

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**27. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age**

[Numbers in thousands]

| Reason   | Total,<br>16 years<br>and over |        | Men,<br>20 years<br>and over |       | Women,<br>20 years<br>and over |       | Both sexes,<br>16 to 19<br>years |       |
|--|--------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------|-------|
|  | 2019                           | 2020   | 2019                         | 2020  | 2019                           | 2020  | 2019                             | 2020  |
| <b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>                                    |                                |        |                              |       |                                |       |                                  |       |
| Total unemployed.....  | 6,001                          | 12,947 | 2,819                        | 6,118 | 2,435                          | 5,804 | 746                              | 1,025 |
| Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...       | 2,786                          | 9,770  | 1,548                        | 4,837 | 1,132                          | 4,507 | 106                              | 426   |
| On temporary layoff.....                                       | 823                            | 6,371  | 457                          | 2,917 | 324                            | 3,121 | 42                               | 333   |
| Not on temporary layoff.....                                   | 1,963                          | 3,399  | 1,091                        | 1,920 | 807                            | 1,386 | 64                               | 92    |
| Permanent job losers.....                                      | 1,343                          | 2,655  | 736                          | 1,480 | 569                            | 1,107 | 37                               | 68    |
| Persons who completed temporary jobs.....                      | 620                            | 744    | 355                          | 440   | 238                            | 279   | 26                               | 25    |
| Job leavers.....   | 814                            | 683    | 418                          | 343   | 344                            | 296   | 52                               | 44    |
| Reentrants.....  | 1,810                          | 1,969  | 708                          | 817   | 836                            | 872   | 265                              | 281   |
| New entrants.....  | 591                            | 526    | 144                          | 121   | 123                            | 130   | 323                              | 275   |
| <b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>                                    |                                |        |                              |       |                                |       |                                  |       |
| Total unemployed.....  | 100.0                          | 100.0  | 100.0                        | 100.0 | 100.0                          | 100.0 | 100.0                            | 100.0 |
| Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...       | 46.4                           | 75.5   | 54.9                         | 79.1  | 46.5                           | 77.6  | 14.2                             | 41.5  |
| On temporary layoff.....                                       | 13.7                           | 49.2   | 16.2                         | 47.7  | 13.3                           | 53.8  | 5.6                              | 32.5  |
| Not on temporary layoff.....                                   | 32.7                           | 26.3   | 38.7                         | 31.4  | 33.2                           | 23.9  | 8.6                              | 9.0   |
| Job leavers.....   | 13.6                           | 5.3    | 14.8                         | 5.6   | 14.1                           | 5.1   | 7.0                              | 4.3   |
| Reentrants.....  | 30.2                           | 15.2   | 25.1                         | 13.3  | 34.3                           | 15.0  | 35.5                             | 27.4  |
| New entrants.....  | 9.8                            | 4.1    | 5.1                          | 2.0   | 5.1                            | 2.2   | 43.3                             | 26.8  |
| <b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE<br/>CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b> |                                |        |                              |       |                                |       |                                  |       |
| Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...       | 1.7                            | 6.1    | 1.8                          | 5.9   | 1.5                            | 6.2   | 1.8                              | 7.4   |
| Job leavers.....   | 0.5                            | 0.4    | 0.5                          | 0.4   | 0.5                            | 0.4   | 0.9                              | 0.8   |
| Reentrants.....  | 1.1                            | 1.2    | 0.8                          | 1.0   | 1.1                            | 1.2   | 4.5                              | 4.9   |
| New entrants.....  | 0.4                            | 0.3    | 0.2                          | 0.1   | 0.2                            | 0.2   | 5.5                              | 4.8   |

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.