

**Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020**

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Number of consumer units (in thousands) <sup>1</sup> .....	131,234	26,295	26,268	26,330	26,209	26,133
Percent distribution of consumer units.....	100.0	20.0	20.0	20.1	20.0	19.9
Consumer unit characteristics (mean values):						
Income before taxes .....	\$84,352	\$13,219	\$34,550	\$59,422	\$97,221	\$218,191
Income after taxes .....	74,949	15,140	36,397	58,001	89,766	176,094
Age of reference person .....	52.2	58.3	55.2	50.8	47.8	49.0
Average number in consumer unit:						
People.....	2.5	1.7	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.2
Children under 18 .....	.6	.3	.5	.6	.7	.8
Adults 65 and older.....	.4	.5	.6	.5	.3	.2
Earners .....	1.3	.4	.8	1.3	1.8	2.1
Vehicles .....	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.7
Percent distribution:						
Reference person:						
Men .....	47	35	44	48	51	57
Women.....	53	65	56	52	49	43
Housing tenure:						
Homeowner .....	66	48	57	63	74	87
With mortgage .....	39	15	24	35	54	67
Without mortgage .....	27	34	33	28	20	20
Renter .....	34	52	43	37	26	13
Race of reference person:						
Black or African-American .....	13	19	15	14	12	7
White, Asian, and all other races.....	87	81	85	86	88	93
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:						
Hispanic or Latino .....	14	15	16	16	14	9
Not Hispanic or Latino .....	86	85	84	84	86	91
Education of reference person:						
Elementary (1-8) .....	2	5	3	2	1	1
High school (9-12) .....	28	44	38	29	20	10
College.....	69	50	59	68	79	90
Never attended and other.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
At least one vehicle owned or leased .....	90	72	89	95	96	97
Annual aggregate expenditures .....	\$8,051,248	9.4	13.0	16.9	23.4	37.3
Food .....	961,333	11.2	14.7	17.2	23.3	33.5
Food at home.....	649,324	12.5	15.4	17.1	23.2	31.7
Cereals and bakery products .....	84,058	13.3	15.2	17.0	23.7	30.9
Cereals and cereal products .....	27,832	11.8	14.0	17.5	24.1	32.6
Bakery products .....	56,226	14.0	15.7	16.7	23.4	30.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs .....	141,308	12.4	15.9	17.6	22.8	31.3
Beef .....	38,889	13.1	15.4	17.0	23.6	30.9
Pork .....	28,174	13.0	15.9	19.9	22.6	28.6
Other meats.....	18,648	11.9	17.0	17.0	23.7	30.4
Poultry .....	24,864	12.5	15.6	17.5	21.7	32.7
Fish and seafood.....	22,344	10.5	16.4	16.2	22.7	34.3
Eggs .....	8,388	13.6	15.4	17.3	21.5	32.2
Dairy products .....	62,244	12.8	14.9	17.3	24.4	30.6
Fresh milk and cream.....	19,286	14.3	15.4	18.2	23.5	28.6
Other dairy products.....	42,958	12.1	14.7	16.9	24.8	31.5
Fruits and vegetables .....	128,370	12.7	15.7	17.2	22.7	31.8
Fresh fruits .....	45,806	12.5	15.5	17.0	22.6	32.4
Fresh vegetables.....	40,856	12.2	15.1	17.0	22.9	32.7
Processed fruits.....	16,461	13.2	16.4	18.8	22.6	29.0
Processed vegetables.....	25,247	13.4	16.5	16.8	22.5	30.7
Other food at home .....	233,344	12.2	15.3	16.9	23.3	32.4
Sugar and other sweets .....	21,794	13.7	15.7	17.9	22.1	30.6
Fats and oils .....	17,419	13.4	17.1	17.5	21.4	30.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020 — Continued**

