23.5	23.5	
BEVERAGES.....	52	23.0	6.8	122.7	122.7	
MISCELLANEOUS FOOD PREPARATIONS AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	28	39.0	4.3	119.0	119.0	
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	3	16.8	6.0	66.2	66.2	.35
CIGARETTES.....	1	2.3	4.2	6.1	6.1	
TOBACCO STEMMING AND REDDING.....	2	50.6	1.8	62.2	62.2	
TOBACCO (CHENING AND SMOKING) AND SHUFF.....	1	50.6	1.8	62.2	62.2	
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	45	44.7	22.7	756.4	756.4	.30
BROADWEAVE FABRIC MILLS, MAN-MADE FIBRE AND SILK.....	2	59.0	6.4	318.8	318.8	
BROADWEAVE FABRIC MILLS, WOOL INCLUDING.....	3	8.9	.7	4.7	4.7	
DYEING AND FINISHING OF OTHER SMALLWEAVE MILLS.....	2	32.5	.5	13.3	13.3	
WARPED FABRICS AND OTHER SMALLWEAVE MILLS: COTTON, WOOL, SILK, AND MAN-MADE FIBRE.....	1	11.0	1.2	1.9	1.9	
KNITTING MILLS.....	6	15.2	1.8	20.7	20.7	
DYEING AND FINISHING TEXTILES, EXCEPT WOOL FABRICS AND KNIT GOODS.....	10	31.5	8.6	179.8	179.8	
FLOOR COVERING MILLS.....	4	60.2	.4	19.0	19.0	
YARN AND THREAD MILLS.....	4	60.2	.4	19.0	19.0	
MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILE GOODS.....	17	73.1	4.0	198.2	198.2	
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED PRODUCTS MADE FROM FABRICS AND SEMI-FABRICS.....	66	11.3	100.8	893.2	893.2	.26
WOMEN'S, YOUTH'S, AND BOYS' SUITS, COATS, AND OVERCOATS.....	7	11.2	86.9	623.1	623.1	
WOMEN'S, YOUTH'S, AND BOYS' FURNISHINGS, HOME CLOTHING, AND ALLIED GARMENTS.....	16	8.2	6.5	181.8	181.8	
WOMEN'S, MISSES', AND JUNIORS' OUTERWEAR.....	19	13.5	2.4	27.6	27.6	
WOMEN'S, MISSES', CHILDREN'S, AND INFANTS' UNDERGARMENTS.....	4	8.1	.8	5.2	5.2	
GIRLS', CHILDREN'S, AND INFANTS' OUTERWEAR.....	2	3.4	.1	.3	.3	
MISCELLANEOUS APPAREL AND ACCESSORIES.....	5	21.7	.4	7.2	7.2	
FUR GOODS.....	13	18.3	3.7	48.0	48.0	
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	87	22.2	19.5	332.4	332.4	.21
LOGGING CAMPS AND LOGGING CONTRACTORS.....	6	3.3	2.1	5.8	5.8	
SANITARY AND PLUMBING MILLS.....	18	16.4	8.6	95.6	95.6	
MILITARY, ARMED, PLUMBING, AND PERFORATED WOOD PRODUCTS.....	39	31.3	7.6	192.4	192.4	
WOODEN CONTAINERS.....	4	27.5	.3	5.3	5.3	
MISCELLANEOUS WOOD PRODUCTS.....	20	41.2	1.1	33.4	33.4	
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	88	20.8	20.0	309.0	309.0	.23
HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE.....	55	20.9	14.7	222.1	222.1	
OFFICE FURNITURE.....	13	13.5	2.8	27.5	27.5	
PUBLIC BUILDINGS AND RELATED FURNITURE.....	4	37.7	1.1	31.3	31.3	
PARTITIONS, SCREENS, LOCKERS, AND OFFICE AND STORE FIXTURES.....	13	19.5	1.0	19.3	19.3	
MISCELLANEOUS FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	3	29.2	.4	8.9	8.9	
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	136	22.7	35.8	685.2	56.8	.38
PULP MILLS.....	7	19.5	3.9	56.8	56.8	
PULP MILLS EXCEPT BULKING PAPER MILLS.....	21	25.8	12.2	279.5	279.5	
PAPERBOARD MILLS.....	12	25.8	2.6	51.6	51.6	
CONVERTED PAPER AND PAPERBOARD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT CONTAINERS AND BOXES.....	40	28.2	7.6	152.3	152.3	
PAPERBOARD CONTAINERS AND BOXES.....	49	17.6	8.2	132.5	132.5	
BUILDING PAPER AND BUILDING BOARD MILLS.....	7	14.4	1.2	12.6	12.6	
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	69	31.5	23.5	545.0	545.0	.19
NEWSPAPERS: PUBLISHING AND PRINTING.....	21	29.6	13.6	301.8	301.8	
PERIODICALS: PUBLISHING AND PRINTING.....	1	7.0	.2	.9	.9	
BOOKS.....	4	18.2	1.4	18.7	18.7	
MISCELLANEOUS PUBLISHING.....	4	51.4	3.8	131.3	131.3	
COMMERCIAL PRINTING.....	28	20.2	4.0	59.0	59.0	
MANIFOLD BUSINESS FORMS.....	2	96.2	(4)	4.7	4.7	
GREENING CARD PUBLISHING.....	-	-	-	-	-	
BLANKBOOKS, LOOKER LEAF BINDERS AND BOOKBINDING WORK.....	6	61.5	.5	23.1	23.1	
SERVICE INDUSTRIES FOR THE PRINTING TRADE.....	3	178.0	(4)	5.6	5.6	

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

Table 14. Work stoppages by industry, 1974—Continued

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

INDUSTRY	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	MEAN DURATION (days) <sup>1</sup>	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME <sup>2</sup>
<b>MANUFACTURING - CONTINUED</b>					
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	156	53.8	41.5	1,599.8	.60
INDUSTRIAL INORGANIC AND ORGANIC CHEMICALS.	68	78.2	22.1	1,209.0	
PLASTICS MATERIALS AND SYNTHETIC RESINS, SYNTHETIC RUBBER, AND OTHER MAN-MADE FIBERS, EXCEPT GLASS.....	23	18.0	6.8	108.6	
DRUGS.....	8	37.7	.9	23.6	
SOAP, DETERGENTS, AND CLEANING PREPARATIONS, PERFUMES, COSMETICS, AND OTHER TOILET PREPARATIONS.....	18	26.3	5.6	103.4	
PAINTS, VARNISHES, LACQUERS, ENAMELS, AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	10	25.4	1.0	16.9	
GUM AND WOOD CHEMICALS.....	2	57.7	.8	30.8	
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS.....	9	48.2	1.5	49.9	
MISCELLANEOUS CHEMICAL PRODUCTS.....	18	15.8	2.9	57.4	
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	25	36.9	5.5	148.1	.30
PETROLEUM REFINING.....	10	36.9	3.4	84.0	
PAVING AND ROOFING MATERIALS.....	15	36.8	2.1	64.1	
MISCELLANEOUS PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL.....	-	-	-	-	
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS...	126	32.5	38.2	971.1	.57
TIRES AND INNER TUBES.....	22	18.6	14.8	202.5	
RUBBER FOOTWEAR.....	4	22.1	1.6	24.4	
RECLAIMED RUBBER.....	-	-	-	-	
FABRICATED RUBBER PRODUCTS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED.....	28	58.1	8.4	391.5	
MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	72	34.0	13.4	352.7	
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	15	32.3	6.0	122.8	.17
LEATHER TANNING AND FINISHING.....	3	101.3	.6	40.5	
INDUSTRIAL LEATHER BELTING AND PACKING.....	-	-	-	-	
BOOT AND SHOE CUT STOCK AND FINDINGS.....	-	-	-	-	
FOOTWEAR, EXCEPT RUBBER.....	9	26.0	5.1	80.4	
LEATHER GLOVES AND MITTENS.....	-	-	-	-	
LUGGAGE.....	-	-	-	-	
HANDBAGS AND OTHER PERSONAL LEATHER GOODS..	2	13.6	.2	1.8	
LEATHER GOODS NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED.....	1	2.0	.1	.1	
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	167	38.0	35.3	1,003.9	.58
FLAT GLASS.....	2	11.7	.1	.8	
GLASS AND GLASSWARE, PRESSED OR BLOWN.....	17	37.4	12.3	345.5	
GLASS PRODUCTS, MADE FROM PURCHASED GLASS..	8	80.9	.8	44.6	
CEMENT, HYDRAULIC.....	2	2.2	.2	.4	
STRUCTURAL CLAY PRODUCTS.....	15	51.5	1.5	52.0	
POTTERY AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	11	22.6	5.0	83.3	
CONCRETE, GYPSUM, AND PLASTER PRODUCTS.....	84	44.9	11.2	359.4	
CUT STONE AND STONE PRODUCTS.....	3	55.8	.2	6.0	
ABRASIVES, ASBESTOS, AND MISCELLANEOUS NONMETALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS.....	25	27.8	4.2	111.8	
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	225	25.9	73.3	1,585.9	.47
BLAST FURNACES, STEEL WORKS, AND ROLLING AND FINISHING MILLS.....	54	38.8	13.7	429.3	
IRON AND STEEL FOUNDRIES.....	53	21.8	19.8	414.6	
PRIMARY SMELTING AND REFINING OF NONFERROUS METALS.....	9	22.5	16.5	269.7	
SECONDARY SMELTING AND REFINING OF NONFERROUS METALS.....	15	43.4	2.0	59.9	
ROLLING, DRAWING, AND EXTRUDING OF NONFERROUS METALS.....	38	20.1	9.7	183.3	
NONFERROUS FOUNDRIES.....	33	24.0	5.7	111.8	
MISCELLANEOUS PRIMARY METAL PRODUCTS.....	23	26.4	6.0	117.3	
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS, EXCEPT ORDNANCE, MACHINERY, AND TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT...	423	30.1	87.6	2,101.9	.56
METAL CAMS.....	23	16.7	5.0	90.8	
CUTLERY, HANDTOOLS, AND GENERAL HARDWARE..	31	44.4	10.0	344.8	
HEATING APPARATUS (EXCEPT ELECTRIC) AND PLUMBING FIXTURES.....	26	37.7	5.7	162.5	
FABRICATED STRUCTURAL METAL PRODUCTS.....	190	28.0	37.0	896.5	
SCREW MACHINE PRODUCTS, BOLTS, NUTS, SCREWS, AND RIVETS.....	21	28.0	3.0	63.7	
METAL STAMPINGS.....	36	22.9	5.9	102.3	
COATING, ENGRAVING, AND ALLIED SERVICES....	24	25.7	2.2	42.9	
MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED WIRE PRODUCTS.....	20	26.9	3.4	65.0	
MISCELLANEOUS FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS....	52	30.5	15.3	333.5	
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	401	23.9	170.4	3,026.1	.55
ENGINES AND TURBINES.....	20	20.5	26.0	378.6	
FARM MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT.....	28	33.8	11.1	276.5	
CONSTRUCTION, MINING, AND MATERIALS HANDLING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT.....	78	20.8	54.1	817.6	
METALWORKING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT.....	92	34.8	74.1	368.4	
SPECIAL INDUSTRY MACHINERY, EXCEPT METALWORKING MACHINERY.....	49	33.9	12.0	299.0	
GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT.	65	24.6	25.6	451.9	
OFFICE, COMPUTING, AND ACCOUNTING MACHINES.	2	45.2	.1	3.6	
SERVICE INDUSTRY MACHINERY.....	40	20.5	16.4	310.4	
MISCELLANEOUS MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.	29	15.8	11.0	120.1	

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 14. Work stoppages by industry, 1974—Continued

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

INDUSTRY	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	MEAN DURATION (days) <sup>1/</sup>	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME <sup>2/</sup>
<b>MANUFACTURING - CONTINUED</b>					
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	220	26.5	182.8	3,643.0	.72
ELECTRIC TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION EQUIPMENT.....	41	31.3	10.3	309.2	
ELECTRICAL INDUSTRIAL APPARATUS.....	47	24.4	15.1	313.4	
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES.....	21	33.9	39.0	925.1	
ELECTRIC LIGHTING AND WIRING EQUIPMENT.....	41	16.6	11.4	150.8	
RADIO AND TELEVISION RECEIVING SETS, EXCEPT COMMUNICATION TYPES.....	7	59.7	4.5	194.7	
COMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT.....	16	27.4	69.6	1,420.0	
ELECTRONIC COMPONENTS AND ACCESSORIES.....	19	24.7	6.2	107.8	
MISCELLANEOUS ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	28	11.6	26.5	221.9	
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	197	28.6	181.0	3,739.3	.83
MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR VEHICLE EQUIPMENT.....	112	25.2	127.2	2,331.7	
AIRCRAFT AND PARTS.....	27	29.4	16.8	370.0	
SHIP AND BOATBUILDING AND REPAIRING.....	24	38.7	26.2	693.4	
RAILROAD EQUIPMENT.....	13	35.7	5.9	147.7	
MOTORCYCLES, BICYCLES, AND PARTS.....	2	84.9	2.0	113.7	
MISCELLANEOUS TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	20	25.1	3.0	82.6	
PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS; PHOTOGRAPHIC AND OPTICAL GOODS; WATCHES AND CLOCKS.....	41	14.5	14.0	165.3	.12
ENGINEERING, LABORATORY, AND SCIENTIFIC AND RESEARCH INSTRUMENTS AND ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT.....	6	21.3	.9	15.9	
INSTRUMENTS FOR MEASURING, CONTROLLING, AND INDICATING PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS.....	16	12.8	7.7	71.5	
OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS AND LENSES.....	2	147.0	.1	15.0	
SURGICAL, MEDICAL, AND DENTAL INSTRUMENTS AND SUPPLIES.....	8	19.7	1.6	27.3	
OPHTHALMIC GOODS.....	3	10.7	.9	9.6	
PHOTOGRAPHIC EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES.....	3	20.2	1.0	13.7	
WATCHES, CLOCKS, CLOCKWORK OPERATED DEVICES AND PARTS.....	3	11.3	1.7	12.4	
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	69	25.0	10.7	209.7	.19
JEWELRY, SILVERWARE, AND PLATED WARE.....	2	1.0	.1	3.7	
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.....	6	26.0	2.8	52.2	
TOYS, AMUSEMENT, SPORTING AND ATHLETIC GOODS.....	14	21.3	1.8	27.4	
PENS, PENCILS, AND OTHER OFFICE AND ARTISTS' MATERIALS.....	10	28.4	2.1	54.3	
COSTUME JEWELRY, COSTUME NOVELTIES, BUTTONS, AND MISCELLANEOUS NOTIONS, EXCEPT PRECIOUS METALS.....	4	27.9	.5	10.0	
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	33	25.1	3.4	62.0	
<b>NONMANUFACTURING.....</b>	<b>3/3,253</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>1,632.4</b>	<b>24,392.1</b>	<b>.17</b>
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	13	31.0	21.5	459.7	.14
AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.....	10	31.1	21.3	455.6	
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES AND HUNTING AND TRAPPING.....	2	28.2	.2	3.5	
FORESTRY.....	-	-	-	-	
FISHERIES.....	1	17.0	.1	.6	
MINING.....	1,050	11.1	501.3	4,061.0	2.40
METAL MINING.....	15	17.2	34.5	437.9	
IRON ORES.....	2	11.9	10.2	87.3	
COPPER ORES.....	8	20.4	22.2	335.2	
LEAD AND ZINC ORES.....	1	10.0	1.6	11.2	
GOLD AND SILVER ORES.....	2	6.9	.3	1.7	
BAUXITE AND ALUMINUM ORES.....	-	-	-	-	
FERROALLOY ORES EXCEPT VANADIUM.....	-	-	-	-	
METAL MINING SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS METAL ORES.....	2	12.9	.3	2.5	
ANTHRACITE MINING.....	-	-	-	-	
BITUMINOUS COAL AND LIGNITE.....	996	9.9	459.9	3,310.1	
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS.....	7	84.7	2.4	143.8	
CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS.....	3	12.0	.6	20.6	
NATURAL GAS LIQUIDS.....	-	-	-	-	
OIL AND GAS FIELD SERVICES.....	4	94.3	1.8	123.1	
MINING AND QUARRIES OF NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS.....	32	57.2	4.5	169.1	
DIMENSION STONE.....	6	62.1	.5	20.8	
CRUSHED AND BROKEN STONE, INCLUDING RIPRAP.....	8	49.6	.6	25.2	
SAND AND GRAVEL.....	9	34.3	.5	12.0	
CLAY, CERAMIC, AND REFRACTORY MINERALS....	4	24.1	.7	12.2	
CHEMICAL AND FERTILIZER MINERAL MINING....	2	81.9	1.6	90.0	
NONMETALLIC MINERALS (EXCEPT FUELS) SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS NONMETALLIC MINERALS, EXCEPT FUELS.....	3	22.8	.6	8.9	
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	688	28.7	629.8	12,721.0	1.27

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.



**Table 14. Work stoppages by industry, 1974—Continued.**

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

INDUSTRY	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	MEAN DURATION (days)1/	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME 2/
<b>NONMANUFACTURING - CONTINUED</b>					
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	320	29.8	140.2	3,225.5	.27
RAILROAD TRANSPORTATION.....	6	1.2	13.1	14.5	
RAILROADS.....	6	1.2	13.1	14.5	
SLEEPING CAR AND OTHER PASSENGER CAR SERVICE.....	-	-	-	-	
RAILWAY EXPRESS SERVICE.....	-	-	-	-	
LOCAL AND SUBURBAN TRANSIT AND INTERURBAN HIGHWAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION.....	42	16.4	21.8	298.3	
LOCAL AND SUBURBAN PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION.....	10	55.8	2.4	67.7	
TAXICABS.....	11	31.5	2.4	53.4	
INTERCITY AND RURAL HIGHWAY PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION.....	13	8.4	16.5	144.9	
PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION CHARTER SERVICE.....	1	153.5	.3	26.4	
SCHOOL BUSES.....	7	29.8	.3	5.9	
TERMINAL AND SERVICE FACILITIES FOR MOTOR VEHICLE PASSENGER TRANSPORTATION.....	-	-	-	-	
MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION AND WAREHOUSING.....	110	53.9	19.4	811.2	
TRUCKING, LOCAL AND LONG DISTANCE.....	86	56.4	17.7	777.5	
PUBLIC WAREHOUSING.....	23	19.7	1.6	21.7	
TERMINAL AND JOINT TERMINAL MAINTENANCE FACILITIES FOR MOTOR FREIGHT TRANSPORTATION.....	1	121.0	.1	12.1	
WATER TRANSPORTATION.....	23	4.5	18.7	57.1	
DEEP SEA FOREIGN TRANSPORTATION.....	2	12.2	.1	.7	
DEEP SEA DOMESTIC TRANSPORTATION.....	1	9.9	.5	3.7	
GREAT LAKES-ST. LAWRENCE SEAWAY TRANSPORTATION.....	1	4.0	.2	.7	
TRANSPORTATION ON RIVERS AND CANALS.....	1	10.0	.3	2.1	
LOCAL WATER TRANSPORTATION.....	2	2.7	(4)	.1	
SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO WATER TRANSPORTATION.....	16	4.2	17.7	49.8	
TRANSPORTATION BY AIR.....	10	53.6	18.6	666.3	
AIR TRANSPORTATION, CERTIFICATED CARRIERS.....	5	54.7	17.2	624.1	
AIR TRANSPORTATION, NONCERTIFICATED CARRIERS.....	1	6.0	.7	3.7	
FIXED FACILITIES AND SERVICES RELATED TO AIR TRANSPORTATION.....	4	79.8	.7	38.4	
PIPE LINE TRANSPORTATION.....	-	-	-	-	
TRANSPORTATION SERVICES.....	5	50.9	.3	11.3	
FREIGHT FORWARDING.....	4	18.5	.2	3.1	
ARRANGEMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.....	-	-	-	-	
STOCK YARDS.....	-	-	-	-	
RENTAL OF RAILROAD CARS.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES INCIDENTAL TO TRANSPORTATION.....	1	141.0	.1	8.2	
COMMUNICATION.....	66	19.3	27.9	442.9	
TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION (WIRE OR RADIO).....	34	18.9	25.2	394.4	
TELEGRAPH COMMUNICATION (WIRE OR RADIO).....	-	-	-	-	
RADIO BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION.....	20	14.7	1.9	25.8	
COMMUNICATION SERVICE, NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED.....	12	40.1	.8	22.6	
ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	58	56.2	20.4	923.8	
ELECTRIC COMPANIES AND SYSTEMS.....	21	75.4	8.0	545.0	
GAS COMPANIES AND SYSTEMS.....	11	38.0	3.5	93.7	
COMBINATION COMPANIES AND SYSTEMS.....	5	32.9	6.9	157.8	
WATER SUPPLY.....	8	125.2	1.3	118.4	
SANITARY SERVICES.....	13	21.5	.6	8.8	
STEAM SUPPLY.....	-	-	-	-	
IRRIGATION SYSTEMS.....	-	-	-	-	
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	549	15.4	137.0	1,757.8	.04
WHOLESALE TRADE.....	317	23.4	30.3	614.7	
MOTOR VEHICLE AND AUTOMOTIVE EQUIPMENT.....	53	27.3	3.1	61.4	
DRUGS, CHEMICALS, AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	17	43.1	1.9	57.0	
PIECE GOODS, NOTIONS, APPAREL.....	1	16.0	(4)	13.7	
GROCERIES AND RELATED PRODUCTS.....	49	24.4	6.3	110.0	
FARM PRODUCTS-RAW MATERIALS.....	9	13.1	.7	6.9	
ELECTRICAL GOODS.....	15	6.2	5.3	22.9	
HARDWARE, AND PLUMBING AND HEATING EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES.....	12	54.1	1.0	41.6	
MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	37	40.7	2.8	117.4	
MISCELLANEOUS WHOLESALERS.....	124	21.0	9.2	183.8	
RETAIL TRADE.....	232	13.2	106.7	1,143.2	.04
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, AND FARM EQUIPMENT DEALERS.....	18	21.4	.8	13.3	
LUMBER AND OTHER BUILDING MATERIAL DEALERS.....	13	20.4	.6	9.2	
PLUMBING, HEATING, AND AIR CONDITIONING EQUIPMENT DEALERS.....	-	-	-	-	
PAINT, GLASS, AND WALLPAPER STORES.....	1	12.0	.1	.5	
ELECTRICAL SUPPLY STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
HARDWARE AND FARM EQUIPMENT DEALERS.....	4	28.3	.2	3.6	
GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES.....	28	16.3	7.3	117.6	
DEPARTMENT STORES.....	14	10.1	6.6	74.4	
HALL ORDER HOUSES.....	-	-	-	-	
VARIETY STORES.....	2	178.8	.2	33.9	
MERCHANDISING MACHINE OPERATORS.....	10	23.7	.4	7.7	
DIRECT SELLING ESTABLISHMENTS.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS GENERAL MERCHANDISE STORES.....	2	27.1	.1	1.6	

