

Table 2400. Population size of area of residence: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Outside urban area	Urban consumer units						
			All urban consumer units	Less than 100,000	100,000 to 249,999	250,000 to 999,999	1,000,000 to 2,499,999	2,500,000 to 4,999,999	5,000,000 and more
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	129,549	24,394	105,156	14,780	8,310	28,462	16,393	15,633	21,578
Percent distribution of consumer units	100.0	18.8	81.2	11.4	6.4	22.0	12.7	12.1	16.7
Consumer unit characteristics (mean values):									
Income before taxes	\$74,664	\$73,440	\$74,948	\$56,280	\$57,585	\$70,656	\$77,002	\$95,813	\$83,409
Income after taxes	64,175	62,954	64,459	50,619	51,464	61,183	65,833	80,040	70,931
Age of reference person	50.9	55.0	50.0	50.5	50.1	50.0	49.4	48.7	51.0
Average number in consumer unit:									
People	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Children under 186	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Adults 65 and older4	.5	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3
Earners	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Vehicles	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4
Percent distribution:									
Reference person:									
Men	47	47	47	45	46	47	49	48	48
Women	53	53	53	55	54	53	51	52	52
Housing tenure:									
Homeowner	62	82	58	60	56	61	60	58	52
With mortgage	36	38	35	33	32	37	38	38	31
Without mortgage	27	44	23	27	23	24	21	20	21
Renter	38	18	42	40	44	39	40	42	48
Race of reference person:									
Black or African-American	13	5	15	8	17	16	15	17	16
White, Asian, and all other races	87	95	85	92	83	84	85	83	84
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:									
Hispanic or Latino	13	4	15	12	20	9	14	15	25
Not Hispanic or Latino	87	96	85	88	80	91	86	85	75
Education of reference person:									
Elementary (1-8)	3	4	3	4	3	1	2	2	5
High school (9-12)	32	42	29	37	34	29	28	24	29
College	65	53	68	59	63	70	70	74	66
Never attended and other	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	87	94	86	88	83	90	89	87	78
Annual aggregate expenditures	\$7,423,468	17.9	81.9	9.7	5.2	21.3	13.1	14.1	18.4
Food									
Food at home	932,575	17.6	81.1	11.0	5.7	20.9	13.2	13.7	16.7
Cereals and bakery products	524,199	19.0	79.8	11.6	5.6	20.8	12.5	13.3	15.9
Cereals and cereal products	67,893	18.6	80.0	11.9	5.9	20.8	12.7	12.7	16.0
Bakery products	22,235	17.2	81.6	11.0	5.9	21.4	13.3	12.3	17.7
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	45,658	19.3	79.2	12.3	5.9	20.6	12.4	12.9	15.2
Beef	115,219	19.6	79.2	11.0	5.3	20.9	12.0	13.7	16.3
Pork	31,555	22.3	76.5	13.0	5.1	21.1	9.8	13.6	13.8
Other meats	21,868	23.2	75.5	10.4	5.8	20.7	12.3	13.2	13.2
Poultry	15,560	20.4	78.2	11.2	5.1	21.9	14.1	11.9	14.0
Fish and seafood	22,205	17.2	81.7	10.3	5.2	20.7	13.1	12.2	20.3
Eggs	16,795	13.8	85.3	8.3	5.1	20.0	12.3	17.7	22.0
Dairy products	7,235	15.7	82.9	12.3	6.7	20.4	12.0	14.5	16.9
Fruits and vegetables	53,050	19.4	79.2	11.9	5.7	20.8	12.5	12.6	15.8
Fresh milk and cream	17,989	20.6	78.4	12.0	5.8	20.2	11.9	12.0	16.5
Other dairy products	35,060	18.9	79.6	11.8	5.6	21.1	12.7	12.9	15.5
Fats and oils	101,357	17.5	81.3	10.3	5.6	20.5	12.9	14.4	17.6
Miscellaneous foods	37,287	16.5	82.2	9.5	5.4	21.1	12.9	15.1	18.2
Nonalcoholic beverages	32,832	16.6	82.4	10.1	5.4	19.6	13.5	14.9	18.9
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips	14,071	18.2	80.2	10.4	5.8	20.7	12.5	13.2	17.7
Sugar and other sweets	17,167	20.8	77.9	12.4	6.4	20.7	11.9	12.7	13.8
Fats and oils	186,681	19.4	79.4	12.5	5.7	21.1	12.5	13.0	14.7
Miscellaneous foods	19,142	19.8	78.9	13.9	5.6	21.0	11.6	12.8	14.0
Nonalcoholic beverages	14,419	20.6	78.2	11.4	5.5	21.0	11.9	11.6	16.8
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips	95,075	18.4	80.3	12.7	5.7	21.0	13.1	13.2	14.5
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips	50,908	21.2	77.6	11.9	5.9	21.2	11.6	12.4	14.6
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips	7,137	17.2	82.8	12.3	4.4	21.0	13.9	16.1	15.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2400. Population size of area of residence: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Outside urban area	Urban consumer units						
			All urban consumer units	Less than 100,000	100,000 to 249,999	250,000 to 999,999	1,000,000 to 2,499,999	2,500,000 to 4,999,999	5,000,000 and more
Food away from home	408,376	15.9	82.8	10.2	5.8	21.0	14.1	14.2	17.6
Alcoholic beverages	62,654	12.8	86.4	11.3	5.8	22.6	15.7	16.2	14.7
