

**Table 3414. Consumer units of two or more people by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017-2018**

Item	Total two or more	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 and more
Number of consumer units (in thousands) .....	92,673	5,714	10,577	9,144	7,846	12,953	16,339	15,486	14,613
Consumer unit characteristics:									
Income before taxes .....	\$92,214	\$7,527	\$23,206	\$34,892	\$44,896	\$59,572	\$83,913	\$120,804	\$244,467
Income after taxes .....	79,235	8,336	25,429	36,069	44,396	56,390	76,047	104,660	188,487
Age of reference person .....	49.7	48.6	52.5	54.4	51.1	49.2	47.8	47.5	49.3
Average number in consumer unit:									
People .....	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2
Children under 18 .....	.8	.9	.8	.7	.7	.8	.8	.9	.8
Adults 65 and older .....	.4	.4	.6	.7	.6	.4	.3	.2	.2
Earners .....	1.6	.7	.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.2
Vehicles .....	2.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9
Percent distribution:									
Reference person:									
Men .....	48	34	39	43	42	48	51	54	58
Women .....	52	66	61	57	58	52	49	46	42
Housing tenure:									
Homeowner .....	70	44	51	62	61	65	72	82	90
With mortgage .....	44	17	16	23	31	37	51	63	70
Without mortgage .....	26	27	35	39	30	28	21	20	20
Renter .....	30	56	49	38	39	35	28	18	10
Race of reference person:									
Black or African-American .....	12	21	19	15	13	13	11	9	6
White, Asian, and all other races .....	88	79	81	85	87	87	89	91	94
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:									
Hispanic or Latino .....	15	22	21	20	19	19	15	11	6
Not Hispanic or Latino .....	85	78	79	80	81	81	85	89	94
Education of reference person:									
Elementary (1-8) .....	3	8	7	5	4	4	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
High school (9-12) .....	28	45	47	42	37	32	24	18	9
College .....	68	46	46	53	59	64	73	81	91
Never attended and other .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
At least one vehicle owned or leased .....	94	76	85	94	94	96	97	97	97
Average annual expenditures .....	\$70,640	\$34,077	\$36,621	\$44,847	\$48,961	\$55,389	\$67,428	\$86,601	\$137,311
Food .....	9,198	5,596	5,821	6,544	7,142	7,911	9,074	11,207	14,857
Food at home .....	5,238	3,749	3,943	4,210	4,368	4,727	5,189	6,120	7,384
Cereals and bakery products .....	678	496	511	557	567	626	672	774	948
Cereals and cereal products .....	215	166	168	177	174	194	213	262	281
Bakery products .....	463	330	343	380	394	432	459	512	666
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs .....	1,145	886	920	949	1,038	1,037	1,097	1,321	1,546
Beef .....	308	247	249	253	273	296	303	357	392
Pork .....	220	177	197	204	202	207	205	244	274
Other meats .....	155	110	113	127	153	146	154	177	204
Poultry .....	218	180	175	180	186	188	207	263	294
Fish and seafood .....	174	115	128	128	164	134	162	202	282
Eggs .....	71	58	58	56	60	65	65	79	100
Dairy products .....	532	343	388	411	425	476	541	635	768
Fresh milk and cream .....	174	135	139	149	147	159	176	192	232
Other dairy products .....	359	208	249	262	278	316	365	443	536
Fruits and vegetables .....	1,006	688	756	771	793	898	1,003	1,185	1,467
Fresh fruits .....	375	250	276	272	279	317	369	461	576
Fresh vegetables .....	331	209	240	246	260	295	333	392	496
Processed fruits .....	132	97	97	111	109	124	139	146	181
Processed vegetables .....	167	132	144	143	146	162	162	187	214
Other food at home .....	1,877	1,336	1,369	1,522	1,544	1,691	1,875	2,204	2,656
Sugar and other sweets .....	178	119	133	157	151	163	174	200	253
Fats and oils .....	140	107	113	128	125	122	139	159	183
Miscellaneous foods .....	992	693	683	754	798	901	986	1,210	1,430
Nonalcoholic beverages .....	499	386	415	438	431	458	514	552	641

