

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1943 to date

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Persons 14 years of age and over										
1943.....	94,640	55,540	58.7	54,470	57.6	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	39,100
1944.....	93,220	54,630	58.6	53,960	57.9	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	38,590
1945.....	94,090	53,860	57.2	52,820	56.1	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	40,230
1946.....	103,070	57,520	55.8	55,250	53.6	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	45,550
1947.....	106,018	60,168	56.8	57,812	54.5	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over										
1947.....	101,827	59,350	58.3	57,038	56.0	7,890	49,148	2,311	3.9	42,477
1948.....	103,068	60,621	58.8	58,343	56.6	7,629	50,714	2,276	3.8	42,447
1949.....	103,994	61,286	58.9	57,651	55.4	7,658	49,993	3,637	5.9	42,708
1950.....	104,995	62,208	59.2	58,918	56.1	7,160	51,758	3,288	5.3	42,787
1951.....	104,621	62,017	59.2	59,961	57.3	6,726	53,235	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952.....	105,231	62,138	59.0	60,250	57.3	6,500	53,749	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953.....	107,056	63,015	58.9	61,179	57.1	6,260	54,919	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954.....	108,321	63,643	58.8	60,109	55.5	6,205	53,904	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955.....	109,683	65,023	59.3	62,170	56.7	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956.....	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	57.5	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957.....	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	57.1	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958.....	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	55.4	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959.....	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	56.0	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960.....	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	56.1	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961.....	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	55.4	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962.....	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	55.5	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963.....	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	55.4	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964.....	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	55.7	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965.....	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	56.2	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966.....	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	56.9	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967.....	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	57.3	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968.....	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	57.5	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969.....	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970.....	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971.....	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972.....	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973.....	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974.....	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975.....	153,153	93,775	61.2	85,846	56.1	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976.....	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977.....	159,033	99,009	62.3	92,017	57.9	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978.....	161,910	102,251	63.2	96,048	59.3	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979.....	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980.....	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,303	59.2	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981.....	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982.....	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	3,401	96,125	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983.....	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	3,383	97,450	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984.....	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	3,321	101,685	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985.....	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	3,179	103,971	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986.....	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	3,163	106,434	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987.....	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	3,208	109,232	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988.....	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	3,169	111,800	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989.....	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	3,199	114,142	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990.....	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	3,223	115,570	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991.....	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	3,269	114,449	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992.....	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	3,247	115,245	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993.....	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	3,115	117,144	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994.....	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	3,409	119,651	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995.....	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	3,440	121,460	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996.....	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	3,443	123,264	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997.....	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	3,399	126,159	6,739	4.9	66,837

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1943 to date — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
1998.....	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	3,378	128,085	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999.....	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	3,281	130,207	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000.....	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	2,464	134,427	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001.....	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	2,299	134,635	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002.....	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	2,311	134,174	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003.....	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	2,275	135,461	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004.....	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	2,232	137,020	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005.....	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	2,197	139,532	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006.....	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	2,206	142,221	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007.....	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	2,095	143,952	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008.....	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	2,168	143,194	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009.....	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	2,103	137,775	14,265	9.3	81,659
2010.....	237,830	153,889	64.7	139,064	58.5	2,206	136,858	14,825	9.6	83,941
2011.....	239,618	153,617	64.1	139,869	58.4	2,254	137,615	13,747	8.9	86,001
2012.....	243,284	154,975	63.7	142,469	58.6	2,186	140,283	12,506	8.1	88,310
2013.....	245,679	155,389	63.2	143,929	58.6	2,130	141,799	11,460	7.4	90,290

NOTE: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, for example, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Information about historical comparability is online at www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1973 to date

