

TABLE L81. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2012²

Event or exposure	Event code ³	Local government ⁴	Hours on the job before event occurred										
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	Not reported
Total		181,060	1,400	16,820	19,870	39,560	28,670	23,870	10,570	4,200	3,430	950	31,720
Violence and other injuries by persons or animals	1	23,720	40	1,420	2,240	6,200	4,440	2,930	1,280	530	1,000	30	3,610
Violence and other injuries by persons or animals, unspecified	10	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intentional injury by person	11	10,110	—	600	680	3,110	2,220	1,290	680	280	90	—	1,140
Intentional injury by person, unspecified	110	60	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Intentional injury by other person	111	10,060	—	600	680	3,080	2,210	1,280	680	280	90	—	1,130
Intentional injury by other person, unspecified	1110	490	—	—	30	130	40	150	20	—	—	—	90
Shooting by other person—intentional	1111	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	—
Stabbing, cutting, slashing, piercing	1112	160	—	—	—	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hitting, kicking, beating, shoving	1113	7,850	—	540	570	2,460	1,910	830	440	180	20	—	880
Strangulation by other person	1114	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Threat, verbal assault	1117	130	—	—	20	—	30	30	—	—	—	—	40
Multiple violent acts by other person	1118	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Intentional injury by other person, n.e.c.	1119	1,110	—	40	60	320	220	250	90	90	—	—	40
Injury by person—unintentional or intent unknown	12	11,340	—	740	1,360	2,780	2,040	1,290	500	230	210	—	2,170
Injury by person—unintentional or intent unknown, unspecified	120	130	—	30	—	50	—	20	—	—	—	—	20
Injury by other person—unintentional or intent unknown	121	10,860	—	710	1,340	2,530	2,020	1,220	490	220	210	—	2,090
Injury by other person—unintentional or intent unknown, unspecified	1210	400	—	—	40	100	100	30	20	—	—	—	110
Injured by physical contact with other person in sporting event or physical training	1212	1,150	—	60	100	260	80	120	140	20	100	—	290
Injured by physical contact during horseplay	1213	220	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	140
Injured by physical contact with person while restraining, subduing—unintentional	1214	6,670	—	430	990	1,630	1,440	680	240	200	60	—	1,000
Injured by physical contact with person while moving that person—unintentional	1215	560	—	60	60	70	160	60	60	—	20	—	70
Injury by other person—unintentional or intent unknown, n.e.c.	1219	1,830	—	160	160	470	190	320	30	—	20	—	480
Self-inflicted injury—unintentional or intent unknown	122	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-inflicted shooting—unintentional	1221	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

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Event or exposure	Event code ³	Local government ⁴	Hours on the job before event occurred										Not reported
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	
Injury by person—unintentional or intent unknown, n.e.c.	129	330	—	—	—	190	—	50	—	—	—	—	60
Animal and insect related incidents	13	2,200	—	70	180	300	180	350	100	20	700	—	300
Bites and stings	131	2,010	—	60	130	280	150	340	80	20	700	—	250
Bites and stings, unspecified	1310	230	—	—	—	60	30	80	—	—	—	—	40
Stings and venomous bites	1311	310	—	—	90	60	40	40	—	—	—	—	60
Nonvenomous insect bites	1312	210	—	—	—	—	20	140	—	—	—	—	20
Other animal bites, nonvenomous ..	1313	570	—	40	20	150	60	80	50	—	20	—	130
Bites and stings, n.e.c.	1319	690	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Struck by animal	132	120	—	—	40	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	40
Mauled, clawed, or scratched by animal	1323	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Struck by animal, n.e.c.	1329	60	—	—	40	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Multiple types of animal and insect incidents	138	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bitten and struck by animal	1381	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal and insect related incidents, n.e.c.	139	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation incidents	2	13,260	240	990	1,250	2,810	2,570	1,840	850	200	190	30	2,300
Transportation incident, unspecified	20	130	—	—	—	40	—	40	—	—	—	—	30
Rail vehicle incidents	22	50	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Collision between rail vehicle and another vehicle	221	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Collision between rail and roadway vehicles	2212	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pedestrian struck by rail vehicle—transportation incident	227	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Animal and other non-motorized vehicle transportation incidents	23	200	—	—	20	30	—	50	—	—	—	—	70
Animal transportation incident	231	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Animal transportation incident, n.e.c.	2319	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Pedal cycle incident	232	140	—	—	20	30	—	50	—	—	—	—	20
Fall from pedal cycle	2323	100	—	—	—	30	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Pedal cycle incident, n.e.c.	2329	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pedestrian vehicular incidents	24	1,250	40	80	110	200	300	50	100	40	—	—	330
Pedestrian vehicular incident, unspecified	240	150	—	—	30	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	40
Pedestrian struck by vehicle in work zone	241	270	—	—	—	160	80	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pedestrian struck by vehicle in work zone, unspecified	2410	230	—	—	—	160	70	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pedestrian struck by forward-moving vehicle in work zone	2412	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pedestrian struck by vehicle in roadway	242	450	—	60	30	—	110	—	20	—	—	—	220

