

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	2019				2020			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
Total full-time wage and salary workers.....	\$917	\$1,095	\$1,082	\$892	\$984	\$1,144	\$1,138	\$958
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1,309	1,254	1,246	1,327	1,356	1,313	1,294	1,366
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,415	1,365	1,366	1,420	1,461	1,386	1,378	1,468
Management occupations.....	1,478	1,446	1,430	1,481	1,541	1,445	1,440	1,546
Business and financial operations occupations.....	1,285	1,217	1,247	1,290	1,363	1,253	1,254	1,369
Professional and related occupations.....	1,237	1,239	1,227	1,240	1,270	1,294	1,271	1,269
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	1,579	1,392	1,394	1,592	1,633	1,461	1,424	1,649
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	1,550	1,492	1,490	1,557	1,575	1,723	1,652	1,568
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,334	1,538	1,552	1,286	1,336	1,378	1,417	1,327
Community and social service occupations.....	968	1,178	1,159	928	1,003	1,166	1,148	966
Legal occupations.....	1,562	1,569	1,566	1,561	1,540	1,464	1,515	1,541
Education, training, and library occupations.....	1,057	1,173	1,157	972	1,096	1,244	1,224	982
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,151	1,389	1,356	1,139	1,179	1,349	1,341	1,169
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	1,180	1,275	1,272	1,162	1,227	1,376	1,381	1,200
Service occupations.....	592	874	848	573	621	931	911	599
Healthcare support occupations.....	591	684	680	584	606	689	682	600
Protective service occupations.....	900	1,243	1,234	739	982	1,263	1,258	806
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	522	624	604	519	530	613	607	524
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	580	706	692	567	603	709	711	589
Personal care and service occupations.....	565	620	620	559	616	710	617	616
Sales and office occupations.....	758	867	854	750	809	947	944	797
Sales and related occupations.....	830	798	783	833	880	860	897	879
Office and administrative support occupations.....	732	885	875	717	781	965	956	764
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	869	1,207	1,185	810	905	1,227	1,215	844
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	574	—	—	572	589	—	—	583
Construction and extraction occupations.....	866	1,201	1,183	801	906	1,237	1,221	830
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	939	1,236	1,215	902	984	1,235	1,219	933
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	727	924	918	705	746	954	938	720
Production occupations.....	745	910	907	722	775	923	911	753
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	711	943	926	685	719	979	967	691
INDUSTRY								
Private sector.....	893	1,025	1,013	881	959	1,089	1,084	948
Agriculture and related industries.....	611	—	—	610	640	—	—	638
Nonagricultural industries.....	897	1,027	1,015	886	964	1,090	1,086	954
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,423	—	—	1,410	1,444	—	—	1,449
Construction.....	909	1,257	1,240	868	961	1,254	1,234	920
Manufacturing.....	936	962	962	933	1,008	1,016	1,012	1,008
Durable goods.....	973	982	983	972	1,049	1,076	1,081	1,043
Nondurable goods.....	883	914	912	879	946	914	900	953
Wholesale and retail trade.....	748	790	779	746	768	791	780	768
Wholesale trade.....	963	937	944	964	980	1,116	1,062	973
Retail trade.....	701	744	730	699	721	731	728	721
Transportation and utilities.....	906	1,184	1,151	862	963	1,215	1,197	912
Transportation and warehousing.....	840	1,103	1,066	799	893	1,138	1,117	849
Utilities.....	1,329	1,461	1,449	1,273	1,405	1,533	1,535	1,343
Information ⁴	1,182	1,265	1,214	1,174	1,356	1,403	1,390	1,348
Publishing, except Internet.....	1,159	—	—	1,168	1,431	—	—	1,439
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	1,042	1,453	1,398	1,018	1,149	—	—	1,053
Broadcasting (except internet).....	1,061	1,371	1,345	1,019	1,118	—	—	1,077
Telecommunications.....	1,213	1,257	1,206	1,217	1,321	1,388	1,350	1,306
Financial activities.....	1,125	950	980	1,128	1,187	1,012	1,112	1,194
Finance and insurance.....	1,167	1,033	1,062	1,169	1,266	1,003	1,125	1,270
Finance.....	1,225	—	1,030	1,227	1,337	1,108	1,138	1,340
Insurance.....	1,124	—	—	1,123	1,171	—	1,077	1,173
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	948	941	937	949	1,001	1,081	1,105	999
Professional and business services.....	1,149	903	918	1,155	1,220	960	993	1,228

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry — Continued

Occupation and industry	2019				2020			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³
Professional and technical services.....	1,452	1,179	1,230	1,455	1,487	1,394	1,362	1,492
Management, administrative, and waste services.	698	770	769	694	726	781	770	724
Education and health services.....	896	1,059	1,051	879	968	1,129	1,130	949
Educational services.....	1,015	1,129	1,116	994	1,059	1,171	1,166	1,026
Health care and social assistance.....	864	1,008	1,006	851	937	1,079	1,094	923
Leisure and hospitality.....	601	722	698	597	624	741	772	620
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	759	819	823	752	849	850	892	845
Accommodation and food services.....	574	656	615	571	592	723	723	589
Accommodation.....	621	704	685	616	671	—	813	643
Food services and drinking places.....	562	611	595	560	582	690	660	580
Other services ⁴	762	1,091	1,098	752	823	1,174	1,143	812
Other services, except private households.....	796	1,114	1,117	785	852	1,178	1,148	838
Public sector.....	1,043	1,147	1,141	973	1,100	1,186	1,173	1,022
Federal government.....	1,222	1,151	1,183	1,241	1,326	1,223	1,226	1,374
State government.....	1,015	1,138	1,126	959	1,051	1,157	1,151	979
Local government.....	999	1,150	1,136	888	1,054	1,196	1,174	939

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

⁴ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2020 data, occupations reflect the introduction of the 2018 Census occupational classification system, derived from the 2018 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). No historical data have been revised. Data for 2020 are not strictly comparable with earlier years. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).