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Men										
1973.....	69,292	54,624	78.8	52,349	75.5	2,847	49,502	2,275	4.2	14,667
1974.....	70,808	55,739	78.7	53,024	74.9	2,919	50,105	2,714	4.9	15,069
1975.....	72,291	56,299	77.9	51,857	71.7	2,824	49,032	4,442	7.9	15,993
1976.....	73,759	57,174	77.5	53,138	72.0	2,744	50,394	4,036	7.1	16,585
1977.....	75,193	58,396	77.7	54,728	72.8	2,671	52,057	3,667	6.3	16,797
1978.....	76,576	59,620	77.9	56,479	73.8	2,718	53,761	3,142	5.3	16,956
1979.....	78,020	60,726	77.8	57,607	73.8	2,686	54,921	3,120	5.1	17,293
1980.....	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	2,709	54,477	4,267	6.9	17,945
1981.....	80,511	61,974	77.0	57,397	71.3	2,700	54,697	4,577	7.4	18,537
1982.....	81,523	62,450	76.6	56,271	69.0	2,736	53,534	6,179	9.9	19,073
1983.....	82,531	63,047	76.4	56,787	68.8	2,704	54,083	6,260	9.9	19,484
1984.....	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	2,668	56,423	4,744	7.4	19,771
1985.....	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	2,535	57,356	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986.....	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	2,511	58,381	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987.....	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	2,543	59,564	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988.....	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	2,493	60,780	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989.....	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	2,513	61,802	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990.....	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	2,546	62,559	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991.....	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	2,589	61,634	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992.....	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	2,575	61,866	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993.....	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	2,478	62,871	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994.....	94,355	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	2,554	63,896	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995.....	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	2,559	64,818	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996.....	96,206	72,087	74.9	68,207	70.9	2,573	65,634	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997.....	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	2,552	67,133	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998.....	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	2,553	68,140	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999.....	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	2,432	69,014	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000.....	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	1,861	71,444	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001.....	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	1,708	71,488	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002.....	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	1,724	71,179	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003.....	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	1,695	71,636	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004.....	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	1,687	72,838	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005.....	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	1,654	74,319	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006.....	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	1,663	75,838	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007.....	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	1,604	76,650	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008.....	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	1,650	75,836	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009.....	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	1,607	72,062	8,453	10.3	32,013
2010.....	115,174	81,985	71.2	73,359	63.7	1,665	71,694	8,626	10.5	33,189
2011.....	116,317	81,975	70.5	74,290	63.9	1,698	72,592	7,684	9.4	34,343
2012.....	117,343	82,327	70.2	75,555	64.4	1,626	73,930	6,771	8.2	35,017
2013.....	118,555	82,667	69.7	76,353	64.4	1,611	74,742	6,314	7.6	35,889
Women										
1973.....	77,804	34,804	44.7	32,715	42.0	622	32,093	2,089	6.0	43,000
1974.....	79,312	36,211	45.7	33,769	42.6	596	33,173	2,441	6.7	43,101
1975.....	80,860	37,475	46.3	33,989	42.0	584	33,404	3,486	9.3	43,386
1976.....	82,390	38,983	47.3	35,615	43.2	588	35,027	3,369	8.6	43,406
1977.....	83,840	40,613	48.4	37,289	44.5	612	36,677	3,324	8.2	43,227
1978.....	85,334	42,631	50.0	39,569	46.4	669	38,900	3,061	7.2	42,703
1979.....	86,843	44,235	50.9	41,217	47.5	661	40,556	3,018	6.8	42,608
1980.....	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	656	41,461	3,370	7.4	42,861
1981.....	89,618	46,696	52.1	43,000	48.0	667	42,333	3,696	7.9	42,922
1982.....	90,748	47,755	52.6	43,256	47.7	665	42,591	4,499	9.4	42,993
1983.....	91,684	48,503	52.9	44,047	48.0	680	43,367	4,457	9.2	43,181
1984.....	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	653	45,262	3,794	7.6	43,068
1985.....	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	644	46,615	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986.....	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	652	48,054	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987.....	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	666	49,668	3,324	6.2	42,195

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1973 to date — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agri-culture	Nonagri-cultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
1988.....	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	676	51,020	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989.....	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	687	52,341	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990.....	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	678	53,011	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991.....	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	680	52,815	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992.....	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	672	53,380	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993.....	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	637	54,273	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994.....	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	855	55,755	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995.....	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	881	56,642	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996.....	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	871	57,630	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997.....	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	847	59,026	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998.....	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	825	59,945	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999.....	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	849	61,193	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000.....	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	602	62,983	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001.....	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	591	63,147	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002.....	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	587	62,995	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003.....	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	580	63,824	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004.....	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	546	64,182	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005.....	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	544	65,213	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006.....	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	543	66,382	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007.....	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	490	67,302	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008.....	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	518	67,358	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009.....	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	496	65,712	5,811	8.1	49,646
2010.....	122,656	71,904	58.6	65,705	53.6	541	65,164	6,199	8.6	50,752
2011.....	123,300	71,642	58.1	65,579	53.2	556	65,023	6,063	8.5	51,658
2012.....	125,941	72,648	57.7	66,914	53.1	560	66,353	5,734	7.9	53,293
2013.....	127,124	72,722	57.2	67,577	53.2	519	67,058	5,146	7.1	54,401

