

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014**

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Number of consumer units (in thousands) .....	127,006	8,303	75,638	28,824	19,989	15,946	3,553	7,326	24,634	18,430
Percent distribution of consumer units .....	100.0	6.5	59.6	22.7	15.7	12.6	2.8	5.8	19.4	14.5
Consumer unit characteristics (mean values):										
Income before taxes .....	\$66,877	108212	\$77,397	\$107,570	\$65,629	\$51,485	\$62,984	\$54,176	\$39,672	\$41,445
Income after taxes .....	58,364	88,513	66,839	89,094	58,206	47,580	56,806	49,613	37,549	37,824
Age of reference person .....	50.3	49.5	43.9	44.4	43.5	42.8	43.3	45.1	73.4	46.1
Average number in consumer unit:										
People .....	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.7	1.8	2.8
Children under 18 .....	.6	.7	.7	.7	.6	.8	.9	.7	.1	.9
Adults 65 and older .....	.4	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	1.2	.2
Earners .....	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	.2	.6
Vehicles .....	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.7	1.4
Percent distribution:										
Reference person:										
Men .....	48	62	51	49	43	46	88	74	45	30
Women .....	52	38	49	51	57	54	12	26	55	70
Housing tenure:										
Homeowner .....	63	72	59	69	56	48	57	55	81	47
With mortgage .....	37	47	43	54	39	32	35	34	22	26
Without mortgage .....	26	24	17	15	17	16	22	21	59	22
Renter .....	37	28	41	31	44	52	43	45	19	53
Race of reference person:										
Black or African-American .....	13	7	13	10	14	19	10	16	9	18
White, Asian, and all other races .....	87	93	87	90	86	81	90	84	91	82
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:										
Hispanic or Latino .....	13	13	14	8	13	22	25	19	7	15
Not Hispanic or Latino .....	87	87	86	92	87	78	75	81	93	85
Education of reference person:										
Elementary (1-8) .....	3	3	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	4	6	5	5	5
High school (9-12) .....	33	31	28	11	31	40	50	53	41	45
College .....	63	65	70	89	68	56	44	41	54	49
Never attended and other .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1
At least one vehicle owned or leased .....	87	92	91	95	89	85	89	91	86	73
Annual aggregate expenditures .....	\$6,790,803	9.0	64.5	31.6	15.2	10.3	2.6	4.9	15.4	11.1
Food .....	856,684	8.1	63.6	29.7	16.1	9.7	3.0	5.1	14.9	13.4
Food at home .....	503,339	7.9	60.8	26.7	15.9	10.0	3.2	5.1	16.2	15.1
Cereals and bakery products .....	65,771	7.6	60.7	26.1	16.2	10.1	2.8	5.3	16.5	15.2
Cereals and cereal products .....	22,304	7.5	60.6	25.7	16.0	10.6	2.7	5.7	15.4	16.5
Bakery products .....	43,467	7.6	60.7	26.3	16.4	9.9	2.9	5.2	17.1	14.6
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs .....	112,990	7.4	61.0	25.4	16.2	10.2	3.8	5.4	15.4	16.2
Beef .....	29,365	7.0	60.7	23.0	16.8	10.4	4.4	6.1	14.4	17.8
Pork .....	22,403	7.4	60.2	24.8	15.5	10.3	4.0	5.5	17.7	14.8
Other meats .....	15,593	6.9	63.4	27.7	17.4	9.3	3.4	5.7	15.9	13.9