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3414. Consumer units of two or more people by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017-2018 — Continued**

Item	Total two or more	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 and more
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips .....	68	31	25	45	41	48	62	84	148
Food away from home.....	3,961	1,847	1,879	2,334	2,773	3,183	3,885	5,088	7,473
Alcoholic beverages .....	642	202	201	266	364	465	589	866	1,489
Housing.....	22,561	13,064	13,693	15,181	16,746	18,540	21,655	26,237	41,083
Shelter .....	13,023	7,420	7,881	8,231	9,324	10,303	12,484	15,036	24,802
Owned dwellings .....	8,128	2,769	2,956	3,810	4,484	5,374	7,527	10,641	19,075
Mortgage interest and charges .....	3,737	935	857	1,226	1,754	2,260	3,657	5,418	9,171
Property taxes .....	2,518	1,015	995	1,390	1,506	1,721	2,220	3,106	5,873
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses.....	1,873	820	1,105	1,194	1,224	1,393	1,649	2,117	4,032
Rented dwellings.....	3,940	4,397	4,676	3,957	4,392	4,386	4,225	3,273	2,968
Other lodging.....	955	254	248	464	448	544	733	1,122	2,758
Utilities, fuels, and public services .....	4,568	3,226	3,409	3,934	4,035	4,274	4,693	5,141	6,131
Natural gas .....	450	305	304	357	398	396	441	520	682
Electricity.....	1,661	1,403	1,428	1,563	1,549	1,586	1,654	1,720	2,060
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	124	74	100	106	99	96	104	139	215
Telephone services .....	1,637	971	1,082	1,324	1,377	1,554	1,772	1,965	2,210
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards .....	245	202	229	277	255	218	230	241	292
Cellular phone service .....	1,393	769	854	1,048	1,122	1,336	1,542	1,725	1,918
Water and other public services .....	697	472	495	584	612	642	721	796	964
Household operations .....	1,753	730	767	972	1,060	1,201	1,445	2,103	4,192
Personal services.....	608	181	158	161	242	312	469	852	1,739
Other household expenses .....	1,145	550	610	811	818	889	976	1,252	2,453
Housekeeping supplies .....	857	486	590	678	720	718	832	1,015	1,351
Laundry and cleaning supplies .....	211	131	169	187	247	173	213	228	279
Other household products.....	492	258	330	374	374	401	477	605	810
Postage and stationery .....	154	98	91	117	98	144	143	182	262
Household furnishings and equipment.....	2,359	1,202	1,046	1,365	1,607	2,044	2,200	2,942	4,607
Household textiles.....	129	68	88	99	100	106	110	182	199
Furniture .....	629	350	302	375	368	484	550	817	1,295
Floor coverings.....	34	10	7	13	13	17	22	32	116
Major appliances .....	357	216	146	249	265	314	348	413	671
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares .....	143	57	99	84	99	122	148	160	264
Miscellaneous household equipment.....	1,067	501	404	546	762	1,001	1,023	1,338	2,063
Apparel and services .....	2,197	1,274	1,235	1,478	1,421	1,539	2,082	2,682	4,298
Men and boys .....	509	224	248	356	348	360	461	618	1,052
Men, 16 and over .....	385	129	159	259	255	254	353	458	869
Boys, 2 to 15 .....	123	95	88	97	93	107	108	160	183
Women and girls .....	866	502	453	548	569	566	807	1,090	1,752
Women, 16 and over .....	710	412	347	457	470	462	661	878	1,466
Girls, 2 to 15 .....	156	91	106	91	99	104	146	213	286
Children under 2.....	102	77	83	72	91	82	108	130	131
Footwear.....	462	334	311	343	245	377	477	566	752
Other apparel products and services .....	259	137	140	159	168	154	228	278	610
Transportation .....	11,574	5,413	6,224	7,923	7,895	9,950	11,580	14,513	20,416
Vehicle purchases (net outlay) .....	4,958	2,065	2,517	3,487	2,866	4,174	4,815	6,482	9,143
Cars and trucks, new .....	2,299	917	1,142	1,835	1,205	1,592	1,931	2,926	4,927
Cars and trucks, used .....	2,589	1,133	1,372	1,605	1,637	2,520	2,785	3,460	4,087
Other vehicles .....	70	<sup>2</sup> 15	<sup>2</sup> 3	<sup>2</sup> 47	<sup>2</sup> 24	62	99	96	128
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil .....	2,448	1,459	1,580	1,869	2,054	2,263	2,677	3,054	3,303
Other vehicle expenses.....	3,273	1,529	1,772	2,146	2,571	2,963	3,369	3,942	5,564
Vehicle finance charges .....	277	110	113	160	198	233	311	403	442
Maintenance and repairs .....	1,028	497	600	712	806	908	1,039	1,273	1,693
Vehicle insurance .....	1,093	<sup>2</sup> 523	704	746	1,047	1,157	1,195	1,210	1,526
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges .....	876	398	355	527	519	665	825	1,055	1,904
Public and other transportation .....	895	360	356	421	404	550	720	1,034	2,406
Healthcare .....	5,707	2,949	3,450	4,772	4,851	5,121	5,808	6,989	8,508
Health insurance .....	3,930	1,968	2,463	3,441	3,345	3,572	4,059	4,800	5,632
Medical services.....	1,043	514	450	645	828	836	1,046	1,401	1,848
Drugs.....	544	333	409	563	522	547	516	577	713
Medical supplies .....	189	135	128	123	157	166	188	211	315
Entertainment .....	3,815	1,852	1,668	2,704	2,584	2,660	3,550	4,713	7,850

