## HOUSEHOLD DATA ANNUAL AVERAGES

## 45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry

[Numbers in thousands]

Total wage and salary workers.  OCCUPATION  Management, professional, and related occupations.  Management, business, and financial operations occupations.  5,725  Management occupations.  Jay01  Business and financial operations occupations.  2,325  Professional and related occupations.  13,314  Computer and mathematical occupations.  Life, physical, and social science occupations.  Life, physical, and social science occupations.  Life, physical, and social science occupations.  Lige, physical, and social science occupations.  Legal occupations.  396  Education, training, and library occupations.  Legal occupations.  445  Arsh design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.  476  Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.  487  Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.  597  Healthcare support occupations.  19,509  Protoctive service occupations.  2,067  Food preparation and serving related occupations.  2,067  Food preparation and serving related occupations.  2,067  Food preparation and serving related occupations.  3,281  Sales and office occupations.  3,281  Sales and related occupations.  5,188  Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.  9,369  Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.  6,833  INDUSTRY  Private sector.  72,234  Agriculture and related industries.  908  Nonagricultural industries.  908  Nonagricultura		kers paid hourly ra		
Total wage and salary workers.  OCCUPATION  Management, professional, and related occupations.  Management, business, and financial operations occupations.  5,725  Management occupations.  3,401  Business and financial operations occupations.  2,325  Professional and related occupations.  13,314  Computer and mathematical occupations.  1,191  Architecture and engineering occupations.  Life, physical, and social science occupations.  Loomunity and social service occupations.  Legal occupations.  Education, training, and library occupations.  Aris, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.  Service occupations.  Protective service occupations.  Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.  Protective service occupations.  1993  Healthcare support occupations.  1995  Healthcare support occupations.  2,997  Protective service occupations.  2,997  Protective service occupations.  2,997  Protective service occupations.  2,067  Food preparation and serving related occupations.  3,281  Sales and office occupations.  3,281  Sales and related occupations.  3,281  Sales and related occupations.  3,281  Sales and related occupations.  3,281  Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.  12,137  Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.  12,137  Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.  12,137  Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.  13,814  Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.  13,814  Production occupations.  6,883  Nonagricultural industries.  908  Nonagricultural industries.  908  Nonagricultural industries.  908  Nonagricultural industries.  908  Nondurable goods.  3,770  Wholesale trade.  1,686  Retail trade.  1,288  Wholesale trade.  1,118				
Total wage and salary workers.  CCCUPATION  Management, professional, and related occupations.  Management, business, and financial operations occupations.  Syz5  Management occupations.  Business and financial operations occupations.  2,325  Professional and related occupations.  13,314  Computer and mathematical occupations.  Life, physical, and social science occupations.  Life, physical, and social science occupations.  Life, physical, and social service occupations.  Life, physical, and social service occupations.  Life, physical, and social service occupations.  Legal occupations.  Beducation, training, and library occupations.  Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.  Petalucare practitioners and technical occupations.  Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.  Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.  Protective service occupations.  Protective service occupations.  Protective service occupations.  Protective service occupations.  Personal care and service occupations.  2,067  Food preparation and serving related occupations.  3,281  Sales and office occupations.  20,183  Sales and office occupations.  3,281  Sales and elated occupations.  5,188  Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.  3,281  Construction and extraction occupations.  5,188  Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.  3,284  Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.  3,284  Agriculture and related industries.  908  Nonagricultural industries.  908  Nonagricultural industries.  908  Wholesale trade.  1,886  Retail trade.  1,1302  Transportation and warehousing.  1,118  Information'.  1,118	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
OCCUPATION           Management, professional, and related occupations.         19,040           Management, business, and financial operations occupations.         5,725           Management occupations.         3,401           Business and financial operations occupations.         2,325           Professional and related occupations.         11,91           Architecture and engineering occupations.         1,008           Life, physical, and social science occupations.         445           Community and social service occupations.         1,057           Legal occupations.         2,756           Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.         993           Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.         5,468           Service occupations.         19,509           Protective service occupations.         2,067           Food preparation and serving related occupations.         7,141           Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.         3,281           Sales and office occupations.         3,281           Sales and office occupations.         20,183           Sales and related occupations.         12,137           Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.         9,369           Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations. </th <th>Number</th> <th>Percent of hourly-paid workers</th>			Number	Percent of hourly-paid workers