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Miscellaneous foods.....	127,852	11.5	14.9	16.3	23.6	33.6
Nonalcoholic beverages.....	59,771	13.2	16.1	17.7	23.6	29.5
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips.....	6,509	6.7	9.6	13.6	24.0	46.2
Food away from home.....	312,009	8.4	13.3	17.4	23.5	37.3
Alcoholic beverages.....	62,801	6.3	9.8	15.5	21.3	47.2
Housing.....	2,809,933	11.5	14.7	17.3	22.3	34.1
Shelter.....	1,654,047	12.0	14.9	17.1	22.0	34.0
Owned dwellings.....	980,723	7.7	11.0	14.7	23.7	42.9
Mortgage interest and charges.....	388,670	5.1	8.3	13.5	25.4	47.8
Property taxes.....	308,849	8.6	12.0	14.5	21.8	43.0
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses.....	283,203	10.2	13.7	16.5	23.5	36.1
Rented dwellings.....	578,518	20.1	22.6	22.4	19.8	15.2
Other lodging.....	94,807	7.1	7.8	10.0	18.0	57.1
Utilities, fuels, and public services.....	545,665	13.3	16.6	19.4	22.8	28.0
Natural gas.....	54,387	13.6	16.1	19.1	21.6	29.7
Electricity.....	198,942	15.4	17.7	19.6	21.6	25.6
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	13,799	12.2	18.7	16.9	20.5	31.8
Telephone services.....	189,045	11.5	15.7	19.7	24.1	29.0
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards.....	24,611	19.7	20.4	18.7	19.4	21.8
Cellular phone service.....	164,434	10.2	15.0	19.9	24.8	30.1
Water and other public services.....	89,492	12.4	15.7	18.8	23.5	29.5
Household operations.....	192,203	8.4	13.8	15.4	21.4	41.0
Personal services.....	45,489	2.5	8.8	7.1	23.4	58.2
Other household expenses.....	146,714	10.3	15.3	17.9	20.8	35.7
Housekeeping supplies.....	109,917	11.1	14.4	17.5	25.8	31.1
Laundry and cleaning supplies.....	22,375	12.1	19.6	18.5	21.5	28.3
Other household products.....	70,453	10.4	13.0	17.8	27.9	31.0
Postage and stationery.....	17,089	13.1	13.5	15.1	22.9	35.4
Household furnishings and equipment.....	308,101	7.9	11.6	16.0	22.3	42.2
Household textiles.....	15,249	8.5	13.8	18.1	22.1	37.5
Furniture.....	70,101	7.8	12.1	15.7	23.6	40.8
Floor coverings.....	3,925	8.9	15.1	10.6	22.2	43.2
Major appliances.....	46,458	10.4	13.9	18.6	22.4	34.8
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares.....	17,695	10.6	13.8	17.4	21.7	36.4
Miscellaneous household equipment.....	154,673	6.8	10.0	15.2	21.8	46.2
Apparel and services.....	188,417	10.6	12.0	17.6	20.4	39.3
Men and boys.....	42,869	8.1	11.5	16.2	23.4	40.9
Men, 16 and over.....	31,537	7.6	10.8	15.7	23.5	42.3
Boys, 2 to 15.....	11,332	9.3	13.4	17.6	22.8	36.8
Women and girls.....	71,603	10.9	13.2	17.3	19.2	39.5
Women, 16 and over.....	59,915	11.6	14.1	15.6	18.8	39.9
Girls, 2 to 15.....	11,687	7.2	8.5	26.1	20.9	37.3
Children under 2.....	8,918	<sup>3</sup> 7.7	14.7	22.4	20.3	35.0
Footwear.....	41,252	11.0	10.0	20.0	20.1	38.8
Other apparel products and services.....	23,775	14.8	12.1	15.1	19.4	38.6
Transportation.....	1,289,479	8.9	12.7	18.8	25.6	34.0
Vehicle purchases (net outlay).....	593,602	8.2	10.1	18.0	27.0	36.7
Cars and trucks, new.....	274,152	7.2	7.6	16.4	28.4	40.3
Cars and trucks, used.....	309,659	9.0	12.6	19.0	25.2	34.2
Other vehicles.....	9,791	<sup>3</sup> 11.7	<sup>3</sup> 3.4	27.8	41.7	<sup>3</sup> 15.4
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil.....	205,806	10.4	16.0	20.8	24.9	27.9
Other vehicle expenses.....	455,490	9.2	14.8	19.2	24.6	32.3
Vehicle finance charges.....	33,876	6.3	12.3	16.6	28.2	36.6
Maintenance and repairs.....	115,430	9.0	15.5	19.3	24.4	31.8
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges.....	99,519	7.6	12.2	17.6	23.8	38.8
Vehicle insurance.....	206,665	10.5	16.0	20.4	24.5	28.7
Public and other transportation.....	34,580	7.7	9.1	14.6	21.0	47.6
Healthcare.....	679,445	10.7	16.0	19.2	23.5	30.5
Health insurance.....	481,223	11.1	16.1	19.5	23.3	30.0
Medical services.....	113,387	7.7	13.5	18.1	26.8	33.8
Drugs.....	62,556	13.2	18.5	19.9	19.6	28.8
Medical supplies.....	22,279	11.6	20.0	17.0	21.4	30.0
Entertainment.....	382,340	8.2	13.0	14.0	24.1	40.7
Fees and admissions.....	55,723	4.7	7.6	11.3	19.9	56.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1101. Quintiles of income before taxes: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020 — Continued**