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3414. Consumer units of two or more people by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017-2018 — Continued**

Item	Total two or more	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 and more
Fees and admissions .....	919	328	230	329	407	526	751	1,111	2,622
Audio and visual equipment and services.....	1,136	689	725	902	966	1,004	1,108	1,359	1,753
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	997	304	510	489	777	789	1,031	1,187	1,993
Pets .....	807	235	416	391	635	623	804	947	1,682
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	190	68	94	98	142	166	227	240	311
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services .....	765	531	203	984	434	342	660	1,056	1,481
Personal care products and services .....	876	417	447	584	657	670	844	1,100	1,642
Reading .....	118	48	53	94	72	99	121	139	221
Education.....	1,736	690	521	401	554	694	1,088	1,991	5,870
Tobacco products and smoking supplies .....	378	393	380	421	436	423	429	339	258
Miscellaneous .....	1,103	456	499	804	1,111	991	887	1,161	2,254
Cash contributions.....	2,100	701	905	1,155	1,385	1,379	1,737	2,398	5,217
Personal insurance and pensions .....	8,634	1,021	1,525	2,520	3,745	4,947	7,984	12,267	23,349
Life and other personal insurance.....	537	212	273	345	380	348	485	661	1,154
Pensions and Social Security.....	8,097	810	1,252	2,175	3,365	4,599	7,499	11,606	22,195
Sources of income and personal taxes:									
Money income before taxes .....	\$92,214	\$7,527	\$23,206	\$34,892	\$44,896	\$59,572	\$83,913	\$120,804	\$244,467
Wages and salaries.....	74,087	2,750	11,104	19,086	29,608	44,996	70,047	104,425	204,021
Self-employment income.....	6,120	-99	591	978	1,476	2,473	3,989	6,229	23,764
Social Security, private and government retirement .....	8,620	2,459	9,278	13,249	11,873	10,207	7,782	7,212	6,934
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income .....	2,113	84	118	355	759	849	967	1,965	8,737
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) .....	504	1,749	1,431	740	587	334	218	97	56
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support .....	493	224	399	358	331	440	730	643	461
Other income.....	276	360	284	126	263	273	181	232	495
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values) .....	12,979	-810	-2,223	-1,177	500	3,182	7,866	16,144	55,980
Federal income taxes.....	10,197	-717	-2,137	-1,329	24	2,184	5,809	12,411	45,731
State and local income taxes .....	2,704	-113	-115	122	440	938	2,007	3,576	10,099
Other taxes.....	78	21	30	30	36	60	51	157	150
Income after taxes .....	79,235	8,336	25,429	36,069	44,396	56,390	76,047	104,660	188,487
Addenda:									
Net change in total assets and liabilities .....	\$16,087	-\$2,143	\$2,620	\$4,532	\$7,220	\$9,620	\$8,728	\$24,258	\$50,251
Net change in total assets.....	28,363	3,839	4,845	8,950	12,252	17,223	21,365	41,557	79,489
Net change in total liabilities.....	12,276	5,982	2,225	4,418	5,031	7,603	12,636	17,299	29,238
Other financial information:									
Other money receipts.....	983	372	125	437	410	673	573	635	3,595
Mortgage principal paid on owned property.....	-2,500	-730	-582	-906	-1,099	-1,454	-2,214	-3,500	-6,519
Estimated market value of owned home.....	225,109	102,605	98,916	137,511	142,790	159,882	195,672	268,736	507,854
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home .....	1,203	575	604	811	837	921	1,133	1,493	2,346
Gifts of goods and services, total .....	1,365	772	385	553	710	795	1,013	1,539	3,871
Food .....	106	80	30	28	61	71	74	141	274
Alcoholic beverages .....	18	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	3	12	15	12	32	42
Housing .....	265	147	102	110	173	196	205	322	640
Housekeeping supplies.....	37	<sup>27</sup>	14	21	17	43	35	50	70
Household textiles.....	8	<sup>21</sup>	<sup>21</sup>	<sup>25</sup>	<sup>213</sup>	<sup>25</sup>	9	10	17
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares.....	25	<sup>25</sup>	<sup>27</sup>	<sup>24</sup>	16	22	21	29	69
Major appliances.....	8	<sup>24</sup>	<sup>22</sup>	<sup>21</sup>	7	8	8	15	12
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares .....	17	<sup>21</sup>	<sup>25</sup>	<sup>23</sup>	<sup>210</sup>	14	13	13	57
Miscellaneous household equipment.....	53	33	20	17	27	43	53	93	89

