

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1936 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force							Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed		
				Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Persons 14 years of age and over									
1936	(1)	53,440	(1)	44,410	10,000	34,410	9,030	16.9	(1)
1937	(1)	54,000	(1)	46,300	9,820	36,480	7,700	14.3	(1)
1938	(1)	54,610	(1)	44,220	9,690	34,530	10,390	19.0	(1)
1939	(1)	55,230	(1)	45,750	9,610	36,140	9,480	17.2	(1)
1940	(1)	55,640	(1)	47,520	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	(1)
1941	(1)	55,910	(1)	50,350	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	(1)
1942	98,640	56,410	57.2	53,750	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	42,230
1943	94,640	55,540	58.7	54,470	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	39,100
1944	93,220	54,630	58.6	53,960	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	38,590
1945	94,090	53,860	57.2	52,820	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	40,230
1946	103,070	57,520	55.8	55,250	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	45,550
1947	106,018	60,168	56.8	57,812	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over									
1947	101,827	59,350	58.3	57,038	7,890	49,148	2,311	3.9	42,477
1948	103,068	60,621	58.8	58,343	7,629	50,714	2,276	3.8	42,447
1949	103,994	61,286	58.9	57,651	7,658	49,993	3,637	5.9	42,708
1950	104,995	62,208	59.2	58,918	7,160	51,758	3,288	5.3	42,787
1951	104,621	62,017	59.2	59,961	6,726	53,235	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952	105,231	62,138	59.0	60,250	6,500	53,749	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953 ²	107,056	63,015	58.9	61,179	6,260	54,919	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954	108,321	63,643	58.8	60,109	6,205	53,904	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955	109,683	65,023	59.3	62,170	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960 ²	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962 ²	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ²	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ²	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,775	61.2	85,846	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,009	62.3	92,017	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ²	161,910	102,251	63.2	96,048	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,303	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	3,401	96,125	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	3,383	97,450	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	3,321	101,685	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	3,179	103,971	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ²	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	3,163	106,434	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	3,208	109,232	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	3,169	111,800	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	3,199	114,142	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ²	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	3,223	115,570	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	3,269	114,449	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	3,247	115,245	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	3,115	117,144	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ²	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	3,409	119,651	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	3,440	121,460	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	3,443	123,264	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ²	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	3,399	126,159	6,739	4.9	66,837
1998 ²	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	3,378	128,085	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ³	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	3,281	130,207	5,880	4.2	68,385

¹ Not available.

² Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

³ Beginning in January 1999, data are not strictly comparable with data for 1998 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1967 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Men										
1967	60,905	48,987	80.4	47,479	78.0	3,164	44,315	1,508	3.1	11,919
1968	61,847	49,533	80.1	48,114	77.8	3,157	44,957	1,419	2.9	12,315
1969	62,898	50,221	79.8	48,818	77.6	2,963	45,855	1,403	2.8	12,677
1970	64,304	51,228	79.7	48,990	76.2	2,862	46,128	2,238	4.4	13,076
1971	65,942	52,180	79.1	49,390	74.9	2,795	46,595	2,789	5.3	13,762
1972 ¹	67,835	53,555	78.9	50,896	75.0	2,849	48,047	2,659	5.0	14,280
1973 ¹	69,292	54,624	78.8	52,349	75.5	2,847	49,502	2,275	4.2	14,667
1974	70,808	55,739	78.7	53,024	74.9	2,919	50,105	2,714	4.9	15,069
1975	72,291	56,299	77.9	51,857	71.7	2,824	49,032	4,442	7.9	15,993
1976	73,759	57,174	77.5	53,138	72.0	2,744	50,394	4,036	7.1	16,585
1977	75,193	58,396	77.7	54,728	72.8	2,671	52,057	3,667	6.3	16,797
1978 ¹	76,576	59,620	77.9	56,479	73.8	2,718	53,761	3,142	5.3	16,956
1979	78,020	60,726	77.8	57,607	73.8	2,686	54,921	3,120	5.1	17,293
1980	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	2,709	54,477	4,267	6.9	17,945
1981	80,511	61,974	77.0	57,397	71.3	2,700	54,697	4,577	7.4	18,537
1982	81,523	62,450	76.6	56,271	69.0	2,736	53,534	6,179	9.9	19,073
1983	82,531	63,047	76.4	56,787	68.8	2,704	54,083	6,260	9.9	19,484
1984	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	2,668	56,423	4,744	7.4	19,771
1985	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	2,535	57,356	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986 ¹	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	2,511	58,381	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	2,543	59,564	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	2,493	60,780	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	2,513	61,802	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990 ¹	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	2,546	62,559	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	2,589	61,634	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	2,575	61,866	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	2,478	62,871	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994 ¹	94,355	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	2,554	63,896	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	2,559	64,818	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,087	74.9	68,207	70.9	2,573	65,634	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	2,552	67,133	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	2,553	68,140	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ²	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	2,432	69,014	3,066	4.1	25,210
Women										
1967	68,968	28,360	41.1	26,893	39.0	680	26,212	1,468	5.2	40,608
1968	70,179	29,204	41.6	27,807	39.6	660	27,147	1,397	4.8	40,976
1969	71,436	30,513	42.7	29,084	40.7	643	28,441	1,429	4.7	40,924
1970	72,782	31,543	43.3	29,688	40.8	601	29,087	1,855	5.9	41,239
1971	74,274	32,202	43.4	29,976	40.4	599	29,377	2,227	6.9	42,072
1972 ¹	76,290	33,479	43.9	31,257	41.0	635	30,622	2,222	6.6	42,811
1973 ¹	77,804	34,804	44.7	32,715	42.0	622	32,093	2,089	6.0	43,000
1974	79,312	36,211	45.7	33,769	42.6	596	33,173	2,441	6.7	43,101
1975	80,860	37,475	46.3	33,989	42.0	584	33,404	3,486	9.3	43,386
1976	82,390	38,983	47.3	35,615	43.2	588	35,027	3,369	8.6	43,406
1977	83,840	40,613	48.4	37,289	44.5	612	36,677	3,324	8.2	43,227
1978 ¹	85,334	42,631	50.0	39,569	46.4	669	38,900	3,061	7.2	42,703
1979	86,843	44,235	50.9	41,217	47.5	661	40,556	3,018	6.8	42,608
1980	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	656	41,461	3,370	7.4	42,861
1981	89,618	46,696	52.1	43,000	48.0	667	42,333	3,696	7.9	42,922
1982	90,748	47,755	52.6	43,256	47.7	665	42,591	4,499	9.4	42,993
1983	91,684	48,503	52.9	44,047	48.0	680	43,367	4,457	9.2	43,181
1984	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	653	45,262	3,794	7.6	43,068
1985	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	644	46,615	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986 ¹	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	652	48,054	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	666	49,668	3,324	6.2	42,195
1988	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	676	51,020	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	687	52,341	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990 ¹	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	678	53,011	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	680	52,815	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	672	53,380	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	637	54,273	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994 ¹	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	855	55,755	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	881	56,642	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	871	57,630	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	847	59,026	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	825	59,945	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ²	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	849	61,193	2,814	4.3	43,175

¹ Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² Beginning in January 1999, data are not strictly comparable with data for 1998 and

earlier years because of revisions in the population controls used in the household survey. For additional information, see "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	1999									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		Not in labor force
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL										
16 years and over	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	3,281	130,207	5,880	4.2	68,385
16 to 19 years	16,040	8,333	52.0	7,172	44.7	234	6,938	1,162	13.9	7,706
16 to 17 years	8,060	3,337	41.4	2,793	34.7	107	2,686	544	16.3	4,723
18 to 19 years	7,979	4,996	62.6	4,379	54.9	128	4,251	618	12.4	2,983
20 to 24 years	17,968	13,933	77.5	12,891	71.7	332	12,559	1,042	7.5	4,034
25 to 54 years	118,198	99,414	84.1	96,228	81.4	2,009	94,219	3,186	3.2	18,785
25 to 34 years	37,976	32,143	84.6	30,865	81.3	648	30,218	1,278	4.0	5,833
25 to 29 years	18,339	15,517	84.6	14,836	80.9	318	14,519	681	4.4	2,822
30 to 34 years	19,637	16,626	84.7	16,029	81.6	330	15,699	597	3.6	3,011
35 to 44 years	44,635	37,882	84.9	36,728	82.3	782	35,946	1,154	3.0	6,753
35 to 39 years	22,379	18,937	84.6	18,345	82.0	388	17,957	592	3.1	3,441
40 to 44 years	22,256	18,945	85.1	18,382	82.6	393	17,989	562	3.0	3,311
45 to 54 years	35,587	29,388	82.6	28,635	80.5	580	28,055	753	2.6	6,199
45 to 49 years	19,324	16,330	84.5	15,904	82.3	341	15,563	426	2.6	2,994
50 to 54 years	16,263	13,058	80.3	12,731	78.3	239	12,492	327	2.5	3,205
55 to 64 years	23,064	13,682	59.3	13,315	57.7	422	12,893	367	2.7	9,382
55 to 59 years	12,747	8,895	69.8	8,656	67.9	234	8,422	239	2.7	3,852
60 to 64 years	10,317	4,787	46.4	4,659	45.2	188	4,471	128	2.7	5,530
65 years and over	32,484	4,005	12.3	3,882	11.9	283	3,599	124	3.1	28,478
65 to 69 years	9,281	2,137	23.0	2,065	22.2	120	1,945	72	3.4	7,144
70 to 74 years	8,540	1,116	13.1	1,088	12.7	81	1,007	29	2.6	7,424
75 years and over	14,663	752	5.1	729	5.0	82	648	23	3.0	13,911
Men										
16 years and over	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	2,432	69,014	3,066	4.1	25,210
16 to 19 years	8,167	4,318	52.9	3,685	45.1	188	3,497	633	14.7	3,848
16 to 17 years	4,143	1,732	41.8	1,437	34.7	84	1,353	295	17.0	2,411
18 to 19 years	4,024	2,587	64.3	2,249	55.9	104	2,145	338	13.1	1,437
20 to 24 years	8,899	7,291	81.9	6,729	75.6	259	6,470	562	7.7	1,608
25 to 54 years	57,870	53,093	91.7	51,496	89.0	1,467	50,029	1,597	3.0	4,776
25 to 34 years	18,565	17,318	93.3	16,694	89.9	497	16,198	624	3.6	1,248
25 to 29 years	8,931	8,283	92.7	7,949	89.0	249	7,700	334	4.0	649
30 to 34 years	9,634	9,035	93.8	8,745	90.8	247	8,498	290	3.2	599
35 to 44 years	21,969	20,382	92.8	19,811	90.2	569	19,241	571	2.8	1,587
35 to 39 years	11,026	10,287	93.3	9,999	90.7	301	9,699	288	2.8	739
40 to 44 years	10,942	10,095	92.3	9,811	89.7	269	9,543	283	2.8	848
45 to 54 years	17,335	15,394	88.8	14,991	86.5	401	14,590	403	2.6	1,942
45 to 49 years	9,444	8,532	90.3	8,302	87.9	240	8,062	229	2.7	912
50 to 54 years	7,892	6,862	87.0	6,689	84.8	160	6,528	173	2.5	1,029
55 to 64 years	11,008	7,477	67.9	7,274	66.1	297	6,977	203	2.7	3,531
55 to 59 years	6,123	4,799	78.4	4,671	76.3	160	4,511	128	2.7	1,324
60 to 64 years	4,885	2,678	54.8	2,603	53.3	136	2,466	75	2.8	2,207
65 years and over	13,779	2,333	16.9	2,263	16.4	222	2,041	70	3.0	11,446
65 to 69 years	4,279	1,218	28.5	1,177	27.5	94	1,083	40	3.3	3,062
70 to 74 years	3,776	657	17.4	642	17.0	64	578	15	2.3	3,119
75 years and over	5,724	458	8.0	444	7.8	63	380	14	3.1	5,266
Women										
16 years and over	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	849	61,193	2,814	4.3	43,175
16 to 19 years	7,873	4,015	51.0	3,487	44.3	46	3,440	529	13.2	3,858
16 to 17 years	3,917	1,606	41.0	1,357	34.6	23	1,334	249	15.5	2,312
18 to 19 years	3,955	2,410	60.9	2,130	53.9	23	2,107	280	11.6	1,546
20 to 24 years	9,069	6,643	73.2	6,163	68.0	74	6,089	480	7.2	2,426
25 to 54 years	60,329	46,321	76.8	44,732	74.1	542	44,190	1,588	3.4	14,008
25 to 34 years	19,411	14,826	76.4	14,171	73.0	151	14,020	654	4.4	4,585
25 to 29 years	9,408	7,235	76.9	6,888	73.2	68	6,819	347	4.8	2,173
30 to 34 years	10,003	7,591	75.9	7,284	72.8	83	7,201	307	4.0	2,412
35 to 44 years	22,666	17,501	77.2	16,917	74.6	212	16,705	584	3.3	5,166
35 to 39 years	11,352	8,650	76.2	8,346	73.5	87	8,259	304	3.5	2,702
40 to 44 years	11,314	8,850	78.2	8,571	75.8	125	8,446	279	3.2	2,464
45 to 54 years	18,251	13,994	76.7	13,644	74.8	179	13,465	350	2.5	4,257
45 to 49 years	9,880	7,798	78.9	7,602	76.9	100	7,501	197	2.5	2,082
50 to 54 years	8,371	6,196	74.0	6,042	72.2	78	5,964	154	2.5	2,175
55 to 64 years	12,056	6,204	51.5	6,041	50.1	126	5,915	163	2.6	5,851
55 to 59 years	6,624	4,096	61.8	3,985	60.2	74	3,911	110	2.7	2,528
60 to 64 years	5,432	2,109	38.8	2,056	37.8	52	2,004	53	2.5	3,323
65 years and over	18,705	1,673	8.9	1,619	8.7	61	1,558	54	3.2	17,032
65 to 69 years	5,002	920	18.4	888	17.7	26	862	32	3.5	4,082
70 to 74 years	4,764	459	9.6	446	9.4	17	429	13	2.9	4,305
75 years and over	8,939	294	3.3	286	3.2	18	267	9	2.9	8,645

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	1999									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		Not in labor force
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE										
16 years and over	173,085	116,509	67.3	112,235	64.8	3,083	109,152	4,273	3.7	56,577
16 to 19 years	12,700	7,048	55.5	6,204	48.8	224	5,980	844	12.0	5,652
16 to 17 years	6,342	2,849	44.9	2,435	38.4	104	2,331	414	14.5	3,493
18 to 19 years	6,358	4,199	66.0	3,769	59.3	120	3,649	430	10.2	2,160
20 to 24 years	14,394	11,436	79.5	10,716	74.4	313	10,403	720	6.3	2,958
25 to 54 years	97,319	82,470	84.7	80,168	82.4	1,880	78,288	2,302	2.8	14,849
25 to 34 years	30,516	25,978	85.1	25,113	82.3	612	24,501	865	3.3	4,538
25 to 29 years	14,637	12,470	85.2	12,010	82.0	302	11,708	461	3.7	2,167
30 to 34 years	15,879	13,507	85.1	13,103	82.5	310	12,793	404	3.0	2,371
35 to 44 years	36,755	31,391	85.4	30,548	83.1	730	29,818	843	2.7	5,364
35 to 39 years	18,387	15,650	85.1	15,226	82.8	368	14,858	424	2.7	2,738
40 to 44 years	18,368	15,741	85.7	15,322	83.4	363	14,959	419	2.7	2,626
45 to 54 years	30,048	25,102	83.5	24,507	81.6	537	23,970	595	2.4	4,946
45 to 49 years	16,167	13,817	85.5	13,488	83.4	316	13,172	330	2.4	2,350
50 to 54 years	13,881	11,285	81.3	11,019	79.4	221	10,798	265	2.4	2,597
55 to 64 years	19,855	11,960	60.2	11,657	58.7	396	11,262	303	2.5	7,895
55 to 59 years	10,951	7,755	70.8	7,558	69.0	218	7,340	198	2.6	3,196
60 to 64 years	8,904	4,205	47.2	4,100	46.0	178	3,922	105	2.5	4,699
65 years and over	28,818	3,595	12.5	3,491	12.1	272	3,219	104	2.9	25,223
65 to 69 years	8,036	1,887	23.5	1,826	22.7	114	1,713	60	3.2	6,149
70 to 74 years	7,563	1,023	13.5	997	13.2	79	919	25	2.5	6,540
75 years and over	13,220	685	5.2	667	5.0	79	588	18	2.7	12,534
Men										
16 years and over	83,930	63,413	75.6	61,139	72.8	2,273	58,866	2,274	3.6	20,517
16 to 19 years	6,498	3,666	56.4	3,205	49.3	178	3,027	461	12.6	2,832
16 to 17 years	3,266	1,478	45.2	1,254	38.4	81	1,173	223	15.1	1,789
18 to 19 years	3,232	2,188	67.7	1,951	60.4	97	1,854	237	10.8	1,043
20 to 24 years	7,244	6,151	84.9	5,753	79.4	244	5,509	398	6.5	1,093
25 to 54 years	48,324	44,861	92.8	43,678	90.4	1,364	42,314	1,183	2.6	3,464
25 to 34 years	15,150	14,292	94.3	13,851	91.4	465	13,386	441	3.1	858
25 to 29 years	7,250	6,802	93.8	6,565	90.5	234	6,331	237	3.5	449
30 to 34 years	7,900	7,491	94.8	7,286	92.2	230	7,056	204	2.7	409
35 to 44 years	18,340	17,201	93.8	16,781	91.5	529	16,252	419	2.4	1,139
35 to 39 years	9,174	8,648	94.3	8,444	92.0	283	8,160	205	2.4	526
40 to 44 years	9,165	8,553	93.3	8,338	91.0	246	8,092	215	2.5	612
45 to 54 years	14,834	13,368	90.1	13,046	87.9	370	12,675	322	2.4	1,467
45 to 49 years	8,014	7,347	91.7	7,167	89.4	223	6,944	180	2.4	667
50 to 54 years	6,821	6,021	88.3	5,878	86.2	147	5,731	143	2.4	800
55 to 64 years	9,581	6,618	69.1	6,447	67.3	274	6,173	172	2.6	2,963
55 to 59 years	5,319	4,238	79.7	4,126	77.6	146	3,979	112	2.6	1,081
60 to 64 years	4,262	2,380	55.8	2,321	54.4	127	2,194	59	2.5	1,882
65 years and over	12,283	2,117	17.2	2,056	16.7	212	1,844	61	2.9	10,166
65 to 69 years	3,741	1,087	29.0	1,051	28.1	89	962	35	3.3	2,655
70 to 74 years	3,375	609	18.1	595	17.6	62	533	14	2.4	2,766
75 years and over	5,166	421	8.2	410	7.9	61	349	11	2.7	4,745
Women										
16 years and over	89,156	53,096	59.6	51,096	57.3	810	50,286	1,999	3.8	36,060
16 to 19 years	6,202	3,382	54.5	2,999	48.3	45	2,953	383	11.3	2,821
16 to 17 years	3,076	1,371	44.6	1,181	38.4	23	1,158	190	13.9	1,704
18 to 19 years	3,127	2,010	64.3	1,817	58.1	23	1,795	193	9.6	1,116
20 to 24 years	7,150	5,285	73.9	4,963	69.4	68	4,895	322	6.1	1,865
25 to 54 years	48,994	37,609	76.8	36,489	74.5	515	35,974	1,120	3.0	11,385
25 to 34 years	15,366	11,685	76.0	11,262	73.3	147	11,114	423	3.6	3,680
25 to 29 years	7,387	5,669	76.7	5,445	73.7	67	5,377	224	4.0	1,718
30 to 34 years	7,978	6,017	75.4	5,817	72.9	80	5,737	199	3.3	1,962
35 to 44 years	18,415	14,190	77.1	13,767	74.8	201	13,565	423	3.0	4,225
35 to 39 years	9,213	7,002	76.0	6,782	73.6	84	6,698	219	3.1	2,211
40 to 44 years	9,202	7,188	78.1	6,984	75.9	117	6,867	204	2.8	2,014
45 to 54 years	15,214	11,734	77.1	11,461	75.3	167	11,294	273	2.3	3,480
45 to 49 years	8,153	6,470	79.4	6,320	77.5	93	6,228	150	2.3	1,683
50 to 54 years	7,061	5,264	74.6	5,141	72.8	74	5,067	123	2.3	1,797
55 to 64 years	10,274	5,342	52.0	5,211	50.7	122	5,089	131	2.5	4,932
55 to 59 years	5,633	3,517	62.4	3,432	60.9	71	3,360	86	2.4	2,115
60 to 64 years	4,641	1,825	39.3	1,779	38.3	51	1,728	46	2.5	2,817
65 years and over	16,536	1,478	8.9	1,435	8.7	60	1,376	43	2.9	15,058
65 to 69 years	4,295	800	18.6	775	18.1	25	750	25	3.1	3,495
70 to 74 years	4,188	413	9.9	402	9.6	17	386	11	2.7	3,774
75 years and over	8,053	264	3.3	257	3.2	18	240	7	2.6	7,789

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	1999									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		Not in labor force
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK										
16 years and over	24,855	16,365	65.8	15,056	60.6	117	14,939	1,309	8.0	8,490
16 to 19 years	2,479	959	38.7	691	27.9	4	687	268	27.9	1,520
16 to 17 years	1,250	352	28.2	243	19.5	—	243	109	31.0	898
18 to 19 years	1,229	607	49.4	448	36.4	4	444	159	26.2	622
20 to 24 years	2,615	1,866	71.4	1,594	60.9	11	1,582	273	14.6	749
25 to 54 years	14,725	12,075	82.0	11,367	77.2	81	11,286	708	5.9	2,650
25 to 34 years	5,197	4,430	85.2	4,091	78.7	25	4,066	339	7.6	768
25 to 29 years	2,555	2,189	85.7	2,004	78.4	11	1,993	185	8.5	366
30 to 34 years	2,642	2,240	84.8	2,087	79.0	14	2,073	153	6.8	402
35 to 44 years	5,609	4,653	83.0	4,404	78.5	31	4,373	249	5.3	956
35 to 39 years	2,863	2,373	82.9	2,239	78.2	13	2,226	133	5.6	490
40 to 44 years	2,746	2,280	83.0	2,165	78.8	17	2,147	116	5.1	466
45 to 54 years	3,919	2,992	76.4	2,872	73.3	25	2,847	121	4.0	926
45 to 49 years	2,263	1,786	78.9	1,709	75.5	18	1,691	77	4.3	477
50 to 54 years	1,656	1,206	72.8	1,162	70.2	7	1,155	44	3.6	450
55 to 64 years	2,295	1,180	51.4	1,134	49.4	15	1,119	46	3.9	1,115
55 to 59 years	1,267	785	62.0	756	59.7	10	746	29	3.7	482
60 to 64 years	1,028	395	38.4	378	36.8	5	373	17	4.3	633
65 years and over	2,741	285	10.4	271	9.9	5	265	14	5.0	2,456
65 to 69 years	921	170	18.5	161	17.5	3	158	9	5.1	751
70 to 74 years	720	64	8.8	61	8.5	1	61	2	3.9	657
75 years and over	1,099	51	4.7	48	4.4	2	46	3	6.2	1,048
Men										
16 years and over	11,143	7,652	68.7	7,027	63.1	99	6,928	626	8.2	3,491
16 to 19 years	1,218	470	38.6	325	26.7	3	322	145	30.9	748
16 to 17 years	628	180	28.6	120	19.1	—	119	60	33.3	449
18 to 19 years	589	291	49.3	205	34.8	3	202	85	29.4	299
20 to 24 years	1,197	835	69.8	700	58.5	9	692	135	16.2	362
25 to 54 years	6,652	5,662	85.1	5,345	80.3	69	5,276	317	5.6	990
25 to 34 years	2,321	2,069	89.2	1,926	83.0	24	1,902	143	6.9	252
25 to 29 years	1,127	1,012	89.8	934	82.8	10	923	79	7.8	115
30 to 34 years	1,194	1,057	88.5	993	83.2	14	979	64	6.1	137
35 to 44 years	2,566	2,206	86.0	2,092	81.5	26	2,066	114	5.2	360
35 to 39 years	1,303	1,130	86.7	1,069	82.0	13	1,057	61	5.4	173
40 to 44 years	1,263	1,076	85.2	1,023	81.0	13	1,009	53	5.0	187
45 to 54 years	1,765	1,387	78.5	1,327	75.2	19	1,308	60	4.3	379
45 to 49 years	1,026	831	81.0	791	77.1	14	777	40	4.8	195
50 to 54 years	740	556	75.1	536	72.4	26	531	20	3.6	184
55 to 64 years	986	547	55.5	525	53.3	13	513	22	3.9	439
55 to 59 years	547	361	65.9	350	64.0	8	342	10	2.9	187
60 to 64 years	438	186	42.5	175	39.9	5	170	11	6.0	252
65 years and over	1,091	138	12.7	131	12.0	5	126	7	5.0	953
65 to 69 years	394	86	21.8	82	20.7	3	79	4	4.9	308
70 to 74 years	295	26	8.9	25	8.6	1	25	1	(¹)	269
75 years and over	401	26	6.5	24	6.0	2	23	2	(¹)	375
Women										
16 years and over	13,711	8,713	63.5	8,029	58.6	18	8,011	684	7.8	4,999
16 to 19 years	1,261	489	38.8	366	29.0	1	365	123	25.1	772
16 to 17 years	621	172	27.8	123	19.8	—	123	49	28.5	449
18 to 19 years	640	316	49.5	243	37.9	1	242	74	23.3	323
20 to 24 years	1,418	1,031	72.7	893	63.0	3	891	138	13.4	387
25 to 54 years	8,073	6,413	79.4	6,022	74.6	12	6,010	391	6.1	1,660
25 to 34 years	2,876	2,360	82.1	2,165	75.3	1	2,164	196	8.3	516
25 to 29 years	1,428	1,177	82.4	1,070	74.9	1	1,070	107	9.1	251
30 to 34 years	1,448	1,183	81.7	1,094	75.6	—	1,094	89	7.5	265
35 to 44 years	3,043	2,447	80.4	2,312	76.0	5	2,307	135	5.5	596
35 to 39 years	1,560	1,242	79.6	1,170	75.0	1	1,169	72	5.8	317
40 to 44 years	1,483	1,204	81.2	1,142	77.0	4	1,138	62	5.2	279
45 to 54 years	2,153	1,606	74.6	1,545	71.8	6	1,539	61	3.8	547
45 to 49 years	1,237	955	77.2	918	74.2	4	914	37	3.9	282
50 to 54 years	916	650	71.0	627	68.4	2	625	24	3.6	266
55 to 64 years	1,310	633	48.4	609	46.5	2	606	25	3.9	677
55 to 59 years	720	424	59.0	406	56.4	2	403	19	4.4	295
60 to 64 years	590	209	35.4	203	34.4	—	203	6	2.8	381
65 years and over	1,650	147	8.9	139	8.4	—	139	7	5.0	1,503
65 to 69 years	528	84	16.0	80	15.1	—	80	4	5.3	443
70 to 74 years	425	38	8.8	36	8.4	—	36	2	4.7	388
75 years and over	697	25	3.6	24	3.4	—	24	1	(¹)	672

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in

the household survey.

