

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

6. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	46,171	47,532	27,692	28,167	4,175	4,223	2,188	2,230
Civilian labor force.....	30,601	31,818	18,422	18,890	2,449	2,553	1,394	1,427
Participation rate.....	66.3	66.9	66.5	67.1	58.7	60.5	63.7	64.0
Employed.....	29,299	30,343	17,626	18,014	2,310	2,421	1,352	1,379
Employment-population ratio.....	63.5	63.8	63.6	64.0	55.3	57.3	61.8	61.8
Unemployed.....	1,302	1,475	796	876	139	133	42	48
Unemployment rate.....	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.6	5.7	5.2	3.0	3.4
Not in labor force.....	15,570	15,714	9,271	9,277	1,725	1,670	793	803
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	23,084	23,835	14,048	14,324	2,002	2,037	1,120	1,160
Civilian labor force.....	17,368	17,911	10,713	10,835	1,275	1,323	785	812
Participation rate.....	75.2	75.1	76.3	75.6	63.7	64.9	70.1	70.0
Employed.....	16,654	17,071	10,265	10,323	1,196	1,258	761	780
Employment-population ratio.....	72.1	71.6	73.1	72.1	59.7	61.7	68.0	67.2
Unemployed.....	715	839	448	512	79	65	24	33
Unemployment rate.....	4.1	4.7	4.2	4.7	6.2	4.9	3.1	4.0
Not in labor force.....	5,716	5,924	3,335	3,490	728	714	334	347
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	20,919	21,599	12,608	12,854	1,837	1,882	1,055	1,087
Civilian labor force.....	16,623	17,116	10,198	10,315	1,225	1,281	765	788
Participation rate.....	79.5	79.2	80.9	80.2	66.7	68.1	72.5	72.5
Employed.....	15,997	16,386	9,812	9,878	1,156	1,221	743	757
Employment-population ratio.....	76.5	75.9	77.8	76.8	62.9	64.9	70.4	69.7
Unemployed.....	626	730	386	436	68	61	22	31
Unemployment rate.....	3.8	4.3	3.8	4.2	5.6	4.7	2.9	3.9
Not in labor force.....	4,296	4,483	2,410	2,540	613	600	290	299
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	23,087	23,697	13,644	13,843	2,172	2,186	1,068	1,070
Civilian labor force.....	13,233	13,907	7,709	8,055	1,175	1,230	609	614
Participation rate.....	57.3	58.7	56.5	58.2	54.1	56.3	57.0	57.4
Employed.....	12,646	13,271	7,361	7,692	1,114	1,163	591	599
Employment-population ratio.....	54.8	56.0	53.9	55.6	51.3	53.2	55.4	56.0
Unemployed.....	587	635	348	364	61	68	18	15
Unemployment rate.....	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	5.2	5.5	2.9	2.5
Not in labor force.....	9,854	9,790	5,935	5,787	998	955	459	456
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	20,984	21,544	12,261	12,460	1,978	1,993	1,022	1,010
Civilian labor force.....	12,562	13,205	7,260	7,590	1,118	1,176	597	599
Participation rate.....	59.9	61.3	59.2	60.9	56.5	59.0	58.4	59.3
Employed.....	12,049	12,649	6,962	7,280	1,062	1,115	581	584
Employment-population ratio.....	57.4	58.7	56.8	58.4	53.7	55.9	56.9	57.9
Unemployed.....	513	557	298	310	56	61	16	15
Unemployment rate.....	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	5.0	5.2	2.6	2.5
Not in labor force.....	8,421	8,339	5,002	4,871	860	817	425	411
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	4,269	4,389	2,823	2,852	359	348	111	134
Civilian labor force.....	1,416	1,496	964	986	107	96	33	40
Participation rate.....	33.2	34.1	34.1	34.6	29.8	27.6	29.4	30.0
Employed.....	1,253	1,308	852	856	92	85	28	38
Employment-population ratio.....	29.3	29.8	30.2	30.0	25.6	24.5	25.3	28.2
Unemployed.....	163	188	112	130	15	11	4	2
Unemployment rate.....	11.5	12.6	11.6	13.2	14.0	11.3	-	5.9
Not in labor force.....	2,852	2,892	1,859	1,866	252	252	78	94

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).