Management, professional, and related occupations.         19,040           Management, business, and financial operations occupations.         5,725           Management occupations.         3,401           Business and financial operations occupations.         2,325           Professional and related occupations.         11,191           Architecture and engineering occupations.         1,008           Life, physical, and social science occupations.         445           Community and social service occupations.         1,057           Legal occupations.         396           Education, training, and library occupations.         2,756           Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.         93           Service occupations.         19,509           Healthcare support occupations.         2,067           Food preparation and serving related occupations.         7,141           Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.         3,281           Sales and office occupations.         3,281           Sales and related occupations.         12,137           Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.         12,137           Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.         9,369           Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.         5,188 <td>1,276</td> <td>434</td> <td>1,711</td> <td>2.1</td>	1,276	434	1,711	2.1
Management, professional, and related occupations.         19,040           Management, business, and financial operations occupations.         5,725           Management occupations.         3,401           Business and financial operations occupations.         2,325           Professional and related occupations.         11,191           Architecture and enterializal occupations.         1,008           Life, physical, and social science occupations.         445           Community and social service occupations.         1,057           Legal occupations.         396           Education, training, and library occupations.         2,756           Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.         93           Bervice occupations.         19,509           Healthcare support occupations.         2,067           Food preparation and serving related occupations.         2,067           Food preparation and service occupations.         3,281           Bales and office occupations.         3,281           Sales and office occupations.         20,183           Sales and related occupations.         12,137           Idatural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.         9,369           Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.         7,44           Construction and extracti				
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.         5,725           Management occupations.         3,401           Business and financial operations occupations.         2,325           Professional and related occupations.         13,314           Computer and mathematical occupations.         1,008           Life, physical, and social science occupations.         445           Community and social service occupations.         396           Education, training, and library occupations.         2,756           Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.         993           Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.         5,468           Bervice occupations.         2,997           Protective service occupations.         2,997           Protective service occupations.         2,067           Food preparation and serving related occupations.         3,281           Sales and office occupations.         3,281           Sales and related occupations.         3,281           Sales and related occupations.         12,137           Idatural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.         12,137           Idatural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.         7,54           Construction and extraction occupations.         5,188           <	64	26	90	0.5
Management occupations.         3,401           Business and financial operations occupations.         2,325           Professional and related occupations.         13,314           Computer and mathematical occupations.         1,191           Architecture and engineering occupations.         1,008           Life, physical, and social science occupations.         445           Community and social service occupations.         396           Education, training, and library occupations.         2,756           Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.         5,468           Bervice occupations.         19,509           Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.         2,997           Protective service occupations.         2,067           Food preparation and serving related occupations.         2,067           Food preparation and serving related occupations.         4,023           Bales and office occupations.         20,183           Sales and related occupations.         20,183           Sales and related occupations.         20,183           Sales and related occupations.         12,137           Valural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.         9,369           Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.         754           Construction and extrac	24	2	27	0.5
Business and financial operations occupations.   2,325	14	1	15	0.5
Professional and related occupations.	10		11	0.5
Computer and mathematical occupations. 1,191 Architecture and engineering occupations. 1,008 Life, physical, and social science occupations. 445 Community and social service occupations. 1,057 Legal occupations. 396 Education, training, and library occupations. 2,756 Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations 993 Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations. 5,468 Service occupations. 19,509 Healthcare support occupations. 2,997 Protective service occupations. 2,997 Protective service occupations. 2,067 Food preparation and serving related occupations. 7,141 Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations. 4,023 Personal care and service occupations. 3,281 Sales and related occupations. 3,281 Sales and related occupations. 3,281 Office and administrative support occupations. 12,137 Adutural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations. 9,369 Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations. 754 Construction and extraction occupations. 3,426 Production, transportation, and material moving occupations. 13,814 Production occupations. 6,831  INDUSTRY  Private sector. 72,234 Agriculture and related industries. 908 Nonagricultural industries. 908 Nonagricultural industries. 908 Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction. 5,502 Manufacturing. 9,407 Durable goods. 5,837 Nondurable goods. 3,570 Wholesale and retail trade. 12,988 Wholesale and retail trade. 12,988 Wholesale and retail trade. 11,302 Transportation and warehousing. 3,209 Utilities. 533 Information 1,118	39	24	63	0.5