4. Employment status of the Hispanic-origin population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	1999									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		Not in labor force
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL										
16 years and over	21,650	14,665	67.7	13,720	63.4	734	12,986	945	6.4	6,985
16 to 19 years	2,307	1,049	45.5	854	37.0	45	809	196	18.6	1,257
16 to 17 years	1,113	333	29.9	254	22.8	13	241	79	23.7	780
18 to 19 years	1,194	717	60.0	600	50.2	32	568	117	16.3	477
20 to 24 years	2,700	2,052	76.0	1,881	69.7	128	1,753	171	8.3	648
25 years and over	16,644	11,563	69.5	10,985	66.0	562	10,423	578	5.0	5,080
25 to 54 years	13,213	10,437	79.0	9,910	75.0	508	9,402	527	5.0	2,776
25 to 34 years	5,512	4,330	78.6	4,097	74.3	209	3,888	233	5.4	1,182
35 to 44 years	4,833	3,929	81.3	3,738	77.4	189	3,549	190	4.8	904
45 to 54 years	2,868	2,178	75.9	2,074	72.3	110	1,964	104	4.8	690
55 years and over	3,431	1,127	32.8	1,075	31.3	54	1,022	51	4.6	2,304
55 to 64 years	1,713	927	54.1	886	51.7	42	844	42	4.5	786
65 years and over	1,718	199	11.6	190	11.0	12	178	10	5.0	1,518
Men										
16 years and over	10,713	8,546	79.8	8,067	75.3	642	7,425	480	5.6	2,167
16 to 19 years	1,190	596	50.1	491	41.2	40	450	106	17.8	594
16 to 17 years	571	181	31.8	139	24.3	12	127	42	23.4	390
18 to 19 years	619	415	67.0	352	56.8	28	324	63	15.3	204
20 to 24 years	1,398	1,231	88.1	1,135	81.2	115	1,020	96	7.8	166
25 years and over	8,125	6,719	82.7	6,441	79.3	487	5,955	277	4.1	1,407
25 to 54 years	6,609	6,056	91.6	5,810	87.9	435	5,375	246	4.1	553
25 to 34 years	2,805	2,633	93.9	2,524	90.0	182	2,342	109	4.1	172
35 to 44 years	2,407	2,219	92.2	2,135	88.7	161	1,974	83	3.8	189
45 to 54 years	1,397	1,205	86.2	1,151	82.4	91	1,060	54	4.5	192
55 years and over	1,516	662	43.7	631	41.6	52	579	31	4.7	853
55 to 64 years	767	526	68.6	502	65.4	40	462	24	4.6	241
65 years and over	749	136	18.2	130	17.3	12	117	7	5.0	613
Women										
16 years and over	10,937	6,119	55.9	5,653	51.7	92	5,561	466	7.6	4,819
16 to 19 years	1,116	453	40.6	363	32.5	5	359	90	19.8	664
16 to 17 years	542	151	27.9	115	21.2	1	114	36	24.0	391
18 to 19 years	575	302	52.5	248	43.2	4	245	54	17.7	273
20 to 24 years	1,302	821	63.0	746	57.3	13	733	75	9.1	481
25 years and over	8,519	4,845	56.9	4,544	53.3	75	4,469	301	6.2	3,674
25 to 54 years	6,603	4,380	66.3	4,100	62.1	73	4,026	281	6.4	2,223
25 to 34 years	2,707	1,698	62.7	1,574	58.1	27	1,546	124	7.3	1,010
35 to 44 years	2,425	1,710	70.5	1,603	66.1	27	1,575	107	6.3	716
45 to 54 years	1,470	973	66.2	923	62.8	19	905	50	5.1	498
55 years and over	1,915	464	24.3	444	23.2	2	443	20	4.3	1,451
55 to 64 years	947	401	42.4	384	40.6	2	382	17	4.3	545
65 years and over	969	63	6.5	60	6.2	-	60	3	4.8	906

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, race, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black		Hispanic origin	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	205,220	207,753	171,478	173,085	24,373	24,855	21,070	21,650
Civilian labor force	137,673	139,368	115,415	116,509	15,982	16,365	14,317	14,665
Percent of population	67.1	67.1	67.3	67.3	65.6	65.8	67.9	67.7
Employed	131,463	133,488	110,931	112,235	14,556	15,056	13,291	13,720
Agriculture	3,378	3,281	3,160	3,083	138	117	742	734
Nonagricultural industries	128,085	130,207	107,770	109,152	14,417	14,939	12,549	12,986
Unemployed	6,210	5,880	4,484	4,273	1,426	1,309	1,026	945
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.7	8.9	8.0	7.2	6.4
Not in labor force	67,547	68,385	56,064	56,577	8,391	8,490	6,753	6,985
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	98,758	99,722	83,352	83,930	10,927	11,143	10,734	10,713
Civilian labor force	73,959	74,512	63,034	63,413	7,542	7,652	8,571	8,546
Percent of population	74.9	74.7	75.6	75.6	69.0	68.7	79.8	79.8
Employed	70,693	71,446	60,604	61,139	6,871	7,027	8,018	8,067
Agriculture	2,553	2,432	2,376	2,273	118	99	651	642
Nonagricultural industries	68,140	69,014	58,228	58,866	6,752	6,928	7,367	7,425
Unemployed	3,266	3,066	2,431	2,274	671	626	552	480
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.6	8.9	8.2	6.4	5.6
Not in labor force	24,799	25,210	20,317	20,517	3,386	3,491	2,164	2,167
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	90,790	91,555	76,966	77,432	9,727	9,926	9,573	9,523
Civilian labor force	69,715	70,194	59,421	59,747	7,053	7,182	8,005	7,950
Percent of population	76.8	76.7	77.2	77.2	72.5	72.4	83.6	83.5
Employed	67,135	67,761	57,500	57,934	6,530	6,702	7,570	7,576
Agriculture	2,350	2,244	2,182	2,094	112	96	621	602
Nonagricultural industries	64,785	65,517	55,319	55,839	6,418	6,606	6,949	6,974
Unemployed	2,580	2,433	1,920	1,813	524	480	436	374
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.0	7.4	6.7	5.4	4.7
Not in labor force	21,075	21,362	17,545	17,685	2,673	2,743	1,568	1,573
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	106,462	108,031	88,126	89,156	13,446	13,711	10,335	10,937
Civilian labor force	63,714	64,855	52,380	53,096	8,441	8,713	5,746	6,119
Percent of population	59.8	60.0	59.4	59.6	62.8	63.5	55.6	55.9
Employed	60,771	62,042	50,327	51,096	7,685	8,029	5,273	5,653
Agriculture	825	849	784	810	20	18	91	92
Nonagricultural industries	59,945	61,193	49,543	50,286	7,665	8,011	5,182	5,561
Unemployed	2,944	2,814	2,053	1,999	756	684	473	466
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.8	9.0	7.8	8.2	7.6
Not in labor force	42,748	43,175	35,746	36,060	5,005	4,999	4,589	4,819
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	98,786	100,158	82,073	82,953	12,203	12,451	9,292	9,821
Civilian labor force	59,702	60,840	49,029	49,714	7,912	8,224	5,304	5,666
Percent of population	60.4	60.7	59.7	59.9	64.8	66.1	57.1	57.7
Employed	57,278	58,555	47,342	48,098	7,290	7,663	4,928	5,290
Agriculture	768	803	729	765	19	17	85	88
Nonagricultural industries	56,510	57,752	46,612	47,333	7,272	7,646	4,843	5,202
Unemployed	2,424	2,285	1,688	1,616	622	561	376	376
Unemployment rate	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.3	7.9	6.8	7.1	6.6
Not in labor force	39,084	39,318	33,044	33,239	4,291	4,226	3,988	4,155
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,644	16,040	12,439	12,700	2,443	2,479	2,204	2,307
Civilian labor force	8,256	8,333	6,965	7,048	1,017	959	1,007	1,049
Percent of population	52.8	52.0	56.0	55.5	41.6	38.7	45.7	45.5
Employed	7,051	7,172	6,089	6,204	736	691	793	854
Agriculture	261	234	250	224	8	4	36	45
Nonagricultural industries	6,790	6,938	5,839	5,980	728	687	757	809
Unemployed	1,205	1,162	876	844	281	268	214	196
Unemployment rate	14.6	13.9	12.6	12.0	27.6	27.9	21.3	18.6
Not in labor force	7,388	7,706	5,475	5,652	1,427	1,520	1,197	1,257

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

6. Employment status of the Mexican, Puerto Rican, and Cuban-origin population by sex and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total Hispanic origin ¹		Mexican origin		Puerto Rican origin		Cuban origin	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	21,070	21,650	13,216	13,582	2,080	2,058	1,062	1,141
Civilian labor force	14,317	14,665	9,096	9,267	1,249	1,269	651	714
Percent of population	67.9	67.7	68.8	68.2	60.0	61.6	61.3	62.6
Employed	13,291	13,720	8,431	8,656	1,145	1,165	612	681
Agriculture	742	734	662	666	10	7	6	6
Nonagricultural industries	12,549	12,986	7,769	7,990	1,135	1,158	606	675
Unemployed	1,026	945	664	611	104	104	39	33
Unemployment rate	7.2	6.4	7.3	6.6	8.3	8.2	6.0	4.6
Not in labor force	6,753	6,985	4,121	4,315	832	789	411	427
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,734	10,713	6,937	6,939	975	946	527	568
Civilian labor force	8,571	8,546	5,660	5,637	672	657	387	426
Percent of population	79.8	79.8	81.6	81.2	68.9	69.5	73.5	75.1
Employed	8,018	8,067	5,291	5,312	615	607	371	408
Agriculture	651	642	579	582	8	6	5	4
Nonagricultural industries	7,367	7,425	4,712	4,731	607	601	366	403
Unemployed	552	480	369	324	57	50	16	19
Unemployment rate	6.4	5.6	6.5	5.8	8.5	7.6	4.1	4.4
Not in labor force	2,164	2,167	1,276	1,302	303	289	140	142
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,573	9,523	6,139	6,105	872	841	499	533
Civilian labor force	8,005	7,950	5,244	5,196	632	613	372	411
Percent of population	83.6	83.5	85.4	85.1	72.4	72.9	74.6	77.2
Employed	7,570	7,576	4,959	4,948	586	574	359	396
Agriculture	621	602	551	544	8	6	5	4
Nonagricultural industries	6,949	6,974	4,408	4,404	578	568	354	392
Unemployed	436	374	285	249	46	39	13	15
Unemployment rate	5.4	4.7	5.4	4.8	7.3	6.4	3.6	3.8
Not in labor force	1,568	1,573	895	909	241	228	127	121
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,335	10,937	6,280	6,643	1,105	1,112	535	573
Civilian labor force	5,746	6,119	3,435	3,630	576	611	264	287
Percent of population	55.6	55.9	54.7	54.6	52.2	55.0	49.2	50.2
Employed	5,273	5,653	3,140	3,344	529	557	241	273
Agriculture	91	92	83	84	2	1	1	2
Nonagricultural industries	5,182	5,561	3,057	3,259	528	557	240	271
Unemployed	473	466	296	287	47	54	23	14
Unemployment rate	8.2	7.6	8.6	7.9	8.2	8.8	8.6	4.8
Not in labor force	4,589	4,819	2,844	3,013	529	500	272	285
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	9,292	9,821	5,555	5,877	1,003	1,004	509	549
Civilian labor force	5,304	5,666	3,119	3,319	530	571	252	279
Percent of population	57.1	57.7	56.1	56.5	52.8	56.9	49.6	50.8
Employed	4,928	5,290	2,897	3,092	493	529	231	266
Agriculture	85	88	77	80	2	1	1	2
Nonagricultural industries	4,843	5,202	2,820	3,012	491	528	230	263
Unemployed	376	376	221	227	37	43	22	13
Unemployment rate	7.1	6.6	7.1	6.8	7.0	7.5	8.6	4.7
Not in labor force	3,988	4,155	2,436	2,558	473	432	257	270
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,204	2,307	1,523	1,600	205	213	54	59
Civilian labor force	1,007	1,049	733	752	87	84	26	24
Percent of population	45.7	45.5	48.1	47.0	42.5	39.3	48.1	39.9
Employed	793	854	575	617	66	62	22	20
Agriculture	36	45	34	42	1	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries	757	809	541	574	65	61	22	20
Unemployed	214	196	158	135	21	22	4	4
Unemployment rate	21.3	18.6	21.5	18.0	24.1	26.3	(²)	(²)
Not in labor force	1,197	1,257	790	848	118	129	28	36

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic origin, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	Total		Men		Women		White		Black		Hispanic origin	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
TOTAL												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	171,983	173,746	81,986	82,657	89,997	91,089	144,900	145,992	19,384	19,761	16,134	16,644
Civilian labor force	115,779	117,101	62,494	62,903	53,285	54,198	97,206	98,025	13,168	13,540	11,232	11,563
Percent of population	67.3	67.4	76.2	76.1	59.2	59.5	67.1	67.1	67.9	68.5	69.6	69.5
Employed	111,855	113,425	60,497	61,032	51,359	52,392	94,330	95,316	12,324	12,771	10,615	10,985
Employment-population ratio	65.0	65.3	73.8	73.8	57.1	57.5	65.1	65.3	63.6	64.6	65.8	66.0
Unemployed	3,924	3,676	1,998	1,870	1,926	1,805	2,877	2,709	844	768	617	578
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.8	6.4	5.7	5.5	5.0
Less than a high school diploma												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	29,375	28,337	13,975	13,388	15,400	14,948	23,557	22,765	4,459	4,247	7,138	7,189
Civilian labor force	12,561	12,110	7,711	7,347	4,850	4,763	10,146	9,815	1,785	1,684	4,191	4,226
Percent of population	42.8	42.7	55.2	54.9	31.5	31.9	43.1	43.1	40.0	39.6	58.7	58.8
Employed	11,673	11,294	7,238	6,921	4,435	4,372	9,510	9,235	1,579	1,488	3,889	3,926
Employment-population ratio	39.7	39.9	51.8	51.7	28.8	29.2	40.4	40.6	35.4	35.0	54.5	54.6
Unemployed	887	817	472	426	415	391	635	580	207	196	303	300
Unemployment rate	7.1	6.7	6.1	5.8	8.6	8.2	6.3	5.9	11.6	11.6	7.2	7.1
High school graduates, no college												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	57,524	57,559	26,212	26,158	31,313	31,402	48,709	48,629	6,910	7,008	4,296	4,566
Civilian labor force	37,465	37,327	19,961	19,785	17,504	17,542	31,313	31,145	4,864	4,944	3,195	3,370
Percent of population	65.1	64.8	76.2	75.6	55.9	55.9	64.3	64.0	70.4	70.5	74.4	73.8
Employed	35,976	36,017	19,188	19,125	16,788	16,893	30,249	30,211	4,504	4,631	3,018	3,213
Employment-population ratio	62.5	62.6	73.2	73.1	53.6	53.8	62.1	62.1	65.2	66.1	70.2	70.4
Unemployed	1,489	1,310	773	661	717	649	1,064	934	360	317	177	158
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.3	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.0	7.4	6.3	5.5	4.7
Less than a bachelor's degree¹												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	42,261	43,358	19,488	19,997	22,773	23,360	35,643	36,349	5,042	5,318	2,934	3,049
Civilian labor force	31,412	32,115	15,860	16,212	15,552	15,903	26,211	26,621	4,000	4,219	2,373	2,437
Percent of population	74.3	74.1	81.4	81.1	68.3	68.1	73.5	73.2	79.3	79.3	80.9	79.9
Employed	30,477	31,209	15,415	15,778	15,062	15,430	25,527	25,944	3,795	4,032	2,282	2,356
Employment-population ratio	72.1	72.0	79.1	78.9	66.1	66.1	71.6	71.4	75.3	75.8	77.8	77.3
Unemployed	935	906	445	434	489	473	685	677	204	187	91	81
Unemployment rate	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.5	5.1	4.4	3.8	3.3
Some college, no degree												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	29,526	30,111	13,883	14,192	15,642	15,919	24,715	25,077	3,768	3,895	2,120	2,205
Civilian labor force	21,311	21,778	11,018	11,251	10,293	10,527	17,592	17,863	2,938	3,067	1,689	1,755
Percent of population	72.2	72.3	79.4	79.3	65.8	65.7	71.2	71.2	78.0	78.7	79.7	79.6
Employed	20,626	21,129	10,684	10,941	9,943	10,189	17,101	17,388	2,776	2,924	1,622	1,696
Employment-population ratio	69.9	70.2	77.0	77.1	63.6	64.0	69.2	69.3	73.7	75.1	76.5	76.9
Unemployed	684	648	335	310	350	338	491	475	162	143	68	60
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.7	5.5	4.7	4.0	3.4
Associate degree												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	12,735	13,247	5,604	5,806	7,131	7,441	10,928	11,272	1,273	1,423	814	844
Civilian labor force	10,101	10,337	4,842	4,961	5,259	5,376	8,619	8,758	1,061	1,152	683	682
Percent of population	79.3	78.0	86.4	85.4	73.7	72.2	78.9	77.7	83.4	81.0	84.0	80.8
Employed	9,850	10,079	4,731	4,838	5,119	5,242	8,426	8,556	1,020	1,108	660	660
Employment-population ratio	77.3	76.1	84.4	83.3	71.8	70.4	77.1	75.9	80.1	77.9	81.1	78.3
Unemployed	251	258	111	123	140	134	193	202	42	44	23	21
Unemployment rate	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.3	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.1
College graduates												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	42,822	44,492	22,312	23,113	20,510	21,379	36,991	38,249	2,973	3,188	1,766	1,840
Civilian labor force	34,342	35,548	18,963	19,558	15,379	15,990	29,537	30,444	2,520	2,693	1,474	1,530
Percent of population	80.2	79.9	85.0	84.6	75.0	74.8	79.8	79.6	84.7	84.5	83.4	83.2
Employed	33,730	34,905	18,656	19,208	15,074	15,697	29,044	29,925	2,446	2,621	1,427	1,491
Employment-population ratio	78.8	78.5	83.6	83.1	73.5	73.4	78.5	78.2	82.3	82.2	80.8	81.0
Unemployed	612	643	307	350	305	293	493	519	74	73	47	39
Unemployment rate	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.6

¹ Includes the categories, some college, no degree, and associate degree.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are

included in both the white and black population groups. Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	1999									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over	110,302	96,276	10,079	3,947	23,186	2,216	19,509	1,461	4,669	1,211
16 to 19 years	2,386	2,007	326	53	4,786	277	4,322	187	575	587
16 to 17 years	353	279	62	11	2,440	64	2,287	90	158	386
18 to 19 years	2,033	1,727	264	42	2,346	213	2,035	97	417	201
20 years and over	107,917	94,270	9,754	3,893	18,399	1,939	15,187	1,273	4,094	624
20 to 24 years	9,568	8,424	909	235	3,323	419	2,753	152	876	167
25 years and over	98,349	85,846	8,845	3,658	15,076	1,520	12,434	1,122	3,218	458
25 to 54 years	85,529	74,991	7,515	3,023	10,699	1,336	8,605	758	2,867	319
55 years and over	12,820	10,855	1,330	635	4,376	184	3,829	363	351	139
Men, 16 years and over	63,930	57,034	4,971	1,924	7,516	946	6,178	392	2,548	518
16 to 19 years	1,416	1,208	182	27	2,269	137	2,051	81	327	307
20 years and over	62,514	55,827	4,790	1,897	5,247	809	4,127	311	2,222	211
20 to 24 years	5,371	4,823	441	107	1,357	211	1,091	55	488	74
25 years and over	57,142	51,004	4,348	1,790	3,890	598	3,036	256	1,733	137
25 to 54 years	49,428	44,351	3,636	1,441	2,068	511	1,441	116	1,526	71
55 years and over	7,715	6,653	712	350	1,822	87	1,595	140	207	66
Women, 16 years and over	46,372	39,242	5,108	2,022	15,670	1,270	13,330	1,069	2,121	693
16 to 19 years	969	799	144	26	2,517	139	2,271	107	248	280
20 years and over	45,403	38,443	4,964	1,996	13,152	1,131	11,059	962	1,872	413
20 to 24 years	4,196	3,601	468	128	1,966	208	1,661	97	387	93
25 years and over	41,207	34,842	4,496	1,868	11,186	922	9,398	866	1,485	320
25 to 54 years	36,101	30,641	3,878	1,582	8,631	825	7,164	642	1,341	248
55 years and over	5,106	4,202	618	286	2,555	97	2,234	224	145	72
White										
Men, 16 years and over	54,756	48,834	4,274	1,647	6,383	730	5,314	339	1,883	391
16 to 19 years	1,242	1,070	151	22	1,963	111	1,780	71	232	228
20 years and over	53,513	47,764	4,124	1,626	4,420	618	3,534	268	1,651	162
20 to 24 years	4,629	4,162	377	91	1,124	162	917	45	342	56
25 years and over	48,884	43,603	3,747	1,534	3,296	456	2,616	224	1,309	107
25 to 54 years	42,025	37,697	3,109	1,219	1,653	386	1,171	96	1,133	50
55 years and over	6,859	5,905	638	316	1,643	70	1,446	128	176	57
Women, 16 years and over	37,417	31,577	4,157	1,684	13,679	947	11,768	964	1,469	530
16 to 19 years	815	672	121	22	2,184	108	1,979	97	172	211
20 years and over	36,602	30,905	4,036	1,662	11,496	839	9,789	867	1,297	319
20 to 24 years	3,357	2,885	369	103	1,606	161	1,367	78	255	67
25 years and over	33,245	28,020	3,666	1,559	9,890	679	8,422	789	1,042	252
25 to 54 years	28,888	24,447	3,132	1,309	7,601	602	6,418	581	925	195
55 years and over	4,357	3,573	534	250	2,289	76	2,004	208	117	57
Black										
Men, 16 years and over	6,263	5,574	494	196	764	163	568	33	528	97
16 to 19 years	123	96	23	3	202	21	176	6	83	63
20 years and over	6,140	5,477	471	192	561	142	392	27	446	35
20 to 24 years	544	485	48	11	156	39	110	7	124	11
25 years and over	5,596	4,992	423	181	405	103	282	20	322	24
25 to 54 years	5,061	4,529	373	160	283	96	176	11	300	17
55 years and over	535	463	50	22	122	7	106	9	21	7
Women, 16 years and over	6,641	5,651	734	256	1,388	257	1,059	72	554	130
16 to 19 years	122	102	17	3	244	27	210	7	68	55
20 years and over	6,519	5,549	717	252	1,145	230	850	65	486	75
20 to 24 years	643	549	74	20	250	40	196	14	117	21
25 years and over	5,876	5,000	643	233	894	190	653	51	369	54
25 to 54 years	5,326	4,543	579	204	696	176	479	41	349	43
55 years and over	550	456	64	29	198	14	174	10	20	12

