

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018**

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

| Item   | Aggregate        | Self-employed workers | Wage and salary earners       |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     | Retired          | All other, including not reporting |
|--|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|
|  |                  |                       | Total wage and salary earners | Managers and professionals | Technical, sales and clerical workers | Service workers  | Construction workers and mechanics | Operators, fabricators and laborers |                  |                                    |
| Number of consumer units (in thousands) .....  | 131,439          | 7,856                 | 80,288                        | 33,102                     | 19,838                                | 16,263           | 3,383                              | 7,702                               | 26,786           | 16,509                             |
| Percent distribution of consumer units .....   | 100.0            | 6.0                   | 61.1                          | 25.2                       | 15.1                                  | 12.4             | 2.6                                | 5.9                                 | 20.4             | 12.6                               |
| Consumer unit characteristics (mean values):   |                  |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Income before taxes .....                      | \$78,635         | \$146,075             | \$91,571                      | \$121,879                  | \$75,281                              | \$66,478         | \$71,352                           | \$65,134                            | \$42,643         | \$42,029                           |
| Income after taxes .....                       | 67,241           | 113,666               | 77,697                        | 100,124                    | 65,333                                | 59,000           | 62,934                             | 59,119                              | 40,026           | 38,450                             |
| Age of reference person .....                  | 51.1             | 51.1                  | 44.2                          | 44.5                       | 43.1                                  | 44.9             | 43.6                               | 44.7                                | 73.8             | 47.9                               |
| Average number in consumer unit:               |                  |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| People .....                                   | 2.5              | 2.7                   | 2.6                           | 2.6                        | 2.5                                   | 2.6              | 2.7                                | 2.9                                 | 1.8              | 2.7                                |
| Children under 18 .....                        | .6               | .7                    | .7                            | .7                         | .7                                    | .7               | .8                                 | .9                                  | .1               | .8                                 |
| Adults 65 and older .....                      | .4               | .3                    | .1                            | .1                         | .1                                    | .2               | .1                                 | .1                                  | 1.3              | .2                                 |
| Earners .....                                  | 1.3              | 1.7                   | 1.7                           | 1.8                        | 1.7                                   | 1.7              | 1.7                                | 1.8                                 | .3               | .6                                 |
| Vehicles .....                                 | 1.9              | 2.2                   | 2.0                           | 2.1                        | 2.0                                   | 1.7              | 2.0                                | 2.1                                 | 1.8              | 1.5                                |
| Percent distribution:                          |                  |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Reference person:                              |                  |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Men .....                                      | 47               | 62                    | 50                            | 48                         | 41                                    | 48               | 89                                 | 75                                  | 44               | 30                                 |
| Women .....                                    | 53               | 38                    | 50                            | 52                         | 59                                    | 52               | 11                                 | 25                                  | 56               | 70                                 |
| Housing tenure:                                |                  |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Homeowner .....                                | 63               | 73                    | 60                            | 68                         | 56                                    | 51               | 52                                 | 56                                  | 82               | 47                                 |
| With mortgage .....                            | 37               | 48                    | 44                            | 53                         | 40                                    | 35               | 35                                 | 36                                  | 23               | 24                                 |
| Without mortgage .....                         | 26               | 25                    | 16                            | 15                         | 16                                    | 17               | 17                                 | 20                                  | 59               | 23                                 |
| Renter .....                                   | 37               | 27                    | 40                            | 32                         | 44                                    | 49               | 48                                 | 44                                  | 18               | 53                                 |
| Race of reference person:                      |                  |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Black or African-American .....                | 13               | 8                     | 14                            | 12                         | 14                                    | 20               | 7                                  | 16                                  | 10               | 15                                 |