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

**Table 14. Work stoppages by industry, 1974—Continued**

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

INDUSTRY	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	MEAN DURATION (days) <sup>1/</sup>	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME <sup>2/</sup>
<b>NONMANUFACTURING - CONTINUED</b>					
<b>WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE - CONTINUED</b>					
<b>RETAIL TRADE - CONTINUED</b>					
FOOD STORES.....	89	11.2	90.8	807.5	
GROCERY STORES.....	86	11.3	89.4	800.7	
MEAT AND FISH (SEA FOOD) MARKETS.....	1	58.0	(4)	1.1	
FRUIT STORES AND VEGETABLE MARKETS.....	-	-	-	-	
CANDY, NUTS, AND CONFECTIONERY STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
DAIRY PRODUCTS STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
RETAIL BAKERIES.....	2	5.6	1.4	5.7	
MISCELLANEOUS FOOD STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
<b>AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GASOLINE SERVICE</b>					
STATIONS.....	44	47.0	3.3	116.3	
MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS (NEW AND USED CARS).....	32	55.8	2.6	105.9	
MOTOR VEHICLE DEALERS (USED CARS ONLY).....	-	-	-	-	
TIRE, BATTERY, AND ACCESSORY DEALERS....	9	18.7	.7	9.6	
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS.....	2	24.4	(4)	.5	
MISCELLANEOUS AIRCRAFT, MARINE, AND AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS.....	1	15.0	(4)	.3	
APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES.....	6	12.1	.5	4.5	
<b>NEW'S AND BOYS' CLOTHING AND</b>					
FURNISHINGS STORES.....	3	23.4	.1	1.6	
WOMEN'S READY-TO-WEAR STORES.....	2	37.0	.1	2.3	
WOMEN'S ACCESSORY AND SPECIALTY STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
CHILDREN'S AND INFANTS' WEAR STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
FAMILY CLOTHING STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
SHOE STORES.....	1	2.0	.3	.6	
CUSTOM TAILORS.....	-	-	-	-	
FURRIER AND FUR SHOPS.....	-	-	-	-	
MISCELLANEOUS APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
<b>FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND</b>					
EQUIPMENT STORES.....	15	12.8	1.3	13.2	
<b>FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND</b>					
EQUIPMENT STORES, EXCEPT APPLIANCES..	13	13.5	1.2	12.9	
HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCE STORES.....	2	3.3	.1	.3	
RADIO, TELEVISION, AND MUSIC STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
EATING AND DRINKING PLACES.....	11	27.6	1.7	48.1	
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES.....	21	32.6	1.0	22.7	
DRUG STORES AND PROPRIETARY STORES.....	9	33.9	.6	15.5	
LIQUOR STORES.....	3	44.7	.1	1.9	
ANTIQUOR STORES AND SECONDHAND STORES....	-	-	-	-	
BOOK AND STATIONERY STORES.....	1	8.0	.1	.4	
<b>SPORTING GOODS STORES AND BICYCLE</b>					
SHOPS.....	-	-	-	-	
FARM AND GARDEN SUPPLY STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
JEWELRY STORES.....	-	-	-	-	
FUEL AND ICE DEALERS.....	8	32.8	.2	4.9	
RETAIL STORES, NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED.....	-	-	-	-	
<b>FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....</b>					
BANKING.....	29	32.0	2.6	62.9	.01
FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS.....	4	24.9	.1	2.5	
COMMERCIAL AND STOCK SAVINGS BANKS.....	2	2.0	(4)	1.1	
MUTUAL SAVINGS BANKS.....	-	-	-	-	
TRUST COMPANIES NOT ENGAGED IN DEPOSIT BANKING.....	1	30.0	(4)	.9	
<b>ESTABLISHMENTS PERFORMING FUNCTIONS</b>					
CLOSELY RELATED TO BANKING.....	1	71.0	(4)	.5	
CREDIT AGENCIES OTHER THAN BANKS.....	5	27.6	.1	1.1	
<b>REDISCOUNT AND FINANCING INSTITUTIONS FOR</b>					
CREDIT AGENCIES OTHER THAN BANKS.....	-	-	-	-	
SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS.....	-	-	-	-	
AGRICULTURAL CREDIT INSTITUTIONS.....	-	-	-	-	
PERSONAL CREDIT INSTITUTIONS.....	5	27.6	.1	1.1	
BUSINESS CREDIT INSTITUTIONS.....	-	-	-	-	
LOAN CORRESPONDENTS AND BROKERS.....	-	-	-	-	
<b>SECURITY AND COMMODITY BROKERS, DEALERS,</b>					
EXCHANGES, AND SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	
<b>SECURITY BROKERS DEALERS, AND FLOTATION</b>					
COMPANIES.....	-	-	-	-	
COMMODITY CONTRACTS BROKERS AND DEALERS..	-	-	-	-	
SECURITY AND COMMODITY EXCHANGES.....	-	-	-	-	
<b>SERVICES ALLIED WITH THE EXCHANGE OF</b>					
SECURITIES OR COMMODITIES.....	-	-	-	-	
<b>INSURANCE CARRIERS.....</b>					
LIFE INSURANCE.....	4	17.2	.2	4.8	
ACCIDENT AND HEALTH INSURANCE.....	1	23.0	.1	1.5	
FIRE, MARINE AND CASUALTY INSURANCE.....	-	-	-	-	
SURETY INSURANCE.....	-	-	-	-	
TITLE INSURANCE.....	2	13.0	.1	3.1	
<b>INSURANCE CARRIERS NOT ELSEWHERE</b>					
CLASSIFIED.....	1	16.0	(4)	.1	
INSURANCE AGENTS, BROKERS, AND SERVICE....	1	-	(4)	.6	
<b>REAL ESTATE.....</b>					
REAL ESTATE OPERATORS (EXCEPT DEVELOPERS) AND LESSORS.....	15	33.8	2.2	53.8	
AGENTS, BROKERS, AND MANAGERS.....	6	31.9	1.1	24.2	
TITLE ABSTRACT COMPANIES.....	1	11.0	(4)	.2	
SUBDIVIDERS AND DEVELOPERS.....	-	-	-	-	
OPERATIVE BUILDERS.....	8	36.2	1.1	29.4	
COMBINATIONS OF REAL ESTATE, INSURANCE, LOANS, LAW OFFICES.....	-	-	-	-	

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

**Table 14. Work stoppages by industry, 1974—Continued**

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

INDUSTRY	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	MEAN DURATION (days) <sup>1/</sup>	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	PERCENT OF EST. TOTAL WORKING TIME <sup>2/</sup>
<b>NONMANUFACTURING - CONTINUED</b>					
<b>FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE - CONTINUED</b>					
HOLDING AND OTHER INVESTMENT COMPANIES.....	-	-	-	-	-
HOLDING COMPANIES.....	-	-	-	-	-
INVESTMENT COMPANIES.....	-	-	-	-	-
TRUSTS.....	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS INVESTING INSTITUTIONS.....	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	220	24.9	39.2	700.1	.02
<b>HOTELS, ROOMING HOUSES, CAMPS, AND OTHER</b>					
LODGING PLACES.....	19	38.6	1.1	38.6	-
HOTELS, TOURIST COURTS, AND MOTELS.....	18	43.0	1.0	38.0	-
ROOMING AND BOARDING HOUSES.....	-	-	-	-	-
TRAILER PARKS AND CAMPS.....	-	-	-	-	-
ORGANIZATION HOTELS AND LODGING HOUSES, ON MEMBERSHIP BASIS.....	1	7.0	.1	.6	-
PERSONAL SERVICE.....	17	13.1	2.1	24.3	-
<b>LAUNDRIES, LAUNDRY SERVICES, AND CLEANING AND DYING PLANTS.....</b>					
PHOTOGRAPHIC STUDIOS, INCLUDING COMMERCIAL PHOTOGRAPHY.....	1	90.0	(4)	.9	-
BEAUTY SHOPS.....	-	-	-	-	-
BARBER SHOPS.....	-	-	-	-	-
SHOE REPAIR SHOPS, SHOE SHINE PARLORS, AND HAT CLEANING SHOPS.....	-	-	-	-	-
FUNERAL SERVICES AND CREMATORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-
GARMENT PRESSING, ALTERATION, AND REPAIR.....	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS PERSONAL SERVICES.....	1	11.0	(4)	.3	-
<b>MISCELLANEOUS BUSINESS SERVICES.....</b>					
ADVERTISING.....	61	27.9	5.4	107.1	-
CONSUMER CREDIT REPORTING AGENCIES, MERCANTILE REPORTING AGENCIES, AND ADJUSTMENT AND COLLECTION AGENCIES.....	9	34.4	.3	8.3	-
DUPLICATING ADDRESSING, BLUEPRINTING, PHOTOCOPIING MAILING LIST, AND STENOGRAPHIC SERVICES.....	1	-	(4)	.7	-
SEVICES TO DWELLINGS AND OTHER BUILDINGS.....	2	20.0	.1	1.3	-
NEWS SYNDICATES.....	9	19.5	.9	13.3	-
PRIVATE EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES.....	2	20.8	.9	14.5	-
BUSINESS SERVICES, NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED.....	38	32.1	3.1	68.9	-
<b>AUTOMOBILE REPAIR, AUTOMOBILE SERVICES AND GARAGES.....</b>					
AUTOMOBILE RENTALS, WITHOUT DRIVERS.....	23	23.7	1.7	28.0	-
AUTOMOBILE PARKING.....	12	10.5	.8	6.2	-
AUTOMOBILE REPAIR SHOPS.....	2	15.0	.2	2.5	-
AUTOMOBILE SERVICES, EXCEPT REPAIR.....	9	36.6	.7	19.3	-
<b>MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES.....</b>					
ELECTRICAL REPAIR SHOPS.....	9	13.9	3.6	38.8	-
WATCH, CLOCK, AND JEWELRY REPAIR.....	2	12.1	2.8	28.3	-
REUPHOLSTERY AND FURNITURE REPAIR.....	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SHOPS AND RELATED SERVICES.....	1	-	(4)	.1	-
MOTION PICTURES.....	6	20.6	.8	10.4	-
AMUSEMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES, EXCEPT MOTION PICTURES.....	2	13.9	.9	8.5	-
MEDICAL AND OTHER HEALTH SERVICES.....	10	31.0	2.3	49.1	-
LEGAL SERVICES.....	44	27.2	14.3	263.7	-
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS, ART GALLERIES, BOTANICAL AND ZOOLOGICAL GARDENS.....	21	30.8	5.0	109.9	-
NONPROFIT MEMBERSHIP ORGANIZATIONS.....	-	-	-	-	-
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS.....	13	15.0	2.8	30.9	-
MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES.....	1	29.0	.1	1.2	-
<b>GOVERNMENT <sup>5/</sup></b>					
FEDERAL.....	384	12.5	160.7	1,404.2	.04
STATE.....	2	2.9	.5	1.4	-
COUNTY.....	34	4.7	24.7	86.4	-
CITY.....	32	8.7	14.6	96.5	-
SPECIAL DISTRICT.....	116	9.0	36.5	227.7	-
SPECIAL DISTRICT.....	200	17.1	84.3	992.1	-

<sup>1</sup> Weighted by multiplying the duration of each stoppage by the workers involved.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 3, table 1.

<sup>3</sup> The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

<sup>4</sup> Fewer than 50.

<sup>5</sup> The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes,

been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

\* Idleness resulting from stoppage(s) continuing from prior year(s).

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

**Table 15. Work stoppages by industry group and occupation, 1974**

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL			PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL			CLERICAL		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
<b>ALL INDUSTRIES.....</b>	<b>1/6,074</b>	<b>2,777.7</b>	<b>47,990.9</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>797.5</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>160.1</b>
<b>MANUFACTURING.....</b>	<b>1/2,823</b>	<b>1,145.3</b>	<b>23,598.8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	6	2.4	153.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	265	68.2	1,539.1	-	-	-	1	(2)	.1
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	3	6.0	68.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	45	22.7	756.4	-	-	-	1	.2	5.9
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	66	100.8	893.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
LOMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	87	19.5	332.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	88	20.0	309.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	136	35.8	685.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	69	23.5	545.0	1	.2	6.9	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	156	41.5	1,599.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	25	5.5	148.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	126	38.2	971.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	15	6.0	122.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	167	35.3	1,003.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	225	73.3	1,585.9	2	.8	23.9	-	-	-
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	423	87.6	2,101.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	401	170.4	3,026.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	220	182.8	3,643.0	2	1.4	47.8	1	(2)	(2)
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	197	181.0	3,739.3	-	-	-	1	(2)	(2)
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	41	14.0	165.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	69	10.7	209.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>NONMANUFACTURING.....</b>	<b>1/3,253</b>	<b>1,632.4</b>	<b>24,392.1</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>718.9</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>154.1</b>
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	13	21.5	459.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	1,059	501.3	4,061.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	688	629.8	12,721.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	320	140.2	3,225.5	18	2.5	27.5	3	.1	32.6
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	549	137.0	1,757.8	2	.1	3.0	9	13.1	114.7
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	29	2.6	62.9	-	-	-	7	.1	2.3
SERVICES.....	220	39.2	700.1	27	9.0	136.2	9	.3	3.5
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	384	160.7	1,404.2	137	60.4	552.2	4	.4	1.0
	<b>SALES</b>			<b>PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE</b>			<b>PROTECTIVE</b>		
<b>ALL INDUSTRIES.....</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>203.5</b>	<b>5,111</b>	<b>2,275.8</b>	<b>39,829.6</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>28.0</b>
<b>MANUFACTURING.....</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>2,599</b>	<b>936.2</b>	<b>19,264.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	6	2.4	153.2	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	8	1.6	6.9	203	54.7	1,091.5	-	-	-
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	3	6.0	68.2	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	41	21.4	739.0	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	1	(2)	.2	61	100.3	890.8	-	-	-
LOMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	-	-	-	83	18.9	320.2	-	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	-	-	-	82	19.2	280.8	-	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	125	33.4	621.8	-	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	59	14.8	299.5	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	149	37.3	1,529.8	-	-	-
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	21	2.8	127.7	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	123	34.3	920.2	-	-	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	14	5.1	121.1	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	161	34.7	998.5	-	-	-
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	210	67.5	1,426.2	-	-	-
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	-	-	-	400	77.8	1,920.2	-	-	-
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	-	-	-	375	136.2	2,434.8	-	-	-
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	-	-	-	200	89.0	1,934.3	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	-	-	-	184	157.9	3,032.5	-	-	-
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	-	37	11.6	148.2	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	-	-	-	68	10.7	206.0	-	-	-
<b>NONMANUFACTURING.....</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>196.4</b>	<b>2,514</b>	<b>1,339.6</b>	<b>20,565.0</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>28.0</b>
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	-	-	-	11	21.4	458.9	-	-	-
MINING.....	-	-	-	1,048	500.2	3,971.7	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	-	-	-	684	629.5	12,717.8	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	-	-	-	217	68.1	2,017.9	-	-	7.1
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	64	18.9	196.3	353	83.5	1,060.9	2	.4	1.9
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	11	1.9	36.5	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	1	(2)	.1	69	7.0	148.9	7	1.2	11.8
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	-	-	-	121	28.2	152.5	29	3.4	14.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 15. Work stoppages by industry group and occupation, 1974—Continued**

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

INDUSTRY GROUP	SERVICE			COMBINATIONS			NOT REPORTED		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	124	17.4	320.4	499	370.1	6,648.7	3	.2	3.0
MANUFACTURING.....	6	1.8	22.3	198	203.0	4,218.2	2	.2	2.1
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	2	.1	.9	50	11.8	438.7	1	.1	1.1
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	3	1.1	11.5	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	4	.5	2.3	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	-	-	-	4	.6	12.2	-	-	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	-	-	-	6	.8	28.3	-	-	-
FURNITURE AND PICTURES.....	-	-	-	11	2.4	63.3	-	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	1	.6	1.3	8	7.9	237.4	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	7	4.2	70.0	-	-	-
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	4	2.7	20.5	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	3	3.9	50.9	-	-	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	1	.8	1.7	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	6	.5	5.4	-	-	-
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	13	5.0	135.8	-	-	-
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	2	1.0	18.7	20	8.7	162.0	1	.1	1.0
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	-	-	-	26	34.2	591.3	-	-	-
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	1	.1	1.4	16	92.3	1,659.5	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	-	-	-	12	23.1	706.8	-	-	-
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	-	4	2.4	17.1	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	-	-	-	1	.1	3.7	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	118	15.6	298.2	301	167.1	2,430.5	1	(2)	.9
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	1	.1	.6	1	.1	.2	-	-	-
MINING.....	-	-	-	2	1.1	89.3	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	-	-	-	4	.3	3.2	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	21	2.8	42.7	61	66.8	1,104.8	-	-	-
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	24	2.1	45.3	95	18.9	335.7	-	-	-
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	7	.4	19.4	4	.2	4.7	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	62	9.9	188.5	44	11.9	210.1	1	(2)	.9
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	3	.4	1.7	90	67.8	682.5	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

<sup>2</sup> Fewer than 50.

<sup>3</sup> Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

<sup>5</sup> Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; pho-

tographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

<sup>6</sup> The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

<sup>7</sup> Idleness resulting from stoppage(s) continuing from prior year(s).

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 16. Work stoppages by major issue and level of government, 1974<sup>1</sup>

MAJOR ISSUE	TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	COUNTY	CITY	SPECIAL DISTRICT
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR					
ALL ISSUES.....	384	2	34	32	116	200
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	255	-	16	18	77	144
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	5	-	-	1	2	2
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	10	1	2	-	5	2
HOURS OF WORK.....	3	-	-	-	1	2
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	7	-	-	-	2	5
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	41	-	7	6	16	12
JOB SECURITY.....	25	-	-	2	3	20
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	33	1	8	4	9	11
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	3	-	1	-	-	2
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED.....	2	-	-	1	1	-
	WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)					
ALL ISSUES.....	160.7	.5	24.7	14.6	36.5	84.3
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	131.3	-	18.5	13.1	32.6	67.2
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	1.2	-	-	.4	.1	.7
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	1.6	.1	1.1	-	.4	.1
HOURS OF WORK.....	.7	-	-	-	.1	.6
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	1.0	-	-	-	.2	.9
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	5.8	-	2.0	.3	1.5	2.0
JOB SECURITY.....	10.2	-	-	.4	(2)	9.8
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	8.1	.5	3.0	.3	1.5	2.9
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	.4	-	.1	-	-	.4
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED.....	.3	-	-	.1	.2	-
	DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (IN THOUSANDS)					
ALL ISSUES.....	1,404.2	1.4	86.4	96.5	227.7	392.1
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	1,207.9	-	69.2	85.0	193.7	860.0
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	2.6	-	-	.4	.2	2.0
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	5.3	.2	2.7	-	2.2	.3
HOURS OF WORK.....	3.9	-	-	-	.1	3.9
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	2.4	-	-	-	.2	2.2
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	56.1	-	9.3	8.5	23.5	14.9
JOB SECURITY.....	92.2	-	-	.4	.3	91.5
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	22.7	1.2	5.2	1.9	7.0	7.5
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	10.2	-	.1	-	-	10.1
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED.....	.8	-	-	.3	.5	-

<sup>1</sup> The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

<sup>2</sup> Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

**Table 17. Work stoppages in government by major issue and union participation, 1974<sup>1</sup>**

MAJOR ISSUE	UNION PARTICIPATION			
	TOTAL	CALLED OR SUPPORTED STRIKE	DID NOT CALL OR SUPPORT STRIKE	NO INFORMATION
<b>STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR</b>				
ALL ISSUES.....	384	323	49	11
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	255	227	22	6
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	5	4	1	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	10	4	6	-
HOURS OF WORK.....	3	2	1	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	7	4	3	-
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	41	38	1	2
JOB SECURITY.....	25	22	3	-
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	33	18	12	3
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	3	3	-	-
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	-	1	-	-
NOT REPORTED.....	2	-	-	-
<b>WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)</b>				
ALL ISSUES.....	160.7	149.5	9.4	1.6
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	131.3	126.5	4.0	.9
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	1.2	.7	.4	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	1.6	1.3	.3	-
HOURS OF WORK.....	.7	.6	.1	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	1.0	.7	.3	-
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	5.8	5.7	.1	(2)
JOB SECURITY.....	10.2	9.0	1.2	-
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	8.1	4.4	2.9	.8
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	.4	.4	-	-
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED.....	.3	.1	-	-
<b>DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (IN THOUSANDS)</b>				
ALL ISSUES.....	1,404.2	1,356.4	35.5	11.8
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	1,207.9	1,175.0	22.0	11.0
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	2.6	2.1	.4	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	5.3	3.2	2.2	-
HOURS OF WORK.....	3.9	3.8	.1	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	2.4	1.8	.6	-
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	56.1	55.9	.1	.1
JOB SECURITY.....	92.2	91.0	1.2	-
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	22.7	13.1	8.9	.8
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	10.2	10.2	-	-
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	-	-	-	-
NOT REPORTED.....	.8	.3	-	-