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L81. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2012² — Continued

Event or exposure	Event code ³	Local government ⁴	Hours on the job before event occurred											
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	Not reported	
Pedestrian struck by vehicle in roadway, unspecified	2420	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
Pedestrian struck by forward-moving vehicle in roadway	2422	220	—	20	20	—	100	—	20	—	—	—	—	60
Pedestrian struck by vehicle in roadway, n.e.c.	2429	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Pedestrian struck by vehicle on side of road	243	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
Pedestrian struck by forward-moving vehicle on side of road	2432	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pedestrian struck by vehicle in nonroadway area	244	240	30	—	20	—	100	—	—	40	—	—	—	20
Pedestrian struck by vehicle in nonroadway area, unspecified	2440	80	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pedestrian struck by forward-moving vehicle in nonroadway area	2442	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pedestrian struck by vehicle backing up in nonroadway area	2443	80	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	40	—	—	—	—
Pedestrian struck by vehicle in nonroadway area, n.e.c.	2449	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pedestrian vehicular incident, n.e.c. ...	249	60	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water vehicle incidents	25	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water vehicle incident, n.e.c.	259	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roadway incidents involving motorized land vehicle	26	10,420	190	750	1,050	2,090	2,080	1,500	640	150	140	20	—	1,790
Roadway incident involving motorized land vehicle, unspecified	260	2,040	—	130	40	750	310	90	100	20	—	—	—	600
Roadway collision with other vehicle ..	261	6,120	30	470	750	950	1,320	1,040	420	110	130	—	—	910
Roadway collision with other vehicle, unspecified	2610	1,890	—	150	80	250	750	130	150	40	80	—	—	260
Roadway collision—moving in same direction	2611	1,280	20	140	90	310	100	190	70	—	—	—	—	340
Roadway collision—moving in opposite directions, oncoming	2612	340	—	—	—	40	40	40	60	40	—	—	—	90
Roadway collision—moving perpendicularly	2613	790	—	30	160	150	180	100	100	—	—	—	—	60
Roadway collision—moving and standing vehicle in roadway	2614	1,170	—	100	310	130	180	250	40	—	—	—	—	120
Roadway collision—moving and standing vehicle on side of roadway	2615	410	—	30	—	—	40	290	—	—	—	—	—	20
Roadway collision with other vehicle, n.e.c.	2619	250	—	—	90	60	20	30	—	—	20	—	—	—
Roadway collision with object other than vehicle	262	810	100	70	—	160	150	270	—	—	—	—	—	20
Roadway collision with object other than vehicle, unspecified	2620	230	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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TABLE L81. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2012² — Continued