Architecture and engineering occupations.  Life, physical, and social science occupations.  Community and social service occupations.  Legal occupations.  Education, training, and library occupations.  Personal cocupations.  1936  Education, training, and library occupations.  2,756  Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.  993  Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.  19,509  Healthcare support occupations.  2,997  Protective service occupations.  Prood preparation and serving related occupations.  7,141  Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.  20,183  Sales and office occupations.  20,183  Sales and related occupations.  3,281  Sales and related occupations.  8,046  Office and administrative support occupations.  12,137  Idutural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.  9,369  Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.  754  Construction and extraction occupations.  13,814  Production occupation, and material moving occupations.  13,814  Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.  13,814  Production occupations.  13,814  Agriculture and related industries.  908  Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.  424  Construction.  5,502  Manufacturing.  Durable goods.  Nondurable goods.  5,837  Nondurable goods.  7,326  Wholesale rade.  1,686  Retail trade.  11,302  Transportation and warehousing.  2,328  Information 1.  1,118	9	4	13	1.1
Life, physical, and social science occupations.  Community and social service occupations.  Legal occupations.  Education, training, and library occupations.  Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.  Personal deservice occupations.  Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.  Healthcare support occupations.  Healthcare support occupations.  Protective service occupations.  Personal care and serving related occupations.  Personal care and service occupations.  Aleas and office occupations.  Sales and office occupations.  Sales and related occupations.  Office and administrative support occupations.  Aleas and office occupations.  Sales and related occupations.  Tramportation and extraction occupations.  Sales and related occupations.  Total construction and extraction occupations.  Sales and related industries.  Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.  Sales and related industries.  Production occupations.  Sales and related industries.  Sales and related industries.  Sales and related indu			3	
Community and social service occupations.         1,057           Legal occupations.         396           Education, training, and library occupations.         2,756           Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.         993           Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.         5,468           siervice occupations.         19,509           Healthcare support occupations.         2,997           Protective service occupations.         2,067           Food preparation and serving related occupations.         7,141           Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.         4,023           Personal care and service occupations.         3,281           sales and office occupations.         20,183           Sales and related occupations.         8,046           Office and administrative support occupations.         12,137           latural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.         9,369           Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.         9,369           Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.         5,188           Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.         3,426           Orostruction and material moving occupations.         6,981           Transportation and material moving occupations.         6,833	3	0		0.3
Legal occupations	0	4	4	0.9
Education, training, and library occupations.  Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.  Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.  Healthcare support occupations.  Hood preparation and serving related occupations.  Food preparation and serving related occupations.  Food preparation and serving related occupations.  Healthcare and service occupations.  Jersonal care and service occupations.  Jersonal c	4	3	7	0.6
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.  Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.  5,488 Bervice occupations.  19,509 Healthcare support occupations.  Protective service occupations.  Protective service occupations.  Protective service occupations.  Protective service occupations.  Protod preparation and serving related occupations.  Food preparation and serving related occupations.  Personal care and service occupations.  Personal care and service occupations.  20,183 Sales and related occupations.  Sales and related occupations.  Sales and related occupations.  Parming, fishing, and forestry occupations.  Parming, fishing, and forestry occupations.  Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.  Production occupation, and material moving occupations.  Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.  INDUSTRY  Production occupations.  INDUSTRY  Production occupations occupations.  Production orcupations occupations.  Production occupations.  INDUSTRY  Production occupations occupations.  Production occupations.  INDUSTRY  Production occupations occupations.  Production occupations.  Production occupations.  INDUSTRY  Production occupations occupations.  Production occupations.  Production occupations.  Production occupations.  Production occupations.  INDUSTRY  Production occupations.	0	0	0	0.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.   5,468	8	8	17	0.6
