

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	237,830	153,889	64.7	139,064	58.5	14,825	9.6	83,941
16 to 19 years	16,901	5,906	34.9	4,378	25.9	1,528	25.9	10,995
16 to 17 years	8,943	2,000	22.4	1,418	15.9	582	29.1	6,943
18 to 19 years	7,957	3,905	49.1	2,960	37.2	945	24.2	4,052
20 to 24 years	21,047	15,028	71.4	12,699	60.3	2,329	15.5	6,019
25 to 54 years	125,290	102,940	82.2	94,082	75.1	8,858	8.6	22,350
25 to 34 years	40,903	33,614	82.2	30,229	73.9	3,386	10.1	7,289
25 to 29 years	21,100	17,301	82.0	15,417	73.1	1,884	10.9	3,800
30 to 34 years	19,803	16,314	82.4	14,812	74.8	1,502	9.2	3,489
35 to 44 years	40,090	33,366	83.2	30,663	76.5	2,703	8.1	6,724
35 to 39 years	19,583	16,271	83.1	14,950	76.3	1,320	8.1	3,312
40 to 44 years	20,507	17,095	83.4	15,712	76.6	1,383	8.1	3,412
45 to 54 years	44,297	35,960	81.2	33,191	74.9	2,769	7.7	8,337
45 to 49 years	22,354	18,460	82.6	17,019	76.1	1,441	7.8	3,894
50 to 54 years	21,943	17,500	79.8	16,172	73.7	1,328	7.6	4,443
55 to 64 years	35,885	23,297	64.9	21,636	60.3	1,660	7.1	12,589
55 to 59 years	19,300	14,145	73.3	13,151	68.1	994	7.0	5,155
60 to 64 years	16,585	9,151	55.2	8,485	51.2	666	7.3	7,434
65 years and over	38,706	6,718	17.4	6,268	16.2	449	6.7	31,988
65 to 69 years	12,070	3,796	31.5	3,509	29.1	287	7.6	8,273
70 to 74 years	9,052	1,628	18.0	1,538	17.0	90	5.6	7,424
75 years and over	17,585	1,293	7.4	1,221	6.9	72	5.6	16,291
Men								
16 years and over	115,174	81,985	71.2	73,359	63.7	8,626	10.5	33,189
16 to 19 years	8,578	2,991	34.9	2,129	24.8	863	28.8	5,586
16 to 17 years	4,540	990	21.8	675	14.9	315	31.8	3,550
18 to 19 years	4,038	2,002	49.6	1,454	36.0	548	27.4	2,036
20 to 24 years	10,550	7,864	74.5	6,466	61.3	1,398	17.8	2,686
25 to 54 years	61,986	55,326	89.3	50,186	81.0	5,141	9.3	6,660
25 to 34 years	20,465	18,352	89.7	16,358	79.9	1,993	10.9	2,114
25 to 29 years	10,604	9,370	88.4	8,266	78.0	1,104	11.8	1,234
30 to 34 years	9,861	8,981	91.1	8,092	82.1	889	9.9	880
35 to 44 years	19,807	18,119	91.5	16,585	83.7	1,534	8.5	1,688
35 to 39 years	9,680	8,929	92.2	8,170	84.4	759	8.5	751
40 to 44 years	10,128	9,190	90.7	8,415	83.1	774	8.4	938
45 to 54 years	21,713	18,856	86.8	17,242	79.4	1,614	8.6	2,857
45 to 49 years	10,982	9,720	88.5	8,887	80.9	834	8.6	1,261
50 to 54 years	10,732	9,135	85.1	8,355	77.9	780	8.5	1,596
55 to 64 years	17,291	12,103	70.0	11,140	64.4	962	8.0	5,189
55 to 59 years	9,343	7,332	78.5	6,759	72.3	573	7.8	2,011
60 to 64 years	7,948	4,771	60.0	4,381	55.1	390	8.2	3,177