Housing	2,446,505	15.7	84.2	9.0	5.4	21.1	13.3	14.9	20.6
Shelter	1,441,630	13.5	86.5	8.2	5.0	20.7	13.5	16.1	23.1
Owned dwellings	815,568	17.9	82.1	7.8	4.6	20.9	13.1	15.6	20.1
Mortgage interest and charges	374,324	17.1	82.9	8.2	5.0	21.5	13.3	16.9	17.9
Property taxes	255,122	17.4	82.6	6.7	3.9	19.8	12.1	14.7	25.4
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	186,122	20.1	79.9	8.4	4.8	21.0	14.0	14.1	17.5
Rented dwellings	522,688	6.1	93.9	8.6	5.8	20.5	14.1	16.8	28.1
Other lodging	103,374	15.9	84.1	8.9	4.0	19.9	14.3	15.9	21.1
Utilities, fuels, and public services	503,158	20.2	79.8	10.6	6.0	21.6	12.7	12.3	16.7
Natural gas	45,935	10.7	89.3	9.4	3.2	24.2	14.0	16.2	22.3
Electricity	187,044	23.4	76.6	10.6	6.5	21.0	12.3	11.1	15.0
Fuel oil and other fuels	11,043	54.8	45.2	6.6	2.4	15.1	1.2	5.2	14.8
Telephone services	185,387	18.9	81.1	10.4	5.8	21.6	12.7	12.6	18.0
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards	39,814	23.2	76.8	10.1	4.5	19.5	11.7	12.1	18.9
Cellular phone service	145,573	17.8	82.2	10.4	6.2	22.1	13.0	12.7	17.8
Water and other public services	73,749	16.1	83.9	12.5	7.1	22.4	14.4	13.1	14.5
Household operations	179,276	13.8	86.2	8.2	6.1	21.6	13.3	16.4	20.7
Personal services	59,152	10.2	89.8	5.6	7.4	22.0	14.4	18.2	22.3
Other household expenses	120,124	15.5	84.4	9.5	5.5	21.4	12.7	15.5	19.9
Housekeeping supplies	85,507	20.5	78.4	11.2	5.8	22.2	11.9	11.8	15.6
Laundry and cleaning supplies	20,703	21.0	78.0	11.4	5.1	20.7	11.7	12.8	16.3
Other household products	47,039	21.2	77.7	10.9	6.5	23.2	11.4	11.5	14.2
Postage and stationery	17,765	18.1	81.0	11.4	5.0	21.2	13.3	11.5	18.6
Household furnishings and equipment	236,934	19.9	79.8	11.0	5.5	21.6	13.3	13.0	15.3
Household textiles	12,749	22.0	77.0	11.1	5.2	16.5	17.6	12.4	14.2
Furniture	59,565	14.9	85.1	11.0	5.5	24.9	13.5	12.9	17.2
Floor coverings	2,631	12.3	87.7	9.1	4.1	18.9	12.9	12.3	30.4
Major appliances	36,642	22.4	77.6	9.4	6.8	20.8	14.0	12.9	13.8
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares	15,946	19.6	79.7	11.3	5.9	21.5	13.9	10.8	16.2
Miscellaneous household equipment	109,400	21.7	77.8	11.6	5.2	20.8	12.3	13.5	14.5
Apparel and services	233,410	16.9	82.3	9.9	4.5	19.9	11.6	15.5	20.9
Men and boys	55,245	19.6	79.4	9.1	5.3	20.0	11.5	13.9	19.7
Men, 16 and over	41,828	19.7	79.5	8.5	5.5	19.5	11.8	13.9	20.3
Boys, 2 to 15	13,417	19.2	79.1	10.8	4.7	21.8	10.6	13.8	17.5
Women and girls	86,076	16.6	82.7	11.9	4.3	20.6	11.9	16.1	17.8
Women, 16 and over	73,959	16.9	82.3	11.9	4.2	20.6	11.7	16.2	17.7
Girls, 2 to 15	12,117	14.7	85.0	12.0	5.3	20.4	13.2	15.5	18.6
Children under 2	8,583	15.6	82.8	12.1	8.3	22.9	12.8	15.0	11.7
Footwear	50,203	19.3	79.7	9.0	3.6	19.6	11.4	15.7	20.3
Other apparel products and services	33,303	9.7	90.2	6.7	4.4	17.7	11.1	16.1	34.2
Transportation	1,172,223	21.4	78.5	10.6	5.4	21.4	13.6	12.7	14.8
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	470,770	23.7	76.3	12.3	5.8	21.5	14.8	11.7	10.1
Cars and trucks, new	213,697	22.1	77.9	10.5	7.7	18.4	18.2	13.9	9.2
Cars and trucks, used	248,561	24.7	75.3	13.8	4.4	24.0	12.1	9.7	11.2
Other vehicles	8,512	33.6	66.4	14.7	(²)	28.1	³ 7.6	14.8	³ 1.1
Gasoline and motor oil	247,294	22.8	77.2	10.9	5.6	21.2	11.7	12.0	15.7
Other vehicle expenses	373,486	20.2	79.7	9.2	5.1	21.8	13.0	13.2	17.4
Vehicle finance charges	29,248	23.6	76.4	11.4	6.7	19.9	14.7	11.4	12.4
Maintenance and repairs	109,983	21.3	78.6	10.4	5.3	22.7	12.5	13.7	14.0
Vehicle insurance	148,766	23.0	76.7	9.2	5.7	21.2	12.2	11.7	16.8
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges	85,488	12.6	87.4	7.0	3.3	22.4	14.4	15.7	24.6
Public and other transportation	80,673	9.5	90.5	5.6	3.3	19.8	15.4	18.6	27.8
Healthcare	597,428	21.1	78.9	10.2	5.2	23.2	12.4	12.1	15.8
Health insurance	409,386	20.9	79.1	10.0	5.4	22.7	12.2	12.4	16.5
Medical services	108,598	21.3	78.7	10.3	4.3	24.7	13.4	11.1	14.9
Drugs	59,925	22.9	76.8	11.5	4.9	24.5	12.1	10.7	13.1
Medical supplies	19,518	18.4	81.4	10.5	6.5	20.9	12.2	14.7	16.6
Entertainment	377,271	19.9	79.8	10.1	5.2	21.8	13.2	13.8	15.7
Fees and admissions	88,223	11.5	88.4	7.9	3.9	23.2	15.0	18.5	20.0
Audio and visual equipment and services	140,551	19.4	80.4	11.3	5.4	21.8	12.9	12.6	16.5
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment	95,880	21.8	77.8	11.0	5.1	20.1	13.5	14.1	14.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2400. Population size of area of residence: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2016 — Continued