Service occupations   19,509     Healthcare support occupations   2,997     Protective service occupations   2,097     Protective service occupations   2,067     Food preparation and serving related occupations   7,141     Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations   4,023     Personal care and service occupations   3,281     Sales and office occupations   20,183     Sales and related occupations   8,046     Office and administrative support occupations   12,137     Idural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations   9,369     Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations   754     Construction and extraction occupations   5,188     Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations   3,426     Production, transportation, and material moving occupations   6,881     Production occupations   6,881     Transportation and material moving occupations   6,833     INDUSTRY	6	3	9	0.9
Healthcare support occupations.   2,997     Protective service occupations.   2,067     Food preparation and serving related occupations.   7,141     Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.   3,281     Building and office occupations.   3281     Sales and office occupations.   20,183     Sales and related occupations.   8,046     Office and administrative support occupations.   12,137     Idatural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.   9,369     Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.   5,188     Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.   5,188     Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.   3,426     Production occupations.   6,981     Transportation and material moving occupations.   6,833     INDUSTRY     Private sector.   72,234     Agriculture and related industries.   908     Monagricultural industries.   908     Monagricultural industries.   71,326     Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.   424     Construction.   5,502     Manufacturing.   9,407     Durable goods.   5,837     Nondurable goods.   3,570     Wholesale and retail trade.   12,988     Wholesale trade.   1,686     Retail trade.   11,302     Transportation and warehousing.   3,209     Utilities.   533     Information¹   1,118	9	1	10	0.2
Protective service occupations	1,023	206	1,229	6.3
Food preparation and serving related occupations.   7,141	45	5	50	1.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.   3,281	29	9	38	1.8
Personal care and service occupations.         3,281           Sales and office occupations.         20,183           Sales and related occupations.         8,046           Office and administrative support occupations.         12,137           Jatural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.         9,369           Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.         754           Construction and extraction occupations.         5,188           Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.         3,426           Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.         13,814           Production occupations.         6,981           Transportation and material moving occupations.         6,833           INDUSTRY           Private sector.         72,234           Agriculture and related industries.         908           Nonagricultural industries.         71,326           Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.         424           Construction.         5,502           Manufacturing.         9,407           Durable goods.         5,837           Nondurable goods.         3,570           Wholesale and retail trade.         12,988           Wholesale trade.         11,302           Transportation	837	131	968	13.6
Sales and office occupations.         20,183           Sales and related occupations.         8,046           Office and administrative support occupations.         12,137           Jatural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.         9,369           Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.         754           Construction and extraction occupations.         5,188           Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.         3,426           Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.         13,814           Production occupations.         6,981           Transportation and material moving occupations.         6,833           INDUSTRY           Private sector.         72,234           Agriculture and related industries.         908           Nonagricultural industries.         71,326           Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.         424           Construction.         5,502           Manufacturing.         9,407           Durable goods.         5,837           Nondurable goods.         3,570           Wholesale and retail trade.         12,988           Wholesale trade.         1,686           Retail trade.         11,302           Transportation and warehousing.	42	23	65	1.6
Sales and related occupations.         8,046           Office and administrative support occupations.         12,137           Jatural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.         9,369           Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.         754           Construction and extraction occupations.         5,188           Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.         3,426           Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.         13,814           Production occupations.         6,981           Transportation and material moving occupations.         6,833           INDUSTRY           Private sector.         72,234           Agriculture and related industries.         908           Nonagricultural industries.         908           Nonagricultural industries.         71,326           Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.         424           Construction.         5,502           Manufacturing.         9,407           Durable goods.         5,837           Nondurable goods.         3,570           Wholesale trade.         11,302           Transportation and utilities.         3,742           Transportation and warehousing.         3,209           Utilities.         <	71	37	108	3.3