| White, Asian, and all other races .....        | 87               | 92                    | 86                            | 88                         | 86                                    | 80               | 93                                 | 84                                  | 90               | 85                                 |
| Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person: |                  |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Hispanic or Latino .....                       | 13               | 14                    | 15                            | 9                          | 14                                    | 22               | 26                                 | 22                                  | 6                | 18                                 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino .....                   | 87               | 86                    | 85                            | 91                         | 86                                    | 78               | 74                                 | 78                                  | 94               | 82                                 |
| Education of reference person:                 |                  |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     |                  |                                    |
| Elementary (1-8) .....                         | 3                | 4                     | 2                             | ( <sup>1</sup> )           | 1                                     | 4                | 7                                  | 6                                   | 4                | 6                                  |
| High school (9-12) .....                       | 30               | 22                    | 25                            | 9                          | 28                                    | 37               | 48                                 | 47                                  | 37               | 44                                 |
| College .....                                  | 67               | 73                    | 73                            | 90                         | 71                                    | 58               | 43                                 | 46                                  | 59               | 50                                 |
| Never attended and other .....                 | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | ( <sup>1</sup> )      | ( <sup>1</sup> )              | ( <sup>1</sup> )           | ( <sup>1</sup> )                      | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 1                                  | 1                                   | ( <sup>1</sup> ) | 1                                  |
| At least one vehicle owned or leased .....     | 88               | 92                    | 91                            | 93                         | 90                                    | 86               | 93                                 | 92                                  | 88               | 73                                 |
| Annual aggregate expenditures .....            | \$8,043,521      | 8.8                   | 65.5                          | 33.8                       | 14.1                                  | 10.5             | 2.4                                | 4.7                                 | 16.5             | 9.2                                |
| Food .....                                     | 1,039,471        | 7.8                   | 64.5                          | 30.8                       | 14.9                                  | 11.7             | 3.0                                | 4.1                                 | 16.7             | 11.0                               |
| Food at home .....                             | 585,605          | 7.4                   | 61.7                          | 28.0                       | 14.8                                  | 11.6             | 3.1                                | 4.2                                 | 18.3             | 12.6                               |
| Cereals and bakery products .....              | 74,683           | 7.8                   | 61.0                          | 27.8                       | 14.5                                  | 11.5             | 3.1                                | 4.1                                 | 18.7             | 12.5                               |
| Cereals and cereal products .....              | 23,301           | 7.9                   | 62.9                          | 27.9                       | 14.7                                  | 13.1             | 3.1                                | 4.1                                 | 16.0             | 13.1                               |
| Bakery products .....                          | 51,382           | 7.8                   | 60.1                          | 27.8                       | 14.4                                  | 10.8             | 3.0                                | 4.1                                 | 19.9             | 12.2                               |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs .....           | 126,032          | 7.1                   | 61.4                          | 26.0                       | 15.2                                  | 12.5             | 3.5                                | 4.2                                 | 17.7             | 13.8                               |
| Beef .....                                     | 33,249           | 7.0                   | 61.8                          | 26.4                       | 15.1                                  | 13.4             | 3.2                                | 3.7                                 | 16.8             | 14.4                               |
| Pork .....                                     | 23,605           | 6.5                   | 59.1                          | 24.3                       | 14.9                                  | 11.6             | 3.3                                | 5.1                                 | 19.8             | 14.6                               |
| Other meats .....                              | 16,979           | 7.2                   | 59.5                          | 26.1                       | 14.4                                  | 11.5             | 3.2                                | 4.3                                 | 19.9             | 13.4                               |
| Poultry .....                                  | 23,651           | 6.5                   | 64.7                          | 26.2                       | 16.4                                  | 13.7             | 3.5                                | 4.9                                 | 14.3             | 14.5                               |
| Fish and seafood .....                         | 20,168           | 8.3                   | 60.7                          | 26.3                       | 15.1                                  | 11.4             | 4.9                                | 2.9                                 | 19.5             | 11.5                               |