NOTE: Revisions to population controls and other changes can affect the comparability of labor force levels over time. In recent years, for example, updated population controls have been introduced annually with the release of January data. Information about historical comparability is online at www.bls.gov/cps/documentation.htm#comp.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2013							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over.....	245,679	155,389	63.2	143,929	58.6	11,460	7.4	90,290
16 to 19 years.....	16,787	5,785	34.5	4,458	26.6	1,327	22.9	11,002
16 to 17 years.....	8,943	2,023	22.6	1,487	16.6	536	26.5	6,920
18 to 19 years.....	7,845	3,762	48.0	2,971	37.9	791	21.0	4,082
20 to 24 years.....	22,052	15,595	70.7	13,599	61.7	1,997	12.8	6,456
25 to 54 years.....	124,406	100,776	81.0	94,415	75.9	6,361	6.3	23,630
25 to 34 years.....	41,548	33,746	81.2	31,242	75.2	2,504	7.4	7,802
25 to 29 years.....	20,876	16,821	80.6	15,457	74.0	1,364	8.1	4,055
30 to 34 years.....	20,672	16,926	81.9	15,786	76.4	1,140	6.7	3,746
35 to 44 years.....	39,613	32,563	82.2	30,650	77.4	1,913	5.9	7,050
35 to 39 years.....	19,149	15,730	82.1	14,752	77.0	977	6.2	3,419
40 to 44 years.....	20,464	16,833	82.3	15,898	77.7	935	5.6	3,631
45 to 54 years.....	43,246	34,467	79.7	32,523	75.2	1,945	5.6	8,779
45 to 49 years.....	20,904	16,964	81.2	16,003	76.6	961	5.7	3,940
50 to 54 years.....	22,342	17,503	78.3	16,520	73.9	984	5.6	4,838
55 to 64 years.....	39,022	25,116	64.4	23,776	60.9	1,340	5.3	13,906
55 to 59 years.....	20,977	15,192	72.4	14,381	68.6	812	5.3	5,785
60 to 64 years.....	18,045	9,924	55.0	9,395	52.1	529	5.3	8,121
65 years and over.....	43,412	8,116	18.7	7,681	17.7	435	5.4	35,296
65 to 69 years.....	14,440	4,643	32.2	4,379	30.3	264	5.7	9,797
70 to 74 years.....	10,483	2,013	19.2	1,906	18.2	107	5.3	8,470
75 years and over.....	18,489	1,460	7.9	1,396	7.6	64	4.4	17,028
Men								
16 years and over.....	118,555	82,667	69.7	76,353	64.4	6,314	7.6	35,889
16 to 19 years.....	8,539	2,923	34.2	2,177	25.5	746	25.5	5,615
16 to 17 years.....	4,532	987	21.8	700	15.4	287	29.1	3,545
18 to 19 years.....	4,006	1,936	48.3	1,477	36.9	459	23.7	2,071
20 to 24 years.....	11,038	8,156	73.9	7,013	63.5	1,143	14.0	2,882
25 to 54 years.....	61,039	53,964	88.4	50,530	82.8	3,434	6.4	7,075
25 to 34 years.....	20,511	18,287	89.2	16,907	82.4	1,381	7.6	2,223
25 to 29 years.....	10,341	9,062	87.6	8,283	80.1	778	8.6	1,279
30 to 34 years.....	10,170	9,226	90.7	8,623	84.8	603	6.5	944
35 to 44 years.....	19,404	17,605	90.7	16,590	85.5	1,015	5.8	1,799
35 to 39 years.....	9,383	8,525	90.9	8,014	85.4	511	6.0	858
40 to 44 years.....	10,021	9,080	90.6	8,576	85.6	504	5.6	941
45 to 54 years.....	21,125	18,071	85.5	17,033	80.6	1,039	5.7	3,053
45 to 49 years.....	10,233	8,929	87.3	8,421	82.3	508	5.7	1,304
50 to 54 years.....	10,891	9,142	83.9	8,612	79.1	530	5.8	1,749
55 to 64 years.....	18,751	13,117	70.0	12,376	66.0	741	5.6	5,634
55 to 59 years.....	10,128	7,902	78.0	7,455	73.6	447	5.7	2,227
60 to 64 years.....	8,622	5,215	60.5	4,921	57.1	294	5.6	3,407
65 years and over.....	19,189	4,507	23.5	4,257	22.2	250	5.5	14,682
65 to 69 years.....	6,820	2,539	37.2	2,388	35.0	151	5.9	4,281
70 to 74 years.....	4,827	1,118	23.2	1,052	21.8	66	5.9	3,709
75 years and over.....	7,543	849	11.3	817	10.8	33	3.9	6,693
Women								
16 years and over.....	127,124	72,722	57.2	67,577	53.2	5,146	7.1	54,401
16 to 19 years.....	8,249	2,862	34.7	2,281	27.7	581	20.3	5,387
16 to 17 years.....	4,410	1,036	23.5	787	17.8	249	24.0	3,375
18 to 19 years.....	3,838	1,826	47.6	1,494	38.9	332	18.2	2,012
20 to 24 years.....	11,014	7,440	67.5	6,586	59.8	854	11.5	3,574
25 to 54 years.....	63,367	46,812	73.9	43,885	69.3	2,927	6.3	16,555
25 to 34 years.....	21,037	15,459	73.5	14,336	68.1	1,123	7.3	5,578
25 to 29 years.....	10,535	7,759	73.7	7,173	68.1	586	7.5	2,776
30 to 34 years.....	10,502	7,700	73.3	7,162	68.2	537	7.0	2,802
35 to 44 years.....	20,209	14,957	74.0	14,060	69.6	898	6.0	5,252

