

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2017					2018				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over.....	137,890	14,817	10.7	16,444	11.9	140,099	14,744	10.5	16,380	11.7
16 to 24 years.....	18,757	877	4.7	1,014	5.4	18,698	823	4.4	966	5.2
25 years and over.....	119,133	13,940	11.7	15,430	13.0	121,401	13,921	11.5	15,415	12.7
25 to 34 years.....	32,407	3,061	9.4	3,426	10.6	33,232	3,084	9.3	3,452	10.4
35 to 44 years.....	28,729	3,421	11.9	3,806	13.2	29,433	3,445	11.7	3,802	12.9
45 to 54 years.....	28,655	3,771	13.2	4,145	14.5	28,525	3,664	12.8	4,029	14.1
55 to 64 years.....	22,382	3,032	13.5	3,329	14.9	22,839	3,041	13.3	3,355	14.7
65 years and over.....	6,960	655	9.4	723	10.4	7,372	687	9.3	777	10.5
Men, 16 years and over.....	71,469	8,166	11.4	8,930	12.5	72,632	8,082	11.1	8,868	12.2
16 to 24 years.....	9,486	529	5.6	609	6.4	9,366	513	5.5	587	6.3
25 years and over.....	61,983	7,637	12.3	8,321	13.4	63,266	7,569	12.0	8,281	13.1
25 to 34 years.....	17,199	1,755	10.2	1,940	11.3	17,710	1,781	10.1	1,957	11.0
35 to 44 years.....	15,220	1,900	12.5	2,088	13.7	15,617	1,884	12.1	2,057	13.2
45 to 54 years.....	14,693	2,040	13.9	2,189	14.9	14,593	1,934	13.3	2,109	14.5
55 to 64 years.....	11,318	1,617	14.3	1,745	15.4	11,575	1,611	13.9	1,752	15.1
65 years and over.....	3,554	324	9.1	359	10.1	3,771	360	9.5	405	10.8
Women, 16 years and over.....	66,421	6,651	10.0	7,514	11.3	67,467	6,662	9.9	7,512	11.1
16 to 24 years.....	9,271	348	3.8	405	4.4	9,332	310	3.3	379	4.1
25 years and over.....	57,150	6,303	11.0	7,109	12.4	58,135	6,352	10.9	7,134	12.3
25 to 34 years.....	15,208	1,306	8.6	1,486	9.8	15,521	1,303	8.4	1,495	9.6
35 to 44 years.....	13,509	1,521	11.3	1,718	12.7	13,817	1,561	11.3	1,744	12.6
45 to 54 years.....	13,962	1,731	12.4	1,956	14.0	13,932	1,730	12.4	1,920	13.8
55 to 64 years.....	11,065	1,415	12.8	1,584	14.3	11,264	1,430	12.7	1,603	14.2
65 years and over.....	3,406	330	9.7	364	10.7	3,601	327	9.1	372	10.3
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY										
White.....	107,121	11,358	10.6	12,589	11.8	108,164	11,215	10.4	12,471	11.5
Men.....	56,545	6,432	11.4	7,025	12.4	57,132	6,311	11.0	6,920	12.1
Women.....	50,576	4,926	9.7	5,564	11.0	51,032	4,904	9.6	5,551	10.9
Black or African American.....	17,498	2,210	12.6	2,459	14.1	17,994	2,258	12.5	2,487	13.8
Men.....	8,042	1,101	13.7	1,205	15.0	8,330	1,111	13.3	1,221	14.7
Women.....	9,456	1,109	11.7	1,254	13.3	9,664	1,147	11.9	1,266	13.1
Asian.....	8,561	763	8.9	843	9.8	8,973	758	8.4	855	9.5
Men.....	4,457	365	8.2	402	9.0	4,652	375	8.1	416	8.9
Women.....	4,105	398	9.7	441	10.7	4,321	383	8.9	439	10.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	23,656	2,201	9.3	2,476	10.5	24,591	2,239	9.1	2,482	10.1
Men.....	13,342	1,261	9.5	1,410	10.6	13,775	1,304	9.5	1,443	10.5
Women.....	10,315	940	9.1	1,067	10.3	10,815	934	8.6	1,039	9.6
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS³										
Full-time workers.....	113,272	13,396	11.8	14,812	13.1	115,567	13,415	11.6	14,844	12.8
Part-time workers.....	24,433	1,403	5.7	1,611	6.6	24,346	1,313	5.4	1,518	6.2

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.