| Eggs .....                                     | 8,380            | 7.7                   | 62.5                          | 26.8                       | 14.5                                  | 13.2             | 2.9                                | 5.1                                 | 16.9             | 12.8                               |
| Dairy products .....                           | 58,917           | 7.5                   | 61.4                          | 28.5                       | 14.7                                  | 11.2             | 2.7                                | 4.2                                 | 18.6             | 12.5                               |
| Fresh milk and cream .....                     | 19,225           | 7.7                   | 60.7                          | 26.8                       | 14.3                                  | 12.1             | 3.0                                | 4.6                                 | 17.9             | 13.7                               |
| Other dairy products .....                     | 39,692           | 7.4                   | 61.7                          | 29.4                       | 14.9                                  | 10.8             | 2.6                                | 4.0                                 | 18.9             | 12.0                               |
| Fruits and vegetables .....                    | 112,519          | 7.7                   | 61.6                          | 29.3                       | 13.9                                  | 11.6             | 2.8                                | 3.9                                 | 18.7             | 12.0                               |
| Fresh fruits .....                             | 41,670           | 7.7                   | 61.9                          | 29.9                       | 13.7                                  | 11.5             | 3.0                                | 3.8                                 | 19.1             | 11.3                               |
| Fresh vegetables .....                         | 37,063           | 7.8                   | 61.7                          | 30.4                       | 13.4                                  | 11.6             | 2.5                                | 3.9                                 | 18.0             | 12.5                               |
| Processed fruits .....                         | 14,951           | 8.3                   | 60.5                          | 27.6                       | 14.9                                  | 11.5             | 2.8                                | 3.7                                 | 19.6             | 11.7                               |
| Processed vegetables .....                     | 18,835           | 7.0                   | 61.8                          | 27.5                       | 14.7                                  | 12.0             | 3.3                                | 4.3                                 | 18.3             | 12.9                               |
| Other food at home .....                       | 213,454          | 7.3                   | 62.2                          | 28.3                       | 15.1                                  | 11.3             | 3.1                                | 4.3                                 | 18.1             | 12.4                               |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued**

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

| Item  | Aggregate | Self-employed workers | Wage and salary earners       |                            |                                       |                  |                                    |                                     | Retired           | All other, including not reporting |
|---|-----------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|
|   |           |                       | Total wage and salary earners | Managers and professionals | Technical, sales and clerical workers | Service workers  | Construction workers and mechanics | Operators, fabricators and laborers |                   |                                    |
| Sugar and other sweets .....                              | 19,743    | 7.5                   | 60.3                          | 27.7                       | 14.6                                  | 10.6             | 2.4                                | 4.9                                 | 20.4              | 11.8                               |
| Fats and oils .....                                       | 15,452    | 6.7                   | 61.3                          | 26.6                       | 16.1                                  | 10.7             | 3.2                                | 4.7                                 | 19.9              | 12.1                               |
| Miscellaneous foods .....                                 | 113,442   | 7.3                   | 63.2                          | 28.9                       | 15.4                                  | 11.4             | 3.4                                | 4.2                                 | 17.3              | 12.1                               |
| Nonalcoholic beverages .....                              | 57,406    | 7.0                   | 61.0                          | 27.0                       | 15.0                                  | 11.5             | 3.1                                | 4.4                                 | 18.3              | 13.7                               |
| Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips ..... | 7,412     | 8.6                   | 62.5                          | 35.6                       | 10.8                                  | 10.1             | 1.7                                | 4.3                                 | 20.2              | 8.7                                |
| Food away from home .....                                 | 453,865   | 8.4                   | 68.1                          | 34.4                       | 15.0                                  | 11.9             | 2.9                                | 3.9                                 | 14.7              | 8.8                                |
| Alcoholic beverages .....                                 | 76,468    | 9.8                   | 67.4                          | 37.0                       | 15.0                                  | 9.3              | 2.4                                | 3.8                                 | 15.0              | 7.8                                |
| Housing .....   | 2,640,250 | 8.3                   | 64.8                          | 33.0                       | 14.0                                  | 10.8             | 2.3                                | 4.7                                 | 16.9              | 9.9                                |
| Shelter .....   | 1,544,072 | 8.3                   | 66.1                          | 34.2                       | 14.2                                  | 11.0             | 2.2                                | 4.5                                 | 15.8              | 9.8                                |
