

Women in the labor force: a databook

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In 2018, 57.1 percent of all women participated in the labor force. This was about the same as the 57.0 percent who participated in 2017, and still about 3 percentage points below the peak of 60.0 percent in 1999. By comparison, the labor force participation rate for men was 69.1 percent in 2018, unchanged from the previous year and 17.5 percentage points below its peak of 86.6 percent in 1948.

The rapid rise in women’s labor force participation was a major development in the labor market during the second half of the 20th century. Overall, women’s labor force participation increased dramatically from the 1960s through the 1980s, before slowing in the 1990s. With the dawn of the 21st century, labor force participation among women began a gradual decline, until the participation rate hit a recent low in 2015 at 56.7 percent.



Women’s involvement in the labor market has changed in several notable ways over the past several decades. For example, women became much more likely to pursue higher levels of education: from 1970 to 2018, the proportion of women ages 25 to 64 in the labor force who held a college degree quadrupled, whereas the proportion of men with a college degree about doubled over that time. Women also have become more likely to work full time and year round. In addition, women’s earnings as a proportion of men’s earnings have grown over time: women working full time earned 62 percent of what men earned in 1979 and 81 percent in 2018. More recently, women in the baby-boom generation (defined as people born between 1946 and 1964) have begun to retire in large numbers, which has put downward pressure on their labor force participation rate over the past decade or so.

This report presents historical and recent labor force and earnings data for women and men from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a national monthly survey of approximately 60,000 households conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Unless otherwise noted, data are annual averages from the CPS. (For a detailed description of the source of the data and an explanation of concepts and definitions used, see the technical notes at the end of this report.)

Selected demographic characteristics

Women’s labor force participation was 57.1 percent in 2018, little changed from 57.0 percent in 2017. Men’s labor force participation, which always has been much higher than that for women, was 69.1 percent in 2018, unchanged from the previous year. (See table 2.)

In 2018, the unemployment rate for women was 3.8 percent, down 0.5 percentage point from a year earlier. The rate for men was 3.9 percent in 2018, also down 0.5 percentage point from a year earlier. Women’s unemployment rates varied considerably by race and ethnicity. In 2018, Asian women had the lowest rate (3.0 percent), followed by White women (3.4 percent). Unemployment rates for Hispanic or Latino women and Black or African American women were much higher, at 5.1 percent and 6.0 percent, respectively. Men’s unemployment rates exhibit a similar pattern. The rates for

Asian men (3.0 percent) and White men (3.5 percent) were well below the figures for Hispanic or Latino men (4.3 percent) and Black or African American men (7.0 percent). (See tables 2 and 3.)

Labor force participation varies by marital status and differs between women and men. Never-married women had the highest participation rate of all women at 64.5 percent in 2018. Separated and divorced women were more likely to participate in the labor force (62.7 percent and 61.2 percent, respectively) than married women (58.2 percent). By contrast, married men were more likely to participate in the labor force (73.1 percent) than separated men (70.2 percent), never-married men (67.7 percent), and divorced men (64.4 percent). Among women and men who were widowed, the labor participation rates were 19.5 percent and 24.0 percent, respectively. (See table 4.)

The labor force participation rate of all women with children under 18 years of age was 71.4 percent in March 2018, about unchanged (71.3 percent) from 2017. Among mothers, the labor force participation rate for those with children 6 to 17 years old, at 76.5 percent in March 2018, was higher than for those with younger children. The rate for those with children under 6 years old was 64.7 percent, and the rate for women with children under 3 years old was 62.0 percent. (See tables 5 and 7; data were collected in the 2018 Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the CPS.)

Unmarried mothers are more likely to participate in the labor force than married mothers. In March 2018, 77.3 percent of unmarried mothers were in the labor force, compared with 69.0 percent of married mothers. (See table 6; data were collected in the 2018 Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the CPS.)

Educational attainment

The educational attainment of women ages 25 to 64 in the labor force has risen substantially over the past half century. In 2018, 44 percent of women ages 25 to 64 held a bachelor's degree and higher, compared with 11 percent in 1970. In 2018, 6 percent of women in the labor force had less than a high school diploma—that is, did not graduate from high school or earn a GED—down from 34 percent in 1970. (See tables 9A and 9B.)

Occupation and industry

Women accounted for 52 percent of all workers employed in management, professional, and related occupations in 2018, somewhat more than their share of total employment (47 percent). The share of women in specific occupations within this large category varied. For example, 19 percent of software developers, 27 percent of chief executives, and 37 percent of lawyers were women, whereas 89 percent of registered nurses, 80 percent of elementary and middle school teachers, and 61 percent of accountants and auditors were women. (See table 11.)

In 2018, Asian and White women were more likely to work in higher paying management, professional, and related occupations (53 percent and 45 percent, respectively) than were Black (36 percent) and Hispanic women (27 percent). Meanwhile, Hispanic (31 percent) and Black women (28 percent) were more likely than Asian and White women (21 percent and 20 percent, respectively) to work in lower paying service occupations. (See table 12.)

Women accounted for more than half of all workers within several industry sectors in 2018: financial activities (53 percent), education and health services (74 percent), leisure and hospitality (52 percent), and other services (54 percent). (Other services includes repair and maintenance industries; personal and laundry services; membership associations and organizations; and private households.) However, women were substantially underrepresented

(relative to their share of total employment) in agriculture (26 percent), mining (14 percent), construction (10 percent), manufacturing (29 percent), and transportation and utilities (24 percent). (See table 14.)

Earnings

In 2018, women who worked full time in wage and salary jobs had median usual weekly earnings of \$789, which represented 81.1 percent of men's median weekly earnings (\$973). Among women, earnings were higher for Asians (\$937) and Whites (\$817) than for Blacks (\$654) and Hispanics (\$617). Women's-to-men's earnings ratios were higher for Blacks (89.0 percent) and Hispanics (85.7 percent) than for Whites (81.5 percent) and Asians (75.5 percent). (See table 16; note that the comparisons of earnings in this report are on a broad level and do not control for many factors that may be important in explaining earnings differences.)

Women's median usual weekly earnings vary by educational attainment. In 2018, female full-time wage and salary workers age 25 and older with less than a high school diploma had earnings of \$469. Women who had only a high school diploma had earnings of \$616, those with an associate's degree had earnings of \$746, and those with a bachelor's degree and higher had earnings of \$1,145. (See table 17.)

Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers were the highest in 2018 for female nurse practitioners and pharmacists (\$1,891 and \$1,890, respectively), lawyers (\$1,762), and chief executives (\$1,736). Earnings for men were highest for physicians and surgeons (\$2,513), chief executives (\$2,488), architectural and engineering managers (\$2,285), and pharmacists (\$2,271). (See table 18.)

In 2018, 2.6 percent of women paid at an hourly rate had earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage (\$7.25 per hour). Among women 25 years and older who were paid at an hourly rate, 1.7 percent had earnings at or below the minimum wage, compared with 6.3 percent of women ages 16 to 24. (See table 20.)

Hours of work

In 2018, 24 percent of employed women usually worked part time—that is, less than 35 hours per week. The percentage of employed women working part time has not changed much over the past five decades. In comparison, 12 percent of employed men usually worked part time in 2018. This rate for men had trended up during the Great Recession before beginning a gradual decline in 2012. (See table 21.)

Of all women who worked at some point during calendar year 2017, 63 percent worked full time and year round, compared with 41 percent in 1970. The proportion of men who worked full time and year round also rose over the period, from 66 percent in 1970 to 75 percent in 2017. (See table 23; data were collected in the 1971 and 2018 Annual Social and Economic Supplements to the CPS and reflect earnings and work experience in the previous calendar year.)

Married-couple families

Among married-couple families, 53 percent had earnings from both the wife and the husband in 2017, compared with 44 percent in 1967. These rates are below the peak of 60 percent in 1996. Couples in which only the husband worked represented 19 percent of married-couple families in 2017, versus 36 percent in 1967. (See table 24B; data were collected in the 1968 and 2018 Annual Social and Economic Supplements to the CPS and reflect earnings and work experience in the previous calendar year.)

The working poor

Among people who were in the labor force for at least 27 weeks in 2017, more women (3.8 million) than men (3.1 million) lived below the official poverty level. The working-poor rate (the ratio of the working poor to all individuals who were in the labor force for at least 27 weeks) was 5.3 percent for women and 3.8 percent for men. Black and Hispanic women were much more likely to be among the working poor than White or Asian women. The working-poor rates for Black and Hispanic women were 10.0 percent and 9.1 percent, respectively, compared with 4.5 percent for White women and 2.5 percent for Asian women. (See table 26; data are from the 2018 Annual Social and Economic Supplement to the CPS and reflect earnings and work experience in the previous calendar year.)

Worker displacement

From January 2015 through December 2017, 3.0 million workers age 20 and older were displaced from jobs they had held for at least 3 years; women accounted for 44 percent of those displaced. Labor market outcomes were similar for displaced women and men. Displaced women were about as likely as men to have found a new job in January 2018: the reemployment rate was 65 percent for women and 67 percent for men. Displaced women and men were about equally likely to be unemployed in January 2018, at 14 percent and 15 percent, respectively. Displaced women were slightly more likely to have left the labor force in January 2018 than displaced men (21 percent and 18 percent, respectively). (See table 27; data are from the January 2018 Displaced Worker, Employee Tenure, and Occupational Mobility Supplement to the CPS.)

Employee tenure

In January 2018, the median number of years that employed women had been with their employers was 4.0 years, unchanged from January 2016. Median employee tenure (the point at which half of all workers had more tenure and half had less tenure) for men held at 4.3 years. (See table 28; data are from the January 2018 Displaced Worker, Employee Tenure, and Occupational Mobility Supplement to the CPS.)

School enrollment

Of the 3.2 million young people ages 16 to 24 who graduated from high school between January and October 2018, 69.1 percent (2.2 million) were enrolled in college in October of that year. For the 2018 high school graduates, the college enrollment rate was 71.4 percent for young women and 66.9 percent for young men. (See table 29; data are from the October 2018 School Enrollment Supplement to the CPS.)

Among high school students, young women were more likely to be in the labor force (24.6 percent) in October 2018 than were young men (20.9 percent). Labor force participation rates followed the same pattern among college students: college women had a labor force participation rate of 49.7 percent, and college men had a participation rate of 44.9 percent. (See table 30; data are from the October 2018 School Enrollment Supplement to the CPS.)

Among young people ages 16 to 24 who were not enrolled in school in October 2018, the unemployment rate for those without a high school diploma was 12.3 percent for young women and 15.7 percent for young men. In contrast, the unemployment rates for young women and men with at least a bachelor's degree were 6.6 percent each. (See table 30; data are from the October 2018 School Enrollment Supplement to the CPS.)

Multiple jobholders and the self-employed

In 2018, 7.8 million workers had more than one job. About half (3.9 million) of these workers were women. The multiple jobholding rate for women, at 5.4 percent, was higher than that for men, at 4.6 percent. (See table 31.)

In 2018, 4.9 percent of working women in nonagricultural industries were self-employed, compared with 6.7 percent of men. Among the self-employed, 39.3 percent were women in 2018, compared with 26.8 percent in 1976. (See table 32.)

Foreign-born

Foreign-born women were less likely than native-born women to be in the labor force in 2018 (54.3 percent, compared with 57.6 percent). By contrast, foreign-born men were more likely to be in the labor force (77.9 percent) than were native-born men (67.3 percent). Among women, the unemployment rate for foreign-born women, at 4.1 percent, was higher than that for native-born women, at 3.8 percent. At 3.0 percent, the unemployment rate for foreign-born men was lower than that of native-born men (4.2 percent). (See table 33.)

Union membership

In 2018, 9.9 percent of female wage and salary workers were members of unions, compared with 11.1 percent of their male counterparts. For both men and women, the union membership rate in 2018 was lower than in 1983 (the first year that union membership data were regularly collected in the CPS), but the rate for men fell by much more than did the rate for women. In 1983, union membership rates were 24.7 percent for men and 14.6 percent for women. (See table 34.)

Veterans

There were 1.1 million female veterans of the U.S. Armed Forces in the labor force in 2018. Women accounted for 12.0 percent of the 9.5 million veterans in the labor force. The unemployment rate for female veterans, at 3.0 percent in 2018, was similar to that of male veterans, at 3.5 percent. (See table 35.)

People with disabilities

Of the 16.1 million women with disabilities in 2018, 2.9 million, or 17.8 percent, participated in the labor force. A little over half of women with disabilities (52 percent) were age 65 and older; labor force participation among this age group was 5.5 percent, compared with 30.9 percent for those ages 16 to 64. Among the 14.0 million men with disabilities, 24.2 percent participated in the labor force in 2018. About 46 percent of all men with disabilities were age 65 and older. Among men in this age group, 10.7 percent were labor force participants, compared with 35.8 percent of men ages 16 to 64 with disabilities.

Among people with a disability, the unemployment rate for women was 8.1 percent and that for men was 7.9 percent, more than twice the rates of women and men without a disability (3.7 percent and 3.8 percent, respectively). (See table 36.)

Statistical Tables

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by age and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Age	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Total								
16 years and older	257,791	162,075	62.9	155,761	60.4	6,314	3.9	95,716
16 to 19 years	16,765	5,885	35.1	5,126	30.6	759	12.9	10,879
16 to 17 years	8,917	2,133	23.9	1,838	20.6	295	13.8	6,784
18 to 19 years	7,848	3,753	47.8	3,289	41.9	464	12.4	4,095
20 to 24 years	21,239	15,099	71.1	14,051	66.2	1,048	6.9	6,140
25 to 54 years	126,390	103,705	82.1	100,314	79.4	3,391	3.3	22,685
25 to 34 years	44,581	36,774	82.5	35,324	79.2	1,450	3.9	7,807
25 to 29 years	22,948	18,893	82.3	18,073	78.8	820	4.3	4,054
30 to 34 years	21,633	17,881	82.7	17,251	79.7	630	3.5	3,752
35 to 44 years	40,569	33,619	82.9	32,616	80.4	1,003	3.0	6,950
35 to 39 years	21,143	17,491	82.7	16,947	80.2	544	3.1	3,653
40 to 44 years	19,426	16,129	83.0	15,670	80.7	459	2.8	3,297
45 to 54 years	41,240	33,311	80.8	32,373	78.5	938	2.8	7,929
45 to 49 years	20,504	16,873	82.3	16,412	80.0	461	2.7	3,631
50 to 54 years	20,736	16,438	79.3	15,961	77.0	477	2.9	4,298
55 to 64 years	42,114	27,354	65.0	26,565	63.1	789	2.9	14,760
55 to 59 years	21,677	15,679	72.3	15,226	70.2	453	2.9	5,998
60 to 64 years	20,437	11,675	57.1	11,339	55.5	336	2.9	8,762
65 years and older	51,283	10,032	19.6	9,705	18.9	327	3.3	41,251
65 to 69 years	16,961	5,592	33.0	5,417	31.9	175	3.1	11,369
70 to 74 years	13,393	2,615	19.5	2,525	18.9	90	3.4	10,778
75 years and older	20,929	1,826	8.7	1,764	8.4	62	3.4	19,103
Women								
16 years and older	133,112	75,978	57.1	73,063	54.9	2,916	3.8	57,134
16 to 19 years	8,272	2,977	36.0	2,639	31.9	338	11.3	5,295

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Age	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
16 to 17 years	4,390	1,130	25.7	991	22.6	139	12.3	3,260
18 to 19 years	3,882	1,847	47.6	1,648	42.5	198	10.7	2,035
20 to 24 years	10,600	7,312	69.0	6,861	64.7	452	6.2	3,288
25 to 54 years	64,096	48,264	75.3	46,641	72.8	1,623	3.4	15,831
25 to 34 years	22,376	16,985	75.9	16,298	72.8	687	4.0	5,391
25 to 29 years	11,476	8,825	76.9	8,433	73.5	392	4.4	2,651
30 to 34 years	10,900	8,160	74.9	7,865	72.2	295	3.6	2,740
35 to 44 years	20,637	15,497	75.1	15,008	72.7	488	3.2	5,140
35 to 39 years	10,730	8,009	74.6	7,751	72.2	258	3.2	2,721
40 to 44 years	9,907	7,488	75.6	7,258	73.3	230	3.1	2,419
45 to 54 years	21,083	15,783	74.9	15,335	72.7	448	2.8	5,300
45 to 49 years	10,474	7,981	76.2	7,756	74.1	225	2.8	2,493
50 to 54 years	10,608	7,801	73.5	7,579	71.4	223	2.9	2,807
55 to 64 years	21,851	12,918	59.1	12,564	57.5	354	2.7	8,933
55 to 59 years	11,158	7,380	66.1	7,175	64.3	205	2.8	3,778
60 to 64 years	10,692	5,538	51.8	5,389	50.4	149	2.7	5,155
65 years and older	28,295	4,508	15.9	4,358	15.4	150	3.3	23,787
65 to 69 years	8,995	2,598	28.9	2,514	27.9	85	3.3	6,397
70 to 74 years	7,194	1,137	15.8	1,098	15.3	39	3.4	6,057
75 years and older	12,105	772	6.4	746	6.2	26	3.4	11,333
Men								
16 years and older	124,678	86,096	69.1	82,698	66.3	3,398	3.9	38,582
16 to 19 years	8,493	2,909	34.2	2,487	29.3	422	14.5	5,585
16 to 17 years	4,527	1,003	22.1	847	18.7	156	15.5	3,524
18 to 19 years	3,967	1,906	48.1	1,640	41.4	266	13.9	2,061
20 to 24 years	10,639	7,786	73.2	7,190	67.6	596	7.7	2,853
25 to 54 years	62,294	55,440	89.0	53,673	86.2	1,768	3.2	6,854
25 to 34 years	22,205	19,789	89.1	19,027	85.7	763	3.9	2,416

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by age and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Age	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
25 to 29 years	11,472	10,069	87.8	9,640	84.0	428	4.3	1,403
30 to 34 years	10,733	9,721	90.6	9,386	87.4	335	3.4	1,013
35 to 44 years	19,933	18,123	90.9	17,608	88.3	515	2.8	1,810
35 to 39 years	10,413	9,482	91.1	9,196	88.3	285	3.0	932
40 to 44 years	9,519	8,641	90.8	8,412	88.4	229	2.7	878
45 to 54 years	20,157	17,528	87.0	17,038	84.5	490	2.8	2,629
45 to 49 years	10,029	8,892	88.7	8,655	86.3	236	2.7	1,137
50 to 54 years	10,128	8,637	85.3	8,383	82.8	254	2.9	1,491
55 to 64 years	20,263	14,436	71.2	14,001	69.1	435	3.0	5,827
55 to 59 years	10,519	8,299	78.9	8,051	76.5	248	3.0	2,220
60 to 64 years	9,744	6,137	63.0	5,950	61.1	187	3.0	3,607
65 years and older	22,988	5,525	24.0	5,348	23.3	177	3.2	17,464
65 to 69 years	7,966	2,993	37.6	2,903	36.4	90	3.0	4,972
70 to 74 years	6,199	1,478	23.8	1,427	23.0	51	3.4	4,721
75 years and older	8,824	1,054	11.9	1,018	11.5	36	3.4	7,770

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years and older, by gender, 1948–2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Total								
1948	103,068	60,621	58.8	58,343	56.6	2,276	3.8	42,447
1949	103,994	61,286	58.9	57,651	55.4	3,637	5.9	42,708
1950	104,995	62,208	59.2	58,918	56.1	3,288	5.3	42,787

See footnotes at end of table.

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Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
1951	104,621	62,017	59.2	59,961	57.3	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952	105,231	62,138	59.0	60,250	57.3	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953	107,056	63,015	58.9	61,179	57.1	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954	108,321	63,643	58.8	60,109	55.5	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955	109,683	65,023	59.3	62,170	56.7	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	57.5	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	57.1	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	55.4	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	56.0	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	56.1	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	55.4	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	55.5	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	55.4	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	55.7	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	56.2	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	56.9	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	57.3	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	57.5	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,775	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,378
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,009	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978	161,910	102,251	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years and older, by gender, 1948–2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,303	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,837
1998	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years and older, by gender, 1948–2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
2009	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	14,265	9.3	81,659
2010	237,830	153,889	64.7	139,064	58.5	14,825	9.6	83,941
2011	239,618	153,617	64.1	139,869	58.4	13,747	8.9	86,001
2012	243,284	154,975	63.7	142,469	58.6	12,506	8.1	88,310
2013	245,679	155,389	63.2	143,929	58.6	11,460	7.4	90,290
2014	247,947	155,922	62.9	146,305	59.0	9,617	6.2	92,025
2015	250,801	157,130	62.7	148,834	59.3	8,296	5.3	93,671
2016	253,538	159,187	62.8	151,436	59.7	7,751	4.9	94,351
2017	255,079	160,320	62.9	153,337	60.1	6,982	4.4	94,759
2018	257,791	162,075	62.9	155,761	60.4	6,314	3.9	95,716
Women								
1948	53,071	17,335	32.7	16,617	31.3	717	4.1	35,737
1949	53,670	17,788	33.1	16,723	31.2	1,065	6.0	35,883
1950	54,270	18,389	33.9	17,340	32.0	1,049	5.7	35,881
1951	54,895	19,016	34.6	18,181	33.1	834	4.4	35,879
1952	55,529	19,269	34.7	18,568	33.4	698	3.6	36,261
1953	56,305	19,382	34.4	18,749	33.3	632	3.3	36,924
1954	56,925	19,678	34.6	18,490	32.5	1,188	6.0	37,247
1955	57,574	20,548	35.7	19,551	34.0	998	4.9	37,026
1956	58,228	21,461	36.9	20,419	35.1	1,039	4.8	36,769
1957	58,951	21,732	36.9	20,714	35.1	1,018	4.7	37,218
1958	59,690	22,118	37.1	20,613	34.5	1,504	6.8	37,574
1959	60,534	22,483	37.1	21,164	35.0	1,320	5.9	38,053
1960	61,582	23,240	37.7	21,874	35.5	1,366	5.9	38,343
1961	62,484	23,806	38.1	22,090	35.4	1,717	7.2	38,679
1962	63,321	24,014	37.9	22,525	35.6	1,488	6.2	39,308
1963	64,494	24,704	38.3	23,105	35.8	1,598	6.5	39,791
1964	65,637	25,412	38.7	23,831	36.3	1,581	6.2	40,225
1965	66,731	26,200	39.3	24,748	37.1	1,452	5.5	40,531

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years and older, by gender, 1948–2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
1966	67,795	27,299	40.3	25,976	38.3	1,324	4.8	40,496
1967	68,968	28,360	41.1	26,893	39.0	1,468	5.2	40,608
1968	70,179	29,204	41.6	27,807	39.6	1,397	4.8	40,976
1969	71,436	30,513	42.7	29,084	40.7	1,429	4.7	40,924
1970	72,782	31,543	43.3	29,688	40.8	1,855	5.9	41,239
1971	74,274	32,202	43.4	29,976	40.4	2,227	6.9	42,072
1972	76,290	33,479	43.9	31,257	41.0	2,222	6.6	42,811
1973	77,804	34,804	44.7	32,715	42.0	2,089	6.0	43,000
1974	79,312	36,211	45.7	33,769	42.6	2,441	6.7	43,101
1975	80,860	37,475	46.3	33,989	42.0	3,486	9.3	43,385
1976	82,390	38,983	47.3	35,615	43.2	3,369	8.6	43,406
1977	83,840	40,613	48.4	37,289	44.5	3,324	8.2	43,227
1978	85,334	42,631	50.0	39,569	46.4	3,061	7.2	42,703
1979	86,843	44,235	50.9	41,217	47.5	3,018	6.8	42,608
1980	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	3,370	7.4	42,861
1981	89,618	46,696	52.1	43,000	48.0	3,696	7.9	42,922
1982	90,748	47,755	52.6	43,256	47.7	4,499	9.4	42,993
1983	91,684	48,503	52.9	44,047	48.0	4,457	9.2	43,181
1984	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	3,794	7.6	43,068
1985	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	3,324	6.2	42,195
1988	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years and older, by gender, 1948–2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	5,811	8.1	49,646
2010	122,656	71,904	58.6	65,705	53.6	6,199	8.6	50,752
2011	123,300	71,642	58.1	65,579	53.2	6,063	8.5	51,658
2012	125,941	72,648	57.7	66,914	53.1	5,734	7.9	53,293
2013	127,124	72,722	57.2	67,577	53.2	5,146	7.1	54,401
2014	128,199	73,039	57.0	68,613	53.5	4,426	6.1	55,159
2015	129,700	73,510	56.7	69,703	53.7	3,807	5.2	56,190
2016	131,040	74,432	56.8	70,868	54.1	3,564	4.8	56,608
2017	131,804	75,175	57.0	71,936	54.6	3,239	4.3	56,629
2018	133,112	75,978	57.1	73,063	54.9	2,916	3.8	57,134
Men								
1948	49,996	43,286	86.6	41,725	83.5	1,559	3.6	6,710
1949	50,321	43,498	86.4	40,925	81.3	2,572	5.9	6,825
1950	50,725	43,819	86.4	41,578	82.0	2,239	5.1	6,906
1951	49,727	43,001	86.5	41,780	84.0	1,221	2.8	6,725

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years and older, by gender, 1948–2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
1952	49,700	42,869	86.3	41,682	83.9	1,185	2.8	6,832
1953	50,750	43,633	86.0	42,430	83.6	1,202	2.8	7,117
1954	51,395	43,965	85.5	41,619	81.0	2,344	5.3	7,431
1955	52,109	44,475	85.4	42,621	81.8	1,854	4.2	7,634
1956	52,723	45,091	85.5	43,379	82.3	1,711	3.8	7,633
1957	53,315	45,197	84.8	43,357	81.3	1,841	4.1	8,118
1958	54,033	45,521	84.2	42,423	78.5	3,098	6.8	8,514
1959	54,793	45,886	83.7	43,466	79.3	2,420	5.2	8,907
1960	55,662	46,388	83.3	43,904	78.9	2,486	5.4	9,274
1961	56,286	46,653	82.9	43,656	77.6	2,997	6.4	9,633
1962	56,831	46,600	82.0	44,177	77.7	2,423	5.2	10,231
1963	57,921	47,129	81.4	44,657	77.1	2,472	5.2	10,792
1964	58,847	47,679	81.0	45,474	77.3	2,205	4.6	11,169
1965	59,782	48,255	80.7	46,340	77.5	1,914	4.0	11,527
1966	60,262	48,471	80.4	46,919	77.9	1,551	3.2	11,792
1967	60,905	48,987	80.4	47,479	78.0	1,508	3.1	11,919
1968	61,847	49,533	80.1	48,114	77.8	1,419	2.9	12,315
1969	62,898	50,221	79.8	48,818	77.6	1,403	2.8	12,677
1970	64,304	51,228	79.7	48,990	76.2	2,238	4.4	13,076
1971	65,942	52,180	79.1	49,390	74.9	2,789	5.3	13,762
1972	67,835	53,555	78.9	50,896	75.0	2,659	5.0	14,280
1973	69,292	54,624	78.8	52,349	75.5	2,275	4.2	14,667
1974	70,808	55,739	78.7	53,024	74.9	2,714	4.9	15,069
1975	72,291	56,299	77.9	51,857	71.7	4,442	7.9	15,992
1976	73,759	57,174	77.5	53,138	72.0	4,036	7.1	16,585
1977	75,193	58,396	77.7	54,728	72.8	3,667	6.3	16,797
1978	76,576	59,620	77.9	56,479	73.8	3,142	5.3	16,956
1979	78,020	60,726	77.8	57,607	73.8	3,120	5.1	17,293
1980	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	4,267	6.9	17,945

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years and older, by gender, 1948–2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
1981	80,511	61,974	77.0	57,397	71.3	4,577	7.4	18,537
1982	81,523	62,450	76.6	56,271	69.0	6,179	9.9	19,073
1983	82,531	63,047	76.4	56,787	68.8	6,260	9.9	19,484
1984	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	4,744	7.4	19,771
1985	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994	94,355	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,087	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	8,453	10.3	32,013

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 16 years and older, by gender, 1948–2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
2010	115,174	81,985	71.2	73,359	63.7	8,626	10.5	33,189
2011	116,317	81,975	70.5	74,290	63.9	7,684	9.4	34,343
2012	117,343	82,327	70.2	75,555	64.4	6,771	8.2	35,017
2013	118,555	82,667	69.7	76,353	64.4	6,314	7.6	35,889
2014	119,748	82,882	69.2	77,692	64.9	5,190	6.3	36,865
2015	121,101	83,620	69.1	79,131	65.3	4,490	5.4	37,481
2016	122,497	84,755	69.2	80,568	65.8	4,187	4.9	37,743
2017	123,275	85,145	69.1	81,402	66.0	3,743	4.4	38,130
2018	124,678	86,096	69.1	82,698	66.3	3,398	3.9	38,582

Note: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, for example, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Information about historical comparability is available online at www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 3. Employment status, by race, age, gender, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Race, age, gender, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
White								
Total, 16 years and older	200,221	125,815	62.8	121,461	60.7	4,354	3.5	74,407
16 to 19 years	12,318	4,576	37.2	4,060	33.0	516	11.3	7,741
20 to 24 years	15,557	11,383	73.2	10,697	68.8	685	6.0	4,174
25 to 54 years	95,354	78,888	82.7	76,608	80.3	2,280	2.9	16,467
55 to 64 years	33,900	22,464	66.3	21,855	64.5	610	2.7	11,435
65 years and older	43,094	8,504	19.7	8,241	19.1	262	3.1	34,590
Women, 16 years and older	102,289	57,732	56.4	55,759	54.5	1,973	3.4	44,556
16 to 19 years	6,047	2,307	38.1	2,077	34.3	230	10.0	3,740

Table 3. Employment status, by race, age, gender, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Race, age, gender, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
20 to 24 years	7,709	5,432	70.5	5,137	66.6	295	5.4	2,277
25 to 54 years	47,610	35,853	75.3	34,789	73.1	1,065	3.0	11,756
55 to 64 years	17,384	10,434	60.0	10,163	58.5	271	2.6	6,951
65 years and older	23,540	3,707	15.7	3,594	15.3	113	3.0	19,832
Men, 16 years and older	97,933	68,082	69.5	65,702	67.1	2,380	3.5	29,850
16 to 19 years	6,271	2,270	36.2	1,983	31.6	286	12.6	4,001
20 to 24 years	7,848	5,951	75.8	5,561	70.9	390	6.6	1,897
25 to 54 years	47,744	43,034	90.1	41,819	87.6	1,215	2.8	4,710
55 to 64 years	16,515	12,031	72.8	11,692	70.8	339	2.8	4,485
65 years and older	19,554	4,796	24.5	4,647	23.8	149	3.1	14,758
Black or African American								
Total, 16 years and older	32,761	20,414	62.3	19,091	58.3	1,322	6.5	12,347
16 to 19 years	2,499	763	30.5	596	23.8	167	21.9	1,736
20 to 24 years	3,172	2,173	68.5	1,940	61.2	234	10.8	998
25 to 54 years	17,205	13,776	80.1	13,016	75.7	760	5.5	3,429
55 to 64 years	5,037	2,846	56.5	2,728	54.2	117	4.1	2,191
65 years and older	4,848	856	17.7	812	16.7	44	5.2	3,992
Women, 16 years and older	17,797	10,720	60.2	10,073	56.6	646	6.0	7,077
16 to 19 years	1,257	395	31.4	322	25.6	73	18.4	862
20 to 24 years	1,636	1,128	68.9	1,027	62.7	101	8.9	509
25 to 54 years	9,273	7,216	77.8	6,825	73.6	391	5.4	2,057
55 to 64 years	2,755	1,503	54.5	1,448	52.5	55	3.7	1,252
65 years and older	2,875	478	16.6	451	15.7	26	5.5	2,397
Men, 16 years and older	14,964	9,694	64.8	9,018	60.3	676	7.0	5,270
16 to 19 years	1,241	367	29.6	273	22.0	94	25.7	874
20 to 24 years	1,535	1,046	68.1	913	59.5	133	12.7	490
25 to 54 years	7,932	6,560	82.7	6,191	78.0	369	5.6	1,373
55 to 64 years	2,282	1,343	58.9	1,281	56.1	62	4.6	939
65 years and older	1,974	379	19.2	361	18.3	18	4.7	1,595