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Lowest 20 percent	Second 20 percent	Third 20 percent	Fourth 20 percent	Highest 20 percent
Audio and visual equipment and services .....	137,719	12.3	15.6	18.6	21.0	32.6
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment .....	112,904	8.0	17.8	11.7	29.7	32.8
Pets .....	90,601	7.8	19.5	11.2	31.1	30.4
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment .....	22,303	8.8	10.7	13.8	24.1	42.5
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services .....	75,994	3.7	5.3	11.0	24.6	55.5
Personal care products and services .....	84,885	9.3	14.0	17.7	22.8	36.1
Reading .....	14,953	12.0	15.1	17.4	19.7	35.8
Education .....	166,865	10.0	5.7	10.8	17.8	55.7
Tobacco products and smoking supplies .....	41,311	17.9	22.5	23.3	21.0	15.2
Miscellaneous .....	119,029	9.2	13.9	17.3	25.0	34.5
Cash contributions .....	299,564	6.6	12.0	15.8	25.1	40.5
Personal insurance and pensions .....	950,893	1.7	5.8	12.8	24.9	54.8
Life and other personal insurance .....	63,746	7.3	12.0	14.4	22.1	44.2
Pensions and Social Security .....	887,147	1.3	5.4	12.7	25.1	55.6
Sources of income and personal taxes:						
Income before taxes .....	\$11,069,815	3.1	8.2	14.1	23.0	51.5
Wages and salaries .....	8,589,128	1.2	5.7	13.2	24.7	55.1
Self-employment income .....	762,150	-2	3.8	8.6	16.3	71.4
Social Security, private and government retirement .....	1,245,861	15.7	26.2	23.6	17.7	16.9
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income .....	257,572	1.7	6.7	9.8	16.1	65.7
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) .....	60,161	43.6	25.2	16.0	9.8	5.4
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support .....	118,405	8.0	17.7	23.9	23.9	26.4
Other income .....	36,539	22.5	15.4	12.7	16.1	33.3
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values) .....	1,233,909	-4.1	-3.9	3.0	15.8	89.2
Federal income taxes .....	1,156,407	-1.0	-5	5.4	16.1	80.0
Stimulus payment (new UCC Q20202)# .....	-250,790	15.3	20.0	22.2	24.0	18.5
State and local income taxes .....	318,861	-6	2.1	9.2	21.1	68.2
Other taxes .....	9,432	8.7	11.9	16.2	24.3	38.9
Income after taxes .....	9,835,905	4.0	9.7	15.5	23.9	46.8

<sup>1</sup> Data are rounded to the nearest thousands.

<sup>2</sup> Value is too small to display.

<sup>3</sup> Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

# Data collection for this item began in June 2020. Stimulus payments delivered to respondents interviewed in April and May of 2020 were not included in estimation.