| Owned dwellings .....                                     | 877,720   | 9.4                   | 65.0                          | 37.2                       | 12.6                                  | 9.3              | 1.8                                | 4.1                                 | 17.6              | 8.0                                |
| Mortgage interest and charges .....                       | 364,770   | 9.1                   | 73.4                          | 42.3                       | 14.4                                  | 10.5             | 1.9                                | 4.3                                 | 8.9               | 8.5                                |
| Property taxes .....                                      | 289,139   | 10.3                  | 61.0                          | 35.0                       | 12.0                                  | 8.7              | 1.6                                | 3.7                                 | 21.2              | 7.5                                |
| Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses .....     | 223,811   | 8.7                   | 56.4                          | 31.7                       | 10.4                                  | 8.1              | 2.0                                | 4.1                                 | 27.2              | 7.8                                |
| Rented dwellings .....                                    | 558,452   | 6.0                   | 69.1                          | 28.9                       | 17.2                                  | 14.4             | 2.9                                | 5.7                                 | 11.7              | 13.2                               |
| Other lodging .....                                       | 107,901   | 11.7                  | 59.2                          | 37.6                       | 11.3                                  | 7.1              | 1.0                                | 2.3                                 | 21.8              | 7.3                                |
| Utilities, fuels, and public services .....               | 532,153   | 7.4                   | 62.5                          | 27.9                       | 14.6                                  | 11.7             | 2.4                                | 5.8                                 | 19.3              | 10.8                               |
| Natural gas .....   | 53,888    | 7.8                   | 61.9                          | 29.0                       | 13.8                                  | 11.5             | 2.2                                | 5.4                                 | 20.9              | 9.5                                |
| Electricity .....   | 196,651   | 7.3                   | 60.4                          | 26.1                       | 14.5                                  | 11.5             | 2.5                                | 5.7                                 | 20.2              | 12.1                               |
| Fuel oil and other fuels .....                            | 15,964    | 11.1                  | 52.6                          | 30.3                       | 8.5                                   | 8.0              | <sup>2</sup> 1.6                   | 4.2                                 | 28.4              | 8.0                                |
| Telephone services .....                                  | 184,982   | 6.9                   | 66.7                          | 29.7                       | 15.6                                  | 12.6             | 2.5                                | 6.4                                 | 16.2              | 10.2                               |
| Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards .....    | 28,853    | 6.6                   | 47.4                          | 21.4                       | 11.5                                  | 9.1              | 1.6                                | 3.8                                 | 35.1              | 10.9                               |
| Cellular phone service .....                              | 156,129   | 6.9                   | 70.3                          | 31.2                       | 16.4                                  | 13.2             | 2.7                                | 6.8                                 | 12.6              | 10.1                               |
| Water and other public services .....                     | 80,668    | 7.8                   | 60.5                          | 27.2                       | 14.3                                  | 11.2             | 2.3                                | 5.5                                 | 21.1              | 10.6                               |
| Household operations .....                                | 200,080   | 8.7                   | 66.4                          | 38.7                       | 13.4                                  | 8.7              | 1.6                                | 4.1                                 | 17.7              | 7.2                                |
| Personal services .....                                   | 62,046    | 5.5                   | 83.2                          | 53.3                       | 15.4                                  | 8.6              | <sup>2</sup> 1.3                   | 4.7                                 | 6.9               | 4.3                                |
| Other household expenses .....                            | 138,034   | 10.1                  | 58.9                          | 32.1                       | 12.5                                  | 8.7              | 1.7                                | 3.8                                 | 22.5              | 8.5                                |
| Housekeeping supplies .....                               | 98,029    | 11.0                  | 58.7                          | 27.7                       | 14.1                                  | 10.4             | 2.5                                | 4.0                                 | 20.4              | 9.9                                |
| Laundry and cleaning supplies .....                       | 24,108    | 10.2                  | 60.5                          | 25.2                       | 14.6                                  | 13.1             | 3.1                                | 4.5                                 | 17.7              | 11.7                               |
| Other household products .....                            | 56,598    | 11.0                  | 58.3                          | 28.5                       | 13.8                                  | 10.1             | 2.1                                | 3.9                                 | 20.8              | 9.9                                |
| Postage and stationery .....                              | 17,323    | 12.0                  | 57.3                          | 28.6                       | 14.7                                  | 7.7              | 2.7                                | 3.6                                 | 23.3              | 7.5                                |