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employment status, by race, age, gender, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Race, age, gender, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Asian								
Total, 16 years and older	15,961	10,137	63.5	9,832	61.6	304	3.0	5,825
16 to 19 years	928	182	19.6	166	17.9	16	8.9	746
20 to 24 years	1,368	719	52.6	660	48.2	59	8.2	649
25 to 54 years	9,117	7,285	79.9	7,106	77.9	179	2.5	1,832
55 to 64 years	2,160	1,472	68.1	1,434	66.4	38	2.6	689
65 years and older	2,389	478	20.0	467	19.5	11	2.4	1,910
Women, 16 years and older	8,491	4,790	56.4	4,644	54.7	146	3.0	3,700
16 to 19 years	469	91	19.4	81	17.3	10	10.8	378
20 to 24 years	683	357	52.2	330	48.3	27	7.4	327
25 to 54 years	4,792	3,406	71.1	3,319	69.3	87	2.6	1,386
55 to 64 years	1,184	711	60.1	695	58.7	16	2.3	473
65 years and older	1,362	226	16.6	219	16.1	6	2.8	1,137
Men, 16 years and older	7,471	5,346	71.6	5,188	69.4	159	3.0	2,124
16 to 19 years	459	91	19.8	85	18.5	6	7.0	368
20 to 24 years	685	363	53.0	330	48.2	33	9.0	322
25 to 54 years	4,324	3,879	89.7	3,787	87.6	93	2.4	445
55 to 64 years	976	761	77.9	739	75.7	22	2.9	216
65 years and older	1,026	253	24.6	248	24.1	5	2.0	774
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total, 16 years and older	42,734	28,336	66.3	27,012	63.2	1,323	4.7	14,398
16 to 19 years	3,938	1,280	32.5	1,094	27.8	186	14.5	2,658
20 to 24 years	4,744	3,399	71.6	3,160	66.6	239	7.0	1,345
25 to 54 years	24,745	19,725	79.7	18,998	76.8	727	3.7	5,021
55 to 64 years	4,892	3,113	63.6	2,982	61.0	131	4.2	1,779
65 years and older	4,414	819	18.6	778	17.6	42	5.1	3,595
Women, 16 years and older	21,447	12,223	57.0	11,594	54.1	628	5.1	9,224
16 to 19 years	1,940	631	32.5	549	28.3	82	12.9	1,309
20 to 24 years	2,342	1,558	66.5	1,456	62.1	103	6.6	784

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employment status, by race, age, gender, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Race, age, gender, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
25 to 54 years	12,149	8,350	68.7	7,980	65.7	370	4.4	3,800
55 to 64 years	2,518	1,337	53.1	1,278	50.8	58	4.4	1,181
65 years and older	2,497	347	13.9	331	13.3	16	4.5	2,150
Men, 16 years and older	21,287	16,113	75.7	15,418	72.4	695	4.3	5,174
16 to 19 years	1,998	649	32.5	545	27.3	104	16.0	1,349
20 to 24 years	2,402	1,841	76.6	1,705	71.0	136	7.4	561
25 to 54 years	12,596	11,375	90.3	11,018	87.5	356	3.1	1,221
55 to 64 years	2,374	1,776	74.8	1,704	71.8	73	4.1	598
65 years and older	1,917	472	24.6	446	23.3	26	5.5	1,445

Note: Estimates for the race groups shown (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 4. Employment status, by marital status and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Marital status and gender	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Total								
16 years and older	257,791	162,075	62.9	155,761	60.4	6,314	3.9	95,716
Married, spouse present ^[1]	127,524	83,776	65.7	81,920	64.2	1,856	2.2	43,748
Other marital status ^[2]	130,267	78,299	60.1	73,841	56.7	4,458	5.7	51,968
Never married	80,036	52,950	66.2	49,566	61.9	3,384	6.4	27,087
Widowed, divorced, or separated ^[3]	50,230	25,349	50.5	24,275	48.3	1,074	4.2	24,881
Widowed	15,201	3,115	20.5	2,975	19.6	140	4.5	12,086
Divorced	26,050	16,299	62.6	15,669	60.1	630	3.9	9,751

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Employment status, by marital status and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Marital status and gender	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Separated ^[1]	8,979	5,935	66.1	5,631	62.7	304	5.1	3,044
Women								
16 years and older	133,112	75,978	57.1	73,063	54.9	2,916	3.8	57,134
Married, spouse present ^[1]	63,353	36,885	58.2	35,988	56.8	897	2.4	26,468
Other marital status ^[2]	69,759	39,094	56.0	37,074	53.1	2,019	5.2	30,666
Never married	38,079	24,556	64.5	23,124	60.7	1,432	5.8	13,523
Widowed, divorced, or separated ^[3]	31,680	14,538	45.9	13,951	44.0	587	4.0	17,142
Widowed	11,794	2,296	19.5	2,204	18.7	92	4.0	9,498
Divorced	15,014	9,188	61.2	8,865	59.0	323	3.5	5,825
Separated ^[3]	4,872	3,054	62.7	2,882	59.1	172	5.6	1,819
Men								
16 years and older	124,678	86,096	69.1	82,698	66.3	3,398	3.9	38,582
Married, spouse present ^[1]	64,171	46,891	73.1	45,932	71.6	959	2.0	17,279
Other marital status ^[2]	60,508	39,205	64.8	36,766	60.8	2,439	6.2	21,302
Never married	41,958	28,394	67.7	26,442	63.0	1,952	6.9	13,564
Widowed, divorced, or separated ^[3]	18,550	10,811	58.3	10,325	55.7	487	4.5	7,739
Widowed	3,407	819	24.0	771	22.6	48	5.8	2,588
Divorced	11,037	7,111	64.4	6,804	61.6	307	4.3	3,926
Separated ^[3]	4,106	2,881	70.2	2,750	67.0	132	4.6	1,225

Notes: ^[1] Refers to people in opposite-sex married couples only.

^[2] Includes people who are never married; widowed; divorced; separated; and married, spouse absent; as well as people in same-sex marriages.

^[3] Separated includes people who are married, spouse absent.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 5. Employment status, by gender, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Total								
Women, 16 years and older	132,766	76,029	57.3	73,096	55.1	2,934	3.9	56,737
With children under 18 years old	34,736	24,802	71.4	23,849	68.7	953	3.8	9,934
With children 6 to 17, none younger	19,669	15,053	76.5	14,544	73.9	508	3.4	4,616
With children under 6 years old	15,067	9,749	64.7	9,304	61.8	445	4.6	5,318
With children under 3 years old	8,452	5,236	62.0	4,998	59.1	239	4.6	3,215
With no children under 18 years old	98,030	51,227	52.3	49,247	50.2	1,980	3.9	46,803
Men, 16 years and older	124,331	85,597	68.8	81,719	65.7	3,878	4.5	38,734
With children under 18 years old	27,064	25,211	93.2	24,526	90.6	685	2.7	1,853
With children 6 to 17, none younger	15,105	13,901	92.0	13,553	89.7	349	2.5	1,204
With children under 6 years old	11,959	11,310	94.6	10,973	91.8	337	3.0	649
With children under 3 years old	6,824	6,460	94.7	6,254	91.6	206	3.2	364
With no children under 18 years old	97,267	60,386	62.1	57,194	58.8	3,193	5.3	36,881
White								
Women, 16 years and older	102,123	57,895	56.7	55,952	54.8	1,942	3.4	44,229
With children under 18 years old	25,851	18,428	71.3	17,833	69.0	595	3.2	7,424
With children 6 to 17, none younger	14,766	11,276	76.4	10,932	74.0	343	3.0	3,491
With children under 6 years old	11,085	7,152	64.5	6,901	62.3	251	3.5	3,933

Table 5. Employment status, by gender, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
With children under 3 years old	6,326	3,924	62.0	3,783	59.8	141	3.6	2,403
With no children under 18 years old	76,272	39,467	51.7	38,119	50.0	1,348	3.4	36,805
Men, 16 years and older	97,879	67,931	69.4	65,198	66.6	2,733	4.0	29,948
With children under 18 years old	21,543	20,211	93.8	19,701	91.5	510	2.5	1,332
With children 6 to 17, none younger	12,127	11,240	92.7	10,971	90.5	269	2.4	888
With children under 6 years old	9,415	8,971	95.3	8,730	92.7	241	2.7	444
With children under 3 years old	5,417	5,171	95.5	5,039	93.0	132	2.5	246
With no children under 18 years old	76,337	47,721	62.5	45,497	59.6	2,223	4.7	28,616
Black or African American								
Women, 16 years and older	17,733	10,750	60.6	10,050	56.7	700	6.5	6,982
With children under 18 years old	4,841	3,740	77.2	3,458	71.4	281	7.5	1,102
With children 6 to 17, none younger	2,697	2,143	79.5	2,019	74.9	124	5.8	554
With children under 6 years old	2,144	1,596	74.5	1,439	67.1	158	9.9	548
With children under 3 years old	1,160	820	70.7	741	63.9	79	9.7	340
With no children under 18 years old	12,891	7,010	54.4	6,592	51.1	418	6.0	5,881
Men, 16 years and older	14,904	9,518	63.9	8,795	59.0	724	7.6	5,385
With children under 18 years old	2,438	2,164	88.7	2,064	84.6	100	4.6	275
With children 6 to 17, none younger	1,362	1,184	87.0	1,133	83.2	51	4.3	177
With children under 6 years old	1,077	979	90.9	931	86.4	48	4.9	98

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment status, by gender, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
With children under 3 years old	625	558	89.3	516	82.6	42	7.5	67
With no children under 18 years old	12,465	7,355	59.0	6,731	54.0	624	8.5	5,110
Asian								
Women, 16 years and older	8,429	4,684	55.6	4,541	53.9	143	3.0	3,745
With children under 18 years old	2,687	1,711	63.7	1,679	62.5	32	1.9	976
With children 6 to 17, none younger	1,485	1,077	72.5	1,057	71.2	20	1.8	408
With children under 6 years old	1,202	634	52.7	622	51.7	12	1.9	568
With children under 3 years old	620	305	49.2	295	47.5	10	3.3	315
With no children under 18 years old	5,742	2,973	51.8	2,863	49.9	110	3.7	2,769
Men, 16 years and older	7,509	5,390	71.8	5,211	69.4	179	3.3	2,119
With children under 18 years old	2,248	2,081	92.6	2,045	91.0	36	1.7	167
With children 6 to 17, none younger	1,185	1,088	91.8	1,079	91.0	10	0.9	97
With children under 6 years old	1,063	993	93.4	967	91.0	26	2.6	70
With children under 3 years old	554	519	93.6	503	90.7	16	3.1	36
With no children under 18 years old	5,260	3,308	62.9	3,165	60.2	143	4.3	1,952
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Women, 16 years and older	21,287	12,046	56.6	11,428	53.7	618	5.1	9,241
With children under 18 years old	7,688	4,870	63.3	4,633	60.3	236	4.9	2,818
With children 6 to 17, none younger	4,330	3,038	70.1	2,908	67.2	130	4.3	1,293
With children under 6 years old	3,358	1,832	54.6	1,726	51.4	106	5.8	1,526

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment status, by gender, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
With children under 3 years old	1,767	869	49.2	807	45.7	62	7.1	899
With no children under 18 years old	13,599	7,177	52.8	6,795	50.0	382	5.3	6,422
Men, 16 years and older	21,130	15,820	74.9	15,037	71.2	784	5.0	5,309
With children under 18 years old	5,590	5,238	93.7	5,064	90.6	174	3.3	352
With children 6 to 17, none younger	3,125	2,907	93.0	2,821	90.3	86	3.0	218
With children under 6 years old	2,465	2,331	94.6	2,243	91.0	88	3.8	134
With children under 3 years old	1,307	1,233	94.4	1,173	89.8	60	4.9	74
With no children under 18 years old	15,540	10,582	68.1	9,973	64.2	610	5.8	4,958

Note: Children are "own" children and include sons, daughters, stepchildren, or adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children. Estimates for the race groups shown (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, 2018 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

Table 6. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of youngest child	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Total, all marital statuses								
Total women, 16 years and older	132,766	76,029	57.3	73,096	55.1	2,934	3.9	56,737
With children under 18 years old	34,736	24,802	71.4	23,849	68.7	953	3.8	9,934
With children ages 6 to 17, none younger	19,669	15,053	76.5	14,544	73.9	508	3.4	4,616

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of youngest child	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
With children under 6 years old	15,067	9,749	64.7	9,304	61.8	445	4.6	5,318
With children under 3 years old	8,452	5,236	62.0	4,998	59.1	239	4.6	3,215
With no children under 18 years old	98,030	51,227	52.3	49,247	50.2	1,980	3.9	46,803
Total, married, spouse present^[1]								
Total women, 16 years and older	63,683	37,136	58.3	36,176	56.8	960	2.6	26,548
With children under 18 years old	24,521	16,908	69.0	16,478	67.2	431	2.5	7,612
With children ages 6 to 17, none younger	13,544	10,119	74.7	9,882	73.0	238	2.3	3,425
With children under 6 years old	10,977	6,789	61.8	6,596	60.1	193	2.8	4,188
With children under 3 years old	6,277	3,755	59.8	3,655	58.2	100	2.7	2,523
With no children under 18 years old	39,163	20,227	51.6	19,698	50.3	529	2.6	18,935
Total, other marital statuses^[2]								
Total women, 16 years and older	69,082	38,894	56.3	36,920	53.4	1,974	5.1	30,189
With children under 18 years old	10,215	7,894	77.3	7,371	72.2	523	6.6	2,322
With children ages 6 to 17, none younger	6,125	4,933	80.5	4,663	76.1	271	5.5	1,192
With children under 6 years old	4,090	2,960	72.4	2,708	66.2	252	8.5	1,130
With children under 3 years old	2,174	1,482	68.1	1,343	61.8	139	9.4	693
With no children under 18 years old	58,867	31,000	52.7	29,549	50.2	1,451	4.7	27,867
White, all marital statuses								
Total women, 16 years and older	102,123	57,895	56.7	55,952	54.8	1,942	3.4	44,229
With children under 18 years old	25,851	18,428	71.3	17,833	69.0	595	3.2	7,424
With children ages 6 to 17, none younger	14,766	11,276	76.4	10,932	74.0	343	3.0	3,491
With children under 6 years old	11,085	7,152	64.5	6,901	62.3	251	3.5	3,933
With children under 3 years old	6,326	3,924	62.0	3,783	59.8	141	3.6	2,403
With no children under 18 years old	76,272	39,467	51.7	38,119	50.0	1,348	3.4	36,805
White, married, spouse present^[1]								
Total women, 16 years and older	52,307	30,345	58.0	29,588	56.6	757	2.5	21,962

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of youngest child	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
With children under 18 years old	19,474	13,538	69.5	13,208	67.8	330	2.4	5,936
With children ages 6 to 17, none younger	10,797	8,066	74.7	7,887	73.0	180	2.2	2,730
With children under 6 years old	8,677	5,471	63.1	5,321	61.3	150	2.7	3,206
With children under 3 years old	5,026	3,086	61.4	3,010	59.9	75	2.4	1,940
With no children under 18 years old	32,833	16,807	51.2	16,380	49.9	427	2.5	16,025
White, other marital statuses^[1]								
Total women, 16 years and older	49,817	27,550	55.3	26,364	52.9	1,185	4.3	22,267
With children under 18 years old	6,377	4,890	76.7	4,625	72.5	265	5.4	1,487
With children ages 6 to 17, none younger	3,970	3,209	80.8	3,045	76.7	164	5.1	761
With children under 6 years old	2,408	1,681	69.8	1,580	65.6	101	6.0	727
With children under 3 years old	1,300	838	64.4	772	59.4	66	7.9	462
With no children under 18 years old	43,439	22,660	52.2	21,739	50.0	921	4.1	20,780
Black or African American, all marital statuses								
Total women, 16 years and older	17,733	10,750	60.6	10,050	56.7	700	6.5	6,982
With children under 18 years old	4,841	3,740	77.2	3,458	71.4	281	7.5	1,102
With children ages 6 to 17, none younger	2,697	2,143	79.5	2,019	74.9	124	5.8	554
With children under 6 years old	2,144	1,596	74.5	1,439	67.1	158	9.9	548
With children under 3 years old	1,160	820	70.7	741	63.9	79	9.7	340
With no children under 18 years old	12,891	7,010	54.4	6,592	51.1	418	6.0	5,881
Black or African American, married, spouse present^[1]								
Total women, 16 years and older	4,750	2,993	63.0	2,905	61.1	89	3.0	1,757
With children under 18 years old	1,843	1,377	74.7	1,327	72.0	51	3.7	466
With children ages 6 to 17, none younger	1,051	832	79.2	803	76.4	29	3.4	219

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of youngest child	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
With children under 6 years old	793	546	68.8	523	66.0	22	4.1	247
With children under 3 years old	462	291	63.1	277	60.1	14	4.7	171
With no children under 18 years old	2,907	1,616	55.6	1,578	54.3	38	2.4	1,291
Black or African American, other marital statuses^[1]								
Total women, 16 years and older	12,982	7,757	59.7	7,146	55.0	611	7.9	5,226
With children under 18 years old	2,998	2,362	78.8	2,132	71.1	231	9.8	636
With children ages 6 to 17, none younger	1,647	1,311	79.6	1,216	73.9	95	7.3	335
With children under 6 years old	1,352	1,051	77.8	915	67.7	135	12.9	301
With children under 3 years old	698	529	75.8	463	66.3	66	12.5	169
With no children under 18 years old	9,984	5,394	54.0	5,014	50.2	380	7.0	4,590
Asian, all marital statuses								
Total women, 16 years and older	8,429	4,684	55.6	4,541	53.9	143	3.0	3,745
With children under 18 years old	2,687	1,711	63.7	1,679	62.5	32	1.9	976
With children ages 6 to 17, none younger	1,485	1,077	72.5	1,057	71.2	20	1.8	408
With children under 6 years old	1,202	634	52.7	622	51.7	12	1.9	568
With children under 3 years old	620	305	49.2	295	47.5	10	3.3	315
With no children under 18 years old	5,742	2,973	51.8	2,863	49.9	110	3.7	2,769
Asian, married, spouse present^[1]								
Total women, 16 years and older	4,943	2,814	56.9	2,737	55.4	78	2.8	2,128
With children under 18 years old	2,390	1,487	62.2	1,459	61.0	29	1.9	903
With children ages 6 to 17, none younger	1,269	906	71.4	888	69.9	18	2.0	364
With children under 6 years old	1,121	581	51.9	571	50.9	10	1.8	540
With children under 3 years old	588	293	49.7	284	48.3	9	2.9	296
With no children under 18 years old	2,553	1,327	52.0	1,278	50.1	49	3.7	1,225
Asian, other marital statuses^[1]								

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of youngest child	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Total women, 16 years and older	3,486	1,869	53.6	1,805	51.8	65	3.5	1,617
With children under 18 years old	297	224	75.4	220	74.2	4	1.6	73
With children ages 6 to 17, none younger	215	171	79.5	169	78.6	2	1.1	44
With children under 6 years old	81	53	64.7	51	62.5	2	3.4	29
With children under 3 years old	32	12	38.6	11	33.9	1	12.1	20
With no children under 18 years old	3,190	1,646	51.6	1,585	49.7	61	3.7	1,544
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, all marital statuses								
Total women, 16 years and older	21,287	12,046	56.6	11,428	53.7	618	5.1	9,241
With children under 18 years old	7,688	4,870	63.3	4,633	60.3	236	4.9	2,818
With children ages 6 to 17, none younger	4,330	3,038	70.1	2,908	67.2	130	4.3	1,293
With children under 6 years old	3,358	1,832	54.6	1,726	51.4	106	5.8	1,526
With children under 3 years old	1,767	869	49.2	807	45.7	62	7.1	899
With no children under 18 years old	13,599	7,177	52.8	6,795	50.0	382	5.3	6,422
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, married, spouse present^[1]								
Total women, 16 years and older	9,524	5,210	54.7	4,987	52.4	223	4.3	4,314
With children under 18 years old	5,137	2,948	57.4	2,818	54.9	130	4.4	2,189
With children ages 6 to 17, none younger	2,887	1,882	65.2	1,815	62.9	67	3.6	1,004
With children under 6 years old	2,250	1,066	47.4	1,004	44.6	63	5.9	1,184
With children under 3 years old	1,178	509	43.2	477	40.5	32	6.3	669
With no children under 18 years old	4,387	2,262	51.6	2,169	49.4	93	4.1	2,125
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, other marital statuses^[2]								
Total women, 16 years and older	11,763	6,836	58.1	6,441	54.8	395	5.8	4,927
With children under 18 years old	2,551	1,921	75.3	1,815	71.2	106	5.5	630

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, marital status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Presence and age of youngest child	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
With children ages 6 to 17, none younger	1,444	1,156	80.0	1,093	75.7	62	5.4	288
With children under 6 years old	1,107	766	69.2	722	65.2	44	5.7	342
With children under 3 years old	589	360	61.1	330	56.0	30	8.2	230
With no children under 18 years old	9,212	4,915	53.4	4,626	50.2	289	5.9	4,297

[1] Refers to women in opposite-sex married couples only.

[2] Includes women who are never married; widowed; divorced; separated; and married, spouse absent; as well as women in same-sex marriages.

Note: Children are "own" children and include sons, daughters, stepchildren, or adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children. Estimates for the race groups shown (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, 2018 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

Table 7. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, March 1975–March 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian labor force				
	Total	Percentage of population	Employed	Unemployed	
				Total	Percentage of labor force
With children under age 18					
1975	14,616	47.4	13,069	1,548	11.0
1976	15,073	48.8	13,725	1,346	8.9
1977	15,669	50.8	14,276	1,393	8.9
1978	16,385	53.0	15,142	1,242	7.6
1979	16,883	54.5	15,624	1,259	7.7
1980	17,790	56.6	16,526	1,264	7.1
1981	18,422	58.1	16,952	1,471	8.0
1982	18,744	58.5	16,854	1,890	10.1
1983	18,924	58.9	16,792	2,131	11.3
1984	19,555	60.5	17,782	1,773	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, March 1975–March 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian labor force				
	Total	Percentage of population	Employed	Unemployed	
				Total	Percentage of labor force
1985	20,041	62.1	18,306	1,735	8.7
1986	20,620	62.8	18,922	1,698	8.2
1987	21,422	64.7	19,798	1,624	7.6
1988	21,545	65.1	20,141	1,404	6.5
1989	21,936	65.7	20,647	1,289	5.9
1990	22,196	66.7	20,865	1,331	6.0
1991	22,327	66.6	20,774	1,552	7.0
1992	22,756	67.2	21,052	1,704	7.5
1993	23,063	66.9	21,521	1,541	6.7
1994	24,191	68.4	22,467	1,724	7.1
1995	24,695	69.7	23,195	1,500	6.1
1996	24,720	70.2	23,386	1,334	5.4
1997	25,604	72.1	24,082	1,522	5.9
1998	25,647	72.3	24,209	1,438	5.6
1999	25,472	72.1	24,307	1,165	4.6
2000	25,795	72.9	24,693	1,102	4.3
2001	26,269	72.7	25,030	1,239	4.7
2002	26,140	72.2	24,612	1,529	5.8
2003	26,202	71.7	24,598	1,603	6.1
2004	25,913	70.7	24,413	1,501	5.8
2005	25,941	70.5	24,564	1,377	5.3
2006	26,009	70.6	24,728	1,281	4.9
2007	26,834	71.3	25,646	1,188	4.4
2008	25,930	71.2	24,637	1,294	5.0
2009	26,122	71.6	24,079	2,043	7.8
2010	25,783	71.3	23,510	2,273	8.8
2011	25,376	70.9	23,109	2,266	8.9
2012	25,384	70.9	23,366	2,018	7.9
2013	25,112	70.3	23,121	1,991	7.9
2014	25,209	70.8	23,542	1,667	6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, March 1975–March 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian labor force				
	Total	Percentage of population	Employed	Unemployed	
				Total	Percentage of labor force
2015	25,107	69.9	23,841	1,265	5.0
2016	25,070	70.8	23,877	1,193	4.8
2017	24,863	71.3	23,748	1,114	4.5
2018	24,802	71.4	23,849	953	3.8
With children ages 6 to 17, none younger					
1975	8,917	54.9	8,218	700	7.9
1976	9,388	56.2	8,769	621	6.6
1977	10,040	58.3	9,389	650	6.5
1978	10,401	60.0	9,845	556	5.3
1979	10,646	61.6	10,030	615	5.8
1980	11,252	64.3	10,640	612	5.4
1981	11,490	65.5	10,725	765	6.7
1982	11,377	65.8	10,440	936	8.2
1983	11,340	66.3	10,303	1,037	9.1
1984	11,538	68.1	10,739	799	6.9
1985	11,826	69.9	10,984	842	7.1
1986	12,075	70.4	11,320	756	6.3
1987	12,438	72.0	11,661	778	6.3
1988	12,683	73.3	12,042	641	5.1
1989	12,800	74.2	12,168	632	4.9
1990	12,799	74.7	12,133	666	5.2
1991	12,691	74.4	12,017	674	5.3
1992	13,183	75.9	12,391	793	6.0
1993	13,441	75.4	12,757	684	5.1
1994	13,863	76.0	13,074	789	5.7
1995	14,300	76.4	13,608	691	4.8
1996	14,427	77.2	13,794	633	4.4
1997	14,993	78.1	14,282	711	4.7
1998	15,028	78.4	14,370	658	4.4
1999	15,150	78.5	14,633	516	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, March 1975–March 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian labor force				
	Total	Percentage of population	Employed	Unemployed	
				Total	Percentage of labor force
2000	15,479	79.0	14,931	549	3.5
2001	15,839	79.4	15,220	619	3.9
2002	15,948	78.6	15,171	777	4.9
2003	15,993	78.7	15,166	828	5.2
2004	15,782	77.5	15,006	776	4.9
2005	15,594	76.9	14,930	663	4.3
2006	15,579	76.9	14,949	630	4.0
2007	15,940	77.7	15,341	599	3.8
2008	15,479	77.5	14,842	636	4.1
2009	15,625	78.2	14,562	1,063	6.8
2010	15,247	77.2	14,058	1,189	7.8
2011	14,973	76.5	13,842	1,131	7.6
2012	14,922	76.0	13,908	1,014	6.8
2013	14,941	74.8	13,909	1,032	6.9
2014	15,227	75.8	14,389	838	5.5
2015	15,059	74.6	14,437	622	4.1
2016	15,135	75.0	14,519	616	4.1
2017	15,080	76.0	14,481	599	4.0
2018	15,053	76.5	14,544	508	3.4
With children under age 6					
1975	5,699	39.0	4,851	848	14.9
1976	5,684	40.1	4,957	727	12.8
1977	5,629	41.2	4,887	742	13.2
1978	5,983	44.0	5,297	687	11.5
1979	6,238	45.7	5,594	644	10.3
1980	6,538	46.8	5,886	652	10.0
1981	6,933	48.9	6,227	706	10.2
1982	7,367	49.9	6,414	953	12.9
1983	7,583	50.5	6,489	1,094	14.4
1984	8,017	52.1	7,043	974	12.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, March 1975–March 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian labor force				
	Total	Percentage of population	Employed	Unemployed	
				Total	Percentage of labor force
1985	8,215	53.5	7,322	893	10.9
1986	8,545	54.4	7,602	943	11.0
1987	8,983	56.7	8,137	846	9.4
1988	8,862	56.1	8,099	763	8.6
1989	9,136	56.7	8,478	657	7.2
1990	9,397	58.2	8,732	664	7.1
1991	9,636	58.4	8,758	878	9.1
1992	9,573	58.0	8,662	911	9.5
1993	9,621	57.9	8,764	857	8.9
1994	10,328	60.3	9,394	935	9.0
1995	10,395	62.3	9,587	809	7.8
1996	10,293	62.3	9,592	701	6.8
1997	10,610	65.0	9,800	810	7.6
1998	10,619	65.2	9,839	780	7.3
1999	10,322	64.4	9,674	648	6.3
2000	10,316	65.3	9,763	553	5.4
2001	10,430	64.4	9,810	620	5.9
2002	10,193	64.1	9,441	752	7.4
2003	10,209	62.9	9,433	776	7.6
2004	10,131	62.2	9,407	724	7.1
2005	10,347	62.6	9,634	714	6.9
2006	10,430	63.0	9,779	651	6.2
2007	10,894	63.5	10,305	589	5.4
2008	10,452	63.6	9,794	657	6.3
2009	10,497	63.6	9,517	980	9.3
2010	10,536	64.2	9,452	1,085	10.3
2011	10,403	64.2	9,268	1,135	10.9
2012	10,462	64.7	9,458	1,004	9.6
2013	10,171	64.7	9,212	958	9.4
2014	9,982	64.3	9,153	829	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, March 1975–March 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian labor force				
	Total	Percentage of population	Employed	Unemployed	
				Total	Percentage of labor force
2015	10,048	63.9	9,405	643	6.4
2016	9,934	65.3	9,358	576	5.8
2017	9,783	65.1	9,268	515	5.3
2018	9,749	64.7	9,304	445	4.6
With children under age 3					
1975	2,824	34.3	2,326	500	17.7
1976	2,702	34.1	2,285	418	15.5
1977	2,795	35.4	2,371	424	15.2
1978	3,179	39.4	2,768	411	12.9
1979	3,380	41.1	2,979	401	11.9
1980	3,565	41.9	3,167	398	11.2
1981	3,826	44.3	3,380	446	11.7
1982	4,133	45.6	3,542	591	14.3
1983	4,233	46.0	3,551	682	16.1
1984	4,401	47.6	3,839	562	12.8
1985	4,601	49.5	4,089	513	11.1
1986	4,786	50.8	4,227	559	11.7
1987	5,064	52.9	4,570	494	9.8
1988	4,947	52.4	4,477	470	9.5
1989	5,053	52.4	4,671	381	7.5
1990	5,216	53.6	4,823	393	7.5
1991	5,417	54.5	4,868	550	10.1
1992	5,329	54.5	4,776	553	10.4
1993	5,349	53.9	4,857	492	9.2
1994	5,724	57.1	5,165	559	9.8
1995	5,650	58.7	5,172	478	8.5
1996	5,619	59.0	5,222	397	7.1
1997	5,839	61.8	5,366	473	8.1
1998	5,882	62.2	5,454	428	7.3
1999	5,645	60.7	5,285	359	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, March 1975–March 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian labor force				
	Total	Percentage of population	Employed	Unemployed	
				Total	Percentage of labor force
2000	5,670	61.0	5,350	320	5.6
2001	5,743	60.7	5,350	393	6.8
2002	5,600	60.5	5,160	440	7.9
2003	5,568	58.7	5,112	456	8.2
2004	5,401	57.3	4,983	417	7.7
2005	5,704	58.9	5,299	405	7.1
2006	5,842	59.9	5,458	384	6.6
2007	6,006	60.1	5,679	327	5.5
2008	5,754	59.6	5,380	374	6.5
2009	5,960	61.1	5,401	559	9.4
2010	5,878	61.1	5,240	638	10.9
2011	5,639	60.9	5,006	633	11.2
2012	5,529	60.7	4,960	569	10.3
2013	5,448	62.1	4,937	511	9.4
2014	5,358	61.8	4,870	487	9.1
2015	5,494	61.4	5,119	375	6.8
2016	5,486	63.1	5,165	322	5.9
2017	5,449	63.1	5,153	296	5.4
2018	5,236	62.0	4,998	239	4.6
With no children under age 18					
1975	22,365	45.1	20,381	1,984	8.9
1976	23,327	45.7	21,389	1,938	8.3
1977	24,385	46.4	22,348	2,037	8.4
1978	25,362	47.0	23,631	1,731	6.8
1979	26,962	48.6	25,285	1,677	6.2
1980	27,144	48.1	25,375	1,769	6.5
1981	27,992	48.7	25,934	2,059	7.4
1982	28,351	48.6	26,041	2,311	8.2
1983	28,856	48.7	26,373	2,483	8.6
1984	29,684	49.3	27,652	2,032	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, March 1975–March 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian labor force				
	Total	Percentage of population	Employed	Unemployed	
				Total	Percentage of labor force
1985	30,850	50.4	28,814	2,036	6.6
1986	31,112	50.5	29,107	2,005	6.4
1987	31,538	50.5	29,688	1,850	5.9
1988	32,490	51.2	30,911	1,580	4.9
1989	33,255	51.9	31,761	1,495	4.5
1990	33,942	52.3	32,391	1,551	4.6
1991	34,047	52.0	32,167	1,880	5.5
1992	34,487	52.3	32,481	2,006	5.8
1993	34,495	52.1	32,476	2,020	5.9
1994	35,455	53.1	33,345	2,110	6.0
1995	35,843	52.9	34,054	1,789	5.0
1996	36,509	53.0	34,698	1,811	5.0
1997	37,295	53.6	35,572	1,723	4.6
1998	38,253	54.1	36,680	1,573	4.1
1999	39,314	54.3	37,587	1,727	4.4
2000	40,142	54.8	38,408	1,733	4.3
2001	40,996	54.4	39,363	1,633	4.0
2002	41,278	54.0	39,038	2,241	5.4
2003	42,039	54.1	39,667	2,372	5.6
2004	42,289	53.8	40,000	2,289	5.4
2005	42,677	53.5	40,570	2,107	4.9
2006	43,392	53.6	41,440	1,952	4.5
2007	44,039	53.9	42,279	1,760	4.0
2008	45,585	54.3	43,417	2,168	4.8
2009	45,649	53.8	42,343	3,306	7.2
2010	46,098	53.5	42,256	3,842	8.3
2011	46,198	53.0	42,569	3,629	7.9
2012	47,222	52.6	43,494	3,728	7.9
2013	47,607	52.3	44,294	3,313	7.0
2014	48,076	52.1	44,980	3,096	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Employment status of women, by presence and age of children, March 1975–March 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian labor force				
	Total	Percentage of population	Employed	Unemployed	
				Total	Percentage of labor force
2015	48,273	51.7	45,794	2,479	5.1
2016	49,663	52.1	47,180	2,484	5.0
2017	50,675	52.5	48,541	2,134	4.2
2018	51,227	52.3	49,247	1,980	3.9