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Outside urban area	Urban consumer units						
			All urban consumer units	Less than 100,000	100,000 to 249,999	250,000 to 999,999	1,000,000 to 2,499,999	2,500,000 to 4,999,999	5,000,000 and more
Pets	75,525	22.0	77.6	10.0	4.6	19.7	13.5	14.6	15.3
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment ..	20,355	20.7	78.6	14.6	6.9	21.6	13.6	12.1	9.9
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services	52,617	31.8	67.4	9.1	7.2	22.5	10.2	8.8	9.6
Personal care products and services	91,521	15.0	83.9	10.4	5.3	21.9	13.7	14.1	18.4
Reading	15,268	17.5	82.2	12.0	3.8	22.0	13.6	15.8	15.1
Education	172,129	12.1	87.9	8.5	5.8	22.1	16.1	15.0	20.5
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	43,686	27.6	72.4	14.7	5.3	19.9	12.1	9.5	11.0
Miscellaneous	124,294	22.0	78.0	9.4	6.3	20.9	10.1	13.5	17.8
Cash contributions	269,573	19.4	80.6	10.3	4.8	19.7	10.5	13.3	22.1
Personal insurance and pensions	884,933	17.0	83.0	7.9	4.3	21.4	13.3	15.7	20.6
Life and other personal insurance	41,707	21.9	78.1	9.2	3.4	24.7	12.1	12.9	15.9
Pensions and Social Security	843,226	16.8	83.2	7.8	4.3	21.2	13.3	15.8	20.8
Sources of income and personal taxes:									
Money income before taxes	\$9,672,707	18.5	81.5	8.6	4.9	20.8	13.1	15.5	18.6
Wages and salaries	7,425,644	15.8	84.2	8.4	5.1	21.2	13.6	16.3	19.5
Self-employment income	812,321	36.7	63.3	4.7	2.4	17.1	9.2	13.5	16.3
Social Security, private and government retirement	1,036,476	24.5	75.5	12.4	5.6	21.3	12.2	10.6	13.4
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	226,859	17.0	83.0	7.4	3.8	17.7	11.2	19.5	23.3
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	67,197	14.1	85.9	13.6	5.6	23.0	13.3	10.9	19.5
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support	57,556	15.4	84.6	13.5	6.5	24.6	14.6	12.8	12.5
Other income	46,655	11.5	88.5	10.9	6.1	24.0	16.6	13.8	17.1
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)	1,358,841	18.8	81.2	6.2	3.7	19.8	13.5	18.1	19.8
Federal income taxes	1,083,995	19.5	80.5	5.8	3.9	18.7	13.4	18.5	20.3
State and local income taxes	265,116	16.1	83.9	7.6	3.2	23.8	14.2	16.9	18.1
Other taxes	9,729	18.0	82.0	4.2	4.2	41.8	7.9	10.5	³ 13.4
Income after taxes	8,313,867	18.5	81.5	9.0	5.1	20.9	13.0	15.0	18.4

¹ Value is too small to display.

² No data reported.

³ Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, August, 2017