| Household furnishings and equipment .....                 | 265,917   | 8.8                   | 63.0                          | 33.6                       | 12.5                                  | 9.9              | 2.9                                | 4.1                                 | 17.0              | 11.1                               |
| Household textiles .....                                  | 14,576    | 7.8                   | 60.9                          | 30.9                       | 15.6                                  | 10.4             | 1.7                                | 2.3                                 | 22.0              | 9.3                                |
| Furniture .....   | 68,141    | 8.4                   | 66.6                          | 34.9                       | 13.0                                  | 10.3             | 2.4                                | 5.9                                 | 15.0              | 10.0                               |
| Floor coverings .....                                     | 3,327     | 5.8                   | 68.6                          | 44.9                       | 12.1                                  | 6.2              | <sup>2</sup> 1.6                   | 3.7                                 | 18.9              | 6.7                                |
| Major appliances .....                                    | 39,911    | 8.4                   | 63.4                          | 30.4                       | 13.8                                  | 10.8             | 2.4                                | 6.0                                 | 17.1              | 11.1                               |
| Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares .....          | 15,545    | 8.3                   | 65.0                          | 29.0                       | 12.2                                  | 16.1             | 3.1                                | 4.6                                 | 17.3              | 9.5                                |
| Miscellaneous household equipment .....                   | 124,416   | 9.5                   | 60.8                          | 34.5                       | 11.5                                  | 8.6              | 3.5                                | 2.7                                 | 17.4              | 12.2                               |
| Apparel and services .....                                | 244,915   | 8.8                   | 68.2                          | 33.2                       | 14.9                                  | 13.6             | 2.5                                | 4.0                                 | 12.5              | 10.5                               |
| Men and boys .....  | 55,134    | 7.2                   | 70.6                          | 32.4                       | 14.6                                  | 15.0             | 3.6                                | 4.9                                 | 11.1              | 11.2                               |
| Men, 16 and over .....                                    | 44,202    | 7.1                   | 69.8                          | 31.4                       | 14.9                                  | 15.0             | 3.6                                | 4.9                                 | 12.4              | 10.7                               |
| Boys, 2 to 15 .....                                       | 10,932    | 7.4                   | 73.7                          | 36.4                       | 13.3                                  | 15.3             | 3.8                                | 4.9                                 | 5.9               | 12.9                               |
| Women and girls .....                                     | 99,043    | 10.4                  | 67.5                          | 33.1                       | 16.5                                  | 11.9             | 1.8                                | 4.1                                 | 13.2              | 8.9                                |
| Women, 16 and over .....                                  | 83,668    | 11.0                  | 65.4                          | 32.5                       | 16.0                                  | 11.0             | 1.9                                | 3.9                                 | 14.9              | 8.8                                |
| Girls, 2 to 15 .....                                      | 15,376    | 7.1                   | 79.0                          | 36.2                       | 18.9                                  | 16.8             | 1.6                                | 5.5                                 | 4.2               | 9.7                                |
| Children under 2 .....                                    | 10,242    | 9.4                   | 71.2                          | 35.0                       | 13.7                                  | 15.1             | <sup>2</sup> 4.6                   | <sup>2</sup> 2.9                    | 5.3               | 14.0                               |
| Footwear .....  | 51,372    | 7.4                   | 66.5                          | 28.8                       | 15.3                                  | 16.6             | 2.4                                | 3.4                                 | 14.3              | 11.8                               |
| Other apparel products and services .....                 | 29,124    | 8.5                   | 68.3                          | 42.1                       | 10.1                                  | 10.5             | 2.2                                | 3.4                                 | 12.2              | 11.0                               |
| Transportation .....                                      | 1,282,692 | 7.5                   | 68.1                          | 33.5                       | 14.6                                  | 10.8             | 3.0                                | 6.3                                 | 15.2              | 9.2                                |
| Vehicle purchases (net outlay) .....                      | 522,435   | 5.5                   | 71.4                          | 35.0                       | 14.8                                  | 10.3             | 3.4                                | 8.0                                 | 14.1              | 9.0                                |
| Cars and trucks, new .....                                | 239,926   | 5.6                   | 67.6                          | 39.3                       | 13.4                                  | 7.0              | <sup>2</sup> 2.2                   | 5.8                                 | 17.8              | 9.1                                |
| Cars and trucks, used .....                               | 273,899   | 5.5                   | 74.7                          | 31.6                       | 15.9                                  | 13.2             | 4.4                                | 9.5                                 | 10.8              | 8.9                                |