Note: Children are "own" children and include sons, daughters, stepchildren, or adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, 1975–2018 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

Table 8. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment and gender	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Total								
Total, 25 to 64 years	168,504	131,058	77.8	126,879	75.3	4,180	3.2	37,445
Less than a high school diploma	15,552	9,573	61.6	9,030	58.1	543	5.7	5,979
High school graduates, no college	46,197	33,521	72.6	32,140	69.6	1,382	4.1	12,675
Some college or associate's degree	44,758	34,982	78.2	33,834	75.6	1,149	3.3	9,776
Bachelor's degree and higher	61,997	52,982	85.5	51,876	83.7	1,105	2.1	9,016
Bachelor's degree	39,884	33,577	84.2	32,843	82.3	735	2.2	6,307
Advanced degree	22,114	19,404	87.7	19,033	86.1	371	1.9	2,709
Master's degree	16,488	14,334	86.9	14,039	85.1	295	2.1	2,154
Professional degree	2,402	2,133	88.8	2,100	87.4	32	1.5	269
Doctoral degree	3,223	2,937	91.1	2,894	89.8	43	1.5	286
Women								

Table 8. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment and gender	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Total, 25 to 64 years	85,946	61,182	71.2	59,205	68.9	1,977	3.2	24,764
Less than a high school diploma	7,331	3,457	47.2	3,230	44.1	227	6.6	3,874
High school graduates, no college	21,550	13,645	63.3	13,065	60.6	580	4.2	7,905
Some college or associate's degree	23,760	17,292	72.8	16,686	70.2	606	3.5	6,467
Bachelor's degree and higher	33,306	26,788	80.4	26,223	78.7	564	2.1	6,518
Bachelor's degree	21,240	16,650	78.4	16,286	76.7	365	2.2	4,590
Advanced degree	12,065	10,138	84.0	9,938	82.4	200	2.0	1,928
Master's degree	9,419	7,827	83.1	7,669	81.4	158	2.0	1,592
Professional degree	1,151	982	85.3	968	84.1	14	1.5	169
Doctoral degree	1,495	1,328	88.8	1,301	87.0	27	2.1	167
Men								
Total, 25 to 64 years	82,557	69,876	84.6	67,674	82.0	2,203	3.2	12,681
Less than a high school diploma	8,220	6,116	74.4	5,800	70.6	317	5.2	2,104
High school graduates, no college	24,647	19,876	80.6	19,074	77.4	802	4.0	4,770
Some college or associate's degree	20,998	17,690	84.2	17,147	81.7	543	3.1	3,308
Bachelor's degree and higher	28,692	26,194	91.3	25,653	89.4	541	2.1	2,498
Bachelor's degree	18,644	16,927	90.8	16,557	88.8	370	2.2	1,716
Advanced degree	10,048	9,267	92.2	9,095	90.5	171	1.8	782
Master's degree	7,069	6,507	92.0	6,370	90.1	137	2.1	562
Professional degree	1,251	1,151	92.0	1,133	90.5	18	1.6	100
Doctoral degree	1,728	1,609	93.1	1,593	92.2	16	1.0	119

See footnotes at end of table.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 9A. Percent distribution of the civilian labor force, 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 1970–91

Year	Civilian labor force (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	High school		College	
			Less than 4 years	4 years, no college	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
Total						
1970	61,765	100.0	36.1	38.1	11.8	14.1
1971	62,344	100.0	34.5	38.4	12.3	14.8
1972	63,704	100.0	33.3	38.8	12.4	15.5
1973	64,775	100.0	30.9	39.7	13.0	16.4
1974	66,527	100.0	29.3	39.5	13.7	17.5
1975	67,774	100.0	27.5	39.7	14.4	18.3
1976	69,243	100.0	25.8	39.6	15.2	19.4
1977	71,324	100.0	24.9	39.2	15.7	20.2
1978	73,504	100.0	23.7	39.2	16.5	20.6
1979	75,781	100.0	21.8	39.5	17.3	21.3
1980	78,010	100.0	20.6	39.8	17.6	22.0
1981	80,273	100.0	19.7	40.6	17.7	22.0
1982	81,516	100.0	18.8	40.8	17.3	23.1
1983	83,615	100.0	17.8	39.9	18.1	24.2
1984	86,001	100.0	16.7	40.2	18.4	24.7
1985	88,424	100.0	15.9	40.2	19.0	24.9
1986	90,500	100.0	15.5	40.2	19.5	24.8
1987	92,966	100.0	14.9	40.2	19.7	25.3
1988	94,870	100.0	14.7	39.9	19.7	25.7
1989	97,318	100.0	14.0	39.6	20.0	26.4
1990	99,175	100.0	13.4	39.5	20.7	26.4
1991	100,480	100.0	13.0	39.4	21.1	26.5
Women						
1970	22,462	100.0	33.5	44.3	10.9	11.2
1971	22,804	100.0	32.2	44.2	11.9	11.8
1972	23,606	100.0	30.7	45.1	11.8	12.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9A. Percent distribution of the civilian labor force, 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 1970–91

Year	Civilian labor force (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	High school		College	
			Less than 4 years	4 years, no college	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
1973	24,158	100.0	28.4	45.9	12.4	13.3
1974	25,203	100.0	26.7	45.3	13.4	14.6
1975	26,146	100.0	26.5	45.5	13.9	14.1
1976	27,166	100.0	24.0	45.1	14.7	16.2
1977	28,369	100.0	22.8	45.1	15.2	16.9
1978	29,738	100.0	22.0	44.9	16.1	17.0
1979	31,151	100.0	20.1	45.0	17.1	17.8
1980	32,593	100.0	18.4	45.4	17.4	18.7
1981	33,910	100.0	17.4	46.1	17.9	18.6
1982	34,870	100.0	16.6	45.6	18.3	19.5
1983	35,712	100.0	15.6	44.8	18.8	20.9
1984	37,234	100.0	14.5	44.9	18.9	21.7
1985	38,779	100.0	13.7	44.4	19.9	22.0
1986	39,767	100.0	13.2	44.3	20.3	22.2
1987	41,105	100.0	12.5	44.0	20.7	22.8
1988	42,254	100.0	12.4	43.3	21.2	23.1
1989	43,650	100.0	11.9	42.9	20.9	24.3
1990	44,699	100.0	11.3	42.4	21.9	24.5
1991	45,315	100.0	10.9	41.6	22.2	25.2
Men						
1970	39,303	100.0	37.5	34.5	12.2	15.7
1971	39,539	100.0	35.9	35.1	12.5	16.5
1972	40,098	100.0	34.8	35.1	12.8	17.3
1973	40,617	100.0	32.4	36.0	13.4	18.2
1974	41,344	100.0	30.8	36.0	13.9	19.3
1975	41,628	100.0	28.9	36.1	14.8	20.2
1976	42,077	100.0	27.0	36.0	15.5	21.5
1977	42,954	100.0	26.3	35.3	16.1	22.3
1978	43,766	100.0	24.8	35.3	16.9	23.0
1979	44,630	100.0	23.0	35.7	17.5	23.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9A. Percent distribution of the civilian labor force, 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 1970–91

Year	Civilian labor force (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	High school		College	
			Less than 4 years	4 years, no college	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
1980	45,417	100.0	22.2	35.7	17.7	24.3
1981	46,363	100.0	21.5	36.5	17.4	24.6
1982	47,144	100.0	20.3	36.8	17.5	25.5
1983	47,903	100.0	19.4	36.3	17.7	26.6
1984	48,767	100.0	18.4	36.7	18.0	26.9
1985	49,647	100.0	17.7	36.9	18.3	27.1
1986	50,733	100.0	17.2	37.0	18.9	26.9
1987	51,860	100.0	16.8	37.1	18.9	27.2
1988	52,616	100.0	16.5	37.3	18.5	27.8
1989	53,668	100.0	15.7	36.9	19.2	28.2
1990	54,476	100.0	15.1	37.2	19.7	28.0
1991	55,165	100.0	14.7	37.5	20.2	27.6

Note: Data from 1970–91 are from the March Current Population Survey. The educational attainment categories for these years were based on the number of years of school completed. Data beginning in 1992 are annual averages (shown in table 9B), and the educational attainment categories are based on the highest diploma or degree received.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 9B. Percent distribution of the civilian labor force, 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 1992–2018

Year	Civilian labor force (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	Less than a high school diploma	High school graduates, no college ^[1]	Some college or associate's degree	Bachelor's degree and higher ^[2]
Total						
1992	103,018	100.0	12.1	35.7	25.6	26.6
1993	104,237	100.0	11.3	35.1	26.6	27.0
1994	105,610	100.0	10.8	33.9	27.7	27.6
1995	107,032	100.0	10.4	33.2	28.1	28.3
1996	108,932	100.0	10.6	32.9	27.8	28.7
1997	110,945	100.0	10.6	32.9	27.5	29.0
1998	111,932	100.0	10.5	32.4	27.4	29.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9B. Percent distribution of the civilian labor force, 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 1992–2018

Year	Civilian labor force (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	Less than a high school diploma	High school graduates, no college ^[1]	Some college or associate's degree	Bachelor's degree and higher ^[2]
1999	113,095	100.0	10.0	31.8	27.6	30.5
2000	115,750	100.0	10.1	31.4	27.8	30.7
2001	116,893	100.0	10.1	30.9	28.0	31.0
2002	118,028	100.0	10.0	30.7	27.7	31.6
2003	119,621	100.0	9.9	30.3	27.6	32.1
2004	120,135	100.0	9.7	30.1	27.7	32.4
2005	121,752	100.0	9.8	29.9	27.8	32.5
2006	123,550	100.0	9.7	29.6	27.7	33.0
2007	125,104	100.0	9.3	29.2	27.7	33.8
2008	126,011	100.0	9.0	28.8	28.0	34.2
2009	126,247	100.0	9.0	28.6	28.0	34.4
2010	126,237	100.0	8.9	28.6	27.9	34.6
2011	125,508	100.0	8.7	28.0	28.0	35.3
2012	125,963	100.0	8.4	27.4	28.2	36.0
2013	125,892	100.0	8.2	27.1	28.0	36.7
2014	126,269	100.0	8.0	26.7	27.9	37.3
2015	127,106	100.0	8.1	25.9	27.7	38.2
2016	128,713	100.0	7.8	25.9	27.6	38.7
2017	129,582	100.0	7.4	25.8	27.2	39.5
2018	131,058	100.0	7.3	25.6	26.7	40.4
Women						
1992	46,589	100.0	10.3	37.4	27.3	25.0
1993	47,245	100.0	9.3	36.6	28.4	25.7
1994	48,405	100.0	9.0	35.0	29.8	26.2
1995	49,247	100.0	8.8	34.1	30.2	26.9
1996	50,240	100.0	8.8	33.6	29.9	27.8
1997	51,261	100.0	8.7	33.5	29.4	28.4
1998	51,678	100.0	8.8	32.7	29.4	29.2
1999	52,525	100.0	8.5	32.1	29.5	29.9
2000	53,749	100.0	8.5	31.6	29.8	30.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9B. Percent distribution of the civilian labor force, 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 1992–2018

Year	Civilian labor force (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	Less than a high school diploma	High school graduates, no college ^[1]	Some college or associate's degree	Bachelor's degree and higher ^[2]
2001	54,229	100.0	8.4	31.0	30.2	30.4
2002	54,710	100.0	8.1	30.6	29.9	31.3
2003	55,596	100.0	7.9	30.0	29.9	32.2
2004	55,616	100.0	7.7	29.4	30.2	32.6
2005	56,322	100.0	7.7	28.7	30.2	33.3
2006	57,201	100.0	7.6	28.3	30.2	33.9
2007	57,791	100.0	7.1	27.9	30.1	34.9
2008	58,465	100.0	6.9	27.2	30.4	35.6
2009	58,787	100.0	7.0	26.7	30.3	36.0
2010	58,808	100.0	6.8	26.4	30.3	36.4
2011	58,520	100.0	6.7	25.8	30.4	37.1
2012	59,031	100.0	6.5	25.0	30.4	38.1
2013	58,812	100.0	6.3	24.6	30.1	39.0
2014	58,983	100.0	6.1	24.1	29.8	40.0
2015	59,252	100.0	6.1	23.2	29.6	41.1
2016	60,049	100.0	6.0	22.9	29.6	41.6
2017	60,614	100.0	5.8	22.7	28.9	42.7
2018	61,182	100.0	5.7	22.3	28.3	43.8
Men						
1992	56,428	100.0	13.7	34.2	24.3	27.8
1993	56,992	100.0	12.9	33.9	25.1	28.1
1994	57,205	100.0	12.4	33.0	25.9	28.8
1995	57,784	100.0	11.8	32.4	26.3	29.4
1996	58,692	100.0	12.2	32.3	26.1	29.4
1997	59,684	100.0	12.2	32.4	25.9	29.6
1998	60,255	100.0	12.0	32.1	25.6	30.3
1999	60,570	100.0	11.4	31.6	26.0	31.0
2000	62,001	100.0	11.5	31.2	26.1	31.2
2001	62,664	100.0	11.5	30.9	26.2	31.4
2002	63,318	100.0	11.6	30.8	25.8	31.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9B. Percent distribution of the civilian labor force, 25 to 64 years of age, by educational attainment and gender, 1992–2018

Year	Civilian labor force (thousands)	Percent distribution				
		Total	Less than a high school diploma	High school graduates, no college ^[1]	Some college or associate's degree	Bachelor's degree and higher ^[2]
2003	64,025	100.0	11.7	30.6	25.6	32.1
2004	64,519	100.0	11.5	30.7	25.6	32.3
2005	65,430	100.0	11.5	30.9	25.7	31.9
2006	66,350	100.0	11.5	30.6	25.5	32.3
2007	67,313	100.0	11.2	30.4	25.6	32.9
2008	67,546	100.0	10.9	30.2	25.9	33.0
2009	67,460	100.0	10.8	30.3	25.9	33.0
2010	67,429	100.0	10.6	30.6	25.8	33.0
2011	66,989	100.0	10.4	30.0	26.0	33.7
2012	66,932	100.0	10.0	29.6	26.2	34.1
2013	67,081	100.0	9.8	29.2	26.2	34.7
2014	67,287	100.0	9.8	29.1	26.2	35.0
2015	67,853	100.0	9.9	28.4	26.0	35.7
2016	68,664	100.0	9.3	28.6	25.9	36.2
2017	68,968	100.0	8.9	28.6	25.7	36.8
2018	69,876	100.0	8.8	28.4	25.3	37.5

^[1]Includes people with a high school diploma or equivalent.

^[2] Includes people with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

Note: Data from 1970–91 (table 9A) are from the March Current Population Survey. The educational attainment categories for these years were based on the number of years of school completed. Data beginning in 1992 are annual averages, and the educational attainment categories are based on the highest diploma or degree received.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 10. Employed people, by occupation and gender, 2017 and 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and gender	Year			
	2017		2018	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total				
Total, 16 years and older	153,337	100.0	155,761	100.0

Table 10. Employed people, by occupation and gender, 2017 and 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and gender	Year			
	2017		2018	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Management, professional, and related occupations	60,901	39.7	62,436	40.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	25,379	16.6	25,850	16.6
Professional and related occupations	35,522	23.2	36,586	23.5
Service occupations	26,751	17.4	26,854	17.2
Sales and office occupations	33,566	21.9	33,461	21.5
Sales and related occupations	15,815	10.3	15,806	10.1
Office and administrative support occupations	17,751	11.6	17,655	11.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,193	9.3	14,471	9.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,184	0.8	1,121	0.7
Construction and extraction occupations	8,031	5.2	8,338	5.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,977	3.2	5,012	3.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,927	11.7	18,539	11.9
Production occupations	8,482	5.5	8,621	5.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	9,445	6.2	9,918	6.4
Women				
Total, 16 years and older	71,936	100.0	73,063	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	31,413	43.7	32,149	44.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,171	15.5	11,387	15.6
Professional and related occupations	20,241	28.1	20,763	28.4
Service occupations	15,130	21.0	15,439	21.1
Sales and office occupations	20,593	28.6	20,453	28.0
Sales and related occupations	7,770	10.8	7,807	10.7
Office and administrative support occupations	12,823	17.8	12,646	17.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	720	1.0	745	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	278	0.4	273	0.4
Construction and extraction occupations	243	0.3	285	0.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	200	0.3	187	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4,080	5.7	4,278	5.9
Production occupations	2,450	3.4	2,480	3.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,630	2.3	1,797	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employed people, by occupation and gender, 2017 and 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and gender	Year			
	2017		2018	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Men				
Total, 16 years and older	81,402	100.0	82,698	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	29,488	36.2	30,287	36.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14,207	17.5	14,464	17.5
Professional and related occupations	15,281	18.8	15,823	19.1
Service occupations	11,621	14.3	11,416	13.8
Sales and office occupations	12,973	15.9	13,008	15.7
Sales and related occupations	8,045	9.9	7,999	9.7
Office and administrative support occupations	4,929	6.1	5,010	6.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,473	16.6	13,726	16.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	907	1.1	848	1.0
Construction and extraction occupations	7,788	9.6	8,053	9.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,778	5.9	4,825	5.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,846	17.0	14,261	17.2
Production occupations	6,031	7.4	6,140	7.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,815	9.6	8,121	9.8

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Total, 16 years and older	155,761	46.9
Management, professional, and related occupations	62,436	51.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	25,850	44.0
Management occupations	18,263	40.0
Chief executives	1,573	26.9
General and operations managers	1,037	31.7
Legislators	18	-
Advertising and promotions managers	44	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Marketing and sales managers	1,083	47.6
Public relations and fundraising managers	69	72.8
Administrative services managers	161	34.2
Computer and information systems managers	623	27.0
Financial managers	1,231	55.2
Compensation and benefits managers	23	-
Human resources managers	313	77.9
Training and development managers	58	48.6
Industrial production managers	264	22.0
Purchasing managers	219	45.3
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	303	16.0
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers	991	25.8
Construction managers	1,021	7.7
Education administrators	955	66.9
Architectural and engineering managers	156	11.5
Food service managers	1,273	49.2
Funeral service managers	3	-
Gaming managers	28	-
Lodging managers	153	56.0
Medical and health services managers	639	72.0
Natural sciences managers	9	-
Postmasters and mail superintendents	24	-
Property, real estate, and community association managers	717	49.7
Social and community service managers	437	69.1
Emergency management directors	10	-
Managers, all other	4,827	35.4
Business and financial operations occupations	7,587	53.8
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes	54	53.8
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products	12	-
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	193	50.7
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	244	46.7
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	344	57.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Compliance officers	281	53.7
Cost estimators	117	14.1
Human resources workers	664	70.7
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists	48	-
Training and development specialists	120	54.4
Logisticians	128	37.3
Management analysts	944	41.3
Meeting, convention, and event planners	126	76.3
Fundraisers	96	69.3
Market research analysts and marketing specialists	355	60.2
Business operations specialists, all other	236	59.3
Accountants and auditors	1,929	60.6
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	84	45.3
Budget analysts	51	62.2
Credit analysts	26	-
Financial analysts	307	40.7
Personal financial advisors	537	33.5
Insurance underwriters	119	59.7
Financial examiners	13	-
Credit counselors and loan officers	350	54.1
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents	47	-
Tax preparers	113	56.8
Financial specialists, all other	48	-
Professional and related occupations	36,586	56.8
Computer and mathematical occupations	5,126	25.6
Computer and information research scientists	19	-
Computer systems analysts	652	37.5
Information security analysts	97	24.9
Computer programmers	477	21.2
Software developers, applications and systems software	1,682	19.3
Web developers	208	32.5
Computer support specialists	566	28.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Database administrators	108	37.9
Network and computer systems administrators	204	21.2
Computer network architects	114	10.3
Computer occupations, all other	732	21.9
Actuaries	33	-
Mathematicians	3	-
Operations research analysts	131	49.1
Statisticians	90	53.8
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations	8	-
Architecture and engineering occupations	3,263	15.9
Architects, except naval	239	29.7
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists	47	-
Aerospace engineers	147	13.4
Agricultural engineers	5	-
Biomedical engineers	11	-
Chemical engineers	72	16.3
Civil engineers	456	14.8
Computer hardware engineers	71	18.9
Electrical and electronics engineers	269	9.4
Environmental engineers	36	-
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	246	23.0
Marine engineers and naval architects	17	-
Materials engineers	41	-
Mechanical engineers	333	10.9
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers	8	-
Nuclear engineers	14	-
Petroleum engineers	27	-
Engineers, all other	576	12.7
Drafters	133	20.6
Engineering technicians, except drafters	439	18.1
Surveying and mapping technicians	76	3.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,529	46.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Agricultural and food scientists	37	-
Biological scientists	104	47.5
Conservation scientists and foresters	22	-
Medical scientists	169	52.1
Life scientists, all other	1	-
Astronomers and physicists	20	-
Atmospheric and space scientists	12	-
Chemists and materials scientists	118	37.7
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	100	33.1
Physical scientists, all other	305	43.9
Economists	36	-
Survey researchers	3	-
Psychologists	224	75.9
Sociologists	5	-
Urban and regional planners	29	-
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers	46	-
Agricultural and food science technicians	36	-
Biological technicians	19	-
Chemical technicians	68	25.3
Geological and petroleum technicians	12	-
Nuclear technicians	10	-
Social science research assistants	2	-
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians	152	47.7
Community and social service occupations	2,680	66.5
Counselors	895	72.0
Social workers	835	81.6
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists	104	56.9
Social and human service assistants	208	77.7
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists, including health educators and community health workers	71	76.3
Clergy	415	22.4
Directors, religious activities and education	76	57.8
Religious workers, all other	76	59.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Legal occupations	1,891	51.6
Lawyers	1,199	37.4
Judicial law clerks	13	-
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	80	32.3
Paralegals and legal assistants	444	86.4
Miscellaneous legal support workers	156	73.1
Education, training, and library occupations	9,313	73.2
Postsecondary teachers	1,417	49.0
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	716	97.6
Elementary and middle school teachers	3,421	79.8
Secondary school teachers	1,062	58.0
Special education teachers	369	87.5
Other teachers and instructors	905	61.9
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians	45	-
Librarians	178	78.5
Library technicians	33	-
Teacher assistants	994	88.9
Other education, training, and library workers	173	73.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	3,362	46.8
Artists and related workers	232	52.2
Designers	984	53.0
Actors	36	-
Producers and directors	201	29.2
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	359	34.9
Dancers and choreographers	24	-
Musicians, singers, and related workers	202	35.0
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other	68	51.0
Announcers	56	17.7
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	79	51.7
Public relations specialists	140	65.7
Editors	160	52.2
Technical writers	69	55.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Writers and authors	227	59.6
Miscellaneous media and communication workers	111	70.8
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	120	12.4
Photographers	208	47.8
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors	82	16.1
Media and communication equipment workers, all other	5	-
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	9,420	75.0
Chiropractors	63	21.1
Dentists	162	35.7
Dietitians and nutritionists	104	93.1
Optometrists	54	46.0
Pharmacists	348	63.4
Physicians and surgeons	1,094	40.3
Physician assistants	132	72.1
Podiatrists	11	-
Audiologists	10	-
Occupational therapists	116	86.8
Physical therapists	286	69.5
Radiation therapists	16	-
Recreational therapists	11	-
Respiratory therapists	108	63.8
Speech-language pathologists	152	96.0
Exercise physiologists	5	-
Therapists, all other	237	82.1
Veterinarians	102	71.2
Registered nurses	3,213	88.6
Nurse anesthetists	26	-
Nurse midwives	3	-
Nurse practitioners	212	87.2
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other	40	-
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	318	75.2
Dental hygienists	178	97.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	346	67.9
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	214	33.9
Health practitioner support technologists and technicians	694	80.6
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	658	87.8
Medical records and health information technicians	171	93.6
Opticians, dispensing	61	73.4
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians	139	66.5
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	137	52.1
Service occupations	26,854	57.5
Healthcare support occupations	3,629	87.1
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	2,035	89.3
Occupational therapy assistants and aides	35	-
Physical therapist assistants and aides	88	67.4
Massage therapists	155	83.2
Dental assistants	293	96.0
Medical assistants	570	90.6
Medical transcriptionists	44	-
Pharmacy aides	34	-
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers	56	86.3
Phlebotomists	115	75.0
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations, including medical equipment preparers	204	64.0
Protective service occupations	3,203	22.5
First-line supervisors of correctional officers	45	-
First-line supervisors of police and detectives	88	17.0
First-line supervisors of fire fighting and prevention workers	49	-
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other	86	22.4
Firefighters	306	5.1
Fire inspectors	23	-
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	406	29.6
Detectives and criminal investigators	164	24.4
Fish and game wardens	7	-
Parking enforcement workers	4	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	728	15.4
Transit and railroad police	2	-
Animal control workers	19	-
Private detectives and investigators	96	49.5
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	958	22.4
Crossing guards	66	53.2
Transportation security screeners	41	-
Lifeguards and other recreational, and all other protective service workers	117	46.3
Food preparation and serving related occupations	8,220	55.5
Chefs and head cooks	427	22.0
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers	563	57.2
Cooks	2,067	41.8
Food preparation workers	988	61.0
Bartenders	474	57.2
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	322	63.0
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	202	68.8
Waiters and waitresses	2,020	69.9
Food servers, nonrestaurant	226	70.2
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	309	45.7
Dishwashers	263	24.3
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	354	81.6
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other	5	-
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,854	41.3
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers	339	42.4
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	254	8.0
Janitors and building cleaners	2,342	34.1
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	1,512	90.1
Pest control workers	79	8.4
Grounds maintenance workers	1,328	6.7
Personal care and service occupations	5,947	76.9
First-line supervisors of gaming workers	187	44.4
First-line supervisors of personal service workers	208	73.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Animal trainers	55	72.6
Nonfarm animal caretakers	268	77.6
Gaming services workers	102	47.8
Motion picture projectionists	1	-
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers	35	-
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers	210	38.3
Embalmers and funeral attendants	17	-
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral directors	34	-
Barbers	132	21.0
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	834	92.1
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers	449	83.6
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	92	22.6
Tour and travel guides	65	43.6
Childcare workers	1,193	94.0
Personal care aides	1,354	84.4
Recreation and fitness workers	497	60.5
Residential advisors	41	-
Personal care and service workers, all other	171	68.1
Sales and office occupations	33,461	61.1
Sales and related occupations	15,806	49.4
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers	3,366	44.6
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers	1,257	28.5
Cashiers	3,200	73.8
Counter and rental clerks	114	40.6
Parts salespersons	127	10.4
Retail salespersons	3,147	48.7
Advertising sales agents	221	50.4
Insurance sales agents	619	51.4
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	231	31.8
Travel agents	79	85.5
Sales representatives, services, all other	516	30.0
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,273	27.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters	60	72.1
Real estate brokers and sales agents	1,072	56.2
Sales engineers	34	-
Telemarketers	58	65.3
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	158	60.9
Sales and related workers, all other	275	48.4
Office and administrative support occupations	17,655	71.6
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers	1,450	71.7
Switchboard operators, including answering service	23	-
Telephone operators	30	-
Communications equipment operators, all other	9	-
Bill and account collectors	122	71.1
Billing and posting clerks	490	87.1
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	1,045	86.7
Gaming cage workers	8	-
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	121	89.8
Procurement clerks	31	-
Tellers	300	85.4
Financial clerks, all other	92	61.9
Brokerage clerks	4	-
Correspondence clerks	4	-
Court, municipal, and license clerks	83	76.5
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	54	64.5
Customer service representatives	2,563	63.7
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	68	80.0
File clerks	161	76.8
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	131	68.6
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	152	81.6
Library assistants, clerical	103	78.0
Loan interviewers and clerks	117	80.8
New accounts clerks	23	-
Order clerks	78	49.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	57	83.3
Receptionists and information clerks	1,324	90.5
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	128	59.4
Information and record clerks, all other	121	77.6
Cargo and freight agents	30	-
Couriers and messengers	293	21.1
Dispatchers	293	60.7
Meter readers, utilities	24	-
Postal service clerks	120	54.9
Postal service mail carriers	302	39.8
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	58	56.6
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	269	54.0
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	578	29.1
Stock clerks and order fillers	1,527	37.4
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	56	38.9
Secretaries and administrative assistants	2,569	94.0
Computer operators	73	63.8
Data entry keyers	270	77.2
Word processors and typists	67	85.1
Desktop publishers	1	-
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	244	82.5
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	63	41.5
Office clerks, general	1,309	84.5
Office machine operators, except computer	24	-
Proofreaders and copy markers	11	-
Statistical assistants	40	-
Office and administrative support workers, all other	540	78.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,471	5.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,121	24.3
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers	60	16.5
Agricultural inspectors	22	-
Animal breeders	5	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	85	57.8
Miscellaneous agricultural workers	833	23.4
Fishers and related fishing workers	39	-
Hunters and trappers	3	-
Forest and conservation workers	16	-
Logging workers	58	2.6
Construction and extraction occupations	8,338	3.4
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers	634	3.5
Boilermakers	20	-
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	143	1.9
Carpenters	1,375	2.2
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	164	1.9
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	50	.0
Construction laborers	2,110	3.7
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators	21	-
Pile-driver operators	1	-
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	342	2.0
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	164	1.6
Electricians	887	2.4
Glaziers	45	-
Insulation workers	60	2.5
Painters, construction and maintenance	607	7.2
Paperhangers	5	-
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	641	3.5
Plasterers and stucco masons	19	-
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers	3	-
Roofers	201	2.6
Sheet metal workers	147	2.8
Structural iron and steel workers	60	2.2
Solar photovoltaic installers	16	-
Helpers, construction trades	77	5.6
Construction and building inspectors	108	14.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Elevator installers and repairers	25	-
Fence erectors	33	-
Hazardous materials removal workers	36	-
Highway maintenance workers	105	3.9
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators	10	-
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners	9	-
Miscellaneous construction and related workers	28	-
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining	30	-
Earth drillers, except oil and gas	22	-
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters	12	-
Mining machine operators	65	4.9
Roof bolters, mining	1	-
Roustabouts, oil and gas	10	-
Helpers--extraction workers	2	-
Other extraction workers	49	-
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,012	3.7
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers	280	5.9
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	185	13.7
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	136	13.6
Avionics technicians	13	-
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers	26	-
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment	1	-
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility	11	-
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles	5	-
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers	38	-
Security and fire alarm systems installers	63	.7
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	164	3.6
Automotive body and related repairers	152	1.8
Automotive glass installers and repairers	24	-
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	916	2.1
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	389	.9
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	211	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Small engine mechanics	51	2.7
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	93	2.8
Control and valve installers and repairers	20	-
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	472	1.4
Home appliance repairers	41	-
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	442	2.4
Maintenance and repair workers, general	507	3.5
Maintenance workers, machinery	25	-
Millwrights	46	-
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	137	4.1
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	210	3.9
Precision instrument and equipment repairers	65	13.2
Wind turbine service technicians	3	-
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	36	-
Commercial divers	1	-
Locksmiths and safe repairers	34	-
Manufactured building and mobile home installers	7	-
Riggers	14	-
Signal and track switch repairers	14	-
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers	16	-
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers	167	7.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,539	23.1
Production occupations	8,621	28.8
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers	832	19.6
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers	5	-
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	124	49.2
Engine and other machine assemblers	10	-
Structural metal fabricators and fitters	33	-
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	1,064	36.6
Bakers	219	61.1
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	265	28.3
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders	6	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Food batchmakers	80	63.3
Food cooking machine operators and tenders	14	-
Food processing workers, all other	158	37.0
Computer control programmers and operators	107	9.7
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	14	-
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	6	-
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	11	-
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	61	9.9
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	3	-
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	38	-
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	8	-
Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	3	-
Machinists	344	6.4
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters	20	-
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic	6	-
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	40	-
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	5	-
Tool and die makers	50	5.7
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	633	5.4
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	9	-
Layout workers, metal and plastic	9	-
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	17	-
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners	3	-
Metal workers and plastic workers, all other	373	18.3
Prepress technicians and workers	18	-
Printing press operators	164	22.7
Print binding and finishing workers	13	-
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	143	71.5
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	36	-
Sewing machine operators	174	73.4
Shoe and leather workers and repairers	8	-
Shoe machine operators and tenders	4	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	85	75.1
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders	1	-
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders	6	-
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders	5	-
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders	5	-
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers	0	-
Fabric and apparel patternmakers	3	-
Upholsterers	31	-
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other	16	-
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	65	6.5
Furniture finishers	20	-
Model makers and patternmakers, wood	0	-
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	37	-
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing	27	-
Woodworkers, all other	28	-
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers	33	-
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	79	1.3
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators	101	7.2
Miscellaneous plant and system operators	38	-
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	75	11.3
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	79	9.1
Cutting workers	60	27.5
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders	22	-
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders	25	-
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	807	36.6
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers	38	-
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	87	54.2
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	277	55.8
Painting workers	165	9.4
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators	17	-
Semiconductor processors	1	-
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders	8	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders	9	-
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders	4	-
Etchers and engravers	11	-
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic	37	-
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	21	-
Tire builders	7	-
Helpers--production workers	53	31.8
Production workers, all other	1,107	29.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	9,918	18.1
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers	217	23.2
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	119	9.0
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists	37	-
Flight attendants	104	74.9
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians	12	-
Bus drivers	599	43.8
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	3,549	6.6
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	777	18.0
Motor vehicle operators, all other	63	18.1
Locomotive engineers and operators	36	-
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators	5	-
Railroad conductors and yardmasters	53	7.1
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers	15	-
Sailors and marine oilers	21	-
Ship and boat captains and operators	33	-
Ship engineers	6	-
Bridge and lock tenders	7	-
Parking lot attendants	87	9.7
Automotive and watercraft service attendants	102	20.5
Transportation inspectors	37	-
Transportation attendants, except flight attendants	40	-
Other transportation workers	24	-
Conveyor operators and tenders	2	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employed people, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total employed	Percent women
Crane and tower operators	68	6.0
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	24	-
Hoist and winch operators	10	-
Industrial truck and tractor operators	631	8.1
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	329	15.2
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	2,106	21.4
Machine feeders and offbearers	30	-
Packers and packagers, hand	607	54.5
Pumping station operators	16	-
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	91	14.5
Mine shuttle car operators	1	-
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders	8	-
Material moving workers, all other	51	19.9