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

9. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
Total	131,463	133,488	70,693	71,446	67,135	67,761	60,771	62,042	57,278	58,555
Managerial and professional specialty	38,937	40,467	19,867	20,446	19,738	20,285	19,070	20,021	18,890	19,846
Executive, administrative, and managerial	19,054	19,584	10,585	10,744	10,534	10,682	8,469	8,840	8,407	8,784
Officials and administrators, public administration	719	745	389	381	388	381	330	364	329	363
Other executive, administrative, and managerial	13,635	13,960	8,181	8,303	8,137	8,245	5,454	5,657	5,406	5,616
Management-related occupations	4,700	4,879	2,015	2,060	2,008	2,056	2,685	2,819	2,672	2,805
Professional specialty	19,883	20,883	9,282	9,702	9,204	9,603	10,602	11,181	10,483	11,062
Engineers	2,052	2,081	1,824	1,860	1,822	1,857	228	221	228	221
Mathematical and computer scientists	1,747	1,847	1,243	1,272	1,235	1,267	505	575	501	575
Natural scientists	519	578	359	404	359	404	161	174	160	173
Health diagnosing occupations	1,083	1,071	798	813	797	813	285	258	284	257
Health assessment and treating occupations	2,898	3,019	428	431	427	430	2,470	2,588	2,467	2,582
Teachers, college and university	919	978	530	563	524	558	389	414	384	407
Teachers, except college and university	4,962	5,277	1,225	1,325	1,208	1,301	3,737	3,952	3,683	3,898
Lawyers and judges	951	964	679	685	678	685	272	279	272	278
Other professional specialty occupations	4,750	5,068	2,196	2,348	2,154	2,289	2,555	2,721	2,502	2,670
Technical, sales, and administrative support	38,521	38,921	13,792	14,079	12,973	13,155	24,728	24,842	22,893	23,049
Technicians and related support	4,261	4,355	1,976	2,094	1,938	2,047	2,285	2,261	2,251	2,216
Health technologists and technicians	1,733	1,701	319	320	312	313	1,414	1,380	1,400	1,352
Engineering and science technicians	1,255	1,266	930	961	908	935	325	305	314	295
Technicians, except health, engineering, and science	1,273	1,388	728	813	718	798	545	576	537	570
Sales occupations	15,850	16,118	7,875	8,049	7,324	7,439	7,975	8,069	6,778	6,946
Supervisors and proprietors	4,719	4,896	2,829	2,891	2,809	2,868	1,890	2,005	1,855	1,975
Sales representatives, finance and business services	2,668	2,735	1,504	1,534	1,470	1,511	1,165	1,201	1,126	1,169
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail	1,584	1,526	1,173	1,118	1,166	1,112	411	408	402	397
Sales workers, retail and personal services	6,784	6,866	2,344	2,476	1,855	1,918	4,440	4,391	3,330	3,344
Sales-related occupations	94	95	26	31	24	30	68	64	66	61
Administrative support, including clerical	18,410	18,448	3,941	3,936	3,711	3,669	14,469	14,512	13,863	13,887
Supervisors	698	675	279	287	277	285	419	388	417	386
Computer equipment operators	375	356	170	153	166	143	205	203	202	200
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3,599	3,457	85	73	80	68	3,515	3,383	3,415	3,294
Financial records processing	2,214	2,181	175	200	166	190	2,039	1,982	2,008	1,952
Mail and message distributing	984	990	611	572	595	551	374	417	362	405
Other administrative support, including clerical	10,539	10,789	2,622	2,650	2,428	2,432	7,917	8,138	7,459	7,650
Service occupations	17,836	17,915	7,222	7,093	6,237	6,093	10,614	10,822	9,436	9,599
Private household	847	831	46	40	40	33	801	791	708	701
Protective service	2,417	2,440	1,986	1,980	1,948	1,921	431	460	385	415
Service, except private household and protective	14,572	14,644	5,190	5,074	4,249	4,138	9,382	9,570	8,343	8,482
Food service	6,071	6,091	2,639	2,576	1,919	1,860	3,432	3,516	2,726	2,772
Health service	2,480	2,521	285	273	266	259	2,194	2,249	2,097	2,149
Cleaning and building service	3,112	3,021	1,728	1,647	1,597	1,530	1,384	1,373	1,317	1,308
Personal service	2,909	3,011	537	578	467	489	2,371	2,433	2,203	2,254
Precision production, craft, and repair	14,411	14,593	13,208	13,286	12,878	12,974	1,203	1,307	1,181	1,270
Mechanics and repairers	4,786	4,868	4,592	4,633	4,475	4,532	194	235	191	227
Construction trades	5,594	5,801	5,485	5,654	5,319	5,486	109	148	104	140
Other precision production, craft, and repair	4,031	3,923	3,131	2,999	3,084	2,956	900	924	886	903
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18,256	18,167	13,769	13,793	12,736	12,748	4,487	4,374	4,264	4,161
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7,791	7,386	4,882	4,637	4,695	4,459	2,909	2,749	2,826	2,672
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,363	5,516	4,818	4,968	4,703	4,845	545	548	531	535
Motor vehicle operators	4,069	4,202	3,601	3,718	3,517	3,619	468	484	455	472
Other transportation and material moving occupations	1,294	1,314	1,217	1,250	1,187	1,226	77	64	76	63
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5,102	5,265	4,069	4,188	3,338	3,444	1,033	1,077	908	954
Construction laborers	821	920	784	882	706	797	37	38	35	35
Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4,282	4,346	3,285	3,306	2,632	2,647	996	1,039	873	918
Farming, forestry, and fishing	3,502	3,426	2,835	2,749	2,572	2,506	668	676	614	631
Farm operators and managers	1,187	1,134	913	855	905	848	274	280	270	278
Other farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2,315	2,292	1,921	1,895	1,666	1,658	394	397	343	352

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation and race	Total		Men		Women	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	131,463	133,488	70,693	71,446	60,771	62,042
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty	29.6	30.3	28.1	28.6	31.4	32.3
Executive, administrative, and managerial	14.5	14.7	15.0	15.0	13.9	14.2
Professional specialty	15.1	15.6	13.1	13.6	17.4	18.0
Technical, sales, and administrative support	29.3	29.2	19.5	19.7	40.7	40.0
Technicians and related support	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.8	3.6
Sales occupations	12.1	12.1	11.1	11.3	13.1	13.0
Administrative support, including clerical	14.0	13.8	5.6	5.5	23.8	23.4
Service occupations	13.6	13.4	10.2	9.9	17.5	17.4
Private household .....	.6	.6	.1	.1	1.3	1.3
Protective service	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.8	.7	.7
Service, except private household and protective	11.1	11.0	7.3	7.1	15.4	15.4
Precision production, craft, and repair	11.0	10.9	18.7	18.6	2.0	2.1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13.9	13.6	19.5	19.3	7.4	7.0
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5.9	5.5	6.9	6.5	4.8	4.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	4.1	4.1	6.8	7.0	.9	.9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3.9	3.9	5.8	5.9	1.7	1.7
Farming, forestry, and fishing	2.7	2.6	4.0	3.8	1.1	1.1
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	110,931	112,235	60,604	61,139	50,327	51,096
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty	30.7	31.3	29.1	29.5	32.6	33.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial	15.2	15.4	15.8	15.9	14.6	14.7
Professional specialty	15.5	15.9	13.3	13.6	18.1	18.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support	29.3	29.2	19.5	19.7	41.1	40.6
Technicians and related support	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.9	3.8	3.6
Sales occupations	12.4	12.4	11.5	11.7	13.4	13.3
Administrative support, including clerical	13.7	13.5	5.2	5.1	24.0	23.6
Service occupations	12.4	12.2	9.2	8.9	16.3	16.2
Private household .....	.6	.6	.1	(¹)	1.3	1.3
Protective service	1.7	1.7	2.6	2.6	.6	.6
Service, except private household and protective	10.1	10.0	6.5	6.3	14.4	14.3
Precision production, craft, and repair	11.5	11.5	19.4	19.4	1.9	2.1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13.2	13.0	18.5	18.3	6.8	6.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5.5	5.2	6.6	6.2	4.3	4.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.9	4.0	6.5	6.6	.8	.8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3.7	3.8	5.4	5.5	1.6	1.7
Farming, forestry, and fishing	2.9	2.8	4.3	4.1	1.2	1.2
Black						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	14,556	15,056	6,871	7,027	7,685	8,029
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty	20.2	21.5	17.0	18.0	23.2	24.5
Executive, administrative, and managerial	9.4	9.9	8.6	8.5	10.1	11.1
Professional specialty	10.8	11.6	8.4	9.5	13.0	13.5
Technical, sales, and administrative support	29.3	28.9	18.3	18.4	39.1	38.2
Technicians and related support	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.5	3.5
Sales occupations	9.7	9.3	7.8	7.6	11.4	10.8
Administrative support, including clerical	16.5	16.5	8.0	8.1	24.2	23.9
Service occupations	21.6	21.8	17.8	17.4	25.0	25.6
Private household .....	.8	.8	.1	.1	1.5	1.5
Protective service	3.2	3.2	4.8	4.9	1.7	1.8
Service, except private household and protective	17.6	17.7	12.9	12.4	21.9	22.4
Precision production, craft, and repair	8.0	7.8	14.6	14.3	2.0	2.1
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19.7	18.9	30.1	29.8	10.4	9.4
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	8.2	7.6	9.7	9.3	7.0	6.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.0	5.8	11.1	11.0	1.4	1.3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5.5	5.5	9.3	9.5	2.0	2.0
Farming, forestry, and fishing	1.2	1.1	2.2	2.2	.3	.2

¹ Less than 0.05 percent.

used in the household survey.

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1999			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Total, 16 years and over	133,488	46.5	11.3	10.3
Managerial and professional specialty	40,467	49.5	8.0	5.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial	19,584	45.1	7.6	5.6
Officials and administrators, public administration	655	51.1	14.0	4.9
Administrators, protective services	51	27.8	11.2	3.6
Financial managers	753	51.1	7.0	5.4
Personnel and labor relations managers	196	60.4	10.9	6.3
Purchasing managers	138	47.4	8.9	5.6
Managers, marketing, advertising, and public relations	739	37.6	4.8	2.7
Administrators, education and related fields	821	62.5	15.0	4.8
Managers, medicine and health	716	77.4	8.9	6.6
Postmasters and mail superintendents	50	55.4	9.9	3.8
Managers, food serving and lodging establishments	1,489	46.1	7.5	8.6
Managers, properties and real estate	577	49.4	6.6	8.9
Management-related occupations	4,879	57.8	9.8	5.3
Accountants and auditors	1,658	58.6	9.6	4.9
Underwriters	131	68.7	14.5	1.7
Other financial officers	808	51.6	9.5	4.5
Management analysts	432	43.2	7.6	3.6
Personnel, training, and labor relations specialists	542	68.5	11.4	5.3
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade, except farm products	193	54.5	6.3	7.4
Construction inspectors	69	10.6	1.9	12.8
Inspectors and compliance officers, except construction	254	33.7	15.1	6.7
Professional specialty	20,883	53.5	8.4	4.5
Engineers, architects, and surveyors	2,291	11.0	4.4	3.6
Architects	194	15.7	2.3	4.4
Engineers	2,081	10.6	4.6	3.5
Aerospace engineers	79	11.5	7.5	4.8
Chemical engineers	82	16.3	2.7	5.0
Civil engineers	287	9.5	5.5	3.3
Electrical and electronic engineers	639	10.1	6.1	4.1
Industrial engineers	260	16.8	4.1	3.2
Mechanical engineers	340	7.1	1.9	2.4
Mathematical and computer scientists	1,847	31.1	7.5	3.6
Computer systems analysts and scientists	1,549	28.5	7.4	3.4
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	241	46.6	8.4	5.2
Natural scientists	578	30.1	3.7	3.6
Chemists, except biochemists	136	27.4	5.7	3.5
Geologists and geodesists	56	4.9	—	3.2
Biological and life scientists	109	43.8	3.2	4.1
Medical scientists	100	44.9	6.1	5.3
Health diagnosing occupations	1,071	24.1	4.4	4.1
Physicians	720	24.5	5.7	4.8
Dentists	173	16.5	1.9	3.1
Veterinarians	53	27.3	2.3	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	3,019	85.7	9.1	3.4
Registered nurses	2,128	92.9	9.6	3.1
Pharmacists	216	49.0	5.6	3.5
Dietitians	92	84.0	19.5	4.6
Therapists	517	75.8	7.5	4.5
Respiratory therapists	90	60.6	17.6	3.3
Occupational therapists	71	86.9	5.5	2.2
Physical therapists	144	73.2	5.3	5.3
Speech therapists	99	93.1	1.1	4.2
Physicians' assistants	67	52.6	4.3	2.6
Teachers, college and university	978	42.4	6.5	4.2
Teachers, except college and university	5,277	74.9	9.9	5.4
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	600	98.4	13.4	8.2
Elementary school	2,072	83.8	10.3	5.1
Secondary school	1,342	57.5	7.9	5.0
Special education	369	84.4	9.1	2.8
Counselors, educational and vocational	247	68.7	18.1	5.7
Librarians, archivists, and curators	264	82.9	7.6	4.8
Librarians	236	83.7	7.7	4.8
Social scientists and urban planners	460	58.4	8.1	3.1
Economists	141	51.2	6.1	1.9
Psychologists	266	64.9	9.9	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1999			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Social, recreation, and religious workers	1,435	56.4	18.5	6.3
Social workers	813	71.4	24.2	7.4
Recreation workers	128	66.4	18.0	7.0
Clergy	352	14.2	10.3	5.2
Lawyers and judges	964	28.9	5.2	3.9
Lawyers	923	28.8	5.1	4.0
Writers, artists, entertainers, and athletes	2,454	49.9	6.6	5.3
Authors	148	55.2	7.3	2.3
Technical writers	71	60.2	5.7	.1
Designers	722	56.2	3.7	5.5
Musicians and composers	172	35.6	9.2	7.1
Actors and directors	129	38.8	10.7	5.1
Painters, sculptors, craft artists, and artist printmakers	252	54.8	5.2	3.8
Photographers	166	34.5	7.1	8.2
Editors and reporters	290	49.8	4.5	2.7
Public relations specialists	190	61.0	7.5	4.9
Announcers	50	21.4	8.9	9.2
Athletes	110	28.0	19.0	3.4
Technical, sales, and administrative support	38,921	63.8	11.2	8.4
Technicians and related support	4,355	51.9	10.7	6.4
Health technologists and technicians	1,701	81.2	14.4	7.3
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	338	78.5	19.4	5.6
Dental hygienists	106	99.1	2.8	1.5
Radiologic technicians	167	74.4	9.7	4.1
Licensed practical nurses	357	95.1	18.4	5.8
Engineering and related technologists and technicians	973	19.1	9.7	6.2
Electrical and electronic technicians	437	14.5	11.3	6.5
Drafting occupations	235	18.3	6.5	5.6
Surveying and mapping technicians	67	11.0	4.5	7.9
Science technicians	293	40.8	11.0	7.3
Biological technicians	106	64.1	6.8	4.8
Chemical technicians	79	28.9	14.9	9.9
Technicians, except health, engineering, and science	1,388	41.5	7.0	5.3
Airplane pilots and navigators	143	3.1	2.7	4.3
Computer programmers	665	26.3	6.4	3.8
Legal assistants	403	83.9	8.7	7.1
Sales occupations	16,118	50.1	8.7	7.9
Supervisors and proprietors	4,896	40.9	6.1	6.8
Sales representatives, finance and business services	2,735	43.9	7.2	5.0
Insurance sales	585	44.0	5.8	4.6
Real estate sales	769	53.2	5.5	5.0
Securities and financial services sales	541	28.5	6.8	3.7
Advertising and related sales	187	57.1	11.9	4.1
Sales occupations, other business services	653	41.9	9.5	6.4
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail	1,526	26.8	2.9	5.4
Sales representatives, mining, manufacturing, and wholesale	1,488	27.3	2.8	5.4
Sales workers, retail and personal services	6,866	63.9	12.5	10.4
Sales workers, motor vehicles and boats	320	10.7	7.1	8.6
Sales workers, apparel	411	77.7	13.7	11.7
Sales workers, shoes	129	53.9	22.4	14.1
Sales workers, furniture and home furnishings	181	52.0	2.7	7.9
Sales workers, radio, television, hi-fi, and appliances	302	27.2	7.0	9.3
Sales workers, hardware and building supplies	287	25.0	4.9	7.3
Sales workers, parts	173	10.1	5.7	14.5
Sales workers, other commodities	1,386	67.8	9.6	8.6
Sales counter clerks	198	63.3	8.8	7.4
Cashiers	3,014	77.0	16.7	12.0
Street and door-to-door sales workers	365	73.8	9.3	8.9
News vendors	101	45.8	9.5	3.0
Sales-related occupations	95	67.7	8.6	3.0
Demonstrators, promoters, and models	66	70.6	11.1	3.7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18,448	78.7	13.5	9.4
Supervisors, administrative support	675	57.5	17.5	8.2
Supervisors, general office	360	67.4	15.8	7.4
Supervisors, financial records processing	82	81.9	13.6	10.7
Supervisors, distribution, scheduling, and adjusting clerks	216	33.1	20.5	8.9
Computer equipment operators	356	57.0	13.9	7.2

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1999			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Computer operators	350	57.3	13.9	7.3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3,457	97.9	10.4	7.8
Secretaries	2,781	98.6	9.5	7.7
Stenographers	120	92.5	5.4	5.7
Typists	556	95.5	15.6	8.5
Information clerks	2,143	88.3	10.7	11.0
Interviewers	171	84.4	12.3	12.5
Hotel clerks	125	76.1	15.4	15.9
Transportation ticket and reservation agents	286	74.1	9.8	10.8
Receptionists	1,091	95.4	10.2	10.3
Records processing, except financial	1,047	77.8	16.9	10.8
Order clerks	270	72.7	21.5	12.0
Personnel clerks, except payroll and timekeeping	70	83.3	24.6	5.4
Library clerks	151	74.4	9.8	11.1
File clerks	345	79.2	16.2	11.2
Records clerks	202	82.0	15.2	10.3
Financial records processing	2,181	90.8	8.9	6.4
Bookkeepers, accounting, and auditing clerks	1,691	91.4	7.6	5.6
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	146	88.2	8.7	9.3
Billing clerks	179	92.0	15.9	8.7
Cost and rate clerks	60	83.6	17.9	13.7
Billing, posting, and calculating machine operators	105	88.1	12.1	7.4
Duplicating, mail and other office machine operators	63	56.7	20.2	8.4
Communications equipment operators	158	81.7	18.6	13.7
Telephone operators	142	83.7	20.2	12.2
Mail and message distributing	990	42.2	21.1	8.4
Postal clerks, except mail carriers	313	50.8	28.4	7.5
Mail carriers, postal service	332	31.8	15.0	5.6
Mail clerks, except postal service	194	60.5	24.6	13.5
Messengers	151	23.3	15.2	9.6
Material recording, scheduling, and distributing clerks	1,959	45.5	13.2	12.8
Dispatchers	274	52.6	14.2	9.2
Production coordinators	208	60.2	10.0	4.4
Traffic, shipping, and receiving clerks	646	33.7	14.8	17.9
Stock and inventory clerks	459	41.8	12.5	11.2
Expeditors	264	68.1	11.1	13.6
Adjusters and investigators	1,802	75.5	18.1	7.9
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	472	71.3	15.4	7.6
Investigators and adjusters, except insurance	1,054	77.4	17.8	7.6
Eligibility clerks, social welfare	102	85.4	20.8	16.1
Bill and account collectors	175	69.8	24.9	6.3
Miscellaneous administrative support	3,616	83.4	14.4	11.0
General office clerks	728	81.4	13.4	12.0
Bank tellers	425	87.7	13.3	8.1
Data-entry keyers	746	81.3	15.6	10.9
Statistical clerks	94	83.6	18.2	10.2
Teachers' aides	689	91.0	13.8	14.9
Service occupations	17,915	60.4	18.3	15.2
Private household	831	95.2	15.1	29.3
Child care workers	295	97.4	10.2	21.5
Cleaners and servants	521	94.4	17.6	33.9
Protective service	2,440	18.9	19.8	8.2
Supervisors	181	13.2	10.6	5.0
Police and detectives	96	17.3	8.8	4.8
Firefighting and fire prevention	241	2.8	10.6	6.5
Firefighting	223	1.9	11.1	5.4
Police and detectives	1,108	16.9	18.2	8.1
Police and detectives, public service	618	14.2	15.1	9.1
Sheriffs, bailiffs, and other law enforcement officers	175	14.4	17.3	3.6
Correctional institution officers	315	23.5	24.9	8.7
Guards	910	26.7	26.1	9.4
Guards and police, except public services	763	20.7	29.0	9.6
Service occupations, except private household and protective service	14,644	65.4	18.2	15.5
Food preparation and service occupations	6,091	57.7	11.8	16.5
Supervisors, food preparation and service	469	68.3	12.9	11.6
Bartenders	316	48.4	4.1	12.9
Waiters and waitresses	1,431	77.4	5.1	10.2
Cooks	2,078	44.0	17.4	19.9

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1999			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Food counter, fountain and related occupations	360	64.5	10.3	13.7
Kitchen workers, food preparation	293	70.4	13.2	12.6
Waiters' and waitresses' assistants	538	49.5	10.6	19.4
Miscellaneous food preparation	606	51.8	12.8	26.4
Health service occupations	2,521	89.2	31.7	9.9
Dental assistants	213	96.1	6.7	10.4
Health aides, except nursing	338	80.5	25.0	10.0
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1,970	89.9	35.6	9.8
Cleaning and building service occupations	3,021	45.5	21.9	23.2
Supervisors	163	38.6	21.0	21.5
Maids and housemen	663	82.7	25.4	28.1
Janitors and cleaners	2,118	35.8	21.0	22.1
Pest control occupations	70	2.8	18.1	12.7
Personal service occupations	3,011	80.8	16.1	10.5
Supervisors	134	71.6	15.5	8.5
Barbers	81	20.3	25.1	11.3
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	784	90.8	11.7	10.1
Attendants, amusement and recreation facilities	247	39.7	11.5	6.9
Public transportation attendants	111	83.5	13.1	7.1
Welfare service aides	97	83.8	30.2	10.7
Family child care providers	469	98.0	13.9	15.5
Early childhood teachers' assistants	509	95.3	20.3	10.8
Precision production, craft, and repair	14,593	9.0	8.0	12.8
Mechanics and repairers	4,868	4.8	8.2	10.0
Supervisors	264	10.1	9.2	5.9
Mechanics and repairers, except supervisors	4,604	4.5	8.1	10.2
Vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics and repairers	1,768	1.6	7.2	11.3
Automobile mechanics	837	1.4	8.2	13.8
Bus, truck, and stationary engine mechanics	330	.8	8.3	8.6
Aircraft engine mechanics	147	4.2	7.8	10.4
Small engine repairers	72	1.8	1.4	6.0
Automobile body and related repairers	167	.7	5.9	12.3
Heavy equipment mechanics	160	1.2	4.7	7.0
Industrial machinery repairers	570	2.7	10.1	7.3
Electrical and electronic equipment repairers	966	11.1	9.3	8.7
Electronic repairers, communications and industrial equipment	217	7.9	7.0	11.2
Data processing equipment repairers	315	15.2	9.4	6.3
Telephone line installers and repairers	56	6.9	8.6	7.8
Telephone installers and repairers	249	13.2	13.2	6.9
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment repairers	83	4.9	6.4	13.3
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics	357	1.3	7.0	11.1
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairers	927	5.7	7.8	11.0
Millwrights	72	2.8	7.7	3.4
Construction trades	5,801	2.5	7.0	15.0
Supervisors	817	2.3	4.4	8.5
Construction trades, except supervisors	4,985	2.6	7.4	16.0
Brickmasons and stonemasons	197	1.3	15.7	17.0
Tile setters, hard and soft	95	1.7	2.4	31.0
Carpet installers	129	1.7	5.2	20.8
Carpenters	1,398	1.2	5.1	15.0
Drywall installers	187	3.6	6.0	32.2
Electricians	834	2.3	7.6	8.7
Electrical power installers and repairers	134	2.1	12.8	7.7
Painters, construction and maintenance	603	6.4	7.6	23.1
Plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	540	1.8	6.7	11.7
Concrete and terrazzo finishers	107	3.5	19.4	20.5
Insulation workers	57	4.5	11.5	24.7
Roofers	214	1.9	8.3	19.7
Structural metalworkers	71	.3	8.1	6.4
Extractive occupations	130	.9	6.3	11.6
Precision production occupations	3,793	24.3	9.6	13.2
Supervisors	1,160	19.5	10.8	10.8
Precision metalworking	928	7.6	6.5	8.5
Tool and die makers	142	3.9	3.7	3.7
Machinists	515	5.7	7.0	8.4
Sheet-metal workers	135	6.0	4.2	10.3
Precision woodworking occupations	114	12.0	3.2	16.8
Cabinet makers and bench carpenters	86	6.4	1.9	16.4
Precision textile, apparel, and furnishings machine workers	201	51.4	10.9	21.3