Event or exposure	Event code ³	Local government ⁴	Hours on the job before event occurred										Not reported	
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours		
Vehicle struck object or animal in roadway	2621	260	—	20	—	—	—	—	230	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicle struck object or animal on side of roadway	2622	280	—	50	—	—	130	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roadway collision with object other than vehicle, n.e.c.	2629	30	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roadway noncollision incident	263	1,440	60	80	240	240	290	110	100	20	—	—	—	270
Roadway noncollision incident, unspecified	2630	210	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jack-knifed or overturned, roadway	2631	230	20	50	—	70	30	20	—	—	—	—	—	20
Ran off roadway	2632	110	—	—	30	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall or jump from vehicle in normal operation, roadway	2636	160	—	—	—	80	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	50
Sudden start or stop, roadway	2637	250	—	20	40	—	—	40	80	—	—	—	—	40
Struck bump, hole, or rough terrain in road surface	2638	180	—	—	30	60	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Roadway noncollision incident, n.e.c.	2639	290	—	—	140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
Nonroadway incidents involving motorized land vehicles	27	1,140	—	130	50	430	140	180	90	—	40	—	—	80
Nonroadway collision with other vehicle	271	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Collision between a moving and standing vehicle, nonroadway	2713	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonroadway collisions with object other than vehicle	272	180	—	—	—	60	40	40	30	—	—	—	—	—
Part of occupant's body caught between vehicle and other object in nonroadway transport	2721	40	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonroadway collision with object other than vehicle, n.e.c.	2729	130	—	—	—	20	40	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Nonroadway noncollision incident	273	890	—	110	50	370	90	140	60	—	—	—	—	50
Jack-knifed or overturned, nonroadway	2731	70	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ran off driving surface, nonroadway	2732	340	—	40	—	290	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall or jump from vehicle in normal operation, nonroadway	2736	150	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Sudden start or stop, nonroadway ..	2737	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Struck bump, hole, rough terrain on driving surface, nonroadway	2738	220	—	30	—	20	60	30	60	—	—	—	—	20
Nonroadway noncollision incident, n.e.c.	2739	60	—	20	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fires and explosions	3	420	—	120	—	30	60	40	—	—	—	—	20	120
Fires	31	400	—	120	—	30	60	40	—	—	—	—	20	110
Fire, unspecified	310	130	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	90

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TABLE L81. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2012² — Continued

Event or exposure	Event code ³	Local government ⁴	Hours on the job before event occurred											
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	Not reported	
Collapsing building, structure, or structural element during fire	311	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other structural fire without collapse ...	312	200	—	110	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forest or brush fire	316	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Explosions	32	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Falls, slips, trips	4	49,550	920	5,280	6,330	8,750	8,840	7,110	2,980	1,360	870	180	6,930	
Fall, slip, trip, unspecified	40	510	—	—	—	60	50	110	—	—	—	—	250	
Slip or trip without fall	41	8,940	270	950	850	1,280	1,360	1,080	570	290	140	120	2,020	
Slip or trip without fall, unspecified	410	290	—	40	70	60	30	50	—	—	—	—	20	
Slip without fall	411	3,950	150	480	380	510	610	450	350	90	50	50	820	
Slip without fall, unspecified	4110	760	130	100	100	80	90	90	—	—	40	—	130	
Slip on substance without fall	4111	1,780	30	210	210	270	360	200	50	60	—	—	360	
Slip on vehicle without fall—nontransport	4112	500	—	40	40	30	—	90	200	—	—	—	70	
Slip without fall, n.e.c.	4119	910	—	140	40	130	150	70	100	—	—	30	250	
Trip without fall	412	4,440	110	410	390	560	700	580	210	210	90	—	1,170	
Trip without fall, unspecified	4120	330	40	30	40	20	—	60	—	—	—	—	40	
Trip from stepping into a hole without fall	4121	1,260	40	90	100	200	130	230	70	50	20	—	320	
Trip on uneven surface without fall	4122	800	—	70	70	120	160	130	30	—	—	—	190	
Trip over an object without fall	4123	1,420	—	150	140	110	330	90	30	130	—	—	420	
Trip on vehicle without fall—nontransport	4124	140	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	
Trip over self without fall	4125	280	—	40	20	50	20	40	20	—	—	—	90	
Trip without fall, n.e.c.	4129	210	—	20	—	40	50	40	—	—	—	—	20	
Slip or trip without fall, n.e.c.	419	260	—	—	—	150	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Falls on same level	42	31,760	580	3,700	4,190	6,040	5,770	4,850	1,840	500	660	20	3,630	
Fall on same level, unspecified	420	1,630	30	80	270	320	380	230	50	—	20	—	230	
Fall on same level due to tripping	421	13,770	220	1,490	1,840	2,500	2,120	2,530	930	100	130	—	1,910	
Fall on same level due to tripping, unspecified	4210	1,290	40	70	390	130	410	60	40	—	20	—	120	
Fall on same level while climbing stairs, steps, or curbs	4211	2,020	80	270	240	430	360	130	160	—	—	—	310	
Fall on same level due to tripping on uneven surface	4212	2,390	30	220	320	140	230	830	360	20	—	—	240	
Fall on same level due to tripping over an object	4213	6,170	50	600	750	1,430	920	1,220	170	60	100	—	860	
Fall on same level due to tripping over self	4214	690	—	210	80	130	60	120	20	—	—	—	60	
Fall on same level due to tripping, n.e.c.	4219	1,210	—	120	50	240	140	170	180	—	—	—	310	
Fall on same level due to slipping	422	11,770	290	1,610	1,600	2,580	2,300	1,470	580	150	150	—	1,020	
Fall while sitting	423	940	—	120	70	170	190	120	100	—	—	—	150	
Fall onto or against object on same level, n.e.c.	424	1,040	—	60	150	130	370	70	40	90	—	—	110	
Fall on same level, n.e.c.	429	2,620	20	340	260	350	410	430	130	140	330	—	210	
Falls to lower level	43	7,280	70	590	1,250	1,170	1,080	980	540	550	70	40	950	