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2013							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 39 years.....	9,766	7,205	73.8	6,738	69.0	467	6.5	2,561
40 to 44 years.....	10,443	7,752	74.2	7,321	70.1	431	5.6	2,690
45 to 54 years.....	22,121	16,396	74.1	15,490	70.0	906	5.5	5,725
45 to 49 years.....	10,671	8,034	75.3	7,582	71.1	453	5.6	2,636
50 to 54 years.....	11,450	8,361	73.0	7,908	69.1	453	5.4	3,089
55 to 64 years.....	20,271	12,000	59.2	11,400	56.2	600	5.0	8,272
55 to 59 years.....	10,849	7,291	67.2	6,926	63.8	365	5.0	3,559
60 to 64 years.....	9,422	4,709	50.0	4,474	47.5	235	5.0	4,713
65 years and over.....	24,222	3,609	14.9	3,424	14.1	185	5.1	20,613
65 to 69 years.....	7,620	2,103	27.6	1,990	26.1	113	5.4	5,517
70 to 74 years.....	5,657	895	15.8	855	15.1	40	4.5	4,762
75 years and over.....	10,946	611	5.6	580	5.3	31	5.1	10,335
WHITE								
16 years and over.....	194,333	123,412	63.5	115,379	59.4	8,033	6.5	70,920
16 to 19 years.....	12,499	4,608	36.9	3,671	29.4	937	20.3	7,891
16 to 17 years.....	6,690	1,669	24.9	1,274	19.0	395	23.7	5,021
18 to 19 years.....	5,809	2,939	50.6	2,397	41.3	542	18.4	2,870
20 to 24 years.....	16,357	11,962	73.1	10,662	65.2	1,299	10.9	4,395
25 to 54 years.....	96,329	78,842	81.8	74,443	77.3	4,399	5.6	17,487
25 to 34 years.....	31,488	25,898	82.2	24,247	77.0	1,651	6.4	5,590
25 to 29 years.....	15,784	12,901	81.7	12,020	76.2	881	6.8	2,883
30 to 34 years.....	15,704	12,997	82.8	12,227	77.9	770	5.9	2,708
35 to 44 years.....	30,427	25,167	82.7	23,833	78.3	1,334	5.3	5,260
35 to 39 years.....	14,593	12,052	82.6	11,377	78.0	675	5.6	2,541
40 to 44 years.....	15,834	13,115	82.8	12,456	78.7	659	5.0	2,719
45 to 54 years.....	34,413	27,776	80.7	26,363	76.6	1,414	5.1	6,637
45 to 49 years.....	16,473	13,507	82.0	12,808	77.8	699	5.2	2,966
50 to 54 years.....	17,940	14,269	79.5	13,554	75.6	715	5.0	3,671
55 to 64 years.....	31,954	20,945	65.5	19,913	62.3	1,032	4.9	11,009
55 to 59 years.....	17,088	12,599	73.7	11,976	70.1	623	4.9	4,489
60 to 64 years.....	14,867	8,346	56.1	7,937	53.4	409	4.9	6,520
65 years and over.....	37,194	7,056	19.0	6,690	18.0	366	5.2	30,138
65 to 69 years.....	12,212	4,023	32.9	3,800	31.1	223	5.5	8,189
70 to 74 years.....	8,911	1,752	19.7	1,660	18.6	92	5.3	7,159
75 years and over.....	16,071	1,281	8.0	1,230	7.7	51	4.0	14,790
Men								
16 years and over.....	94,865	66,842	70.5	62,322	65.7	4,520	6.8	28,024
16 to 19 years.....	6,391	2,337	36.6	1,811	28.3	526	22.5	4,054
16 to 17 years.....	3,413	821	24.1	608	17.8	213	25.9	2,592
18 to 19 years.....	2,978	1,516	50.9	1,203	40.4	313	20.7	1,463
20 to 24 years.....	8,256	6,353	76.9	5,597	67.8	756	11.9	1,903
25 to 54 years.....	48,052	43,037	89.6	40,598	84.5	2,440	5.7	5,015
25 to 34 years.....	15,824	14,325	90.5	13,381	84.6	944	6.6	1,499
25 to 29 years.....	7,942	7,062	88.9	6,538	82.3	524	7.4	880
30 to 34 years.....	7,882	7,263	92.1	6,843	86.8	419	5.8	620
35 to 44 years.....	15,185	13,909	91.6	13,182	86.8	727	5.2	1,276
35 to 39 years.....	7,293	6,680	91.6	6,317	86.6	364	5.4	612
40 to 44 years.....	7,892	7,228	91.6	6,865	87.0	363	5.0	664
45 to 54 years.....	17,043	14,804	86.9	14,035	82.4	769	5.2	2,239
45 to 49 years.....	8,187	7,240	88.4	6,862	83.8	378	5.2	947
50 to 54 years.....	8,856	7,564	85.4	7,173	81.0	391	5.2	1,292
55 to 64 years.....	15,547	11,125	71.6	10,541	67.8	583	5.2	4,422
55 to 59 years.....	8,356	6,663	79.7	6,314	75.6	349	5.2	1,693
60 to 64 years.....	7,191	4,462	62.1	4,228	58.8	234	5.2	2,729
65 years and over.....	16,619	3,990	24.0	3,775	22.7	215	5.4	12,629
65 to 69 years.....	5,839	2,239	38.3	2,110	36.1	129	5.7	3,600
70 to 74 years.....	4,148	998	24.1	940	22.6	58	5.8	3,151