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1999			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Dressmakers	65	89.8	8.1	10.8
Upholsterers	69	23.2	7.3	26.1
Precision workers, assorted materials	554	53.9	10.5	14.0
Optical goods workers	81	64.5	6.2	6.1
Dental laboratory and medical appliance technicians	53	34.8	5.3	14.4
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers	318	63.3	13.8	15.8
Precision food production occupations	457	37.1	13.5	28.4
Butchers and meat cutters	260	24.9	16.8	34.5
Bakers	146	44.7	10.7	20.6
Food batchmakers	50	78.0	4.9	19.8
Precision inspectors, testers, and related workers	131	23.9	8.6	6.5
Inspectors, testers, and graders	123	24.1	7.3	5.9
Plant and system operators	248	4.0	8.2	8.2
Water and sewage treatment plant operators	58	5.6	5.1	5.7
Stationary engineers	113	.8	9.5	8.2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18,167	24.1	15.7	16.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7,386	37.2	15.5	18.5
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4,675	37.0	15.9	19.9
Metalworking and plastic working machine operators	376	17.1	10.7	12.9
Punching and stamping press machine operators	102	24.9	12.6	9.9
Grinding, abrading, buffing, and polishing machine operators	114	16.2	11.3	23.0
Metal and plastic processing machine operators	145	21.7	14.5	14.5
Molding and casting machine operators	96	24.5	16.4	12.7
Woodworking machine operators	143	16.6	9.0	10.5
Sawing machine operators	83	13.5	8.9	11.2
Printing machine operators	355	24.2	9.9	12.2
Printing press operators	277	17.4	11.3	13.4
Textile, apparel, and furnishings machine operators	872	70.8	18.1	28.9
Textile sewing machine operators	461	79.9	15.0	33.2
Pressing machine operators	79	78.2	20.1	39.0
Laundering and dry cleaning machine operators	201	58.4	22.3	25.3
Machine operators, assorted materials	2,757	32.6	17.1	19.8
Packaging and filling machine operators	366	61.7	18.1	30.5
Mixing and blending machine operators	128	12.3	21.2	23.5
Separating, filtering, and clarifying machine operators	52	14.6	14.6	6.5
Painting and paint spraying machine operators	205	13.5	10.9	18.2
Furnace, kiln, and oven operators, except food	70	4.3	11.0	8.6
Slicing and cutting machine operators	153	27.3	13.8	21.7
Photographic process machine operators	102	53.0	11.9	10.9
Fabricators, assemblers, and hand working occupations	1,995	33.7	14.9	14.7
Welders and cutters	571	5.7	9.5	14.9
Assemblers	1,246	44.5	18.5	15.0
Production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers	716	48.3	14.5	19.9
Production inspectors, checkers, and examiners	506	48.6	13.8	16.0
Production testers	57	25.7	9.2	13.6
Graders and sorters, except agricultural	149	56.3	18.9	35.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,516	9.9	15.9	11.9
Motor vehicle operators	4,202	11.5	16.1	12.4
Supervisors	86	21.8	13.6	8.7
Truck drivers	3,116	4.9	14.1	12.7
Drivers-sales workers	160	10.7	15.4	8.0
Bus drivers	490	51.1	24.5	9.3
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	271	13.3	23.9	16.2
Parking lot attendants	68	13.6	20.9	20.8
Transportation occupations, except motor vehicles	163	2.4	15.0	3.9
Rail transportation	106	1.1	18.2	3.0
Water transportation	57	4.9	9.2	5.6
Material moving equipment operators	1,152	5.2	15.5	11.4
Operating engineers	236	1.6	11.1	4.7
Crane and tower operators	74	4.0	11.7	4.5
Excavating and loading machine operators	105	2.1	5.6	7.5
Grader, dozer, and scraper operators	73	4.2	5.2	5.7
Industrial truck and tractor equipment operators	544	7.1	21.8	17.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5,265	20.5	15.7	18.8
Helpers, construction and extractive occupations	112	5.5	11.7	18.5
Helpers, construction trades	100	5.1	12.6	18.8
Construction laborers	920	4.1	11.2	25.3

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1999			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Production helpers	66	26.5	14.8	21.3
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2,060	24.3	17.6	14.7
Garbage collectors	55	9.5	33.1	14.2
Stock handlers and baggers	1,172	31.0	13.8	14.1
Machine feeders and offbearers	91	41.7	29.3	13.8
Garage and service station related occupations	195	3.8	11.4	13.1
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	280	13.1	19.9	26.8
Hand packers and packagers	313	61.4	14.5	28.4
Laborers, except construction	1,286	21.6	16.2	17.0
Farming, forestry, and fishing	3,426	19.7	5.0	23.1
Farm operators and managers	1,134	24.7	1.0	2.9
Farmers, except horticultural	900	26.6	.7	1.5
Horticultural specialty farmers	65	10.4	5.3	13.1
Managers, farms, except horticultural	146	20.7	.8	7.4
Other agricultural and related occupations	2,135	18.1	7.1	35.1
Farm occupations, except managerial	845	20.2	5.0	45.8
Supervisors, farm workers	53	26.7	1.1	47.5
Farm workers	757	18.6	5.4	46.0
Related agricultural occupations	1,289	16.7	8.5	28.1
Supervisors	164	9.5	3.9	22.2
Groundskeepers and gardeners, except farm	943	6.8	10.3	29.5
Animal caretakers, except farm	120	76.0	2.0	5.8
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	58	72.8	4.9	68.2
Forestry and logging occupations	107	7.0	5.2	8.0
Timber cutting and logging occupations	66	1.3	8.4	4.4
Fishers, hunters, and trappers	50	6.4	5.6	2.3

NOTE: Generally, data for occupations with fewer than 50,000 employed are not published separately but are included in the totals for the appropriate

categories shown. Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

12. Employed white, black, and Hispanic-origin workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, and full- or part-time status.

(In thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black		Hispanic origin	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
SEX								
Total (all civilian workers)	131,463	133,488	110,931	112,235	14,556	15,056	13,291	13,720
Men	70,693	71,446	60,604	61,139	6,871	7,027	8,018	8,067
Women	60,771	62,042	50,327	51,096	7,685	8,029	5,273	5,653
OCCUPATION								
Managerial and professional specialty	38,937	40,467	34,063	35,125	2,947	3,233	1,933	2,040
Executive, administrative, and managerial	19,054	19,584	16,903	17,235	1,368	1,484	1,028	1,097
Professional specialty	19,883	20,883	17,160	17,890	1,579	1,749	905	943
Technical, sales, and administrative support	38,521	38,921	32,490	32,779	4,264	4,356	3,186	3,286
Technicians and related support	4,261	4,355	3,557	3,622	441	467	283	279
Sales occupations	15,850	16,118	13,704	13,956	1,415	1,405	1,245	1,267
Administrative support, including clerical	18,410	18,448	15,229	15,201	2,408	2,484	1,657	1,740
Service occupations	17,836	17,915	13,807	13,725	3,148	3,275	2,670	2,716
Private household	847	831	704	670	116	126	262	244
Protective service	2,417	2,440	1,892	1,886	463	484	204	200
Service, except private household and protective	14,572	14,644	11,211	11,168	2,569	2,666	2,204	2,271
Precision production, craft, and repair	14,411	14,593	12,729	12,908	1,158	1,174	1,793	1,871
Mechanics and repairers	4,786	4,868	4,233	4,284	379	397	496	485
Construction trades	5,594	5,801	5,054	5,275	398	405	785	869
Other precision production, craft, and repair	4,031	3,923	3,441	3,348	381	371	512	517
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18,256	18,167	14,609	14,535	2,866	2,847	2,917	3,014
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7,791	7,386	6,146	5,824	1,200	1,143	1,340	1,364
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,363	5,516	4,351	4,488	872	879	640	659
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5,102	5,265	4,112	4,223	795	825	938	992
Construction laborers	821	920	705	787	97	103	193	233
Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4,282	4,346	3,407	3,436	698	722	745	759
Farming, forestry, and fishing	3,502	3,426	3,233	3,165	172	172	792	793
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	2,000	1,944	1,843	1,802	102	87	670	654
Self-employed workers	1,341	1,297	1,280	1,243	36	30	71	79
Unpaid family workers	38	40	37	38	-	-	2	1
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	119,019	121,323	99,657	101,229	13,917	14,416	11,949	12,327
Government	18,383	18,903	14,686	15,141	2,877	2,937	1,355	1,426
Private industries	100,637	102,420	84,970	86,088	11,040	11,479	10,594	10,901
Private households	962	933	785	741	146	149	281	257
Other industries	99,674	101,487	84,185	85,347	10,894	11,330	10,312	10,644
Self-employed workers	8,962	8,790	8,030	7,846	497	520	590	651
Unpaid family workers	103	95	84	77	4	3	10	7
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS								
Full-time workers	108,202	110,302	90,759	92,173	12,429	12,904	11,303	11,767
Part-time workers	23,261	23,186	20,172	20,062	2,126	2,152	1,988	1,953

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

13. Employed Mexican, Puerto Rican, and Cuban-origin workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, and full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Total Hispanic origin ¹		Mexican origin		Puerto Rican origin		Cuban origin	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
SEX								
Total (all civilian workers)	13,291	13,720	8,431	8,656	1,145	1,165	612	681
Men	8,018	8,067	5,291	5,312	615	607	371	408
Women	5,273	5,653	3,140	3,344	529	557	241	273
OCCUPATION								
Managerial and professional specialty	1,933	2,040	985	1,025	208	226	159	186
Executive, administrative, and managerial	1,028	1,097	536	557	103	118	89	101
Professional specialty	905	943	449	468	105	108	70	84
Technical, sales, and administrative support	3,186	3,286	1,845	1,896	365	366	210	209
Technicians and related support	283	279	156	163	30	25	28	22
Sales occupations	1,245	1,267	729	722	118	125	94	84
Administrative support, including clerical	1,657	1,740	961	1,011	217	216	88	102
Service occupations	2,670	2,716	1,653	1,697	217	217	85	90
Private household	262	244	130	130	6	4	3	2
Protective service	204	200	106	106	39	39	13	10
Service, except private household and protective	2,204	2,271	1,417	1,461	172	174	69	79
Precision production, craft, and repair	1,793	1,871	1,199	1,290	119	125	66	76
Mechanics and repairers	496	485	311	303	38	47	28	30
Construction trades	785	869	554	625	33	40	23	33
Other precision production, craft, and repair	512	517	334	361	48	38	15	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2,917	3,014	2,047	2,043	223	217	85	114
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1,340	1,364	955	933	105	95	24	45
Transportation and material moving occupations	640	659	422	407	53	52	38	38
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	938	992	671	702	64	70	24	32
Construction laborers	193	233	149	185	9	7	3	3
Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	745	759	521	518	55	63	21	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing	792	793	703	706	13	14	7	6
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	670	654	605	599	9	7	5	5
Self-employed workers	71	79	56	66	1	-	2	2
Unpaid family workers	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	11,949	12,327	7,410	7,625	1,100	1,115	574	638
Government	1,355	1,426	833	894	180	181	60	82
Private industries	10,594	10,901	6,577	6,731	920	934	515	556
Private households	281	257	139	138	7	5	3	3
Other industries	10,312	10,644	6,438	6,593	913	929	511	553
Self-employed workers	590	651	351	361	34	42	31	37
Unpaid family workers	10	7	8	5	1	1	-	-
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS								
Full-time workers	11,303	11,767	7,166	7,430	969	998	531	587
Part-time workers	1,988	1,953	1,265	1,226	176	166	81	94

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic origin, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and race

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and race	1999									
	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing			Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services ¹	Public administration
			Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods					
Total										
Total, 16 years and over	565	8,987	20,070	12,283	7,787	9,554	27,572	8,815	48,687	5,958
16 to 19 years	5	325	423	250	173	145	3,815	197	1,974	55
20 years and over	560	8,661	19,647	12,033	7,614	9,409	23,757	8,618	46,713	5,903
20 to 24 years	40	893	1,509	923	586	668	3,962	775	4,455	258
25 years and over	521	7,768	18,139	11,110	7,028	8,741	19,796	7,843	42,258	5,645
25 to 54 years	459	6,820	15,689	9,570	6,120	7,595	16,713	6,574	35,554	4,815
55 years and over	62	948	2,449	1,541	909	1,146	3,083	1,269	6,704	830
Men, 16 years and over	495	8,101	13,647	8,894	4,753	6,815	14,448	3,699	18,506	3,303
16 to 19 years	3	294	282	175	107	106	1,874	73	838	27
20 years and over	492	7,807	13,365	8,719	4,646	6,709	12,573	3,626	17,669	3,277
20 to 24 years	37	816	1,048	689	359	435	2,037	243	1,719	134
25 years and over	455	6,990	12,316	8,030	4,287	6,275	10,536	3,383	15,949	3,143
25 to 54 years	399	6,146	10,633	6,894	3,739	5,399	8,902	2,717	13,150	2,683
55 years and over	57	844	1,684	1,136	547	875	1,635	665	2,800	459
Women, 16 years and over	69	886	6,423	3,389	3,034	2,740	13,124	5,115	30,180	2,655
16 to 19 years	1	31	141	75	65	39	1,940	123	1,136	28
20 years and over	68	855	6,282	3,314	2,968	2,700	11,184	4,992	29,044	2,627
20 to 24 years	3	77	460	234	226	233	1,924	531	2,736	124
25 years and over	65	778	5,822	3,080	2,742	2,467	9,260	4,461	26,308	2,502
25 to 54 years	60	673	5,056	2,676	2,381	2,196	7,811	3,857	22,404	2,132
55 years and over	5	104	766	405	361	271	1,448	604	3,904	371
White										
Men, 16 years and over	465	7,401	11,726	7,706	4,020	5,568	12,337	3,226	15,398	2,745
16 to 19 years	3	279	248	155	93	90	1,625	55	706	22
20 years and over	462	7,123	11,478	7,551	3,927	5,478	10,712	3,171	14,692	2,724
20 to 24 years	33	745	901	600	301	355	1,767	202	1,395	111
25 years and over	429	6,378	10,577	6,951	3,626	5,124	8,945	2,968	13,297	2,612
25 to 54 years	374	5,608	9,076	5,935	3,141	4,369	7,484	2,351	10,844	2,207
55 years and over	55	770	1,501	1,016	485	754	1,461	617	2,454	405
Women, 16 years and over	60	812	5,195	2,755	2,440	2,128	11,143	4,268	24,718	1,963
16 to 19 years	1	30	117	62	56	30	1,658	99	993	25
20 years and over	59	782	5,077	2,693	2,385	2,098	9,485	4,168	23,725	1,938
20 to 24 years	2	67	358	183	175	177	1,586	413	2,195	96
25 years and over	57	715	4,719	2,510	2,210	1,921	7,899	3,755	21,530	1,842
25 to 54 years	52	617	4,060	2,158	1,903	1,687	6,579	3,196	18,253	1,530
55 years and over	5	98	659	352	307	234	1,319	560	3,277	312
Black										
Men, 16 years and over	20	504	1,322	775	546	978	1,352	307	2,016	429
16 to 19 years	-	10	21	12	9	14	171	12	91	3
20 years and over	20	494	1,300	763	537	965	1,181	295	1,925	426
20 to 24 years	3	49	109	62	46	68	192	28	223	20
25 years and over	17	445	1,192	701	491	897	989	267	1,701	406
25 to 54 years	15	389	1,081	627	454	807	898	232	1,486	368
55 years and over	1	56	111	74	37	90	91	35	215	39
Women, 16 years and over	4	55	814	406	408	489	1,305	634	4,145	565
16 to 19 years	-	-	14	8	6	9	214	16	108	3
20 years and over	4	55	799	398	402	480	1,091	618	4,036	562
20 to 24 years	-	9	79	35	44	45	254	82	399	21
25 years and over	4	46	721	363	358	435	837	535	3,637	541
25 to 54 years	4	41	653	328	325	404	767	507	3,141	493
55 years and over	-	5	68	34	33	31	69	28	496	49

¹ Includes private households.

used in the household survey.

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls

15. Employed persons in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	1999									
	Agriculture			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total					Private household workers	Other private industries				
Total, 16 years and over	1,944	1,297	40	121,323	102,420	933	101,487	18,903	8,790	95
16 to 19 years	201	19	15	6,871	6,533	109	6,424	338	59	8
16 to 17 years	89	10	8	2,655	2,542	62	2,480	113	28	4
18 to 19 years	111	9	7	4,216	3,992	47	3,944	224	31	4
20 to 24 years	301	27	4	12,287	11,246	104	11,141	1,041	264	8
25 to 34 years	476	169	3	28,724	25,071	157	24,914	3,653	1,482	12
35 to 44 years	474	298	9	33,331	27,901	207	27,694	5,430	2,590	25
45 to 54 years	286	290	3	25,656	19,944	176	19,768	5,711	2,381	19
55 to 64 years	146	273	4	11,502	9,227	114	9,113	2,275	1,378	12
65 years and over	60	221	2	2,951	2,497	66	2,431	454	637	11
Men, 16 years and over	1,450	962	20	63,624	55,346	74	55,272	8,278	5,366	25
16 to 19 years	159	18	11	3,457	3,306	16	3,290	151	35	6
16 to 17 years	69	9	5	1,335	1,278	9	1,270	56	16	2
18 to 19 years	90	9	6	2,122	2,028	8	2,020	94	19	3
20 to 24 years	234	23	2	6,310	5,856	11	5,845	454	155	5
25 to 34 years	364	131	1	15,347	13,730	9	13,721	1,617	848	2
35 to 44 years	346	221	2	17,687	15,358	15	15,343	2,330	1,551	3
45 to 54 years	196	204	1	13,126	10,682	11	10,671	2,443	1,462	2
55 to 64 years	102	193	2	6,092	5,026	7	5,019	1,066	883	2
65 years and over	49	172	-	1,605	1,387	5	1,382	218	431	5
Women, 16 years and over	494	335	20	57,699	47,074	859	46,215	10,625	3,424	70
16 to 19 years	42	1	3	3,414	3,227	93	3,134	187	24	2
16 to 17 years	20	1	2	1,320	1,263	53	1,210	57	12	1
18 to 19 years	22	1	1	2,094	1,964	40	1,924	130	12	1
20 to 24 years	67	4	2	5,978	5,390	93	5,296	588	109	3
25 to 34 years	111	38	2	13,377	11,340	148	11,192	2,036	633	10
35 to 44 years	129	77	6	15,644	12,544	192	12,352	3,100	1,038	23
45 to 54 years	91	86	2	12,530	9,262	165	9,097	3,268	919	16
55 to 64 years	44	80	2	5,410	4,201	107	4,094	1,209	495	10
65 years and over	10	49	2	1,346	1,110	61	1,049	236	206	6

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	1999					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
TOTAL						
Mining	565	549	546	3	16	-
Construction	8,987	7,427	6,919	508	1,545	15
Manufacturing	20,070	19,685	19,609	76	380	4
Durable goods	12,283	12,064	12,014	50	216	2
Nondurable goods	7,787	7,621	7,595	26	164	2
Transportation and public utilities	9,554	9,120	7,513	1,607	429	6
Wholesale and retail trade	27,572	25,918	25,820	99	1,621	33
Wholesale trade	5,189	4,899	4,883	16	287	2
Retail trade	22,383	21,019	20,937	83	1,333	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,815	8,149	7,944	205	661	4
Services	48,687	44,516	34,069	10,447	4,138	33
Private households	940	933	933	-	7	-
Other service industries	47,747	43,583	33,136	10,447	4,131	32
Business, automobile, and repair	9,046	7,787	7,725	62	1,247	12
Personal, except private households	3,548	2,876	2,862	14	666	6
Entertainment and recreation	2,649	2,377	2,043	334	271	1
Professional	32,370	30,452	20,466	9,986	1,904	14
Hospitals	5,117	5,106	4,390	716	11	-
Health services, except hospitals	6,529	6,147	5,685	462	377	5
Educational	10,896	10,794	2,729	8,066	101	1
Social services	3,426	2,880	2,276	603	545	1
Other	6,402	5,525	5,386	139	871	7
Forestry and fisheries	135	92	40	51	43	-
Public administration	5,958	5,958	-	5,958	-	-
Men						
Mining	495	482	479	3	14	-
Construction	8,101	6,651	6,205	446	1,446	4
Manufacturing	13,647	13,390	13,341	49	255	2
Durable goods	8,894	8,726	8,690	36	166	1
Nondurable goods	4,753	4,664	4,651	13	88	1
Transportation and public utilities	6,815	6,458	5,362	1,096	355	1
Wholesale and retail trade	14,448	13,577	13,531	46	860	10
Wholesale trade	3,530	3,321	3,311	10	209	-
Retail trade	10,918	10,256	10,220	36	652	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,699	3,277	3,180	97	422	-
Services	18,506	16,486	13,248	3,237	2,013	7
Private households	79	74	74	-	5	-
Other service industries	18,427	16,412	13,174	3,237	2,008	7
Business, automobile, and repair	5,760	4,944	4,910	35	812	3
Personal, except private households	1,237	1,029	1,024	5	205	2
Entertainment and recreation	1,516	1,346	1,139	207	171	-
Professional	9,808	9,023	6,069	2,954	783	1
Hospitals	1,202	1,199	959	239	3	-
Health services, except hospitals	1,376	1,166	1,064	102	210	-
Educational	3,367	3,342	963	2,380	24	-
Social services	592	569	419	150	22	-
Other	3,271	2,747	2,664	83	524	1
Forestry and fisheries	107	70	33	36	37	-
Public administration	3,303	3,303	-	3,303	-	-
Women						
Mining	69	67	67	-	2	-
Construction	886	776	714	63	99	11
Manufacturing	6,423	6,295	6,268	27	126	2
Durable goods	3,389	3,338	3,325	14	50	1
Nondurable goods	3,034	2,957	2,944	13	76	1
Transportation and public utilities	2,740	2,661	2,151	511	74	4
Wholesale and retail trade	13,124	12,341	12,289	52	760	23
Wholesale trade	1,659	1,578	1,572	6	79	2
Retail trade	11,465	10,763	10,717	46	681	21
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,115	4,872	4,764	108	239	4
Services	30,180	28,031	20,821	7,210	2,125	25
Private households	861	859	859	-	2	-
Other service industries	29,320	27,172	19,962	7,210	2,123	25
Business, automobile, and repair	3,286	2,842	2,815	27	435	8
Personal, except private households	2,311	1,847	1,838	9	460	4
Entertainment and recreation	1,132	1,031	904	127	100	1
Professional	22,562	21,429	14,398	7,031	1,121	12
Hospitals	3,915	3,907	3,431	477	8	-
Health services, except hospitals	5,153	4,981	4,622	360	167	4
Educational	7,529	7,452	1,766	5,686	77	1
Social services	2,834	2,310	1,857	453	523	1
Other	3,131	2,778	2,722	56	347	6
Forestry and fisheries	28	22	7	15	7	-
Public administration	2,655	2,655	-	2,655	-	-

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	1999												
	Total employed	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service		Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Farming, forestry, and fishing
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical	Private household	Other service ¹		Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
TOTAL													
Agriculture	3,281	118	97	53	15	149	-	15	36	10	48	18	2,722
Mining	565	83	69	19	7	35	-	6	198	24	102	21	1
Construction	8,987	1,379	159	60	67	406	-	33	5,224	108	543	984	22
Manufacturing	20,070	2,955	1,981	645	736	1,883	-	242	3,883	5,896	726	1,035	88
Durable goods	12,283	1,799	1,286	440	351	1,067	-	125	2,715	3,504	394	520	82
Nondurable goods	7,787	1,156	694	205	385	816	-	117	1,168	2,391	332	515	7
Transportation and public utilities	9,554	1,340	557	359	275	2,386	-	304	1,335	123	2,318	546	14
Wholesale and retail trade	27,572	2,597	618	256	11,536	2,314	-	5,174	1,432	346	1,149	2,049	99
Wholesale trade	5,189	630	158	50	2,047	819	-	52	324	118	523	406	62
Retail trade	22,383	1,967	461	207	9,489	1,495	-	5,122	1,108	229	625	1,643	38
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,815	2,664	380	200	2,224	2,780	-	294	177	10	12	23	50
Services	48,687	7,061	16,031	2,533	1,230	7,242	831	9,275	2,119	847	575	547	395
Private households	940	6	5	3	-	9	831	56	3	-	2	13	13
Other service industries	47,747	7,056	16,026	2,530	1,230	7,234	-	9,219	2,116	847	573	535	382
Professional services	32,370	4,307	13,796	2,074	210	5,333	-	5,536	463	167	301	91	90
Public administration	5,958	1,386	992	229	28	1,253	-	1,741	189	22	42	42	34
Men													
Agriculture	2,432	67	68	9	9	7	-	5	35	7	48	14	2,162
Mining	495	57	63	16	7	9	-	5	193	22	101	21	1
Construction	8,101	1,114	140	52	50	30	-	24	5,094	104	530	941	21
Manufacturing	13,647	1,981	1,515	487	482	590	-	179	3,221	3,703	676	726	85
Durable goods	8,894	1,245	1,074	355	251	369	-	94	2,267	2,399	371	389	80
Nondurable goods	4,753	736	440	132	231	222	-	85	955	1,304	305	337	6
Transportation and public utilities	6,815	844	414	302	144	991	-	164	1,246	106	2,117	476	13
Wholesale and retail trade	14,448	1,441	292	101	5,573	578	-	2,393	1,239	202	1,070	1,518	44
Wholesale trade	3,530	385	105	38	1,506	223	-	32	303	78	507	332	20
Retail trade	10,918	1,056	187	62	4,067	355	-	2,361	936	124	562	1,186	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,699	1,233	195	92	1,233	503	-	197	166	6	10	19	45
Services	18,506	3,321	6,482	901	537	984	40	2,695	1,909	470	381	438	349
Private households	79	2	2	2	-	-	40	5	2	-	2	12	13
Other service industries	18,427	3,319	6,480	899	537	984	-	2,690	1,907	470	379	426	336
Professional services	9,808	1,689	5,112	553	69	565	-	1,091	383	73	133	64	75
Public administration	3,303	687	535	134	14	243	-	1,392	182	16	35	36	29
Women													
Agriculture	849	51	29	43	6	142	-	10	1	3	1	3	560
Mining	69	27	6	3	-	25	-	1	4	2	1	-	-
Construction	886	265	20	8	17	376	-	9	130	4	13	43	1
Manufacturing	6,423	974	466	158	254	1,292	-	63	662	2,193	49	309	3
Durable goods	3,389	554	212	85	99	698	-	31	448	1,106	23	131	2
Nondurable goods	3,034	420	254	73	155	594	-	32	213	1,087	26	178	1
Transportation and public utilities	2,740	496	143	57	130	1,395	-	140	89	16	201	70	1
Wholesale and retail trade	13,124	1,156	327	156	5,964	1,736	-	2,781	194	145	79	532	55
Wholesale trade	1,659	245	53	11	542	596	-	19	21	40	16	74	41
Retail trade	11,465	912	274	144	5,422	1,140	-	2,762	172	105	63	457	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5,115	1,431	185	108	991	2,277	-	98	11	4	2	4	5
Services	30,180	3,741	9,549	1,632	693	6,258	791	6,580	210	377	194	109	46
Private households	861	4	3	1	-	8	791	52	-	-	-	1	-
Other service industries	29,320	3,737	9,546	1,631	693	6,250	-	6,528	209	377	194	108	46
Professional services	22,562	2,618	8,685	1,521	140	4,768	-	4,445	81	94	168	27	15
Public administration	2,655	699	457	96	14	1,010	-	349	6	5	7	6	5