Poultry .....	21,856	7.5	61.5	25.6	16.7	10.5	3.4	5.4	13.7	17.2
Fish and seafood .....	16,383	8.4	60.0	28.9	14.6	9.3	3.2	4.0	15.7	15.9
Eggs .....	7,390	7.4	59.8	23.7	15.7	12.1	3.1	5.2	16.1	16.7
Dairy products .....	53,636	8.2	60.1	26.9	15.5	9.6	3.2	4.9	16.9	14.9
Fresh milk and cream .....	18,650	7.9	59.6	24.5	15.4	11.3	3.4	5.1	16.0	16.4
Other dairy products .....	34,986	8.4	60.3	28.2	15.6	8.7	3.1	4.7	17.3	14.0
Fruits and vegetables .....	95,793	8.3	60.3	27.2	15.3	10.3	3.0	4.4	16.8	14.7
Fresh fruits .....	34,690	9.0	60.3	27.9	15.0	10.3	2.8	4.2	16.8	14.0
Fresh vegetables .....	30,468	8.2	59.7	27.7	14.6	10.0	3.0	4.3	17.0	15.1
Processed fruits .....	13,766	7.8	61.1	26.4	16.5	10.4	3.2	4.6	16.4	14.7
Processed vegetables .....	16,869	7.3	60.6	25.4	16.1	10.8	3.4	4.9	16.8	15.4
Other food at home .....	175,148	8.1	61.4	27.3	16.0	9.7	3.0	5.3	15.9	14.6
Sugar and other sweets .....	17,650	7.9	59.8	27.3	15.5	9.2	2.7	5.0	18.3	14.1
Fats and oils .....	14,559	8.9	58.5	24.6	15.4	11.2	2.9	4.5	15.8	16.7
Miscellaneous foods .....	88,968	8.0	62.1	28.1	16.4	9.2	3.0	5.4	15.5	14.5
Nonalcoholic beverages .....	47,471	7.7	61.4	25.6	16.4	10.5	3.1	5.9	15.6	15.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014 — Continued**

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips .....	6,500	10.3	62.3	36.4	11.3	7.6	3.2	3.8	18.9	8.4
Food away from home .....	353,344	8.3	67.6	34.1	16.4	9.3	2.7	5.1	13.1	11.0
Alcoholic beverages .....	58,640	9.0	69.0	37.5	16.2	7.6	3.3	4.4	13.1	8.9
Housing .....	2,260,034	8.6	63.5	30.5	15.1	10.8	2.5	4.7	16.2	11.7
Shelter .....	1,332,356	8.9	64.6	31.5	15.1	11.1	2.5	4.4	14.9	11.5
Owned dwellings .....	780,963	10.1	63.5	34.9	13.7	8.8	2.3	3.8	17.2	9.2
Mortgage interest and charges .....	375,068	10.3	71.2	39.6	15.6	9.3	2.5	4.1	9.0	9.4
Property taxes .....	241,699	11.4	58.0	31.6	12.1	8.7	1.9	3.7	21.2	9.4
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses .....	164,196	7.5	54.0	28.8	11.9	7.8	2.4	3.2	30.1	8.4
Rented dwellings .....	461,186	6.0	68.1	25.0	18.0	16.1	3.0	5.9	10.0	15.9
Other lodging .....	90,207	14.0	56.8	35.9	11.4	6.0	1.5	1.9	20.2	9.1
Utilities, fuels, and public services .....	497,937	7.7	60.9	25.6	15.7	11.4	2.7	5.5	18.4	13.0
Natural gas .....	55,766	8.2	60.7	27.2	14.7	10.4	2.6	5.6	19.4	11.8
Electricity .....	188,496	7.8	58.8	23.4	15.3	11.8	2.7	5.6	18.8	14.5
Fuel oil and other fuels .....	19,345	9.8	51.0	21.4	13.2	8.3	2.3	5.8	28.4	10.9
Telephone services .....	167,046	7.1	65.2	27.7	16.9	12.0	3.0	5.7	15.5	12.2
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards .....	44,774	7.1	51.6	23.2	13.3	8.8	1.9	4.5	28.7	12.6
Cellular phone service .....	122,272	7.1	70.2	29.4	18.2	13.1	3.4	6.1	10.7	12.0
Water and other public services .....	67,284	7.7	59.3	26.2	15.4	10.4	2.5	4.8	20.6	12.5
Household operations .....	149,087	9.6	63.8	37.1	14.1	7.8	1.7	3.2	17.7	9.0
Personal services .....	46,514	8.4	78.3	49.1	16.9	7.9	1.6	2.8	7.3	6.1
Other household expenses .....	102,573	10.2	57.2	31.6	12.8	7.7	1.7	3.3	22.4	10.3