<sup>1</sup> The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

<sup>2</sup> Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 18. Work stoppages by occupation and level of government, 1974<sup>1</sup>

OCCUPATION	TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	COUNTY	CITY	SPECIAL DISTRICT
<b>STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR</b>						
ALL OCCUPATIONS.....	384	2	34	32	116	200
TEACHERS.....	133	-	4	2	5	122
NURSES.....	1	-	-	-	1	-
OTHER PROFESSIONALS.....	3	-	-	1	1	1
CLERICAL.....	4	-	-	-	-	4
SALES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION WORKERS.....	8	-	-	2	5	1
CRAFT WORKERS.....	6	-	1	-	3	2
BLUE-COLLAR AND MANUAL.....	107	1	8	12	49	37
POLICE.....	12	-	1	1	10	-
FIREFIGHTERS.....	11	-	-	-	9	2
COMBINATIONS, POLICE, FIREFIGHTER AND OTHERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PROTECTIVE.....	6	-	2	1	2	1
SERVICE WORKERS.....	3	-	2	-	1	-
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND CLERICAL... CLERICAL AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	11	-	1	2	1	7
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND BLUE-COLLAR. SALES AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	30	1	2	1	16	10
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND BLUE-COLLAR. SALES AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	41	-	10	9	9	13
PROTECTIVE AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	8	-	3	1	4	-
NO INFORMATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)</b>						
ALL OCCUPATIONS.....	160.7	.5	24.7	14.6	36.5	84.3
TEACHERS.....	60.1	-	2.2	.3	.9	56.7
NURSES.....	.1	-	-	-	.1	-
OTHER PROFESSIONALS.....	.2	-	-	(2)	.1	.1
CLERICAL.....	.4	-	-	-	-	.4
SALES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION WORKERS.....	.2	-	-	.1	.1	(2)
CRAFT WORKERS.....	1.3	-	.3	-	.8	.2
BLUE-COLLAR AND MANUAL.....	26.7	.5	1.5	1.5	14.2	9.0
POLICE.....	1.5	-	(2)	.1	1.3	-
FIREFIGHTERS.....	1.6	-	-	-	1.4	.2
COMBINATIONS, POLICE, FIREFIGHTER AND OTHERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PROTECTIVE.....	.3	-	.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
SERVICE WORKERS.....	.4	-	.3	-	(2)	-
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND CLERICAL... CLERICAL AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	4.3	-	.6	.2	.1	3.4
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND BLUE-COLLAR. SALES AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	12.2	.1	.8	.1	4.1	7.0
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND BLUE-COLLAR. SALES AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	40.1	-	11.5	11.9	9.6	7.2
PROTECTIVE AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	11.2	-	7.3	.3	3.6	-
NO INFORMATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (IN THOUSANDS)</b>						
ALL OCCUPATIONS.....	1,404.2	1.4	86.4	96.5	227.7	992.1
TEACHERS.....	538.0	-	18.3	3.0	8.3	508.3
NURSES.....	13.0	-	-	-	13.0	-
OTHER PROFESSIONALS.....	1.2	-	-	.1	.4	.7
CLERICAL.....	1.0	-	-	-	-	1.0
SALES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION WORKERS.....	1.6	-	-	.9	.2	.5
CRAFT WORKERS.....	10.3	-	4.1	-	2.1	4.2
BLUE-COLLAR AND MANUAL.....	140.6	1.2	4.8	8.6	83.7	42.2
POLICE.....	4.5	-	.1	.3	4.1	-
FIREFIGHTERS.....	8.7	-	-	-	8.3	.4
COMBINATIONS, POLICE, FIREFIGHTER AND OTHERS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER PROTECTIVE.....	1.0	-	.3	(2)	.4	.3
SERVICE WORKERS.....	1.7	-	1.6	-	.1	-
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND CLERICAL... CLERICAL AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	55.2	-	1.7	2.7	1.0	49.7
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND BLUE-COLLAR. SALES AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	313.0	.2	4.4	.9	38.4	269.1
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND BLUE-COLLAR. SALES AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	256.9	-	26.8	77.4	36.9	115.7
PROTECTIVE AND BLUE-COLLAR.....	57.5	-	24.4	2.5	30.6	-
NO INFORMATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

<sup>2</sup> Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.



Table 19. Work stoppages in government by level, function, and occupation, 1974

LEVEL AND FUNCTION	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL			CLERICAL	PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE			PROTECTIVE				OTHER
		TEACHERS	NURSES	OTHER		SANITATION	CRAFTS	OTHER	POLICE	FIRE	POLICE AND FIRE	OTHER	
<b>STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR</b>													
ALL FUNCTIONS.....	384	133	1	3	4	8	6	107	12	11	-	6	93
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
WELFARE SERVICES.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION...	21	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	3
FIRE PROTECTION.....	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	12	-	-	-	-	7	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	210	133	-	1	4	-	1	36	-	-	-	1	34
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	4
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	16	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	13
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACILITIES...	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	-	-	-	-	7
OTHER UTILITIES.....	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	2
OTHER.....	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	3
COMBINATIONS.....	60	-	-	-	-	1	1	32	-	-	-	-	26
FEDERAL.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACILITIES...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
COMBINATIONS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE.....	34	4	-	-	-	-	1	8	1	-	-	2	18
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
WELFARE SERVICES.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION...	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	3
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	8	4	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	3
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	8
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACILITIES...	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
OTHER UTILITIES.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMBINATIONS.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 19. Work stoppages in government by level, function, and occupation, 1974<sup>1</sup>-Continued

LEVEL AND FUNCTION	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL			CLERICAL	PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE			PROTECTIVE				OTHER
		TEACHERS	NURSES	OTHER		SANITATION	CRAFTS	OTHER	POLICE	FIRE	POLICE AND FIRE	OTHER	
STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR													
COUNTY.....	32	2	-	1	-	2	-	12	1	-	-	1	13
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	1
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACILITIES.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
COMBINATIONS.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
CITY.....	116	5	1	1	-	5	3	49	10	9	-	2	31
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	13	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	2	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	8	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	12	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	5
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACILITIES.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	4
OTHER UTILITIES.....	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	2
OTHER.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	2
COMBINATIONS.....	51	-	-	-	-	1	1	32	-	-	-	-	17
SPECIAL DISTRICT.....	200	122	-	1	4	1	2	37	-	2	-	1	30
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	184	122	-	1	4	1	-	30	-	-	-	1	26
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACILITIES.....	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	2
OTHER UTILITIES.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMBINATIONS.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 19. Work stoppages in government by level, function, and occupation, 1974—Continued

LEVEL AND FUNCTION	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL			CLERICAL	PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE			PROTECTIVE				OTHER
		TEACHERS	NURSES	OTHER		SANITATION	CRAFTS	OTHER	POLICE	FIRE	POLICE AND FIRE	OTHER	
WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)													
ALL FUNCTIONS.....	160.7	60.1	.1	.2	.4	.2	1.3	26.7	1.5	1.6	-	.3	68.2
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
WELFARE SERVICES.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.1
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION...	3.4	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	.3	1.6
FIRE PROTECTION.....	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	1.2	-	-	-	-	.2	.4	.6	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	83.7	60.1	-	.1	.4	-	.3	10.2	-	-	-	(2)	12.6
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	.7	.7	-	-	-	-	1.1
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	10.5	-	.1	(2)	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	10.1
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACILITIES...	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	6.3	-	-	-	-	7.9
OTHER UTILITIES.....	9.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	8.1
OTHER.....	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	.2
COMBINATIONS.....	32.9	-	-	-	-	(2)	.5	6.4	-	-	-	-	26.0
FEDERAL.....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	.1
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACILITIES...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	.1
COMBINATIONS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE.....	24.7	2.2	-	-	-	-	.3	1.5	(2)	-	-	.2	20.5
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.6
WELFARE SERVICES.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION...	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	.2	1.6
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	3.3	2.2	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	.5
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	-	-	-	-	1.0
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	9.5
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACILITIES...	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	.5
OTHER UTILITIES.....	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMBINATIONS.....	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.8

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 19. Work stoppages in government by level, function, and occupation, 1974—Continued

LEVEL AND FUNCTION	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL			CLERICAL	PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE			PROTECTIVE				OTHER
		TEACHERS	NURSES	OTHER		SANITATION	CRAFTS	OTHER	POLICE	FIRE	POLICE AND FIRE	OTHER	
WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)													
COUNTY.....	14.6	.3	-	(2)	-	.1	-	1.5	.1	-	-	(2)	12.5
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	(2)	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	.1	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	.6	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	.1
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	.1
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	.4	-	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACILITIES.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-
COMBINATIONS.....	11.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11.8
CITY.....	36.5	.9	.1	.1	-	.1	.8	14.2	1.3	1.4	-	(2)	17.4
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	1.4	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	(2)	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	1.0	-	-	-	-	.1	.3	.6	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	7.3	.9	-	-	-	-	-	5.5	-	-	-	-	.9
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	-
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	.2	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACILITIES.....	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	1.6
OTHER UTILITIES.....	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	8.1
OTHER.....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	.1
COMBINATIONS.....	13.5	-	-	-	-	(2)	.5	6.4	-	-	-	-	6.6
SPECIAL DISTRICT.....	84.3	56.7	-	.1	.4	(2)	.2	9.0	-	.2	-	(2)	17.6
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	.1	-	-	-	-	(2)	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	72.5	56.7	-	.1	.4	-	-	4.2	-	-	-	(2)	11.1
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACILITIES.....	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	.1	4.8	-	-	-	-	5.7
OTHER UTILITIES.....	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMBINATIONS.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 19. Work stoppages in government by level, function, and occupation, 1974—Continued

LEVEL AND FUNCTION	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL			CLERICAL	PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE			PROTECTIVE				OTHER
		TEACHERS	NURSES	OTHER		SANITATION	CRAFTS	OTHER	POLICE	FIRE	POLICE AND FIRE	OTHER	
DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (IN THOUSANDS)													
ALL FUNCTIONS.....	1,404.2	538.0	13.0	1.2	1.0	1.6	10.3	140.6	4.5	8.7	-	1.3	684.2
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7
WELFARE SERVICES.....	3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-	2.6
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION...	12.5	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	4.5	-	-	.3	6.8
FIRE PROTECTION.....	8.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.7	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	6.9	-	-	-	-	1.5	1.4	4.0	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	764.5	538.0	-	.7	1.0	-	4.1	42.5	-	-	-	.3	178.0
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	11.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.2	-	-	-	-	5.7
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	51.8	-	13.0	.1	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	37.5
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACILITIES..	303.4	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	20.2	-	-	-	-	279.4
OTHER UTILITIES.....	29.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.9	-	-	-	-	24.3
OTHER.....	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	-	-	-	-	3.4
COMBINATIONS.....	203.3	-	-	-	-	.1	1.0	57.4	-	-	-	-	144.8
FEDERAL.....	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	.2
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	.2
COMBINATIONS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE.....	86.4	18.3	-	-	-	-	4.1	4.8	.1	-	-	.3	58.9
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.7
WELFARE SERVICES.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	7.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	.3	6.8
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	24.5	18.3	-	-	-	-	4.1	.3	-	-	-	-	1.8
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	4.8
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	27.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	26.4
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACILITIES.....	4.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	2.5
OTHER UTILITIES.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMBINATIONS.....	15.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.0

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 19. Work stoppages in government by level, function, and occupation, 1974—Continued

LEVEL AND FUNCTION	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL			CLERICAL	PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE			PROTECTIVE				OTHER
		TEACHERS	NURSES	OTHER		SANITATION	CRAFTS	OTHER	POLICE	FIRE	POLICE AND FIRE	OTHER	
DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (IN THOUSANDS)													
COUNTY.....	96.5	3.0	-	.1	-	.9	-	8.6	.3	-	-	(2)	83.5
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	(2)	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	.9	-	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	3.8	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	-	-	.2
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	-	-	-	-	.9
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	9.8	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.7
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACILITIES.....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER UTILITIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	-
COMBINATIONS.....	70.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70.1
CITY.....	227.7	8.3	13.0	.4	-	.2	2.1	83.7	4.1	8.3	-	.4	107.1
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	5.0	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-	4.1	-	-	.4	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.3	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	5.2	-	-	-	-	.1	1.1	4.0	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	29.4	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	16.6	-	-	-	-	4.5
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	-
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	14.3	-	13.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACILITIES.....	18.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	18.8
OTHER UTILITIES.....	29.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.7	-	-	-	-	24.3
OTHER.....	4.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	-	-	-	3.3
COMBINATIONS.....	113.4	-	-	-	-	.1	1.0	57.4	-	-	-	-	55.0
SPECIAL DISTRICT.....	992.1	508.3	-	.7	1.0	.5	4.2	42.2	-	.4	-	.3	434.5
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WELFARE SERVICES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAW ENFORCEMENT AND CORRECTION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FIRE PROTECTION.....	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-
SANITATION SERVICES.....	.8	-	-	-	-	.5	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
EDUCATION.....	706.8	508.3	-	.7	1.0	-	-	25.1	-	-	-	.3	171.4
STREETS AND HIGHWAYS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PARKS AND RECREATION.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIBRARIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MUSEUMS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOSPITALS AND HEALTH SERVICES.....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
TRANSPORTATION AND ALLIED FACILITIES.....	279.1	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	17.1	-	-	-	-	258.1
OTHER UTILITIES.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
COMBINATIONS.....	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.8

<sup>1</sup> The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

<sup>2</sup> Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 20. Work stoppages in government by State, affiliation, and recognition, 1974<sup>1</sup>

STATE	TOTAL	ALL UNIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS			AFL - CIO		
		OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION
STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR							
ALL STATES.....	384	334	27	3	143	17	2
ALABAMA.....	6	3	1	-	3	1	-
ALASKA.....	8	7	-	-	-	-	-
ARIZONA.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
CALIFORNIA.....	36	33	2	1	12	1	1
COLORADO.....	4	2	2	-	1	2	-
CONNECTICUT.....	4	4	-	-	3	-	-
DELAWARE.....	3	3	-	-	2	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
FLORIDA.....	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA.....	3	-	1	-	-	1	-
HAWAII.....	2	2	-	-	2	-	-
IDAHO.....	2	1	1	-	1	-	-
ILLINOIS.....	26	19	3	-	12	-	-
INDIANA.....	5	3	2	-	2	2	-
IOWA.....	4	2	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS.....	4	2	1	-	2	1	-
KENTUCKY.....	6	2	3	-	1	3	-
LOUISIANA.....	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
MAINE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND.....	4	3	1	-	2	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	2	-	-	-	2	-	-
MICHIGAN.....	53	52	1	-	23	-	-
MINNESOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI.....	5	5	-	-	2	-	-
MONTANA.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA.....	2	-	1	1	-	-	1
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	3	3	-	-	2	-	-
NEW JERSEY.....	11	11	-	-	7	-	-
NEW MEXICO.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK.....	18	17	-	1	15	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA.....	3	-	1	-	-	1	-
NORTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO.....	42	39	3	-	12	1	-
OKLAHOMA.....	2	2	-	-	2	-	-
OREGON.....	2	2	-	-	1	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA.....	78	78	-	-	18	-	-
RHODE ISLAND.....	3	3	-	-	1	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE.....	8	4	3	-	1	3	-
TEXAS.....	3	2	-	-	2	-	-
UTAH.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA.....	2	1	-	-	1	-	-
WASHINGTON.....	14	14	-	-	4	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA.....	2	1	-	-	1	-	-
WISCONSIN.....	9	9	-	-	4	-	-
WYOMING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 20. Work stoppages in government by State, affiliation, and recognition, 1974<sup>1</sup>—Continued

STATE	OTHER UNIONS			EMPLOYEE ASSOCIATIONS			NO UNION
	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	
STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR							
ALL STATES.....	33	5	-	158	5	1	23
ALABAMA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
ALASKA.....	2	-	-	3	1	-	-
ARIZONA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
ARKANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA.....	1	1	-	20	-	-	-
COLORADO.....	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT.....	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
DELAWARE.....	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
HAWAII.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO.....	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS.....	1	1	-	6	2	-	4
INDIANA.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	2
KANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
KENTUCKY.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
LOUISIANA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND.....	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN.....	6	-	-	23	1	-	-
MINNESOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
MISSOURI.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
MONTANA.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA.....	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY.....	1	-	-	3	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK.....	-	-	-	2	-	1	-
NORTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
NORTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO.....	4	2	-	23	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON.....	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA.....	8	-	-	52	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE.....	1	-	-	2	-	-	1
TEXAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
UTAH.....	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
VERMONT.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
WASHINGTON.....	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN.....	1	-	-	4	-	-	-
WYOMING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.



Table 20. Work stoppages in government by State, affiliation, and recognition, 1974<sup>1</sup>—Continued

STATE	TOTAL	ALL UNIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS			AFL - CIO		
		OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION
WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)							
ALL STATES.....	160.7	137.7	21.7	.5	58.8	12.8	.8
ALABAMA.....	.6	.5	(2)	-	.5	(2)	-
ALASKA.....	6.0	5.9	.1	-	.4	-	-
ARIZONA.....	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS.....	.3	.3	-	-	.3	-	-
CALIFORNIA.....	37.3	18.6	18.5	.2	8.8	10.7	.2
COLORADO.....	1.2	.7	.5	-	.1	.5	-
CONNECTICUT.....	.5	.5	-	-	.2	-	-
DELAWARE.....	3.8	3.8	-	-	.2	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	3.2	3.2	-	-	3.2	-	-
FLORIDA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA.....	.1	-	.1	-	-	.1	-
HAWAII.....	.2	.2	-	-	.2	-	-
IDAHO.....	.1	.1	(2)	-	.1	-	-
ILLINOIS.....	4.5	4.0	.3	-	2.6	-	-
INDIANA.....	.2	.2	.1	-	.1	.1	-
IOWA.....	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS.....	.6	.5	(2)	-	.5	(2)	-
KENTUCKY.....	1.3	.6	.4	-	.1	.4	-
LOUISIANA.....	(2)	-	(2)	-	-	(2)	-
MAINE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND.....	11.6	11.6	(2)	-	4.1	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	.7	.7	-	-	.7	-	-
MICHIGAN.....	14.9	14.3	.6	-	5.2	-	-
MINNESOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI.....	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI.....	7.5	7.5	-	-	3.4	-	-
MONTANA.....	1.0	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA.....	.3	-	.2	.2	-	-	.2
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	.4	.4	-	-	.3	-	-
NEW JERSEY.....	3.2	3.2	-	-	2.5	-	-
NEW MEXICO.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK.....	9.6	9.4	-	.1	9.4	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA.....	.4	-	.3	-	-	.3	-
NORTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO.....	16.4	16.3	.1	-	2.5	(2)	-
OKLAHOMA.....	(2)	(2)	-	-	(2)	-	-
OREGON.....	.1	.1	-	-	(2)	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA.....	17.2	17.2	-	-	5.7	-	-
RHODE ISLAND.....	3.4	3.4	-	-	2.8	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE.....	.7	.3	.3	-	.2	.3	-
TEXAS.....	1.1	1.1	-	-	1.1	-	-
UTAH.....	(2)	(2)	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA.....	.4	.4	-	-	.4	-	-
WASHINGTON.....	7.6	7.6	-	-	2.4	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA.....	.1	.1	-	-	.1	-	-
WISCONSIN.....	3.7	3.7	-	-	.3	-	-
WYOMING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 20. Work stoppages in government by State, affiliation, and recognition, 1974<sup>1</sup>—Continued

STATE	OTHER UNIONS			EMPLOYEE ASSOCIATIONS			NO UNION
	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	
	WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)						
ALL STATES.....	13.9	8.3	-	65.3	1.0	.1	.9
ALABAMA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)
ALASKA.....	.7	-	-	4.7	.1	-	-
ARIZONA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)
ARKANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA.....	.1	7.8	-	9.7	-	-	-
COLORADO.....	-	-	-	.6	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT.....	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-
DELAWARE.....	-	-	-	3.6	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
HAWAII.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO.....	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS.....	.2	.2	-	1.2	.2	-	.1
INDIANA.....	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA.....	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	(2)
KANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)
KENTUCKY.....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	.3
LOUISIANA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND.....	-	-	-	7.5	(2)	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN.....	.5	-	-	8.5	.6	-	-
MINNESOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)
MISSOURI.....	2.2	-	-	1.9	-	-	-
MONTANA.....	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA.....	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY.....	(2)	-	-	.7	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK.....	-	-	-	.1	-	.1	-
NORTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
NORTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO.....	8.0	.1	-	5.8	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA.....	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-
OREGON.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA.....	.2	-	-	11.3	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND.....	.1	-	-	.6	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)
TENNESSEE.....	.1	-	-	.1	-	-	(2)
TEXAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)
UTAH.....	-	-	-	(2)	-	-	-
VERMONT.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)
WASHINGTON.....	-	-	-	5.2	-	-	(2)
WEST VIRGINIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WISCONSIN.....	.1	-	-	3.3	-	-	-
WYOMING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 20. Work stoppages in government by State, affiliation, and recognition, 1974<sup>1</sup>—Continued

