

**Table 2100. Race of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019**

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races <sup>1</sup>	Asian	
Number of consumer units (in thousands) .....	132,242	114,554	108,246	6,308	17,688
Percent distribution of consumer units .....	100.0	86.6	81.9	4.8	13.4
Consumer unit characteristics (mean values):					
Income before taxes .....	\$82,852	\$86,743	\$85,417	\$109,492	\$57,649
Income after taxes .....	71,487	74,436	73,341	93,221	52,389
Age of reference person .....	51.6	52.1	52.4	45.8	48.3
Average number in consumer unit:					
People .....	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.8	2.4
Children under 18 .....	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7
Adults 65 and older .....	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3
Earners .....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.2
Vehicles .....	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.4
Percent distribution:					
Reference person:					
Men .....	48	50	49	57	39
Women .....	52	50	51	43	61
Housing tenure:					
Homeowner .....	64	67	68	54	43
With mortgage .....	37	39	39	35	29
Without mortgage .....	27	28	29	19	14
Renter .....	36	33	32	46	57
Race of reference person:					
Black or African-American .....	13	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100
White, Asian, and all other races .....	87	100	100	100	n.a.
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:					
Hispanic or Latino .....	14	15	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	2
Not Hispanic or Latino .....	86	85	84	100	98
Education of reference person:					
Elementary (1-8) .....	3	3	3	1	2
High school (9-12) .....	30	29	30	16	35
College .....	67	68	67	82	63
Never attended and other .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
At least one vehicle owned or leased .....	89	91	91	84	80
Annual aggregate expenditures .....	\$8,333,301	90.1	84.5	5.6	9.9
Food .....	1,078,750	90.6	84.9	5.7	9.4
Food at home .....	613,097	90.2	84.9	5.3	9.8
Cereals and bakery products .....	76,992	90.5	85.0	5.4	9.5
Cereals and cereal products .....	24,233	89.3	81.7	7.6	10.7
Bakery products .....	52,759	91.0	86.6	4.4	9.0
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs .....	129,460	87.8	82.3	5.5	12.2
Beef .....	35,694	90.4	85.4	5.0	9.6
Pork .....	24,650	88.8	83.9	4.8	11.2
Other meats .....	17,044	87.4	83.7	3.7	12.6
Poultry .....	24,966	85.7	80.9	4.8	14.3
Fish and seafood .....	19,390	83.8	74.2	9.6	16.2
Eggs .....	7,716	90.5	84.3	6.2	9.5
Dairy products .....	60,061	92.3	87.8	4.4	7.7
Fresh milk and cream .....	18,536	91.5	85.5	6.0	8.5
Other dairy products .....	41,526	92.6	88.9	3.7	7.4
Fruits and vegetables .....	115,700	90.1	83.2	6.9	9.9
Fresh fruits .....	42,493	90.4	83.1	7.4	9.6
Fresh vegetables .....	39,015	90.8	82.6	8.2	9.2
Processed fruits .....	14,824	88.3	83.1	5.2	11.7
Processed vegetables .....	19,367	89.4	84.8	4.6	10.6
Other food at home .....	230,883	91.0	86.5	4.5	9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2100. Race of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued**

