

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021	2020	2021
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed.....	9,090	5,854	2,304	1,756	894	529	3,018	1,995
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	6,968	3,546	1,634	1,005	695	294	2,324	1,212
On temporary layoff.....	4,624	1,176	942	222	493	104	1,547	411
Not on temporary layoff.....	2,343	2,370	691	783	202	190	777	801
Permanent job losers.....	1,869	1,902	511	601	152	164	580	622
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	474	468	180	182	50	26	197	179
Job leavers.....	476	560	126	151	39	47	124	154
Reentrants.....	1,306	1,415	445	500	115	143	417	467
New entrants.....	341	333	100	100	45	44	153	162
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	76.6	60.6	70.9	57.2	77.7	55.6	77.0	60.8
On temporary layoff.....	50.9	20.1	40.9	12.6	55.2	19.6	51.3	20.6
Not on temporary layoff.....	25.8	40.5	30.0	44.6	22.6	35.9	25.8	40.1
Job leavers.....	5.2	9.6	5.5	8.6	4.4	9.0	4.1	7.7
Reentrants.....	14.4	24.2	19.3	28.5	12.8	27.1	13.8	23.4
New entrants.....	3.7	5.7	4.3	5.7	5.0	8.4	5.1	8.1
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	5.6	2.9	8.1	4.9	6.7	2.8	8.0	4.1
Job leavers.....	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5
Reentrants.....	1.0	1.1	2.2	2.4	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6
New entrants.....	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.