| Other vehicles .....                                      | 8,610     | <sup>2</sup> 6        | 72.7                          | 25.7                       | <sup>2</sup> 15.3                     | <sup>2</sup> 8.0 | <sup>2</sup> 4.7                   | 19.0                                | <sup>2</sup> 17.6 | <sup>2</sup> 9.1                   |
| Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil .....                | 277,165   | 7.6                   | 68.8                          | 30.7                       | 15.9                                  | 12.2             | 3.2                                | 6.8                                 | 13.8              | 9.7                                |
| Other vehicle expenses .....                              | 375,532   | 8.8                   | 65.1                          | 32.7                       | 14.4                                  | 10.7             | 2.8                                | 4.5                                 | 16.9              | 9.2                                |
| Vehicle finance charges .....                             | 29,143    | 6.9                   | 74.4                          | 34.1                       | 17.5                                  | 12.8             | 3.0                                | 7.0                                 | 10.6              | 8.2                                |
| Maintenance and repairs .....                             | 116,921   | 8.2                   | 64.1                          | 30.6                       | 14.4                                  | 10.0             | 3.1                                | 6.1                                 | 18.3              | 9.5                                |
| Vehicle insurance .....                                   | 128,054   | 9.2                   | 60.4                          | 30.1                       | 13.2                                  | 11.0             | <sup>2</sup> 3.1                   | <sup>2</sup> 3.0                    | 18.9              | 11.4                               |
| Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges ..... | 101,413   | 9.4                   | 69.3                          | 38.0                       | 15.0                                  | 10.4             | 2.1                                | 3.8                                 | 14.8              | 6.5                                |
| Public and other transportation .....                     | 107,561   | 12.8                  | 61.2                          | 36.4                       | 11.3                                  | 9.5              | 1.3                                | 2.7                                 | 17.5              | 8.6                                |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2018 — Continued**

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

| Item   | Aggregate    | Self-employed workers | Wage and salary earners       |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     | Retired | All other, including not reporting |
|--|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|
|  |              |                       | Total wage and salary earners | Managers and professionals | Technical, sales and clerical workers | Service workers | Construction workers and mechanics | Operators, fabricators and laborers |         |                                    |
| Healthcare .....   | 652,982      | 7.8                   | 55.5                          | 28.2                       | 12.4                                  | 8.8             | 1.8                                | 4.3                                 | 27.9    | 8.8                                |
| Health insurance .....   | 447,507      | 7.5                   | 55.8                          | 28.1                       | 12.8                                  | 9.1             | 1.7                                | 4.2                                 | 28.8    | 7.9                                |
| Medical services .....   | 119,426      | 8.7                   | 58.4                          | 31.7                       | 11.9                                  | 7.8             | 1.9                                | 5.0                                 | 22.1    | 10.9                               |
| Drugs .....  | 63,492       | 8.5                   | 48.0                          | 23.2                       | 10.5                                  | 8.3             | 2.5                                | 3.5                                 | 31.4    | 12.1                               |
| Medical supplies .....   | 22,556       | 6.6                   | 54.6                          | 27.9                       | 12.2                                  | 8.4             | 1.8                                | 4.4                                 | 31.8    | 7.1                                |
| Entertainment .....  | 423,720      | 8.4                   | 64.0                          | 35.4                       | 13.6                                  | 8.8             | 1.8                                | 4.4                                 | 17.7    | 9.9                                |
| Fees and admissions .....  | 100,636      | 11.9                  | 65.7                          | 42.2                       | 11.4                                  | 7.7             | 1.0                                | 3.5                                 | 13.2    | 9.2                                |
| Audio and visual equipment and services .....  | 135,311      | 6.9                   | 62.2                          | 29.0                       | 14.4                                  | 10.9            | 2.2                                | 5.6                                 | 20.5    | 10.4                               |
| Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment .....  | 107,134      | 8.9                   | 65.3                          | 32.2                       | 16.2                                  | 10.7            | 2.7                                | 3.5                                 | 16.8    | 9.0                                |
| Pets .....   | 86,945       | 8.8                   | 65.4                          | 31.3                       | 16.7                                  | 10.6            | 3.0                                | 3.7                                 | 17.6    | 8.1                                |
| Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment .....  | 20,189       | 9.3                   | 64.8                          | 35.9                       | 13.8                                  | 11.1            | <sup>2</sup> 1.5                   | 2.4                                 | 13.1    | 12.8                               |
| Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services .....  | 80,639       | 5.6                   | 63.5                          | 41.8                       | 11.8                                  | 4.4             | .8                                 | 4.7                                 | 19.9    | 11.0                               |
| Personal care products and services .....  | 100,865      | 7.9                   | 65.8                          | 33.4                       | 15.6                                  | 10.9            | 2.2                                | 3.8                                 | 17.4    | 8.8                                |