Note: Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 12. Employed women, by occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages (Percent distribution)

Occupation	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
Total, 16 years and older (thousands)	55,759	10,000	4,644	11,594
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	45.2	36.2	52.5	27.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.3	11.4	17.8	9.8
Professional and related occupations	28.9	24.8	34.7	17.4
Service occupations	19.6	28.0	20.8	31.4
Sales and office occupations	28.7	27.0	20.0	29.5
Sales and related occupations	10.9	9.8	8.8	12.1
Office and administrative support occupations	17.8	17.2	11.3	17.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1.1	0.6	0.5	2.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.2
Construction and extraction occupations	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.8

Table 12. Employed women, by occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2018 annual averages (Percent distribution)

Occupation	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.4	8.1	6.2	9.6
Production occupations	3.1	4.1	4.5	5.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	2.2	4.1	1.6	3.7

Note: Women whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 13. Employed people, by industry and gender, 2017 and 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Industry and gender	Year			
	2017		2018	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total				
Total, 16 years and older	153,337	100.0	155,761	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,454	1.6	2,425	1.6
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	748	0.5	784	0.5
Construction	10,692	7.0	11,181	7.2
Manufacturing	15,408	10.0	15,560	10.0
Durable goods manufacturing	9,698	6.3	9,831	6.3
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5,710	3.7	5,729	3.7
Wholesale and retail trade	20,314	13.2	20,270	13.0
Wholesale trade	3,594	2.3	3,671	2.4
Retail trade	16,720	10.9	16,599	10.7
Transportation and utilities	8,159	5.3	8,551	5.5
Transportation and warehousing	6,810	4.4	7,207	4.6
Utilities	1,349	0.9	1,345	0.9
Information	2,903	1.9	2,919	1.9
Financial activities	10,482	6.8	10,649	6.8
Finance and insurance	7,288	4.8	7,376	4.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,194	2.1	3,273	2.1
Professional and business services	18,835	12.3	18,950	12.2

Table 13. Employed people, by industry and gender, 2017 and 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Industry and gender	Year			
	2017		2018	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Professional and technical services	11,764	7.7	12,105	7.8
Management, administrative, and waste services	7,072	4.6	6,845	4.4
Education and health services	34,483	22.5	35,043	22.5
Educational services	13,763	9.0	13,910	8.9
Health care and social assistance	20,720	13.5	21,133	13.6
Hospitals	7,042	4.6	7,108	4.6
Health services, except hospitals	10,359	6.8	10,636	6.8
Social assistance	3,319	2.2	3,389	2.2
Leisure and hospitality	14,291	9.3	14,268	9.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,399	2.2	3,362	2.2
Accommodation and food services	10,891	7.1	10,905	7.0
Other services	7,485	4.9	7,742	5.0
Other services, except private households	6,828	4.5	6,965	4.5
Private households	657	0.4	777	0.5
Public administration	7,083	4.6	7,419	4.8
Women				
Total, 16 years and older	71,936	100.0	73,063	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	611	0.8	628	0.9
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	94	0.1	108	0.1
Construction	971	1.3	1,102	1.5
Manufacturing	4,551	6.3	4,537	6.2
Durable goods manufacturing	2,463	3.4	2,463	3.4
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2,088	2.9	2,074	2.8
Wholesale and retail trade	9,137	12.7	9,068	12.4
Wholesale trade	1,073	1.5	1,048	1.4
Retail trade	8,064	11.2	8,020	11.0
Transportation and utilities	1,955	2.7	2,084	2.9
Transportation and warehousing	1,681	2.3	1,796	2.5
Utilities	274	0.4	288	0.4
Information	1,132	1.6	1,118	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Employed people, by industry and gender, 2017 and 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Industry and gender	Year			
	2017		2018	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Financial activities	5,542	7.7	5,598	7.7
Finance and insurance	4,049	5.6	4,058	5.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,494	2.1	1,540	2.1
Professional and business services	7,954	11.1	7,872	10.8
Professional and technical services	5,007	7.0	5,113	7.0
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,946	4.1	2,758	3.8
Education and health services	25,679	35.7	26,058	35.7
Educational services	9,408	13.1	9,501	13.0
Health care and social assistance	16,271	22.6	16,558	22.7
Hospitals	5,355	7.4	5,330	7.3
Health services, except hospitals	8,135	11.3	8,375	11.5
Social assistance	2,780	3.9	2,853	3.9
Leisure and hospitality	7,294	10.1	7,347	10.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,566	2.2	1,505	2.1
Accommodation and food services	5,728	8.0	5,843	8.0
Other services	3,868	5.4	4,148	5.7
Other services, except private households	3,265	4.5	3,423	4.7
Private households	602	0.8	725	1.0
Public administration	3,148	4.4	3,394	4.6
Men				
Total, 16 years and older	81,402	100.0	82,698	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,843	2.3	1,797	2.2
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	654	0.8	676	0.8
Construction	9,722	11.9	10,079	12.2
Manufacturing	10,857	13.3	11,022	13.3
Durable goods manufacturing	7,235	8.9	7,368	8.9
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3,622	4.4	3,654	4.4
Wholesale and retail trade	11,176	13.7	11,202	13.5
Wholesale trade	2,521	3.1	2,623	3.2
Retail trade	8,656	10.6	8,579	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Employed people, by industry and gender, 2017 and 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Industry and gender	Year			
	2017		2018	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Transportation and utilities	6,204	7.6	6,468	7.8
Transportation and warehousing	5,129	6.3	5,411	6.5
Utilities	1,075	1.3	1,057	1.3
Information	1,771	2.2	1,801	2.2
Financial activities	4,940	6.1	5,051	6.1
Finance and insurance	3,239	4.0	3,317	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,700	2.1	1,734	2.1
Professional and business services	10,882	13.4	11,079	13.4
Professional and technical services	6,756	8.3	6,992	8.5
Management, administrative, and waste services	4,125	5.1	4,087	4.9
Education and health services	8,804	10.8	8,985	10.9
Educational services	4,355	5.3	4,410	5.3
Health care and social assistance	4,449	5.5	4,575	5.5
Hospitals	1,687	2.1	1,778	2.1
Health services, except hospitals	2,223	2.7	2,261	2.7
Social assistance	539	0.7	536	0.6
Leisure and hospitality	6,996	8.6	6,920	8.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,833	2.3	1,858	2.2
Accommodation and food services	5,163	6.3	5,062	6.1
Other services	3,617	4.4	3,595	4.3
Other services, except private households	3,562	4.4	3,542	4.3
Private households	55	0.1	53	0.1
Public administration	3,935	4.8	4,025	4.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Total, 16 years and older	155,761	46.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,425	25.9
Crop production	1,230	26.7
Animal production and aquaculture	810	26.5
Forestry, except logging	43	-
Logging	112	5.9
Fishing, hunting, and trapping	54	12.8
Support activities for agriculture and forestry	176	33.7
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	784	13.8
Oil and gas extraction	78	19.1
Coal mining	64	6.2
Metal ore mining	30	-
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	101	12.4
Not specified type of mining	6	-
Support activities for mining	504	14.8
Construction	11,181	9.9
Manufacturing	15,560	29.2
Durable goods manufacturing	9,831	25.1
Nonmetallic mineral products manufacturing	475	19.6
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixture manufacturing	22	-
Clay building material and refractories manufacturing	26	-
Glass and glass product manufacturing	148	23.8
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum product manufacturing	181	11.5
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	99	19.5
Primary metals and fabricated metal products manufacturing	1,680	17.2
Iron and steel mills and steel product manufacturing	268	11.8
Aluminum production and processing	59	29.3
Nonferrous metal, except aluminum, production and processing	48	-
Foundries	81	18.2
Metal forgings and stampings	60	18.1
Cutlery and hand tool manufacturing	41	-
Structural metals, and boiler, tank, and shipping container manufacturing	358	14.6
Machine shops; turned product; screw, nut, and bolt manufacturing	295	13.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities	67	24.9
Ordnance	45	-
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products manufacturing	327	18.9
Not specified metal industries	30	-
Machinery manufacturing	1,218	21.0
Agricultural implement manufacturing	114	26.6
Construction, and mining and oil and gas field machinery manufacturing	148	13.9
Commercial and service industry machinery manufacturing	71	28.7
Metalworking machinery manufacturing	128	14.7
Engine, turbine, and power transmission equipment manufacturing	49	-
Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c.	690	22.0
Not specified machinery manufacturing	17	-
Computers and electronic products manufacturing	1,096	29.2
Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing	173	24.0
Communications, and audio and video equipment manufacturing	112	25.1
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing	206	33.1
Electronic component and product manufacturing, n.e.c.	605	30.1
Electrical equipment and appliances manufacturing	402	31.2
Household appliance manufacturing	74	36.4
Electrical lighting and electrical equipment manufacturing, and other electrical component manufacturing, n.e.c.	328	30.1
Transportation equipment manufacturing	2,528	23.8
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment manufacturing	1,432	25.0
Aircraft and parts manufacturing	805	23.9
Aerospace product and parts manufacturing	51	21.3
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing	28	-
Ship and boat building	171	13.6
Other transportation equipment manufacturing	42	-
Wood products manufacturing	449	16.5
Sawmills and wood preservation	147	13.2
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products	34	-
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes	38	-
Miscellaneous wood products	229	18.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Furniture and related product manufacturing	421	25.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1,563	38.2
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing	627	40.5
Sporting and athletic goods, and doll, toy and game manufacturing	120	41.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c.	533	37.9
Not specified manufacturing industries	283	32.6
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5,729	36.2
Food manufacturing	1,825	41.4
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling	156	24.9
Sugar and confectionery products	88	46.1
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing	163	37.7
Dairy product manufacturing	176	25.3
Animal slaughtering and processing	512	39.1
Retail bakeries	248	69.1
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing, except retail bakeries	202	44.4
Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c.	206	40.6
Not specified food industries	73	34.7
Beverage and tobacco products manufacturing	318	26.4
Beverage manufacturing	301	27.1
Tobacco manufacturing	18	-
Textiles, apparel, and leather manufacturing	567	52.9
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	11	-
Fabric mills, except knitting mills	90	40.0
Textile and fabric finishing and coating mills	16	-
Carpet and rug mills	71	34.0
Textile product mills, except carpet and rug	87	52.2
Knitting fabric mills, and apparel knitting mills	15	-
Cut and sew apparel manufacturing	215	66.5
Apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing	11	-
Footwear manufacturing	26	-
Leather tanning and finishing and other allied products manufacturing	25	-
Paper manufacturing and printing	875	29.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	204	17.0
Paperboard container manufacturing	107	30.9
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	71	19.6
Printing and related support activities	492	35.5
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	193	16.0
Petroleum refining	163	14.8
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	29	-
Chemicals manufacturing	1,426	35.7
Resin, synthetic rubber and fibers, and filaments manufacturing	175	25.3
Agricultural chemical manufacturing	37	-
Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing	563	48.6
Paint, coating, and adhesive manufacturing	78	18.2
Soap, cleaning compound, and cosmetics manufacturing	149	43.9
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals	424	23.6
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	526	26.2
Plastics product manufacturing	376	27.7
Tire manufacturing	62	15.2
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing	87	27.7
Wholesale and retail trade	20,270	44.7
Wholesale trade	3,671	28.5
Motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and supplies merchant wholesalers	179	20.5
Furniture and home furnishing merchant wholesalers	70	34.0
Lumber and other construction materials merchant wholesalers	168	22.4
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers	331	34.7
Metals and minerals, except petroleum merchant wholesalers	49	-
Household appliances and electrical and electronic goods merchant wholesalers	221	27.5
Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers	142	20.2
Machinery, equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers	357	26.3
Recyclable material merchant wholesalers	107	18.4
Miscellaneous durable goods merchant wholesalers	72	36.5
Paper and paper products merchant wholesalers	48	-
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products merchant wholesalers	223	48.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Apparel, piece goods, and notions merchant wholesalers	95	46.4
Grocery and related product merchant wholesalers	887	24.3
Farm product raw material merchant wholesalers	64	24.4
Petroleum and petroleum products merchant wholesalers	137	16.3
Alcoholic beverages merchant wholesalers	115	17.9
Farm supplies merchant wholesalers	55	29.1
Miscellaneous nondurable goods merchant wholesalers	191	40.3
Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers	95	36.8
Not specified wholesale trade	66	33.0
Retail trade	16,599	48.3
Automobile dealers	1,362	19.5
Other motor vehicle dealers	169	24.0
Automotive parts, accessories, and tire stores	499	19.3
Furniture and home furnishings stores	603	42.3
Household appliance stores	71	28.3
Electronics stores	510	31.6
Building material and supplies dealers	1,048	31.3
Hardware stores	206	31.0
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	258	34.3
Grocery stores	2,788	48.4
Specialty food stores	218	51.1
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	122	31.9
Pharmacies and drug stores	949	64.9
Health and personal care, except drug, stores	397	69.8
Gasoline stations	478	50.7
Clothing stores	974	76.2
Shoe stores	150	54.2
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	177	64.1
Sporting goods, and hobby and toy stores	478	43.4
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	41	-
Musical instrument and supplies stores	36	-
Book stores and news dealers	106	66.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Department stores and discount stores	1,921	60.3
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	612	60.0
Retail florists	94	67.6
Office supplies and stationery stores	150	37.6
Used merchandise stores	247	66.8
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	129	73.0
Miscellaneous retail stores	557	51.6
Electronic shopping	445	47.1
Electronic auctions	27	-
Mail-order houses	59	49.7
Vending machine operators	45	-
Fuel dealers	77	26.9
Other direct selling establishments	166	63.7
Not specified retail trade	428	54.7
Transportation and utilities	8,551	24.4
Transportation and warehousing	7,207	24.9
Air transportation	635	42.9
Rail transportation	224	7.2
Water transportation	87	25.1
Truck transportation	1,985	12.5
Bus service and urban transit	576	36.4
Taxi and limousine service	689	18.1
Pipeline transportation	64	7.5
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	38	-
Services incidental to transportation	850	25.8
Postal Service	619	44.6
Couriers and messengers	807	23.1
Warehousing and storage	634	31.5
Utilities	1,345	21.4
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution	718	22.3
Natural gas distribution	133	18.7
Electric and gas, and other combinations	129	22.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems	245	20.8
Sewage treatment facilities	96	17.5
Not specified utilities	24	-
Information	2,919	38.3
Newspaper publishers	178	46.4
Periodical, book, and directory publishers	198	58.3
Software publishers	86	33.5
Motion pictures and video industries	494	32.3
Sound recording industries	44	-
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	550	32.7
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	153	40.0
Wired telecommunications carriers	434	30.6
Other telecommunications services	439	26.9
Data processing, hosting, and related services	101	45.8
Libraries and archives	214	78.1
Other information services	29	-
Financial activities	10,649	52.6
Finance and insurance	7,376	55.0
Banking and related activities	1,992	58.2
Savings institutions, including credit unions	257	67.3
Nondepository credit and related activities	1,004	52.4
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments	1,325	39.9
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,797	59.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,273	47.0
Real estate	2,869	49.5
Rental and leasing services	405	29.5
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	185	32.5
Video tape and disk rental	8	-
Other consumer goods rental	106	31.7
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing	106	21.9
Professional and business services	18,950	41.5
Professional and technical services	12,105	42.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Legal services	1,673	56.2
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	1,131	60.0
Architectural, engineering, and related services	1,767	25.5
Specialized design services	405	57.7
Computer systems design and related services	3,339	27.2
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	1,686	43.2
Scientific research and development services	616	45.6
Advertising, public relations, and related services	629	47.5
Veterinary services	404	84.3
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	456	55.6
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,845	40.3
Management of companies and enterprises	212	43.5
Employment services	954	55.3
Business support services	705	64.6
Travel arrangements and reservation services	290	61.4
Investigation and security services	839	24.5
Services to buildings and dwellings	1,604	55.8
Landscaping services	1,418	10.6
Other administrative and other support services	345	51.6
Waste management and remediation services	480	16.1
Education and health services	35,043	74.4
Educational services	13,910	68.3
Elementary and secondary schools	9,147	74.8
Colleges, universities, and professional schools, including junior colleges	3,819	53.6
Business, technical, and trade schools and training	99	51.4
Other schools and instruction, and educational support services	844	66.1
Health care and social assistance	21,133	78.4
Hospitals	7,108	75.0
Health services, except hospitals	10,636	78.7
Offices of physicians	1,595	77.3
Offices of dentists	873	84.0
Offices of chiropractors	145	58.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Offices of optometrists	159	75.2
Offices of other health practitioners	355	79.0
Outpatient care centers	1,904	76.7
Home health care services	1,472	87.9
Other health care services	1,550	70.2
Nursing care facilities (skilled nursing facilities)	1,652	84.2
Residential care facilities, except skilled nursing facilities	930	74.3
Social assistance	3,389	84.2
Individual and family services	1,608	77.9
Community food and housing, and emergency services	125	66.5
Vocational rehabilitation services	94	54.5
Child day care services	1,562	93.8
Leisure and hospitality	14,268	51.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,362	44.7
Independent artists, performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	915	40.6
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions	338	49.5
Bowling centers	38	-
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	2,072	45.6
Accommodation and food services	10,905	53.6
Accommodation	1,467	58.2
Traveler accommodation	1,350	59.6
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses	117	41.3
Food services and drinking places	9,438	52.9
Restaurants and other food services	9,190	52.9
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	248	52.6
Other services	7,742	53.6
Other services, except private households	6,965	49.1
Repair and maintenance	2,189	12.5
Automotive repair and maintenance	1,342	9.7
Car washes	194	15.7
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	107	21.6
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance	328	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. Employed people, by detailed industry and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Total employed	Percent women
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	210	30.2
Footwear and leather goods repair	7	-
Personal and laundry services	2,676	74.1
Barber shops	123	23.8
Beauty salons	1,092	90.5
Nail salons and other personal care services	585	78.0
Drycleaning and laundry services	301	50.5
Funeral homes, and cemeteries and crematories	122	38.8
Other personal services	454	68.1
Membership associations and organizations	2,101	55.6
Religious organizations	1,043	47.7
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services	815	67.1
Labor unions	71	40.8
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations	171	54.5
Private households	777	93.2
Public administration	7,419	45.8
Executive offices and legislative bodies	1,275	53.3
Public finance activities	340	65.4
Other general government and support	125	37.8
Justice, public order, and safety activities	2,827	34.0
Administration of human resource programs	1,097	73.9
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs	266	44.4
Administration of economic programs and space research	557	42.9
National security and international affairs	933	33.9

Note: Dash indicates data not available.
n.e.c.= not elsewhere classified.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 15. Employed women, by industry, race, and Hispanic, or Latino ethnicity, 2017 annual

Industry	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
Total, 16 years and older (thousands)	55,759	10,073	4,644	11,594

Table 15. Employed women, by industry, race, and Hispanic, or Latino ethnicity, 2017 annual

Industry	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture and related	1.0	0.1	0.3	1.4
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Construction	1.8	0.5	0.7	1.7
Manufacturing	6.2	5.4	8.6	7.3
Durable goods manufacturing	3.4	2.8	5.0	3.2
Nondurable goods manufacturing	2.8	2.6	3.6	4.1
Wholesale and retail trade	12.6	11.4	10.7	14.1
Wholesale trade	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.9
Retail trade	11.1	10.4	9.2	12.2
Transportation and utilities	2.6	4.6	2.5	3.1
Transportation and warehousing	2.1	4.2	2.3	2.9
Utilities	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2
Information	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.1
Financial activities	7.9	6.2	8.1	6.2
Finance and insurance	5.7	4.8	6.2	4.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	2.3	1.4	1.9	1.7
Professional and business services	11.0	8.6	13.7	10.9
Professional and technical services	7.3	3.9	11.3	4.3
Management, administrative, and waste services	3.7	4.8	2.3	6.6
Education and health services	35.5	40.3	31.5	29.5
Educational services	13.9	10.7	9.2	9.7
Health care and social assistance	21.6	29.5	22.3	19.8
Hospitals	7.1	8.2	9.0	4.8
Health services, except hospitals	10.8	15.8	10.5	10.2
Social assistance	3.7	5.5	2.8	4.8
Leisure and hospitality	9.9	9.7	9.9	14.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.7
Accommodation and food services	7.8	8.2	8.2	12.5
Other services	5.6	4.6	8.8	6.7
Other services, except private households	4.6	3.9	8.4	4.0
Private households	1.1	0.7	0.4	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 15. Employed women, by industry, race, and Hispanic, or Latino ethnicity, 2017 annual

Industry	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
Public administration	4.2	7.2	3.5	3.6

Note: Women whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 16. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, in current dollars, by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and gender, 1979-2018 annual averages

Year and gender	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
Total					
1979	\$241	\$248	\$199	-	\$194
1980	262	269	212	-	209
1981	284	291	235	-	223
1982	302	310	245	-	240
1983	313	320	261	-	250
1984	326	336	269	-	259
1985	344	356	277	-	270
1986	359	371	291	-	277
1987	374	384	301	-	285
1988	385	395	314	-	290
1989	399	409	319	-	298
1990	412	424	329	-	304
1991	426	442	348	-	312
1992	440	458	357	-	321
1993	459	475	369	-	331
1994	467	484	371	-	324
1995	479	494	383	-	329
1996	490	506	387	-	339
1997	503	519	400	-	351
1998	523	545	426	-	370
1999	549	573	445	-	385
2000	576	590	474	\$615	399

Table 16. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, in current dollars, by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and gender, 1979-2018 annual averages

Year and gender	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
2001	596	610	491	639	417
2002	608	623	498	658	424
2003	620	636	514	693	440
2004	638	657	525	708	456
2005	651	672	520	753	471
2006	671	690	554	784	486
2007	695	716	569	830	503
2008	722	742	589	861	529
2009	739	757	601	880	541
2010	747	765	611	855	535
2011	756	775	615	866	549
2012	768	792	621	920	568
2013	776	802	629	942	578
2014	791	816	639	953	594
2015	809	835	641	993	604
2016	832	862	678	1,021	624
2017	860	890	682	1,043	655
2018	886	916	694	1,095	680
Women					
1979	\$182	\$184	\$169	-	\$157
1980	201	203	185	-	172
1981	219	221	206	-	190
1982	239	242	217	-	203
1983	252	254	232	-	215
1984	265	268	241	-	223
1985	277	281	252	-	230
1986	291	294	264	-	241
1987	303	307	276	-	251
1988	315	318	288	-	260
1989	328	334	301	-	269
1990	346	353	308	-	278

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, in current dollars, by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and gender, 1979-2018 annual averages

Year and gender	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
1991	366	373	323	-	292
1992	380	387	335	-	302
1993	393	401	348	-	313
1994	399	408	346	-	305
1995	406	415	355	-	305
1996	418	428	362	-	316
1997	431	444	375	-	318
1998	456	468	400	-	337
1999	473	483	409	-	348
2000	493	502	429	\$547	366
2001	512	522	454	563	388
2002	529	547	473	566	397
2003	552	567	491	598	410
2004	573	584	505	613	419
2005	585	596	499	665	429
2006	600	609	519	699	440
2007	614	626	533	731	473
2008	638	654	554	753	501
2009	657	669	582	779	509
2010	669	684	592	773	508
2011	684	703	595	751	518
2012	691	710	599	770	521
2013	706	722	606	819	541
2014	719	734	611	841	548
2015	726	743	615	877	566
2016	749	766	641	902	586
2017	770	795	657	903	603
2018	789	817	654	937	617
Men					
1979	\$292	\$298	\$227	-	\$219
1980	313	320	244	-	234

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, in current dollars, by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and gender, 1979-2018 annual averages

Year and gender	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
1981	340	350	268	-	251
1982	364	375	278	-	269
1983	379	387	294	-	274
1984	392	401	303	-	287
1985	407	418	305	-	296
1986	419	433	319	-	299
1987	434	450	327	-	306
1988	449	465	348	-	308
1989	468	482	348	-	315
1990	481	494	361	-	318
1991	493	506	375	-	323
1992	501	514	380	-	339
1993	510	524	392	-	346
1994	522	547	400	-	343
1995	538	566	411	-	350
1996	557	580	412	-	356
1997	579	595	432	-	371
1998	598	615	468	-	390
1999	618	638	488	-	406
2000	641	662	510	\$685	417
2001	670	689	529	732	440
2002	679	702	524	756	451
2003	695	715	555	772	464
2004	713	732	569	802	480
2005	722	743	559	825	489
2006	743	761	591	882	505
2007	766	788	600	936	520
2008	798	825	620	966	559
2009	819	845	621	952	569
2010	824	850	633	936	560
2011	832	856	653	970	571

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, in current dollars, by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and gender, 1979-2018 annual averages

Year and gender	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
2012	854	879	665	1,055	592
2013	860	884	664	1,059	594
2014	871	897	680	1,080	616
2015	895	920	680	1,129	631
2016	915	942	718	1,151	663
2017	941	971	710	1,207	690
2018	973	1,002	735	1,241	720
Women's earnings as a percentage of men's					
1979	62.3	61.7	74.4	-	71.7
1980	64.2	63.4	75.8	-	73.5
1981	64.4	63.1	76.9	-	75.7
1982	65.7	64.5	78.1	-	75.5
1983	66.5	65.6	78.9	-	78.5
1984	67.6	66.8	79.5	-	77.7
1985	68.1	67.2	82.6	-	77.7
1986	69.5	67.9	82.8	-	80.6
1987	69.8	68.2	84.4	-	82.0
1988	70.2	68.4	82.8	-	84.4
1989	70.1	69.3	86.5	-	85.4
1990	71.9	71.5	85.3	-	87.4
1991	74.2	73.7	86.1	-	90.4
1992	75.8	75.3	88.2	-	89.1
1993	77.1	76.5	88.8	-	90.5
1994	76.4	74.6	86.5	-	88.9
1995	75.5	73.3	86.4	-	87.1
1996	75.0	73.8	87.9	-	88.8
1997	74.4	74.6	86.8	-	85.7
1998	76.3	76.1	85.5	-	86.4
1999	76.5	75.7	83.8	-	85.7
2000	76.9	75.8	84.1	79.9	87.8
2001	76.4	75.8	85.8	76.9	88.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, in current dollars, by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and gender, 1979-2018 annual averages

Year and gender	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
2002	77.9	77.9	90.3	74.9	88.0
2003	79.4	79.3	88.5	77.5	88.4
2004	80.4	79.8	88.8	76.4	87.3
2005	81.0	80.2	89.3	80.6	87.7
2006	80.8	80.0	87.8	79.3	87.1
2007	80.2	79.4	88.8	78.1	91.0
2008	79.9	79.3	89.4	78.0	89.6
2009	80.2	79.2	93.7	81.8	89.5
2010	81.2	80.5	93.5	82.6	90.7
2011	82.2	82.1	91.1	77.4	90.7
2012	80.9	80.8	90.1	73.0	88.0
2013	82.1	81.7	91.3	77.3	91.1
2014	82.5	81.8	89.9	77.9	89.0
2015	81.1	80.8	90.4	77.7	89.7
2016	81.9	81.3	89.3	78.4	88.4
2017	81.8	81.9	92.5	74.8	87.4
2018	81.1	81.5	89.0	75.5	85.7

Note: The comparability of historical labor force data has been affected at various times by methodological and conceptual changes in the Current Population Survey (CPS). For an explanation, see the historical comparability section of the household data technical documentation provided at www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp. Beginning in 2003, estimates for the groups shown (White, Black or African American, and Asian) include people who selected that race group only; people who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, people who reported more than one race were included in the group they identified as the main race. Data for 2000 to 2002 are for the category Asians and Pacific Islanders. Starting in 2003, Asians constituted a separate category. For more information, see the historical comparability documentation. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

Dashes indicate that data for Asians were not tabulated prior to 2000.