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2013							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
75 years and over.....	6,632	753	11.4	725	10.9	28	3.7	5,879
Women								
16 years and over.....	99,467	56,571	56.9	53,057	53.3	3,513	6.2	42,897
16 to 19 years.....	6,107	2,271	37.2	1,860	30.5	411	18.1	3,836
16 to 17 years.....	3,277	848	25.9	665	20.3	183	21.5	2,429
18 to 19 years.....	2,830	1,423	50.3	1,195	42.2	228	16.0	1,407
20 to 24 years.....	8,101	5,609	69.2	5,066	62.5	543	9.7	2,492
25 to 54 years.....	48,276	35,804	74.2	33,845	70.1	1,959	5.5	12,472
25 to 34 years.....	15,664	11,573	73.9	10,866	69.4	707	6.1	4,091
25 to 29 years.....	7,842	5,839	74.5	5,482	69.9	357	6.1	2,003
30 to 34 years.....	7,822	5,734	73.3	5,384	68.8	350	6.1	2,088
35 to 44 years.....	15,242	11,258	73.9	10,651	69.9	607	5.4	3,984
35 to 39 years.....	7,301	5,372	73.6	5,060	69.3	311	5.8	1,929
40 to 44 years.....	7,942	5,887	74.1	5,591	70.4	296	5.0	2,055
45 to 54 years.....	17,370	12,973	74.7	12,328	71.0	645	5.0	4,397
45 to 49 years.....	8,286	6,267	75.6	5,946	71.8	321	5.1	2,018
50 to 54 years.....	9,084	6,706	73.8	6,382	70.3	324	4.8	2,379
55 to 64 years.....	16,408	9,820	59.9	9,371	57.1	449	4.6	6,587
55 to 59 years.....	8,732	5,936	68.0	5,662	64.8	274	4.6	2,796
60 to 64 years.....	7,676	3,884	50.6	3,709	48.3	175	4.5	3,791
65 years and over.....	20,575	3,066	14.9	2,915	14.2	151	4.9	17,509
65 to 69 years.....	6,373	1,784	28.0	1,689	26.5	94	5.3	4,589
70 to 74 years.....	4,763	755	15.8	721	15.1	34	4.5	4,008
75 years and over.....	9,439	528	5.6	505	5.3	23	4.3	8,911
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over.....	30,376	18,580	61.2	16,151	53.2	2,429	13.1	11,797
16 to 19 years.....	2,565	717	28.0	439	17.1	278	38.8	1,848
16 to 17 years.....	1,344	218	16.2	117	8.7	101	46.2	1,126
18 to 19 years.....	1,221	499	40.9	322	26.3	177	35.5	722
20 to 24 years.....	3,425	2,236	65.3	1,727	50.4	509	22.8	1,189
25 to 54 years.....	16,145	12,547	77.7	11,154	69.1	1,393	11.1	3,598
25 to 34 years.....	5,585	4,383	78.5	3,780	67.7	603	13.8	1,202
25 to 29 years.....	2,846	2,210	77.6	1,875	65.9	335	15.2	636
30 to 34 years.....	2,739	2,173	79.4	1,905	69.6	268	12.3	565
35 to 44 years.....	5,131	4,144	80.7	3,730	72.7	414	10.0	988
35 to 39 years.....	2,502	2,030	81.1	1,812	72.4	218	10.7	473
40 to 44 years.....	2,629	2,114	80.4	1,918	73.0	196	9.3	515
45 to 54 years.....	5,429	4,021	74.1	3,644	67.1	376	9.4	1,408
45 to 49 years.....	2,676	2,052	76.7	1,871	69.9	180	8.8	624
50 to 54 years.....	2,753	1,969	71.5	1,773	64.4	196	9.9	784
55 to 64 years.....	4,430	2,462	55.6	2,263	51.1	199	8.1	1,967
55 to 59 years.....	2,476	1,566	63.2	1,443	58.3	123	7.9	910
60 to 64 years.....	1,953	897	45.9	821	42.0	76	8.5	1,057
65 years and over.....	3,811	617	16.2	567	14.9	50	8.1	3,194
65 to 69 years.....	1,342	349	26.0	317	23.7	32	9.1	993
70 to 74 years.....	979	156	15.9	145	14.8	11	6.9	824
75 years and over.....	1,490	112	7.5	105	7.0	7	6.6	1,378
Men								
16 years and over.....	13,747	8,733	63.5	7,497	54.5	1,236	14.2	5,014
16 to 19 years.....	1,276	347	27.2	192	15.1	154	44.5	929
16 to 17 years.....	685	105	15.3	51	7.5	54	51.2	580
18 to 19 years.....	591	242	40.9	141	23.9	101	41.6	349
20 to 24 years.....	1,647	1,091	66.2	818	49.6	273	25.1	556
25 to 54 years.....	7,309	5,882	80.5	5,195	71.1	687	11.7	1,428
25 to 34 years.....	2,536	2,081	82.0	1,782	70.3	298	14.3	456
25 to 29 years.....	1,307	1,068	81.7	897	68.7	171	16.0	239
30 to 34 years.....	1,230	1,013	82.4	885	72.0	128	12.6	217