65 years and over	16,769	3,701	22.1	3,439	20.5	262	7.1	13,068
65 to 69 years	5,674	2,071	36.5	1,901	33.5	171	8.2	3,603
70 to 74 years	4,084	900	22.0	850	20.8	50	5.6	3,184
75 years and over	7,011	729	10.4	688	9.8	41	5.7	6,281
Women								
16 years and over	122,656	71,904	58.6	65,705	53.6	6,199	8.6	50,752
16 to 19 years	8,323	2,914	35.0	2,249	27.0	665	22.8	5,408
16 to 17 years	4,403	1,011	23.0	743	16.9	268	26.5	3,393
18 to 19 years	3,919	1,904	48.6	1,506	38.4	397	20.9	2,016
20 to 24 years	10,497	7,164	68.3	6,233	59.4	931	13.0	3,333
25 to 54 years	63,305	47,614	75.2	43,897	69.3	3,718	7.8	15,690
25 to 34 years	20,438	15,263	74.7	13,870	67.9	1,392	9.1	5,175
25 to 29 years	10,496	7,930	75.6	7,151	68.1	780	9.8	2,566
30 to 34 years	9,942	7,332	73.8	6,720	67.6	613	8.4	2,609
35 to 44 years	20,283	15,247	75.2	14,078	69.4	1,169	7.7	5,036
35 to 39 years	9,903	7,342	74.1	6,781	68.5	561	7.6	2,561
40 to 44 years	10,380	7,905	76.2	7,297	70.3	608	7.7	2,474
45 to 54 years	22,584	17,104	75.7	15,949	70.6	1,156	6.8	5,480
45 to 49 years	11,373	8,740	76.8	8,132	71.5	608	7.0	2,633
50 to 54 years	11,211	8,365	74.6	7,817	69.7	548	6.6	2,847
55 to 64 years	18,594	11,194	60.2	10,496	56.4	698	6.2	7,400
55 to 59 years	9,957	6,813	68.4	6,391	64.2	422	6.2	3,144
60 to 64 years	8,637	4,381	50.7	4,104	47.5	276	6.3	4,257
65 years and over	21,937	3,017	13.8	2,830	12.9	187	6.2	18,920
65 to 69 years	6,396	1,725	27.0	1,609	25.2	116	6.7	4,671
70 to 74 years	4,967	728	14.7	688	13.8	41	5.6	4,239
75 years and over	10,574	564	5.3	533	5.0	31	5.5	10,010

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	192,075	125,084	65.1	114,168	59.4	10,916	8.7	66,991
16 to 19 years	12,891	4,861	37.7	3,733	29.0	1,128	23.2	8,030
16 to 17 years	6,799	1,693	24.9	1,248	18.4	445	26.3	5,107
18 to 19 years	6,091	3,168	52.0	2,485	40.8	683	21.6	2,923
20 to 24 years	16,280	11,948	73.4	10,334	63.5	1,614	13.5	4,332
25 to 54 years	99,525	82,597	83.0	76,140	76.5	6,457	7.8	16,928
25 to 34 years	31,813	26,455	83.2	24,097	75.7	2,358	8.9	5,358
25 to 29 years	16,422	13,669	83.2	12,365	75.3	1,304	9.5	2,754
30 to 34 years	15,391	12,786	83.1	11,732	76.2	1,054	8.2	2,605
35 to 44 years	31,647	26,510	83.8	24,540	77.5	1,969	7.4	5,137
35 to 39 years	15,314	12,801	83.6	11,861	77.5	939	7.3	2,513
40 to 44 years	16,334	13,709	83.9	12,679	77.6	1,030	7.5	2,624
45 to 54 years	36,064	29,632	82.2	27,502	76.3	2,130	7.2	6,432
45 to 49 years	18,095	15,102	83.5	13,999	77.4	1,103	7.3	2,993
50 to 54 years	17,969	14,530	80.9	13,503	75.1	1,026	7.1	3,439