Office and administrative support occupations.         12,137           Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.         9,369           Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.         754           Construction and extraction occupations.         5,188           Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.         3,426           Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.         13,814           Production occupations.         6,981           Transportation and material moving occupations.         6,833           INDUSTRY           Private sector.         72,234           Agriculture and related industries.         908           Nonagricultural industries.         71,326           Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.         424           Construction.         5,502           Manufacturing.         9,407           Durable goods.         5,837           Nondurable goods.         3,570           Wholesale and retail trade.         12,988           Wholesale trade.         1,686           Retail trade.         11,302           Transportation and utilities.         3,742           Transportation and warehousing.         3,209           Utilities.         533	75	150	226	1.1
Statural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.   9,369	35	105	140	1.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.         754           Construction and extraction occupations.         5,188           Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.         3,426           Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.         13,814           Production occupations.         6,981           Transportation and material moving occupations.         6,833           INDUSTRY           Private sector.         72,234           Agriculture and related industries.         908           Nonagricultural industries.         71,326           Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.         424           Construction.         5,502           Manufacturing.         9,407           Durable goods.         5,837           Nondurable goods.         3,570           Wholesale and retail trade.         12,988           Wholesale trade.         1,686           Retail trade.         11,302           Transportation and utilities.         3,742           Transportation and warehousing.         3,209           Utilities.         533           Information 1         1,118	40	46	86	0.7
Construction and extraction occupations.         5,188           Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.         3,426           Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.         13,814           Production occupations.         6,981           Transportation and material moving occupations.         6,833           INDUSTRY           Private sector.         72,234           Agriculture and related industries.         908           Nonagricultural industries.         71,326           Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.         424           Construction.         5,502           Manufacturing.         9,407           Durable goods.         5,837           Nondurable goods.         3,570           Wholesale and retail trade.         12,988           Wholesale trade.         1,686           Retail trade.         11,302           Transportation and utilities.         3,742           Transportation and warehousing.         3,209           Utilities.         533           Information¹         1,118	32	8	39	0.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.   3,426     Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.   13,814     Production occupations.   6,981     Transportation and material moving occupations.   6,833     INDUSTRY	3	2	5	0.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.         13,814           Production occupations.         6,981           Transportation and material moving occupations.         6,833           INDUSTRY           Private sector.         72,234           Agriculture and related industries.         908           Nonagricultural industries.         71,326           Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.         424           Construction.         5,502           Manufacturing.         9,407           Durable goods.         5,837           Nondurable goods.         3,570           Wholesale and retail trade.         12,988           Wholesale trade.         1,686           Retail trade.         11,302           Transportation and utilities.         3,742           Transportation and warehousing.         3,209           Utilities.         533           Information¹         1,118	14	0	14	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.         13,814           Production occupations.         6,981           Transportation and material moving occupations.         6,833           INDUSTRY           Private sector.         72,234           Agriculture and related industries.         908           Nonagricultural industries.         71,326           Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.         424           Construction.         5,502           Manufacturing.         9,407           Durable goods.         5,837           Nondurable goods.         3,570           Wholesale and retail trade.         12,988           Wholesale trade.         1,686           Retail trade.         11,302           Transportation and utilities.         3,742           Transportation and warehousing.         3,209           Utilities.         533           Information¹         1,118	15	6	20	0.6
Production occupations         6,981           Transportation and material moving occupations         6,833           INDUSTRY           Private sector.         72,234           Agriculture and related industries.         908           Nonagricultural industries.         71,326           Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.         424           Construction.         5,502           Manufacturing.         9,407           Durable goods.         5,837           Nondurable goods.         3,570           Wholesale and retail trade.         12,988           Wholesale trade.         1,686           Retail trade.         11,302           Transportation and utilities.         3,742           Transportation and warehousing.         3,209           Utilities.         533           Information¹         1,118	83	45	127	0.9
Transportation and material moving occupations   6,833   INDUSTRY	26	17	43	0.6
INDUSTRY   72,234     Agriculture and related industries	57	28	84	1.2
Private sector.         72,234           Agriculture and related industries.         908           Nonagricultural industries.         71,326           Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.         424           Construction.         5,502           Manufacturing.         9,407           Durable goods.         5,837           Nondurable goods.         3,570           Wholesale and retail trade.         12,988           Wholesale trade.         1,686           Retail trade.         11,302           Transportation and utilities.         3,742           Transportation and warehousing.         3,209           Utilities.         533           Information¹         1,118				