Data exclude all self-employed people, both those with incorporated and unincorporated businesses.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 17. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, 25 years and older, by educational attainment and gender, 2018 annual averages

Educational attainment and gender	Total employed (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings
Total		

Table 17. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, 25 years and older, by educational attainment and gender, 2018 annual averages

Educational attainment and gender	Total employed (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings
Total	105,138	\$932
Less than high school diploma	6,999	553
High school graduate or more	98,139	972
High school graduate, no college	26,237	730
Some college or associate's degree	27,476	826
Some college, no degree	15,887	802
Associate's degree	11,589	862
Occupational program	4,912	859
Academic program	6,677	864
Bachelor's degree and higher	44,427	1,324
Bachelor's degree	27,660	1,198
Master's degree	12,444	1,434
Professional degree	1,750	1,884
Doctoral degree	2,573	1,825
Women		
Total	46,814	830
Less than high school diploma	2,238	469
High school graduate or more	44,576	858
High school graduate, no college	10,132	616
Some college or associate's degree	12,755	717
Some college, no degree	6,995	694
Associate's degree	5,760	746
Occupational program	2,200	716
Academic program	3,560	765
Bachelor's degree and higher	21,689	1,145
Bachelor's degree	13,208	1,041
Master's degree	6,587	1,248
Professional degree	799	1,562
Doctoral degree	1,094	1,599
Men		
Total	58,324	1,026

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 17. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, 25 years and older, by educational attainment and gender, 2018 annual averages

Educational attainment and gender	Total employed (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings
Less than high school diploma	4,761	607
High school graduate or more	53,563	1,091
High school graduate, no college	16,105	819
Some college or associate's degree	14,721	951
Some college, no degree	8,892	918
Associate's degree	5,829	994
Occupational program	2,711	993
Academic program	3,117	996
Bachelor's degree and higher	22,738	1,524
Bachelor's degree	14,451	1,384
Master's degree	5,856	1,718
Professional degree	951	2,107
Doctoral degree	1,479	1,919

Note: Data exclude all self-employed people, both those with incorporated and unincorporated businesses.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Total, full-time wage and salary workers	115,567	\$886	51,425	\$789	64,142	\$973	81.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	48,808	1,246	25,123	1,078	23,685	1,468	73.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	19,863	1,355	9,195	1,168	10,668	1,537	76.0
Management occupations	13,477	1,429	5,724	1,236	7,754	1,585	78.0
Chief executives	1,098	2,291	307	1,736	790	2,488	69.8
General and operations managers	939	1,338	283	1,139	656	1,427	79.8
Legislators	14	-	4	-	10	-	-
Advertising and promotions managers	39	-	16	-	23	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Marketing and sales managers	963	1,567	447	1,362	517	1,852	73.5
Public relations and fundraising managers	61	1,415	43	-	18	-	-
Administrative services managers	147	1,215	46	-	101	1,266	-
Computer and information systems managers	601	1,877	153	1,727	448	1,920	89.9
Financial managers	1,158	1,466	663	1,262	495	1,784	70.7
Compensation and benefits managers	21	-	16	-	5	-	-
Human resources managers	294	1,381	221	1,330	73	1,761	75.5
Training and development managers	52	1,448	31	-	21	-	-
Industrial production managers	243	1,465	55	1,296	188	1,573	82.4
Purchasing managers	222	1,362	99	1,229	123	1,431	85.9
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	269	1,131	43	-	226	1,138	-
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers	119	945	21	-	99	1,010	-
Construction managers	625	1,431	53	1,202	572	1,467	81.9
Education administrators	857	1,381	563	1,245	294	1,563	79.7
Architectural and engineering managers	149	2,226	19	-	131	2,285	-
Food service managers	827	809	407	708	420	922	76.8
Funeral service managers	0	-	0	-	0	-	-
Gaming managers	23	-	8	-	15	-	-
Lodging managers	112	955	64	920	48	-	-
Medical and health services managers	567	1,408	418	1,331	149	1,729	77.0
Natural sciences managers	8	-	4	-	4	-	-
Postmasters and mail superintendents	22	-	15	-	8	-	-
Property, real estate, and community association managers	390	1,018	208	927	181	1,148	80.7
Social and community service managers	363	1,141	251	1,057	112	1,336	79.1
Emergency management directors	9	-	3	-	6	-	-
Managers, all other	3,285	1,525	1,263	1,341	2,022	1,628	82.4
Business and financial operations occupations	6,385	1,216	3,471	1,105	2,914	1,383	79.9
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes	31	-	18	-	13	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products	10	-	3	-	7	-	-
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	147	878	65	880	82	878	100.2
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	223	1,160	102	1,032	121	1,209	85.4
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	334	998	189	913	145	1,167	78.2
Compliance officers	278	1,296	149	1,165	129	1,450	80.3
Cost estimators	109	1,165	14	-	95	1,208	-
Human resources workers	620	1,161	429	1,107	190	1,328	83.4
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists	48	-	31	-	17	-	-
Training and development specialists	111	1,092	64	1,086	47	-	-
Logisticians	127	1,019	46	-	81	1,131	-
Management analysts	635	1,532	279	1,437	356	1,642	87.5
Meeting, convention, and event planners	89	1,002	69	1,006	21	-	-
Fundraisers	82	1,262	60	1,168	22	-	-
Market research analysts and marketing specialists	299	1,246	174	1,148	125	1,503	76.4
Business operations specialists, all other	223	1,150	127	1,072	95	1,234	86.9
Accountants and auditors	1,615	1,209	969	1,108	646	1,404	78.9
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	47	-	22	-	24	-	-
Budget analysts	52	1,351	35	-	17	-	-
Credit analysts	27	-	14	-	12	-	-
Financial analysts	261	1,470	122	1,197	138	1,599	74.9
Personal financial advisors	414	1,473	146	1,207	268	1,647	73.3
Insurance underwriters	122	1,268	71	1,032	51	1,413	73.0
Financial examiners	11	-	9	-	2	-	-
Credit counselors and loan officers	332	1,168	177	948	155	1,443	65.7
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents	42	-	29	-	13	-	-
Tax preparers	62	1,028	36	-	26	-	-
Financial specialists, all other	35	-	22	-	13	-	-
Professional and related occupations	28,945	1,176	15,929	1,024	13,017	1,425	71.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Computer and mathematical occupations	4,755	1,539	1,184	1,345	3,571	1,604	83.9
Computer and information research scientists	20	-	4	-	16	-	-
Computer systems analysts	580	1,521	222	1,246	358	1,647	75.7
Information security analysts	93	1,635	18	-	75	1,625	-
Computer programmers	428	1,591	91	1,445	338	1,662	86.9
Software developers, applications and systems software	1,611	1,864	327	1,644	1,283	1,894	86.8
Web developers	164	1,333	49	-	115	1,418	-
Computer support specialists	516	1,085	140	1,015	376	1,114	91.1
Database administrators	108	1,493	40	-	67	1,573	-
Network and computer systems administrators	192	1,430	37	-	155	1,478	-
Computer network architects	112	1,765	10	-	102	1,771	-
Computer occupations, all other	678	1,226	131	1,208	548	1,238	97.6
Actuaries	35	-	11	-	24	-	-
Mathematicians	3	-	1	-	2	-	-
Operations research analysts	125	1,418	58	1,299	66	1,566	83.0
Statisticians	85	1,437	43	-	41	-	-
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations	5	-	2	-	3	-	-
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,994	1,484	453	1,259	2,541	1,528	82.4
Architects, except naval	170	1,464	52	1,301	118	1,538	84.6
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists	35	-	7	-	28	-	-
Aerospace engineers	145	1,788	16	-	129	1,836	-
Agricultural engineers	5	-	0	-	5	-	-
Biomedical engineers	12	-	1	-	11	-	-
Chemical engineers	65	1,858	8	-	57	1,858	-
Civil engineers	410	1,495	63	1,282	346	1,551	82.7
Computer hardware engineers	70	1,772	11	-	60	1,852	-
Electrical and electronics engineers	282	1,646	31	-	251	1,661	-
Environmental engineers	35	-	5	-	30	-	-
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	245	1,499	54	1,163	191	1,571	74.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Marine engineers and naval architects	15	-	0	-	15	-	-
Materials engineers	42	-	10	-	32	-	-
Mechanical engineers	313	1,562	31	-	282	1,581	-
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers	8	-	2	-	6	-	-
Nuclear engineers	13	-	1	-	12	-	-
Petroleum engineers	27	-	5	-	22	-	-
Engineers, all other	528	1,575	65	1,356	463	1,610	84.2
Drafters	112	1,021	22	-	91	1,029	-
Engineering technicians, except drafters	398	1,129	66	934	332	1,154	80.9
Surveying and mapping technicians	63	984	3	-	60	995	-
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,308	1,270	575	1,156	733	1,357	85.2
Agricultural and food scientists	30	-	13	-	16	-	-
Biological scientists	101	1,250	46	-	55	1,164	-
Conservation scientists and foresters	17	-	8	-	9	-	-
Medical scientists	160	1,319	81	1,156	80	1,416	81.6
Life scientists, all other	1	-	1	-	0	-	-
Astronomers and physicists	14	-	0	-	14	-	-
Atmospheric and space scientists	7	-	1	-	6	-	-
Chemists and materials scientists	115	1,284	45	-	70	1,362	-
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	80	1,336	28	-	52	1,427	-
Physical scientists, all other	289	1,455	120	1,341	169	1,582	84.8
Economists	35	-	6	-	29	-	-
Survey researchers	0	-	0	-	0	-	-
Psychologists	134	1,331	99	1,255	35	-	-
Sociologists	5	-	3	-	2	-	-
Urban and regional planners	28	-	13	-	15	-	-
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers	39	-	14	-	25	-	-
Agricultural and food science technicians	31	-	7	-	24	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Biological technicians	17	-	7	-	10	-	-
Chemical technicians	58	1,002	17	-	42	-	-
Geological and petroleum technicians	11	-	4	-	7	-	-
Nuclear technicians	11	-	3	-	8	-	-
Social science research assistants	0	-	0	-	0	-	-
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians	124	862	58	856	66	893	95.9
Community and social service occupations	2,223	913	1,469	886	754	984	90.0
Counselors	705	941	506	913	199	1,004	90.9
Social workers	753	907	611	897	141	958	93.6
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists	105	944	60	930	45	-	-
Social and human service assistants	166	749	133	752	33	-	-
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists, including health educators and community health workers	62	881	48	-	14	-	-
Clergy	337	990	68	855	268	1,036	82.5
Directors, religious activities and education	51	927	25	-	27	-	-
Religious workers, all other	45	-	18	-	27	-	-
Legal occupations	1,466	1,467	815	1,243	651	1,910	65.1
Lawyers	853	1,947	344	1,762	509	2,202	80.0
Judicial law clerks	15	-	8	-	7	-	-
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	69	1,602	19	-	49	-	-
Paralegals and legal assistants	413	948	359	953	54	917	103.9
Miscellaneous legal support workers	117	1,143	85	1,109	32	-	-
Education, training, and library occupations	7,166	1,002	5,251	934	1,915	1,235	75.6
Postsecondary teachers	994	1,439	460	1,253	534	1,603	78.2
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	568	648	555	643	14	-	-
Elementary and middle school teachers	3,030	1,010	2,410	982	620	1,148	85.5
Secondary school teachers	948	1,141	556	1,092	392	1,226	89.1
Special education teachers	324	1,039	281	1,042	43	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Other teachers and instructors	388	957	215	840	172	1,095	76.7
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians	37	-	20	-	17	-	-
Librarians	127	927	98	910	29	-	-
Library technicians	10	-	7	-	3	-	-
Teacher assistants	615	556	553	550	62	584	94.2
Other education, training, and library workers	125	1,095	95	1,036	30	-	-
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,880	1,086	828	997	1,052	1,151	86.6
Artists and related workers	64	1,078	18	-	46	-	-
Designers	684	1,060	327	932	357	1,169	79.7
Actors	7	-	2	-	5	-	-
Producers and directors	147	1,224	49	-	98	1,476	-
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	164	1,044	35	-	129	1,049	-
Dancers and choreographers	11	-	7	-	4	-	-
Musicians, singers, and related workers	47	-	19	-	28	-	-
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other	17	-	10	-	7	-	-
Announcers	26	-	4	-	22	-	-
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	59	1,012	30	-	29	-	-
Public relations specialists	118	1,313	78	1,169	40	-	-
Editors	124	1,112	67	1,138	57	1,104	103.1
Technical writers	60	1,318	35	-	25	-	-
Writers and authors	110	1,233	68	1,036	42	-	-
Miscellaneous media and communication workers	62	880	51	850	12	-	-
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	73	1,028	7	-	66	1,038	-
Photographers	68	904	16	-	51	1,006	-
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors	35	-	6	-	30	-	-
Media and communication equipment workers, all other	4	-	0	-	4	-	-
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	7,154	1,140	5,354	1,078	1,800	1,383	77.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Chiropractors	15	-	3	-	12	-	-
Dentists	56	1,884	28	-	27	-	-
Dietitians and nutritionists	70	967	63	940	8	-	-
Optometrists	29	-	15	-	13	-	-
Pharmacists	263	2,071	165	1,890	98	2,271	83.2
Physicians and surgeons	827	2,001	352	1,677	475	2,513	66.7
Physician assistants	118	1,752	80	1,646	37	-	-
Podiatrists	4	-	1	-	3	-	-
Audiologists	8	-	6	-	2	-	-
Occupational therapists	80	1,283	64	1,252	16	-	-
Physical therapists	209	1,395	139	1,387	71	1,410	98.4
Radiation therapists	13	-	8	-	6	-	-
Recreational therapists	11	-	10	-	1	-	-
Respiratory therapists	95	1,074	59	1,000	36	-	-
Speech-language pathologists	105	1,215	100	1,214	6	-	-
Exercise physiologists	2	-	2	-	0	-	-
Therapists, all other	155	1,047	122	1,014	33	-	-
Veterinarians	64	1,677	46	-	18	-	-
Registered nurses	2,584	1,167	2,270	1,156	315	1,271	91.0
Nurse anesthetists	22	-	8	-	13	-	-
Nurse midwives	2	-	2	-	0	-	-
Nurse practitioners	158	1,894	134	1,891	24	-	-
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other	10	-	4	-	6	-	-
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	290	893	215	911	75	819	111.2
Dental hygienists	75	1,047	72	1,055	3	-	-
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	269	1,140	172	1,061	97	1,232	86.1
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	180	894	59	764	122	943	81.0
Health practitioner support technologists and technicians	542	691	431	655	112	807	81.2
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	490	757	434	743	56	936	79.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Medical records and health information technicians	140	765	129	739	11	-	-
Opticians, dispensing	47	-	36	-	11	-	-
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians	117	873	73	791	44	-	-
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	100	1,022	52	961	48	-	-
Service occupations	16,288	569	8,340	511	7,948	641	79.7
Healthcare support occupations	2,595	561	2,235	548	361	661	82.9
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	1,419	516	1,265	513	154	558	91.9
Occupational therapy assistants and aides	24	-	21	-	4	-	-
Physical therapist assistants and aides	68	848	43	-	24	-	-
Massage therapists	40	-	24	-	15	-	-
Dental assistants	197	606	187	598	9	-	-
Medical assistants	499	612	454	607	45	-	-
Medical transcriptionists	23	-	18	-	4	-	-
Pharmacy aides	28	-	23	-	5	-	-
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers	49	-	39	-	10	-	-
Phlebotomists	96	624	67	602	29	-	-
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations, including medical equipment preparers	154	598	93	559	61	703	79.5
Protective service occupations	2,836	848	578	613	2,258	922	66.5
First-line supervisors of correctional officers	47	-	13	-	35	-	-
First-line supervisors of police and detectives	85	1,460	12	-	74	1,461	-
First-line supervisors of fire fighting and prevention workers	52	1,304	2	-	50	1,321	-
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other	74	839	16	-	58	886	-
Firefighters	295	1,126	14	-	280	1,133	-
Fire inspectors	18	-	2	-	16	-	-
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	394	742	105	646	289	811	79.7
Detectives and criminal investigators	157	1,331	35	-	122	1,317	-
Fish and game wardens	6	-	0	-	5	-	-
Parking enforcement workers	4	-	4	-	0	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	728	1,092	106	816	622	1,131	72.1
Transit and railroad police	1	-	0	-	1	-	-
Animal control workers	13	-	8	-	5	-	-
Private detectives and investigators	89	851	46	-	43	-	-
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	781	596	187	506	594	636	79.6
Crossing guards	28	-	6	-	22	-	-
Transportation security screeners	33	-	6	-	27	-	-
Lifeguards and other recreational, and all other protective service workers	31	-	16	-	15	-	-
Food preparation and serving related occupations	4,394	501	2,184	473	2,210	533	88.7
Chefs and head cooks	365	615	65	562	300	624	90.1
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers	397	583	231	539	166	668	80.7
Cooks	1,325	486	521	437	804	518	84.4
Food preparation workers	473	463	267	446	206	486	91.8
Bartenders	275	581	151	560	124	601	93.2
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	147	436	83	475	64	410	115.9
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	41	-	22	-	19	-	-
Waiters and waitresses	932	496	611	478	321	551	86.8
Food servers, nonrestaurant	106	484	74	475	32	-	-
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	118	447	58	408	59	500	81.6
Dishwashers	111	441	22	-	89	434	-
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	102	471	78	473	24	-	-
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other	2	-	1	-	1	-	-
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,695	551	1,322	477	2,373	604	79.0
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers	193	711	77	615	116	772	79.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	95	770	2	-	93	774	-
Janitors and building cleaners	1,672	571	480	491	1,193	607	80.9
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	825	467	723	457	102	559	81.8
Pest control workers	75	688	4	-	70	725	-
Grounds maintenance workers	834	572	36	-	798	576	-
Personal care and service occupations	2,768	544	2,022	517	746	638	81.0
First-line supervisors of gaming workers	125	793	43	-	83	914	-
First-line supervisors of personal service workers	86	747	60	739	27	-	-
Animal trainers	11	-	7	-	4	-	-
Nonfarm animal caretakers	102	555	79	548	24	-	-
Gaming services workers	73	654	36	-	37	-	-
Motion picture projectionists	0	-	0	-	0	-	-
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers	5	-	3	-	3	-	-
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers	85	523	28	-	56	518	-
Embalmers and funeral attendants	11	-	3	-	8	-	-
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral directors	27	-	7	-	20	-	-
Barbers	48	-	15	-	34	-	-
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	309	545	287	548	22	-	-
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers	258	523	206	512	52	615	83.3
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	73	620	13	-	59	652	-
Tour and travel guides	22	-	9	-	13	-	-
Childcare workers	437	500	405	492	32	-	-
Personal care aides	786	500	654	493	132	555	88.8
Recreation and fitness workers	208	603	109	543	100	724	75.0
Residential advisors	29	-	18	-	11	-	-
Personal care and service workers, all other	74	522	42	-	32	-	-
Sales and office occupations	23,714	742	14,166	696	9,548	846	82.3
Sales and related occupations	10,077	798	4,455	651	5,621	949	68.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers	2,421	795	1,062	672	1,359	911	73.8
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers	893	1,153	305	1,054	588	1,199	87.9
Cashiers	1,390	465	1,013	463	377	468	98.9
Counter and rental clerks	82	729	30	-	51	769	-
Parts salespersons	109	702	11	-	98	718	-
Retail salespersons	1,860	657	716	543	1,144	764	71.1
Advertising sales agents	169	998	79	1,053	91	950	110.8
Insurance sales agents	466	859	261	809	205	1,048	77.2
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	197	1,440	66	1,047	131	1,639	63.9
Travel agents	53	789	43	-	10	-	-
Sales representatives, services, all other	427	1,230	113	933	315	1,345	69.4
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,112	1,161	295	1,009	817	1,239	81.4
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters	15	-	11	-	3	-	-
Real estate brokers and sales agents	528	1,019	291	883	236	1,264	69.9
Sales engineers	38	-	4	-	34	-	-
Telemarketers	50	559	31	-	19	-	-
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	41	-	17	-	25	-	-
Sales and related workers, all other	227	1,036	109	873	118	1,323	66.0
Office and administrative support occupations	13,637	717	9,711	711	3,926	738	96.3
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers	1,279	885	892	835	386	1,050	79.5
Switchboard operators, including answering service	21	-	19	-	3	-	-
Telephone operators	29	-	22	-	6	-	-
Communications equipment operators, all other	7	-	2	-	5	-	-
Bill and account collectors	114	711	85	694	28	-	-
Billing and posting clerks	417	721	361	725	56	664	109.2
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	679	742	575	739	104	778	95.0
Gaming cage workers	7	-	6	-	1	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	111	827	100	807	11	-	-
Procurement clerks	30	-	14	-	16	-	-
Tellers	240	584	206	584	34	-	-
Financial clerks, all other	77	839	48	-	30	-	-
Brokerage clerks	5	-	4	-	2	-	-
Correspondence clerks	5	-	3	-	2	-	-
Court, municipal, and license clerks	78	897	61	804	17	-	-
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	50	818	30	-	21	-	-
Customer service representatives	1,904	683	1,226	680	678	689	98.7
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	67	887	53	841	14	-	-
File clerks	110	650	86	624	23	-	-
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	85	520	56	505	29	-	-
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	114	702	96	686	18	-	-
Library assistants, clerical	34	-	26	-	8	-	-
Loan interviewers and clerks	115	827	99	797	16	-	-
New accounts clerks	21	-	13	-	8	-	-
Order clerks	57	659	29	-	28	-	-
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	53	816	45	-	7	-	-
Receptionists and information clerks	934	605	853	606	81	593	102.2
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	109	745	60	766	50	681	112.5
Information and record clerks, all other	95	733	71	724	24	-	-
Cargo and freight agents	18	-	12	-	6	-	-
Couriers and messengers	192	786	29	-	164	821	-
Dispatchers	270	783	162	725	108	926	78.3
Meter readers, utilities	24	-	2	-	22	-	-
Postal service clerks	115	765	63	771	51	758	101.7
Postal service mail carriers	288	931	118	808	170	983	82.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	53	980	32	-	22	-	-
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	252	870	134	790	119	1,004	78.7
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	524	632	160	590	365	654	90.2
Stock clerks and order fillers	988	562	359	570	629	558	102.2
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	44	-	14	-	30	-	-
Secretaries and administrative assistants	1,977	759	1,855	753	122	903	83.4
Computer operators	67	763	40	-	27	-	-
Data entry keyers	224	655	173	643	52	730	88.1
Word processors and typists	53	858	43	-	9	-	-
Desktop publishers	1	-	0	-	1	-	-
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	211	719	175	713	36	-	-
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	44	-	13	-	31	-	-
Office clerks, general	925	697	797	701	128	670	104.6
Office machine operators, except computer	13	-	9	-	5	-	-
Proofreaders and copy markers	7	-	4	-	2	-	-
Statistical assistants	41	-	25	-	16	-	-
Office and administrative support workers, all other	456	794	352	762	104	920	82.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,546	824	516	638	11,030	834	76.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	850	581	183	483	667	602	80.2
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers	45	-	7	-	37	-	-
Agricultural inspectors	18	-	6	-	13	-	-
Animal breeders	2	-	0	-	2	-	-
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	75	593	37	-	38	-	-
Miscellaneous agricultural workers	641	552	130	474	512	578	82.0
Fishers and related fishing workers	12	-	0	-	12	-	-
Hunters and trappers	3	-	0	-	3	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Forest and conservation workers	17	-	3	-	15	-	-
Logging workers	36	-	0	-	36	-	-
Construction and extraction occupations	6,414	808	191	785	6,223	809	97.0
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers	541	1,059	20	-	521	1,073	-
Boilermakers	16	-	0	-	16	-	-
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	102	763	2	-	100	761	-
Carpenters	973	756	20	-	953	759	-
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	108	692	4	-	105	682	-
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	46	-	0	-	46	-	-
Construction laborers	1,470	717	49	-	1,421	717	-
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators	19	-	0	-	18	-	-
Pile-driver operators	1	-	0	-	1	-	-
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	328	905	5	-	323	905	-
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	125	704	1	-	124	707	-
Electricians	781	965	16	-	766	966	-
Glaziers	35	-	0	-	35	-	-
Insulation workers	49	-	1	-	48	-	-
Painters, construction and maintenance	380	679	20	-	360	679	-
Paperhangers	3	-	0	-	3	-	-
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	531	921	17	-	514	916	-
Plasterers and stucco masons	15	-	1	-	14	-	-
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers	3	-	0	-	3	-	-
Roofers	148	687	2	-	146	686	-
Sheet metal workers	129	881	2	-	127	882	-
Structural iron and steel workers	52	934	1	-	51	941	-
Solar photovoltaic installers	9	-	0	-	9	-	-
Helpers, construction trades	68	620	1	-	67	622	-
Construction and building inspectors	82	996	14	-	68	1,015	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Elevator installers and repairers	25	-	2	-	23	-	-
Fence erectors	21	-	0	-	21	-	-
Hazardous materials removal workers	30	-	3	-	27	-	-
Highway maintenance workers	109	781	4	-	105	772	-
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators	12	-	0	-	12	-	-
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners	6	-	0	-	6	-	-
Miscellaneous construction and related workers	25	-	0	-	24	-	-
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining	29	-	1	-	28	-	-
Earth drillers, except oil and gas	23	-	0	-	23	-	-
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters	14	-	0	-	14	-	-
Mining machine operators	59	1,402	4	-	55	1,389	-
Roof bolters, mining	1	-	0	-	1	-	-
Roustabouts, oil and gas	9	-	0	-	9	-	-
Helpers--extraction workers	2	-	0	-	2	-	-
Other extraction workers	35	-	0	-	34	-	-
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,282	934	142	823	4,140	936	87.9
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers	270	1,087	15	-	255	1,111	-
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	157	932	20	-	137	940	-
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	125	1,131	18	-	108	1,134	-
Avionics technicians	11	-	1	-	10	-	-
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers	22	-	2	-	20	-	-
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment	0	-	0	-	0	-	-
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility	12	-	2	-	10	-	-
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles	5	-	0	-	5	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers	29	-	0	-	29	-	-
Security and fire alarm systems installers	47	-	0	-	47	-	-
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	155	1,117	7	-	147	1,141	-
Automotive body and related repairers	114	820	0	-	114	820	-
Automotive glass installers and repairers	22	-	1	-	21	-	-
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	709	800	10	-	698	802	-
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	358	942	5	-	352	943	-
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	199	1,013	3	-	196	1,011	-
Small engine mechanics	28	-	0	-	28	-	-
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	68	611	3	-	65	612	-
Control and valve installers and repairers	20	-	2	-	18	-	-
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	384	890	3	-	381	891	-
Home appliance repairers	28	-	0	-	28	-	-
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	424	981	6	-	418	982	-
Maintenance and repair workers, general	456	870	16	-	439	874	-
Maintenance workers, machinery	23	-	0	-	23	-	-
Millwrights	40	-	1	-	39	-	-
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	129	1,300	5	-	124	1,292	-
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	196	1,014	9	-	187	1,026	-
Precision instrument and equipment repairers	46	-	6	-	39	-	-
Wind turbine service technicians	2	-	0	-	2	-	-
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	25	-	2	-	23	-	-
Commercial divers	0	-	0	-	0	-	-
Locksmiths and safe repairers	18	-	0	-	18	-	-
Manufactured building and mobile home installers	5	-	0	-	5	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Riggers	13	-	0	-	13	-	-
Signal and track switch repairers	14	-	0	-	14	-	-
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers	17	-	1	-	17	-	-
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers	111	827	3	-	108	837	-
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,210	707	3,279	561	11,932	762	73.6
Production occupations	7,668	723	2,041	575	5,627	793	72.5
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers	792	980	150	745	642	1,050	71.0
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers	6	-	1	-	5	-	-
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	110	605	53	518	57	706	73.4
Engine and other machine assemblers	7	-	2	-	5	-	-
Structural metal fabricators and fitters	27	-	0	-	27	-	-
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	989	663	348	583	641	723	80.6
Bakers	151	549	89	533	61	565	94.3
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	223	606	65	557	158	632	88.1
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders	3	-	0	-	3	-	-
Food batchmakers	55	557	34	-	21	-	-
Food cooking machine operators and tenders	8	-	5	-	3	-	-
Food processing workers, all other	142	624	52	539	90	749	72.0
Computer control programmers and operators	106	882	12	-	94	890	-
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	17	-	4	-	12	-	-
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	5	-	0	-	5	-	-
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	11	-	3	-	7	-	-
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	58	745	5	-	53	766	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	6	-	0	-	6	-	-
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	35	-	2	-	33	-	-
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	7	-	0	-	7	-	-
Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	2	-	0	-	2	-	-
Machinists	309	863	16	-	293	878	-
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters	17	-	1	-	16	-	-
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic	5	-	0	-	5	-	-
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	35	-	3	-	32	-	-
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	4	-	0	-	4	-	-
Tool and die makers	47	-	2	-	45	-	-
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	562	840	32	-	530	847	-
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	10	-	2	-	8	-	-
Layout workers, metal and plastic	10	-	1	-	9	-	-
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	17	-	4	-	13	-	-
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners	1	-	0	-	1	-	-
Metal workers and plastic workers, all other	356	698	66	611	290	724	84.4
Prepress technicians and workers	14	-	3	-	11	-	-
Printing press operators	137	754	26	-	111	804	-
Print binding and finishing workers	12	-	6	-	6	-	-
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	108	432	76	416	32	-	-
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	28	-	18	-	11	-	-
Sewing machine operators	131	498	94	497	37	-	-
Shoe and leather workers and repairers	1	-	0	-	1	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Shoe machine operators and tenders	6	-	3	-	2	-	-
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	43	-	24	-	19	-	-
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders	0	-	0	-	0	-	-
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders	7	-	0	-	7	-	-
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders	5	-	3	-	2	-	-
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders	3	-	1	-	2	-	-
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers	0	-	0	-	0	-	-
Fabric and apparel patternmakers	3	-	3	-	0	-	-
Upholsterers	19	-	5	-	14	-	-
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other	14	-	7	-	7	-	-
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	47	-	3	-	44	-	-
Furniture finishers	15	-	2	-	13	-	-
Model makers and patternmakers, wood	0	-	0	-	0	-	-
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	32	-	4	-	27	-	-
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing	23	-	10	-	13	-	-
Woodworkers, all other	11	-	0	-	11	-	-
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers	33	-	1	-	32	-	-
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	84	1,073	2	-	82	1,086	-
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators	99	943	5	-	94	940	-
Miscellaneous plant and system operators	35	-	0	-	35	-	-
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	65	894	8	-	57	899	-
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	83	672	5	-	78	673	-
Cutting workers	56	595	12	-	43	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders	17	-	3	-	14	-	-
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders	20	-	4	-	15	-	-
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	756	771	267	679	490	868	78.2
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers	20	-	7	-	13	-	-
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	74	741	41	-	33	-	-
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	250	529	140	496	110	602	82.4
Painting workers	159	710	16	-	142	725	-
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators	15	-	4	-	11	-	-
Semiconductor processors	1	-	0	-	1	-	-
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders	8	-	3	-	5	-	-
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders	6	-	0	-	6	-	-
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders	4	-	0	-	4	-	-
Etchers and engravers	8	-	2	-	6	-	-
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic	28	-	0	-	27	-	-
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	20	-	4	-	16	-	-
Tire builders	5	-	0	-	5	-	-
Helpers--production workers	37	-	10	-	26	-	-
Production workers, all other	992	678	263	566	729	725	78.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,542	689	1,237	538	6,305	724	74.3
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers	197	850	45	-	152	878	-
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	98	1,743	7	-	91	1,837	-
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists	38	-	3	-	35	-	-
Flight attendants	74	878	53	822	21	-	-
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians	8	-	0	-	8	-	-
Bus drivers	361	655	144	599	216	735	81.5
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	2,791	817	155	559	2,636	829	67.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by detailed occupation and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	399	611	58	450	341	628	71.7
Motor vehicle operators, all other	39	-	5	-	34	-	-
Locomotive engineers and operators	34	-	5	-	30	-	-
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators	3	-	0	-	3	-	-
Railroad conductors and yardmasters	54	1,132	4	-	50	1,143	-
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers	17	-	0	-	17	-	-
Sailors and marine oilers	21	-	1	-	20	-	-
Ship and boat captains and operators	30	-	1	-	29	-	-
Ship engineers	7	-	0	-	7	-	-
Bridge and lock tenders	5	-	0	-	5	-	-
Parking lot attendants	61	575	8	-	54	575	-
Automotive and watercraft service attendants	70	570	14	-	56	575	-
Transportation inspectors	37	-	3	-	34	-	-
Transportation attendants, except flight attendants	19	-	13	-	5	-	-
Other transportation workers	19	-	0	-	18	-	-
Conveyor operators and tenders	4	-	0	-	4	-	-
Crane and tower operators	64	1,122	3	-	60	1,079	-
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	19	-	0	-	19	-	-
Hoist and winch operators	8	-	0	-	8	-	-
Industrial truck and tractor operators	596	641	48	-	549	641	-
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	232	538	40	-	192	536	-
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	1,595	603	318	541	1,277	620	87.3
Machine feeders and offbearers	25	-	10	-	15	-	-
Packers and packagers, hand	490	495	285	484	205	516	93.8
Pumping station operators	16	-	0	-	16	-	-
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	63	524	8	-	55	536	-
Mine shuttle car operators	0	-	0	-	0	-	-
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders	6	-	0	-	6	-	-
Material moving workers, all other	41	-	4	-	37	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Note: Women's earnings as a percentage of men's are not shown where employment for either women or men is less than 50,000. Median earnings are not shown where employment is less than 50,000. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.0-0-0--

