

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**  
[Numbers in thousands]

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup>		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup>	
	Mar. 2023	Mar. 2024	Mar. 2023	Mar. 2024	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		Mar. 2023	Mar. 2024
					Mar. 2023	Mar. 2024	Mar. 2023	Mar. 2024	Mar. 2023	Mar. 2024		
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Civilian labor force.....	9,138	8,864	35,827	36,504	35,943	36,198	20,271	19,827	15,673	16,371	64,036	64,820
Participation rate.....	46.2	46.0	56.3	57.5	63.6	63.3	61.4	61.2	66.8	66.1	73.5	72.8
Employed.....	8,605	8,349	34,275	34,889	34,852	34,934	19,642	19,053	15,210	15,881	62,786	63,469
Employment-population ratio.....	43.5	43.4	53.8	54.9	61.7	61.1	59.5	58.8	64.8	64.1	72.1	71.2
Unemployed.....	532	514	1,553	1,615	1,091	1,264	629	774	463	490	1,250	1,351
Unemployment rate.....	5.8	5.8	4.3	4.4	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.9	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.1
<b>Men</b>												
Civilian labor force.....	6,006	5,747	21,333	21,726	18,478	18,682	11,072	10,729	7,405	7,953	31,857	31,799
Participation rate.....	58.9	58.9	65.9	66.5	69.6	69.6	68.1	68.2	72.1	71.5	77.3	76.2
Employed.....	5,657	5,427	20,301	20,831	17,878	17,994	10,704	10,290	7,174	7,704	31,234	31,090
Employment-population ratio.....	55.5	55.6	62.7	63.7	67.4	67.0	65.8	65.4	69.9	69.3	75.8	74.5
Unemployed.....	349	320	1,032	896	599	689	369	440	231	249	623	709
Unemployment rate.....	5.8	5.6	4.8	4.1	3.2	3.7	3.3	4.1	3.1	3.1	2.0	2.2
<b>Women</b>												
Civilian labor force.....	3,131	3,117	14,494	14,778	17,466	17,516	9,198	9,097	8,267	8,418	32,179	33,021
Participation rate.....	32.7	32.8	46.4	48.0	58.3	57.8	54.9	54.6	62.7	61.7	70.2	69.7
Employed.....	2,948	2,923	13,974	14,058	16,974	16,940	8,938	8,763	8,036	8,177	31,552	32,378
Employment-population ratio.....	30.8	30.8	44.7	45.6	56.7	55.9	53.4	52.6	60.9	59.9	68.8	68.3
Unemployed.....	183	195	520	719	492	576	260	334	232	241	626	642
Unemployment rate.....	5.8	6.2	3.6	4.9	2.8	3.3	2.8	3.7	2.8	2.9	1.9	1.9
<b>White</b>												
Civilian labor force.....	7,202	7,012	27,285	27,609	27,530	27,707	15,449	14,951	12,081	12,756	48,528	49,046
Participation rate.....	48.3	48.3	55.4	56.7	62.4	62.0	60.3	59.5	65.3	65.2	72.1	71.5
Employed.....	6,848	6,637	26,197	26,552	26,735	26,838	14,978	14,449	11,757	12,389	47,604	48,089
Employment-population ratio.....	46.0	45.7	53.2	54.5	60.6	60.0	58.4	57.5	63.6	63.3	70.7	70.1
Unemployed.....	354	374	1,088	1,056	795	869	471	502	324	367	923	957
Unemployment rate.....	4.9	5.3	4.0	3.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.9	1.9	2.0
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Civilian labor force.....	1,072	965	5,667	5,843	5,510	5,609	3,163	3,320	2,347	2,288	6,737	6,794
Participation rate.....	39.0	36.0	59.8	60.6	67.8	68.9	63.8	67.8	73.9	70.7	79.9	77.8
Employed.....	965	871	5,325	5,411	5,308	5,312	3,047	3,113	2,261	2,199	6,592	6,579
Employment-population ratio.....	35.0	32.5	56.2	56.1	65.3	65.3	61.5	63.6	71.2	67.9	78.2	75.3
Unemployed.....	108	94	341	432	202	297	116	207	86	90	145	214
Unemployment rate.....	10.0	9.7	6.0	7.4	3.7	5.3	3.7	6.2	3.7	3.9	2.2	3.2
<b>Asian</b>												
Civilian labor force.....	479	482	1,490	1,460	1,332	1,418	721	671	611	747	7,110	7,070
Participation rate.....	40.3	40.5	54.2	54.6	67.2	66.1	67.7	63.7	66.6	68.5	77.1	75.0
Employed.....	445	478	1,432	1,430	1,294	1,387	709	650	585	737	6,973	6,929
Employment-population ratio.....	37.4	40.1	52.1	53.4	65.3	64.7	66.6	61.7	63.8	67.6	75.6	73.6
Unemployed.....	34	4	58	30	38	30	12	21	26	9	137	141
Unemployment rate.....	7.1	0.9	3.9	2.0	2.9	2.1	1.6	3.1	4.3	1.3	1.9	2.0
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Civilian labor force.....	5,329	5,202	8,340	8,846	5,957	6,088	3,590	3,601	2,367	2,487	6,610	7,001
Participation rate.....	57.0	56.1	69.2	70.2	74.8	75.6	74.5	75.3	75.4	76.0	80.7	78.8
Employed.....	5,057	4,911	7,942	8,445	5,767	5,916	3,502	3,509	2,266	2,407	6,380	6,844
Employment-population ratio.....	54.1	53.0	65.9	67.1	72.4	73.4	72.6	73.4	72.1	73.6	77.9	77.1
Unemployed.....	273	291	398	402	190	172	88	92	101	80	231	157
Unemployment rate.....	5.1	5.6	4.8	4.5	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.6	4.3	3.2	3.5	2.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.