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Event or exposure	Event code ³	Local government ⁴	Hours on the job before event occurred										Not reported
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	
Fall to lower level, unspecified	430	230	—	40	—	50	70	20	20	—	—	—	20
Fall from collapsing structure or equipment	431	300	—	—	70	30	90	40	—	—	—	—	40
Fall from collapsing structure or equipment, unspecified	4310	130	—	—	30	—	40	20	—	—	—	—	30
Fall from collapsing structure or equipment less than 6 feet	4311	110	—	—	30	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall from collapsing structure or equipment 6 to 10 feet	4312	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall through surface	432	220	—	—	40	70	40	—	—	—	—	—	30
Fall through surface, unspecified	4320	130	—	—	30	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall through surface less than 6 feet	4321	90	—	—	—	30	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fall to lower level	433	6,540	70	540	1,130	1,020	890	920	510	520	60	30	850
Other fall to lower level, unspecified	4330	2,970	40	180	720	420	510	340	230	40	—	20	460
Other fall to lower level less than 6 feet	4331	3,210	30	350	400	530	330	480	280	480	60	—	260
Other fall to lower level 6 to 10 feet	4332	200	—	—	—	40	30	80	—	—	—	—	30
Other fall to lower level 11 to 15 feet	4333	100	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Jumps to lower level	44	1,030	—	—	30	180	580	90	20	—	—	—	80
Jump to lower level, unspecified	440	110	—	—	—	50	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
Jump from collapsing structure or equipment	441	480	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jump from collapsing structure or equipment less than 6 feet	4411	480	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other jump to lower level	442	430	—	—	30	130	110	50	20	—	—	—	60
Other jump to lower level, unspecified	4420	190	—	—	—	110	—	30	—	—	—	—	30
Other jump to lower level less than 6 feet	4421	220	—	—	20	20	100	—	—	—	—	—	30
Other jump to lower level 6 to 10 feet	4422	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fall, slip, trip, n.e.c.	49	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to harmful substances or environments	5	9,040	—	1,210	500	2,330	950	940	670	470	100	70	1,810
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, unspecified	50	290	—	—	20	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Exposure to electricity	51	890	—	490	—	140	80	50	—	—	—	—	100
Exposure to electricity, unspecified	510	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Direct exposure to electricity	511	620	—	470	—	80	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
Direct exposure to electricity, unspecified	5110	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Direct exposure to electricity, 220 volts or less	5111	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Direct exposure to electricity, greater than 220 volts	5112	520	—	470	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect exposure to electricity	512	240	—	20	—	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	80

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			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	Not reported
Indirect exposure to electricity, unspecified	5120	180	—	20	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect exposure to electricity, 220 volts or less	5121	50	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to radiation and noise	52	160	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
Exposure to light and other radiation ..	521	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Exposure to light	5211	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Exposure to noise	522	110	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Single, brief exposure to noise	5221	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Single, prolonged exposure to noise ..	5222	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repeated exposure to noise	5223	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to temperature extremes	53	2,930	—	120	170	970	280	280	370	400	70	60	220
Exposure to temperature extremes, unspecified	530	30	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to environmental heat	531	720	—	—	40	60	80	160	150	50	70	60	40
Contact with hot objects or substances	533	2,140	—	110	130	870	200	110	220	350	—	—	140
Exposure to air and water pressure change	54	40	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to change in water pressure ..	541	30	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to other harmful substances ...	55	3,300	—	440	270	790	390	300	160	40	—	—	890
Exposure to other harmful substances, unspecified	550	220	—	30	—	30	20	—	—	—	—	—	120
Inhalation of harmful substance	552	1,220	—	140	120	360	60	80	110	—	—	—	310
Inhalation of harmful substance, unspecified	5520	170	—	—	30	30	—	—	40	—	—	—	40
Inhalation of harmful substance—single episode	5521	920	—	130	90	330	50	80	20	—	—	—	200
Inhalation of harmful substance—multiple episodes	5522	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Ingestion of harmful substance	553	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to harmful substance through skin, eyes, or other exposed tissue	554	1,720	—	240	150	390	280	190	30	20	—	—	420
Exposure to harmful substance through skin, eyes, or other exposed tissue, unspecified	5540	240	—	80	—	50	20	30	—	—	—	—	50
Exposure through intact skin, eyes, or other exposed tissue	5544	1,340	—	150	140	330	260	150	20	—	—	—	280
Multiple types of exposures through skin, eyes, or other exposed tissue	5548	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
Exposure through skin, eyes, or other exposed tissue, n.e.c.	5549	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to other harmful substance—multiple routes of exposure	558	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exposure to other harmful substances, n.e.c.	559	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	20