See footnotes at end of table.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	1999												
	Total employed	Managerial and professional specialty		Technical, sales, and administrative support			Service		Precision production, craft, and repair	Operators, fabricators, and laborers			Farming, forestry, and fishing
		Executive, administrative, and managerial	Professional specialty	Technicians and related support	Sales	Administrative support, including clerical	Private household	Other service ¹		Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	Transportation and material moving	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	
White													
Agriculture	3,083	111	90	51	14	147	—	13	34	9	43	15	2,554
Mining	526	79	65	17	7	31	—	5	184	20	96	19	1
Construction	8,213	1,311	133	48	63	378	—	26	4,812	96	481	843	20
Manufacturing	16,921	2,735	1,729	523	679	1,636	—	187	3,321	4,633	579	818	80
Durable goods	10,460	1,677	1,110	353	331	944	—	102	2,338	2,798	315	419	74
Nondurable goods	6,460	1,058	619	170	348	692	—	86	983	1,835	264	400	5
Transportation and public utilities	7,696	1,169	459	324	234	1,808	—	222	1,137	95	1,848	388	12
Wholesale and retail trade	23,480	2,241	552	226	9,894	1,993	—	4,310	1,287	287	949	1,655	86
Wholesale trade	4,576	562	143	46	1,892	705	—	39	294	93	430	319	54
Retail trade	18,905	1,679	409	180	8,002	1,289	—	4,272	994	193	519	1,336	32
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,494	2,329	316	168	2,016	2,219	—	229	139	5	8	21	44
Services	40,116	6,145	13,761	2,082	1,031	6,027	670	6,672	1,843	664	447	431	341
Private households	747	5	5	3	—	7	670	33	2	—	1	11	9
Other service industries	39,369	6,140	13,757	2,079	1,031	6,020	—	6,639	1,841	664	446	420	332
Professional services	26,710	3,704	11,877	1,699	175	4,462	—	3,887	401	124	231	75	75
Public administration	4,708	1,115	784	182	19	961	—	1,390	151	15	34	32	26
Black													
Agriculture	117	1	2	—	1	1	—	1	—	1	3	3	104
Mining	24	1	—	1	—	3	—	—	12	3	3	1	—
Construction	560	41	13	7	2	20	—	5	305	8	48	108	2
Manufacturing	2,135	111	93	66	33	174	—	46	382	918	129	176	8
Durable goods	1,181	59	58	40	9	81	—	18	238	514	72	87	6
Nondurable goods	954	52	35	25	24	94	—	28	144	404	57	90	2
Transportation and public utilities	1,467	121	57	24	35	444	—	67	157	24	404	133	2
Wholesale and retail trade	2,657	181	26	15	1,059	229	—	534	93	44	170	302	6
Wholesale trade	376	30	6	3	70	74	—	7	18	21	80	63	3
Retail trade	2,282	151	20	12	989	155	—	527	75	23	89	238	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	941	214	39	15	135	437	—	56	32	3	3	1	5
Services	6,161	609	1,371	308	134	927	126	2,140	165	139	112	93	38
Private households	150	1	—	—	—	—	126	18	—	—	—	1	4
Other service industries	6,010	608	1,370	308	134	927	—	2,122	164	139	112	92	35
Professional services	4,225	426	1,213	270	26	675	—	1,441	47	38	64	12	13
Public administration	994	205	148	33	6	247	—	300	29	4	8	7	6

¹ Includes protective service, not shown separately.

used in the household survey.

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	1999			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Total, 16 years and over	133,488	46.5	11.3	10.3
Agriculture	3,281	25.9	3.6	22.4
Agricultural production, crops	958	25.3	3.4	33.4
Agricultural production, livestock	998	25.8	1.8	7.9
Veterinary services	215	74.2	.5	2.7
Landscape and horticultural services	920	11.7	6.5	29.0
Mining	565	12.3	4.3	10.1
Coal mining	85	3.5	2.0	.7
Oil and gas extraction	330	16.4	4.9	11.6
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel	110	8.5	3.8	11.2
Construction	8,987	9.9	6.2	13.5
Manufacturing	20,070	32.0	10.6	11.2
Durable goods	12,283	27.6	9.6	9.5
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	824	19.0	9.5	11.3
Logging	126	4.9	5.9	2.7
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	429	21.3	9.8	9.9
Wood buildings and mobile homes	102	21.3	8.7	18.2
Miscellaneous wood products	168	22.0	12.2	17.1
Furniture and fixtures	661	30.9	8.4	13.9
Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products	629	24.0	9.3	12.0
Glass and glass products	202	30.5	8.5	7.8
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	222	14.5	10.0	13.8
Structural clay, pottery, and related products	84	34.1	5.7	12.5
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products	121	23.8	12.0	15.4
Metal industries	2,052	21.0	10.6	11.7
Primary metal industries	760	15.7	11.9	10.9
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling, and finishing mills	299	13.2	12.4	8.3
Iron and steel foundries	107	8.5	17.9	11.8
Primary aluminum industries	162	12.6	8.1	13.4
Other primary metal industries	193	26.2	10.9	12.4
Fabricated metal industries	1,292	24.1	9.9	12.1
Cutlery, hand tools, and general hardware	119	36.4	9.4	13.5
Fabricated structural metal products	532	20.0	8.5	11.7
Screw machine products	64	23.0	6.3	19.4
Metal forging and stampings	140	22.3	11.1	8.7
Miscellaneous and not specified fabricated metal products	389	25.8	10.2	13.7
Machinery and computing equipment	2,436	23.9	7.3	7.4
Engines and turbines	64	28.6	7.2	8.5
Farm machinery and equipment	105	20.7	11.1	3.2
Construction and material handling machines	236	17.5	9.4	4.2
Metal working machinery	317	19.6	4.4	6.8
Computers and related equipment	552	35.4	8.8	7.5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1,900	38.3	8.6	8.8
Household appliances	103	32.8	10.0	5.4
Radio, T.V., and communication equipment	416	35.1	10.3	8.9
Transportation equipment	2,326	23.4	12.6	6.3
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1,323	25.0	15.6	5.8
Aircraft and parts	480	23.3	8.4	7.2
Ship and boat building and repairing	184	16.7	11.5	3.6
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	245	22.2	6.4	9.8
Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment	68	20.3	7.9	3.9
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	743	41.7	8.5	8.5
Scientific and controlling instruments	205	35.4	6.9	4.5
Medical, dental, and optical instruments and supplies	418	47.7	7.7	11.0

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	1999			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Photographic equipment and supplies	108	30.6	13.7	3.4
Toys, amusements, and sporting goods	148	37.9	7.6	14.1
Miscellaneous and not specified manufacturing industries	564	40.3	10.9	16.7
Nondurable goods	7,787	39.0	12.3	13.9
Food and kindred products	1,644	33.8	15.0	20.5
Meat products	475	37.5	22.4	34.4
Dairy products	144	28.1	8.9	6.5
Canned, frozen, and preserved fruits and vegetables	180	40.9	8.3	23.2
Grain mill products	148	25.1	7.8	12.8
Bakery products	228	32.1	15.1	15.1
Sugar and confectionary products	98	44.4	8.7	21.2
Beverage industries	193	24.4	14.7	8.7
Miscellaneous and not specified food and kindred products	179	35.4	16.9	17.3
Textile mill products	524	43.0	21.8	10.6
Knitting mills	86	63.9	24.8	8.1
Carpets and rugs	93	40.9	16.3	13.6
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	271	40.6	23.7	9.1
Apparel and other finished textile products	733	67.5	10.7	30.4
Apparel and accessories, except knit	583	67.5	11.6	32.0
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	150	67.4	7.3	24.3
Paper and allied products	640	26.5	11.7	9.5
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	233	21.0	11.0	5.6
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	210	32.7	9.9	10.0
Paperboard containers and boxes	197	26.3	14.5	13.4
Printing, publishing, and allied products	1,802	44.4	8.3	7.9
Newspaper publishing and printing	531	45.3	9.8	6.0
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	1,271	44.1	7.6	8.7
Chemicals and allied products	1,234	34.7	12.7	10.7
Plastics, synthetics, and resins	137	26.1	13.7	18.1
Drugs	367	48.2	12.1	8.8
Soaps and cosmetics	166	49.2	16.3	16.5
Paints, varnishes, and related products	64	22.0	14.3	17.9
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals	455	24.4	12.1	6.8
Petroleum and coal products	186	20.6	7.6	5.3
Petroleum refining	154	19.0	8.1	5.5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	891	30.6	11.0	11.0
Tires and inner tubes	114	8.8	14.7	4.8
Other rubber products, and plastics footwear and belting	150	31.3	12.0	11.0
Miscellaneous plastics products	627	34.3	10.1	12.1
Leather and leather products	87	45.3	7.2	20.6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9,554	28.7	15.4	9.3
Transportation	6,198	26.7	16.2	10.3
Railroads	299	9.6	14.4	7.0
Bus service and urban transit	613	34.7	24.5	12.9
Taxicab service	150	13.1	32.6	15.9
Trucking service	2,513	14.7	14.5	9.8
Warehousing and storage	174	26.9	16.2	17.5
U.S. Postal Service	887	39.3	21.3	6.5
Water transportation	222	20.6	12.8	8.9
Air transportation	903	35.2	13.0	9.8
Services incidental to transportation	426	61.7	8.0	16.1
Communications	1,888	40.3	15.7	7.5
Radio and television broadcasting and cable	470	36.5	13.3	6.9
Telephone communications	1,403	41.5	16.4	7.7
Utilities and sanitary services	1,468	22.1	11.3	7.6
Electric light and power	572	22.1	8.8	5.8
Gas and steam supply systems	166	23.4	11.7	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	1999			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Electric and gas, and other combinations	161	29.0	6.6	6.8
Water supply and irrigation	262	24.9	10.3	9.0
Sanitary services	295	14.8	18.5	11.7
Wholesale and retail trade	27,572	47.6	9.6	11.5
Wholesale trade	5,189	32.0	7.2	11.1
Durable goods	2,842	29.5	5.8	8.3
Motor vehicles and equipment	238	24.2	8.7	9.8
Furniture and home furnishings	115	34.0	8.2	6.5
Lumber and construction materials	229	25.7	3.9	11.4
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	516	35.8	8.1	6.1
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	93	23.2	10.1	8.1
Electrical goods	348	31.8	5.1	8.4
Hardware, plumbing and heating supplies	275	26.5	2.8	9.2
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	710	25.3	3.5	6.4
Scrap and waste materials	146	21.2	11.8	16.5
Miscellaneous wholesale trade, durable goods	171	48.5	5.1	10.1
Nondurable goods	2,347	34.9	8.9	14.5
Paper and paper products	139	52.0	9.2	9.4
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	242	43.1	9.0	10.5
Apparel, fabrics, and notions	155	57.5	8.6	19.0
Groceries and related products	941	27.8	10.5	20.4
Farm products-raw materials	84	27.4	4.8	5.0
Petroleum products	131	29.0	10.8	5.1
Alcoholic beverages	118	19.9	8.4	12.2
Farm supplies	149	24.5	5.8	8.2
Miscellaneous nondurable goods and not specified wholesale trade	388	44.1	6.7	11.2
Retail trade	22,383	51.2	10.2	11.6
Lumber and building material retailing	644	27.4	8.1	6.4
Hardware stores	215	33.8	6.7	10.2
Retail nurseries and garden stores	131	37.8	2.2	7.4
Department stores	2,282	65.6	14.8	10.2
Variety stores	137	73.3	19.8	13.4
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	167	59.4	16.8	9.5
Grocery stores	3,065	51.6	11.3	10.9
Retail bakeries	213	58.3	6.5	16.3
Motor vehicle dealers	1,233	20.7	7.3	10.5
Auto and home supply stores	486	19.0	7.7	14.3
Gasoline service stations	378	37.3	11.2	8.0
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers	144	24.7	.1	3.9
Apparel and accessory stores, except shoe	791	73.0	13.0	11.3
Shoe stores	147	48.8	23.1	13.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	644	42.1	7.4	8.8
Household appliance stores	88	26.2	13.6	11.4
Radio, TV, and computer stores	508	27.0	6.8	8.2
Music stores	124	36.8	7.2	10.3
Eating and drinking places	6,735	52.7	10.5	15.7
Drug stores	661	65.9	13.3	8.4
Liquor stores	143	45.0	8.9	8.6
Sporting goods, bicycles, and hobby stores	426	46.4	5.7	6.3
Book and stationery stores	314	52.7	8.7	4.8
Jewelry stores	188	65.7	5.7	8.4
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	222	81.8	6.3	5.9
Catalog and mail order houses	178	62.2	10.2	8.9
Vending machine operators	75	34.2	8.0	5.9
Direct selling establishments	395	75.0	7.4	11.2
Fuel dealers	92	25.9	1.4	4.9
Retail florists	181	74.3	2.3	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	1999			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8,815	58.0	10.7	7.4
Banking	1,918	68.8	14.2	7.8
Savings institutions, including credit unions	261	80.3	8.2	4.1
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies	1,004	40.2	6.7	4.6
Insurance	2,527	61.5	10.8	5.8
Real estate, including real estate-insurance offices	2,293	49.5	8.4	10.4
Services	48,687	62.0	12.7	8.9
Private households	940	91.6	16.0	27.5
Other service industries	47,747	61.4	12.6	8.6
Business, automobile, and repair services	9,046	36.3	11.5	11.2
Advertising	284	56.4	7.7	8.1
Services to dwellings and other buildings	820	47.6	17.9	25.6
Personnel supply services	1,066	58.9	21.3	11.8
Computer and data processing services	2,079	30.0	6.3	4.4
Detective and protective services	593	24.9	27.9	9.5
Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	189	33.2	11.9	8.9
Automobile parking and carwashes	242	21.6	16.5	21.9
Automotive repair and related services	1,152	10.4	7.5	14.2
Electrical repair shops	113	15.7	3.2	11.9
Miscellaneous repair services	542	14.9	3.3	13.9
Personal services, except private household	3,548	65.1	13.3	15.5
Hotels and motels	1,388	58.0	15.7	21.0
Lodging places, except hotels and motels	153	40.1	2.8	6.2
Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	477	58.8	14.7	22.3
Beauty shops	911	89.9	12.2	10.3
Barber shops	80	21.5	24.5	12.2
Funeral service and crematories	103	39.0	16.6	6.3
Entertainment and recreation services	2,649	42.8	10.0	8.0
Theaters and motion pictures	711	36.8	10.8	8.3
Video tape rental	127	56.7	5.7	7.2
Bowling centers	52	37.5	8.4	.5
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	1,758	44.3	10.0	8.2
Professional and related services	32,370	69.7	13.1	7.1
Hospitals	5,117	76.5	16.7	5.8
Health services, except hospitals	6,529	78.9	15.6	8.0
Offices and clinics of physicians	1,624	74.6	6.6	8.6
Offices and clinics of dentists	694	76.6	4.4	6.8
Offices and clinics of chiropractors	142	64.9	1.9	6.5
Offices and clinics of optometrists	77	64.9	1.2	9.6
Nursing and personal care facilities	1,786	86.7	25.5	7.2
Educational services	10,896	69.1	11.4	7.4
Elementary and secondary schools	7,451	75.8	11.9	7.8
Colleges and universities	2,919	52.1	10.7	6.5
Vocational schools	92	45.8	10.5	8.1
Libraries	189	78.5	9.1	9.6
Social services	3,426	82.7	19.5	9.9
Job training and vocational rehabilitation services	225	56.5	15.8	5.4
Child day care services	1,038	95.1	20.1	9.5
Family child care homes	481	97.5	14.0	15.7
Residential care facilities, without nursing	537	73.4	25.0	7.8
Other professional services	6,402	48.9	6.9	5.1
Legal services	1,365	56.6	7.0	6.4
Museums, art galleries, and zoos	121	64.0	11.2	4.0
Labor unions	63	40.8	10.6	8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic origin — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	1999			
	Total employed	Percent of total:		
		Women	Black	Hispanic origin
Religious organizations	947	52.0	9.4	5.7
Engineering, architectural, and surveying services	965	21.6	4.0	4.8
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	781	57.3	5.0	4.6
Research, development, and testing services	610	47.1	7.0	4.9
Management and public relations services	928	46.2	6.5	3.2
Miscellaneous professional and related services	288	59.5	4.2	2.0
Forestry and fisheries	135	21.1	4.4	7.1
Forestry	72	27.3	2.2	10.8
Fishing, hunting, and trapping	63	14.0	6.9	2.9
Public administration	5,958	44.6	16.7	6.8
Executive and legislative offices	153	58.9	6.2	2.9
Justice, public order, and safety	2,532	33.5	16.0	7.3
Public finance, taxation, and monetary policy	353	66.5	17.7	7.2
Administration of human resources programs	809	68.7	23.8	7.6
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs	245	42.2	9.3	4.6
Administration of economic programs	557	42.3	16.0	4.6
National security and international affairs	627	39.7	16.3	6.1

NOTE: Generally, data for industries with fewer than 50,000 employed are not published separately but are included in the totals for the

appropriate categories shown. Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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19. Persons at work in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	1999					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	128,081	3,132	124,948	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	30,913	913	30,000	24.1	29.2	24.0
1 to 4 hours	1,230	67	1,164	1.0	2.1	.9
5 to 14 hours	4,844	197	4,647	3.8	6.3	3.7
15 to 29 hours	15,339	436	14,903	12.0	13.9	11.9
30 to 34 hours	9,500	213	9,286	7.4	6.8	7.4
35 hours and over	97,167	2,219	94,948	75.9	70.8	76.0
35 to 39 hours	8,670	160	8,510	6.8	5.1	6.8
40 hours	47,955	826	47,129	37.4	26.4	37.7
41 hours and over	40,542	1,234	39,309	31.7	39.4	31.5
41 to 48 hours	14,722	231	14,491	11.5	7.4	11.6
49 to 59 hours	14,986	366	14,620	11.7	11.7	11.7
60 hours and over	10,834	637	10,198	8.5	20.3	8.2
Average hours, total at work	39.6	41.9	39.5	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	43.4	48.1	43.3	-	-	-

NOTE: Detail on persons at work in tables 19-23 may not sum to the totals shown because of minor editing problems associated with the redesigned

survey. Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

20. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	1999					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	30,913	10,079	20,834	30,000	9,807	20,193
Economic reasons	3,357	1,281	2,076	3,189	1,193	1,996
Slack work or business conditions	1,968	1,021	947	1,861	962	899
Could only find part-time work	1,079	-	1,079	1,056	-	1,056
Seasonal work	147	97	50	115	74	41
Job started or ended during week	162	162	-	157	157	-
Noneconomic reasons	27,556	8,798	18,758	26,811	8,614	18,197
Child-care problems	856	86	770	843	84	759
Other family or personal obligations	5,629	746	4,882	5,476	727	4,749
Health or medical limitations	712	-	712	674	-	674
In school or training	6,463	100	6,363	6,320	97	6,223
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	1,984	-	1,984	1,863	-	1,863
Vacation or personal day	3,239	3,239	-	3,188	3,188	-
Holiday, legal or religious	966	966	-	956	956	-
Weather-related curtailment	824	824	-	781	781	-
All other reasons	6,884	2,837	4,047	6,710	2,781	3,929
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	23.1	24.0	22.5	23.2	24.1	22.6
Noneconomic reasons	21.5	25.7	19.6	21.6	25.8	19.6

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

21. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	1999							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total 16 years and over	124,948	30,000	3,189	8,614	18,197	94,948	39.5	43.3
Wage and salary workers	116,602	27,370	2,852	8,073	16,444	89,232	39.5	43.1
Mining	525	44	8	29	7	481	48.1	48.6
Construction	7,200	1,235	271	594	370	5,966	41.1	42.6
Manufacturing	19,081	2,167	265	1,209	694	16,914	42.7	43.6
Durable goods	11,703	1,212	123	755	334	10,491	43.1	43.8
Nondurable goods	7,378	955	142	454	360	6,423	42.0	43.3
Transportation and public utilities	8,751	1,368	158	616	594	7,383	42.5	44.3
Wholesale and retail trade	25,086	8,145	935	1,192	6,018	16,941	37.2	43.4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,887	1,469	79	632	758	6,418	40.3	42.5
Service industries	42,345	11,913	1,099	3,096	7,718	30,432	38.1	42.7
Private households	897	516	71	47	398	381	28.7	41.8
All other industries	41,447	11,397	1,028	3,049	7,319	30,051	38.3	42.7
Public administration	5,727	1,029	37	706	287	4,698	40.7	41.9
Self-employed workers	8,252	2,577	334	536	1,707	5,675	40.1	46.7
Unpaid family workers	95	54	3	5	46	41	33.4	45.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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22. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, and marital status	1999							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
TOTAL								
Total, 16 years and over	124,948	30,000	3,189	8,614	18,197	94,948	39.5	43.3
16 to 19 years	6,706	4,690	329	234	4,127	2,016	25.2	39.5
16 to 17 years	2,591	2,303	74	42	2,187	288	19.0	37.7
18 to 19 years	4,115	2,387	255	192	1,940	1,728	29.2	39.8
20 years and over	118,242	25,310	2,860	8,380	14,070	92,932	40.3	43.4
20 to 24 years	12,184	3,864	527	734	2,603	8,320	36.4	41.5
25 years and over	106,059	21,447	2,334	7,645	11,468	84,612	40.8	43.6
25 to 54 years	90,523	16,545	2,028	6,527	7,990	73,978	41.4	43.6
55 years and over	15,536	4,902	306	1,118	3,477	10,635	37.4	43.1
Men, 16 years and over	66,785	11,255	1,501	4,094	5,660	55,531	42.4	44.8
16 to 19 years	3,396	2,217	165	124	1,928	1,179	26.7	40.2
16 to 17 years	1,305	1,137	41	23	1,074	168	19.9	38.3
18 to 19 years	2,091	1,079	124	101	854	1,011	31.0	40.5
20 years and over	63,389	9,038	1,336	3,969	3,732	54,351	43.2	44.9
20 to 24 years	6,316	1,629	274	335	1,020	4,687	38.4	42.6
25 years and over	57,073	7,408	1,062	3,634	2,712	49,664	43.7	45.2
25 to 54 years	48,518	5,265	912	3,053	1,300	43,253	44.4	45.3
55 years and over	8,554	2,143	151	581	1,412	6,411	39.9	44.4
Women, 16 years and over	58,163	18,745	1,688	4,520	12,536	39,418	36.2	41.2
16 to 19 years	3,309	2,473	164	110	2,199	836	23.7	38.6
16 to 17 years	1,285	1,166	33	19	1,113	120	18.1	36.9
18 to 19 years	2,024	1,307	131	91	1,085	717	27.2	38.9
20 years and over	54,853	16,272	1,524	4,410	10,338	38,581	37.0	41.3
20 to 24 years	5,867	2,234	253	399	1,582	3,633	34.3	40.3
25 years and over	48,986	14,038	1,271	4,011	8,756	34,948	37.3	41.4
25 to 54 years	42,004	11,280	1,116	3,474	6,690	30,724	37.8	41.5
55 years and over	6,982	2,758	155	537	2,066	4,224	34.2	41.1
Race								
White, 16 years and over	104,657	25,565	2,478	7,200	15,887	79,092	39.6	43.5
Men	56,959	9,575	1,196	3,525	4,853	47,384	42.6	45.0
Women	47,698	15,990	1,282	3,675	11,034	31,707	36.0	41.3
Black, 16 years and over	14,388	3,157	551	1,054	1,552	11,231	39.0	41.8
Men	6,704	1,160	233	397	531	5,544	40.9	43.3
Women	7,684	1,997	319	657	1,022	5,687	37.3	40.5
Marital status								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	40,363	4,918	599	2,549	1,771	35,445	44.2	45.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	7,963	1,188	216	538	434	6,775	42.9	44.6
Single (never married)	18,459	5,149	686	1,007	3,456	13,311	38.1	43.2
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	30,953	9,881	666	2,431	6,784	21,072	36.3	41.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	11,667	2,962	383	1,020	1,559	8,706	38.5	41.7
Single (never married)	15,542	5,903	639	1,070	4,194	9,639	34.5	41.1