55 to 64 years	29,983	19,808	66.1	18,464	61.6	1,344	6.8	10,175
55 to 59 years	16,037	11,943	74.5	11,149	69.5	794	6.6	4,093
60 to 64 years	13,946	7,865	56.4	7,315	52.5	550	7.0	6,081
65 years and over	33,396	5,869	17.6	5,496	16.5	373	6.4	27,527
65 to 69 years	10,292	3,307	32.1	3,071	29.8	236	7.1	6,985
70 to 74 years	7,696	1,418	18.4	1,344	17.5	74	5.2	6,277
75 years and over	15,409	1,144	7.4	1,081	7.0	63	5.5	14,265
Men								
16 years and over	94,082	67,728	72.0	61,252	65.1	6,476	9.6	26,353
16 to 19 years	6,580	2,463	37.4	1,815	27.6	648	26.3	4,117
16 to 17 years	3,473	844	24.3	598	17.2	246	29.2	2,629
18 to 19 years	3,107	1,619	52.1	1,217	39.2	402	24.8	1,488
20 to 24 years	8,240	6,342	77.0	5,347	64.9	995	15.7	1,899
25 to 54 years	50,013	45,239	90.5	41,407	82.8	3,831	8.5	4,774
25 to 34 years	16,174	14,734	91.1	13,282	82.1	1,452	9.9	1,440
25 to 29 years	8,364	7,526	90.0	6,731	80.5	795	10.6	839
30 to 34 years	7,810	7,209	92.3	6,552	83.9	657	9.1	601
35 to 44 years	15,920	14,713	92.4	13,583	85.3	1,131	7.7	1,207
35 to 39 years	7,715	7,197	93.3	6,649	86.2	548	7.6	518
40 to 44 years	8,205	7,516	91.6	6,933	84.5	583	7.8	688
45 to 54 years	17,919	15,791	88.1	14,542	81.2	1,249	7.9	2,127
45 to 49 years	9,015	8,089	89.7	7,450	82.6	639	7.9	926
50 to 54 years	8,903	7,702	86.5	7,092	79.7	610	7.9	1,201
55 to 64 years	14,634	10,422	71.2	9,637	65.9	785	7.5	4,211
55 to 59 years	7,872	6,275	79.7	5,812	73.8	463	7.4	1,596
60 to 64 years	6,762	4,147	61.3	3,825	56.6	322	7.8	2,615
65 years and over	14,615	3,263	22.3	3,047	20.8	216	6.6	11,352
65 to 69 years	4,872	1,813	37.2	1,674	34.4	138	7.6	3,059
70 to 74 years	3,535	796	22.5	754	21.3	41	5.2	2,739
75 years and over	6,208	654	10.5	618	10.0	36	5.5	5,554
Women								
16 years and over	97,993	57,356	58.5	52,916	54.0	4,440	7.7	40,638
16 to 19 years	6,311	2,398	38.0	1,918	30.4	480	20.0	3,912
16 to 17 years	3,327	849	25.5	650	19.5	199	23.4	2,478
18 to 19 years	2,984	1,549	51.9	1,268	42.5	281	18.1	1,435
20 to 24 years	8,040	5,607	69.7	4,988	62.0	619	11.0	2,433
25 to 54 years	49,512	37,358	75.5	34,733	70.1	2,626	7.0	12,154
25 to 34 years	15,640	11,721	74.9	10,815	69.2	906	7.7	3,919
25 to 29 years	8,058	6,143	76.2	5,634	69.9	509	8.3	1,915
30 to 34 years	7,582	5,578	73.6	5,180	68.3	397	7.1	2,004
35 to 44 years	15,727	11,796	75.0	10,958	69.7	839	7.1	3,931
35 to 39 years	7,598	5,604	73.7	5,212	68.6	392	7.0	1,995
40 to 44 years	8,129	6,193	76.2	5,746	70.7	447	7.2	1,936
45 to 54 years	18,146	13,841	76.3	12,960	71.4	881	6.4	4,305
45 to 49 years	9,080	7,013	77.2	6,549	72.1	465	6.6	2,067