| Reading .....  | 14,178       | 8.9                   | 51.6                          | 27.8                       | 11.8                                  | 7.7             | 1.5                                | 2.8                                 | 32.5    | 7.0                                |
| Education .....  | 184,932      | 12.1                  | 71.7                          | 45.0                       | 11.9                                  | 9.4             | 1.8                                | 3.5                                 | 6.9     | 9.4                                |
| Tobacco products and smoking supplies .....  | 45,556       | 5.1                   | 64.0                          | 19.5                       | 16.7                                  | 14.0            | 4.7                                | 9.2                                 | 12.5    | 18.4                               |
| Miscellaneous .....  | 130,444      | 8.6                   | 59.6                          | 31.4                       | 12.0                                  | 10.3            | 2.0                                | 3.8                                 | 22.6    | 9.2                                |
| Cash contributions .....   | 248,127      | 9.3                   | 54.3                          | 32.1                       | 10.1                                  | 6.5             | 1.7                                | 3.8                                 | 27.8    | 8.6                                |
| Personal insurance and pensions .....  | 958,921      | 13.1                  | 74.3                          | 42.1                       | 15.0                                  | 10.2            | 2.3                                | 4.7                                 | 7.4     | 5.2                                |
| Life and other personal insurance .....  | 61,099       | 11.2                  | 58.5                          | 33.7                       | 11.9                                  | 8.3             | 1.0                                | 3.6                                 | 22.4    | 7.9                                |
| Pensions and Social Security .....   | 897,823      | 13.2                  | 75.4                          | 42.7                       | 15.2                                  | 10.4            | 2.4                                | 4.7                                 | 6.4     | 5.0                                |
| Sources of income and personal taxes:  |              |                       |                               |                            |                                       |                 |                                    |                                     |         |                                    |
| Money income before taxes .....  | \$10,335,717 | 11.1                  | 71.1                          | 39.0                       | 14.4                                  | 10.5            | 2.3                                | 4.9                                 | 11.1    | 6.7                                |
| Wages and salaries .....   | 8,090,941    | 8.0                   | 83.3                          | 46.1                       | 16.8                                  | 11.8            | 2.8                                | 5.7                                 | 3.0     | 5.7                                |
| Self-employment income .....   | 687,710      | 57.4                  | 31.0                          | 16.6                       | 6.9                                   | 4.9             | 1.0                                | 1.6                                 | 3.9     | 7.7                                |
| Social Security, private and government retirement .....   | 1,138,817    | 4.3                   | 20.1                          | 8.0                        | 4.7                                   | 5.3             | .4                                 | 1.8                                 | 65.8    | 9.8                                |
| Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income .....  | 255,147      | 18.1                  | 38.6                          | 26.6                       | 4.9                                   | 5.2             | .4                                 | 1.4                                 | 36.1    | 7.2                                |
| Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) ..... | 59,199       | 3.1                   | 38.0                          | 7.4                        | 10.1                                  | 14.1            | 1.5                                | 4.9                                 | 11.5    | 47.3                               |
| Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support .....  | 62,650       | 4.5                   | 47.4                          | 23.1                       | 12.4                                  | 8.8             | .9                                 | 2.2                                 | 29.4    | 18.7                               |
| Other income .....   | 41,253       | 8.0                   | 55.4                          | 21.5                       | 11.8                                  | 15.4            | <sup>2</sup> 2.0                   | 4.6                                 | 11.4    | 25.2                               |
| Personal taxes (contains some imputed values) .....  | 1,497,670    | 17.0                  | 74.4                          | 48.1                       | 13.2                                  | 8.1             | 1.9                                | 3.1                                 | 4.7     | 3.9                                |
| Federal income taxes .....   | 1,187,149    | 17.5                  | 73.8                          | 48.4                       | 12.7                                  | 7.9             | 1.8                                | 2.9                                 | 4.8     | 3.8                                |
| State and local income taxes .....   | 300,289      | 15.2                  | 76.6                          | 47.6                       | 14.1                                  | 8.9             | 2.2                                | 3.8                                 | 3.8     | 4.4                                |
| Other taxes .....  | 10,232       | 8.8                   | 74.3                          | 26.6                       | 36.8                                  | 6.8             | <sup>2</sup> 8                     | <sup>2</sup> 3.2                    | 12.3    | 4.6                                |
| Income after taxes .....   | 8,838,047    | 10.1                  | 70.6                          | 37.5                       | 14.7                                  | 10.9            | 2.4                                | 5.2                                 | 12.1    | 7.2                                |

<sup>1</sup> Value is too small to display.

<sup>2</sup> Data are likely to have large sampling errors.