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 19. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by industry and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Total, 16 years and older	115,567	\$886	51,425	\$789	64,142	\$973	81.1
Agriculture and related industries	1,176	623	241	540	934	662	81.6
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	704	1,285	93	1,174	610	1,323	88.7
Construction	8,001	869	740	862	7,261	870	99.1
Manufacturing	14,239	918	3,915	746	10,324	988	75.5
Durable goods manufacturing	9,110	952	2,176	789	6,935	1,005	78.5
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5,129	858	1,739	701	3,389	952	73.6
Wholesale and retail trade	14,012	722	5,619	630	8,393	796	79.1
Wholesale trade	3,146	918	871	833	2,274	960	86.8
Retail trade	10,866	671	4,748	606	6,119	746	81.2
Transportation and utilities	6,924	916	1,620	786	5,303	971	80.9
Transportation and warehousing	5,609	855	1,340	737	4,269	897	82.2
Utilities	1,315	1,232	280	1,086	1,034	1,265	85.8
Information	2,349	1,159	848	993	1,501	1,270	78.2
Financial activities	8,570	1,047	4,575	907	3,995	1,336	67.9
Finance and insurance	6,503	1,128	3,656	923	2,847	1,500	61.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,067	899	919	846	1,148	944	89.6
Professional and business services	13,837	1,092	5,460	918	8,377	1,229	74.7
Professional and technical services	9,096	1,362	3,693	1,104	5,403	1,550	71.2
Management, administrative, and waste services	4,740	669	1,767	628	2,974	694	90.5
Education and health services	26,645	904	19,570	847	7,076	1,101	76.9

Table 19. Median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers, by industry and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Industry	Total		Women		Men		Women's earnings as a percentage of men's
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	
Educational services	10,799	993	7,317	945	3,482	1,128	83.8
Health care and social assistance	15,846	829	12,253	773	3,593	1,070	72.2
Leisure and hospitality	7,783	587	3,629	533	4,154	632	84.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,763	733	703	663	1,061	790	83.9
Accommodation and food services	6,019	551	2,926	510	3,094	598	85.3
Other services	4,459	734	2,081	636	2,378	843	75.4
Other services, except private households	4,090	762	1,743	674	2,347	847	79.6
Private households	368	505	338	502	31	-	-
Public administration	6,870	1,058	3,034	942	3,836	1,155	81.6

Note: Data exclude all self-employed people, both those with incorporated and unincorporated businesses. Women's earnings as a percentage of men's are not shown where employment for either women or men is less than 50,000. Median earnings are not shown where employment is less than 50,000. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 20. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below prevailing federal minimum wage, by selected characteristics, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Workers paid hourly rates					
	Total	Total at or below prevailing federal minimum wage				
		Total	Percentage of hourly paid workers	At prevailing federal minimum wage	Below prevailing federal minimum wage	
Age and gender						
Total, 16 years and older	81,915	1,711	2.1	434	1,276	
16 to 24 years	15,963	805	5.0	271	534	
25 years and older	65,952	905	1.4	163	742	
Women, 16 years and older	41,223	1,078	2.6	267	812	
16 to 24 years	7,969	504	6.3	156	348	
25 years and older	33,254	575	1.7	110	464	

Table 20. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below prevailing federal minimum wage, by selected characteristics, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Total at or below prevailing federal minimum wage			
		Total	Percentage of hourly paid workers	At prevailing federal minimum wage	Below prevailing federal minimum wage
Men, 16 years and older	40,691	632	1.6	168	464
16 to 24 years	7,994	301	3.8	115	186
25 years and older	32,698	331	1.0	52	278
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity^[1]					
White	62,204	1,242	2.0	283	958
Women	30,695	808	2.6	182	626
Men	31,509	434	1.4	101	333
Black or African American	12,135	313	2.6	114	198
Women	6,598	175	2.7	63	113
Men	5,537	137	2.5	52	85
Asian	4,130	69	1.7	16	53
Women	2,221	46	2.1	10	36
Men	1,909	23	1.2	6	17
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	17,452	324	1.9	78	246
Women	7,909	194	2.4	52	141
Men	9,543	131	1.4	26	105
Full- and part-time status^[2]					
Full-time workers	61,650	742	1.2	121	621
Women	27,913	454	1.6	76	377
Men	33,736	288	0.9	45	244
Part-time workers	20,155	965	4.8	312	653
Women	13,260	624	4.7	190	434
Men	6,895	341	4.9	122	219

^[1] Estimates for the race groups--White, Black or African American, and Asian--do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

^[2] The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

Note: Data exclude all self-employed persons whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 21. Employed people, by full- and part-time status and gender, 1968–2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Year and gender	Total employed	Usually full time	Usually part time	Percentage usually full time	Percentage usually part time
Total					
1968	75,920	65,277	10,644	86.0	14.0
1969	77,902	66,596	11,306	85.5	14.5
1970	78,678	66,753	11,925	84.8	15.2
1971	79,367	66,973	12,393	84.4	15.6
1972	82,153	69,214	12,939	84.3	15.7
1973	85,064	71,803	13,262	84.4	15.6
1974	86,794	73,093	13,701	84.2	15.8
1975	85,846	71,586	14,260	83.4	16.6
1976	88,752	73,964	14,788	83.3	16.7
1977	92,017	76,625	15,391	83.3	16.7
1978	96,048	80,193	15,855	83.5	16.5
1979	98,824	82,654	16,171	83.6	16.4
1980	99,303	82,562	16,740	83.1	16.9
1981	100,397	83,243	17,154	82.9	17.1
1982	99,526	81,421	18,106	81.8	18.2
1983	100,834	82,322	18,511	81.6	18.4
1984	105,005	86,544	18,462	82.4	17.6
1985	107,150	88,534	18,615	82.6	17.4
1986	109,597	90,529	19,069	82.6	17.4
1987	112,440	92,957	19,483	82.7	17.3
1988	114,968	95,214	19,754	82.8	17.2
1989	117,342	97,369	19,973	83.0	17.0
1990	118,793	98,666	20,128	83.1	16.9
1991	117,718	97,190	20,528	82.6	17.4
1992	118,492	97,664	20,828	82.4	17.6
1993	120,259	99,114	21,145	82.4	17.6
1994	123,060	99,772	23,288	81.1	18.9
1995	124,900	101,679	23,220	81.4	18.6
1996	126,708	103,537	23,170	81.7	18.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employed people, by full- and part-time status and gender, 1968–2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Year and gender	Total employed	Usually full time	Usually part time	Percentage usually full time	Percentage usually part time
1997	129,558	106,334	23,224	82.1	17.9
1998	131,463	108,202	23,261	82.3	17.7
1999	133,488	110,302	23,186	82.6	17.4
2000	136,891	113,846	23,044	83.2	16.8
2001	136,933	113,573	23,361	82.9	17.1
2002	136,485	112,700	23,785	82.6	17.4
2003	137,736	113,324	24,412	82.3	17.7
2004	139,252	114,518	24,734	82.2	17.8
2005	141,730	117,016	24,714	82.6	17.4
2006	144,427	119,688	24,739	82.9	17.1
2007	146,047	121,091	24,956	82.9	17.1
2008	145,362	120,030	25,332	82.6	17.4
2009	139,877	112,634	27,244	80.5	19.5
2010	139,064	111,714	27,350	80.3	19.7
2011	139,869	112,556	27,313	80.5	19.5
2012	142,469	114,809	27,661	80.6	19.4
2013	143,929	116,314	27,615	80.8	19.2
2014	146,305	118,718	27,587	81.1	18.9
2015	148,834	121,492	27,341	81.6	18.4
2016	151,436	123,761	27,675	81.7	18.3
2017	153,337	125,967	27,370	82.2	17.8
2018	155,761	128,572	27,189	82.5	17.5
Women					
1968	27,807	20,893	6,914	75.1	24.9
1969	29,084	21,781	7,303	74.9	25.1
1970	29,688	21,929	7,758	73.9	26.1
1971	29,976	21,950	8,026	73.2	26.8
1972	31,257	22,842	8,416	73.1	26.9
1973	32,715	23,960	8,756	73.2	26.8
1974	33,769	24,714	9,055	73.2	26.8
1975	33,989	24,598	9,391	72.4	27.6
1976	35,615	25,814	9,799	72.5	27.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employed people, by full- and part-time status and gender, 1968–2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Year and gender	Total employed	Usually full time	Usually part time	Percentage usually full time	Percentage usually part time
1977	37,289	27,076	10,213	72.6	27.4
1978	39,569	28,912	10,658	73.1	26.9
1979	41,217	30,227	10,990	73.3	26.7
1980	42,117	30,845	11,270	73.2	26.8
1981	43,000	31,337	11,664	72.9	27.1
1982	43,256	31,086	12,170	71.9	28.1
1983	44,047	31,679	12,367	71.9	28.1
1984	45,915	33,473	12,441	72.9	27.1
1985	47,259	34,672	12,587	73.4	26.6
1986	48,706	35,845	12,862	73.6	26.4
1987	50,334	37,210	13,124	73.9	26.1
1988	51,696	38,398	13,298	74.3	25.7
1989	53,027	39,484	13,544	74.5	25.5
1990	53,689	40,165	13,524	74.8	25.2
1991	53,496	39,783	13,713	74.4	25.6
1992	54,052	40,301	13,751	74.6	25.4
1993	54,910	40,991	13,919	74.7	25.3
1994	56,610	40,940	15,670	72.3	27.7
1995	57,523	41,743	15,779	72.6	27.4
1996	58,501	42,776	15,725	73.1	26.9
1997	59,873	44,076	15,797	73.6	26.4
1998	60,771	45,014	15,757	74.1	25.9
1999	62,042	46,372	15,670	74.7	25.3
2000	63,586	47,916	15,670	75.4	24.6
2001	63,737	47,950	15,788	75.2	24.8
2002	63,582	47,494	16,088	74.7	25.3
2003	64,404	47,946	16,459	74.4	25.6
2004	64,728	48,073	16,654	74.3	25.7
2005	65,757	49,158	16,598	74.8	25.2
2006	66,925	50,380	16,545	75.3	24.7
2007	67,792	51,056	16,736	75.3	24.7
2008	67,876	51,178	16,698	75.4	24.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employed people, by full- and part-time status and gender, 1968–2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Year and gender	Total employed	Usually full time	Usually part time	Percentage usually full time	Percentage usually part time
2009	66,208	48,683	17,525	73.5	26.5
2010	65,705	48,214	17,491	73.4	26.6
2011	65,579	48,224	17,355	73.5	26.5
2012	66,914	49,331	17,583	73.7	26.3
2013	67,577	49,979	17,598	74.0	26.0
2014	68,613	50,889	17,724	74.2	25.8
2015	69,703	52,142	17,561	74.8	25.2
2016	70,868	53,194	17,674	75.1	24.9
2017	71,936	54,396	17,539	75.6	24.4
2018	73,063	55,638	17,425	76.2	23.8
Men					
1968	48,114	44,384	3,730	92.2	7.8
1969	48,818	44,815	4,003	91.8	8.2
1970	48,990	44,825	4,166	91.5	8.5
1971	49,390	45,023	4,367	91.2	8.8
1972	50,896	46,373	4,523	91.1	8.9
1973	52,349	47,843	4,507	91.4	8.6
1974	53,024	48,378	4,646	91.2	8.8
1975	51,857	46,988	4,870	90.6	9.4
1976	53,138	48,150	4,988	90.6	9.4
1977	54,728	49,551	5,178	90.5	9.5
1978	56,479	51,281	5,198	90.8	9.2
1979	57,607	52,427	5,180	91.0	9.0
1980	57,186	51,717	5,471	90.4	9.6
1981	57,397	51,906	5,492	90.4	9.6
1982	56,271	50,334	5,937	89.4	10.6
1983	56,787	50,643	6,145	89.2	10.8
1984	59,091	53,070	6,020	89.8	10.2
1985	59,891	53,862	6,028	89.9	10.1
1986	60,892	54,685	6,207	89.8	10.2
1987	62,107	55,746	6,360	89.8	10.2
1988	63,273	56,816	6,457	89.8	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 21. Employed people, by full- and part-time status and gender, 1968–2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Year and gender	Total employed	Usually full time	Usually part time	Percentage usually full time	Percentage usually part time
1989	64,315	57,885	6,430	90.0	10.0
1990	65,104	58,501	6,604	89.9	10.1
1991	64,223	57,407	6,815	89.4	10.6
1992	64,440	57,363	7,077	89.0	11.0
1993	65,349	58,123	7,226	88.9	11.1
1994	66,450	58,832	7,617	88.5	11.5
1995	67,377	59,936	7,441	89.0	11.0
1996	68,207	60,762	7,445	89.1	10.9
1997	69,685	62,258	7,427	89.3	10.7
1998	70,693	63,189	7,504	89.4	10.6
1999	71,446	63,930	7,516	89.5	10.5
2000	73,305	65,930	7,375	89.9	10.1
2001	73,196	65,623	7,573	89.7	10.3
2002	72,903	65,205	7,697	89.4	10.6
2003	73,332	65,379	7,953	89.2	10.8
2004	74,524	66,444	8,080	89.2	10.8
2005	75,973	67,858	8,115	89.3	10.7
2006	77,502	69,307	8,194	89.4	10.6
2007	78,254	70,035	8,220	89.5	10.5
2008	77,486	68,853	8,634	88.9	11.1
2009	73,670	63,951	9,719	86.8	13.2
2010	73,359	63,501	9,858	86.6	13.4
2011	74,290	64,333	9,957	86.6	13.4
2012	75,555	65,477	10,078	86.7	13.3
2013	76,353	66,335	10,017	86.9	13.1
2014	77,692	67,829	9,863	87.3	12.7
2015	79,131	69,351	9,780	87.6	12.4
2016	80,568	70,567	10,002	87.6	12.4
2017	81,402	71,571	9,831	87.9	12.1
2018	82,698	72,935	9,764	88.2	11.8

Note: Full time is 35 or more hours per week; part time is 1 to 34 hours per week. Data for 1994 and subsequent years are not directly comparable with data for 1993 and earlier years because of the introduction of a major redesign of the Current Population Survey.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 22. Average weekly hours at work in all industries and in nonagricultural industries, by gender, 1976–2018 annual averages

Year	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men
1976	38.7	34.1	41.7	38.4	34.1	41.4
1977	38.8	34.2	41.9	38.5	34.2	41.6
1978	39.0	34.5	42.1	38.7	34.4	41.8
1979	38.9	34.5	42.0	38.6	34.4	41.7
1980	38.5	34.5	41.5	38.3	34.4	41.2
1981	38.1	34.1	41.1	37.9	34.1	40.7
1982	38.0	34.1	40.9	37.7	34.0	40.6
1983	38.3	34.5	41.2	38.1	34.4	41.0
1984	38.8	34.9	41.8	38.6	34.9	41.5
1985	39.0	35.2	42.0	38.9	35.2	41.8
1986	39.1	35.4	42.1	38.9	35.3	41.9
1987	39.0	35.3	42.0	38.8	35.3	41.8
1988	39.4	35.7	42.4	39.3	35.7	42.2
1989	39.6	35.8	42.6	39.4	35.8	42.4
1990	39.4	35.8	42.3	39.3	35.8	42.1
1991	39.2	35.8	42.0	39.1	35.8	41.9
1992	38.9	35.6	41.7	38.8	35.6	41.6
1993	39.4	36.0	42.2	39.3	36.0	42.1
1994	39.2	35.5	42.2	39.1	35.6	42.1
1995	39.3	35.6	42.3	39.2	35.7	42.2
1996	39.3	35.7	42.3	39.2	35.7	42.2
1997	39.5	36.0	42.4	39.4	36.0	42.3
1998	39.3	35.8	42.2	39.2	35.9	42.2
1999	39.6	36.2	42.4	39.5	36.2	42.4
2000	39.7	36.4	42.5	39.6	36.4	42.4
2001	39.2	36.1	41.9	39.2	36.1	41.8
2002	39.2	36.0	41.8	39.1	36.1	41.7
2003	39.0	35.9	41.7	39.0	35.9	41.6
2004	39.0	35.9	41.7	39.0	35.9	41.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. Average weekly hours at work in all industries and in nonagricultural industries, by gender, 1976–2018 annual averages

Year	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men
2005	39.2	36.1	41.8	39.1	36.1	41.7
2006	39.2	36.2	41.8	39.2	36.2	41.7
2007	39.2	36.1	41.7	39.1	36.1	41.6
2008	38.9	36.1	41.3	38.8	36.1	41.2
2009	37.9	35.3	40.2	37.8	35.3	40.1
2010	38.2	35.5	40.5	38.1	35.6	40.4
2011	38.3	35.6	40.6	38.2	35.6	40.6
2012	38.5	35.8	40.8	38.4	35.8	40.7
2013	38.6	36.0	40.9	38.5	36.0	40.8
2014	38.6	35.9	41.0	38.6	35.9	40.9
2015	38.6	35.9	40.9	38.5	35.9	40.8
2016	38.7	36.2	41.0	38.7	36.2	40.9
2017	38.7	36.2	40.9	38.6	36.2	40.8
2018	38.9	36.4	41.1	38.9	36.4	41.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 23. Work experience of the population, by gender and full- and part-time status, selected years, 1970–2017 (Percent distribution)

Year and gender	Population (in thousands)	Worked during the year		Percent distribution by work experience							
		Total (in thousands)	Percentage of population	Total	Usually work full time			Usually work part time			
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	1 to 49 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	1 to 49 weeks	
Total											
1970	138,953	93,850	67.5	100.0	79.4	55.6	23.8	20.6	6.7	13.9	
1975	153,180	102,603	67.0	100.0	78.9	54.3	24.6	21.2	7.5	13.7	
1980	169,452	115,752	68.3	100.0	78.5	56.1	22.4	21.4	7.7	13.7	
1985	179,944	123,466	68.6	100.0	78.2	58.7	19.5	21.9	8.3	13.6	
1990	189,238	132,562	70.1	100.0	78.8	60.4	18.4	21.3	8.7	12.6	
1995	199,925	138,971	69.5	100.0	78.6	62.9	15.7	21.3	9.1	12.2	
2000	214,292	150,787	70.4	100.0	80.4	66.7	13.8	19.5	9.3	10.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Work experience of the population, by gender and full- and part-time status, selected years, 1970–2017 (Percent distribution)

Year and gender	Population (in thousands)	Worked during the year		Percent distribution by work experience						
		Total (in thousands)	Percentage of population	Total	Usually work full time			Usually work part time		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	1 to 49 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	1 to 49 weeks
2005	227,975	154,322	67.7	100.0	80.3	67.5	12.8	19.7	10.0	9.7
2006	231,033	156,658	67.8	100.0	80.9	68.4	12.5	19.1	9.7	9.4
2007	232,995	157,653	67.7	100.0	80.9	68.4	12.5	19.1	9.8	9.3
2008	235,086	157,472	67.0	100.0	79.5	65.6	13.9	20.5	10.5	10.0
2009	237,158	153,929	64.9	100.0	78.3	64.0	14.3	21.7	11.3	10.4
2010	238,999	152,320	63.7	100.0	78.2	64.7	13.5	21.8	11.2	10.6
2011	242,602	153,479	63.3	100.0	78.6	65.8	12.8	21.4	11.2	10.2
2012	244,993	156,194	63.8	100.0	78.4	65.5	12.9	21.6	11.2	10.4
2013	247,258	156,987	63.5	100.0	79.0	66.9	12.1	21.0	10.9	10.1
2014	250,080	159,056	63.6	100.0	79.6	67.9	11.7	20.4	10.8	9.6
2015	252,766	162,329	64.2	100.0	79.6	68.0	11.6	20.4	10.6	9.8
2016	254,413	163,638	64.3	100.0	79.8	68.8	11.0	20.2	10.7	9.6
2017	257,097	165,163	64.2	100.0	80.4	69.5	10.9	19.6	10.6	9.0
Women										
1970	73,657	38,809	52.7	100.0	67.9	40.7	27.2	32.2	10.1	22.1
1975	80,834	43,511	53.8	100.0	67.1	41.4	25.7	32.8	11.7	21.1
1980	89,259	51,492	57.7	100.0	67.7	44.7	23.0	32.3	11.9	20.4
1985	94,490	56,165	59.4	100.0	68.1	48.9	19.2	31.8	12.3	19.5
1990	98,970	61,494	62.1	100.0	69.8	51.5	18.3	30.2	12.8	17.4
1995	104,058	65,304	62.8	100.0	70.2	54.3	15.9	29.7	13.3	16.4
2000	111,440	71,341	64.0	100.0	72.9	58.4	14.5	27.1	13.4	13.7
2005	117,814	72,309	61.4	100.0	72.7	59.9	12.8	27.3	14.1	13.2
2006	119,300	73,527	61.6	100.0	73.0	60.7	12.3	27.0	14.1	12.9
2007	120,300	74,115	61.6	100.0	73.6	61.5	12.1	26.4	14.2	12.2
2008	121,328	74,363	61.3	100.0	72.2	59.3	12.9	27.8	15.0	12.9
2009	122,339	72,855	59.6	100.0	71.5	59.3	12.2	28.5	15.8	12.7
2010	123,012	71,980	58.5	100.0	71.5	59.4	12.1	28.5	15.6	12.9
2011	125,619	72,976	58.1	100.0	71.7	59.8	11.9	28.3	15.7	12.6
2012	126,791	74,051	58.4	100.0	71.5	59.4	12.1	28.5	15.2	13.3
2013	127,863	74,397	58.2	100.0	71.8	60.5	11.3	28.2	15.2	13.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. Work experience of the population, by gender and full- and part-time status, selected years, 1970–2017 (Percent distribution)

Year and gender	Population (in thousands)	Worked during the year		Percent distribution by work experience						
		Total (in thousands)	Percentage of population	Total	Usually work full time			Usually work part time		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	1 to 49 weeks	Total	50 to 52 weeks	1 to 49 weeks
2014	129,342	75,416	58.3	100.0	72.7	61.2	11.5	27.3	14.7	12.6
2015	130,656	76,811	58.8	100.0	73.0	61.4	11.6	27.0	14.6	12.4
2016	131,469	77,574	59.0	100.0	73.1	62.2	10.9	26.9	14.6	12.3
2017	132,766	78,016	58.8	100.0	73.5	63.1	10.4	26.5	14.9	11.6
Men										
1970	65,296	55,041	84.3	100.0	87.6	66.1	21.5	12.4	4.4	8.0
1975	72,346	59,091	81.7	100.0	87.5	63.8	23.7	12.5	4.4	8.1
1980	80,193	64,260	80.1	100.0	87.2	65.2	22.0	12.8	4.4	8.4
1985	85,454	67,301	78.8	100.0	86.5	66.8	19.7	13.5	4.8	8.7
1990	90,269	71,068	78.7	100.0	86.4	68.0	18.4	13.5	5.1	8.4
1995	95,867	73,667	76.8	100.0	86.2	70.6	15.6	13.9	5.5	8.4
2000	102,853	79,446	77.2	100.0	87.5	74.2	13.2	12.6	5.5	7.1
2005	110,161	82,013	74.4	100.0	87.0	74.2	12.8	13.0	6.3	6.7
2006	111,733	83,131	74.4	100.0	87.8	75.2	12.6	12.2	5.7	6.5
2007	112,695	83,538	74.1	100.0	87.4	74.6	12.8	12.6	5.9	6.7
2008	113,758	83,109	73.1	100.0	86.0	71.2	14.8	14.0	6.5	7.5
2009	114,820	81,073	70.6	100.0	84.4	68.3	16.1	15.6	7.3	8.3
2010	115,986	80,341	69.3	100.0	84.3	69.4	14.9	15.7	7.3	8.4
2011	116,984	80,503	68.8	100.0	84.8	71.2	13.6	15.2	7.2	8.0
2012	118,202	82,143	69.5	100.0	84.5	71.0	13.5	15.5	7.5	8.0
2013	119,395	82,590	69.2	100.0	85.5	72.7	12.8	14.5	7.1	7.4
2014	120,738	83,640	69.3	100.0	85.7	73.9	11.8	14.3	7.2	7.1
2015	122,110	85,518	70.0	100.0	85.6	73.9	11.7	14.4	7.0	7.4
2016	122,944	86,063	70.0	100.0	85.8	74.7	11.1	14.2	7.1	7.0
2017	124,331	87,147	70.1	100.0	86.6	75.3	11.3	13.4	6.7	6.7

Note: These data reflect work experience for the entire year.