Agriculture and related industries.       908         Nonagricultural industries.       71,326         Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.       424         Construction.       5,502         Manufacturing.       9,407         Durable goods.       5,837         Nondurable goods.       3,570         Wholesale and retail trade.       12,988         Wholesale trade.       1,686         Retail trade.       11,302         Transportation and utilities.       3,742         Transportation and warehousing.       3,209         Utilities.       533         Information¹       1,118	1.010	402	1 600	
Nonagricultural industries         71,326           Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction         424           Construction         5,502           Manufacturing         9,407           Durable goods         5,837           Nondurable goods         3,570           Wholesale and retail trade         12,988           Wholesale trade         1,686           Retail trade         11,302           Transportation and utilities         3,742           Transportation and warehousing         3,209           Utilities         533           Information¹         1,118	1,219	403	1,622	2.2
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.       424         Construction.       5,502         Manufacturing.       9,407         Durable goods.       5,837         Nondurable goods.       3,570         Wholesale and retail trade.       12,988         Wholesale trade.       1,686         Retail trade.       11,302         Transportation and utilities.       3,742         Transportation and warehousing.       3,209         Utilities.       533         Information¹       1,118	5	1	6	0.7
Construction.       5,502         Manufacturing.       9,407         Durable goods.       5,837         Nondurable goods.       3,570         Wholesale and retail trade.       12,988         Wholesale trade.       1,686         Retail trade.       11,302         Transportation and utilities.       3,742         Transportation and warehousing.       3,209         Utilities.       533         Information¹       1,118	1,215	401	1,616	2.3
Manufacturing.       9,407         Durable goods.       5,837         Nondurable goods.       3,570         Wholesale and retail trade.       12,988         Wholesale trade.       1,686         Retail trade.       11,302         Transportation and utilities.       3,742         Transportation and warehousing.       3,209         Utilities.       533         Information¹       1,118	1	0	1	0.3
Durable goods.         5,837           Nondurable goods.         3,570           Wholesale and retail trade.         12,988           Wholesale trade.         1,686           Retail trade.         11,302           Transportation and utilities.         3,742           Transportation and warehousing.         3,209           Utilities.         533           Information¹         1,118	11	<u>1</u>	12	0.2
Nondurable goods.         3,570           Wholesale and retail trade.         12,988           Wholesale trade.         1,686           Retail trade.         11,302           Transportation and utilities.         3,742           Transportation and warehousing.         3,209           Utilities.         533           Information¹         1,118	43	19	62	0.7
Wholesale and retail trade.       12,988         Wholesale trade.       1,686         Retail trade.       11,302         Transportation and utilities.       3,742         Transportation and warehousing.       3,209         Utilities.       533         Information¹       1,118	22	4	26	0.4
Wholesale trade.       1,686         Retail trade.       11,302         Transportation and utilities.       3,742         Transportation and warehousing.       3,209         Utilities.       533         Information¹       1,118	21	14	36	1.0
Retail trade.       11,302         Transportation and utilities.       3,742         Transportation and warehousing.       3,209         Utilities.       533         Information¹       1,118	54	95	149	1.1
Transportation and utilities. 3,742 Transportation and warehousing. 3,209 Utilities. 533 Information <sup>1</sup> . 1,118	4	2	6	0.4
Transportation and warehousing.       3,209         Utilities.       533         Information <sup>1</sup> .       1,118	50	93	143	1.3
Utilities	23	3	26	0.7
Information <sup>1</sup>	22	3	25	0.8
	1	0	1	0.1
Dublishing assent Internet	8	5	12	1.1
Publishing, except Internet	1	0	2	1.1
Motion pictures and sound recording industries	3	3	6	3.4
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	0	1	1	0.5
Telecommunications	2	0	2	0.5
Financial activities	13	5	18	0.5
Finance and insurance. 2,543	8	2	11	0.4
Finance	7	2	9	0.6

## **HOUSEHOLD DATA ANNUAL AVERAGES**

## 45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2018 Workers paid hourly rates						
	Number	Percent of hourly-paid workers					
	Insurance	957	1	1	2	0.2	
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,056	5	2	7	0.7		
Professional and business services.	6,812	59	21	80	1.2		
Professional and technical services	3,035	17	2	18	0.6		
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,777	42	19	62	1.6		
Education and health services.	14,262	85	46	132	0.9		
Educational services	1,902	11	17	28	1.5		
Health care and social assistance	12,360	74	30	104	0.8		
Leisure and hospitality	9,959	868	181	1,049	10.5		
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,598	43	19	61	3.8		
Accommodation and food services	8,361	825	163	987	11.8		
Accommodation	1,031	29	5	34	3.3		
Food services and drinking places	7,330	796	157	954	13.0		
Other services	3,514	50	25	75	2.1		
Other services, except private households	2,942	35	20	55	1.9		
Private households	573	15	6	20	3.5		
ublic sector	9,681	57	32	89	0.9		
Federal government	1,853	9	3	12	0.6		
State government	2,914	13	21	34	1.2		
Local government	4,913	35	8	43	0.9		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$7.25 per hour in 2018. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other non-hourly workers are not included. Hourly earnings for hourly-paid workers do not include overtime pay, commissions, or tips received. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents may have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.