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L81. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2012² — Continued

Event or exposure	Event code ³	Local government ⁴	Hours on the job before event occurred										
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	Not reported
Exposure to traumatic or stressful event, n.e.c.	57	1,380	—	120	20	210	160	260	110	30	—	—	460
Exposure to harmful substances or environments, n.e.c.	59	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with objects and equipment	6	25,960	40	2,510	3,180	5,840	3,870	3,710	2,060	470	460	120	3,700
Contact with objects and equipment, unspecified	60	260	—	—	20	50	20	40	20	—	—	—	90
Needlestick without exposure to harmful substance	61	100	—	30	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Struck by object or equipment	62	14,550	30	1,530	2,210	3,140	2,180	1,940	1,140	330	110	50	1,910
Struck by object or equipment, unspecified	620	650	—	30	40	70	90	250	—	—	—	—	160
Struck by powered vehicle—nontransport	621	1,010	—	120	180	300	90	60	60	—	—	—	190
Struck by powered vehicle—nontransport, unspecified	6210	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caught between rolling powered vehicle and other object	6211	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Struck or run over by rolling powered vehicle	6212	200	—	20	90	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	50
Struck by swinging part of powered vehicle	6213	630	—	100	20	260	60	40	50	—	—	—	100
Struck by falling part of powered vehicle still attached	6214	100	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Struck by powered vehicle—nontransport, n.e.c.	6219	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Struck by rolling object or equipment—other than powered vehicle	622	710	—	30	190	130	60	50	70	—	—	—	180
Struck by rolling object or equipment—other than powered vehicle, unspecified	6220	50	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Struck by rolling object or equipment being pushed by injured worker	6221	410	—	30	150	40	20	20	50	—	—	—	110
Struck by rolling object or equipment being pushed by another person ..	6222	100	—	—	20	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	20
Struck by object or equipment rolling freely	6223	120	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Struck by rolling object or equipment—other than powered vehicle, n.e.c.	6229	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Struck by falling object or equipment—other than powered vehicle	623	4,690	—	510	950	700	880	610	440	100	60	40	380
Struck by falling object or equipment, unspecified	6230	330	—	40	40	70	50	50	—	—	—	—	60

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L81. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2012² — Continued

Event or exposure	Event code ³	Local government ⁴	Hours on the job before event occurred										Not reported
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	
Struck by object or equipment dropped by injured worker	6231	950	—	60	90	240	130	220	30	50	—	—	120
Struck by object or equipment dropped by other person	6232	230	—	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Struck by object falling from vehicle or machinery—other than vehicle part	6233	240	—	—	—	20	—	20	170	—	—	—	—
Struck by falling object or equipment, n.e.c.	6239	2,940	—	210	820	360	680	320	230	40	50	—	190
Struck by discharged or flying object ..	624	1,660	—	340	180	450	120	300	90	40	—	—	140
Struck by discharged or flying object, unspecified	6240	120	—	—	—	20	20	70	—	—	—	—	—
Struck by dislodged flying object, particle	6241	280	—	—	100	60	20	40	—	—	—	—	30
Struck by discharged object or substance	6242	610	—	250	—	240	20	70	—	—	—	—	30
Struck by thrown object—unintentional injury	6243	340	—	60	30	40	50	40	40	20	—	—	60
Struck by discharged or flying object, n.e.c.	6249	310	—	—	50	90	20	80	40	—	—	—	—
Injured by handheld object or equipment	625	3,220	—	190	310	920	480	450	230	30	—	—	580
Injured by handheld object or equipment, unspecified	6250	210	—	—	—	20	—	60	—	—	—	—	120
Injured by object breaking in hand ..	6251	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	60
Injured by slipping or swinging object held by injured worker	6252	1,990	—	110	260	660	270	300	60	30	—	—	290
Injured by slipping or swinging object held by other person	6253	140	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Injured by handheld object or equipment, n.e.c.	6259	770	—	70	30	140	200	60	150	—	—	—	100
Struck by swinging or slipping object, other than handheld	626	2,080	—	210	340	440	380	190	150	130	30	—	220
Struck by or caught in swinging door or gate	6261	1,780	—	200	310	380	280	160	140	120	30	—	150
Struck by swinging or slipping object, other than handheld, n.e.c.	6269	290	—	—	20	60	100	20	—	—	—	—	70
Struck by object or equipment, n.e.c. ...	629	530	—	90	20	140	70	40	90	20	—	—	60
Struck against object or equipment	63	7,550	—	590	500	1,950	1,100	1,180	590	100	320	70	1,120
Struck against object or equipment, unspecified	630	800	—	50	20	190	50	280	180	—	—	—	20
Struck against moving object or equipment	631	900	—	150	100	200	100	180	80	—	—	—	90
Struck against moving object or equipment, unspecified	6310	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Struck against moving part of machinery or equipment	6311	180	—	20	—	100	20	20	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L81. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2012² — Continued