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 3414. Consumer units of two or more people by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 2017-2018 — Continued**

Item	Total two or more	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 and more
Other housing.....	140	101	60	62	100	83	87	141	395
Apparel and services.....	225	88	126	145	180	180	214	280	415
Males, 2 and over.....	56	20	32	40	50	48	46	63	108
Females, 2 and over.....	88	33	36	54	61	64	101	95	183
Children under 2.....	35	<sup>2</sup> 17	26	<sup>2</sup> 20	35	28	29	52	54
Other apparel products and services.....	46	<sup>2</sup> 17	32	31	34	40	38	70	70
Jewelry and watches.....	7	<sup>2</sup> 1	<sup>2</sup> 4	<sup>2</sup> 2	<sup>2</sup> 7	<sup>2</sup> 3	9	10	14
All other apparel products and services.....	39	<sup>2</sup> 16	28	29	28	38	29	60	57
Transportation.....	140	34	33	52	33	75	128	169	411
Healthcare.....	20	<sup>2</sup> 4	( <sup>1</sup> )	<sup>2</sup> 8	<sup>2</sup> 6	20	18	32	49
Entertainment.....	111	26	34	45	74	90	130	133	234
Toys, games, arts and crafts, and tricycles.....	43	<sup>2</sup> 10	<sup>2</sup> 22	13	25	51	41	49	85
Other entertainment.....	68	16	11	31	50	39	89	84	149
Personal care products and services.....	16	10	8	17	9	8	13	26	28
Reading.....	3	<sup>2</sup> 1	1	4	2	2	3	5	5
Education.....	354	<sup>2</sup> 309	43	41	99	71	141	279	1,501
All other gifts.....	107	74	8	102	61	67	77	120	271

<sup>1</sup> Value is too small to display.

<sup>2</sup> Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

Source: Consumer Expenditure Survey, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September, 2019