STATE	TOTAL	ALL UNIONS AND ASSOCIATIONS			AFL - CIO		
		OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION
DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (IN THOUSANDS)							
ALL STATES.....	1,404.2	1,289.1	112.3	1.0	630.1	82.3	.7
ALABAMA.....	7.6	4.6	2.7	-	4.6	2.7	-
ALASKA.....	25.3	24.3	1.0	-	4.5	-	-
ARIZONA.....	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-
ARKANSAS.....	3.3	3.3	-	-	3.3	-	-
CALIFORNIA.....	409.4	321.5	87.7	.2	274.4	84.2	.2
COLORADO.....	10.7	7.5	3.2	-	.3	3.2	-
CONNECTICUT.....	2.0	2.0	-	-	.9	-	-
DELAWARE.....	3.9	3.9	-	-	.3	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	12.8	12.8	-	-	12.8	-	-
FLORIDA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA.....	.2	-	.1	-	-	.1	-
HAWAII.....	.4	.4	-	-	.4	-	-
IDAHO.....	.4	.3	.1	-	.3	-	-
ILLINOIS.....	30.3	28.9	1.1	-	11.1	-	-
INDIANA.....	.7	.4	.3	-	.3	.3	-
IOWA.....	.4	.3	-	-	-	-	-
KANSAS.....	2.1	2.0	(2)	-	2.0	(2)	-
KENTUCKY.....	6.8	3.8	2.6	-	.3	2.6	-
LOUISIANA.....	.8	-	.8	-	-	.8	-
MAINE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND.....	175.2	175.1	.1	-	32.6	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	1.3	1.3	-	-	1.3	-	-
MICHIGAN.....	176.0	172.8	3.2	-	56.9	-	-
MINNESOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI.....	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSOURI.....	126.3	126.3	-	-	99.1	-	-
MONTANA.....	2.4	2.4	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA.....	1.0	-	.5	.5	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	9.9	9.9	-	-	1.3	-	.5
NEW JERSEY.....	19.0	19.0	-	-	15.4	-	-
NEW MEXICO.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK.....	37.5	37.2	-	.3	37.1	-	-
NORTH CAROLINA.....	2.1	-	1.9	-	-	1.9	-
NORTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO.....	71.9	71.0	.9	-	6.3	.4	-
OKLAHOMA.....	(2)	(2)	-	-	(2)	-	-
OREGON.....	.2	.2	-	-	.1	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA.....	117.8	117.8	-	-	19.8	-	-
RHODE ISLAND.....	12.9	12.9	-	-	11.0	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE.....	7.4	1.4	5.9	-	.2	5.9	-
TEXAS.....	9.1	8.9	-	-	8.9	-	-
UTAH.....	.2	.2	-	-	-	-	-
VERMONT.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA.....	1.7	1.6	-	-	1.6	-	-
WASHINGTON.....	53.5	53.5	-	-	15.8	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA.....	1.8	1.8	-	-	1.8	-	-
WISCONSIN.....	60.0	60.0	-	-	5.3	-	-
WYOMING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 20. Work stoppages in government by State, affiliation, and recognition, 1974<sup>1</sup>—Continued

STATE	OTHER UNIONS			EMPLOYER ASSOCIATIONS			NO UNION
	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	OFFICIALLY RECOGNIZED	NOT RECOGNIZED	NO INFORMATION	
DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (IN THOUSANDS)							
ALL STATES.....	84.5	24.9	-	574.4	5.0	.3	1.8
ALABAMA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
ALASKA.....	14.4	-	-	5.4	1.0	-	-
ARIZONA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)
ARKANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CALIFORNIA.....	.6	23.5	-	46.5	-	-	-
COLORADO.....	-	-	-	7.2	-	-	-
CONNECTICUT.....	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	-
DELAWARE.....	-	-	-	3.6	-	-	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FLORIDA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
GEORGIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
HAWAII.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IDAHO.....	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-
ILLINOIS.....	.8	.4	-	17.0	.7	-	.3
INDIANA.....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
IOWA.....	.3	-	-	.1	-	-	(2)
KANSAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
KENTUCKY.....	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	.3
LOUISIANA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MAINE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MARYLAND.....	-	-	-	142.5	.1	-	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MICHIGAN.....	3.1	-	-	112.8	3.2	-	-
MINNESOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISSISSIPPI.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)
MISSOURI.....	19.6	-	-	7.5	-	-	-
MONTANA.....	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEBRASKA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEVADA.....	-	.5	-	-	-	-	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	-	-	-	8.6	-	-	-
NEW JERSEY.....	.1	-	-	3.5	-	-	-
NEW MEXICO.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NEW YORK.....	-	-	-	.1	-	.3	-
NORTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
NORTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OHIO.....	36.5	.5	-	28.2	-	-	-
OKLAHOMA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OREGON.....	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-
PENNSYLVANIA.....	1.4	-	-	96.6	-	-	-
RHODE ISLAND.....	.2	-	-	1.7	-	-	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TENNESSEE.....	.8	-	-	.4	-	-	.1
TEXAS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	.2
UTAH.....	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-
VERMONT.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
VIRGINIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1
WASHINGTON.....	-	-	-	37.7	-	-	-
WEST VIRGINIA.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)
WISCONSIN.....	.9	-	-	53.7	-	-	-
WYOMING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Stoppages extending across State lines are counted separately in each State affected; workers involved and days idle are allocated among the States; the situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law

or public policy.

<sup>2</sup> Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

**Table 21. Work stoppages by region and State, 1974<sup>1</sup>**

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

REGION AND STATE	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR			DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	
	NUMBER	MEAN DURATION (DAYS) <sup>2</sup>	WORKERS INVOLVED	NUMBER	PERCENT OF ESTIMATED NON-AGRICULTURAL WORKING TIME <sup>3/</sup>
UNITED STATES.....	6,074	23.3	2,777.7	47,990.9	.28
REGION I.....	270	22.4	87.4	1,538.1	.13
CONNECTICUT.....	65	27.0	11.1	242.8	.08
MAINE.....	10	15.4	2.3	24.0	.03
MASSACHUSETTS.....	160	22.9	65.9	1,128.1	.19
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	18	24.3	1.6	27.7	.04
RHODE ISLAND.....	32	9.9	6.1	112.7	.12
VERMONT.....	5	10.9	.4	2.8	.01
REGION II.....	590	17.4	194.7	2,511.4	.10
NEW JERSEY.....	226	17.9	62.5	846.7	.12
NEW YORK.....	377	17.1	132.1	1,664.7	.09
REGION III.....	1,561	15.1	640.6	7,257.9	.31
DELAWARE.....	25	7.3	14.8	79.1	.13
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	30	12.1	10.6	93.1	.05
MARYLAND.....	69	19.2	36.3	487.2	.14
PENNSYLVANIA.....	721	17.9	293.2	3,944.7	.35
VIRGINIA.....	204	15.6	88.3	1,055.8	.23
WEST VIRGINIA.....	563	11.0	197.4	1,598.1	1.11
REGION IV.....	614	25.3	282.9	5,470.0	.18
ALABAMA.....	106	27.4	34.6	856.2	.29
FLORIDA.....	77	35.5	45.9	1,250.1	.17
GEORGIA.....	52	14.1	16.2	166.2	.04
KENTUCKY.....	207	14.0	95.7	1,059.1	.39
MISSISSIPPI.....	27	29.2	25.8	517.3	.30
NORTH CAROLINA.....	51	39.0	18.1	542.4	.11
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	14	47.1	4.7	160.6	.06
TENNESSEE.....	112	31.7	41.9	918.0	.23
REGION V.....	1,687	26.7	711.5	13,792.6	.32
ILLINOIS.....	416	25.1	211.6	3,792.9	.34
INDIANA.....	206	29.2	92.3	1,937.3	.38
MICHIGAN.....	346	35.8	121.7	3,130.8	.38
MINNESOTA.....	87	28.3	19.9	401.1	.11
OHIO.....	560	22.1	205.4	3,335.1	.32
WISCONSIN.....	117	25.5	60.6	1,195.5	.28
REGION VI.....	308	23.2	128.5	2,482.9	.13
ARKANSAS.....	53	15.8	17.6	229.5	.14
LOUISIANA.....	69	23.4	45.4	773.2	.26
NEW MEXICO.....	27	23.5	5.8	96.1	.11
OKLAHOMA.....	47	35.4	14.8	380.5	.17
TEXAS.....	136	21.7	44.9	1,003.6	.09
REGION VII.....	337	33.4	138.3	3,462.4	.33
IOWA.....	105	23.4	32.4	571.7	.23
KANSAS.....	48	24.9	5.7	107.3	.05
MISSOURI.....	179	37.1	88.5	2,439.9	.54
NEBRASKA.....	21	37.0	11.7	343.4	.25
REGION VIII.....	115	21.2	49.0	744.4	.14
COLORADO.....	40	18.0	10.5	134.5	.06
MONTANA.....	23	36.6	13.1	343.7	.58
NORTH DAKOTA.....	7	7.8	.8	4.7	.01
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	13	25.2	4.3	79.3	.15
UTAH.....	31	12.8	17.7	161.5	.15
WYOMING.....	9	11.5	2.7	23.5	.06
REGION IX.....	537	27.6	393.1	7,781.5	.34
ARIZONA.....	28	30.9	25.0	558.8	.30
CALIFORNIA.....	462	26.8	340.1	6,544.2	.33
HAWAII.....	24	37.0	17.9	462.7	.55
NEVADA.....	33	30.0	10.2	215.9	.33
REGION X.....	249	27.1	151.8	2,949.8	.49
ALASKA.....	24	10.2	9.2	61.9	.20
IDAHO.....	21	42.3	11.6	343.9	.52
OREGON.....	72	22.3	25.9	430.5	.20
WASHINGTON.....	150	28.1	105.1	2,113.5	.70

<sup>1</sup> Stoppages extending across State lines are counted separately in each State affected; workers involved and days idle are allocated among the State.

<sup>2</sup> Weighted by multiplying the duration of each stoppage by the workers involved.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes private household workers.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 22. Work stoppages by region, State, and occupation, 1974<sup>1</sup>

REGION AND STATE	OCCUPATION								
	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL	CLERICAL	SALESWORKERS	PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	PROTECTIVE	SERVICE	COMBINATIONS	NO INFORMATION
STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR									
UNITED STATES.....	6,074	189	36	74	5,111	38	124	499	3
REGION I.....	270	5	2	1	212	2	11	37	-
CONNECTICUT.....	65	2	1	-	47	1	6	8	-
MAINE.....	10	-	-	-	9	-	-	1	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	160	2	1	1	126	1	4	25	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	18	1	-	-	16	-	-	1	-
RHODE ISLAND.....	32	-	-	-	22	1	3	6	-
VERMONT.....	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
REGION II.....	590	20	3	8	474	6	20	58	1
NEW JERSEY.....	226	4	-	3	188	1	7	23	-
NEW YORK.....	377	16	3	5	293	5	14	40	1
REGION III.....	1,561	44	14	9	1,366	5	17	105	1
DELAWARE.....	25	2	-	1	18	-	1	3	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	30	2	2	-	16	-	2	8	-
MARYLAND.....	69	2	3	1	53	1	3	6	-
PENNSYLVANIA.....	721	39	9	8	576	3	11	74	1
VIRGINIA.....	204	-	1	1	187	1	1	13	-
WEST VIRGINIA.....	563	-	1	-	543	-	3	16	-
REGION IV.....	614	7	1	4	538	6	10	47	1
ALABAMA.....	106	-	-	-	92	2	2	15	-
FLORIDA.....	77	1	1	1	62	-	4	8	-
GEORGIA.....	52	4	-	2	36	-	3	7	-
KENTUCKY.....	207	1	-	1	191	2	1	11	-
MISSISSIPPI.....	27	1	-	-	22	-	-	4	-
NORTH CAROLINA.....	51	1	-	-	40	-	1	9	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	14	-	-	-	11	-	-	3	-
TENNESSEE.....	112	-	-	-	98	2	2	9	1
REGION V.....	1,687	67	8	16	1,402	7	25	162	-
ILLINOIS.....	416	13	1	3	342	-	9	48	-
INDIANA.....	206	1	-	3	180	3	4	15	-
MICHIGAN.....	346	31	3	4	268	2	3	35	-
MINNESOTA.....	87	1	1	1	72	-	2	13	-
OHIO.....	560	16	2	4	465	2	9	62	-
WISCONSIN.....	117	8	1	1	93	-	2	12	-
REGION VI.....	308	1	-	2	273	1	8	23	-
ARKANSAS.....	53	-	-	-	47	-	2	4	-
LOUISIANA.....	69	1	-	2	56	-	1	9	-
NEW MEXICO.....	27	-	-	-	25	-	-	2	-
OKLAHOMA.....	47	-	-	-	40	-	-	7	-
TEXAS.....	136	1	-	-	114	1	6	14	-
REGION VII.....	337	6	-	2	280	3	11	35	-
IOWA.....	105	1	-	-	90	1	7	5	-
KANSAS.....	48	-	-	-	37	1	1	9	-
MISSOURI.....	179	5	-	1	144	1	5	23	-
NEBRASKA.....	21	-	-	1	13	-	1	6	-
REGION VIII.....	115	5	-	7	81	1	3	18	-
COLORADO.....	40	3	-	2	23	-	1	11	-
MONTANA.....	23	1	-	2	15	-	1	4	-
NORTH DAKOTA.....	7	-	-	2	4	-	-	1	-
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	13	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
UTAH.....	31	1	-	-	24	1	2	3	-
WYOMING.....	9	-	-	1	6	-	-	2	-
REGION IX.....	537	33	5	11	393	6	22	67	-
ARIZONA.....	28	-	-	-	27	-	-	1	-
CALIFORNIA.....	462	31	4	9	335	4	18	61	-
HAWAII.....	24	-	1	1	10	2	2	8	-
NEVADA.....	33	2	-	1	26	-	2	2	-
REGION X.....	249	12	3	15	176	1	9	33	-
ALASKA.....	24	2	1	2	11	-	2	5	-
IDAHO.....	21	-	-	-	17	1	-	3	-
OREGON.....	72	1	-	3	53	-	2	13	-
WASHINGTON.....	150	9	2	10	136	-	6	17	-

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 22. Work stoppages by region, State, and occupation, 1974<sup>1</sup>—Continued

REGION AND STATE	OCCUPATION								
	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL	CLERICAL	SALESWORKERS	PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	PROTECTIVE	SERVICE	COMBINATIONS	NO INFORMATION
	WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)								
UNITED STATES.....	2,777.7	74.4	14.3	20.5	2,275.8	5.0	17.4	370.1	.2
REGION I.....	87.4	.6	(2)	.1	73.2	.2	1.4	11.9	-
CONNECTICUT.....	11.1	.4	(2)	-	9.9	(2)	.2	.5	-
MAINE.....	2.3	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	(2)	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	65.9	.1	(2)	.1	57.2	(2)	1.1	7.4	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	1.6	.1	-	-	1.5	-	-	(2)	-
RHODE ISLAND.....	6.1	-	-	-	2.0	.1	.1	3.3	-
VERMONT.....	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	-	-	-
REGION II.....	194.7	5.4	.1	1.1	153.9	1.1	2.5	30.6	(2)
NEW JERSEY.....	62.5	2.1	-	.1	42.3	.1	1.2	16.9	-
NEW YORK.....	132.1	3.3	.1	1.0	111.6	1.0	1.2	13.7	(2)
REGION III.....	640.6	21.0	13.3	1.3	545.8	1.0	2.0	56.0	.1
DELAWARE.....	14.8	3.7	-	(2)	10.6	-	(2)	.5	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	10.6	.1	1.6	-	4.8	-	.2	3.9	-
MARYLAND.....	36.3	7.5	6.8	.1	14.9	.9	.2	5.3	-
PENNSYLVANIA.....	293.2	9.6	.4	1.2	244.4	.1	1.4	36.1	.1
VIRGINIA.....	88.3	-	4.6	(2)	78.3	(2)	(2)	5.4	-
WEST VIRGINIA.....	197.4	-	(2)	-	192.8	-	.2	4.4	-
REGION IV.....	282.9	.3	(2)	.2	248.9	.4	.7	32.4	.1
ALABAMA.....	34.6	-	-	-	32.5	(2)	.3	1.9	-
FLORIDA.....	45.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	43.9	-	.3	1.5	-
GEORGIA.....	16.2	.2	-	.1	14.7	-	.1	1.2	-
KENTUCKY.....	95.7	(2)	-	.1	92.5	.4	(2)	2.8	-
MISSISSIPPI.....	25.8	(2)	-	-	10.8	-	-	14.9	-
NORTH CAROLINA.....	18.1	(2)	-	-	12.2	-	(2)	5.9	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	4.7	-	-	-	4.4	-	-	.3	-
TENNESSEE.....	41.9	-	-	-	37.8	(2)	(2)	3.9	.1
REGION V.....	711.5	22.5	.3	2.3	556.9	.3	3.3	125.8	-
ILLINOIS.....	211.6	2.6	(2)	(2)	165.1	-	1.0	42.9	-
INDIANA.....	92.3	1.3	-	.2	60.0	.1	.9	29.7	-
MICHIGAN.....	121.7	10.1	.1	1.7	96.7	.1	.4	12.8	-
MINNESOTA.....	19.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.3	-	(2)	1.4	-
OHIO.....	205.4	4.3	.2	.2	165.2	.1	1.0	34.2	-
WISCONSIN.....	60.6	4.1	(2)	(2)	51.6	-	(2)	4.8	-
REGION VI.....	128.5	.1	-	.1	100.9	.6	.3	26.3	-
ARKANSAS.....	17.6	-	-	-	16.0	-	(2)	1.6	-
LOUISIANA.....	45.4	(2)	-	.1	37.9	-	.1	7.2	-
NEW MEXICO.....	5.8	-	-	-	5.6	-	-	.2	-
OKLAHOMA.....	14.8	-	-	-	9.6	-	-	5.2	-
TEXAS.....	44.9	.1	-	-	31.9	.6	.2	12.1	-
REGION VII.....	138.3	.2	-	(2)	113.1	.1	.8	24.0	-
IOWA.....	32.4	(2)	-	-	29.6	.1	.4	2.3	-
KANSAS.....	5.7	-	-	-	4.5	(2)	(2)	1.1	-
MISSOURI.....	88.5	.2	-	(2)	72.5	(2)	.3	15.4	-
NEBRASKA.....	11.7	-	-	(2)	6.4	-	(2)	5.3	-
REGION VIII.....	49.0	.9	-	.5	42.9	.3	.2	4.2	-
COLORADO.....	10.5	.7	-	.2	6.5	-	.1	3.0	-
MONTANA.....	13.1	.2	-	.1	11.8	-	(2)	1.1	-
NORTH DAKOTA.....	.8	-	-	(2)	.8	-	-	(2)	-
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	4.3	-	-	-	4.3	-	-	-	-
UTAH.....	17.7	(2)	-	-	17.2	.3	.1	(2)	-
WYOMING.....	2.7	-	-	.2	2.3	-	-	.1	-
REGION IX.....	393.1	17.9	.1	1.0	323.6	.7	4.5	45.3	-
ARIZONA.....	25.0	-	-	-	24.4	-	-	.5	-
CALIFORNIA.....	340.1	17.9	.1	.5	276.3	.5	4.4	40.5	-
HAWAII.....	17.9	-	(2)	.1	13.6	.2	.1	4.0	-
NEVADA.....	10.2	(2)	-	.5	9.3	-	.1	.3	-
REGION X.....	151.8	5.4	.4	13.9	116.7	.1	1.7	13.5	-
ALASKA.....	9.2	.1	.3	.6	3.3	-	.2	4.5	-
IDAHO.....	11.6	-	-	-	11.5	.1	-	.1	-
OREGON.....	25.9	.1	-	.7	21.5	-	.1	3.5	-
WASHINGTON.....	105.1	5.2	(2)	12.6	80.4	-	1.5	5.4	-

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 22. Work stoppages by region, State, and occupation, 1974<sup>1</sup>—Continued