Event or exposure	Event code ³	Local government ⁴	Hours on the job before event occurred										Not reported
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	
Struck against object or equipment while moving it	6312	570	—	120	50	60	50	150	60	—	—	—	80
Struck against moving object or equipment, n.e.c.	6319	120	—	—	30	30	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Struck against stationary object or equipment	632	5,060	—	350	360	1,420	640	640	320	70	320	30	900
Struck against stationary object or equipment, unspecified	6320	530	—	50	60	180	50	20	30	—	50	—	90
Stepped on object	6321	1,030	—	50	50	150	240	220	50	20	60	—	180
Struck against stationary object or equipment while rising	6322	740	—	80	70	120	120	30	30	20	130	—	140
Struck against stationary object or equipment, n.e.c.	6329	2,760	—	170	190	970	240	370	210	30	70	—	500
Struck against object or equipment, n.e.c.	639	790	—	60	20	140	310	70	20	20	—	—	110
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects	64	2,120	—	180	300	450	350	390	160	—	—	—	280
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, unspecified	640	220	—	—	—	—	—	120	30	—	—	—	20
Caught in running equipment or machinery	641	320	—	—	60	60	90	40	—	—	—	—	60
Caught in running equipment or machinery, unspecified	6410	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caught in running equipment or machinery during maintenance, cleaning	6411	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caught in running equipment or machinery during regular operation	6412	150	—	—	30	40	30	20	—	—	—	—	30
Caught in running equipment or machinery, n.e.c.	6419	120	—	—	—	—	50	20	—	—	—	—	40
Compressed or pinched by shifting objects or equipment	642	590	—	90	100	130	50	70	20	—	—	—	130
Compressed or pinched between two stationary objects	643	90	—	—	—	—	—	30	20	—	—	—	—
Entangled in other object or equipment	644	260	—	20	60	40	60	30	30	—	—	—	30
Caught in or compressed by equipment or objects, n.e.c.	649	640	—	40	60	220	120	100	60	—	—	—	30
Struck, caught, or crushed in collapsing structure, equipment, or material	65	60	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Excavation or trenching cave-in	651	40	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubbed or abraded by friction or pressure	66	770	—	100	40	180	120	80	110	—	—	—	130
Rubbed or abraded by kneeling on surface	661	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubbed or abraded by foreign matter in eye	663	600	—	90	40	180	90	70	—	—	—	—	110

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L81. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2012² — Continued