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2013							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 44 years.....	2,299	1,934	84.1	1,738	75.6	196	10.1	365
35 to 39 years.....	1,117	941	84.2	836	74.9	104	11.1	176
40 to 44 years.....	1,183	993	84.0	902	76.3	92	9.2	189
45 to 54 years.....	2,474	1,867	75.5	1,675	67.7	193	10.3	606
45 to 49 years.....	1,215	953	78.4	863	71.0	90	9.4	262
50 to 54 years.....	1,259	915	72.6	812	64.5	103	11.2	344
55 to 64 years.....	1,992	1,132	56.8	1,036	52.0	96	8.5	860
55 to 59 years.....	1,131	726	64.2	667	59.0	60	8.2	404
60 to 64 years.....	862	406	47.1	369	42.8	36	9.0	456
65 years and over.....	1,522	281	18.5	256	16.8	26	9.1	1,240
65 to 69 years.....	589	158	26.9	141	23.9	17	11.1	431
70 to 74 years.....	400	67	16.7	62	15.4	5	7.7	333
75 years and over.....	533	56	10.6	53	10.0	3	5.5	477
Women								
16 years and over.....	16,629	9,846	59.2	8,654	52.0	1,192	12.1	6,783
16 to 19 years.....	1,289	370	28.7	246	19.1	124	33.4	919
16 to 17 years.....	659	113	17.2	66	10.0	47	41.6	546
18 to 19 years.....	630	257	40.8	180	28.6	77	29.8	373
20 to 24 years.....	1,778	1,145	64.4	909	51.1	235	20.6	633
25 to 54 years.....	8,836	6,665	75.4	5,959	67.4	706	10.6	2,170
25 to 34 years.....	3,048	2,303	75.5	1,998	65.5	305	13.2	746
25 to 29 years.....	1,539	1,142	74.2	978	63.5	164	14.4	397
30 to 34 years.....	1,509	1,161	76.9	1,020	67.6	141	12.1	348
35 to 44 years.....	2,832	2,210	78.0	1,992	70.3	218	9.8	623
35 to 39 years.....	1,386	1,089	78.6	976	70.4	113	10.4	296
40 to 44 years.....	1,447	1,120	77.5	1,016	70.2	104	9.3	326
45 to 54 years.....	2,955	2,153	72.9	1,970	66.7	184	8.5	802
45 to 49 years.....	1,462	1,099	75.2	1,009	69.0	91	8.2	362
50 to 54 years.....	1,494	1,054	70.6	961	64.3	93	8.8	440
55 to 64 years.....	2,437	1,330	54.6	1,228	50.4	103	7.7	1,107
55 to 59 years.....	1,346	840	62.4	776	57.7	64	7.6	506
60 to 64 years.....	1,092	491	45.0	452	41.4	39	8.0	601
65 years and over.....	2,289	336	14.7	311	13.6	24	7.2	1,954
65 to 69 years.....	753	191	25.4	177	23.5	14	7.5	562
70 to 74 years.....	579	89	15.3	83	14.4	6	6.3	491
75 years and over.....	958	56	5.9	52	5.4	4	7.8	902
ASIAN								
16 years and over.....	13,296	8,584	64.6	8,136	61.2	448	5.2	4,712
16 to 19 years.....	817	176	21.5	141	17.2	35	19.7	642
16 to 17 years.....	417	46	11.0	37	8.9	9	19.2	371
18 to 19 years.....	400	130	32.4	104	26.0	26	19.9	270
20 to 24 years.....	1,216	676	55.6	608	50.0	68	10.0	540
25 to 54 years.....	7,734	6,171	79.8	5,898	76.3	273	4.4	1,563
25 to 34 years.....	2,761	2,133	77.2	2,029	73.5	104	4.9	628
25 to 29 years.....	1,374	1,038	75.5	977	71.1	61	5.9	336
30 to 34 years.....	1,388	1,095	79.0	1,052	75.8	43	4.0	292
35 to 44 years.....	2,711	2,207	81.4	2,122	78.3	85	3.8	504
35 to 39 years.....	1,371	1,118	81.5	1,075	78.4	42	3.8	253
40 to 44 years.....	1,340	1,090	81.3	1,047	78.1	43	3.9	250
45 to 54 years.....	2,262	1,831	80.9	1,747	77.2	83	4.5	432
45 to 49 years.....	1,176	961	81.8	916	77.9	46	4.7	214
50 to 54 years.....	1,087	869	80.0	832	76.5	38	4.3	217
55 to 64 years.....	1,801	1,241	68.9	1,180	65.5	61	4.9	560
55 to 59 years.....	957	742	77.5	704	73.6	38	5.1	215
60 to 64 years.....	845	499	59.1	476	56.4	23	4.6	345
65 years and over.....	1,727	320	18.6	308	17.8	12	3.8	1,406
65 to 69 years.....	613	199	32.5	192	31.4	7	3.3	414

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age, sex, and race	2013							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
70 to 74 years.....	431	77	17.9	75	17.4	2	2.5	354
75 years and over.....	683	44	6.5	41	5.9	4	8.3	639
Men								
16 years and over.....	6,225	4,547	73.0	4,294	69.0	253	5.6	1,678
16 to 19 years.....	410	93	22.6	73	17.8	20	21.1	317
16 to 17 years.....	191	17	9.1	13	6.9	4	—	173
18 to 19 years.....	219	75	34.3	60	27.4	15	20.3	144
20 to 24 years.....	618	352	57.0	309	49.9	44	12.4	266
25 to 54 years.....	3,633	3,292	90.6	3,146	86.6	147	4.5	341
25 to 34 years.....	1,314	1,150	87.5	1,091	83.1	58	5.1	164
25 to 29 years.....	654	551	84.3	516	78.8	35	6.4	103
30 to 34 years.....	660	599	90.7	576	87.3	23	3.8	61
35 to 44 years.....	1,264	1,188	93.9	1,141	90.3	46	3.9	76
35 to 39 years.....	632	601	95.0	581	91.9	20	3.3	32
40 to 44 years.....	632	587	92.9	561	88.7	26	4.5	45
45 to 54 years.....	1,055	955	90.5	913	86.5	42	4.4	100
45 to 49 years.....	550	500	90.9	475	86.4	25	5.0	50
50 to 54 years.....	505	455	90.0	438	86.6	17	3.8	50
55 to 64 years.....	818	638	78.0	602	73.6	36	5.7	180
55 to 59 years.....	440	380	86.2	355	80.7	24	6.4	61
60 to 64 years.....	378	259	68.5	247	65.3	12	4.7	119
65 years and over.....	746	172	23.0	165	22.1	7	3.8	575
65 to 69 years.....	270	104	38.6	100	37.3	4	3.4	166
70 to 74 years.....	194	39	19.9	37	19.2	1	3.6	155
75 years and over.....	283	29	10.2	27	9.7	2	—	254
Women								
16 years and over.....	7,071	4,037	57.1	3,842	54.3	195	4.8	3,034
16 to 19 years.....	408	83	20.4	68	16.7	15	18.1	325
16 to 17 years.....	226	28	12.5	24	10.5	4	—	198
18 to 19 years.....	181	55	30.2	44	24.3	11	19.3	127
20 to 24 years.....	599	324	54.1	300	50.1	24	7.4	275
25 to 54 years.....	4,101	2,879	70.2	2,753	67.1	126	4.4	1,223
25 to 34 years.....	1,448	983	67.9	937	64.7	46	4.7	464
25 to 29 years.....	720	486	67.6	461	64.0	26	5.2	233
30 to 34 years.....	728	497	68.3	476	65.4	21	4.1	231
35 to 44 years.....	1,447	1,020	70.5	981	67.8	39	3.8	427
35 to 39 years.....	739	517	70.0	495	66.9	22	4.3	222
40 to 44 years.....	708	503	71.0	486	68.7	16	3.3	205
45 to 54 years.....	1,207	876	72.6	835	69.2	41	4.7	331
45 to 49 years.....	626	461	73.7	441	70.5	20	4.4	164
50 to 54 years.....	581	414	71.3	394	67.7	21	5.0	167
55 to 64 years.....	984	603	61.3	578	58.8	24	4.1	381
55 to 59 years.....	517	362	70.1	349	67.5	14	3.8	154
60 to 64 years.....	467	240	51.5	230	49.2	11	4.4	226
65 years and over.....	980	149	15.2	143	14.6	6	3.8	832
65 to 69 years.....	343	95	27.7	92	26.8	3	3.3	248
70 to 74 years.....	237	38	16.2	38	16.0	1	1.4	198
75 years and over.....	400	15	3.8	13	3.3	2	—	385