REGION AND STATE	OCCUPATION								
	TOTAL	PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL	CLERICAL	SALESWORKERS	PRODUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	PROTECTIVE	SERVICE	COMBINATIONS	NO INFORMATION
	DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (IN THOUSANDS)								
UNITED STATES.....	47,990.9	797.5	160.1	203.5	39,829.6	28.0	320.4	6,648.7	3.0
REGION I.....	1,538.1	12.1	.1	1.4	1,189.1	.8	44.1	290.5	-
CONNECTICUT.....	242.8	1.8	.1	-	222.9	.2	11.6	6.2	-
MAINE.....	24.0	-	-	-	23.8	-	-	.2	-
MASSACHUSETTS.....	1,128.1	1.7	(2)	1.4	867.7	.3	31.0	226.1	-
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	27.7	8.6	-	-	19.0	-	-	.1	-
RHODE ISLAND.....	112.7	-	-	-	53.0	.2	1.5	57.9	-
VERMONT.....	2.8	-	-	-	2.8	-	-	-	-
REGION II.....	2,511.4	49.8	1.9	6.3	1,901.3	10.1	22.9	518.2	.9
NEW JERSEY.....	846.7	15.1	-	.6	511.0	.1	8.8	311.1	-
NEW YORK.....	1,664.7	34.6	1.9	5.7	1,390.4	10.0	14.1	207.1	.9
REGION III.....	7,257.9	210.9	113.1	24.3	5,973.5	4.3	31.2	899.5	1.1
DELAWARE.....	79.1	3.7	-	(2)	73.0	-	.2	2.2	-
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	93.1	.8	9.5	-	46.9	-	13.9	22.0	-
MARYLAND.....	487.2	184.0	72.8	.3	202.1	3.0	7.1	58.3	-
PENNSYLVANIA.....	3,944.7	62.4	3.3	24.0	3,165.8	1.3	6.9	679.9	1.1
VIRGINIA.....	1,055.8	-	27.5	(2)	987.9	.1	.1	40.3	-
WEST VIRGINIA.....	1,598.1	-	(2)	-	1,497.8	-	3.0	97.3	-
REGION IV.....	5,470.0	3.9	.6	4.6	4,544.6	4.9	47.6	862.8	1.0
ALABAMA.....	856.2	-	-	-	742.6	.2	37.5	75.8	-
FLORIDA.....	1,250.1	1.5	.6	.1	1,228.6	-	7.7	11.5	-
GEORGIA.....	166.2	2.1	-	3.1	134.2	-	1.4	25.4	-
KENTUCKY.....	1,059.1	(2)	-	1.4	971.7	2.5	.2	83.3	-
MISSISSIPPI.....	517.3	(2)	-	-	147.7	-	-	369.6	-
NORTH CAROLINA.....	542.4	.1	-	-	282.4	-	.1	259.8	-
SOUTH CAROLINA.....	160.6	-	-	-	150.1	-	-	10.5	-
TENNESSEE.....	918.0	-	-	-	887.2	2.2	.7	26.9	1.0
REGION V.....	13,792.6	304.0	7.1	15.1	11,230.6	1.3	45.7	2,188.8	-
ILLINOIS.....	3,792.9	24.3	.1	.9	2,830.3	-	7.7	929.5	-
INDIANA.....	1,937.3	47.4	-	3.7	1,571.2	.5	3.8	310.6	-
MICHIGAN.....	3,130.8	128.2	.6	3.1	2,592.7	.4	23.9	382.3	-
MINNESOTA.....	401.1	1.5	.3	.4	389.4	-	2.1	7.3	-
OHIO.....	3,335.1	23.4	5.9	6.3	2,795.2	.3	6.6	497.4	-
WISCONSIN.....	1,195.5	79.1	.2	.6	1,051.9	.1	1.6	62.0	-
REGION VI.....	2,482.9	4.6	31.8	6.5	2,101.3	1.2	3.3	334.1	-
ARKANSAS.....	229.5	-	-	-	213.8	-	.2	15.5	-
LOUISIANA.....	773.2	1.5	-	.6	664.6	-	1.1	105.4	-
NEW MEXICO.....	96.1	-	-	-	93.1	-	-	3.0	-
OKLAHOMA.....	380.5	-	-	-	279.4	-	-	101.1	-
TEXAS.....	1,003.6	3.1	31.8	6.0	850.3	1.2	2.0	109.1	-
REGION VII.....	3,462.4	3.7	-	.6	2,774.2	1.0	12.4	670.5	-
IOWA.....	571.7	(2)	-	-	526.3	.1	9.5	35.8	-
KANSAS.....	107.3	-	-	-	63.3	(2)	.2	43.8	-
MISSOURI.....	2,439.9	3.7	-	.6	1,943.1	.9	2.6	489.0	-
NEBRASKA.....	343.4	-	-	(2)	241.5	-	.1	101.8	-
REGION VIII.....	744.4	18.4	-	17.4	667.0	1.0	2.2	38.2	-
COLORADO.....	134.5	11.3	-	6.0	86.8	-	.6	29.8	-
MONTANA.....	343.7	6.9	-	6.0	322.9	-	.8	7.2	-
NORTH DAKOTA.....	4.7	-	-	1.6	3.1	-	-	(2)	-
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	79.3	-	-	-	79.3	-	-	-	-
UTAH.....	161.5	.2	-	-	159.0	1.0	.8	.5	-
WYOMING.....	20.5	-	-	3.8	16.0	-	-	.7	-
REGION IX.....	7,781.5	148.9	3.6	12.8	6,767.6	3.0	85.5	760.0	-
ARIZONA.....	558.8	-	-	-	556.2	-	-	2.5	-
CALIFORNIA.....	6,544.2	148.7	3.2	6.6	5,651.7	2.6	81.7	649.5	-
HAWAII.....	462.7	-	.4	.2	354.2	.4	.7	106.8	-
NEVADA.....	215.9	.2	-	6.0	205.5	-	3.0	1.0	-
REGION X.....	2,949.8	41.2	2.0	114.3	2,680.4	.3	25.3	86.2	-
ALASKA.....	61.9	2.2	.7	2.1	48.1	-	1.9	7.0	-
IDAHO.....	343.9	-	-	-	342.4	.3	-	1.2	-
OREGON.....	430.5	.2	-	21.4	382.5	-	.3	26.2	-
WASHINGTON.....	2,113.5	38.8	1.3	90.9	1,907.5	-	23.1	51.9	-

<sup>1</sup> Stoppages extending across State lines are counted separately in each State affected; workers involved and days idle are allocated among the States.

<sup>2</sup> Fewer than 50.

<sup>3</sup> Idleness resulting from stoppage(s) continuing from prior year(s).

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.



**Table 23. Work stoppages in States having 25 stoppages or more by industry, 1974**

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

INDUSTRY GROUP	ALABAMA			ARIZONA			ARKANSAS		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	106	34.6	856.2	28	25.0	558.8	53	17.6	229.5
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	54	15.3	493.8	8	4.3	64.0	32	12.5	191.3
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	1	.2	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	2	.1	1.4	2	.1	2.6	3	1.7	22.2
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	3	.7	8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	6	3.9	20.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	1	.4	16.1	-	-	-	2	.2	35.1
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	2	.4	4.9	1	(3)	.1	2	.2	8.1
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	4	1.0	70.4	-	-	-	1	.2	9.4
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	2	.2	13.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	3	1.1	26.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	1	.1	3.6	-	-	-	1	.2	.9
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	2	(3)	1.2	1	(3)	.3	2	.5	26.9
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.1	.1
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	2	.1	1.3	-	-	*(3)	2	.1	.8
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	7	2.5	97.8	2	3.6	58.0	1	.1	1.0
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	9	2.3	163.9	1	.1	.4	3	.8	36.1
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	1	.5	22.0	1	.4	2.7	-	-	*2.3
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	3	.7	12.2	-	-	-	10	7.4	43.2
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	2	.9	18.6	-	-	-	1	.1	.3
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.4	1.2
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	3	.4	4.8	-	-	-	2	.4	3.5
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	52	19.4	362.3	21	20.6	494.7	21	5.1	38.2
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	-	-	-	1	3.0	167.0	-	-	-
MINING.....	12	9.9	118.2	4	13.8	278.9	2	.2	3.0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	13	5.4	78.3	7	.8	15.6	10	3.9	26.3
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	13	3.0	108.8	4	1.4	7.4	4	.2	2.6
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	7	.3	14.7	3	.7	3.4	1	.1	1.8
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	1	.8	22.4	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	1	.2	34.9	-	-	-	3	.4	1.1
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	6	.6	7.6	1	(3)	(3)	1	.3	3.3
	CALIFORNIA			COLORADO			CONNECTICUT		
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	462	340.1	6,544.2	40	10.5	134.5	65	11.1	242.8
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	240	55.2	1,255.8	14	3.3	37.6	29	5.0	112.6
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.3	1.5
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	17	4.5	92.7	3	.1	3.2	1	(3)	.1
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	1	(3)	.7	-	-	-	1	.1	.4
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	5	4.1	35.0	1	.1	1.0	-	-	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	10	2.3	51.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	14	4.3	62.8	2	.3	1.8	-	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	8	1.7	30.3	-	-	-	2	.4	4.3
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	3	1.6	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	15	1.8	21.4	-	-	-	1	(3)	8.1
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	1	.2	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	16	2.5	42.6	-	-	-	1	.3	11.2
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	15	2.6	79.8	-	-	-	3	.3	4.5
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	16	3.7	141.3	-	-	-	3	.4	25.9
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	46	10.8	244.2	2	.5	4.8	6	.9	21.8
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	22	4.3	93.6	3	.3	3.2	3	.9	10.4
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	19	4.1	217.4	2	2.0	19.6	5	1.0	13.6
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	21	4.5	102.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	3	1.2	11.9	-	-	-	1	.1	7.2
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	8	.9	13.3	1	.1	3.9	1	.3	3.8
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	222	284.9	5,288.8	26	7.1	96.9	36	6.1	130.2
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	7	10.2	40.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	5	1.7	98.3	2	1.0	16.6	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	48	192.9	4,221.9	5	1.0	7.9	9	2.6	42.5
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	36	22.1	157.2	5	.4	8.9	6	.1	1.6
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	53	10.6	202.1	6	3.3	48.0	6	1.3	16.2
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	2	.1	4.3	-	-	-	2	(3)	.6
SERVICES.....	35	9.9	155.2	4	.2	4.7	9	1.5	67.4
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	36	37.3	409.4	4	1.2	10.7	4	.5	2.0

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

**Table 23. Work stoppages in States having 25 stoppages or more by industry, 1974—Continued**

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

INDUSTRY GROUP	DELAWARE			DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA			FLORIDA		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	25	14.8	79.1	30	10.6	93.1	77	45.3	1,250.1
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	12	1.9	20.5	6	1.5	22.5	26	9.6	199.0
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	4	.5	1.6	2	(3)	.7	1	1.5	24.9
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	1	(3)	(3)	-	1.2	43.2
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	1	.3	1.9	-	-	-	1	.6	4.2
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1.3	29.7
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	1	.2	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	1.4	-	-	-	5	2.0	14.1
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	2	1.4	20.9	1	(3)	.7
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1	.2	.2	-	-	-	2	.2	5.9
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.1	18.8
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	1	.4	6.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	1	.1	.8	1	.2	2.5
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	2	.1	1.6	-	-	-	2	.7	25.8
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	.9	7.7
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.8	9.9
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.1	1.6
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	13	12.9	58.5	24	9.1	70.6	51	36.2	1,061.1
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.6	1.5
MINING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	6	8.9	52.2	4	.5	9.3	21	27.1	481.7
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	1	(3)	1.5	3	2.3	3.3	15	7.8	563.8
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	2	.1	.7	7	2.1	18.0	5	.3	3.0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	2	.2	13.3	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	1	(3)	.2	7	.9	14.0	-	.5	11.0
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	3	3.8	3.9	1	3.2	12.8	-	-	-
	GEORGIA			ILLINOIS			INDIANA		
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	52	16.2	166.2	416	211.6	3,792.9	206	92.3	1,937.3
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	24	14.1	132.8	199	95.8	2,156.8	142	73.2	1,572.0
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	1	.4	.8	24	6.5	341.7	10	2.5	26.3
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	1	.5	18.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.2	1.2
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	2	.7	4.6	4	5.4	37.5	1	.8	5.6
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	-	-	-	2	.2	1.6	7	.6	6.8
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	1	.3	4.4	8	2.1	13.5	7	1.8	31.1
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	3	2.1	41.2	9	1.0	23.9	3	.5	4.1
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	*1.2	2	.2	5.2
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	3	.1	.9	9	.7	26.0	4	.3	6.4
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	1	.1	3.4	1	.7	15.4	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	1	.2	1.5	11	2.9	100.0	6	1.9	46.3
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	*.3	1	.2	1.0	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	8	3.8	168.1	10	2.0	72.4
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	3	1.9	11.1	16	4.7	112.7	9	2.3	97.3
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	2	.3	5.4	35	9.0	210.5	19	3.5	61.2
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	-	-	-	38	27.2	453.8	22	5.9	114.7
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	3	.7	7.3	15	20.6	450.9	22	35.6	954.1
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	3	6.8	33.8	15	10.3	187.4	14	13.8	204.1
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	-	1	.1	1.7	1	.3	4.0
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	-	-	-	2	.4	10.1	4	1.1	31.1
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	28	2.1	33.4	217	115.8	1,636.0	64	19.1	265.3
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	2	.5	7.7	96	51.7	345.1	7	4.9	65.6
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	8	.3	3.9	27	44.9	1,094.1	23	6.9	82.2
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	3	.6	13.3	18	9.9	76.8	4	4.6	84.4
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	4	.4	5.4	33	3.8	73.0	18	1.4	26.4
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	1	(3)	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	7	.2	2.4	17	1.0	16.8	7	1.1	5.9
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	3	.1	.2	26	4.5	30.3	5	.2	.7

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 23. Work stoppages in States having 25 stoppages or more by industry, 1974—Continued

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

INDUSTRY GROUP	IOWA			KANSAS			KENTUCKY		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	105	32.4	571.7	48	5.7	107.3	207	95.7	1,259.1
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	65	24.5	360.1	21	2.5	45.8	69	47.8	633.7
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	17	2.2	45.2	3	.1	.6	5	.9	8.7
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4.2	6.1
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	2	.1	1.1	-	-	-	2	3.5	34.4
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	1	.1	.9	-	-	-	2	.5	15.4
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	1	.4	1.2	-	-	-	3	.4	4.4
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	4	.3	4.5	1	.1	.8	3	.7	33.9
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	1	.2	.9	-	-	-	1	(3)	.1
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	3.1	1	(3)	.2	3	1.4	81.7
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	2	2.1	24.2	1	.1	2.3	4	1.0	23.2
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.4	1.8
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	3	.2	9.0	5	.7	5.4	1	(3)	4.6
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	2	.4	13.9	4	3.7	11.5
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	7	2.5	45.1	4	.3	11.2	15	3.4	57.1
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	17	10.9	134.2	2	.5	9.8	5	5.3	53.4
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	5	4.3	52.5	2	.2	1.6	12	23.9	243.0
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	1	.1	2.6	-	-	-	1	.1	.5
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	1	.1	.7	-	-	-	2	.3	10.3
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	2	1.2	34.9	-	-	-	3	.4	13.7
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	40	7.8	211.6	27	3.2	61.6	138	47.9	455.4
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	1	.1	1.9	2	.5	6.7	104	41.9	332.2
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	12	6.6	189.6	11	.7	8.8	14	2.9	55.4
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	5	.1	.5	4	.6	37.8	5	.4	3.7
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	10	.3	5.0	4	.8	6.0	5	.5	6.2
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	8	.5	14.2	2	(3)	.2	4	.9	51.1
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	4	.2	.4	4	.6	2.1	6	1.3	6.8
	LOUISIANA			MARYLAND			MASSACHUSETTS		
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	69	45.4	773.2	69	36.3	487.2	160	65.3	1,128.1
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	30	14.8	269.3	33	12.5	164.2	81	32.3	553.4
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	4	.6	20.8	4	1.4	2.1	10	.5	8.2
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	1	.2	3.6	-	-	-	1	(3)	(3)
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	2	1.1	7.3	4	4.8	32.2	4	6.3	44.8
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	5	1.2	40.3	2	.1	.6	-	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	-	-	-	1	.1	.9	1	.1	1.3
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1	.2	.9	1	1.4	11.3	5	1.0	12.3
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	1	(3)	.4	2	.1	5.9	7	1.5	23.2
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	2	.3	32.5	2	1.3	40.6	3	.5	4.6
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	1	1.4	1.4	-	-	-	1	(3)	.1
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	2	.3	3.7	3	.2	3.7
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	5	.6	26.7	-	-	-	1	.1	14.2
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	1	.2	1.5	3	1.1	15.9	3	1.6	30.2
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	2	.3	8.6	8	.7	7.0	8	2.5	70.1
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	3	4.0	22.2	2	.8	43.3	10	2.4	60.4
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	1	4.8	95.3	-	-	-	17	5.6	97.0
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	1	.1	7.8	2	.4	.8	5	9.7	282.6
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.1	.7
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	39	30.6	503.9	36	23.8	323.0	79	33.6	474.8
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	-	-	-	1	.1	3.1	-	-	-
MINING.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	21	27.7	468.4	4	.2	4.7	27	20.5	238.1
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	8	2.3	18.4	9	1.1	29.6	13	1.4	34.7
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	6	.3	11.4	12	8.3	80.8	23	8.0	154.6
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	.2	2.0
SERVICES.....	3	.3	4.9	6	2.4	29.7	11	2.8	44.1
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	1	(3)	.8	4	11.6	175.2	2	.7	1.3

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 23. Work stoppages in States having 25 stoppages or more by industry, 1974—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	MICHIGAN			MINNESOTA			MISSISSIPPI		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	346	121.7	3,130.8	97	19.9	401.1	27	25.8	517.3
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	205	71.7	2,406.6	57	9.3	284.4	14	19.2	458.9
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	1	1.7	144.5	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	11	4.0	70.5	8	.9	11.3	-	-	-
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	1	.8	19.2	-	-	-	2	.6	4.1
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	4	.5	2.4	2	.1	1.4	1	.3	7.3
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	3	.8	49.7	1	(3)	3.0	1	.2	1.2
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	13	2.5	51.9	2	.2	3.3	-	-	-
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	4	2.2	120.6	2	.3	3.0	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	7	6.1	685.6	1	.1	5.7	2	.7	59.7
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	1	(3)	.8	1	.1	.9	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	9	1.3	48.6	2	.2	3.8	2	1.0	18.6
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	2	.5	39.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	7	.8	15.2	3	.5	9.6	1	.1	.2
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	24	7.9	100.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	23	3.8	66.6	13	1.6	28.6	-	-	-
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	55	12.9	371.8	10	1.5	45.4	1	.9	75.0
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	8	3.4	96.3	3	.7	4.2	-	-	-
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	26	23.1	625.9	4	1.1	17.8	2	13.9	290.1
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	5	.6	27.3	2	.1	.5	1	1.2	2.4
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	3	.5	14.8	2	.1	1.4	1	.2	.4
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	141	50.0	724.2	30	10.5	116.7	13	6.6	58.4
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	1	(3)	.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	2	5.7	68.2	1	6.5	43.9	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	36	22.4	395.6	4	1.9	19.8	8	6.3	53.4
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	14	1.3	9.6	4	.7	4.4	2	.2	4.9
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	22	4.7	48.8	15	1.2	45.3	-	-	-
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	3	.1	4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	10	1.0	20.9	6	.2	3.2	2	(3)	.1
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	53	18.9	176.0	-	-	-	1	(3)	(3)
	MISSOURI			NEVADA			NEW JERSEY		
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	179	88.5	2,439.9	33	10.2	215.9	226	62.5	846.7
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	105	44.7	1,233.3	4	.8	5.0	143	41.3	636.5
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.1	1.1
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	14	1.9	64.4	-	-	-	16	3.3	46.3
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	1	(3)	.2	-	-	-	7	3.4	44.2
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	4	2.3	22.4	-	-	-	4	3.8	26.6
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	2	.1	1.1	-	-	-	2	(3)	.9
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	2	.1	1.9	-	-	-	1	.1	.6
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	4	.3	8.2	-	-	-	5	.4	9.5
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	3	.8	19.3	1	.1	.2	4	.1	2.4
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	11	1.8	38.1	-	-	-	18	4.6	77.6
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	.1	.3
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	6	1.2	39.5	-	-	-	9	1.2	17.7
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	3	.9	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	5	.3	4.0	-	-	-	8	.3	11.2
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	8	1.8	63.3	1	.6	3.2	10	2.0	19.3
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 3/.....	10	1.3	71.0	-	-	-	20	4.7	75.7
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	14	7.3	204.2	-	-	-	16	2.4	28.7
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	5	4.4	205.6	-	-	-	12	12.9	247.9
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	11	20.0	480.4	-	-	-	1	.4	12.8
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	1	.1	.4	-	-	-	1	.4	11.6
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	1	.2	6.4	2	.1	1.7	5	.5	1.9
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	74	43.8	1,206.6	30	9.4	210.8	83	21.3	210.2
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.1	.6
MINING.....	4	1.0	11.6	3	.8	6.7	3	.1	1.1
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	17	28.2	887.1	14	6.9	169.6	13	3.0	48.1
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	20	4.6	133.2	2	.1	1.6	15	1.5	32.0
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	20	2.0	44.7	6	.9	25.6	29	12.3	99.1
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	8	.5	3.8	3	.3	6.3	11	1.3	10.3
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	5	7.5	126.3	2	.3	1.0	11	3.2	19.0

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

Table 23. Work stoppages in States having 25 stoppages or more by industry, 1974—Continued  
(Workers and days idle in thousands)

INDUSTRY GROUP	NEW MEXICO			NEW YORK			NORTH CAROLINA		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	27	5.8	96.1	377	132.1	1,664.7	51	18.1	542.4
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	9	.9	27.8	192	70.8	738.8	27	10.0	212.9
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	7.4	14	4.3	62.2	3	.4	21.9
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	6	2.6	56.9	2	.6	2.8
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	-	-	-	8	20.9	150.3	1	.1	.9
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	-	-	-	5	.3	7.6	-	-	-
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	-	-	-	8	2.0	7.5	2	.4	.8
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	12	1.9	16.5	2	2.0	52.5
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	10	1.7	31.5	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	11	2.9	18.8	1	.2	.2
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	1	.5	26.9	4	3.3	55.3
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	2	.7	10.8	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	5	.5	18.6	11	1.1	32.2	-	-	-
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	12	2.9	71.9	1	.3	28.0
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	-	-	-	21	3.3	39.4	3	.7	26.5
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	1	(3)	.8	31	15.8	97.0	4	1.1	17.5
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	1	.3	1.0	22	5.1	47.4	4	.9	6.4
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	-	-	-	10	3.8	43.0	-	-	-
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	-	3	.5	8.2	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	1	(3)	.1	5	.6	10.6	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	18	4.9	68.3	185	61.3	925.9	24	8.1	329.5
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	4	1.9	17.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	9	2.7	45.2	39	15.3	200.0	2	(3)	1.1
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	3	.3	4.0	32	13.3	444.4	10	6.4	308.2
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	2	(3)	2.1	53	17.6	162.1	7	1.2	17.9
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	4	.2	1.8	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	-	-	-	39	5.3	80.1	2	(3)	.2
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	-	-	-	18	9.6	37.5	3	.4	2.1
	OHIO			OKLAHOMA			OREGON		
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	560	205.4	3,335.1	47	14.8	380.5	72	25.9	430.5
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	293	108.0	2,473.2	23	7.6	155.2	37	12.9	239.6
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	14	3.2	53.6	3	.7	8.3	6	1.7	40.3
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	7	2.9	186.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	3	4.2	28.5	-	-	-	1	1.2	8.4
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	4	.3	6.9	-	-	-	4	2.3	17.2
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	5	.9	17.9	4	.3	15.7	1	.4	14.0
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	12	1.6	25.9	-	-	-	2	1.4	22.5
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	5	5.9	185.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	20	4.6	202.3	-	-	-	2	(3)	.9
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	3	.7	14.9	1	.1	1.1	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	16	4.2	141.8	1	.2	2.3	1	(3)	.3
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	1	.5	10.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	22	6.9	232.4	1	.4	1.5	-	-	-
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	36	7.1	188.4	3	.2	9.4	3	1.3	12.6
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	45	7.9	168.5	4	.5	12.5	5	.4	9.7
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	44	12.7	247.0	3	.3	4.6	6	2.8	70.1
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	26	13.2	330.3	2	4.9	99.6	2	.1	.8
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	25	30.8	422.7	-	-	-	4	1.1	40.8
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	5	.5	9.2	1	(3)	.2	1	.1	2.1
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	267	97.3	861.8	24	7.2	225.3	35	13.0	190.9
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	102	50.0	318.8	3	1.2	104.0	1	(3)	.3
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	39	15.7	289.2	9	5.2	89.1	11	6.3	106.2
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	31	6.2	36.0	6	.5	20.0	8	4.1	52.7
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	40	6.6	120.0	3	.3	11.9	10	1.4	27.8
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	2	(3)	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	11	2.3	24.8	1	(3)	.3	3	.5	3.7
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	42	16.4	71.9	2	(3)	(3)	2	.1	.2