50 to 54 years	9,066	6,828	75.3	6,411	70.7	417	6.1	2,238
55 to 64 years	15,349	9,386	61.1	8,827	57.5	559	6.0	5,963
55 to 59 years	8,165	5,668	69.4	5,337	65.4	331	5.8	2,497
60 to 64 years	7,184	3,718	51.7	3,490	48.6	228	6.1	3,466
65 years and over	18,781	2,607	13.9	2,450	13.0	157	6.0	16,175
65 to 69 years	5,420	1,495	27.6	1,397	25.8	97	6.5	3,925
70 to 74 years	4,160	623	15.0	590	14.2	33	5.3	3,538
75 years and over	9,201	489	5.3	463	5.0	27	5.4	8,711

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2010							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	28,708	17,862	62.2	15,010	52.3	2,852	16.0	10,846
16 to 19 years	2,657	677	25.5	386	14.5	291	43.0	1,980
16 to 17 years	1,438	203	14.1	106	7.4	97	47.8	1,235
18 to 19 years	1,219	473	38.8	280	23.0	194	40.9	746
20 to 24 years	3,097	2,072	66.9	1,532	49.5	539	26.0	1,025
25 to 54 years	15,844	12,505	78.9	10,733	67.7	1,771	14.2	3,339
25 to 34 years	5,491	4,418	80.5	3,641	66.3	776	17.6	1,073
25 to 29 years	2,885	2,288	79.3	1,853	64.2	435	19.0	597
30 to 34 years	2,606	2,130	81.7	1,789	68.6	341	16.0	476
35 to 44 years	5,031	4,095	81.4	3,561	70.8	534	13.0	935
35 to 39 years	2,481	2,034	82.0	1,754	70.7	280	13.8	447
40 to 44 years	2,550	2,062	80.9	1,807	70.9	254	12.3	488
45 to 54 years	5,322	3,991	75.0	3,531	66.3	461	11.5	1,330
45 to 49 years	2,733	2,111	77.2	1,870	68.4	241	11.4	622
50 to 54 years	2,589	1,880	72.6	1,660	64.1	220	11.7	708
55 to 64 years	3,773	2,104	55.7	1,899	50.3	204	9.7	1,670
55 to 59 years	2,073	1,334	64.3	1,206	58.2	128	9.6	739
60 to 64 years	1,700	770	45.3	693	40.8	77	10.0	930
65 years and over	3,337	506	15.2	460	13.8	47	9.2	2,831
65 to 69 years	1,124	291	25.9	262	23.3	29	10.1	833
70 to 74 years	856	122	14.2	110	12.8	12	9.8	734
75 years and over	1,358	94	6.9	88	6.5	5	5.7	1,264
Men								
16 years and over	12,939	8,415	65.0	6,865	53.1	1,550	18.4	4,524
16 to 19 years	1,313	339	25.8	185	14.1	154	45.4	974
16 to 17 years	715	96	13.4	48	6.8	47	49.4	619
18 to 19 years	598	244	40.7	137	22.9	107	43.9	354
20 to 24 years	1,474	986	66.9	692	46.9	294	29.8	489
25 to 54 years	7,180	5,904	82.2	4,943	68.8	962	16.3	1,275
25 to 34 years	2,540	2,118	83.4	1,710	67.3	408	19.3	422
25 to 29 years	1,362	1,120	82.3	886	65.0	235	20.9	242
30 to 34 years	1,178	998	84.7	825	70.0	173	17.4	180
35 to 44 years	2,234	1,924	86.1	1,638	73.3	286	14.9	310
35 to 39 years	1,095	950	86.8	801	73.2	149	15.7	145
40 to 44 years	1,139	973	85.5	837	73.5	137	14.1	165
45 to 54 years	2,406	1,862	77.4	1,594	66.3	268	14.4	543