Housekeeping supplies .....	80,097	9.3	57.8	26.1	15.2	8.7	1.9	5.8	19.4	13.5
Laundry and cleaning supplies .....	18,700	7.6	59.0	24.6	16.4	9.6	2.0	6.3	17.3	16.1
Other household products .....	44,827	10.4	57.0	26.5	14.1	8.9	2.0	5.6	19.1	13.5
Postage and stationery .....	16,569	8.5	58.5	26.7	17.1	7.3	1.5	5.8	22.6	10.5
Household furnishings and equipment .....	200,557	7.9	64.3	32.4	14.5	9.7	2.6	5.2	16.6	11.2
Household textiles .....	12,165	6.2	62.3	32.2	14.6	7.8	4.2	3.4	20.3	11.2
Furniture .....	49,118	8.8	67.6	32.2	14.9	13.3	2.7	4.3	12.8	10.8
Floor coverings .....	2,308	8.1	62.1	35.5	13.6	9.4	2 <sup>1</sup> .1	2.5	15.8	14.0
Major appliances .....	29,645	8.1	61.7	34.5	12.2	7.9	3.0	4.1	19.9	10.3
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares .....	13,415	7.0	63.5	32.5	15.7	8.0	2.4	5.1	15.3	14.1
Miscellaneous household equipment .....	93,905	7.6	63.9	31.9	14.7	8.8	2.2	6.3	17.2	11.3
Apparel and services .....	226,385	9.2	66.5	31.7	16.0	11.0	3.2	4.7	11.1	13.1
Men and boys .....	54,527	9.1	67.9	32.4	15.6	11.1	3.7	5.0	9.2	13.8
Men, 16 and over .....	41,340	10.1	66.5	33.1	15.0	10.3	3.6	4.4	10.7	12.6
Boys, 2 to 15 .....	13,187	6.0	72.3	30.4	17.3	13.6	4.2	6.8	4.2	17.4
Women and girls .....	83,154	8.3	66.2	33.3	16.1	10.2	2.9	3.7	13.3	12.1
Women, 16 and over .....	69,860	8.6	65.4	33.5	16.3	9.6	2.6	3.3	14.5	11.5
Girls, 2 to 15 .....	13,294	6.9	70.6	32.1	15.1	13.0	4.4	6.0	7.0	15.5
Children under 2 .....	9,661	5.5	67.8	25.9	19.5	11.5	4.6	6.3	6.1	20.7
Footwear .....	46,494	6.6	68.1	30.5	15.1	13.1	3.8	5.6	10.4	14.8
Other apparel products and services .....	32,549	16.3	62.6	29.8	16.8	9.6	1.5	4.8	11.3	9.8
Transportation .....	1,152,035	7.8	67.5	30.7	16.1	11.8	3.0	5.9	14.4	10.3
Vehicle purchases (net outlay) .....	419,258	7.3	70.0	31.8	15.8	12.9	3.0	6.5	13.2	9.6
Cars and trucks, new .....	198,333	7.7	65.0	36.1	13.9	9.4	2 <sup>1</sup> .3	4.3	18.7	8.5
Cars and trucks, used .....	214,524	6.9	74.2	28.3	17.4	15.7	4.7	8.2	8.2	10.7
Other vehicles .....	6,400	2 <sup>6</sup> .2	81.7	17.0	2 <sup>22</sup> .3	2 <sup>24</sup> .0	2.1	2 <sup>18</sup> .4	28.9	23.2
Gasoline and motor oil .....	313,481	7.8	67.1	27.8	17.0	12.5	3.5	6.4	13.6	11.5
Other vehicle expenses .....	345,454	8.2	65.7	30.2	16.8	10.7	2.6	5.4	16.0	10.1
Vehicle finance charges .....	26,440	7.6	73.8	31.0	19.2	13.4	3.3	6.8	9.7	8.9
Maintenance and repairs .....	106,090	8.4	64.8	29.6	15.8	10.9	3.2	5.3	16.9	9.9
Vehicle insurance .....	140,966	7.7	64.0	28.0	17.2	10.2	2 <sup>2</sup> .4	6.2	17.7	10.6
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges .....	71,958	9.2	67.6	35.3	16.5	10.5	1.7	3.6	13.5	9.7
Public and other transportation .....	73,842	8.9	63.7	38.8	11.5	8.5	2.3	2.5	17.7	9.7
Healthcare .....	544,809	8.4	53.7	26.4	13.2	8.3	2.0	3.8	27.1	10.7
Health insurance .....	364,258	8.1	54.6	26.3	13.6	8.6	1.9	4.2	27.3	9.9
Medical services .....	100,360	9.9	53.6	28.9	12.0	7.5	2.2	3.1	24.4	12.1
Drugs .....	61,620	8.4	48.2	22.7	12.2	8.0	2.1	3.1	29.9	13.5