The 2013 data in this report, collected in the 2014 ASEC, are based on fewer sample responses than in recent years. Approximately three-eighths of the 2014 CPS ASEC sample was used to test redesigned questions on income and health insurance coverage; this portion of the sample was not used to generate the estimates in this table.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplements, 1971-2018.

Table 24A. Married-couple families, by number and relationship of earners, 1967–2017 (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Married-couple families										
	Total	No earners	One earner				Two or more earners				
			Total	Husband only	Wife only	Other family member	Total	Husband and wife	Husband and other family member	Wife and other family member	Husband and wife are not earners
1967	43,292	2,943	16,490	15,429	716	345	23,859	18,888	4,639	-	-
1968	43,842	2,888	16,375	15,310	730	335	24,579	19,743	4,522	-	-
1969	44,436	3,022	16,268	15,133	797	339	25,145	20,327	4,517	-	-
1970	44,832	3,252	16,117	14,931	867	320	25,464	20,510	4,622	-	-
1971	45,939	3,471	16,847	15,502	1,004	340	25,621	20,641	4,651	-	-
1972	46,594	3,632	16,787	15,387	1,003	398	26,175	21,279	4,553	-	-
1973	47,185	4,027	16,080	14,547	1,110	423	27,078	22,152	4,535	-	-
1974	47,438	4,325	15,795	14,122	1,216	457	27,319	22,451	4,442	-	-
1975	47,878	4,943	16,217	14,343	1,394	481	26,717	22,338	3,861	-	-
1976	48,150	4,962	15,630	13,690	1,424	516	27,559	23,104	3,829	-	-
1977	48,131	5,177	15,119	13,153	1,456	512	27,835	23,474	3,812	-	-
1978	48,532	5,226	14,456	12,434	1,509	513	28,850	24,655	3,609	-	-
1979	49,132	5,559	13,912	11,934	1,499	480	29,660	25,595	3,476	-	-
1980	49,316	5,903	13,900	11,621	1,707	573	29,513	25,557	3,380	-	-
1981	49,669	6,213	13,832	11,524	1,680	628	29,624	25,729	3,212	-	-
1982	49,947	6,427	14,235	11,575	2,048	613	29,285	25,387	3,149	-	-
1983	50,134	6,549	13,692	11,100	1,944	647	29,893	26,119	2,996	-	-
1984	50,395	6,630	12,952	10,472	1,852	628	30,814	27,035	2,891	-	-
1985	50,978	6,693	12,961	10,406	1,897	658	31,324	27,787	2,764	-	-
1986	51,574	6,731	12,565	9,984	1,917	664	32,278	28,811	2,730	-	-
1987	51,847	6,741	12,435	9,787	1,946	702	32,671	29,369	2,576	-	-
1988	52,149	6,754	11,876	9,463	1,777	636	33,519	30,536	2,303	532	148
1989	52,385	6,812	11,748	9,212	1,840	695	33,825	30,879	2,373	435	138
1990	52,241	6,770	11,630	9,107	1,826	698	33,841	30,829	2,369	479	164
1991	52,549	7,091	11,523	8,873	1,993	657	33,935	31,049	2,161	527	197
1992	53,254	7,256	11,977	9,114	2,145	718	34,021	31,268	1,940	624	189
1993	53,248	7,282	11,842	8,745	2,411	687	34,123	31,302	2,051	614	156

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24A. Married-couple families, by number and relationship of earners, 1967–2017 (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Married-couple families										
	Total	No earners	One earner				Two or more earners				
			Total	Husband only	Wife only	Other family member	Total	Husband and wife	Husband and other family member	Wife and other family member	Husband and wife are not earners
1994	53,929	7,227	11,774	8,719	2,374	681	34,928	32,125	2,048	603	151
1995	53,621	7,278	11,739	8,821	2,253	664	34,604	32,061	1,878	539	127
1996	53,654	7,148	11,556	8,671	2,214	671	34,950	32,406	1,899	522	123
1997	54,362	7,289	11,728	8,792	2,302	634	35,345	32,764	1,853	569	158
1998	54,829	7,257	12,279	9,198	2,419	662	35,293	32,810	1,726	616	141
1999	55,352	7,163	12,328	9,093	2,595	640	35,861	33,360	1,815	519	167
2000	56,643	7,463	12,717	9,515	2,601	600	36,463	33,892	1,865	566	139
2001	56,798	7,666	12,907	9,621	2,698	588	36,224	33,696	1,898	501	129
2002	57,362	7,803	13,487	10,109	2,818	560	36,071	33,547	1,845	558	121
2003	57,767	8,043	14,051	10,469	3,026	557	35,673	33,220	1,789	548	117
2004	58,045	7,996	14,352	10,821	2,991	540	35,696	33,131	1,832	610	123
2005	58,225	8,017	14,292	10,603	3,096	593	35,915	33,380	1,818	597	121
2006	59,050	8,091	14,545	10,693	3,261	591	36,414	33,880	1,752	639	142
2007	58,490	7,914	14,264	10,392	3,265	608	36,312	33,718	1,847	597	149
2008	59,183	8,083	14,622	10,567	3,435	620	36,477	33,930	1,739	650	158
2009	58,516	8,466	15,035	10,565	3,849	621	35,015	32,327	1,789	739	160
2010	58,135	8,626	15,406	10,880	3,935	591	34,103	31,425	1,783	722	172
2011	59,071	9,152	15,972	11,301	4,015	656	33,947	31,212	1,833	739	163
2012	59,327	9,101	15,831	11,271	3,891	669	34,395	31,594	1,881	750	170
2013	59,795	9,556	15,825	11,368	3,788	669	34,414	31,685	1,849	711	169
2014	60,091	9,434	15,627	11,240	3,767	620	35,030	32,000	2,082	764	183
2015	60,338	9,379	15,640	11,178	3,733	729	35,320	32,333	2,028	756	203
2016	60,912	9,814	15,490	11,054	3,742	695	35,608	32,647	2,054	752	155
2017	61,348	9,944	15,887	11,386	3,841	660	35,517	32,430	2,092	781	214

Note: Data refer to opposite-sex married-couple families only. Data reflect earnings and work experience for the entire year. Dash indicates data not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplements 1968-2018.

Table 24B. Married-couple families, by number and relationship of earners, 1967–2017 (Percent distribution)

Year	Married-couple families										
	Total	No earners	One earner				Two or more earners				
			Total	Husband only	Wife only	Other family member	Total	Husband and wife	Husband and other family member	Wife and other family member	Husband and wife are not earners
1967	100.0	6.8	38.1	35.6	1.7	0.8	55.1	43.6	10.7	-	-
1968	100.0	6.6	37.4	34.9	1.7	0.8	56.1	45.0	10.3	-	-
1969	100.0	6.8	36.6	34.1	1.8	0.8	56.6	45.7	10.2	-	-
1970	100.0	7.3	35.9	33.3	1.9	0.7	56.8	45.7	10.3	-	-
1971	100.0	7.6	36.7	33.7	2.2	0.7	55.8	44.9	10.1	-	-
1972	100.0	7.8	36.0	33.0	2.2	0.9	56.2	45.7	9.8	-	-
1973	100.0	8.5	34.1	30.8	2.4	0.9	57.4	46.9	9.6	-	-
1974	100.0	9.1	33.3	29.8	2.6	1.0	57.6	47.3	9.4	-	-
1975	100.0	10.3	33.9	30.0	2.9	1.0	55.8	46.7	8.1	-	-
1976	100.0	10.3	32.5	28.4	3.0	1.1	57.2	48.0	8.0	-	-
1977	100.0	10.8	31.4	27.3	3.0	1.1	57.8	48.8	7.9	-	-
1978	100.0	10.8	29.8	25.6	3.1	1.1	59.4	50.8	7.4	-	-
1979	100.0	11.3	28.3	24.3	3.1	1.0	60.4	52.1	7.1	-	-
1980	100.0	12.0	28.2	23.6	3.5	1.2	59.8	51.8	6.9	-	-
1981	100.0	12.5	27.8	23.2	3.4	1.3	59.6	51.8	6.5	-	-
1982	100.0	12.9	28.5	23.2	4.1	1.2	58.6	50.8	6.3	-	-
1983	100.0	13.1	27.3	22.1	3.9	1.3	59.6	52.1	6.0	-	-
1984	100.0	13.2	25.7	20.8	3.7	1.2	61.1	53.6	5.7	-	-
1985	100.0	13.1	25.4	20.4	3.7	1.3	61.4	54.5	5.4	-	-
1986	100.0	13.1	24.4	19.4	3.7	1.3	62.6	55.9	5.3	-	-
1987	100.0	13.0	24.0	18.9	3.8	1.4	63.0	56.6	5.0	-	-
1988	100.0	13.0	22.8	18.1	3.4	1.2	64.3	58.6	4.4	1.0	0.3
1989	100.0	13.0	22.4	17.6	3.5	1.3	64.6	58.9	4.5	0.8	0.3
1990	100.0	13.0	22.3	17.4	3.5	1.3	64.8	59.0	4.5	0.9	0.3
1991	100.0	13.5	21.9	16.9	3.8	1.3	64.6	59.1	4.1	1.0	0.4
1992	100.0	13.6	22.5	17.1	4.0	1.3	63.9	58.7	3.6	1.2	0.4
1993	100.0	13.7	22.2	16.4	4.5	1.3	64.1	58.8	3.9	1.2	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24B. Married-couple families, by number and relationship of earners, 1967–2017 (Percent distribution)

Year	Married-couple families										
	Total	No earners	One earner				Two or more earners				
			Total	Husband only	Wife only	Other family member	Total	Husband and wife	Husband and other family member	Wife and other family member	Husband and wife are not earners
1994	100.0	13.4	21.8	16.2	4.4	1.3	64.8	59.6	3.8	1.1	0.3
1995	100.0	13.6	21.9	16.5	4.2	1.2	64.5	59.8	3.5	1.0	0.2
1996	100.0	13.3	21.5	16.2	4.1	1.3	65.1	60.4	3.5	1.0	0.2
1997	100.0	13.4	21.6	16.2	4.2	1.2	65.0	60.3	3.4	1.0	0.3
1998	100.0	13.2	22.4	16.8	4.4	1.2	64.4	59.8	3.1	1.1	0.3
1999	100.0	12.9	22.3	16.4	4.7	1.2	64.8	60.3	3.3	0.9	0.3
2000	100.0	13.2	22.5	16.8	4.6	1.1	64.4	59.8	3.3	1.0	0.2
2001	100.0	13.5	22.7	16.9	4.8	1.0	63.8	59.3	3.3	0.9	0.2
2002	100.0	13.6	23.5	17.6	4.9	1.0	62.9	58.5	3.2	1.0	0.2
2003	100.0	13.9	24.3	18.1	5.2	1.0	61.8	57.5	3.1	0.9	0.2
2004	100.0	13.8	24.7	18.6	5.2	0.9	61.5	57.1	3.2	1.1	0.2
2005	100.0	13.8	24.5	18.2	5.3	1.0	61.7	57.3	3.1	1.0	0.2
2006	100.0	13.7	24.6	18.1	5.5	1.0	61.7	57.4	3.0	1.1	0.2
2007	100.0	13.5	24.4	17.8	5.6	1.0	62.1	57.6	3.2	1.0	0.3
2008	100.0	13.7	24.7	17.9	5.8	1.0	61.6	57.3	2.9	1.1	0.3
2009	100.0	14.5	25.7	18.1	6.6	1.1	59.8	55.2	3.1	1.3	0.3
2010	100.0	14.8	26.5	18.7	6.8	1.0	58.7	54.1	3.1	1.2	0.3
2011	100.0	15.5	27.0	19.1	6.8	1.1	57.5	52.8	3.1	1.3	0.3
2012	100.0	15.3	26.7	19.0	6.6	1.1	58.0	53.3	3.2	1.3	0.3
2013	100.0	16.0	26.5	19.0	6.3	1.1	57.6	53.0	3.1	1.2	0.3
2014	100.0	15.7	26.0	18.7	6.3	1.0	58.3	53.3	3.5	1.3	0.3
2015	100.0	15.5	25.9	18.5	6.2	1.2	58.5	53.6	3.4	1.3	0.3
2016	100.0	16.1	25.4	18.1	6.1	1.1	58.5	53.6	3.4	1.2	0.3
2017	100.0	16.2	25.9	18.6	6.3	1.1	57.9	52.9	3.4	1.3	0.3

Note: Data refer to opposite-sex married-couple families only. Data reflect earnings and work experience for the entire year. Dash indicates data not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplements 1968-2018.

Table 25. Contribution of wives' earnings to family income, 1970–2017

Year	Contribution to family income (median percentage)
1970	26.6
1971	27.5
1972	26.7
1973	26.0
1974	25.4
1975	26.3
1976	26.4
1977	26.1
1978	26.1
1979	26.0
1980	26.7
1981	27.3
1982	28.4
1983	28.8
1984	28.4
1985	28.3
1986	29.0
1987	29.5
1988	29.6
1989	29.9
1990	30.7
1991	31.3
1992	32.4
1993	32.2
1994	31.9
1995	31.9
1996	32.6
1997	32.7
1998	32.8
1999	32.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. Contribution of wives' earnings to family income, 1970–2017

Year	Contribution to family income (median percentage)
2000	33.5
2001	34.4
2002	34.8
2003	35.2
2004	34.9
2005	35.1
2006	35.6
2007	36.0
2008	36.0
2009	37.1
2010	37.6
2011	37.0
2012	37.3
2013	37.3
2014	36.0
2015	37.1
2016	37.1
2017	37.1

Note: Data refer to opposite-sex married-couple families only. Data reflect earnings and work experience for the entire year.
 Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, Annual Social and Economic Supplements 1971-2018.

Table 26. Working poor: Poverty status of people in the labor force for 27 weeks or more, by age, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2017 (Numbers in thousands)

Age and gender	Total					Below poverty level					Rate ^[1]				
	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and older	154,762	120,750	19,225	9,699	26,371	6,946	4,754	1,518	279	2,082	4.5	3.9	7.9	2.9	7.9
16 to 19 years	3,620	2,851	462	119	769	305	196	74	5	89	8.4	6.9	16.1	4.3	11.6
20 to 24 years	13,170	9,883	1,951	591	2,890	1,115	672	325	27	241	8.5	6.8	16.6	4.6	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. Working poor: Poverty status of people in the labor force for 27 weeks or more, by age, gender, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2017 (Numbers in thousands)

Age and gender	Total					Below poverty level					Rate ^[1]				
	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino	Total	White	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
25 to 34 years	35,065	26,235	4,958	2,420	6,968	1,997	1,324	510	65	603	5.7	5.0	10.3	2.7	8.7
35 to 44 years	32,662	24,740	4,271	2,519	6,539	1,646	1,170	309	68	645	5.0	4.7	7.2	2.7	9.9
45 to 54 years	32,769	25,812	3,930	2,136	5,354	1,023	744	166	59	329	3.1	2.9	4.2	2.8	6.1
55 to 64 years	27,190	22,359	2,845	1,458	3,061	709	533	108	51	147	2.6	2.4	3.8	3.5	4.8
65 years and older	10,286	8,870	808	455	791	152	116	27	4	27	1.5	1.3	3.3	0.9	3.4
Women, 16 years and older	72,199	55,030	10,178	4,497	11,286	3,814	2,463	1,015	113	1,032	5.3	4.5	10.0	2.5	9.1
16 to 19 years	1,848	1,454	250	52	392	191	122	50	2	47	10.3	8.4	19.9	-	12.1
20 to 24 years	6,328	4,690	986	274	1,298	640	379	205	11	132	10.1	8.1	20.8	4.1	10.2
25 to 34 years	16,078	11,726	2,591	1,072	2,930	1,173	710	384	21	313	7.3	6.1	14.8	1.9	10.7
35 to 44 years	14,922	10,952	2,268	1,154	2,702	859	567	202	30	293	5.8	5.2	8.9	2.6	10.8
45 to 54 years	15,539	11,923	2,131	1,036	2,306	527	381	90	24	164	3.4	3.2	4.2	2.3	7.1
55 to 64 years	13,008	10,530	1,515	695	1,326	347	245	67	23	64	2.7	2.3	4.4	3.3	4.9
65 years and older	4,476	3,755	437	215	332	78	58	17	2	18	1.7	1.6	3.9	0.9	5.4
Men, 16 years and older	82,562	65,721	9,047	5,202	15,085	3,132	2,291	503	166	1,051	3.8	3.5	5.6	3.2	7.0
16 to 19 years	1,772	1,397	212	67	377	114	74	25	3	42	6.4	5.3	11.6	-	11.1
20 to 24 years	6,842	5,193	965	317	1,592	475	292	119	16	109	6.9	5.6	12.3	5.0	6.8
25 to 34 years	18,987	14,509	2,366	1,349	4,038	824	614	126	44	290	4.3	4.2	5.3	3.3	7.2
35 to 44 years	17,740	13,788	2,003	1,366	3,837	787	602	107	38	352	4.4	4.4	5.3	2.8	9.2
45 to 54 years	17,230	13,889	1,799	1,100	3,048	496	363	76	35	165	2.9	2.6	4.2	3.2	5.4
55 to 64 years	14,182	11,829	1,330	764	1,735	363	287	41	27	83	2.6	2.4	3.1	3.6	4.8
65 years and older	5,810	5,116	371	240	458	74	58	10	2	9	1.3	1.1	2.6	0.9	2.0

[1] Number below the poverty level as a percentage of the total in the labor force for 27 or more weeks.

Note: These data reflect the earnings and work experience for the entire year. Estimates for the race groups shown (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Dash indicates no data or data where labor force base is less than 80,000.

Source: Current Population Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, 2018 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.

Table 27. Displaced workers, by age, gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and employment status, January 2018

Age, gender, race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total number of displaced workers ^[1] (in thousands)	Percentage distribution by employment status			
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labor force
Total, 20 years and older	2,981	100.0	66.4	14.4	19.3
20 to 24 years	73	100.0	-	-	-
25 to 54 years	1,759	100.0	75.6	14.9	9.4
55 to 64 years	798	100.0	60.2	14.9	24.8
65 years and older	351	100.0	30.7	12.2	57.2
Women, 20 years and older	1,301	100.0	65.0	13.8	21.3
20 to 24 years	40	100.0	-	-	-
25 to 54 years	771	100.0	76.3	12.0	11.7
55 to 64 years	315	100.0	58.2	19.3	22.4
65 years and older	175	100.0	24.3	14.9	60.8
Men, 20 years and older	1,681	100.0	67.4	14.8	17.7
20 to 24 years	33	100.0	-	-	-
25 to 54 years	988	100.0	75.1	17.2	7.7
55 to 64 years	483	100.0	61.5	12.0	26.4
65 years and older	176	100.0	37.0	9.4	53.5
White					
Total, 20 years and older	2,435	100.0	65.3	14.3	20.4
Women	1,045	100.0	64.4	13.6	22.0
Men	1,390	100.0	66.0	14.7	19.3
Black or African American					
Total, 20 years and older	285	100.0	65.9	21.2	12.9
Women	146	100.0	63.7	20.7	15.6
Men	139	100.0	68.3	21.8	10.0
Asian					
Total, 20 years and older	157	100.0	69.9	7.5	22.5
Women	74	100.0	-	-	-
Men	83	100.0	78.2	5.8	16.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity					
Total, 20 years and older	404	100.0	68.6	21.8	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Displaced workers, by age, gender, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and employment status, January 2018

Age, gender, race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total number of displaced workers ^[1] (in thousands)	Percentage distribution by employment status			
		Total	Employed	Unemployed	Not in the labor force
Women	167	100.0	63.7	27.1	9.2
Men	238	100.0	72.1	18.1	9.9

[1] Displaced workers are defined as workers who had 3 or more years of tenure on a job they had lost or left between January 2015 and December 2017 because of plant or company closings or relocations, insufficient work, or the abolishment of their positions or shifts.

Note: Estimates for the race groups shown (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000).

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, January 2018 Displaced Worker, Employee Tenure, and Occupational Mobility Supplement.

Table 28. Employed wage and salary workers, by age, gender, and median years of tenure with current employer, selected years, 2004–18

Age and gender	January 2004	January 2006	January 2008	January 2010	January 2012	January 2014	January 2016	January 2018
Total, 16 years and older	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.2
16 to 17 years	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
18 to 19 years	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
20 to 24 years	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
25 years and older	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.0
25 to 34 years	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8
35 to 44 years	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9
45 to 54 years	7.7	7.3	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.6
55 to 64 years	9.6	9.3	9.9	10.0	10.3	10.4	10.1	10.1
65 years and older	9.0	8.8	10.2	9.9	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.2
Women, 16 years and older	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.0
16 to 17 years	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
18 to 19 years	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8
20 to 24 years	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
25 years and older	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.9
25 to 34 years	2.8	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.7
35 to 44 years	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.7
45 to 54 years	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.1
55 to 64 years	9.2	9.2	9.8	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.1
65 years and older	9.6	9.5	9.9	10.1	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.1

Table 28. Employed wage and salary workers, by age, gender, and median years of tenure with current employer, selected years, 2004–18

Age and gender	January 2004	January 2006	January 2008	January 2010	January 2012	January 2014	January 2016	January 2018
Men, 16 years and older	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.3
16 to 17 years	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5
18 to 19 years	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
20 to 24 years	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
25 years and older	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.1
25 to 34 years	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.9
35 to 44 years	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.0
45 to 54 years	9.6	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.4	8.1
55 to 64 years	9.8	9.5	10.1	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.2	10.2
65 years and older	8.2	8.3	10.4	9.7	10.2	10.0	10.2	10.2

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, January 2004–18 Displaced Worker, Employee Tenure and Occupational Mobility Supplement.

Table 29. Labor force status of 2018 high school graduates and 2017–18 high school dropouts 16 to 24 years old, by school enrollment and gender, October 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Total, 2018 high school graduates^[1]	3,212	1,541	48.0	1,324	41.2	218	14.1	1,670
Women	1,598	755	47.2	634	39.7	121	16.0	843
Men	1,614	787	48.8	690	42.8	97	12.3	827
Enrolled in college	2,220	808	36.4	726	32.7	82	10.1	1,412
Percentage of total 2018 graduates	69.1	52.4	-	54.9	-	37.5	-	84.5
Women	1,140	405	35.5	360	31.6	45	11.1	735
Percentage of female 2018 graduates	71.4	53.7	-	56.8	-	37.4	-	87.2
Men	1,080	403	37.3	366	33.9	36	8.9	677
Percentage of male 2018 graduates	66.9	51.2	-	53.1	-	37.6	-	81.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Labor force status of 2018 high school graduates and 2017–18 high school dropouts 16 to 24 years old, by school enrollment and gender, October 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Not enrolled in college	992	733	73.9	597	60.2	136	18.6	258
Percentage of total 2018 graduates	30.9	47.6	-	45.1	-	62.5	-	15.5
Women	458	349	76.2	273	59.6	76	21.8	108
Percentage of female 2018 graduates	28.6	46.3	-	43.2	-	62.6	-	12.8
Men	534	384	71.9	324	60.7	60	15.6	150
Percentage of male 2018 graduates	33.1	48.8	-	46.9	-	62.4	-	18.1
Total, 2017-18 high school dropouts^[2]	527	249	47.2	215	40.8	34	13.7	278
Women	277	132	47.7	112	40.4	20	15.2	145
Men	249	117	47.0	102	41.0	14	12.0	133

[1] Data refer to people who graduated from high school in January through October 2018.

[2] Data refer to people who dropped out of school between October 2017 and October 2018.

Note: Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 75,000). Sums of individual items may not equal totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, October 2018 School Enrollment Supplement.

Table 30. Labor force status of people 16 to 24 years old, by school enrollment, gender, and educational attainment, October 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Enrolled in school	21,698	7,962	36.7	7,429	34.2	533	6.7	13,735
Women	11,083	4,390	39.6	4,125	37.2	265	6.0	6,693
Men	10,614	3,572	33.7	3,304	31.1	268	7.5	7,042

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Labor force status of people 16 to 24 years old, by school enrollment, gender, and educational attainment, October 2018 (Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Enrolled in high school ^[1]	9,435	2,137	22.7	1,912	20.3	225	10.5	7,298
Women	4,465	1,100	24.6	993	22.2	107	9.7	3,365
Men	4,970	1,037	20.9	919	18.5	118	11.4	3,933
Enrolled in college	12,263	5,825	47.5	5,517	45.0	308	5.3	6,437
Women	6,618	3,290	49.7	3,132	47.3	159	4.8	3,328
Men	5,644	2,535	44.9	2,385	42.3	150	5.9	3,110
Not enrolled in school	16,264	12,866	79.1	11,691	71.9	1,175	9.1	3,398
Women	7,772	5,980	76.9	5,438	70.0	541	9.1	1,792
Less than a high school diploma	953	514	54.0	451	47.3	63	12.3	439
High school graduates, no college ^[2]	3,118	2,271	72.8	1,980	63.5	291	12.8	847
Some college or associate's degree	2,090	1,703	81.5	1,615	77.3	88	5.2	387
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,612	1,492	92.6	1,393	86.5	99	6.6	120
Men	8,492	6,886	81.1	6,252	73.6	634	9.2	1,606
Less than a high school diploma	1,212	767	63.3	646	53.3	121	15.7	445
High school graduates, no college ^[2]	4,209	3,393	80.6	3,067	72.9	325	9.6	817
Some college or associate's degree	1,894	1,643	86.8	1,527	80.6	116	7.1	251
Bachelor's degree and higher	1,177	1,084	92.1	1,012	86.0	72	6.6	93

[1] Includes a small number of people enrolled in grades below high school.
 [2] Includes those who have earned a high school diploma or the equivalent.
 Note: Sums of individual items may not equal totals because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey, October 2018 School Enrollment Supplement.

Table 31. Multiple jobholders and multiple jobholding rates, by gender, 1994–2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total employed	Multiple jobholders					Multiple-jobholding rate ^[1]		
		Total	Women		Men	Total	Women	Men	
			Number	Percentage of all multiple jobholders					
1994	123,060	7,260	3,336	46.0	3,924	5.9	5.9	5.9	
1995	124,900	7,693	3,554	46.2	4,139	6.2	6.2	6.1	
1996	126,708	7,832	3,640	46.5	4,192	6.2	6.2	6.1	
1997	129,558	7,955	3,718	46.7	4,237	6.1	6.2	6.1	
1998	131,463	7,926	3,748	47.3	4,178	6.0	6.2	5.9	
1999	133,488	7,802	3,698	47.4	4,104	5.8	6.0	5.7	
2000	136,891	7,604	3,608	47.4	3,996	5.6	5.7	5.5	
2001	136,933	7,357	3,523	47.9	3,834	5.4	5.5	5.2	
2002	136,485	7,291	3,557	48.8	3,734	5.3	5.6	5.1	
2003	137,736	7,315	3,599	49.2	3,716	5.3	5.6	5.1	
2004	139,252	7,473	3,638	48.7	3,835	5.4	5.6	5.1	
2005	141,730	7,546	3,691	48.9	3,855	5.3	5.6	5.1	
2006	144,427	7,576	3,753	49.5	3,822	5.2	5.6	4.9	
2007	146,047	7,655	3,822	49.9	3,833	5.2	5.6	4.9	
2008	145,362	7,620	3,783	49.6	3,837	5.2	5.6	5.0	
2009	139,877	7,271	3,741	51.5	3,530	5.2	5.6	4.8	
2010	139,064	6,878	3,552	51.6	3,326	4.9	5.4	4.5	
2011	139,869	6,880	3,496	50.8	3,384	4.9	5.3	4.6	
2012	142,469	6,943	3,495	50.3	3,448	4.9	5.2	4.6	
2013	143,929	7,002	3,517	50.2	3,486	4.9	5.2	4.6	
2014	146,305	7,146	3,636	50.9	3,511	4.9	5.3	4.5	
2015	148,834	7,262	3,692	50.8	3,571	4.9	5.3	4.5	
2016	151,436	7,531	3,887	51.6	3,645	5.0	5.5	4.5	
2017	153,337	7,545	3,798	50.3	3,748	4.9	5.3	4.6	
2018	155,761	7,769	3,934	50.6	3,835	5.0	5.4	4.6	