45 to 49 years	1,233	981	79.6	839	68.0	142	14.5	252
50 to 54 years	1,172	881	75.1	755	64.4	126	14.2	291
55 to 64 years	1,673	950	56.8	834	49.9	116	12.2	722
55 to 59 years	915	597	65.2	526	57.5	71	11.9	319
60 to 64 years	758	354	46.7	308	40.7	45	12.8	404
65 years and over	1,299	236	18.1	211	16.3	24	10.4	1,064
65 to 69 years	496	139	27.9	122	24.6	16	11.7	358
70 to 74 years	325	53	16.3	48	14.7	5	9.9	272
75 years and over	478	44	9.3	41	8.6	3	6.7	433
Women								
16 years and over	15,769	9,447	59.9	8,145	51.7	1,302	13.8	6,322
16 to 19 years	1,344	337	25.1	201	14.9	137	40.5	1,007
16 to 17 years	723	108	14.9	58	8.0	50	46.4	616
18 to 19 years	621	230	37.0	143	23.0	87	37.7	391
20 to 24 years	1,623	1,086	66.9	841	51.8	245	22.6	537
25 to 54 years	8,664	6,600	76.2	5,790	66.8	810	12.3	2,064
25 to 34 years	2,951	2,299	77.9	1,931	65.4	369	16.0	652
25 to 29 years	1,523	1,168	76.7	967	63.5	201	17.2	355
30 to 34 years	1,428	1,132	79.3	964	67.5	168	14.8	296
35 to 44 years	2,796	2,171	77.7	1,923	68.8	248	11.4	625
35 to 39 years	1,386	1,083	78.2	953	68.7	131	12.1	303
40 to 44 years	1,411	1,088	77.1	971	68.8	118	10.8	322
45 to 54 years	2,916	2,129	73.0	1,936	66.4	193	9.1	787
45 to 49 years	1,500	1,130	75.3	1,031	68.8	99	8.7	370
50 to 54 years	1,416	999	70.6	905	63.9	94	9.4	417
55 to 64 years	2,101	1,153	54.9	1,065	50.7	88	7.6	947
55 to 59 years	1,158	737	63.6	680	58.7	57	7.7	421
60 to 64 years	943	416	44.2	385	40.8	31	7.5	526
65 years and over	2,038	270	13.3	248	12.2	22	8.2	1,768
65 to 69 years	628	152	24.2	139	22.2	13	8.5	476
70 to 74 years	530	69	13.0	62	11.7	7	9.7	462
75 years and over	880	49	5.6	47	5.3	2	4.9	830

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	11,199	7,248	64.7	6,705	59.9	543	7.5	3,951
16 to 19 years	649	143	22.0	108	16.6	35	24.8	506
16 to 17 years	339	38	11.1	24	7.2	13	35.0	302
18 to 19 years	310	105	34.0	83	26.8	22	21.1	204
20 to 24 years	940	504	53.6	442	47.0	62	12.3	436
25 to 54 years	6,719	5,369	79.9	5,018	74.7	350	6.5	1,350
25 to 34 years	2,314	1,740	75.2	1,620	70.0	120	6.9	575
25 to 29 years	1,116	812	72.8	744	66.7	68	8.4	303
30 to 34 years	1,199	927	77.4	875	73.0	52	5.6	271
35 to 44 years	2,430	1,987	81.8	1,869	76.9	118	6.0	443
35 to 39 years	1,289	1,045	81.1	986	76.5	60	5.7	244
40 to 44 years	1,140	941	82.6	883	77.4	59	6.2	199
45 to 54 years	1,975	1,642	83.2	1,530	77.5	112	6.8	333
45 to 49 years	1,056	889	84.2	830	78.6	59	6.7	167
50 to 54 years	919	753	82.0	701	76.3	52	7.0	165
55 to 64 years	1,472	990	67.2	916	62.2	74	7.5	482