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races <sup>1</sup>	Asian	
Sugar and other sweets.....	21,794	90.8	85.7	5.1	9.2
Fats and oils.....	15,153	89.1	84.7	4.4	10.9
Miscellaneous foods.....	125,665	91.4	86.5	4.9	8.6
Nonalcoholic beverages.....	60,075	90.3	86.7	3.6	9.7
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips.....	8,196	94.4	89.3	5.2	5.6
Food away from home.....	465,653	91.2	84.8	6.3	8.8
Alcoholic beverages.....	76,493	95.3	91.9	3.4	4.7
Housing.....	2,734,285	88.9	83.2	5.7	11.1
Shelter.....	1,612,057	88.6	82.1	6.5	11.4
Owned dwellings.....	898,894	92.0	85.9	6.1	8.0
Mortgage interest and charges.....	364,926	90.9	84.1	6.8	9.1
Property taxes.....	285,524	93.6	86.6	7.0	6.4
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses.....	248,444	91.7	87.7	4.0	8.3
Rented dwellings.....	586,042	82.2	74.9	7.4	17.8
Other lodging.....	127,121	94.1	88.6	5.5	5.9
Utilities, fuels, and public services.....	536,253	87.6	83.3	4.3	12.4
Natural gas.....	55,020	86.8	81.3	5.5	13.2
Electricity.....	194,628	87.1	83.2	3.9	12.9
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	14,954	93.9	92.1	1.8	6.1
Telephone services.....	186,323	87.3	82.9	4.4	12.7
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards.....	25,241	86.5	83.7	2.7	13.5
Cellular phone service.....	161,082	87.5	82.8	4.7	12.5
Water and other public services.....	85,327	88.8	84.0	4.7	11.2
Household operations.....	207,591	90.4	84.3	6.1	9.6
Personal services.....	64,603	91.3	82.0	9.3	8.7
Other household expenses.....	142,988	90.0	85.3	4.7	10.0
Housekeeping supplies.....	101,081	90.8	86.9	3.8	9.2
Laundry and cleaning supplies.....	24,466	87.4	83.5	3.9	12.6
Other household products.....	60,451	91.6	87.9	3.7	8.4
Postage and stationery.....	16,164	92.6	88.5	4.1	7.4
Household furnishings and equipment.....	277,303	91.6	87.5	4.1	8.4
Household textiles.....	17,309	89.8	86.5	3.3	10.2
Furniture.....	68,897	89.1	85.0	4.1	10.9
Floor coverings.....	3,315	94.4	92.6	1.9	5.6
Major appliances.....	42,534	90.9	87.5	3.5	9.1
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares.....	15,681	90.4	84.3	6.1	9.6
Miscellaneous household equipment.....	129,567	93.4	89.2	4.2	6.6
Apparel and services.....	248,692	86.5	81.4	5.1	13.5
Men and boys.....	59,093	89.9	84.2	5.7	10.1
Men, 16 and over.....	45,894	91.7	86.5	5.2	8.3
Boys, 2 to 15.....	13,199	83.8	76.2	7.5	16.2
Women and girls.....	92,986	86.1	80.9	5.3	13.9
Women, 16 and over.....	79,473	87.2	82.0	5.2	12.8
Girls, 2 to 15.....	13,513	79.9	74.3	5.6	20.1
Children under 2.....	9,966	92.8	84.3	8.5	7.2
Footwear.....	55,289	80.9	76.8	4.1	19.1
Other apparel products and services.....	31,357	89.1	85.1	4.0	10.9
Transportation.....	1,420,566	89.4	84.4	5.1	10.6
Vehicle purchases (net outlay).....	581,033	90.6	86.2	4.4	9.4
Cars and trucks, new.....	259,160	94.2	88.4	5.9	5.8
Cars and trucks, used.....	314,094	87.4	84.1	3.3	12.6
Other vehicles.....	7,779	97.5	95.8	<sup>3</sup> 1.6	<sup>3</sup> 2.5
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil.....	276,931	88.5	83.9	4.7	11.5
Other vehicle expenses.....	459,390	88.2	83.5	4.7	11.8
Vehicle finance charges.....	33,277	86.8	82.8	4.0	13.2
Maintenance and repairs.....	117,224	88.8	84.5	4.3	11.2
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges.....	104,536	90.7	84.8	5.9	9.3
Vehicle insurance.....	204,352	86.8	82.4	4.4	13.2
Public and other transportation.....	103,212	90.7	79.2	11.5	9.3
Healthcare.....	686,691	91.4	87.1	4.3	8.6
Health insurance.....	466,729	89.9	85.2	4.7	10.1
Medical services.....	130,142	95.2	91.5	3.7	4.8
Drugs.....	64,211	93.3	90.1	3.2	6.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 2100. Race of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2019 — Continued**

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	White and all other races, and Asian			Black or African-American
		Total	White and all other races <sup>1</sup>	Asian	
Medical supplies.....	25,610	94.4	90.7	3.7	5.6
Entertainment.....	408,392	93.4	88.5	4.8	6.6
Fees and admissions.....	116,302	95.8	89.5	6.3	4.2
Audio and visual equipment and services.....	132,230	87.9	83.9	4.0	12.1
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	108,457	96.5	91.5	4.9	3.5
Pets.....	89,952	96.9	91.8	5.1	3.1
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	18,505	94.1	90.1	4.0	5.9
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services.....	51,404	95.4	92.1	3.3	4.6
Personal care products and services.....	103,912	87.9	83.3	4.5	12.1
Reading.....	12,167	92.5	88.5	4.0	7.5
Education.....	190,849	92.0	81.8	10.2	8.0
Tobacco products and smoking supplies.....	42,314	90.3	88.3	2.0	9.7
Miscellaneous.....	118,856	91.6	86.7	4.9	8.4
Cash contributions.....	263,854	92.4	87.1	5.3	7.6
Personal insurance and pensions.....	947,479	90.9	83.9	6.9	9.1
Life and other personal insurance.....	68,706	88.1	82.0	6.1	11.9
Pensions and Social Security.....	878,774	91.1	84.1	7.0	8.9
Sources of income and personal taxes:					
Money income before taxes.....	\$10,956,495	90.7	84.4	6.3	9.3
Wages and salaries.....	8,557,137	90.4	83.2	7.2	9.6
Self-employment income.....	786,437	92.4	87.7	4.7	7.6
Social Security, private and government retirement.....	1,177,207	91.3	89.1	2.2	8.7
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income.....	259,431	97.6	95.1	2.5	2.4
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP).....	56,396	75.0	69.3	5.7	25.0
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support.....	74,314	85.8	84.3	<sup>3</sup> 1.5	14.2
Other income.....	45,572	88.8	79.7	9.0	11.2
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values).....	1,502,850	93.8	87.0	6.8	6.2
Federal income taxes.....	1,167,872	94.1	87.4	6.7	5.9
State and local income taxes.....	326,607	92.8	85.4	7.4	7.2
Other taxes.....	8,371	94.0	89.3	<sup>3</sup> 4.7	6.0
Income after taxes.....	9,453,645	90.2	84.0	6.2	9.8

<sup>1</sup> All other races includes Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander, American Indian or Alaska Native, and approximately 2 percent reporting more than one race.

<sup>2</sup> Value is too small to display.

<sup>3</sup> Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

n.a. Not applicable.