[1] Multiple jobholders as a percentage of all employed people in specified group.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 32. Unincorporated self-employed people in nonagricultural industries, by gender, 1976–2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total			Women			Men			Self-employed women as percentage of total self-employed
	Total employed	Self-employed	Self-employed as a percentage of total	Total employed	Self-employed	Self-employed as a percentage of total	Total employed	Self-employed	Self-employed as a percentage of total	
1976	85,421	5,783	6.8	35,027	1,549	4.4	50,394	4,233	8.4	26.8
1977	88,734	6,114	6.9	36,677	1,692	4.6	52,057	4,423	8.5	27.7
1978	92,661	6,429	6.9	38,900	1,814	4.7	53,761	4,614	8.6	28.2
1979	95,477	6,791	7.1	40,556	1,982	4.9	54,921	4,810	8.8	29.2
1980	95,938	7,000	7.3	41,461	2,097	5.1	54,477	4,904	9.0	30.0
1981	97,030	7,097	7.3	42,333	2,192	5.2	54,697	4,905	9.0	30.9
1982	96,125	7,262	7.6	42,591	2,309	5.4	53,534	4,954	9.3	31.8
1983	97,450	7,575	7.8	43,367	2,439	5.6	54,083	5,136	9.5	32.2
1984	101,685	7,785	7.7	45,262	2,566	5.7	56,423	5,219	9.2	33.0
1985	103,971	7,811	7.5	46,615	2,603	5.6	57,356	5,207	9.1	33.3
1986	106,434	7,881	7.4	48,054	2,610	5.4	58,381	5,271	9.0	33.1
1987	109,232	8,201	7.5	49,668	2,778	5.6	59,564	5,423	9.1	33.9
1988	111,800	8,519	7.6	51,020	2,955	5.8	60,780	5,564	9.2	34.7
1989	114,142	8,605	7.5	52,341	3,043	5.8	61,802	5,562	9.0	35.4
1990	115,570	8,719	7.5	53,011	3,122	5.9	62,559	5,597	8.9	35.8
1991	114,449	8,850	7.7	52,815	3,150	6.0	61,634	5,700	9.2	35.6
1992	115,245	8,575	7.4	53,380	2,963	5.6	61,866	5,613	9.1	34.5
1993	117,144	8,959	7.6	54,273	3,065	5.6	62,871	5,894	9.4	34.2
1994	119,651	9,003	7.5	55,755	3,443	6.2	63,896	5,560	8.7	38.2
1995	121,460	8,902	7.3	56,642	3,440	6.1	64,818	5,461	8.4	38.6
1996	123,264	8,971	7.3	57,630	3,506	6.1	65,634	5,465	8.3	39.1
1997	126,159	9,056	7.2	59,026	3,550	6.0	67,133	5,506	8.2	39.2
1998	128,085	8,962	7.0	59,945	3,482	5.8	68,140	5,480	8.0	38.9
1999	130,207	8,790	6.8	61,193	3,424	5.6	69,014	5,366	7.8	39.0
2000	134,427	9,205	6.8	62,983	3,631	5.8	71,444	5,573	7.8	39.4
2001	134,635	9,121	6.8	63,147	3,594	5.7	71,488	5,527	7.7	39.4
2002	134,174	8,923	6.7	62,995	3,499	5.6	71,179	5,425	7.6	39.2
2003	135,461	9,344	6.9	63,824	3,609	5.7	71,636	5,736	8.0	38.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 32. Unincorporated self-employed people in nonagricultural industries, by gender, 1976–2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total			Women			Men			Self-employed women as percentage of total self-employed
	Total employed	Self-employed	Self-employed as a percentage of total	Total employed	Self-employed	Self-employed as a percentage of total	Total employed	Self-employed	Self-employed as a percentage of total	
2004	137,020	9,467	6.9	64,182	3,607	5.6	72,838	5,860	8.0	38.1
2005	139,532	9,509	6.8	65,213	3,565	5.5	74,319	5,944	8.0	37.5
2006	142,221	9,685	6.8	66,382	3,681	5.5	75,838	6,004	7.9	38.0
2007	143,952	9,557	6.6	67,302	3,637	5.4	76,650	5,920	7.7	38.1
2008	143,194	9,219	6.4	67,358	3,483	5.2	75,836	5,736	7.6	37.8
2009	137,775	8,995	6.5	65,712	3,468	5.3	72,062	5,527	7.7	38.6
2010	136,858	8,860	6.5	65,164	3,388	5.2	71,694	5,472	7.6	38.2
2011	137,615	8,603	6.3	65,023	3,341	5.1	72,592	5,262	7.2	38.8
2012	140,283	8,749	6.2	66,353	3,483	5.2	73,930	5,266	7.1	39.8
2013	141,799	8,619	6.1	67,058	3,508	5.2	74,742	5,111	6.8	40.7
2014	144,068	8,602	6.0	68,061	3,444	5.1	76,007	5,158	6.8	40.0
2015	146,411	8,665	5.9	69,106	3,396	4.9	77,305	5,269	6.8	39.2
2016	148,976	8,751	5.9	70,247	3,385	4.8	78,729	5,366	6.8	38.7
2017	150,883	8,736	5.8	71,324	3,544	5.0	79,559	5,191	6.5	40.6
2018	153,336	8,941	5.8	72,435	3,518	4.9	80,902	5,423	6.7	39.3

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 33. Employment status of the native-born and foreign-born civilian noninstitutional population, by age and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Native- or foreign-born status, age, and gender	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
Total								
Native born, 16 years and older ^[1]	214,892	133,872	62.3	128,544	59.8	5,328	4.0	81,020
16 to 24 years	34,561	19,223	55.6	17,539	50.7	1,684	8.8	15,338
25 to 34 years	36,635	30,682	83.8	29,447	80.4	1,235	4.0	5,953
35 to 44 years	31,071	26,099	84.0	25,315	81.5	784	3.0	4,972

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 33. Employment status of the native-born and foreign-born civilian noninstitutional population, by age and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Native- or foreign-born status, age, and gender	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
45 to 54 years	32,525	26,267	80.8	25,529	78.5	738	2.8	6,258
55 to 64 years	35,572	22,929	64.5	22,310	62.7	619	2.7	12,643
65 years and older	44,529	8,673	19.5	8,404	18.9	269	3.1	35,857
Foreign born, 16 years and older ^[1]	42,898	28,202	65.7	27,217	63.4	986	3.5	14,696
16 to 24 years	3,443	1,761	51.2	1,638	47.6	124	7.0	1,682
25 to 34 years	7,946	6,092	76.7	5,877	74.0	215	3.5	1,854
35 to 44 years	9,499	7,520	79.2	7,302	76.9	219	2.9	1,978
45 to 54 years	8,715	7,044	80.8	6,844	78.5	200	2.8	1,671
55 to 64 years	6,542	4,425	67.6	4,255	65.0	170	3.8	2,117
65 years and older	6,754	1,360	20.1	1,301	19.3	58	4.3	5,394
Women								
Native born, 16 years and older ^[1]	111,018	63,979	57.6	61,560	55.5	2,418	3.8	47,039
16 to 24 years	17,199	9,511	55.3	8,777	51.0	735	7.7	7,688
25 to 34 years	18,467	14,537	78.7	13,974	75.7	564	3.9	3,930
35 to 44 years	15,831	12,374	78.2	11,998	75.8	375	3.0	3,457
45 to 54 years	16,657	12,658	76.0	12,316	73.9	342	2.7	3,998
55 to 64 years	18,442	10,972	59.5	10,696	58.0	276	2.5	7,470
65 years and older	24,421	3,926	16.1	3,799	15.6	127	3.2	20,495
Foreign born, 16 years and older ^[1]	22,095	12,000	54.3	11,502	52.1	497	4.1	10,095
16 to 24 years	1,672	778	46.5	723	43.2	55	7.0	894
25 to 34 years	3,909	2,448	62.6	2,324	59.5	124	5.0	1,462
35 to 44 years	4,806	3,123	65.0	3,010	62.6	113	3.6	1,683
45 to 54 years	4,426	3,124	70.6	3,018	68.2	106	3.4	1,302
55 to 64 years	3,409	1,946	57.1	1,868	54.8	78	4.0	1,463
65 years and older	3,873	581	15.0	559	14.4	22	3.8	3,292
Men								
Native born, 16 years and older ^[1]	103,875	69,894	67.3	66,984	64.5	2,910	4.2	33,981
16 to 24 years	17,361	9,711	55.9	8,762	50.5	949	9.8	7,650

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 33. Employment status of the native-born and foreign-born civilian noninstitutional population, by age and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Native- or foreign-born status, age, and gender	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percentage of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percentage of population	Total	Percentage of labor force	
25 to 34 years	18,168	16,145	88.9	15,474	85.2	671	4.2	2,023
35 to 44 years	15,240	13,726	90.1	13,317	87.4	409	3.0	1,514
45 to 54 years	15,868	13,609	85.8	13,213	83.3	396	2.9	2,259
55 to 64 years	17,130	11,957	69.8	11,614	67.8	343	2.9	5,173
65 years and older	20,108	4,746	23.6	4,605	22.9	141	3.0	15,361
Foreign born, 16 years and older ^[1]	20,803	16,203	77.9	15,714	75.5	488	3.0	4,601
16 to 24 years	1,771	984	55.5	915	51.7	69	7.0	787
25 to 34 years	4,037	3,644	90.3	3,553	88.0	92	2.5	392
35 to 44 years	4,693	4,397	93.7	4,292	91.4	106	2.4	296
45 to 54 years	4,289	3,919	91.4	3,826	89.2	94	2.4	369
55 to 64 years	3,133	2,479	79.1	2,387	76.2	92	3.7	654
65 years and older	2,881	779	27.0	742	25.8	36	4.6	2,102

^[1] The native born are people who were born in the United States or one of its outlying areas, such as Puerto Rico or Guam, or who were born abroad of at least one parent who was a U.S. citizen.

^[2] The foreign born are those residing in the United States who were not U.S. citizens at birth. That is, they were born outside the United States or one of its outlying areas, such as Puerto Rico or Guam, to parents who were not U.S. citizens. This group includes legally admitted immigrants, refugees, students, temporary workers, and undocumented immigrants. The survey data, however, do not separately identify the number of people in these categories.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 34. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers, by gender, 1983–2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total employed	Members of unions ^[1]		Represented by unions ^[2]	
		Total	Percentage of employed	Total	Percentage of employed
Total					
1983	88,290	17,717	20.1	20,532	23.3
1984	92,194	17,340	18.8	19,932	21.6
1985	94,521	16,996	18.0	19,358	20.5
1986	96,903	16,975	17.5	19,278	19.9

Table 34. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers, by gender, 1983–2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total employed	Members of unions ^[1]		Represented by unions ^[2]	
		Total	Percentage of employed	Total	Percentage of employed
1987	99,303	16,913	17.0	19,051	19.2
1988	101,407	17,002	16.8	19,241	19.0
1989	103,480	16,960	16.4	19,198	18.6
1990	104,876	16,776	16.0	19,105	18.2
1991	103,723	16,612	16.0	18,790	18.1
1992	104,668	16,418	15.7	18,578	17.7
1993	106,101	16,627	15.7	18,682	17.6
1994	107,989	16,748	15.5	18,850	17.5
1995	110,038	16,360	14.9	18,346	16.7
1996	111,960	16,269	14.5	18,158	16.2
1997	114,533	16,110	14.1	17,923	15.6
1998	116,730	16,211	13.9	17,918	15.4
1999	118,963	16,477	13.9	18,182	15.3
2000	122,089	16,334	13.4	18,153	14.9
2001	122,229	16,305	13.3	18,026	14.7
2002	121,826	16,145	13.3	17,695	14.5
2003	122,358	15,776	12.9	17,448	14.3
2004	123,554	15,472	12.5	17,087	13.8
2005	125,889	15,685	12.5	17,223	13.7
2006	128,237	15,359	12.0	16,860	13.1
2007	129,767	15,670	12.1	17,243	13.3
2008	129,377	16,098	12.4	17,761	13.7
2009	124,490	15,327	12.3	16,904	13.6
2010	124,073	14,715	11.9	16,290	13.1
2011	125,187	14,764	11.8	16,290	13.0
2012	127,577	14,366	11.3	15,922	12.5
2013	129,110	14,528	11.3	16,028	12.4
2014	131,431	14,576	11.1	16,152	12.3
2015	133,743	14,795	11.1	16,441	12.3
2016	136,101	14,555	10.7	16,271	12.0
2017	137,890	14,817	10.7	16,444	11.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 34. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers, by gender, 1983–2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total employed	Members of unions ^[1]		Represented by unions ^[2]	
		Total	Percentage of employed	Total	Percentage of employed
2018	140,099	14,744	10.5	16,380	11.7
Women					
1983	40,433	5,908	14.6	7,262	18.0
1984	42,172	5,829	13.8	7,100	16.8
1985	43,506	5,732	13.2	6,910	15.9
1986	44,961	5,802	12.9	6,961	15.5
1987	46,365	5,842	12.6	6,907	14.9
1988	47,495	5,982	12.6	7,109	15.0
1989	48,691	6,141	12.6	7,243	14.9
1990	49,323	6,179	12.5	7,330	14.9
1991	49,105	6,142	12.5	7,247	14.8
1992	49,842	6,274	12.6	7,411	14.9
1993	50,626	6,516	12.9	7,610	15.0
1994	51,419	6,642	12.9	7,740	15.1
1995	52,369	6,430	12.3	7,479	14.3
1996	53,488	6,410	12.0	7,397	13.8
1997	54,708	6,347	11.6	7,304	13.4
1998	55,757	6,362	11.4	7,280	13.1
1999	57,050	6,528	11.4	7,425	13.0
2000	58,427	6,671	11.4	7,662	13.1
2001	58,582	6,768	11.6	7,672	13.1
2002	58,555	6,820	11.6	7,629	13.0
2003	59,122	6,732	11.4	7,601	12.9
2004	59,408	6,593	11.1	7,450	12.5
2005	60,423	6,815	11.3	7,626	12.6
2006	61,426	6,702	10.9	7,501	12.2
2007	62,299	6,903	11.1	7,749	12.4
2008	62,532	7,160	11.4	8,036	12.9
2009	60,951	6,887	11.3	7,727	12.7
2010	60,542	6,722	11.1	7,528	12.4
2011	60,502	6,758	11.2	7,558	12.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 34. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers, by gender, 1983–2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total employed	Members of unions ^[1]		Represented by unions ^[2]	
		Total	Percentage of employed	Total	Percentage of employed
2012	61,679	6,470	10.5	7,311	11.9
2013	62,316	6,573	10.5	7,340	11.8
2014	63,383	6,638	10.5	7,434	11.7
2015	64,445	6,833	10.6	7,681	11.9
2016	65,512	6,667	10.2	7,567	11.6
2017	66,421	6,651	10.0	7,514	11.3
2018	67,467	6,662	9.9	7,512	11.1
Men					
1983	47,856	11,809	24.7	13,270	27.7
1984	50,022	11,511	23.0	12,832	25.7
1985	51,015	11,264	22.1	12,448	24.4
1986	51,942	11,173	21.5	12,317	23.7
1987	52,938	11,071	20.9	12,144	22.9
1988	53,912	11,019	20.4	12,132	22.5
1989	54,789	10,820	19.7	11,955	21.8
1990	55,553	10,597	19.1	11,775	21.2
1991	54,618	10,470	19.2	11,542	21.1
1992	54,826	10,144	18.5	11,167	20.4
1993	55,475	10,112	18.2	11,072	20.0
1994	56,570	10,106	17.9	11,110	19.6
1995	57,669	9,929	17.2	10,868	18.8
1996	58,473	9,859	16.9	10,761	18.4
1997	59,825	9,763	16.3	10,619	17.7
1998	60,973	9,850	16.2	10,638	17.4
1999	61,914	9,949	16.1	10,758	17.4
2000	63,662	9,664	15.2	10,491	16.5
2001	63,647	9,538	15.0	10,354	16.3
2002	63,272	9,325	14.7	10,066	15.9
2003	63,236	9,044	14.3	9,848	15.6
2004	64,145	8,878	13.8	9,638	15.0
2005	65,466	8,870	13.5	9,597	14.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 34. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers, by gender, 1983–2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Year	Total employed	Members of unions ^[1]		Represented by unions ^[2]	
		Total	Percentage of employed	Total	Percentage of employed
2006	66,811	8,657	13.0	9,360	14.0
2007	67,468	8,767	13.0	9,494	14.1
2008	66,846	8,938	13.4	9,724	14.5
2009	63,539	8,441	13.3	9,176	14.4
2010	63,531	7,994	12.6	8,761	13.8
2011	64,686	8,006	12.4	8,731	13.5
2012	65,898	7,895	12.0	8,611	13.1
2013	66,794	7,955	11.9	8,688	13.0
2014	68,048	7,939	11.7	8,717	12.8
2015	69,298	7,963	11.5	8,760	12.6
2016	70,589	7,888	11.2	8,704	12.3
2017	71,469	8,166	11.4	8,930	12.5
2018	72,632	8,082	11.1	8,868	12.2

^[1] Members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

^[2] Members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union, as well as workers who are not members of unions but whose jobs are covered by a union or employee association contract.

Note: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated and unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 35. Employment status of people, 18 years and older, by veteran status, period of service, and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Veteran status, employment status, and period of service	Total	Women	Men	Women as a percentage of total
Total veterans				
Civilian noninstitutional population	19,201	1,866	17,335	9.7
Civilian labor force	9,453	1,133	8,320	12.0
Participation rate	49.2	60.7	48.0	-
Employed	9,127	1,099	8,027	12.0
Employment-population ratio	47.5	58.9	46.3	-
Unemployed	326	34	292	10.4
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.0	3.5	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35. Employment status of people, 18 years and older, by veteran status, period of service, and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Veteran status, employment status, and period of service	Total	Women	Men	Women as a percentage of total
Not in labor force	9,748	732	9,015	7.5
Gulf War-era II veterans				
Civilian noninstitutional population	4,149	704	3,444	17.0
Civilian labor force	3,358	505	2,853	15.0
Participation rate	80.9	71.7	82.8	-
Employed	3,229	487	2,742	15.1
Employment-population ratio	77.8	69.1	79.6	-
Unemployed	129	18	111	13.9
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.5	3.9	-
Not in labor force	791	200	592	25.2
Gulf War-era I veterans				
Civilian noninstitutional population	3,089	490	2,599	15.9
Civilian labor force	2,427	360	2,066	14.9
Participation rate	78.6	73.5	79.5	-
Employed	2,358	353	2,005	15.0
Employment-population ratio	76.3	72.0	77.2	-
Unemployed	68	7	61	10.9
Unemployment rate	2.8	2.1	2.9	-
Not in labor force	662	130	533	19.6
World War II, Korean War, and Vietnam-era veterans				
Civilian noninstitutional population	7,626	260	7,366	3.4
Civilian labor force	1,594	53	1,541	3.3
Participation rate	20.9	20.3	20.9	-
Employed	1,537	52	1,485	3.4
Employment-population ratio	20.2	19.9	20.2	-
Unemployed	57	1	56	1.6
Unemployment rate	3.6	1.7	3.6	-
Not in labor force	6,033	207	5,826	3.4
Veterans of other service periods				
Civilian noninstitutional population	4,336	412	3,925	9.5
Civilian labor force	2,075	215	1,860	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 35. Employment status of people, 18 years and older, by veteran status, period of service, and gender, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Veteran status, employment status, and period of service	Total	Women	Men	Women as a percentage of total
Participation rate	47.9	52.3	47.4	-
Employed	2,002	208	1,795	10.4
Employment-population ratio	46.2	50.5	45.7	-
Unemployed	73	8	65	10.6
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.6	3.5	-
Not in labor force	2,261	196	2,065	8.7
Nonveterans				
Civilian noninstitutional population	229,673	126,857	102,817	55.2
Civilian labor force	150,489	73,715	76,774	49.0
Participation rate	65.5	58.1	74.7	-
Employed	144,797	70,972	73,824	49.0
Employment-population ratio	63.0	55.9	71.8	-
Unemployed	5,693	2,743	2,950	48.2
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.7	3.8	-
Not in labor force	79,184	53,141	26,043	67.1

Note: Veterans are men and women who served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces and were not on active duty at the time of the survey. Nonveterans never served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces. Veterans could have served anywhere in the world during these periods of service: Gulf War era II (September 2001-present), Gulf War era I (August 1990-August 2001), Vietnam era (August 1964-April 1975), Korean War (July 1950-January 1955), World War II (December 1941-December 1946), and other service periods (all other time periods). Veterans are counted in only one period of service, their most recent wartime period. Veterans who served in both a wartime period and any other service period are classified in the wartime period. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Table 36. Employment and disability status of people, by gender and age, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Disability status, employment status, and age	Total	Women	Men
Total people with a disability			
Civilian noninstitutional population	30,136	16,139	13,997
Civilian labor force	6,266	2,877	3,389
Participation rate	20.8	17.8	24.2
Employed	5,767	2,645	3,122
Employment-population ratio	19.1	16.4	22.3
Unemployed	499	232	267

Table 36. Employment and disability status of people, by gender and age, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Disability status, employment status, and age	Total	Women	Men
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.1	7.9
Not in labor force	23,870	13,262	10,608
16 to 64 years			
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,325	7,814	7,512
Civilian labor force	5,111	2,418	2,693
Participation rate	33.3	30.9	35.8
Employed	4,666	2,208	2,457
Employment-population ratio	30.4	28.3	32.7
Unemployed	445	210	235
Unemployment rate	8.7	8.7	8.7
Not in labor force	10,215	5,396	4,819
65 years and older			
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,810	8,325	6,485
Civilian labor force	1,155	459	696
Participation rate	7.8	5.5	10.7
Employed	1,101	436	665
Employment-population ratio	7.4	5.2	10.3
Unemployed	54	23	31
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.9	4.5
Not in labor force	13,655	7,866	5,789
Total people without a disability			
Civilian noninstitutional population	227,655	116,974	110,681
Civilian labor force	155,809	73,102	82,707
Participation rate	68.4	62.5	74.7
Employed	149,994	70,418	79,576
Employment-population ratio	65.9	60.2	71.9
Unemployed	5,815	2,684	3,131
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.7	3.8
Not in labor force	71,846	43,872	27,974
16 to 64 years			
Civilian noninstitutional population	191,182	97,004	94,178
Civilian labor force	146,932	69,053	77,879

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 36. Employment and disability status of people, by gender and age, 2018 annual averages (Numbers in thousands)

Disability status, employment status, and age	Total	Women	Men
Participation rate	76.9	71.2	82.7
Employed	141,390	66,496	74,894
Employment-population ratio	74.0	68.5	79.5
Unemployed	5,542	2,557	2,985
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.7	3.8
Not in labor force	44,250	27,951	16,299
65 years and older			
Civilian noninstitutional population	36,472	19,969	16,503
Civilian labor force	8,877	4,049	4,828
Participation rate	24.3	20.3	29.3
Employed	8,604	3,922	4,682
Employment-population ratio	23.6	19.6	28.4
Unemployed	273	127	146
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.1	3.0
Not in labor force	27,595	15,921	11,675

Note: A person with a disability has at least one of the following conditions: is deaf or has serious difficulty hearing; is blind or has serious difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses; has serious difficulty concentrating, remembering, or making decisions because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition; has serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs; has difficulty dressing or bathing; or has difficulty doing errands alone, such as visiting a doctor's office or shopping, because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Current Population Survey.

Technical Notes

The estimates in this report were obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a national monthly sample survey of approximately 60,000 eligible households that provides a wide range of information on the labor force, employment, and unemployment. The survey is conducted for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau, using a scientifically selected national sample with coverage in all 50 states and the District of Columbia.

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Concepts and definitions

Children. Data on children refer to one's own children under age 18 who live in the household. Included are sons, daughters, stepchildren, and adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, other related children, and all unrelated children living in the household.

Civilian labor force. This group is made up of all people classified as employed or unemployed.

Civilian labor force participation rate. This rate is the civilian labor force as a percentage of the civilian noninstitutional population.

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are people 16 years of age and older residing in any of the 50 states or the District of Columbia who are not confined to institutions, such as nursing homes and prisons, and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Disability. The CPS uses a set of six questions to identify people with disabilities. The questions are about physical, mental, or emotional conditions that cause serious difficulty with daily activities. For each of the questions, interviewers ask the respondent whether anyone in the household has the condition described, and if the respondent replies "yes," he or she is then asked to identify everyone in the household who has the condition. People are classified as having a disability if there is a response of "yes" to any of these questions. More information, including the wording of the six questions used to identify people with a disability, is available at www.bls.gov/cps/demographics.htm#disability.

Displaced workers. Displaced workers are wage and salary workers 20 years of age and older who lost or left jobs because their plant or company closed or moved, there was insufficient work for them to do, or their position or shift was abolished. Data are presented for long-tenured displaced workers—those who had worked for their employer for 3 or more years at the time of displacement. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Data are collected through a biennial supplement to the January CPS.

Employed people. Employed people are all those who, during the survey reference week, (a) did any work at all as paid employees; (b) worked in their own business, in a profession, or on their own farm; or (c) worked 15 or more hours as unpaid workers in a family member's business. People who were temporarily absent from their jobs or business because of illness, vacation, a labor dispute, or another reason also are counted as employed.

Employment-population ratio. This ratio is the number of employed as a percentage of the population.

Family. A family is a group of two or more people residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such individuals are considered members of one family. The count of families is for “primary” families only. A primary family consists of a householder and all other people related to and residing with the householder. Subfamilies are excluded from the count of families. A subfamily is a family that does not maintain their own household, such as a married couple living in the home of a friend and their family. In this example, the report would include only one family (the householder’s or primary family), not two. Families include those with and without children under 18 years. Families are further categorized as follows:

- *Married-couple families* refer to opposite-sex married couples residing together and any of their family members residing in the household.
- *Families maintained by women or men* are made up of householders residing with one or more family members, but not an opposite-sex spouse. The household may or may not include a same-sex spouse or an unmarried domestic partner of either sex.

Foreign born. People residing in the United States who were not U.S. citizens at birth. That is, they were born outside the United States or one of its outlying areas (such as Puerto Rico or Guam) to parents who were not U.S. citizens. The foreign-born population includes legally admitted immigrants; refugees; temporary residents, such as students and temporary workers; and undocumented immigrants. The survey data, however, do not separately identify the number of people in these categories. The native born are people born in the United States or one of its outlying areas or who were born abroad to at least one parent who was a U.S. citizen.

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to people who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish. People whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race; estimates for the race groups include Hispanics. Information on the changes in questions on race and Hispanic ethnicity in 2003 is available at <https://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Hours at work. These are the actual hours worked (at all jobs) during the survey reference week, which is generally the week containing the 12th of the month. For example, people who normally work 40 hours a week but were off for 8 hours during the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even if they were paid for the holiday. (See related information on usual full- or part-time status.)

Householder. The householder is the family reference person. This is the person (or one of the people) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. Other household members are defined as family members based on their relationship to the householder.

Minimum wage. The estimates of the number of workers with earnings at or below the federal minimum wage pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other workers who are not paid by the hour are not included, even though some have earnings that, if converted to hourly rates, would be at or below the minimum wage. Consequently, the estimates presented in this report likely understate the actual number of workers with hourly earnings at or below the federal minimum wage. BLS does not routinely estimate the hourly earnings of workers not paid by the hour because of data quality concerns associated with such an estimation process.

The prevailing federal minimum wage is \$7.25, effective July 24, 2009. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act (FLSA), because there are a number of exemptions to the minimum-wage provisions of the law. In addition, some workers might have

rounded their hourly earnings in response to survey questions. As a result, some might have reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage when, in fact, they earned the minimum wage or higher.

A number of states have established minimum wage rates that exceed the federal level. (Information on state minimum wage laws is available at www.dol.gov/whd/minwage/america.htm.) Users should be cautious about comparing state estimates in this report because of differing statutory minimum wages. It also should be noted that the CPS sample is based on residence (where workers live), which may or may not be located in the same state in which they work. In addition, the degree of sampling error may be quite large for some state estimates.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all people in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed.

Occupation and industry. Occupation refers to the type of job or work that a person does, and industry refers to the business activity of a person's employer or company. People with two or more jobs are classified as being in the occupation and industry in which they worked the greatest number of hours. The CPS uses the Census Occupational Classification, based on the 2010 Standard Occupation Classification (SOC), and the 2012 census industry classification, derived from the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Additional information about these classifications is available online at www.bls.gov/cps/cpsoccind.htm.

Poverty classification. Poverty statistics presented in this report are based on definitions developed by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and revised by federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1981. These definitions originally were based on the Department of Agriculture's Economy Food Plan and reflected the different consumption requirements of families, predicated on the basis of factors such as family size and the number of children under 18 years of age.

The actual poverty thresholds vary because of the makeup of the family. In 2017, the weighted average poverty threshold for a family of four was \$24,858; for a family of nine or more people, the threshold was \$50,861; and for one person (unrelated individual), it was \$12,488. Poverty thresholds are updated each year to reflect changes in the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U). Thresholds do not vary geographically. (For more information, see "Income and Poverty in the United States: 2017," <https://www.census.gov/library/publications/2018/demo/p60-263.html>.)

Race. In accordance with the Office of Management and Budget standards, White, Black or African American, and Asian are terms used to describe a person's race. Beginning in 2003, people in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Those who identify multiple race groups are categorized as people of Two or More Races. More information on the 2003 changes to questions on race is available at www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf. Data for other race groups—American Indians and Alaska Natives, and Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders—and for people of Two or More Races are included in totals but not separately identified in this report.

Self-employed workers. Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, in a profession, in a trade, or on a farm. The unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category.

Self-employed people whose businesses are incorporated are included with wage and salary workers, unless otherwise specified.

Tenure. Employee tenure is a measure of how long wage and salary workers had been with their current employer at the time of the survey. Tenure is presented in median years; the median is the point at which half of all workers had more tenure and half had less. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The data are collected through a biennial supplement to the January CPS.

Unemployed. The unemployed are people who had no employment during the survey reference week, were available for work (except in the case of temporary illness), and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the survey reference week. People on temporary layoff do not need to look for work to be classified as unemployed.

Unemployment rate. This rate is the number of unemployed people as a percentage of the civilian labor force.

Union membership. Union membership refers to members of a labor union or of an employee association similar to a union. The data are tabulated from one-quarter of the CPS monthly sample and are limited to wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses.

Usual full- or part-time status. To differentiate a person's normal schedule from his or her activity during the survey reference week, BLS classifies people as either full- or part-time workers based on the number of hours they usually work per week, regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. Full-time workers are those who usually work 35 or more hours per week (at all jobs combined). Part-time workers are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs).

Usual weekly earnings. Data on usual weekly earnings represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, and tips usually received (at the main job in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, or hourly) are converted to weekly. The term "usual" is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of "usual," interviewers are instructed to define the term as "more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months." Data refer to the sole or primary job of wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed people, regardless of whether or not their businesses were incorporated) and are tabulated from one-quarter of the CPS monthly sample.

Earnings estimates are presented as median usual weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers. The median is the point at which half of all workers had higher earnings and half had lower earnings.

Veterans. Veterans are men and women 18 years or older who previously served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces and who were civilians at the time they were surveyed. People who are on active duty at the time of the survey are outside the scope of the survey and thus not in the estimates shown here. Nonveterans are men and women who never served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces. Veteran status is obtained from responses to the question, "Did you ever serve on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces?"

Wage and salary workers. These are workers who receive wages, salaries, commissions, tips, payment in kind, or piece rates. The group includes employees in the private and the public sectors. This group also generally includes the incorporated self-employed because, legally, they are paid employees of a corporation. (Data on union membership,

earnings, tenure, and displacement of wage and salary workers exclude all self-employed workers, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses.)

Work experience. These data reflect work activity during the calendar year and are obtained from the Annual Social and Economic Supplement (ASEC) to the CPS. Estimates of people who worked are based on “yes” responses to the following questions in the ASEC: “Did you work at a job or business at any time during [the survey reference year]?” or “Did you do any temporary, part-time, or seasonal work even for a few days during [the survey reference year]?” Because the reference period is a full year, the number of people with some employment exceeds the level for any given month, which is based on a 1-week reference period, and the corresponding annual averages of monthly estimates.

Workers paid by the hour. These are wage and salary workers paid at an hourly rate on their main job. Historically, workers paid an hourly wage have made up approximately three-fifths of all wage and salary workers.

Working poor. The working poor are people who spent at least 27 weeks in the labor force (that is, working or looking for work) but whose incomes still fell below the official poverty level.

Reliability of the estimates

Statistics based on the CPS are subject to both sampling and nonsampling error. When a sample, rather than an entire population, is surveyed, there is a chance that the sample estimates may differ from the true population values they represent. There are two reasons this occurs: sampling error and nonsampling error. Sampling error occurs because samples differ by chance. The sampling error variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. There is about a 90-percent chance, or level of confidence, that an estimate based on a sample will differ by no more than 1.6 standard errors from the true population value because of sampling error. BLS analyses are generally conducted at the 90-percent level of confidence.

All other types of error are referred to as nonsampling error. Nonsampling error can occur for many reasons, including the failure to sample a segment of the population, inability to obtain information for all respondents in the sample, inability or unwillingness of respondents to provide correct information, and errors made in the collection or processing of data. More information on the reliability of data from the CPS and on estimating standard errors is available at www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#reliability.