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

**Table 23. Work stoppages in States having 25 stoppages or more by industry, 1974—Continued**

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

INDUSTRY GROUP	PENNSYLVANIA			RHODE ISLAND			TENNESSEE		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	721	293.2	3,944.7	32	6.1	112.7	112	41.3	918.0
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	355	135.4	2,126.1	9	1.1	77.3	75	31.5	608.7
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	33	10.2	177.2	-	-	-	4	.2	2.8
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	1	.1	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	10	2.9	23.2	1	.1	.9	1	.1	1.2
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	20	26.6	191.2	-	-	-	6	4.6	53.7
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	2	.2	.2	-	-	-	1	.1	4.9
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	11	1.3	16.9	-	-	-	3	.7	15.6
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	16	5.3	88.4	-	-	-	4	.4	11.0
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	9	4.5	54.4	-	-	-	1	.2	3.7
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	12	1.5	31.0	1	.1	.1	10	5.6	104.6
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	6	.4	5.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	14	6.1	116.2	-	-	*25.2	5	4.3	120.0
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	.5	-	-	-	2	2.4	48.3
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	26	5.5	100.1	-	-	-	3	.1	4.4
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	32	9.5	164.5	2	.6	49.2	6	.9	12.3
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	54	9.8	180.7	1	.1	.2	11	2.8	131.0
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	35	15.7	300.7	2	.1	.6	10	3.6	32.2
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	27	17.4	250.8	1	(3)	.6	3	.6	9.3
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	27	11.0	335.6	-	-	-	3	3.0	32.2
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	12	5.7	62.4	-	-	-	1	1.0	12.9
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	8	1.5	25.7	1	(3)	.5	1	.8	8.6
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	367	157.9	1,818.6	23	5.0	35.5	37	10.4	309.3
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	87	63.0	518.7	-	-	-	3	.1	3.2
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	62	45.9	496.6	5	1.0	11.1	15	8.7	288.6
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	52	11.0	501.9	4	.1	1.0	6	.7	7.0
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	62	18.9	165.0	6	.3	7.5	2	.2	2.4
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	4	.1	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	22	1.8	15.8	5	.2	2.9	3	(3)	.8
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	78	17.2	117.8	3	3.4	12.9	8	.7	7.4
	TEXAS			UTAH			VIRGINIA		
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	136	44.9	1,003.6	31	17.7	161.5	204	88.3	1,255.8
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	63	19.1	655.5	7	5.4	31.3	30	19.1	498.1
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	10	1.3	56.7	1	(3)	.4	2	.1	1.1
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6.0	318.0
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	-	-	*129.0	-	-	-	1	3.5	24.3
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	1	.2	11.3	-	-	-	2	.2	4.2
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	4	.6	8.6	-	-	-	1	.5	2.5
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1	.1	.4	-	-	-	3	1.5	31.7
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	1	.1	17.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	8	2.7	16.2	-	-	-	1	1.1	33.0
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	1	1.1	71.7	1	(3)	.1	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	5	.4	23.6	-	-	-	1	(3)	2.2
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	2	.2	11.0	-	-	-	3	.5	31.6
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	6	2.4	78.4	1	4.8	28.8	-	-	-
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	7	3.8	130.9	2	.2	1.5	6	1.6	34.5
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	14	5.6	83.9	2	.3	.5	3	1.0	8.5
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	1	.2	10.3	-	-	-	1	.2	1.0
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	2	.4	6.3	-	-	-	1	.2	3.2
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1.7	2.4
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	73	25.7	348.1	25	12.3	130.2	174	70.2	557.7
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	1	.3	4.2	9	7.9	62.2	134	54.3	327.9
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	36	13.8	172.4	6	3.8	63.0	15	4.9	114.7
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	15	9.4	135.5	3	.1	.5	10	5.2	72.4
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	11	.7	20.2	4	.4	3.6	6	5.1	31.2
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	7	.4	6.7	2	.1	.6	7	.3	9.9
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	3	1.1	9.1	1	(3)	.2	2	.4	1.7

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE.

**Table 23. Work stoppages in States having 25 stoppages or more by industry, 1974—Continued**

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

INDUSTRY GROUP	WASHINGTON			WEST VIRGINIA			WISCONSIN		
	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED		NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
ALL INDUSTRIES 1/.....	150	105.1	2,113.5	563	197.4	1,598.1	117	60.6	1,195.5
MANUFACTURING 1/.....	61	22.4	414.7	44	13.2	238.8	69	50.56	990.0
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	.2	.3
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	7	2.0	23.6	5	.5	3.8	3	.8	12.9
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	1	.4	7.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 2/.....	-	-	-	1	(3)	.1	-	-	-
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	15	6.8	36.2	-	-	-	3	.4	2.9
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	2	.8	3.7	2	.1	1.0	1	.2	7.8
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	4	2.9	73.2	3	.2	3.1	5	.6	5.9
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	2	(3)	.5	1	(3)	.4	4	2.0	18.0
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1	(3)	1.4	3	.8	51.1	-	-	-
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	-	-	-	1	.2	3.9	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	2	(3)	1.7	2	.4	8.7	3	1.2	24.5
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	-	-	-	1	.2	7.6	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	4	.3	7.3	6	4.4	79.7	2	.2	6.3
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	6	1.7	42.1	3	3.2	10.7	9	2.6	83.5
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	5	1.5	42.6	8	2.2	56.4	9	2.4	53.9
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	7	2.0	67.3	4	.3	5.6	20	19.4	309.4
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	2	.7	7.4	3	.6	6.3	1	.1	1.3
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	3	3.3	98.8	-	-	-	8	20.5	463.2
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	-	-	-	1	.2	.5	-	-	-
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	3	.1	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING 1/.....	89	82.6	1,698.8	519	184.2	1,359.3	48	10.1	205.5
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	1	.1	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
MINING.....	2	.6	7.9	482	178.6	1,255.4	-	-	-
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	24	50.2	1,379.5	15	1.6	25.0	18	2.7	32.9
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	14	7.3	113.8	8	1.2	13.5	4	2.7	57.9
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	24	15.4	125.4	8	2.2	35.0	10	.8	49.4
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE....	4	.9	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
SERVICES.....	6	.5	9.4	4	.5	28.6	7	.3	5.5
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	14	7.6	53.5	2	.1	1.8	9	3.7	60.0

<sup>1</sup> The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

<sup>2</sup> Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 50.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

<sup>5</sup> Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

ographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

<sup>6</sup> The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

\* Idleness resulting from stoppage(s) continuing from prior year(s).

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.





Table 24. Work stoppages by State and metropolitan area, 1974<sup>1</sup>—Continued

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

STATE AND METROPOLITAN AREA	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)	STATE AND METROPOLITAN AREA	STOPPAGES BEGINNING IN YEAR		DAYS IDLE DURING YEAR (ALL STOPPAGES)
	NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED			NUMBER	WORKERS INVOLVED	
NORTH CAROLINA.....	51	18.1	542.4	RHODE ISLAND.....	32	6.1	112.7
CHARLOTTE-GASTONIA.....	22	4.8	104.8	PROVIDENCE-WARWICK-PAWTUCKET, RI-MA.....	31	5.6	108.6
GREENSBORO-WINSTON-SALEM- HIGH POINT.....	8	1.9	148.0	RHODE ISLAND PORTION.....	25	5.1	132.2
RALEIGH-DURHAM.....	10	1.2	70.9	MASSACHUSETTS PORTION.....	6	.5	6.4
NORTH DAKOTA.....	7	.8	4.7	SOUTH CAROLINA.....	14	4.7	160.6
OHIO.....	560	205.4	3,335.1	COLUMBIA.....	5	.3	4.8
AKRON.....	35	8.8	151.0	SOUTH DAKOTA.....	13	4.3	79.3
CANTON.....	26	7.5	80.5	SIOUX FALLS.....	6	2.7	8.3
CINCINNATI, OH-KY-IN.....	79	26.4	281.2	TENNESSEE.....	112	41.9	918.0
OHIO PORTION.....	67	24.6	254.3	CHATTANOOGA, TN-GA.....	18	2.1	46.0
KENTUCKY PORTION.....	14	1.8	26.9	TENNESSEE PORTION.....	18	2.1	46.0
CLEVELAND.....	102	28.9	586.3	NASHVILLE-DAVIDSON.....	16	6.5	240.3
COLUMBUS.....	31	14.0	385.8	KNOXVILLE.....	15	6.2	55.9
DAYTON.....	31	7.0	198.3	MEMPHIS, TN-MS-AR.....	35	13.5	345.1
HAMILTON-MIDDLETOWN.....	11	1.4	24.8	TENNESSEE PORTION.....	32	13.1	342.8
LIMA.....	6	5.8	37.5	TEXAS.....	136	44.9	1,303.6
LORAIN-ELYRIA.....	14	4.1	114.9	AUSTIN.....	5	.3	1.8
MANSFIELD.....	6	2.7	45.7	BRAUNOBT-PORT ARTHUR-ORANGE.....	28	6.2	40.6
SPRINGFIELD.....	6	1.9	90.9	DALLAS-PORT WORTH.....	28	8.3	81.8
STEUBENVILLE-WEIRTON, OH-WV.....	17	3.8	56.2	EL PASO.....	8	2.6	213.6
OHIO PORTION.....	6	.3	8.4	HOUSTON.....	41	11.9	233.8
WEST VIRGINIA PORTION.....	13	3.5	47.8	LUBBOCK.....	5	.5	20.5
TOLEDO, OH-MI.....	26	6.9	187.3	SAN ANTONIO.....	11	4.9	85.0
OHIO PORTION.....	23	6.6	185.9	UTAH.....	31	17.7	161.5
YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN.....	42	17.3	355.9	SALT LAKE CITY-OGDEN.....	20	4.8	69.9
OKLAHOMA.....	97	14.8	380.5	VERMONT.....	5	.4	2.8
OKLAHOMA CITY.....	15	6.7	144.9	VIRGINIA.....	204	88.3	1,055.8
TULSA.....	21	3.2	92.7	NEWPORT NEWS-HAMPTON.....	5	.5	5.6
OREGON.....	72	25.9	430.5	NORFOLK-VIRGINIA BEACH- PORTSMOUTH, VA-NC.....	12	3.5	37.8
EUGENE-SPRINGFIELD.....	6	1.3	37.0	VIRGINIA PORTION.....	12	3.5	37.8
PORTLAND, OR-WA.....	49	16.8	330.2	RICHMOND.....	12	4.3	109.3
OREGON PORTION.....	43	14.8	299.5	ROANOKE.....	5	1.3	8.0
WASHINGTON PORTION.....	9	2.0	30.7	WASHINGTON.....	150	105.1	2,113.5
SALEM.....	9	1.2	18.9	RICHLAND-KENNEWICK.....	9	1.5	34.8
PENNSYLVANIA.....	721	293.2	3,944.7	SEATTLE-EVERETT.....	66	29.2	452.0
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ.....	56	19.8	303.3	SPOKANE.....	16	2.2	61.1
PENNSYLVANIA PORTION.....	51	18.5	287.8	TACOMA.....	16	9.8	111.1
NEW JERSEY PORTION.....	5	1.3	15.5	WEST VIRGINIA.....	563	197.4	1,598.1
ALTOONA.....	7	.7	4.1	CHARLESTON.....	10	1.5	26.4
ERIE.....	25	7.2	154.4	HUNTINGTON-ASHLAND, WV-KY-OH.....	17	2.3	38.2
HARRISBURG.....	15	1.6	45.2	WEST VIRGINIA PORTION.....	11	1.1	13.8
JOHNSTOWN.....	12	1.5	43.1	KENTUCKY PORTION.....	6	.7	22.6
LANCASTER.....	9	3.2	53.2	PARKERSBURG-MARIETTA, WV-OH.....	9	1.6	36.8
NORTHEAST PENNSYLVANIA.....	22	3.9	45.5	WEST VIRGINIA PORTION.....	6	1.3	30.3
PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ.....	200	109.9	1,052.4	WHEELING, WV-OH.....	10	1.4	42.9
PENNSYLVANIA PORTION.....	159	105.2	990.8	WEST VIRGINIA PORTION.....	6	1.0	24.9
NEW JERSEY PORTION.....	45	4.7	61.6	OHIO PORTION.....	5	.4	18.3
PITTSBURGH.....	163	35.5	896.6	WISCONSIN.....	117	60.6	1,195.5
READING.....	33	8.5	88.0	APPLETON-OSHKOSH.....	10	2.7	95.5
WILKES-BARRE.....	11	6.9	100.4	GREEN BAY.....	5	.2	3.0
WILLIAMSPORT.....	8	2.2	63.4	KEOSHA.....	10	11.9	193.1
YORK.....	22	4.2	66.8	MADISON.....	5	.7	13.3
				MILWAUKEE.....	37	29.3	589.0
				RACINE.....	13	7.5	77.6
				WYOMING.....	9	2.7	20.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes data for each metropolitan area in which 5 stoppages or more began in 1974. Some metropolitan areas include counties in more than 1 State; hence, an area may equal or exceed the total for the State in which the major city is located. Stoppages in the logging and mining industries are excluded. Stoppages occurring in more than 1 metropolitan area are counted separately in each area affected; workers involved and days idle are allocated to the respective areas.

<sup>2</sup> Included in the Chicago, Ill.—Northwestern Indiana Standard Consolidated Area.

<sup>3</sup> Included in the New York—Northeastern New Jersey Standard Consolidated Area.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 25. Work stoppages by industry group and duration, 1974<sup>1</sup>

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL	1 DAY	2-3 DAYS	4-6 DAYS	7-14 DAYS	15-29 DAYS	30-59 DAYS	60-89 DAYS	90 DAYS AND OVER	
										STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	2/6,031	818	684	625	1,093	1,055	1,011	351	394	
MANUFACTURING.....	2/2,177	95	200	236	540	623	605	223	255	
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	6	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	1	
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	260	5	22	24	47	69	51	19	24	
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	3	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	47	3	6	2	10	11	6	4	5	
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	67	4	10	12	20	8	5	2	6	
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	87	7	4	9	16	20	17	6	8	
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	85	1	6	11	19	18	18	3	4	
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	134	3	12	13	29	37	22	9	9	
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	74	2	6	4	10	13	17	7	15	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	158	8	9	11	32	30	35	11	22	
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	22	-	3	3	5	3	5	-	3	
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	133	5	4	7	17	24	34	19	23	
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	15	-	2	1	3	3	3	1	2	
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	173	3	6	13	30	34	52	17	18	
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	218	9	17	18	46	44	48	17	19	
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	405	11	27	25	69	124	92	33	24	
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	395	13	19	30	84	85	94	33	37	
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	215	11	23	22	45	43	45	13	13	
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	187	6	14	18	32	34	47	19	17	
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	38	1	4	7	8	6	6	4	2	
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	62	3	5	5	15	17	11	3	3	
NONMANUFACTURING.....	2/3,256	723	484	389	553	432	408	129	139	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES... MINING.....	13 1,047	1 561	1 267	1 110	1 60	4 22	2 16	2 3	1 8	
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	684	44	64	83	154	140	153	30	16	
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	330	32	32	39	59	45	59	22	42	
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	555	12	40	56	129	112	120	43	43	
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.... SERVICES.....	28 218	1 9	2 11	- 21	8 55	3 47	8 33	3 19	3 23	
GOVERNMENT 1/.....	381	63	67	79	87	59	17	5	3	
WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)										
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	2/2,795.0	215.6	218.5	257.6	656.3	481.1	722.3	120.5	122.8	
MANUFACTURING.....	2/1,143.4	38.9	89.4	100.2	268.2	213.8	270.6	76.7	85.6	
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	2.4	-	.2	-	.3	.1	.2	-	1.7	
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	70.2	4.1	4.5	8.4	8.3	20.6	12.8	2.2	9.3	
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	6.0	-	-	4.2	.1	-	1.7	-	-	
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	23.5	.3	1.2	.5	1.5	7.0	3.9	6.5	2.5	
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	103.5	.3	3.2	.9	92.0	2.4	1.6	.1	3.1	
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	20.1	2.2	.3	1.7	6.3	4.1	3.9	.9	.8	
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	19.6	.2	4.8	2.6	1.9	6.3	2.1	1.4	.3	
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	36.2	.2	4.4	3.6	7.7	8.8	8.5	2.5	.6	
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	23.9	.6	2.8	.8	2.8	5.4	9.0	.4	2.2	
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	41.0	1.1	2.0	3.6	10.4	4.0	7.3	2.4	10.2	
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	5.1	-	1.8	.2	.5	.2	1.1	-	1.3	
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	41.3	3.3	.7	2.5	9.2	7.5	7.5	4.9	5.6	
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	6.0	-	1.0	.4	.5	.8	2.8	.2	.3	
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	34.3	.5	1.6	1.3	3.8	7.5	9.9	3.1	1.6	
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	73.4	2.3	10.1	3.7	13.0	13.0	21.0	5.1	5.3	
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	86.4	3.3	6.2	7.6	11.2	26.8	18.4	8.4	4.6	
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	169.5	12.9	12.8	8.5	44.0	40.7	29.3	11.3	10.0	
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	184.3	2.4	10.0	26.2	29.8	13.1	79.9	9.1	13.7	
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	174.1	4.6	19.2	19.3	21.9	39.2	45.9	12.6	11.4	
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	13.3	.6	1.6	3.7	1.2	3.8	1.0	.4	1.0	
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	9.1	.1	.9	.6	1.8	2.4	2.8	.3	.1	
NONMANUFACTURING.....	2/1,651.6	176.7	129.2	157.4	388.1	267.3	451.7	43.9	37.2	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES... MINING.....	21.5 500.7	7.0 116.6	.1 73.7	1.0 40.0	1.5 111.3	.4 130.5	8.1 25.7	.3 .2	3.0 2.7	
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	627.5	5.7	14.6	24.1	141.5	64.4	356.8	16.4	4.1	
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	144.8	26.0	17.2	6.4	31.0	13.7	15.5	13.5	21.5	
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	155.6	2.7	8.6	44.1	44.3	14.9	32.7	5.4	3.2	
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.... SERVICES.....	2.6 38.4	(6) 1.0	.1 1.1	- 2.4	1.0 13.2	.1 12.1	1.0 4.2	.1 2.2	.2 2.3	
GOVERNMENT 1/.....	160.4	17.7	14.0	39.5	44.3	31.1	7.7	5.9	.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 25. Work stoppages by industry group and duration, 1974<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL	1 DAY	2-3 DAYS	4-6 DAYS	7-14 DAYS	15-29 DAYS	30-59 DAYS	50-89 DAYS	90 DAYS AND OVER
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	2/49,981.0	215.6	429.0	914.3	4,431.3	7,286.5	18,668.7	5,901.2	12,034.2
MANUFACTURING.....	2/24,782.4	38.9	181.8	351.4	1,776.8	3,039.2	6,914.6	3,799.7	8,680.1
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	153.2	-	.3	-	1.8	-	5.8	-	184.5
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	1,782.1	4.1	8.6	30.5	64.4	308.2	388.5	97.7	920.1
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	68.2	-	-	6.1	1.0	-	61.2	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	814.9	.3	2.7	2.1	12.3	97.1	139.1	347.3	214.1
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	2,112.6	.3	6.9	3.3	645.8	23.8	39.5	3.1	1,389.7
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	332.4	2.2	.8	7.5	40.2	68.7	112.4	42.7	57.9
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	296.3	.2	14.1	8.1	11.7	93.6	65.1	77.3	26.3
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	663.0	.2	10.7	12.2	54.7	127.6	246.1	132.1	79.3
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	560.5	.6	5.6	3.1	18.3	58.9	280.3	16.5	177.1
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1,584.3	1.1	3.9	12.2	73.6	57.9	239.3	125.6	1,070.8
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	130.7	-	2.6	1.0	5.1	2.7	25.1	-	94.1
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	1,249.1	3.3	1.4	9.6	78.7	118.1	214.7	242.5	580.9
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	125.8	-	1.8	.7	2.0	11.4	65.6	12.8	31.3
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	984.6	.5	3.5	4.9	25.8	125.8	271.5	354.6	188.2
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	1,500.3	2.3	19.6	13.3	91.4	192.8	493.7	243.1	444.0
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	1,857.8	3.3	13.2	24.4	83.5	389.4	539.1	410.4	394.5
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	3,077.8	12.9	20.1	27.2	236.4	558.6	840.0	534.7	787.9
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	3,751.4	2.4	16.4	105.4	150.2	189.1	1,649.3	443.3	1,195.3
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	3,438.2	4.6	45.0	66.3	155.5	526.8	1,171.9	609.8	858.2
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	138.4	.6	2.4	11.2	9.6	51.9	24.2	21.6	16.9
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.....	160.8	.1	2.0	2.2	14.8	35.8	82.4	14.5	8.9
NONMANUFACTURING.....	2/25,098.5	176.7	247.2	563.0	2,654.4	4,247.4	11,754.1	2,101.6	3,354.1
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES.....	459.7	7.0	.2	1.9	12.0	6.3	251.1	14.2	167.0
MINING.....	4,060.7	116.6	143.3	101.7	844.8	2,144.9	424.8	10.7	273.9
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	12,635.3	5.7	35.8	103.6	922.6	1,035.1	9,497.0	665.2	370.2
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES.....	3,624.2	26.0	21.2	19.4	175.3	215.5	421.9	765.4	1,979.4
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	2,145.1	2.7	20.7	194.1	314.1	210.6	808.2	264.4	330.3
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	61.7	(6)	.1	-	9.7	1.9	28.1	5.7	16.1
SERVICES.....	715.8	1.0	2.3	9.4	112.0	176.1	112.7	109.1	193.3
GOVERNMENT 7/.....	1,396.0	17.7	23.7	132.9	263.9	456.8	210.3	255.9	23.8

<sup>1</sup> Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

<sup>2</sup> The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

<sup>3</sup> Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

<sup>5</sup> Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

<sup>6</sup> Fewer than 50.