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

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4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Age and sex	2013							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over.....	37,517	24,771	66.0	22,514	60.0	2,257	9.1	12,746
16 to 19 years.....	3,651	1,133	31.0	821	22.5	312	27.5	2,518
16 to 17 years.....	1,911	328	17.2	217	11.4	111	33.7	1,583
18 to 19 years.....	1,740	805	46.3	604	34.7	201	25.0	935
20 to 24 years.....	4,572	3,276	71.7	2,857	62.5	418	12.8	1,296
25 to 54 years.....	22,236	17,495	78.7	16,182	72.8	1,312	7.5	4,742
25 to 34 years.....	8,564	6,705	78.3	6,157	71.9	549	8.2	1,858
25 to 29 years.....	4,288	3,335	77.8	3,053	71.2	282	8.5	953
30 to 34 years.....	4,275	3,370	78.8	3,103	72.6	267	7.9	905
35 to 44 years.....	7,663	6,094	79.5	5,652	73.8	442	7.3	1,568
35 to 39 years.....	3,971	3,160	79.6	2,920	73.5	240	7.6	811
40 to 44 years.....	3,692	2,934	79.5	2,732	74.0	202	6.9	757
45 to 54 years.....	6,010	4,695	78.1	4,374	72.8	321	6.8	1,315
45 to 49 years.....	3,240	2,611	80.6	2,432	75.1	179	6.9	629
50 to 54 years.....	2,770	2,084	75.2	1,942	70.1	142	6.8	686
55 to 64 years.....	3,791	2,311	61.0	2,140	56.4	172	7.4	1,480
55 to 59 years.....	2,226	1,511	67.9	1,401	62.9	110	7.3	714
60 to 64 years.....	1,565	800	51.1	739	47.2	61	7.7	765
65 years and over.....	3,267	557	17.0	514	15.7	43	7.7	2,711
65 to 69 years.....	1,184	322	27.2	296	25.0	26	8.1	863
70 to 74 years.....	760	129	17.0	118	15.5	11	8.8	631
75 years and over.....	1,322	106	8.0	100	7.6	6	5.3	1,216
Men								
16 years and over.....	18,798	14,341	76.3	13,078	69.6	1,263	8.8	4,457
16 to 19 years.....	1,870	613	32.8	440	23.5	173	28.2	1,257
16 to 17 years.....	988	169	17.1	111	11.2	58	34.5	819
18 to 19 years.....	882	444	50.4	329	37.3	115	25.8	438
20 to 24 years.....	2,364	1,857	78.6	1,609	68.1	248	13.4	507
25 to 54 years.....	11,345	10,261	90.4	9,551	84.2	710	6.9	1,084
25 to 34 years.....	4,453	4,053	91.0	3,748	84.2	305	7.5	400
25 to 29 years.....	2,246	2,003	89.2	1,839	81.9	164	8.2	243
30 to 34 years.....	2,207	2,050	92.9	1,909	86.5	141	6.9	157
35 to 44 years.....	3,880	3,564	91.9	3,332	85.9	232	6.5	315
35 to 39 years.....	2,019	1,858	92.0	1,736	86.0	122	6.6	161
40 to 44 years.....	1,861	1,706	91.7	1,597	85.8	109	6.4	155
45 to 54 years.....	3,012	2,644	87.8	2,471	82.0	173	6.5	368
45 to 49 years.....	1,636	1,473	90.0	1,387	84.8	85	5.8	163
50 to 54 years.....	1,376	1,171	85.1	1,084	78.7	87	7.5	205
55 to 64 years.....	1,818	1,286	70.7	1,181	65.0	105	8.2	532
55 to 59 years.....	1,066	833	78.2	764	71.7	70	8.3	232
60 to 64 years.....	752	453	60.2	417	55.5	35	7.8	300
65 years and over.....	1,402	324	23.1	296	21.1	28	8.5	1,078
65 to 69 years.....	537	185	34.5	171	31.8	14	7.8	351
70 to 74 years.....	324	75	23.1	65	20.2	10	12.7	249
75 years and over.....	541	64	11.8	60	11.1	4	5.6	478
Women								
16 years and over.....	18,719	10,430	55.7	9,437	50.4	994	9.5	8,289
16 to 19 years.....	1,781	520	29.2	381	21.4	139	26.7	1,261
16 to 17 years.....	923	159	17.2	107	11.5	52	33.0	764
18 to 19 years.....	858	361	42.0	274	32.0	86	23.9	497
20 to 24 years.....	2,208	1,419	64.3	1,249	56.5	170	12.0	789
25 to 54 years.....	10,891	7,234	66.4	6,631	60.9	602	8.3	3,658
25 to 34 years.....	4,110	2,653	64.5	2,409	58.6	244	9.2	1,458
25 to 29 years.....	2,042	1,332	65.2	1,214	59.5	118	8.8	710
30 to 34 years.....	2,068	1,321	63.8	1,195	57.8	126	9.5	748