Medical supplies .....	18,571	6.7	54.2	27.6	13.8	7.4	1.4	4.0	29.0	10.0
Entertainment .....	346,200	9.4	62.5	31.2	15.2	8.8	2.2	5.1	16.5	11.5
Fees and admissions .....	80,741	11.9	66.1	40.1	14.5	6.4	2.0	3.2	12.7	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2014 — Continued**

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Audio and visual equipment and services .....	133,406	7.4	62.0	26.9	16.1	11.5	2.4	5.1	18.7	11.9
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment .....	80,393	8.6	61.2	31.9	13.6	8.5	2.1	5.1	15.7	14.5
Pets .....	64,321	9.0	60.2	31.7	12.7	8.4	1.9	5.5	16.4	14.3
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment ..	16,071	6.8	65.2	32.5	17.3	9.1	<sup>2</sup> 3.1	3.3	12.7	15.2
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services .....	51,661	12.0	60.6	27.6	16.6	5.8	2.5	8.1	18.1	9.3
Personal care products and services .....	81,837	7.7	65.0	32.2	16.9	10.2	2.0	3.8	17.5	9.8
Reading .....	13,086	7.4	57.2	31.2	14.3	6.6	1.7	3.4	27.1	8.3
Education .....	156,946	11.7	67.7	42.3	11.1	10.5	1.0	2.7	3.6	17.0
Tobacco products and smoking supplies .....	40,529	7.7	59.8	14.7	16.7	14.3	4.0	10.0	12.9	19.6
Miscellaneous .....	99,290	10.6	57.7	32.0	11.0	8.4	1.9	4.5	19.8	11.9
Cash contributions .....	227,095	7.9	57.1	29.7	12.5	8.4	2.4	4.0	27.1	8.0
Personal insurance and pensions .....	727,233	13.1	75.0	41.0	16.5	10.0	2.7	4.9	4.8	7.0
Life and other personal insurance .....	41,560	12.9	58.8	31.4	13.1	7.8	1.8	4.6	19.3	9.0
Pensions and Social Security .....	685,673	13.1	76.0	41.6	16.7	10.1	2.7	4.9	4.0	6.9
Sources of income and personal taxes:										
Money income before taxes .....	\$8,493,781	10.6	68.9	36.5	15.4	9.7	2.6	4.7	11.5	9.0
Wages and salaries .....	6,590,225	7.7	81.7	43.7	18.1	11.3	3.1	5.5	2.9	7.7
Self-employment income .....	544,125	60.2	26.4	14.3	6.0	3.5	.9	1.7	2.6	10.8
Social Security, private and government retirement .....	977,974	3.1	18.3	8.1	4.9	3.3	.6	1.4	67.8	10.8
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income .....	202,405	12.6	38.6	19.1	9.7	3.8	4.2	1.7	38.9	9.9
Public assistance, supplemental security income, food stamps .....	67,346	3.6	33.6	5.5	9.7	12.3	1.8	4.3	9.8	53.0
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support .....	70,673	5.2	40.0	18.4	10.7	6.5	1.5	2.9	26.5	28.2
Other income .....	41,033	4.8	49.7	15.9	13.3	14.7	<sup>2</sup> 1.5	4.4	12.5	33.0
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values) .....	1,081,185	15.1	73.9	49.3	13.7	5.8	2.0	3.1	4.8	6.2
Federal income taxes .....	848,365	15.7	73.7	50.3	13.4	5.3	1.9	2.8	4.9	5.7
State and local income taxes .....	226,269	13.2	75.3	46.1	15.0	7.5	2.5	4.2	4.4	7.1
Other taxes .....	6,552	5.1	45.1	27.2	8.7	7.4	<sup>2</sup> .4	<sup>2</sup> 1.4	12.9	37.0
Income after taxes .....	7,412,595	9.9	68.2	34.6	15.7	10.2	2.7	4.9	12.5	9.4

<sup>1</sup> Value is too small to display.

<sup>2</sup> Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2015