<sup>7</sup> The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 26. Work stoppages by major issue and duration, 1974<sup>1</sup>

MAJOR ISSUE	TOTAL	1 DAY	2-3 DAYS	4-6 DAYS	7-14 DAYS	15-29 DAYS	30-59 DAYS	60-89 DAYS	90 DAYS AND OVER
<b>STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR</b>									
ALL ISSUES.....	6,031	818	684	625	1,093	1,055	1,011	351	394
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	3,596	88	190	280	788	891	847	259	253
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	71	4	6	9	14	12	11	5	10
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	147	41	30	22	21	14	9	7	3
HOURS OF WORK.....	7	1	1	1	-	1	-	2	1
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	97	12	17	16	15	15	6	8	8
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	349	20	17	30	61	54	57	39	71
JOB SECURITY.....	249	59	41	34	32	19	29	15	20
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	1,118	476	296	158	102	31	30	11	14
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	90	35	26	14	9	-	2	1	3
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	239	78	54	55	36	9	6	-	10
NOT REPORTED.....	68	4	6	6	15	9	14	4	10
<b>WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)</b>									
ALL ISSUES.....	2,795.0	215.6	218.5	257.6	656.3	481.1	722.3	120.6	122.8
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	1,952.1	26.6	59.4	116.4	500.5	422.5	653.6	87.0	86.1
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	37.4	.8	2.7	1.5	9.2	6.6	1.6	6.9	8.2
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	65.9	9.9	9.6	8.7	26.1	7.1	1.5	2.5	.3
HOURS OF WORK.....	8.2	.1	.1	.4	-	.2	-	6.3	1.1
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	84.4	4.6	6.1	32.0	23.0	8.1	8.4	1.5	.6
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	49.5	1.8	2.0	3.9	8.9	8.3	5.2	3.4	16.1
JOB SECURITY.....	114.4	22.6	18.8	13.0	8.0	6.8	34.0	8.3	2.9
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	375.8	110.3	96.7	64.3	58.9	20.1	16.2	3.4	5.9
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	27.0	6.2	6.3	4.9	6.7	-	.5	1.2	1.1
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	74.0	31.9	15.2	11.7	13.8	.9	.3	-	.2
NOT REPORTED.....	6.3	.8	1.7	.7	1.3	.5	.9	.1	.4
<b>DAYS IDLE (IN THOUSANDS)</b>									
ALL ISSUES.....	49,881.0	215.6	429.0	914.3	4,431.3	7,286.6	18,668.7	5,901.2	12,034.2
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	39,375.0	26.6	108.6	456.4	3,589.3	6,525.4	16,676.3	4,335.4	7,657.4
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	1,091.7	.8	7.9	4.8	75.0	102.3	48.0	218.3	634.6
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	448.5	9.9	16.1	27.6	110.7	88.7	46.3	120.5	28.5
HOURS OF WORK.....	443.8	.1	.1	1.2	-	2.6	-	368.1	71.7
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	798.3	4.6	10.4	123.6	129.8	101.8	276.7	74.5	76.9
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	3,078.6	1.8	4.2	12.8	47.9	125.1	161.0	154.0	2,571.9
JOB SECURITY.....	1,824.6	22.6	42.9	49.0	54.9	102.6	914.8	393.9	244.0
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	2,296.2	110.3	194.1	198.1	315.3	225.7	506.3	160.6	586.4
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	250.5	6.2	11.3	10.3	32.2	-	11.6	72.3	106.9
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	187.9	31.9	30.2	28.8	67.5	5.9	7.1	-	16.6
NOT REPORTED.....	85.7	.8	3.3	1.7	8.9	6.5	21.4	3.8	39.3

<sup>1</sup> Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

**Table 27. Work stoppages by contract status and duration, 1974<sup>1</sup>**

CONTRACT STATUS AND DURATION	STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR					
	NUMBER	PERCENT	WORKERS INVOLVED		DAYS IDLE	
			NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT	NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT
ALL STOPPAGES.....	6,031	100.0	2,795.0	100.0	49,881.0	100.0
1 DAY.....	818	13.6	215.6	7.7	215.6	.4
2 TO 3 DAYS.....	684	11.3	218.6	7.8	429.0	.9
4 TO 6 DAYS.....	625	10.4	257.6	9.2	914.3	1.8
7 TO 14 DAYS.....	1,093	18.1	656.3	23.5	4,431.3	8.9
15 TO 29 DAYS.....	1,055	17.5	481.1	17.2	7,286.6	14.6
30 TO 59 DAYS.....	1,011	16.8	722.3	25.8	18,668.7	37.4
60 TO 89 DAYS.....	351	5.8	120.6	4.3	5,901.2	11.8
90 DAYS AND OVER.....	394	6.5	122.8	4.4	12,034.2	24.1
<b>NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT OR UNION RECOGNITION.....</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3,907.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>
1 DAY.....	20	.3	8.2	.3	8.2	(2)
2 TO 3 DAYS.....	33	.5	7.1	.3	10.3	(2)
4 TO 6 DAYS.....	47	.8	9.4	.3	29.6	.1
7 TO 14 DAYS.....	106	1.8	12.5	.4	93.6	.2
15 TO 29 DAYS.....	107	1.8	31.8	1.1	480.8	1.0
30 TO 59 DAYS.....	110	1.8	13.4	.5	325.4	.7
60 TO 89 DAYS.....	57	.9	4.0	.1	203.5	.4
90 DAYS AND OVER.....	106	1.8	17.5	.6	2,756.3	5.5
<b>RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING).....</b>	<b>3,561</b>	<b>59.0</b>	<b>2,087.3</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>43,513.9</b>	<b>87.2</b>
1 DAY.....	92	1.5	43.5	1.6	43.5	.1
2 TO 3 DAYS.....	191	3.2	55.0	2.0	120.1	.2
4 TO 6 DAYS.....	289	4.8	146.4	5.2	581.9	1.2
7 TO 14 DAYS.....	753	12.5	502.7	18.0	3,604.5	7.2
15 TO 29 DAYS.....	861	14.3	428.1	15.3	6,555.5	13.1
30 TO 59 DAYS.....	832	13.8	694.3	24.8	17,930.0	35.9
60 TO 89 DAYS.....	276	4.6	118.8	4.1	5,631.3	11.3
90 DAYS AND OVER.....	267	4.4	102.4	3.7	9,047.0	18.1
<b>DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENTS NOT INVOLVED).....</b>	<b>1,613</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>531.6</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>1,824.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>
1 DAY.....	676	11.2	157.2	5.6	157.2	.3
2 TO 3 DAYS.....	426	7.1	143.8	5.1	273.9	.5
4 TO 6 DAYS.....	254	4.2	89.8	3.2	264.1	.5
7 TO 14 DAYS.....	167	2.8	112.4	4.0	536.0	1.1
15 TO 29 DAYS.....	46	.8	16.5	.6	178.6	.4
30 TO 59 DAYS.....	33	.5	10.3	.4	295.5	.6
60 TO 89 DAYS.....	7	.1	.5	(2)	24.5	(2)
90 DAYS AND OVER.....	4	.1	1.2	(2)	94.5	.2
<b>NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS.....</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>47.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>264.5</b>	<b>.5</b>
1 DAY.....	18	.3	3.8	.1	3.8	(2)
2 TO 3 DAYS.....	19	.3	9.4	.3	18.3	(2)
4 TO 6 DAYS.....	20	.3	10.1	.4	31.6	.1
7 TO 14 DAYS.....	32	.5	21.6	.8	144.2	.3
15 TO 29 DAYS.....	11	.2	.6	(2)	9.4	(2)
30 TO 59 DAYS.....	8	.1	1.4	(2)	34.9	.1
60 TO 89 DAYS.....	1	(2)	.1	(2)	2.4	(2)
90 DAYS AND OVER.....	4	.1	.2	(2)	20.0	(2)
<b>NO INFORMATION ON CONTRACT STATUS.....</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>370.5</b>	<b>.7</b>
1 DAY.....	12	.2	2.9	.1	2.9	(2)
2 TO 3 DAYS.....	15	.2	3.3	.1	6.5	(2)
4 TO 6 DAYS.....	15	.2	2.0	.1	7.1	(2)
7 TO 14 DAYS.....	35	.6	7.2	.3	53.0	.1
15 TO 29 DAYS.....	30	.5	4.1	.1	62.3	.1
30 TO 59 DAYS.....	28	.5	3.0	.1	82.9	.2
60 TO 89 DAYS.....	10	.2	1.3	(2)	39.5	.1
90 DAYS AND OVER.....	13	.2	1.4	.1	116.5	.2

<sup>1</sup> Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 28. Work stoppages by contract status and mediation, 1974<sup>1</sup>

CONTRACT STATUS AND MEDIATION AGENCY	STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR					
	NUMBER	PERCENT	WORKERS INVOLVED		DAYS IDLE	
			NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT	NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT
ALL STOPPAGES.....	6,031	100.0	2,795.0	100.0	49,881.0	100.0
GOVERNMENT MEDIATION 2/.....	2,935	48.7	1,773.8	63.5	38,787.0	77.8
FEDERAL MEDIATION.....	2,413	40.0	1,558.4	55.8	35,177.1	70.5
STATE MEDIATION.....	310	5.1	115.5	4.1	1,019.1	2.0
FEDERAL AND STATE MEDIATION COMBINED.....	118	2.0	61.6	2.2	2,020.7	4.1
OTHER MEDIATION.....	94	1.6	38.2	1.4	570.1	1.1
PRIVATE MEDIATION.....	136	2.3	23.4	.8	228.2	.5
NO MEDIATION REPORTED.....	2,837	47.0	973.5	34.8	10,220.6	20.3
NO INFORMATION.....	123	2.0	24.4	.9	745.1	1.5
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT.....	586	9.7	103.8	3.7	3,907.8	7.8
GOVERNMENT MEDIATION 2/.....	272	4.5	38.0	1.4	1,334.8	2.7
FEDERAL MEDIATION.....	210	3.5	33.8	1.2	1,231.0	2.5
STATE MEDIATION.....	40	.7	2.7	.1	73.4	.1
FEDERAL AND STATE MEDIATION COMBINED.....	9	.1	.5	(3)	23.8	(3)
OTHER MEDIATION.....	13	.2	1.0	(3)	6.6	(3)
PRIVATE MEDIATION.....	22	.4	1.6	.1	20.6	(3)
NO MEDIATION REPORTED.....	279	4.6	63.3	2.3	2,496.8	5.0
NO INFORMATION.....	13	.2	.9	(3)	55.6	.1
RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING).....	3,561	59.0	2,087.3	74.7	43,513.9	87.2
GOVERNMENT MEDIATION 2/.....	2,480	41.1	1,646.6	58.9	36,611.3	73.4
FEDERAL MEDIATION.....	2,088	34.6	1,478.9	52.9	33,318.8	66.8
STATE MEDIATION.....	234	3.9	88.1	3.2	830.6	1.7
FEDERAL AND STATE MEDIATION COMBINED.....	108	1.8	61.1	2.2	1,996.8	4.0
OTHER MEDIATION.....	50	.8	18.4	.7	465.1	.9
PRIVATE MEDIATION.....	84	1.4	17.6	.6	189.3	.4
NO MEDIATION REPORTED.....	926	15.4	403.0	14.4	6,088.1	12.2
NO INFORMATION.....	71	1.2	20.0	.7	625.2	1.3
DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED).....	1,613	26.7	531.6	19.0	1,824.3	3.7
GOVERNMENT MEDIATION 2/.....	90	1.5	48.1	1.7	440.4	.9
FEDERAL MEDIATION.....	48	.8	25.5	.9	329.5	.7
STATE MEDIATION.....	20	.3	14.9	.5	80.3	.2
FEDERAL AND STATE MEDIATION COMBINED.....	1	(3)	(4)	(3)	(4)	(3)
OTHER MEDIATION.....	21	.3	7.6	.3	30.5	.1
PRIVATE MEDIATION.....	23	.4	3.5	.1	12.4	(3)
NO MEDIATION REPORTED.....	1,489	24.7	478.5	17.1	1,337.2	2.7
NO INFORMATION.....	11	.2	1.5	.1	34.4	.1
NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS.....	113	1.9	47.2	1.7	264.5	.5
GOVERNMENT MEDIATION 2/.....	23	.4	27.3	1.0	152.8	.3
FEDERAL MEDIATION.....	6	.1	7.2	.3	57.7	.1
STATE MEDIATION.....	8	.1	9.2	.3	28.5	.1
FEDERAL AND STATE MEDIATION COMBINED.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MEDIATION.....	9	.1	11.0	.4	66.6	.1
PRIVATE MEDIATION.....	6	.1	.6	(3)	4.7	(3)
NO MEDIATION REPORTED.....	81	1.3	19.2	.7	104.5	.2
NO INFORMATION.....	3	(3)	.1	(3)	2.4	(3)
NO INFORMATION ON CONTRACT STATUS.....	158	2.6	25.2	.9	370.5	.7
GOVERNMENT MEDIATION 2/.....	70	1.2	13.7	.5	247.7	.5
FEDERAL MEDIATION.....	61	1.0	12.9	.5	240.2	.5
STATE MEDIATION.....	8	.1	.6	(3)	6.2	(3)
FEDERAL AND STATE MEDIATION COMBINED.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER MEDIATION.....	1	(3)	.2	(3)	1.4	(3)
PRIVATE MEDIATION.....	1	(3)	(4)	(3)	1.3	(3)
NO MEDIATION REPORTED.....	62	1.0	9.6	.3	94.1	.2
NO INFORMATION.....	25	.4	1.8	.1	27.4	.1

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>4</sup> Fewer than 50.

<sup>1</sup> Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

<sup>2</sup> Includes stoppages involving workers in which private mediation was also employed.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

Table 29. Work stoppages by contract status and settlement, 1974<sup>1</sup>

CONTRACT STATUS AND SETTLEMENT	STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR					
	NUMBER	PERCENT	WORKERS INVOLVED		DAYS IDLE	
			NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT	NUMBER (IN THOUSANDS)	PERCENT
ALL STOPPAGES.....	6,031	100.0	2,795.0	100.0	49,881.0	100.0
FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED, ALL ISSUES RESOLVED, PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES.....	4,905	81.3	2,474.3	88.5	47,049.2	94.3
NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT, SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE.....	533	8.8	158.9	5.7	274.8	.6
STRIKE BROKEN.....	236	3.9	32.1	1.1	1,087.7	2.2
WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION.....	210	3.5	96.7	3.5	341.4	.7
EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS.....	46	.8	3.9	.1	224.8	.5
NO INFORMATION.....	101	1.7	29.1	1.0	903.1	1.8
NEGOTIATION OF FIRST AGREEMENT OR UNION RECOGNITION.....	586	9.7	103.8	3.7	3,907.8	7.8
FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED, ALL ISSUES RESOLVED, PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES.....	439	7.3	77.9	2.8	3,268.2	6.6
NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT, SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE.....	5	.1	12.1	.4	13.6	(2)
STRIKE BROKEN.....	105	1.7	8.1	.3	516.1	1.0
WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION.....	12	.2	4.2	.1	26.5	.1
EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS.....	12	.2	.3	(2)	19.4	(2)
NO INFORMATION.....	13	.2	1.2	(2)	64.0	.1
RENEGOTIATION OF AGREEMENT (EXPIRATION OR REOPENING).....	3,561	59.0	2,087.3	74.7	43,513.9	87.2
FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED, ALL ISSUES RESOLVED, PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES.....	3,377	56.0	2,023.1	72.4	41,967.3	84.1
NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT, SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE.....	18	.3	11.9	.4	24.3	(2)
STRIKE BROKEN.....	62	1.0	7.7	.3	469.7	.9
WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION.....	30	.5	22.5	.8	104.9	.2
EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS.....	27	.4	2.8	.1	200.1	.4
NO INFORMATION.....	47	.8	19.3	.7	747.7	1.5
DURING TERM OF AGREEMENT (NEGOTIATION OF NEW AGREEMENT NOT INVOLVED).....	1,613	26.7	531.6	19.0	1,824.3	3.7
FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED, ALL ISSUES RESOLVED, PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES.....	892	14.8	314.0	11.2	1,294.9	2.6
NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT, SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE.....	498	8.3	132.3	4.7	234.4	.5
STRIKE BROKEN.....	45	.7	15.0	.5	76.2	.2
WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION.....	164	2.7	68.1	2.4	205.1	.4
EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS.....	6	.1	.7	(2)	3.5	(2)
NO INFORMATION.....	8	.1	1.4	(2)	10.2	(2)
NO CONTRACT OR OTHER CONTRACT STATUS.....	113	1.9	47.2	1.7	264.5	.5
FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED, ALL ISSUES RESOLVED, PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES.....	85	1.4	43.7	1.6	252.7	.5
NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT, SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE.....	9	.1	1.8	.1	1.9	(2)
STRIKE BROKEN.....	17	.3	1.1	(2)	8.6	(2)
WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION.....	1	(2)	.6	(2)	1.2	(2)
EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS.....	-	-	-	-	-	-
NO INFORMATION.....	1	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)	(2)
NO INFORMATION ON CONTRACT STATUS.....	158	2.6	25.2	.9	370.5	.7
FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED, ALL ISSUES RESOLVED, PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES.....	112	1.9	15.6	.6	266.1	.5
NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT, SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE.....	3	(2)	.7	(2)	.7	(2)
STRIKE BROKEN.....	7	.1	.2	(2)	17.1	(2)
WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION.....	3	(2)	1.3	(2)	3.7	(2)
EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS.....	1	(2)	.1	(2)	1.8	(2)
NO INFORMATION.....	32	.5	7.2	.3	81.2	.2

<sup>1</sup> Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.

**Table 30. Work stoppages by major issue and type of settlement, 1974<sup>1</sup>**

MAJOR ISSUE	TOTAL	FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED		NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED		WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION	EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS	NO INFORMATION
		ALL ISSUES RESOLVED	PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES	SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE	STRIKE BROKEN			
<b>STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR</b>								
ALL STOPPAGES.....	6,031	4,442	463	533	236	210	46	101
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	3,596	3,241	135	23	81	30	29	57
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	71	56	8	-	3	2	2	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	147	80	24	25	3	12	1	2
HOURS OF WORK.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	97	76	4	6	4	3	-	4
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	349	187	40	7	86	15	6	8
JOB SECURITY.....	249	151	31	32	11	16	5	3
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	1,118	472	166	322	38	106	3	11
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	90	25	11	33	5	14	-	2
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	239	97	44	85	2	10	-	1
NOT REPORTED.....	68	50	-	-	3	2	-	13
<b>WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)</b>								
ALL STOPPAGES.....	2,795.0	2,257.5	216.8	158.9	32.1	96.7	3.9	29.1
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	1,952.1	1,797.2	100.5	11.9	8.0	13.8	2.5	18.2
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	37.4	20.5	15.4	-	(2)	.9	.7	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	65.9	44.7	10.5	5.2	1.5	3.1	-	.7
HOURS OF WORK.....	8.2	8.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	84.4	71.4	2.3	6.3	.2	3.2	-	1.1
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	49.5	31.6	6.8	.8	7.2	2.5	.1	.6
JOB SECURITY.....	114.4	84.7	13.7	7.0	2.1	6.3	.3	.3
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	375.8	172.2	60.1	76.8	11.6	48.2	.1	6.8
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	27.0	10.2	3.3	6.8	1.1	5.1	-	.4
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	74.0	12.3	4.2	44.1	.2	13.1	-	(2)
NOT REPORTED.....	6.3	4.4	-	-	.1	.7	-	1.1
<b>DAYS IDLE (IN THOUSANDS)</b>								
ALL STOPPAGES.....	49,881.0	43,700.0	3,349.1	274.8	1,087.7	341.4	224.8	903.1
GENERAL WAGE CHANGES.....	39,375.0	35,995.4	1,988.6	21.3	485.6	98.7	187.9	597.5
SUPPLEMENTARY BENEFITS.....	1,091.7	425.1	648.6	-	3.4	3.4	11.2	-
WAGE ADJUSTMENTS.....	448.5	323.8	54.7	9.6	9.4	14.5	10.6	25.8
HOURS OF WORK.....	443.8	443.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
OTHER CONTRACTUAL MATTERS.....	798.3	697.9	10.3	10.1	35.8	21.1	-	23.1
UNION ORGANIZATION AND SECURITY.....	3,078.6	2,330.9	299.5	3.7	415.8	6.9	3.5	12.3
JOB SECURITY.....	1,824.6	1,716.4	47.5	8.5	23.7	11.8	5.0	11.5
PLANT ADMINISTRATION.....	2,296.2	1,447.6	279.2	113.7	83.2	154.4	.5	217.6
OTHER WORKING CONDITIONS.....	250.5	203.2	9.2	8.7	16.2	12.1	-	1.0
INTERUNION OR INTRAUNION MATTERS.....	187.9	59.7	11.4	99.1	1.7	16.0	-	(2)
NOT REPORTED.....	85.7	56.1	-	-	12.9	2.5	-	14.2

<sup>1</sup> Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

<sup>2</sup> Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.