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

23. Persons at work in nonfarm occupations by sex and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	1999							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over ¹	124,812	29,988	3,182	8,593	18,214	94,824	39.5	43.3
Managerial and professional specialty	38,571	7,246	466	2,919	3,861	31,326	42.0	44.7
Executive, administrative, and managerial	18,951	2,746	154	1,335	1,257	16,205	43.9	45.7
Professional specialty	19,620	4,500	312	1,584	2,603	15,120	40.2	43.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support	37,460	10,597	849	2,564	7,184	26,864	37.7	42.3
Technicians and related support	4,201	912	55	328	529	3,289	39.4	42.2
Sales occupations	15,528	4,613	463	765	3,384	10,915	38.7	44.6
Administrative support, including clerical	17,731	5,071	331	1,470	3,270	12,660	36.4	40.4
Service occupations	17,181	6,678	847	955	4,876	10,503	34.9	42.1
Private household	799	462	63	42	358	336	28.5	41.5
Protective service	2,331	382	36	146	200	1,949	42.4	44.9
Service, except private household and protective	14,051	5,833	748	767	4,319	8,218	34.0	41.4
Precision production, craft, and repair	14,089	1,963	380	1,031	552	12,126	42.2	43.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17,510	3,505	640	1,125	1,740	14,005	40.4	43.1
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7,127	1,045	209	478	358	6,082	40.9	42.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,284	924	150	308	466	4,360	43.3	45.9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5,100	1,537	281	339	917	3,563	36.8	41.4
Men, 16 years and over ¹	66,484	11,162	1,494	4,062	5,606	55,322	42.4	44.9
Managerial and professional specialty	19,760	2,526	208	1,246	1,072	17,234	45.1	46.7
Executive, administrative, and managerial	10,440	1,089	79	601	409	9,351	46.4	47.7
Professional specialty	9,320	1,437	129	645	664	7,882	43.5	45.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support	13,676	2,549	224	748	1,578	11,127	41.8	45.0
Technicians and related support	2,031	310	21	149	140	1,721	41.9	43.6
Sales occupations	7,827	1,457	135	333	989	6,371	43.0	46.7
Administrative support, including clerical	3,818	782	68	266	449	3,035	39.3	42.3
Service occupations	6,861	1,973	280	338	1,355	4,888	38.0	43.4
Private household	39	24	4	3	16	15	27.7	42.7
Protective service	1,896	260	23	113	123	1,636	43.6	45.5
Service, except private household and protective	4,926	1,689	252	221	1,215	3,237	35.9	42.4
Precision production, craft, and repair	12,842	1,705	340	933	432	11,137	42.4	43.4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13,344	2,409	442	797	1,169	10,935	41.4	43.9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	4,505	515	101	267	148	3,990	42.1	43.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	4,774	727	125	267	335	4,047	44.1	46.2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4,065	1,166	217	264	686	2,899	37.3	41.7
Women, 16 years and over ¹	58,328	18,826	1,688	4,531	12,607	39,502	36.2	41.2
Managerial and professional specialty	18,811	4,719	258	1,673	2,788	14,092	38.8	42.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial	8,511	1,657	75	733	849	6,854	40.7	43.1
Professional specialty	10,300	3,063	183	939	1,940	7,238	37.3	41.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support	23,784	8,047	625	1,816	5,606	15,737	35.3	40.5
Technicians and related support	2,170	602	34	179	389	1,568	37.0	40.5
Sales occupations	7,701	3,156	328	432	2,396	4,544	34.2	41.7
Administrative support, including clerical	13,913	4,289	263	1,204	2,821	9,624	35.6	39.9
Service occupations	10,320	4,705	567	617	3,521	5,615	32.8	40.9
Private household	760	438	58	38	342	321	28.5	41.4
Protective service	435	122	13	33	77	313	37.2	42.0
Service, except private household and protective	9,125	4,144	495	546	3,103	4,981	33.0	40.8
Precision production, craft, and repair	1,248	259	40	98	120	989	39.3	41.7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4,166	1,096	198	327	571	3,070	37.5	40.6
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2,621	529	109	211	210	2,092	38.8	40.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	510	197	25	40	131	313	35.7	41.8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1,035	370	64	76	231	665	34.9	40.0

¹ Excludes farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.

used in the household survey.

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls

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24. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, age, and sex

Marital status, race, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
Total, 16 years and over	3,266	3,066	4.4	4.1	2,944	2,814	4.6	4.3
Married, spouse present	1,034	990	2.4	2.2	985	921	2.9	2.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	435	411	4.8	4.6	628	585	4.9	4.5
Single (never married)	1,798	1,665	8.5	7.8	1,332	1,308	7.8	7.4
White, 16 years and over	2,431	2,274	3.9	3.6	2,053	1,999	3.9	3.8
Married, spouse present	836	797	2.2	2.1	808	749	2.7	2.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	334	320	4.5	4.3	449	427	4.4	4.2
Single (never married)	1,261	1,157	7.4	6.7	797	823	6.3	6.3
Black, 16 years and over	671	626	8.9	8.2	756	684	9.0	7.8
Married, spouse present	133	130	3.9	3.8	120	119	4.5	4.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	84	77	6.9	6.3	156	134	7.0	6.1
Single (never married)	455	419	15.4	14.0	480	430	13.5	11.7
Total, 25 years and over	1,998	1,870	3.2	3.0	1,926	1,805	3.6	3.3
Married, spouse present	980	925	2.3	2.1	878	828	2.7	2.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	415	393	4.8	4.5	590	544	4.8	4.3
Single (never married)	602	553	5.5	4.9	458	433	5.4	4.9
White, 25 years and over	1,516	1,415	2.8	2.6	1,361	1,294	3.1	2.9
Married, spouse present	790	744	2.1	2.0	717	671	2.5	2.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	318	305	4.4	4.3	418	396	4.3	4.0
Single (never married)	407	366	4.7	4.2	226	227	3.8	3.8
Black, 25 years and over	373	345	6.0	5.4	471	423	6.8	5.9
Married, spouse present	126	120	3.8	3.6	109	107	4.3	4.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	81	74	6.8	6.2	151	127	6.9	5.9
Single (never married)	166	152	9.5	8.4	211	188	9.5	8.1

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

25. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
Total, 16 years and over ¹	6,210	5,880	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.3
Managerial and professional specialty	722	770	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9
Executive, administrative, and managerial	343	376	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0
Professional specialty	380	394	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9
Technical, sales, and administrative support	1,550	1,477	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.2	4.2	3.9
Technicians and related support	96	101	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.9
Sales occupations	745	714	4.5	4.2	3.3	3.0	5.6	5.4
Administrative support, including clerical	710	662	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4
Service occupations	1,216	1,081	6.4	5.7	6.3	5.5	6.4	5.8
Private household	74	67	8.0	7.4	8.7	6.0	8.0	7.5
Protective service	85	72	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.4	5.0	4.9
Service, except private household and protective	1,057	943	6.8	6.0	7.5	6.7	6.3	5.7
Precision production, craft, and repair	630	607	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.8	5.2
Mechanics and repairers	149	136	3.0	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.3	4.8
Construction trades	338	330	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.3	10.4	8.8
Other precision production, craft, and repair	143	142	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.1	4.6	4.7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1,304	1,207	6.7	6.2	6.3	5.9	7.7	7.3
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	494	440	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.7	7.6	7.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	279	235	4.9	4.1	4.8	4.0	6.3	5.3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	531	532	9.4	9.2	9.6	9.4	8.8	8.4
Construction laborers	136	140	14.2	13.2	14.2	13.0	16.0	18.2
Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	395	392	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.0
Farming, forestry, and fishing	244	249	6.5	6.8	6.1	6.2	8.0	9.0
No previous work experience	520	469	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 to 19 years	361	328	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	80	67	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 years and over	80	74	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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26. Unemployed persons by industry and sex

Industry	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
Total, 16 years and over	6,210	5,880	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.6	4.3
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	4,873	4,590	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.8	4.5
Mining	20	33	3.2	5.7	3.4	5.8	1.8	5.4
Construction	532	520	7.5	7.0	7.7	7.1	5.9	5.8
Manufacturing	816	739	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.1	5.2	4.7
Durable goods	426	434	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.2	4.2	4.3
Lumber and wood products	43	41	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.4
Furniture and fixtures	26	26	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.2	4.6	5.7
Stone, clay, and glass products	18	19	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.8	5.4	3.5
Primary metal industries	27	20	3.6	2.5	3.4	2.7	4.8	1.5
Fabricated metal products	49	53	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.8	3.7	4.8
Machinery, except electrical	78	77	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.8	3.1
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	54	65	2.7	3.3	2.4	2.7	3.3	4.3
Transportation equipment	72	69	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.4	4.4	4.5
Automobiles	47	39	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.1	4.9	5.2
Other transportation equipment	25	30	2.4	3.0	2.1	2.9	3.5	3.5
Professional and photographic equipment	20	24	2.5	3.2	2.0	2.8	3.4	3.7
Other durable goods industries	38	40	5.6	5.6	4.2	5.3	7.5	6.4
Nondurable goods	390	305	4.7	3.9	3.7	3.0	6.2	5.2
Food and kindred products	111	74	6.4	4.4	5.2	3.2	8.6	6.6
Textile mill products	29	26	4.7	4.8	3.7	3.6	5.9	6.4
Apparel and other textile products	76	66	8.8	8.6	6.0	6.7	10.1	9.5
Paper and allied products	18	18	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.6
Printing and publishing	67	48	3.8	2.8	3.5	2.9	4.2	2.6
Chemicals and allied products	34	28	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.7	3.3	3.1
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	38	33	3.8	3.6	3.1	2.8	5.5	5.3
Other nondurable goods industries	16	12	4.6	3.7	4.0	2.5	5.9	6.6
Transportation and public utilities	254	235	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.2
Transportation	185	164	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.5	4.0	3.3
Communications and other public utilities	69	71	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.9	3.1
Wholesale and retail trade	1,493	1,422	5.5	5.2	5.1	4.5	6.0	6.0
Wholesale trade	185	156	3.7	3.1	3.4	2.6	4.6	4.1
Retail trade	1,308	1,266	6.0	5.7	5.7	5.1	6.2	6.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	197	191	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.3
Service industries	1,562	1,450	4.5	4.1	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.0
Professional services	593	546	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.3	3.1	2.7
Other service industries	968	903	6.9	6.2	6.5	5.7	7.3	6.8
Agricultural wage and salary workers	180	189	8.3	8.9	7.9	8.6	9.3	9.6
Government, self-employed, and unpaid family workers	636	631	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.1
No previous work experience	520	469	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

27. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	6,210	5,880	2,580	2,433	2,424	2,285	1,205	1,162
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,822	2,622	1,588	1,459	1,053	990	181	173
On temporary layoff	866	848	483	475	322	310	61	63
Not on temporary layoff	1,957	1,774	1,105	984	731	680	120	110
Permanent job losers	1,353	1,225	763	685	527	481	64	59
Persons who completed temporary jobs	603	549	343	299	204	199	56	51
Job leavers	734	783	318	336	330	333	86	114
Reentrants	2,132	2,005	611	592	944	866	577	547
New entrants	520	469	63	46	97	96	361	328
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	45.5	44.6	61.5	60.0	43.4	43.3	15.0	14.9
On temporary layoff	13.9	14.4	18.7	19.5	13.3	13.6	5.1	5.4
Not on temporary layoff	31.5	30.2	42.8	40.4	30.2	29.7	10.0	9.5
Job leavers	11.8	13.3	12.3	13.8	13.6	14.6	7.2	9.8
Reentrants	34.3	34.1	23.7	24.3	39.0	37.9	47.9	47.1
New entrants	8.4	8.0	2.4	1.9	4.0	4.2	30.0	28.2
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.1
Job leavers .....	.5	.6	.5	.5	.6	.5	1.0	1.4
Reentrants	1.5	1.4	.9	.8	1.6	1.4	7.0	6.6
New entrants .....	.4	.3	.1	.1	.2	.2	4.4	3.9

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for unemployment	Total		White		Black		Hispanic origin	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total, 16 years and over	6,210	5,880	4,484	4,273	1,426	1,309	1,026	945
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,822	2,622	2,116	1,968	585	529	471	444
On temporary layoff	866	848	716	702	116	111	146	155
Not on temporary layoff	1,957	1,774	1,399	1,266	469	418	325	289
Permanent job losers	1,353	1,225	988	892	300	269	206	185
Persons who completed temporary jobs	603	549	412	374	170	149	119	104
Job leavers	734	783	568	617	133	134	95	91
Reentrants	2,132	2,005	1,467	1,385	558	516	346	317
New entrants	520	469	333	303	151	131	113	93
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	45.5	44.6	47.2	46.1	41.0	40.4	46.0	47.0
On temporary layoff	13.9	14.4	16.0	16.4	8.1	8.5	14.3	16.4
Not on temporary layoff	31.5	30.2	31.2	29.6	32.9	31.9	31.7	30.6
Job leavers	11.8	13.3	12.7	14.4	9.3	10.2	9.3	9.7
Reentrants	34.3	34.1	32.7	32.4	39.1	39.4	33.7	33.5
New entrants	8.4	8.0	7.4	7.1	10.6	10.0	11.0	9.8
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	3.7	3.2	3.3	3.0
Job leavers .....	.5	.6	.5	.5	.8	.8	.7	.6
Reentrants	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	3.5	3.2	2.4	2.2
New entrants .....	.4	.3	.3	.3	.9	.8	.8	.6

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

29. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	1999						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	5,880	100.0	43.7	31.2	25.2	12.8	12.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,622	100.0	43.7	31.2	25.1	14.5	10.5
On temporary layoff	848	100.0	55.5	31.6	12.9	9.3	3.7
Not on temporary layoff	1,774	100.0	38.1	31.1	30.8	17.1	13.8
Permanent job losers	1,225	100.0	35.6	31.0	33.4	18.7	14.7
Persons who completed temporary jobs	549	100.0	43.7	31.3	25.1	13.4	11.7
Job leavers	783	100.0	51.1	29.2	19.6	10.3	9.4
Reentrants	2,005	100.0	41.0	31.5	27.5	11.9	15.6
New entrants	469	100.0	42.4	32.3	25.2	11.8	13.5
Men, 20 years and over	2,433	100.0	40.1	30.8	29.0	14.2	14.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,459	100.0	41.4	32.0	26.6	15.2	11.4
On temporary layoff	475	100.0	51.8	34.3	13.9	10.6	3.3
Not on temporary layoff	984	100.0	36.3	30.9	32.7	17.4	15.4
Permanent job losers	685	100.0	33.8	30.4	35.7	18.9	16.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs	299	100.0	42.0	32.1	25.9	13.8	12.1
Job leavers	336	100.0	48.2	28.7	23.1	11.1	11.9
Reentrants	592	100.0	33.0	29.5	37.5	14.1	23.4
New entrants	46	100.0	33.5	27.1	39.4	9.0	30.4
Women, 20 years and over	2,285	100.0	42.6	31.0	26.4	13.6	12.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	990	100.0	43.5	30.7	25.8	15.1	10.7
On temporary layoff	310	100.0	56.9	30.1	13.1	8.2	4.8
Not on temporary layoff	680	100.0	37.3	31.0	31.6	18.2	13.4
Permanent job losers	481	100.0	35.1	31.4	33.5	20.0	13.5
Persons who completed temporary jobs	199	100.0	42.6	30.3	27.1	13.6	13.4
Job leavers	333	100.0	49.2	30.3	20.5	11.4	9.1
Reentrants	866	100.0	40.1	31.6	28.3	12.5	15.8
New entrants	96	100.0	34.1	29.3	36.7	16.1	20.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,162	100.0	53.1	32.2	14.7	8.5	6.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	173	100.0	65.0	27.4	7.5	6.2	1.4
On temporary layoff	63	100.0	76.2	18.8	4.9	3.8	1.1
Not on temporary layoff	110	100.0	58.7	32.3	9.0	7.5	1.5
Permanent job losers	59	100.0	59.6	34.2	6.1	5.6	.5
Persons who completed temporary jobs	51	100.0	57.5	30.1	12.4	9.7	2.6
Job leavers	114	100.0	65.4	27.5	7.2	4.5	2.7
Reentrants	547	100.0	51.0	33.6	15.3	8.6	6.8
New entrants	328	100.0	46.1	34.0	19.9	10.9	9.0

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

30. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
Total, 16 years and over	6,210	5,880	100.0	100.0	4,916	4,669	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,622	2,568	42.2	43.7	1,909	1,899	38.8	40.7
5 to 14 weeks	1,950	1,832	31.4	31.2	1,574	1,480	32.0	31.7
5 to 10 weeks	1,375	1,283	22.1	21.8	1,093	1,018	22.2	21.8
11 to 14 weeks	575	549	9.3	9.3	481	462	9.8	9.9
15 weeks and over	1,637	1,480	26.4	25.2	1,433	1,290	29.1	27.6
15 to 26 weeks	763	755	12.3	12.8	662	656	13.5	14.1
27 weeks and over	875	725	14.1	12.3	771	634	15.7	13.6
27 to 51 weeks	379	325	6.1	5.5	340	289	6.9	6.2
52 weeks and over	496	400	8.0	6.8	431	345	8.8	7.4
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	14.5	13.4	—	—	15.6	14.4	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	6.7	6.4	—	—	7.6	7.3	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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31. Unemployed persons by selected demographic characteristics and duration of unemployment

Characteristic	1999							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Thousands of persons								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
TOTAL									
Total, 16 years and over	5,880	2,568	1,832	1,480	755	725	13.4	6.4	
16 to 19 years	1,162	617	374	170	98	72	8.7	4.2	
20 to 24 years	1,042	515	324	203	113	89	10.9	4.7	
25 to 34 years	1,278	539	402	337	179	159	13.5	6.9	
35 to 44 years	1,154	449	353	352	176	177	15.9	7.9	
45 to 54 years	753	271	234	248	116	132	16.7	8.5	
55 to 64 years	367	129	109	128	58	70	17.8	8.9	
65 years and over	124	47	36	41	15	26	19.5	8.2	
Men, 16 years and over									
Men, 16 years and over	3,066	1,309	957	800	401	399	14.0	6.7	
16 to 19 years	633	332	207	94	55	39	8.7	4.3	
20 to 24 years	562	274	171	117	65	53	11.4	4.9	
25 to 34 years	624	257	195	172	90	82	14.1	7.2	
35 to 44 years	571	213	180	178	90	88	16.6	8.2	
45 to 54 years	403	141	125	137	62	75	17.3	9.0	
55 to 64 years	203	67	60	77	31	45	19.8	9.7	
65 years and over	70	24	20	26	8	17	22.8	9.6	
Women, 16 years and over									
Women, 16 years and over	2,814	1,259	875	680	354	326	12.7	6.1	
16 to 19 years	529	285	167	76	43	33	8.8	4.2	
20 to 24 years	480	241	153	86	49	37	10.3	4.5	
25 to 34 years	654	282	207	166	89	77	13.0	6.6	
35 to 44 years	584	236	174	174	86	88	15.2	7.5	
45 to 54 years	350	130	109	111	54	57	16.0	8.1	
55 to 64 years	163	63	49	51	26	25	15.3	7.9	
65 years and over	54	22	16	16	7	9	15.2	6.4	
Race and Hispanic origin									
White, 16 years and over									
White, 16 years and over	4,273	1,977	1,323	972	520	452	12.2	5.6	
Men	2,274	1,021	712	540	283	257	12.7	6.0	
Women	1,999	956	611	432	237	195	11.5	5.1	
Black, 16 years and over									
Black, 16 years and over	1,309	468	412	429	195	235	17.2	8.8	
Men	626	219	193	214	96	118	18.0	9.0	
Women	684	249	219	216	99	117	16.5	8.6	
Hispanic origin, 16 years and over									
Hispanic origin, 16 years and over	945	426	296	223	120	103	12.5	6.1	
Men	480	221	149	110	60	50	12.1	5.7	
Women	466	205	147	113	60	53	12.9	6.5	
Marital status									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	990	386	310	294	149	145	15.3	7.8	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	411	157	128	126	60	66	16.0	8.1	
Single (never married)	1,665	766	519	380	193	187	12.7	5.6	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	921	412	278	231	123	108	12.6	5.9	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	585	233	183	169	81	88	15.0	7.5	
Single (never married)	1,308	614	414	280	150	130	11.8	5.5	

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups. Beginning in

January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

32. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	1999							Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
	Thousands of persons						Weeks			
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration			Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
OCCUPATION										
Managerial and professional specialty	770	316	240	214	107	107	14.4	7.1		
Technical, sales, and administrative support	1,477	672	457	347	190	157	12.2	5.9		
Service occupations	1,081	490	320	271	123	148	13.8	5.9		
Precision production, craft, and repair	607	271	189	147	81	66	12.7	6.0		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1,207	511	374	322	166	156	14.0	7.0		
Farming, forestry, and fishing	249	100	92	57	30	26	11.9	6.8		
INDUSTRY¹										
Agriculture	189	75	72	41	25	17	11.2	7.1		
Construction	527	225	174	127	72	55	12.8	6.8		
Manufacturing	743	299	223	221	113	108	15.0	7.6		
Durable goods	437	178	123	137	70	67	15.5	7.7		
Nondurable goods	306	121	100	84	43	41	14.3	7.6		
Transportation and public utilities	267	108	85	74	36	38	14.8	7.1		
Wholesale and retail trade	1,430	676	436	318	167	151	12.0	5.2		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	195	79	55	61	33	28	13.9	7.4		
Services	1,675	754	522	399	198	201	13.1	6.0		
Public administration	123	40	39	45	21	24	19.8	9.6		
No previous work experience	469	199	152	118	55	63	14.4	6.4		

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

used in the household survey.

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls

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33. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, age, race, and active jobsearch methods used

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, age, and race	1999									
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers							Average number of methods used
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
Total, 16 years and over	5,880	5,032	65.4	49.4	14.5	14.0	17.6	7.0	9.7	1.78
16 to 19 years	1,162	1,099	64.2	53.3	8.7	9.3	8.0	2.5	5.4	1.51
20 to 24 years	1,042	948	67.5	49.3	14.1	12.0	16.9	7.0	8.6	1.76
25 to 34 years	1,278	1,082	65.3	50.5	16.4	15.8	21.3	8.0	10.6	1.88
35 to 44 years	1,154	939	66.5	47.5	17.1	16.7	22.1	9.1	10.6	1.90
45 to 54 years	753	590	65.2	48.0	17.7	16.0	22.4	10.3	14.6	1.95
55 to 64 years	367	284	62.3	44.3	16.9	18.4	18.8	7.0	12.0	1.80
65 years and over	124	89	59.6	33.0	10.1	13.2	14.2	5.8	11.9	1.49
Men, 16 years and over	3,066	2,553	66.7	48.2	14.6	15.1	17.6	7.0	10.3	1.80
16 to 19 years	633	595	64.0	52.8	8.7	9.5	7.9	2.3	5.1	1.50
20 to 24 years	562	495	67.5	47.6	14.4	12.9	16.2	6.3	9.5	1.75
25 to 34 years	624	497	68.6	48.9	17.2	19.1	22.0	8.8	11.2	1.96
35 to 44 years	571	449	69.5	46.1	16.4	18.7	22.2	9.3	11.7	1.94
45 to 54 years	403	304	67.1	47.0	18.6	16.0	25.0	10.9	16.4	2.02
55 to 64 years	203	159	62.5	44.0	17.7	19.3	18.4	7.2	13.3	1.83
65 years and over	70	53	56.6	31.6	8.1	14.2	15.8	6.0	14.1	1.48
Women, 16 years and over	2,814	2,479	64.1	50.6	14.4	12.8	17.5	7.0	9.0	1.76
16 to 19 years	529	504	64.4	53.9	8.6	9.1	8.0	2.7	5.7	1.53
20 to 24 years	480	452	67.4	51.1	13.8	11.0	17.6	7.8	7.6	1.77
25 to 34 years	654	586	62.6	51.9	15.7	13.0	20.7	7.4	10.2	1.82
35 to 44 years	584	490	63.8	48.7	17.7	14.8	22.0	9.0	9.6	1.86
45 to 54 years	350	286	63.1	49.1	16.7	16.1	19.5	9.7	12.7	1.87
55 to 64 years	163	125	62.0	44.6	15.8	17.2	19.4	6.7	10.5	1.76
65 years and over	54	36	64.1	35.1	13.1	11.9	11.8	5.5	8.6	1.50
White, 16 years and over	4,273	3,571	65.7	49.8	15.0	13.9	16.6	7.0	10.4	1.79
Men	2,274	1,843	67.0	48.9	15.1	15.1	17.0	7.1	11.3	1.82
Women	1,999	1,728	64.4	50.7	15.0	12.6	16.3	6.8	9.4	1.76
Black, 16 years and over	1,309	1,199	64.8	48.7	13.1	13.6	20.9	7.0	7.3	1.76
Men	626	566	66.6	46.8	13.3	14.6	20.3	6.2	6.9	1.75
Women	684	632	63.1	50.5	13.0	12.7	21.6	7.8	7.6	1.76

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one

method. Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey

34. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, reason for unemployment, and active jobsearch methods used

Sex and reason	1999									Average number of methods used
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers							
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
Total, 16 years and over	5,880	5,032	65.4	49.4	14.5	14.0	17.6	7.0	9.7	1.78
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	2,622	1,774	68.5	49.1	17.8	17.4	23.9	9.6	10.9	1.98
Job leavers	783	783	68.6	51.2	17.0	13.6	18.1	7.9	9.6	1.86
Reentrants	2,005	2,005	62.2	48.5	11.7	11.9	13.9	5.5	9.3	1.63
New entrants	469	469	62.5	50.9	9.6	10.4	8.7	2.1	6.6	1.51
Men, 16 years and over	3,066	2,553	66.7	48.2	14.6	15.1	17.6	7.0	10.3	1.80
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	1,563	1,050	69.3	47.7	17.7	18.7	23.3	9.2	11.8	1.98
Job leavers	389	389	71.1	49.6	16.8	14.7	18.9	8.3	9.7	1.89
Reentrants	895	895	62.8	47.6	11.0	12.6	13.1	5.2	10.0	1.63
New entrants	219	219	62.1	50.4	10.0	8.9	6.9	.9	5.8	1.45
Women, 16 years and over	2,814	2,479	64.1	50.6	14.4	12.8	17.5	7.0	9.0	1.76
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	1,059	724	67.2	51.2	18.0	15.5	24.7	10.1	9.5	1.97
Job leavers	394	394	66.2	52.9	17.1	12.4	17.3	7.6	9.5	1.83
Reentrants	1,111	1,111	61.7	49.2	12.2	11.4	14.5	5.8	8.8	1.64
New entrants	250	250	62.9	51.3	9.3	11.7	10.4	3.1	7.3	1.56

¹ Data on the number of jobseekers and the jobsearch methods used exclude persons on temporary layoff.