Event or exposure	Event code ³	Local government ⁴	Hours on the job before event occurred											
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	Not reported	
Rubbed or abraded by shoes, apparel, or accessories	664	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	—	20
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration	67	400	—	50	90	50	40	40	—	—	30	—	—	100
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vibration, unspecified	670	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by vehicle vibration	671	310	—	40	90	40	20	20	—	—	30	—	—	80
Rubbed, abraded, or jarred by other machine or equipment vibration	672	70	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Contact with objects and equipment, n.e.c.	69	140	—	20	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	60
Overexertion and bodily reaction	7	57,840	140	5,240	6,330	13,530	7,880	7,280	2,720	1,120	820	480	—	12,300
Overexertion and bodily reaction, unspecified	70	1,040	—	140	70	40	90	190	20	20	—	—	—	470
Overexertion involving outside sources ..	71	34,470	—	3,440	3,780	8,260	4,890	4,340	1,720	700	580	300	—	6,450
Overexertion involving outside sources, unspecified	710	1,030	—	60	110	180	220	90	30	20	—	—	—	310
Overexertion in lifting, lowering	711	16,820	—	1,790	1,940	4,620	2,280	1,890	780	410	280	210	—	2,610
Overexertion in lifting, lowering, unspecified	7110	2,040	—	220	200	630	310	230	—	—	30	—	—	350
Overexertion in lifting—single episode	7111	11,990	—	1,360	1,460	3,140	1,620	1,330	670	330	200	150	—	1,730
Overexertion in lifting—multiple episodes	7112	2,520	—	200	250	750	310	290	90	70	50	—	—	510
Overexertion in lowering—single episode	7113	260	—	—	30	100	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	30
Overexertion in pushing, pulling, or turning	712	7,590	—	820	660	1,630	950	1,110	420	100	190	20	—	1,680
Overexertion in pushing, pulling, or turning, unspecified	7120	840	—	50	30	220	150	70	110	—	—	—	—	200
Overexertion in pushing, pulling, or turning—single episode	7121	5,480	—	740	550	1,260	510	960	260	100	60	20	—	1,020
Overexertion in pushing, pulling, or turning—multiple episodes	7122	1,270	—	30	70	150	290	80	50	—	140	—	—	460
Overexertion in holding, carrying, or welding	713	3,560	—	230	560	660	550	610	200	20	60	30	—	650
Overexertion in holding, carrying, or welding, unspecified	7130	440	—	—	140	40	40	60	60	—	—	—	—	100
Overexertion in holding, carrying, or welding—single episode	7131	2,390	—	170	370	470	410	410	100	20	60	20	—	360
Overexertion in holding, carrying, or welding—multiple episodes	7132	730	—	60	60	150	100	140	30	—	—	—	—	190
Overexertion in throwing, catching	714	1,040	—	80	90	420	110	100	40	—	—	—	—	150
Overexertion in throwing, catching, unspecified	7140	50	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Overexertion in throwing—single episode	7141	250	—	30	20	70	40	20	—	—	—	—	—	60

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L81. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2012² — Continued

Event or exposure	Event code ³	Local government ⁴	Hours on the job before event occurred										Not reported
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	
Overexertion in throwing—multiple episodes	7142	260	—	—	—	120	—	50	—	—	—	—	70
Overexertion in catching—single episode	7143	440	—	40	70	190	30	30	20	—	—	—	30
Overexertion in catching—multiple episodes	7144	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Multiple types of overexertion involving outside sources	718	3,560	—	360	340	550	680	360	250	90	20	—	900
Overexertion involving outside sources, n.e.c.	719	860	—	90	70	200	110	180	20	50	—	—	130
Repetitive motions involving microtasks	72	3,110	—	200	450	330	250	250	70	20	—	—	1,540
Repetitive motions involving microtasks, unspecified	720	600	—	30	—	100	70	—	—	—	—	—	370
Typing, key entry, texting, or mousing	721	540	—	20	20	60	40	30	—	—	—	—	370
Repetitive use of tools, instruments ...	722	1,130	—	70	400	110	80	90	20	—	—	—	340
Repetitive grasping, placing, or moving objects, except tools	723	360	—	60	—	20	30	30	30	—	—	—	170
Repetitive use of hands, not involving tools	724	200	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	140
Multiple types of repetitive motions	728	210	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	130
Repetitive motions involving microtasks, n.e.c.	729	70	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
Other exertions or bodily reactions	73	17,600	130	1,390	1,860	4,600	2,380	2,380	770	340	180	180	3,390
Other exertions or bodily reactions, unspecified	730	900	—	80	60	320	80	100	20	—	—	60	180
Bending, crawling, reaching, twisting, climbing, stepping	731	8,520	80	760	1,190	2,080	1,180	910	380	150	110	—	1,660
Bending, crawling, reaching, twisting, climbing, stepping, unspecified	7310	560	—	80	60	70	150	60	—	20	—	—	130
Bending, crawling, reaching, twisting—single episode	7311	4,840	60	450	610	1,260	600	560	310	70	30	—	910
Bending, crawling, reaching, twisting—repetitive or prolonged ...	7312	410	—	20	—	90	60	100	20	—	—	—	130
Climbing or stepping up or down—single episode	7313	2,470	20	210	480	550	350	190	40	70	70	—	460
Climbing or stepping up or down—repetitive or prolonged	7314	230	—	—	40	100	20	—	—	—	—	—	40
Kneeling, kneeling down	732	340	—	—	20	70	80	80	—	—	—	—	80
Kneeling, kneeling down, unspecified	7320	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kneeling, kneeling down—single episode	7321	200	—	—	20	40	50	20	—	—	—	—	60
Kneeling, kneeling down—repetitive or prolonged	7322	90	—	—	—	20	—	40	—	—	—	—	20
Sitting, sitting down	733	260	—	—	—	30	—	20	—	—	—	—	140
Sitting, sitting down, unspecified	7330	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L81. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2012² — Continued