Table 31. Work stoppages by industry group and type of settlement, 1974<sup>1</sup>

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL	FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED		NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED		WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION	EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS	NO INFORMATION
		ALL ISSUES RESOLVED	PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES	SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE	STRIKE BROKEN			
<b>STOPPAGES ENDING IN YEAR</b>								
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	2/6,031	4,442	463	533	236	210	45	101
MANUFACTURING.....	2/2,777	2,423	121	25	83	80	26	59
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	260	224	11	-	10	2	5	8
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	47	43	2	1	1	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	67	55	4	2	1	2	2	1
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	87	74	6	-	2	-	2	3
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	85	75	2	-	1	3	3	1
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	134	118	4	-	6	3	-	3
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	74	52	2	-	10	1	3	6
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	158	131	10	3	7	2	2	3
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	133	113	7	2	5	-	3	3
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	15	11	2	1	1	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	173	145	15	1	7	1	3	1
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	218	185	10	1	5	10	1	6
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	405	362	17	2	13	3	-	8
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	395	363	9	3	7	6	1	6
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	215	197	5	3	3	1	-	6
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	187	164	10	2	3	4	1	3
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	38	31	2	4	-	-	-	1
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	62	56	3	-	1	2	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	2/3,256	2,021	342	508	153	170	20	42
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	13	7	-	2	4	-	-	-
MINING.....	1,047	291	159	457	24	110	2	4
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	684	588	56	4	10	6	1	19
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	330	248	19	10	25	14	8	6
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	555	466	27	5	38	6	4	9
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	28	20	2	1	3	1	-	1
SERVICES.....	218	162	21	1	25	1	5	3
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	381	239	58	28	24	32	-	-
<b>WORKERS INVOLVED (IN THOUSANDS)</b>								
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	2/2,795.0	2,257.5	216.8	158.9	32.1	96.7	3.9	29.1
MANUFACTURING.....	2/1,143.4	1,021.7	56.1	11.2	10.5	23.0	3.1	17.9
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	2.4	2.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	70.2	61.0	4.3	-	.5	1.4	.4	2.5
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	6.0	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	23.5	23.1	.2	.1	.1	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	103.5	101.9	.4	.2	.2	.6	.2	(7)
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	20.1	16.5	3.2	-	.2	-	.1	.1
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	19.6	17.2	1.3	-	(7)	.8	.3	(7)
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	36.2	33.1	.6	-	.4	1.3	-	.8
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	23.9	22.5	.2	-	.3	.3	.1	.5
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	41.0	36.5	2.5	.6	.2	.6	.4	.2
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	5.1	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	41.3	36.6	2.0	.5	.9	-	.8	.6
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	6.0	4.4	.6	.8	.1	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	34.3	27.9	4.9	.1	.6	.4	.2	.2
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	73.4	59.5	5.6	.9	3.2	2.9	.4	1.0
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	86.4	77.2	3.7	.1	.8	.9	-	3.6
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	169.5	151.1	5.6	5.2	.4	4.1	.3	2.9
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	184.3	176.0	1.8	.5	1.5	.7	-	3.6
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	174.1	144.0	18.3	.3	1.0	8.6	.1	1.8
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	13.3	11.1	.5	1.7	-	-	-	(7)
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	9.1	8.4	.3	-	(7)	.3	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	2/1,651.6	1,235.8	160.7	147.7	21.7	73.7	.8	11.2
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	21.5	10.0	-	8.0	3.5	-	-	-
MINING.....	500.7	280.6	50.1	120.7	6.7	41.5	.2	.9
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	627.5	575.6	39.4	.4	1.1	2.7	(6)	8.3
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	144.8	83.2	38.6	5.3	2.0	14.8	.2	.7
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	155.6	142.3	7.3	1.2	2.4	1.4	.1	1.0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	2.6	.8	1.5	(7)	.1	(7)	-	.1
SERVICES.....	38.4	29.4	7.6	(7)	1.0	(7)	.2	.2
GOVERNMENT 6/.....	160.4	113.9	16.2	12.2	5.0	13.2	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Work stoppages by industry group and type of settlement, 1974<sup>1</sup> - Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP	TOTAL	FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED		NO FORMAL SETTLEMENT REACHED		WORK RESUMED UNDER COURT INJUNCTION	EMPLOYER OUT OF BUSINESS	NO INFORMATION
		ALL ISSUES RESOLVED	PROCEDURE FOR HANDLING UNRESOLVED ISSUES	SHORT PROTEST OR SYMPATHY STRIKE	STRIKE BROKEN			
DAYS IDLE (IN THOUSANDS)								
ALL INDUSTRIES.....	2/49,881.0	43,700.0	3,349.1	274.8	1,087.7	341.4	224.8	973.1
MANUFACTURING.....	2/24,782.4	22,709.2	816.8	29.4	305.9	103.1	211.5	606.5
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES.....	153.2	153.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS.....	1,782.1	1,495.0	185.2	-	35.9	5.0	15.2	45.7
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES.....	68.2	68.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
TEXTILE MILL PRODUCTS.....	814.9	814.0	.4	.2	.4	-	-	-
APPAREL, ETC. 3/.....	2,112.6	2,064.6	4.1	.8	31.0	4.6	7.5	.1
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS, EXCEPT FURNITURE.....	332.4	259.4	48.7	-	11.7	-	2.9	9.6
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES.....	296.3	249.0	18.1	-	.1	6.4	22.4	.4
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	663.0	635.6	4.3	-	13.5	3.1	-	6.5
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES.....	560.5	491.5	15.5	-	32.5	.5	10.5	10.0
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS.....	1,584.3	1,489.1	26.8	.6	17.2	2.3	35.5	11.9
PETROLEUM REFINING AND RELATED INDUSTRIES.....	130.7	130.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
RUBBER AND MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS PRODUCTS.....	1,249.1	1,135.0	9.8	3.8	6.1	-	62.4	32.1
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS.....	125.8	117.7	1.3	1.7	5.0	-	-	-
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS.....	984.6	773.3	112.3	.6	73.0	.8	13.1	6.5
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES.....	1,500.3	1,387.6	23.5	3.8	17.9	17.4	1.6	48.5
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS 4/.....	1,857.8	1,697.6	11.7	.8	33.0	3.3	-	111.4
MACHINERY, EXCEPT ELECTRICAL.....	3,077.8	2,824.9	71.3	5.2	8.1	27.9	33.6	106.9
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT, AND SUPPLIES.....	3,751.4	3,540.3	55.3	1.6	6.2	4.4	-	143.5
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.....	3,438.2	3,096.4	223.7	8.1	13.9	25.9	.7	69.4
INSTRUMENTS, ETC. 5/.....	138.4	130.4	1.5	2.4	-	-	-	4.0
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES..	160.8	155.6	3.2	-	.4	1.5	-	-
NONMANUFACTURING.....	2/25,098.5	20,990.9	2,532.3	245.4	781.8	238.3	13.3	296.6
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES....	459.7	267.9	-	8.9	182.9	-	-	-
MINING.....	4,060.7	3,584.0	105.5	210.9	49.1	103.6	2.8	4.8
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION.....	12,635.3	11,440.0	923.7	1.2	6.3	15.5	.1	248.4
TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION, ELECTRIC, GAS, AND SANITARY SERVICES..	3,624.2	2,160.3	1,074.6	9.0	329.4	41.4	4.9	4.5
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE.....	2,145.1	1,875.2	123.9	2.5	101.2	6.5	1.9	33.9
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE.....	61.7	28.9	28.4	.1	2.1	.1	-	2.2
SERVICES 6/.....	715.8	507.6	136.7	(6)	64.2	1.0	3.5	2.8
GOVERNMENT 7/.....	1,396.0	1,126.9	139.5	12.9	46.5	70.2	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Totals in this table differ from those in tables 1 and 2 and 6-24 because these stoppages ended during the year, and thus include idleness occurring in prior years.

<sup>2</sup> The number of stoppages reported for a major industry group or division may not equal the sum of its components because individual stoppages occurring in 2 or more groups are counted in each. Workers involved and days idle are allocated among the respective groups.

<sup>3</sup> Includes other finished products made from fabrics and similar materials.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes ordnance, machinery, and transportation equipment.

<sup>5</sup> Includes professional, scientific, and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods; watches and clocks.

<sup>6</sup> The situations reported here have, for statistical purposes, been deemed to fall within the Bureau's definition of a work stoppage. This decision does not constitute a legal determination that a work stoppage has taken place in violation of any law or public policy.

<sup>7</sup> Fewer than 50.

NOTE: Dash (-) denotes zero. Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals.



















**Work stoppages by State, 1934-74—Continued**

(Workers and days idle in thousands)

Year	West Virginia				Wisconsin				Wyoming			
	Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)	Percent of estimated nonagricultural working time <sup>1</sup>	Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)	Percent of estimated nonagricultural working time <sup>1</sup>	Stoppages beginning in year		Days idle during year (all stoppages)	Percent of estimated nonagricultural working time <sup>1</sup>
	Number	Workers involved			Number	Workers involved			Number	Workers involved		
1934	23	35.1	557.0	-	77	33.1	791.0	-	2	0.2	2.2	-
1935	17	104.0	570.0	-	46	10.3	267.0	-	2	3.7	18.4	-
1936	30	7.3	141.0	-	50	16.4	233.0	-	3	.8	12.1	-
1937	25	6.9	201.0	-	190	45.0	857.0	-	4	.3	1.2	-
1938	13	4.1	55.8	-	88	21.6	303.0	-	-	-	-	-
1939	26	94.6	2,170.0	-	55	39.4	366.0	-	1	4.0	20.0	-
1940	28	3.8	42.8	-	49	5.3	99.0	-	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	-
1941	57	163.0	1,940.0	-	65	17.5	521.0	-	3	.4	4.6	-
1942	47	12.3	63.1	-	45	7.1	37.5	-	3	.2	1.7	-
1943	110	123.0	1,700.0	-	29	4.8	33.1	-	3	3.9	43.8	-
1944	121	41.8	260.0	-	88	36.2	144.0	-	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	-
1945	128	157.0	1,660.0	-	96	44.1	600.0	-	5	.5	3.0	-
1946	150	229.0	5,600.0	-	91	73.7	4,820.0	-	10	10.6	205.0	-
1947	107	134.0	908.0	-	58	24.4	1,070.0	-	8	5.2	44.2	-
1948	211	180.0	3,150.0	-	71	25.8	469.0	-	4	4.2	109.0	-
1949	129	363.0	6,290.0	-	67	19.9	403.0	-	11	8.5	75.0	-
1950	216	54.4	3,340.0	-	119	57.2	902.0	-	13	2.5	96.9	-
1951	231	83.2	462.0	-	87	43.0	704.0	-	7	.6	3.5	-
1952	257	190.0	1,630.0	1.38	113	53.1	958.0	0.39	12	5.5	60.8	0.34
1953	165	49.5	347.0	.30	100	30.3	771.0	.31	16	1.7	21.4	.12
1954	107	29.3	266.0	.26	59	16.6	641.0	.27	7	.2	.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
1955	160	35.3	312.0	.30	95	44.9	849.0	.34	6	.4	5.1	.03
1956	191	68.4	589.0	.54	62	28.4	537.0	.21	5	.1	.9	.01
1957	139	57.7	390.0	.34	68	26.9	288.0	.11	2	.6	1.7	.01
1958	125	26.0	241.0	.23	78	25.6	364.0	.15	7	.4	10.6	.06
1959	104	38.6	924.0	.91	61	20.9	699.0	.27	8	3.5	57.5	.32
1960	82	15.2	104.0	.10	63	19.2	382.0	.15	20	8.7	50.2	.26
1961	81	12.7	197.0	.21	54	18.7	285.0	.11	16	2.4	17.6	.09
1962	84	17.2	201.0	.21	64	21.9	289.0	.11	9	.5	8.2	.04
1963	80	20.0	173.0	.18	56	17.7	336.0	.13	7	.3	1.2	.01
1964	95	31.1	441.0	.45	81	49.9	582.0	.21	4	.6	2.0	.01
1965	102	29.1	224.0	.22	86	37.2	456.0	.16	9	.3	6.2	.03
1966	139	52.7	589.0	.57	102	41.7	707.0	.24	8	5.4	46.8	.26
1967	151	46.3	505.0	.48	109	54.3	937.0	.31	9	4.3	10.6	.06
1968	170	95.7	862.2	.81	123	61.2	1,353.6	.43	6	2.0	12.6	.07
1969	245	114.5	881.5	.78	116	58.0	1,176.2	.36	9	2.2	53.5	.27
1970	313	117.0	1,067.3	1.00	119	49.2	1,362.7	.41	8	2.7	6.1	.03
1971	426	202.9	2,244.1	2.09	116	52.1	695.9	.21	16	8.1	53.8	.26
1972	516	137.8	517.1	.46	88	27.9	381.0	.11	7	1.2	7.1	.03
1973	614	172.7	607.5	.53	110	40.6	670.2	.17	6	.5	2.0	.01
1974	563	197.4	1,598.1	1.11	117	60.6	1,195.5	.28	9	2.7	20.5	.06

<sup>1</sup> Private household workers are excluded from the total employed, as were government workers through 1973 (see appendix B).

NOTE: Because of rounding, sums of individual items may not equal totals. Dashes indicate no data reported or data that do not meet publication criteria.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 0.005 percent.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 100.

## Appendix B. Scope, Definitions, and Methods

### Scope

It is the purpose of this statistical series to report all work stoppages in the United States that involve six workers or more and continue for the equivalent of a full day or shift or longer.

### Definitions

*Strike or lockout.* A strike is defined as a temporary stoppage of work by a group of employees (not necessarily members of a union) to express a grievance or enforce a demand. A lockout is a temporary withholding or denial of employment during a labor dispute to enforce terms of employment upon a group of employees. Because of the complexity of most labor-management disputes, the Bureau makes no attempt to distinguish between strikes and lockouts in its statistics; both types are included in the term "work stoppage" and are used interchangeably.

*Workers and idleness.* The figures on the number of "workers involved" and "days idle" include all workers made idle for one shift or longer in establishments directly involved in a stoppage. They do not account for secondary idleness—that is, the effects of a stoppage on other establishments or industries whose employees may be made idle as a result of material or service shortages.

The total number of workers involved in strikes in a given year may include double counting of individual workers if they were involved in more than one stoppage during that year. (Thus, in 1974, the Bureau recorded some 460,000 bituminous coal and lignite mining workers as participating in strikes, while 165,000 workers were employed in the industry.)

In some prolonged stoppages, the total days of idleness are estimated if the number of workers idle each day is not known. Significant changes in the number of workers idle are secured from the parties for use in computing days of idleness.

### Methods

*The relative measures.* In computing the number of workers involved in strikes as a percent of total employment and idleness as a percent of total working time, the following employment figures have been used:

From 1927 to 1950, all employed workers were included in the base, except those in occupations and professions in which little, if any, union organization existed or in which stoppages rarely, if ever, occurred. In most industries, all wage and salary workers were included in total employment except those in executive, managerial, or high supervisory positions, or those performing professional work the nature of which made union organization or group action unlikely. This measure of employment also excluded all self-employed persons; domestic workers; workers on farms employing fewer than six persons; all Federal and State government employees; and officials, both elected and appointed, in local government.

From 1951 to 1966, the Bureau's estimates of total employment in nonagricultural establishments, exclusive of government, were used as a base. Days of idleness computed on the basis of nonagricultural employment (exclusive of government) usually differed by less than one-tenth of a percentage point from that obtained by the former method, while the percentage of workers idle (compared with total employment) differed by about 0.5 of a point. For example, the percentage of workers idle during 1950 computed on the base used for the earlier years was 6.9, and the percentage for days of idleness was 0.44, compared with 6.3 and 0.40, respectively, computed on the new base.

From 1967 to 1973, two estimates of employment were used, one based on the wage and salary workers in the civilian work force, and the other on those in the private nonfarm sector.<sup>1</sup> The new private nonfarm series closely approximated the former BLS series which, as noted, excluded government and agricultural workers from employment totals, but accounted for idleness by such workers while on strike. The old method had resulted in an increasingly distorted measure of the severity of strikes; the likely growth of strike activity among government and farmworkers would have distorted the measure even more in the future. The "total economy" measure of strike idleness now included government and agricultural workers in its employment count as well as in the computation of idleness ratios, but excluded forestry, fishery, and private household workers from the base. To facilitate comparisons over time, the figure for the total economy has been carried back to 1939 (see table 1). The "private nonagricultural"

<sup>1</sup> For further information, see "Total Economy Measure of Strike Idleness," *Monthly Labor Review*, October 1968, pp. 54-56.

**Table B-1. Methods of computing relative measures of idleness**

Component	Total economy measure	Nonagricultural sector measure	Private nonagricultural sector measure <sup>1</sup>
Employment .....	Establishment series plus wage and salaried farm workers.	Establishment series.	Establishment series less government.
Estimated working time .....	Above employment times working days.	Above employment times working days.	Above employment times working days.
Days of idleness as a percent of estimated total working time .....	$\frac{\text{Total idleness}}{\text{Above working time}} \times 100$	$\frac{\text{Total idleness less farm}}{\text{Above working time}} \times 100$	$\frac{\text{Total idleness less farm and government}}{\text{Above working time}} \times 100$

<sup>1</sup> This applies only to data in appendix A through 1973.

measure excluded agricultural and government workers from employment totals and these groups were also removed from strike figures in arriving at a percentage of nonagricultural working time idle.

*Beginning in 1974*, government workers have been added to employment and idleness ratios. (See table 21 and appendix A.)

The differences in the various measures are illustrated in table B-1 in which the components of each measure and the methods of computation are set forth.

“Estimated working time” is computed by multiplying the average employment for the year by the number of days typically worked by most employed workers during that year. In these computations, Saturdays (when customarily not worked), Sundays, and established Federal holidays are excluded.<sup>3</sup>

*Duration.* Although only workdays are used in computing total days of idleness, duration is expressed in calendar days, including nonworkdays.

*State data.* Stoppages occurring in more than one State are listed separately in each State affected. The workers and days of idleness are allocated among each of the affected States.<sup>4</sup> The procedures outlined in the section on relative measures also have been used in preparing estimates of idleness by State.

*Metropolitan area data.* Information is tabulated separately for the areas that currently comprise the list of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's) as defined by the Office of Management and Budget and, in addition, for a few communities historically included in the strike series

<sup>3</sup> For example, the total economy figure for 1974 was computed by multiplying the average employment for the year by the number of working days (79,683,000 × 252 = 20,080,116,000) and dividing this figure into the total number of days of idleness.

<sup>4</sup> The same procedure is followed in allocating data on stoppages occurring in more than one industry, industry group, or metropolitan area.

before the current list of areas was compiled. Information is published only for those areas in which at least five stoppages were recorded during the year.

Some metropolitan areas include counties in more than one State, and, hence, statistics for an area may occasionally equal or exceed totals for the State in which the major city is located. Stoppages in the mining and logging industries are excluded from metropolitan area data but are reported by industry and State.

*Unions involved.* For this purpose, the union is the organization whose contract was involved or which has taken active leadership in the stoppage. Disputes involving more than one union are classified as jurisdictional or rival union disputes or as involving cooperating unions. If unorganized workers strike, a separate classification is used. However, the tabulations of “workers involved” include all who are made idle for one shift or longer in establishments directly involved in the dispute, including members of other unions and nonunion workers. Information is presented by major affiliation of the union, i.e., AFL-CIO, or, if there is no affiliation, by the designations “independent,” “single firm,” or “no union.”

#### Sources of information

*Occurrence of strikes.* Information on the actual or probable existence of work stoppages is collected from a number of sources. Clippings on labor disputes are obtained from a comprehensive coverage of daily and weekly newspapers throughout the country. Information also is received regularly from the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service. Other sources of information include State boards of mediation and arbitration; research divisions of State labor departments; local offices of State employment security agencies; and trade and union journals. Some employer associations, companies, and unions also furnish the Bureau with work stoppage information on a voluntary cooperative basis, either as stoppages occur or periodically.

*Respondents to questionnaire.* A questionnaire is mailed to each of the parties reported as involved in work stoppages to obtain information on the number of workers involved, duration, major issues, location, method of settlement, and other pertinent information.

*Limitations of data.* Although the Bureau seeks to obtain complete coverage, i.e., a "census" of all strikes involving six workers or more and lasting a full shift or more, information is undoubtedly missing on some strikes involving small numbers of workers. Presumably, these missing

strikes do not substantially affect the number of workers and days of idleness reported.

To improve the completeness of the count of stoppages, the Bureau has constantly sought to develop new sources of information on the probable existence of stoppages. Over the years, these sources have probably increased the number of strikes recorded, but have had little effect on the number of workers or total idleness. As new agencies or organizations having knowledge of the existence of work stoppages are established or identified, every effort is made by the Bureau to establish cooperative arrangements.