NOTE: The jobseeker total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will

always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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35. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	1998	1999	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
Total not in the labor force	67,547	68,385	11,343	11,740	18,732	18,785	37,472	37,861	24,799	25,210	42,748	43,175
Do not want a job now ¹	62,735	63,818	9,491	9,938	16,580	16,814	36,664	37,066	22,790	23,307	39,945	40,511
Want a job ¹	4,812	4,568	1,852	1,802	2,152	1,971	807	795	2,008	1,903	2,803	2,665
Did not search for work in previous year	2,859	2,723	1,011	981	1,240	1,144	608	599	1,134	1,083	1,725	1,640
Searched for work in previous year ²	1,953	1,844	841	822	912	827	200	196	875	820	1,078	1,024
Not available to work now	643	644	332	345	275	258	36	41	250	249	392	395
Available to work now	1,310	1,201	509	477	637	569	164	155	624	571	686	629
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects ³	331	273	108	86	170	146	53	41	198	161	133	113
Reasons other than discouragement	979	927	401	391	467	423	111	114	427	411	552	517
Family responsibilities	143	132	37	29	93	92	13	11	23	29	120	103
In school or training	206	214	173	176	32	34	1	4	105	110	102	104
Ill health or disability	104	97	14	13	69	57	21	26	52	39	52	58
Other ⁴	525	485	177	173	273	239	75	73	247	234	278	251

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁴ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

36. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,926	7,802	6.0	5.8	4,178	4,104	5.9	5.7	3,748	3,698	6.2	6.0
16 to 19 years	335	343	4.8	4.8	138	153	3.9	4.1	198	190	5.7	5.5
20 years and over	7,590	7,460	6.1	5.9	4,040	3,952	6.0	5.8	3,550	3,508	6.2	6.0
20 to 24 years	788	751	6.3	5.8	363	341	5.5	5.1	425	410	7.2	6.7
25 years and over	6,802	6,708	6.1	5.9	3,677	3,610	6.1	5.9	3,126	3,098	6.1	5.9
25 to 54 years	6,011	5,886	6.3	6.1	3,228	3,146	6.3	6.1	2,783	2,740	6.3	6.1
55 years and over	791	822	4.8	4.8	449	464	4.9	4.9	342	358	4.6	4.7
55 to 64 years	682	701	5.3	5.3	378	387	5.4	5.3	303	314	5.2	5.2
65 years and over	109	122	2.9	3.1	71	77	3.3	3.4	39	45	2.5	2.7
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN												
White	6,832	6,674	6.2	5.9	3,622	3,514	6.0	5.7	3,210	3,159	6.4	6.2
Black	802	831	5.5	5.5	406	442	5.9	6.3	396	389	5.2	4.8
Hispanic origin	503	490	3.8	3.6	299	280	3.7	3.5	204	210	3.9	3.7
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,414	4,309	5.8	5.6	2,664	2,566	6.2	5.9	1,750	1,744	5.3	5.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,385	1,356	6.7	6.5	498	490	5.8	5.8	887	866	7.3	7.0
Single (never married)	2,127	2,137	6.1	5.9	1,016	1,048	5.3	5.3	1,110	1,089	7.0	6.7
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	4,478	4,293	-	-	2,608	2,497	-	-	1,870	1,796	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,635	1,657	-	-	512	519	-	-	1,124	1,138	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	266	298	-	-	188	204	-	-	78	94	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,504	1,513	-	-	848	861	-	-	656	652	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to

totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups. Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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37. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	1998	1999	1998	1999
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	95,595	97,626	\$523	\$549
Men, 16 years and over	54,313	55,181	598	618
16 to 24 years	6,325	6,444	334	356
25 years and over	47,988	48,738	639	668
Women, 16 years and over	41,282	42,444	456	473
16 to 24 years	4,721	4,830	305	324
25 years and over	36,561	37,615	485	497
RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND SEX				
White	79,403	80,849	545	573
Men	46,087	46,825	615	638
Women	33,316	34,024	468	483
Black	11,776	12,190	426	445
Men	5,751	5,846	468	488
Women	6,025	6,344	400	409
Hispanic origin	10,532	10,950	370	385
Men	6,716	6,788	390	406
Women	3,816	4,162	337	348

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

38. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	1998	1999	1998	1999
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	20,862	21,065	\$156	\$164
Men, 16 years and over	6,501	6,570	146	154
16 to 24 years	3,582	3,651	119	124
25 years and over	2,919	2,919	197	208
Women, 16 years and over	14,361	14,495	161	168
16 to 24 years	4,500	4,647	118	121
25 years and over	9,861	9,848	191	201
RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND SEX				
White	17,886	18,054	157	165
Men	5,470	5,523	146	155
Women	12,416	12,531	163	170
Black	2,096	2,135	149	153
Men	688	725	145	149
Women	1,408	1,410	151	155
Hispanic origin	1,828	1,847	154	160
Men	632	658	162	162
Women	1,196	1,190	150	159

NOTE: Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1999					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Total, 16 years and over	97,626	\$549	55,181	\$618	42,444	\$473
Managerial and professional specialty	30,704	797	15,537	952	15,167	681
Executive, administrative, and managerial	14,973	792	7,981	967	6,992	652
Administrators and officials, public administration	610	877	300	1,007	310	725
Administrators, protective services	55	889	44	(¹)	11	(¹)
Financial managers	697	878	344	1,154	353	703
Personnel and labor relations managers	181	831	74	1,014	108	742
Purchasing managers	139	803	74	989	65	699
Managers, marketing, advertising, and public relations	695	1,036	441	1,241	254	800
Administrators, education and related fields	703	913	282	1,076	420	819
Managers, medicine and health	602	759	139	1,006	462	714
Managers, food serving and lodging establishments	946	524	498	617	449	461
Managers, properties and real estate	338	600	149	679	189	578
Management-related occupations	4,026	704	1,677	847	2,349	630
Accountants and auditors	1,362	723	549	891	813	651
Underwriters	119	744	39	(¹)	80	653
Other financial officers	684	758	324	923	360	615
Management analysts	244	908	126	1,080	118	790
Personnel, training, and labor relations specialists	475	674	149	727	326	653
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade, except farm products	140	643	75	675	65	588
Construction inspectors	67	730	63	748	4	(¹)
Inspectors and compliance officers, except construction	234	755	161	772	73	707
Professional specialty	15,731	800	7,556	939	8,175	707
Engineers, architects, and surveyors	2,084	1,033	1,865	1,052	219	907
Architects	129	918	108	983	21	(¹)
Engineers	1,945	1,041	1,749	1,058	197	933
Aerospace engineers	84	1,201	74	1,202	10	(¹)
Chemical engineers	75	1,260	62	1,312	13	(¹)
Civil engineers	255	965	229	984	25	(¹)
Electrical and electronic engineers	618	1,073	564	1,087	55	956
Industrial engineers	259	970	216	991	43	(¹)
Mechanical engineers	324	1,035	304	1,041	19	(¹)
Mathematical and computer scientists	1,638	983	1,117	1,056	522	876
Computer systems analysts and scientists	1,348	1,008	959	1,079	390	907
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	242	864	128	952	115	781
Natural scientists	514	873	370	939	143	731
Chemists, except biochemists	131	970	100	1,002	31	(¹)
Physical scientists, n.e.c.	50	987	38	(¹)	12	(¹)
Biological and life scientists	95	762	52	801	42	(¹)
Medical scientists	93	724	54	800	38	(¹)
Health diagnosing occupations	539	1,192	389	1,342	150	888
Physicians	460	1,266	335	1,364	125	852
Health assessment and treating occupations	2,219	760	368	887	1,851	746
Registered nurses	1,585	750	141	791	1,443	747
Pharmacists	165	1,159	88	1,222	77	1,105
Dietitians	55	577	8	(¹)	47	(¹)
Therapists	356	728	101	793	256	707
Respiratory therapists	69	689	31	(¹)	38	(¹)
Physical therapists	86	877	28	(¹)	58	808
Speech therapists	65	780	5	(¹)	61	770
Physicians' assistants	58	908	29	(¹)	29	(¹)
Teachers, college and university	638	953	397	1,038	241	859
Teachers, except college and university	4,259	688	1,130	768	3,129	659
Teachers, prekindergarten and kindergarten	432	440	9	(¹)	423	442
Teachers, elementary school	1,837	710	308	785	1,529	697
Teachers, secondary school	1,179	756	521	803	658	722
Teachers, special education	326	677	53	744	273	664
Counselors, educational and vocational	207	786	62	902	144	742
Librarians, archivists, and curators	210	701	39	(¹)	171	684
Librarians	183	700	32	(¹)	151	684
Social scientists and urban planners	306	740	142	847	164	682
Economists	120	863	57	977	63	774

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1999					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Psychologists	141	673	55	760	86	623
Social, recreation, and religious workers	1,177	596	542	654	634	557
Social workers	705	601	220	661	485	579
Recreation workers	85	416	27	(¹)	58	417
Clergy	295	657	256	676	38	(¹)
Lawyers and judges	613	1,198	412	1,369	201	971
Lawyers	577	1,168	386	1,340	191	974
Writers, artists, entertainers, and athletes	1,327	681	722	748	604	605
Technical writers	63	861	25	(¹)	38	(¹)
Designers	453	642	233	757	220	512
Actors and directors	65	784	45	(¹)	20	(¹)
Painters, sculptors, craft artists, and artist printmakers	93	595	52	647	41	(¹)
Photographers	56	617	47	(¹)	9	(¹)
Editors and reporters	212	750	113	803	98	709
Public relations specialists	155	735	58	881	97	684
Athletes	54	613	46	(¹)	8	(¹)
Technical, sales, and administrative support	27,388	488	10,525	626	16,863	431
Technicians and related support	3,550	618	1,802	728	1,749	528
Health technologists and technicians	1,304	511	292	594	1,011	489
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	292	623	77	709	215	593
Radiologic technicians	139	619	40	(¹)	99	596
Licensed practical nurses	259	498	16	(¹)	243	492
Engineering and related technologists and technicians	874	662	716	673	158	625
Electrical and electronic technicians	412	690	348	701	64	649
Drafting occupations	212	665	177	663	35	(¹)
Surveying and mapping technicians	51	557	44	(¹)	7	(¹)
Science technicians	250	582	150	656	100	480
Biological technicians	86	500	36	(¹)	50	388
Chemical technicians	71	677	46	(¹)	25	(¹)
Technicians, except health, engineering, and science	1,122	761	643	902	479	624
Airplane pilots and navigators	99	1,048	97	1,050	3	(¹)
Computer programmers	564	898	405	935	159	788
Legal assistants	313	589	43	(¹)	270	581
Sales occupations	9,728	523	5,402	666	4,326	399
Supervisors and proprietors	3,275	587	1,924	691	1,351	454
Sales representatives, finance and business services	1,817	708	1,019	821	798	589
Insurance sales	391	622	201	750	190	539
Real estate sales	364	657	173	767	191	585
Securities and financial services sales	399	791	276	979	123	616
Advertising and related sales	155	747	66	892	88	626
Sales occupations, other business services	508	721	302	809	206	611
Sales representatives, commodities, except retail	1,279	749	968	792	311	610
Sales workers, retail and personal services	3,324	329	1,475	423	1,849	296
Sales workers, motor vehicles and boats	268	665	240	679	29	(¹)
Sales workers, apparel	148	298	43	(¹)	104	286
Sales workers, shoes	57	302	33	(¹)	24	(¹)
Sales workers, furniture and home furnishings	118	511	62	536	57	497
Sales workers, radio, television, hi-fi, and appliances	213	495	157	512	56	413
Sales workers, hardware and building supplies	204	426	163	473	41	(¹)
Sales workers, parts	146	400	132	403	15	(¹)
Sales workers, other commodities	645	333	249	392	396	315
Sales counter clerks	94	335	34	(¹)	60	303
Cashiers	1,289	280	301	296	989	275
Street and door-to-door sales workers	117	431	47	(¹)	70	387
Administrative support, including clerical	14,109	447	3,322	539	10,788	427
Supervisors	650	603	282	701	368	560
General office	348	595	115	706	233	539
Financial records processing	77	678	15	(¹)	62	622
Distribution, scheduling, and adjusting clerks	207	590	140	668	67	511
Computer equipment operators	298	525	128	610	170	485
Computer operators	292	528	124	612	168	485
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2,629	446	47	(¹)	2,582	446

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1999					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Secretaries	2,162	443	26	(¹)	2,136	443
Stenographers	67	490	4	(¹)	63	488
Typists	400	454	17	(¹)	382	455
Information clerks	1,467	393	182	497	1,285	386
Interviewers	120	408	17	(¹)	103	396
Hotel clerks	89	315	22	(¹)	67	308
Transportation ticket and reservation agents	218	486	70	527	147	464
Receptionists	727	374	30	(¹)	697	373
Records processing, except financial	753	440	171	513	582	421
Order clerks	249	493	70	629	179	460
Personnel clerks, except payroll and timekeeping	58	523	10	(¹)	49	(¹)
Library clerks	58	434	15	(¹)	43	(¹)
File clerks	206	361	43	(¹)	162	349
Records clerks	174	437	32	(¹)	142	423
Financial records processing	1,480	440	157	489	1,322	435
Bookkeepers, accounting, and auditing clerks	1,084	443	107	478	977	440
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	127	474	16	(¹)	111	459
Billing clerks	145	428	14	(¹)	131	428
Billing, posting, and calculating machine operators	74	404	10	(¹)	63	400
Communications equipment operators	117	384	29	(¹)	88	367
Telephone operators	107	377	24	(¹)	83	365
Mail and message distributing	829	629	504	665	325	575
Postal clerks, except mail carriers	298	687	156	701	142	670
Mail carriers, postal service	301	697	218	714	82	646
Mail clerks, except postal service	135	389	50	414	85	382
Messengers	96	453	80	457	16	(¹)
Material recording, scheduling, and distributing clerks	1,652	448	953	485	700	417
Dispatchers	232	487	107	583	125	441
Production coordinators	181	592	71	734	109	474
Traffic, shipping, and receiving clerks	572	411	409	419	163	388
Stock and inventory clerks	398	470	242	505	156	438
Expeditors	191	393	65	487	126	364
Adjusters and investigators	1,596	473	400	536	1,196	453
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	416	528	112	660	304	501
Investigators and adjusters, except insurance	925	452	219	511	706	435
Eligibility clerks, social welfare	98	481	13	(¹)	85	468
Bill and account collectors	157	451	56	489	101	429
Miscellaneous administrative support occupations	2,593	409	448	483	2,145	399
General office clerks	511	419	98	461	412	413
Bank tellers	288	346	21	(¹)	267	343
Data-entry keyers	594	422	110	433	484	420
Statistical clerks	80	432	17	(¹)	63	401
Teachers' aides	368	315	28	(¹)	341	314
Service occupations	10,841	336	5,209	402	5,632	304
Private household	384	243	17	(¹)	367	240
Child care workers	157	211	1	(¹)	156	212
Cleaners and servants	220	259	15	(¹)	205	255
Protective services	2,138	592	1,791	613	347	492
Supervisors	180	759	156	815	23	(¹)
Police and detectives	100	817	84	889	16	(¹)
Firefighting and fire prevention	221	740	216	742	5	(¹)
Firefighting	204	744	202	745	3	(¹)
Police and detectives	1,079	657	898	681	181	574
Police and detectives, public service	602	751	519	766	83	650
Sheriffs, bailiffs, and other law enforcement officers	179	628	153	645	27	(¹)
Correctional institution officers	298	521	226	540	72	492
Guards	659	393	521	402	138	335
Guards and police, except public service	618	398	501	403	118	368
Service occupations, except private household and protective	8,318	313	3,400	336	4,918	302
Food preparation and service occupations	3,189	298	1,583	311	1,607	286

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1999					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Supervisors	276	342	120	415	156	310
Bartenders	167	334	97	334	70	334
Waiters and waitresses	652	302	172	325	480	294
Cooks, except short order	1,311	302	800	317	511	279
Food counter, fountain, and related occupations	108	252	46	(1)	62	247
Kitchen workers, food preparation	135	297	41	(1)	94	295
Waiters' and waitresses' assistants	229	286	119	290	110	282
Miscellaneous food preparation occupations	312	268	188	266	124	270
Health service occupations	1,791	324	217	368	1,574	320
Dental assistants	127	377	5	(1)	123	373
Health aides, except nursing	246	318	49	(1)	196	317
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1,418	322	163	367	1,255	318
Cleaning and building service occupations	2,188	321	1,303	363	885	292
Supervisors	153	407	97	472	55	317
Maids and housemen	472	296	87	330	385	289
Janitors and cleaners	1,496	324	1,054	351	442	293
Pest control	59	450	56	450	2	(1)
Personal service occupations	1,150	321	298	379	852	310
Supervisors	56	470	24	(1)	32	(1)
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	310	322	47	(1)	263	323
Attendants, amusement and recreation facilities	140	384	83	384	57	384
Public transportation attendants	58	604	11	(1)	47	(1)
Welfare service aides	54	310	6	(1)	49	(1)
Early childhood teachers' assistants	266	275	10	(1)	256	274
Precision production, craft, and repair	11,927	594	10,861	606	1,066	428
Mechanics and repairers	4,263	621	4,057	622	206	592
Supervisors	262	816	232	820	30	(1)
Mechanics and repairers, except supervisors	4,001	613	3,824	615	176	555
Vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics and repairers	1,455	594	1,436	594	18	(1)
Automobile mechanics	635	555	628	555	7	(1)
Bus, truck, and stationary engine mechanics	301	588	300	588	1	(1)
Aircraft engine mechanics	146	737	142	740	4	(1)
Small engine repairers	54	420	53	419	2	(1)
Automobile body and related repairers	123	584	121	586	1	(1)
Heavy equipment mechanics	145	667	144	669	1	(1)
Industrial machinery repairers	546	608	530	612	16	(1)
Electrical and electronic equipment repairers	889	698	785	703	104	616
Electronic repairers, communications and industrial equipment	201	621	184	630	17	(1)
Data processing equipment repairers	281	689	233	707	48	(1)
Telephone line installers and repairers	55	755	51	760	3	(1)
Telephone installers and repairers	240	770	210	761	30	(1)
Miscellaneous electrical and electronic equipment repairers	74	693	70	694	4	(1)
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics	310	580	308	579	2	(1)
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairers	790	607	754	612	36	(1)
Millwrights	72	697	70	700	2	(1)
Construction trades	4,143	566	4,059	571	85	423
Supervisors	504	720	495	722	9	(1)
Construction trades, except supervisors	3,639	540	3,563	545	76	417
Brickmasons and stonemasons	128	546	125	564	3	(1)
Tile setters, hard and soft	58	440	56	443	2	(1)
Carpet installers	62	507	62	507	-	-
Carpenters	962	518	950	518	12	(1)
Drywall installers	126	483	121	486	5	(1)
Electricians	739	645	723	651	17	(1)
Electrical power installers and repairers	134	731	133	730	1	(1)
Painters, construction and maintenance	331	427	317	432	14	(1)
Plumbers, pipefitters, steamfitters, and apprentices	417	595	408	596	9	(1)
Concrete and terrazzo finishers	87	501	85	501	2	(1)
Insulation workers	51	546	49	(1)	2	(1)
Roofers	147	467	146	469	1	(1)
Structural metalworkers	55	634	55	634	-	-
Extractive occupations	128	716	126	717	2	(1)
Precision production occupations	3,393	583	2,619	630	774	403
Supervisors	1,121	668	904	704	217	515

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1999					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Precision metalworking occupations	869	634	809	646	60	442
Tool and die makers	139	785	134	792	5	(¹)
Machinists	489	604	461	610	28	(¹)
Sheet-metal workers	128	628	120	635	8	(¹)
Precision woodworking occupations	75	457	65	481	11	(¹)
Cabinet makers and bench carpenters	58	454	54	465	4	(¹)
Precision textile, apparel, and furnishings machine workers	115	402	65	421	50	350
Precision workers, assorted materials	460	423	203	513	257	369
Optical goods workers	64	465	26	(¹)	38	(¹)
Electrical and electronic equipment assemblers	290	391	97	476	193	359
Precision food production occupations	380	400	242	440	138	342
Butchers and meat cutters	237	400	174	428	64	322
Bakers	110	394	61	475	49	(¹)
Precision inspectors, testers, and related workers	131	618	100	657	32	(¹)
Inspectors, testers, and graders	123	619	94	654	30	(¹)
Plant and system operators	241	688	233	689	9	(¹)
Water and sewage treatment plant operators	56	625	53	635	4	(¹)
Stationary engineers	109	621	109	620	-	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15,182	429	11,685	472	3,498	337
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6,814	423	4,371	487	2,444	340
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4,368	416	2,829	481	1,538	326
Metalworking and plastic working machine operators	369	509	307	534	62	410
Punching and stamping press machine operators	101	458	74	505	27	(¹)
Grinding, abrading, buffing, and polishing machine operators	113	490	97	507	16	(¹)
Metal and plastic processing machine operators	142	454	110	471	32	(¹)
Molding and casting machine operators	97	452	74	473	23	(¹)
Woodworking machine operators	138	385	119	398	19	(¹)
Sawing machine operators	81	386	71	393	10	(¹)
Printing machine operators	325	491	251	526	74	366
Printing press operators	256	477	208	513	48	(¹)
Textile, apparel, and furnishings machine operators	745	298	211	348	534	282
Textile sewing machine operators	416	282	94	326	322	273
Pressing machine operators	67	268	17	(¹)	50	260
Laundering and dry cleaning machine operators	139	294	48	(¹)	90	266
Machine operators, assorted materials	2,622	437	1,813	487	809	350
Packaging and filling machine operators	341	361	129	416	212	327
Mixing and blending machine operators	129	491	112	497	16	(¹)
Separating, filtering, and clarifying machine operators	58	648	50	657	8	(¹)
Painting and paint spraying machine operators	186	462	161	480	25	(¹)
Furnace, kiln, and oven operators, exc. food	69	591	67	597	2	(¹)
Slicing and cutting machine operators	153	430	115	473	38	(¹)
Photographic process machine operators	69	342	34	(¹)	35	(¹)
Fabricators, assemblers, and hand working occupations	1,781	444	1,192	495	589	365
Welders and cutters	527	520	496	525	32	(¹)
Assemblers	1,158	412	637	463	521	368
Production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers	665	424	349	506	316	369
Production inspectors, checkers, and examiners	487	456	256	530	231	395
Production testers	53	520	39	(¹)	14	(¹)
Graders and sorters, except agricultural	120	305	52	347	69	288
Transportation and material moving occupations	4,401	513	4,083	522	317	394
Motor vehicle operators	3,184	514	2,927	524	257	389
Supervisors	78	585	61	621	17	(¹)
Truck drivers	2,493	527	2,409	532	85	412
Drivers--sales workers	130	534	122	555	8	(¹)
Bus drivers	284	428	166	498	119	384
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	149	427	127	441	22	(¹)
Transportation occupations, except motor vehicles	154	761	152	772	2	(¹)
Rail transportation	108	816	107	820	1	(¹)
Material moving equipment operators	1,063	498	1,005	503	58	415

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	1999					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Operating engineers	229	575	223	579	6	(1)
Crane and tower operators	69	580	67	586	2	(1)
Excavating and loading machine operators	81	571	79	577	2	(1)
Grader, dozer, and scraper operators	63	480	61	477	2	(1)
Industrial truck and tractor equipment operators	513	448	474	451	39	(1)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3,967	363	3,230	377	737	314
Helpers, construction and extractive occupations	106	329	103	330	3	(1)
Helpers, construction trades	93	336	92	335	2	(1)
Construction laborers	804	414	776	413	28	(1)
Production helpers	53	357	42	(1)	11	(1)
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1,287	361	996	375	291	318
Stock handlers and baggers	578	314	389	320	189	300
Machine feeders and offbearers	75	395	45	(1)	30	(1)
Garage and service station related occupations	134	314	131	313	3	(1)
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	199	312	173	315	26	(1)
Hand packers and packagers	253	317	107	338	147	305
Laborers, except construction	1,107	373	879	393	229	315
Farming, forestry, and fishing	1,583	331	1,364	341	218	283
Farm operators and managers	72	499	61	525	11	(1)
Farm managers	67	499	56	543	11	(1)
Other agricultural and related occupations	1,441	321	1,237	329	204	277
Farm occupations, except managerial	603	311	512	317	91	268
Farm workers	531	304	463	311	68	259
Related agricultural occupations	838	330	725	342	113	288
Supervisors, related agricultural	87	514	81	539	6	(1)
Groundskeepers and gardeners, except farm	657	322	614	322	44	(1)
Forestry and logging occupations	58	503	55	508	2	(1)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

used in the household survey.