Event or exposure	Event code ³	Local government ⁴	Hours on the job before event occurred										Not reported	
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours		
Sitting, sitting down—single episode	7331	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
Sitting, sitting down—repetitive or prolonged	7332	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Standing, standing up	734	530	—	20	70	130	60	90	30	—	—	—	—	130
Standing, standing up, unspecified	7340	70	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Standing, standing up—single episode	7341	430	—	—	—	130	50	80	30	—	—	—	—	110
Standing, standing up—repetitive or prolonged	7342	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walking, without other incident	735	1,170	50	80	40	330	150	180	50	—	—	—	—	270
Walking, without other incident, unspecified	7350	150	—	—	—	80	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walking, without other incident—single episode	7351	800	50	50	30	120	130	140	40	—	—	—	—	220
Walking, without other incident—repetitive or prolonged ..	7352	220	—	—	—	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Running, without other incident	736	1,700	—	150	50	510	380	130	70	30	—	—	—	360
Running, without other incident, unspecified	7360	500	—	—	—	20	260	—	—	—	—	—	—	180
Running, without other incident—single episode	7361	1,080	—	130	30	460	100	120	70	30	—	—	—	130
Running, without other incident—repetitive or prolonged ..	7362	120	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Boarding, alighting—excluding slip, trip, fall	737	2,110	—	130	190	620	240	600	70	30	20	60	—	150
Boarding, alighting—excluding slip, trip, fall, unspecified	7370	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Boarding, alighting—excluding slip, trip, fall—single episode	7371	1,450	—	120	190	460	240	130	60	30	20	60	—	120
Boarding, alighting—excluding slip, trip, fall—repetitive or prolonged ..	7372	490	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Multiple types of exertions and bodily reactions	738	460	—	100	—	60	80	100	20	20	—	—	—	50
Other exertions or bodily reactions	739	1,620	—	60	220	470	110	170	110	90	20	—	—	360
Other exertions or bodily reactions, n.e.c.	7399	1,610	—	60	220	470	110	170	110	90	20	—	—	360

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE L81. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work¹ by event or exposure leading to injury or illness and hours on the job before event occurred, local government, 2012² — Continued

Event or exposure	Event code ³	Local government ⁴	Hours on the job before event occurred										Not reported
			Before shift began	Less than 1 hour	1 hour to less than 2 hours	2 hours to less than 4 hours	4 hours to less than 6 hours	6 hours to less than 8 hours	8 hours to less than 10 hours	10 hours to less than 12 hours	12 hours to less than 16 hours	More than 16 hours	
Bodily conditions, n.e.c.	74	850	–	50	120	70	220	60	60	20	–	–	210
Multiple types of overexertions and bodily reactions	78	660	–	20	30	180	20	60	70	20	–	–	230
Overexertion and bodily reaction and exertion, n.e.c.	79	130	–	–	30	40	20	–	–	–	–	–	20
Nonclassifiable	9999	1,270	–	50	20	70	60	30	–	40	–	–	960

¹ Days-away-from-work cases include those that resulted in days away from work, some of which also included job transfer or restriction.

² Incorrect national-level estimates of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses were published for the Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses (SOII) for reference year 2012. This table includes corrected estimates. For additional information see: https://www.bls.gov/bls/errata/iif_errata_1014.htm.

³ Based on the Occupational Injury and Illness Classification System 2.01 developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

⁴ Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

Note: Dash indicates data do not meet publication guidelines. Because of rounding and data exclusion of nonclassifiable responses, data may not sum to the totals.

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Survey of Occupational Injuries and Illnesses in cooperation with participating State agencies.