55 to 59 years	811	611	75.3	565	69.6	46	7.5	200
60 to 64 years	661	379	57.3	351	53.1	28	7.4	282
65 years and over	1,419	243	17.1	221	15.6	22	8.9	1,177
65 to 69 years	449	142	31.6	126	28.0	16	11.4	307
70 to 74 years	364	64	17.5	61	16.7	3	4.3	301
75 years and over	606	37	6.1	35	5.7	3	7.2	569
Men								
16 years and over	5,315	3,893	73.2	3,588	67.5	305	7.8	1,422
16 to 19 years	331	73	22.1	54	16.4	19	25.8	258
16 to 17 years	166	16	9.7	9	5.7	7	(¹)	150
18 to 19 years	165	57	34.4	45	27.1	12	21.4	108
20 to 24 years	472	265	56.3	228	48.3	38	14.2	206
25 to 54 years	3,222	2,877	89.3	2,686	83.3	192	6.7	345
25 to 34 years	1,108	946	85.3	887	80.1	58	6.2	163
25 to 29 years	535	431	80.5	397	74.2	34	7.9	104
30 to 34 years	573	515	89.8	490	85.5	24	4.8	58
35 to 44 years	1,174	1,074	91.4	1,005	85.5	69	6.5	101
35 to 39 years	634	578	91.1	543	85.6	35	6.1	56
40 to 44 years	541	496	91.8	462	85.4	34	6.9	44
45 to 54 years	940	858	91.3	794	84.5	64	7.5	82
45 to 49 years	500	468	93.6	435	87.0	33	7.0	32
50 to 54 years	440	390	88.7	359	81.6	31	8.0	50
55 to 64 years	676	529	78.2	487	72.0	42	7.9	148
55 to 59 years	373	326	87.4	299	80.3	26	8.1	47
60 to 64 years	304	203	66.8	188	61.8	15	7.5	101
65 years and over	614	149	24.2	133	21.7	15	10.4	465
65 to 69 years	214	92	42.9	79	37.1	12	13.4	122
70 to 74 years	163	36	22.1	34	20.9	2	5.1	127
75 years and over	236	21	8.9	20	8.3	1	(¹)	216
Women								
16 years and over	5,884	3,355	57.0	3,117	53.0	238	7.1	2,529
16 to 19 years	318	70	22.0	53	16.8	17	23.7	248
16 to 17 years	173	22	12.4	15	8.7	7	(¹)	152
18 to 19 years	144	48	33.5	38	26.6	10	20.8	96
20 to 24 years	468	238	50.9	214	45.7	24	10.2	230
25 to 54 years	3,496	2,491	71.3	2,333	66.7	159	6.4	1,005
25 to 34 years	1,206	794	65.8	732	60.7	62	7.8	412
25 to 29 years	580	381	65.7	347	59.8	34	9.0	199
30 to 34 years	626	413	66.0	385	61.6	28	6.7	213
35 to 44 years	1,255	913	72.7	864	68.8	49	5.4	342
35 to 39 years	656	468	71.4	443	67.6	25	5.2	188
40 to 44 years	600	445	74.2	421	70.1	25	5.5	155
45 to 54 years	1,035	784	75.8	737	71.2	48	6.1	251
45 to 49 years	556	421	75.7	395	70.9	26	6.3	135
50 to 54 years	479	363	75.9	342	71.4	21	5.9	115
55 to 64 years	796	461	57.9	429	53.9	33	7.1	335
55 to 59 years	438	285	65.0	265	60.5	20	6.9	153
60 to 64 years	358	176	49.3	163	45.7	13	7.3	182
65 years and over	806	94	11.7	88	10.9	6	6.4	712
65 to 69 years	235	50	21.4	46	19.7	4	7.8	185
70 to 74 years	201	28	13.8	27	13.3	1	(¹)	173
75 years and over	370	16	4.4	15	4.1	1	(¹)	353

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.