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls

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40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	1998					1999				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
SEX AND AGE										
Total, 16 years and over	116,730	16,211	13.9	17,918	15.4	118,963	16,477	13.9	18,182	15.3
16 to 24 years	19,164	1,014	5.3	1,151	6.0	19,606	1,110	5.7	1,239	6.3
25 years and over	97,566	15,198	15.6	16,767	17.2	99,358	15,367	15.5	16,943	17.1
25 to 34 years	29,121	3,332	11.4	3,711	12.7	28,657	3,415	11.9	3,785	13.2
35 to 44 years	31,865	5,013	15.7	5,511	17.3	32,438	4,918	15.2	5,428	16.7
45 to 54 years	23,579	4,737	20.1	5,220	22.1	24,665	4,881	19.8	5,377	21.8
55 to 64 years	10,427	1,923	18.4	2,110	20.2	10,880	1,932	17.8	2,107	19.4
65 years and over	2,574	193	7.5	214	8.3	2,718	221	8.1	247	9.1
Men, 16 years and over	60,973	9,850	16.2	10,638	17.4	61,914	9,949	16.1	10,758	17.4
16 to 24 years	9,927	637	6.4	719	7.2	10,116	716	7.1	781	7.7
25 years and over	51,046	9,213	18.0	9,919	19.4	51,797	9,232	17.8	9,977	19.3
25 to 34 years	15,656	2,112	13.5	2,301	14.7	15,330	2,142	14.0	2,325	15.2
35 to 44 years	16,768	3,055	18.2	3,264	19.5	17,020	2,993	17.6	3,241	19.0
45 to 54 years	11,874	2,771	23.3	2,982	25.1	12,395	2,800	22.6	3,026	24.4
55 to 64 years	5,404	1,177	21.8	1,265	23.4	5,622	1,186	21.1	1,267	22.5
65 years and over	1,343	98	7.3	108	8.0	1,431	111	7.7	118	8.2
Women, 16 years and over	55,757	6,362	11.4	7,280	13.1	57,050	6,528	11.4	7,425	13.0
16 to 24 years	9,237	377	4.1	432	4.7	9,489	393	4.1	458	4.8
25 years and over	46,520	5,985	12.9	6,848	14.7	47,560	6,135	12.9	6,966	14.6
25 to 34 years	13,464	1,219	9.1	1,410	10.5	13,327	1,273	9.6	1,460	11.0
35 to 44 years	15,097	1,958	13.0	2,248	14.9	15,418	1,924	12.5	2,187	14.2
45 to 54 years	11,705	1,967	16.8	2,238	19.1	12,270	2,081	17.0	2,351	19.2
55 to 64 years	5,023	746	14.9	845	16.8	5,258	746	14.2	839	16.0
65 years and over	1,231	95	7.7	106	8.6	1,287	110	8.5	129	10.0
RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND SEX										
White, 16 years and over	97,531	13,118	13.5	14,460	14.8	99,147	13,349	13.5	14,668	14.8
Men	51,700	8,166	15.8	8,788	17.0	52,492	8,246	15.7	8,896	16.9
Women	45,831	4,952	10.8	5,673	12.4	46,655	5,103	10.9	5,771	12.4
Black, 16 years and over	13,894	2,460	17.7	2,739	19.7	14,346	2,463	17.2	2,757	19.2
Men	6,452	1,337	20.7	1,458	22.6	6,585	1,348	20.5	1,464	22.2
Women	7,443	1,123	15.1	1,282	17.2	7,760	1,116	14.4	1,293	16.7
Hispanic origin, 16 years and over	12,374	1,471	11.9	1,634	13.2	12,810	1,525	11.9	1,684	13.1
Men	7,360	937	12.7	1,017	13.8	7,457	966	13.0	1,052	14.1
Women	5,015	534	10.6	617	12.3	5,353	559	10.4	632	11.8
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS³										
Full-time workers	95,595	14,825	15.5	16,323	17.1	97,626	14,974	15.3	16,501	16.9
Part-time workers	20,862	1,354	6.5	1,559	7.5	21,065	1,459	6.9	1,634	7.8

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. Beginning in 1994, these data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small

number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups. Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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41. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation and selected characteristics

Characteristic	1998				1999			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union
SEX AND AGE								
Total, 16 years and over	\$523	\$659	\$653	\$499	\$549	\$672	\$667	\$516
16 to 24 years	319	415	410	315	341	437	433	335
25 years and over	572	673	667	537	592	688	683	569
25 to 34 years	502	595	591	489	518	604	601	506
35 to 44 years	597	683	678	576	611	691	687	594
45 to 54 years	620	716	712	592	652	750	745	617
55 to 64 years	592	697	692	560	604	696	697	582
65 years and over	405	610	597	383	404	616	623	381
Men, 16 years and over	598	699	696	573	618	711	708	599
16 to 24 years	334	430	424	326	356	449	443	348
25 years and over	639	712	709	617	668	727	726	648
25 to 34 years	544	618	615	524	577	627	623	560
35 to 44 years	677	722	719	660	702	735	734	691
45 to 54 years	732	755	755	719	763	789	787	751
55 to 64 years	699	738	737	674	725	735	737	718
65 years and over	482	657	659	445	470	666	665	421
Women, 16 years and over	456	596	593	430	473	608	606	449
16 to 24 years	305	389	382	301	324	418	416	321
25 years and over	485	605	602	463	497	618	616	477
25 to 34 years	451	542	542	439	470	557	555	457
35 to 44 years	498	605	605	479	503	612	611	486
45 to 54 years	516	651	645	488	534	686	679	502
55 to 64 years	476	602	596	448	492	623	621	467
65 years and over	350	(³)	522	329	370	567	596	329
RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND SEX								
White, 16 years and over	545	\$683	678	513	573	692	689	534
Men	615	719	716	591	638	731	730	615
Women	468	610	607	443	483	619	618	461
Black, 16 years and over	426	578	572	398	445	575	575	415
Men	468	597	592	424	488	588	589	459
Women	400	537	533	376	409	548	545	388
Hispanic origin, 16 years and over	370	540	541	350	385	561	559	363
Men	390	585	584	367	406	604	597	384
Women	337	478	481	322	348	490	490	329

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time workers. Excluded

are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups. Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	1998					1999				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
OCCUPATION										
Managerial and professional specialty	33,102	4,252	12.8	5,015	15.2	34,693	4,594	13.2	5,352	15.4
Executive, administrative, and managerial	15,473	812	5.2	1,017	6.6	16,000	903	5.6	1,138	7.1
Professional specialty	17,629	3,440	19.5	3,998	22.7	18,693	3,691	19.7	4,215	22.5
Technical, sales, and administrative support	35,379	3,239	9.2	3,677	10.4	35,514	3,191	9.0	3,609	10.2
Technicians and related support	4,150	433	10.4	498	12.0	4,188	461	11.0	523	12.5
Sales occupations	13,378	544	4.1	620	4.6	13,451	549	4.1	613	4.6
Administrative support, including clerical	17,851	2,262	12.7	2,558	14.3	17,874	2,182	12.2	2,474	13.8
Service occupations	16,594	2,209	13.3	2,398	14.5	16,829	2,151	12.8	2,336	13.9
Protective service	2,399	991	41.3	1,048	43.7	2,427	927	38.2	991	40.8
Service, except protective service	14,195	1,218	8.6	1,350	9.5	14,403	1,224	8.5	1,346	9.3
Precision production, craft, and repair	12,274	2,708	22.1	2,834	23.1	12,474	2,800	22.4	2,929	23.5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17,443	3,713	21.3	3,894	22.3	17,514	3,627	20.7	3,830	21.9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7,498	1,603	21.4	1,672	22.3	7,255	1,490	20.5	1,572	21.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	4,935	1,204	24.4	1,267	25.7	5,041	1,148	22.8	1,216	24.1
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5,010	906	18.1	956	19.1	5,218	989	18.9	1,042	20.0
Farming, forestry, and fishing	1,938	90	4.6	100	5.2	1,940	113	5.8	125	6.4
INDUSTRY										
Private wage and salary workers	98,329	9,306	9.5	10,104	10.3	100,025	9,419	9.4	10,216	10.2
Agriculture	1,739	26	1.5	31	1.8	1,721	43	2.5	48	2.8
Nonagricultural industries	96,590	9,280	9.6	10,073	10.4	98,304	9,376	9.5	10,168	10.3
Mining	589	72	12.2	79	13.4	531	57	10.6	60	11.4
Construction	5,946	1,056	17.8	1,093	18.4	6,230	1,187	19.1	1,224	19.6
Manufacturing	19,763	3,127	15.8	3,315	16.8	19,323	3,024	15.6	3,209	16.6
Durable goods	11,999	1,990	16.6	2,097	17.5	11,824	1,941	16.4	2,063	17.5
Nondurable goods	7,763	1,138	14.7	1,218	15.7	7,499	1,083	14.4	1,146	15.3
Transportation and public utilities	7,147	1,843	25.8	1,931	27.0	7,317	1,865	25.5	1,956	26.7
Transportation	4,316	1,108	25.7	1,156	26.8	4,450	1,136	25.5	1,186	26.7
Communications and public utilities	2,831	735	26.0	775	27.4	2,866	729	25.4	770	26.9
Wholesale and retail trade	24,230	1,283	5.3	1,387	5.7	24,671	1,278	5.2	1,406	5.7
Wholesale trade	4,425	259	5.9	275	6.2	4,573	248	5.4	281	6.1
Retail trade	19,805	1,024	5.2	1,113	5.6	20,098	1,030	5.1	1,126	5.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,420	150	2.0	195	2.6	7,588	156	2.1	191	2.5
Services	31,493	1,750	5.6	2,073	6.6	32,645	1,809	5.5	2,121	6.5
Government workers	18,401	6,905	37.5	7,815	42.5	18,938	7,058	37.3	7,966	42.1
Federal	3,269	1,105	33.8	1,299	39.7	3,264	1,047	32.1	1,275	39.0
State	5,150	1,431	27.8	1,667	32.4	5,233	1,527	29.2	1,781	34.0
Local	9,982	4,370	43.8	4,849	48.6	10,440	4,484	42.9	4,911	47.0

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	1998				1999			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union
OCCUPATION								
Managerial and professional specialty	\$759	\$789	\$774	\$756	\$797	\$826	\$819	\$792
Executive, administrative, and managerial	755	801	789	753	792	823	829	789
Professional specialty	763	787	772	759	800	826	817	794
Technical, sales, and administrative support	477	575	569	463	488	583	580	477
Technicians and related support	599	708	688	590	618	714	711	608
Sales occupations	502	496	492	502	523	513	519	523
Administrative support, including clerical	438	563	558	418	447	574	564	429
Service occupations	327	557	542	305	336	536	529	314
Protective service	598	736	732	450	592	737	728	477
Service, except protective service	305	403	402	295	311	412	409	303
Precision production, craft, and repair	572	753	747	514	594	755	747	546
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	415	585	580	381	429	591	584	398
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors ...	406	559	556	375	423	572	566	394
Transportation and material moving occupations ...	510	655	644	468	513	668	657	478
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	351	514	514	326	363	507	499	340
Farming, forestry, and fishing	302	471	462	299	331	512	514	322
INDUSTRY								
Private wage and salary workers	505	625	619	493	521	633	627	510
Agriculture	315	(³)	(³)	314	340	(³)	(³)	337
Nonagricultural industries	509	\$626	\$620	496	525	\$634	\$628	513
Mining	684	733	723	673	734	710	731	735
Construction	534	790	783	496	552	778	772	509
Manufacturing	551	606	603	532	576	614	611	561
Durable goods	581	629	625	566	594	628	625	584
Nondurable goods	507	565	562	495	529	584	579	518
Transportation and public utilities	624	731	724	586	651	748	742	613
Transportation	570	704	695	519	596	727	718	551
Communications and public utilities	727	763	760	699	751	773	770	738
Wholesale and retail trade	410	480	476	405	421	499	492	418
Wholesale trade	562	611	604	557	573	584	570	573
Retail trade	373	442	439	369	391	472	463	387
Finance, insurance, and real estate	577	545	554	578	598	582	587	599
Services	498	540	548	494	517	554	563	515
Government workers	620	694	688	558	641	714	709	585
Federal	694	690	693	696	729	721	723	737
State	596	646	638	563	615	683	677	578
Local	612	712	702	501	623	726	720	525

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Table 44. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	1999				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
SEX AND AGE					
Total, 16 years and over	72,306	2,194	1,146	3,340	4.6
16 to 24 years	16,636	1,064	632	1,695	10.2
25 years and over	55,670	1,130	514	1,644	3.0
Men, 16 years and over	36,073	768	446	1,214	3.4
16 to 24 years	8,556	410	289	699	8.2
25 years and over	27,517	358	157	515	1.9
Women, 16 years and over	36,233	1,426	700	2,126	5.9
16 to 24 years	8,080	654	343	996	12.3
25 years and over	28,153	772	357	1,129	4.0
RACE, HISPANIC ORIGIN, AND SEX					
White, 16 years and over	58,999	1,803	895	2,698	4.6
Men	29,906	602	356	958	3.2
Women	29,093	1,200	539	1,740	6.0
Black, 16 years and over	10,126	298	217	516	5.1
Men	4,632	126	74	199	4.3
Women	5,494	173	144	316	5.8
Hispanic origin, 16 years and over	9,402	275	238	513	5.5
Men	5,490	126	105	232	4.2
Women	3,913	148	133	281	7.2
FULL- AND PART-TIME STATUS AND SEX¹					
Full-time workers	54,931	948	372	1,320	2.4
Men	30,582	383	169	552	1.8
Women	24,349	565	203	768	3.2
Part-time workers	17,227	1,238	772	2,011	11.7
Men	5,410	383	276	659	12.2
Women	11,817	855	496	1,351	11.4

¹ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$5.15 per hour in 1999. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. They refer to a person's earnings on their sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The

presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents might have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar, and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races" group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups.

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Table 45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	1999				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
OCCUPATION					
Managerial and professional specialty	10,078	91	37	129	1.3
Executive, administrative, and managerial	4,260	33	17	50	1.2
Professional specialty	5,818	58	21	79	1.4
Technical, sales, and administrative support	22,763	333	361	694	3.1
Technicians and related support	2,750	17	10	27	1.0
Sales occupations	7,445	186	231	417	5.6
Administrative support, including clerical	12,568	130	120	251	2.0
Service occupations	13,438	1,424	470	1,894	14.1
Private household	425	145	11	156	36.8
Protective service	1,574	19	14	33	2.1
Service, except private household and protective	11,440	1,260	445	1,705	14.9
Food service workers	5,451	1,047	253	1,299	23.8
Health service workers	2,213	52	40	92	4.2
Cleaning and building service workers	2,370	84	79	163	6.9
Personal service workers	1,406	77	73	150	10.7
Precision production, craft, and repair	9,781	51	14	64	.7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14,882	245	198	444	3.0
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6,577	75	57	132	2.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	3,567	44	27	71	2.0
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4,737	126	115	241	5.1
Farming, forestry, and fishing	1,364	50	65	114	8.4
INDUSTRY					
Private wage and salary workers	63,557	2,080	1,028	3,109	4.9
Agriculture	1,156	36	54	90	7.8
Nonagriculture industries	62,401	2,045	974	3,019	4.8
Mining	322	4	2	6	1.9
Construction	4,687	42	10	52	1.1
Manufacturing	13,000	98	63	160	1.2
Durable goods	8,023	42	21	63	.8
Nondurable goods	4,976	55	42	97	2.0
Transportation and public utilities	4,122	30	22	53	1.3
Transportation	2,604	25	17	42	1.6
Communication and public utilities	1,518	5	5	11	.7
Wholesale and retail trade	17,859	1,276	540	1,817	10.2
Wholesale trade	2,396	29	15	44	1.9
Retail trade	15,463	1,247	525	1,772	11.5
Eating and drinking places	5,209	1,008	268	1,276	24.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3,001	38	8	47	1.6
Services	19,410	557	328	885	4.6
Private households	487	152	11	163	33.5
Other service industries	18,922	405	317	722	3.8
Personal services, except private households	1,860	106	47	153	8.2
Entertainment and recreation services	1,310	67	55	122	9.3
Government workers	8,749	113	117	231	2.6
Federal	1,829	13	9	22	1.2
State	2,124	25	50	75	3.5
Local	4,796	75	58	133	2.8

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$5.15 per hour in 1999. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. They refer to a person's earnings on their sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not

necessarily indicate violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents might have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar, and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

46. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	1999						
	Total employed	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Total, 16 years and over	97,740	3.8	2.8	1.0	2.0	1.5	0.6
16 to 19 years	2,256	4.0	3.0	1.0	1.8	1.3	.5
20 to 24 years	9,131	3.9	2.7	1.2	1.9	1.2	.7
25 years and over	86,353	3.8	2.8	1.0	2.0	1.5	.5
25 to 54 years	76,092	3.8	2.7	1.1	2.0	1.4	.6
55 years and over	10,261	4.2	3.5	.7	2.6	2.3	.3
Men, 16 years and over	55,161	2.8	2.2	.6	1.5	1.2	.3
16 to 19 years	1,352	3.1	2.4	.7	1.4	1.1	.3
20 to 24 years	5,112	2.6	2.1	.5	1.3	1.0	.2
25 years and over	48,696	2.8	2.3	.6	1.5	1.3	.3
25 to 54 years	42,882	2.7	2.1	.6	1.4	1.2	.3
55 years and over	5,814	3.6	3.1	.5	2.2	2.0	.2
Women, 16 years and over	42,579	5.1	3.5	1.6	2.7	1.8	1.0
16 to 19 years	904	5.4	3.9	1.4	2.4	1.6	.8
20 to 24 years	4,018	5.4	3.4	2.0	2.8	1.5	1.3
25 years and over	37,657	5.1	3.5	1.6	2.7	1.8	.9
25 to 54 years	33,210	5.1	3.4	1.7	2.7	1.7	1.0
55 years and over	4,447	5.1	4.1	.9	3.0	2.5	.4

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: Own illness, injury, or medical problems; child-care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of

workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	1999						
	Total employed	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
OCCUPATION							
Managerial and professional specialty	30,854	3.2	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.6
Executive, administrative, and managerial	15,121	2.9	2.0	.9	1.5	1.0	.5
Professional specialty	15,733	3.4	2.3	1.1	1.8	1.1	.7
Technical, sales, and administrative support	27,508	4.1	3.0	1.2	2.1	1.5	.6
Technicians and related support	3,576	4.3	3.3	1.0	2.2	1.7	.6
Sales occupations	9,793	3.0	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.1	.5
Administrative support, including clerical	14,139	4.8	3.5	1.3	2.4	1.7	.7
Service occupations	10,722	4.5	3.3	1.3	2.4	1.8	.6
Precision production, craft, and repair	11,952	3.6	2.9	.8	2.0	1.6	.4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15,105	4.4	3.5	.9	2.5	2.1	.5
Farming, forestry, and fishing	1,600	3.1	2.3	.8	1.6	1.3	.3
INDUSTRY							
Agricultural wage and salary workers	1,415	3.0	2.2	.8	1.7	1.4	.3
Private nonagricultural wage and salary workers	80,236	3.7	2.7	1.0	2.0	1.4	.6
Mining	523	3.3	2.4	.9	2.3	1.8	.6
Construction	5,832	3.5	2.6	.9	1.9	1.4	.4
Manufacturing	18,338	3.8	3.0	.9	2.1	1.7	.5
Durable goods	11,358	3.9	3.0	.9	2.2	1.7	.5
Nondurable goods	6,980	3.7	2.8	.9	2.0	1.6	.5
Transportation and public utilities	6,578	3.4	2.6	.7	2.0	1.7	.4
Transportation	3,861	3.5	2.8	.7	2.2	1.9	.4
Communications and other public utilities	2,717	3.2	2.5	.7	1.8	1.4	.4
Wholesale and retail trade	17,223	3.5	2.5	1.0	1.8	1.3	.5
Wholesale trade	4,198	3.0	2.2	.8	1.4	1.1	.3
Retail trade	13,025	3.6	2.6	1.1	1.9	1.4	.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6,721	3.6	2.4	1.1	1.8	1.1	.6
Services	25,021	4.0	2.8	1.2	2.1	1.3	.7
Government workers	16,089	4.4	3.3	1.1	2.3	1.7	.6

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: Own illness, injury, or medical problems; child-care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of

workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

48. Employment status of male Vietnam-era veterans and nonveterans by age

(Numbers in thousands)

Veteran status and age	Civilian noninstitutional population		Civilian labor force							
	1998	1999	Total		Employed		Unemployed			
			1998	1999	1998	1999	Number		Percent of labor force	
							1998	1999	1998	1999
VIETNAM-ERA VETERANS										
Total, 40 years and over	7,773	7,761	6,526	6,381	6,348	6,200	179	180	2.7	2.8
40 to 54 years	5,950	5,497	5,313	4,842	5,163	4,703	150	139	2.8	2.9
40 to 44 years	741	513	662	452	637	431	24	20	3.7	4.5
45 to 49 years	2,237	1,868	2,011	1,645	1,955	1,593	56	52	2.8	3.2
50 to 54 years	2,972	3,116	2,641	2,745	2,571	2,679	70	66	2.6	2.4
55 years and over	1,822	2,263	1,213	1,539	1,184	1,497	29	42	2.4	2.7
NONVETERANS										
Total, 40 to 54 years	20,304	21,289	18,403	19,291	17,879	18,784	523	507	2.8	2.6
40 to 44 years	9,218	9,426	8,512	8,716	8,269	8,482	242	234	2.8	2.7
45 to 49 years	6,796	7,323	6,190	6,655	6,020	6,484	170	171	2.7	2.6
50 to 54 years	4,290	4,540	3,701	3,920	3,590	3,818	111	101	3.0	2.6

NOTE: Male Vietnam-era veterans are men who served in the Armed Forces between August 5, 1964 and May 7, 1975. Nonveterans are men who

have never served in the Armed Forces. Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

49. Employment status of male Vietnam-era veterans and nonveterans by age, race, and Hispanic origin

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and age	Veterans						Nonveterans					
	White		Black		Hispanic origin		White		Black		Hispanic origin	
	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999	1998	1999
Total, 40 to 54 years												
Civilian noninstitutional population	5,272	4,862	552	510	251	239	17,134	17,966	2,136	2,237	2,085	2,143
Civilian labor force	4,741	4,334	463	407	219	209	15,748	16,509	1,719	1,810	1,850	1,889
Employed	4,614	4,219	444	388	215	206	15,346	16,115	1,628	1,726	1,763	1,806
Unemployed	127	115	20	19	4	3	403	394	91	84	87	83
Unemployment rate	2.7	2.6	4.2	4.7	1.9	1.3	2.6	2.4	5.3	4.6	4.7	4.4
40 to 44 years												
Civilian noninstitutional population	604	426	113	72	48	29	7,796	7,966	962	986	970	984
Civilian labor force	540	381	101	61	42	26	7,296	7,452	796	832	884	893
Employed	524	367	96	56	41	26	7,114	7,271	747	791	843	860
Unemployed	17	14	5	5	1	-	182	181	48	41	42	33
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.8	5.0	8.4	2.7	.4	2.5	2.4	6.1	4.9	4.7	3.7
45 to 49 years												
Civilian noninstitutional population	1,951	1,629	237	192	87	75	5,749	6,189	718	781	674	667
Civilian labor force	1,767	1,453	201	154	74	66	5,301	5,709	590	634	596	591
Employed	1,722	1,410	190	146	72	64	5,166	5,577	563	603	571	561
Unemployed	45	43	11	8	1	2	135	132	27	31	24	29
Unemployment rate	2.5	2.9	5.4	4.9	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.3	4.5	4.9	4.1	5.0
50 to 54 years												
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,718	2,807	201	246	116	135	3,589	3,811	456	469	441	493
Civilian labor force	2,433	2,500	162	193	103	118	3,152	3,348	333	344	370	406
Employed	2,368	2,442	158	186	102	117	3,066	3,267	317	332	349	385
Unemployed	65	58	4	7	2	1	86	81	16	12	20	20
Unemployment rate	2.7	2.3	2.4	3.5	1.6	.8	2.7	2.4	4.8	3.5	5.5	5.0

NOTE: Male Vietnam-era veterans are men who served in the Armed Forces between August 5, 1964 and May 7, 1975. Nonveterans are men who have never served in the Armed Forces. Detail for the above race and Hispanic-origin groups will not sum to totals because data for the "other races"

group are not presented and Hispanics are included in both the white and black population groups. Beginning in January 1999, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.