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Age and sex	2013							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
35 to 44 years.....	3,783	2,530	66.9	2,320	61.3	210	8.3	1,253
35 to 39 years.....	1,952	1,302	66.7	1,184	60.7	118	9.0	650
40 to 44 years.....	1,831	1,228	67.1	1,135	62.0	93	7.5	603
45 to 54 years.....	2,998	2,051	68.4	1,902	63.5	148	7.2	947
45 to 49 years.....	1,605	1,138	70.9	1,044	65.1	94	8.2	466
50 to 54 years.....	1,393	913	65.5	858	61.6	55	6.0	481
55 to 64 years.....	1,973	1,025	52.0	959	48.6	67	6.5	948
55 to 59 years.....	1,160	678	58.4	637	54.9	41	6.0	482
60 to 64 years.....	813	347	42.7	321	39.5	26	7.5	466
65 years and over.....	1,866	233	12.5	217	11.7	15	6.7	1,633
65 to 69 years.....	648	136	21.1	125	19.3	12	8.6	511
70 to 74 years.....	437	54	12.4	52	12.0	2	3.3	383
75 years and over.....	781	42	5.4	40	5.2	2	4.8	739

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	243,284	245,679	193,204	194,333	29,907	30,376	12,815	13,296
Civilian labor force.....	154,975	155,389	123,684	123,412	18,400	18,580	8,188	8,584
Participation rate.....	63.7	63.2	64.0	63.5	61.5	61.2	63.9	64.6
Employed.....	142,469	143,929	114,769	115,379	15,856	16,151	7,705	8,136
Employment-population ratio.....	58.6	58.6	59.4	59.4	53.0	53.2	60.1	61.2
Unemployed.....	12,506	11,460	8,915	8,033	2,544	2,429	483	448
Unemployment rate.....	8.1	7.4	7.2	6.5	13.8	13.1	5.9	5.2
Not in labor force.....	88,310	90,290	69,520	70,920	11,508	11,797	4,627	4,712
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	117,343	118,555	94,266	94,865	13,508	13,747	6,000	6,225
Civilian labor force.....	82,327	82,667	66,921	66,842	8,594	8,733	4,334	4,547
Participation rate.....	70.2	69.7	71.0	70.5	63.6	63.5	72.2	73.0
Employed.....	75,555	76,353	61,990	62,322	7,302	7,497	4,085	4,294
Employment-population ratio.....	64.4	64.4	65.8	65.7	54.1	54.5	68.1	69.0
Unemployed.....	6,771	6,314	4,931	4,520	1,292	1,236	249	253
Unemployment rate.....	8.2	7.6	7.4	6.8	15.0	14.2	5.8	5.6
Not in labor force.....	35,017	35,889	27,345	28,024	4,913	5,014	1,666	1,678
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	108,686	110,017	87,780	88,474	12,189	12,471	5,589	5,815
Civilian labor force.....	79,387	79,744	64,540	64,505	8,256	8,386	4,258	4,455
Participation rate.....	73.0	72.5	73.5	72.9	67.7	67.2	76.2	76.6
Employed.....	73,403	74,176	60,193	60,511	7,104	7,304	4,026	4,221
Employment-population ratio.....	67.5	67.4	68.6	68.4	58.3	58.6	72.0	72.6
Unemployed.....	5,984	5,568	4,347	3,994	1,152	1,082	232	233
Unemployment rate.....	7.5	7.0	6.7	6.2	14.0	12.9	5.4	5.2
Not in labor force.....	29,299	30,273	23,241	23,969	3,932	4,084	1,331	1,361
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	125,941	127,124	98,938	99,467	16,400	16,629	6,815	7,071
Civilian labor force.....	72,648	72,722	56,763	56,571	9,805	9,846	3,853	4,037
Participation rate.....	57.7	57.2	57.4	56.9	59.8	59.2	56.5	57.1
Employed.....	66,914	67,577	52,779	53,057	8,553	8,654	3,620	3,842
Employment-population ratio.....	53.1	53.2	53.3	53.3	52.2	52.0	53.1	54.3
Unemployed.....	5,734	5,146	3,985	3,513	1,252	1,192	234	195
Unemployment rate.....	7.9	7.1	7.0	6.2	12.8	12.1	6.1	4.8
Not in labor force.....	53,293	54,401	42,175	42,897	6,595	6,783	2,962	3,034
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	117,614	118,875	92,766	93,360	15,076	15,340	6,424	6,664
Civilian labor force.....	69,765	69,860	54,475	54,299	9,433	9,476	3,769	3,954
Participation rate.....	59.3	58.8	58.7	58.2	62.6	61.8	58.7	59.3
Employed.....	64,640	65,295	50,911	51,198	8,313	8,408	3,551	3,774
Employment-population ratio.....	55.0	54.9	54.9	54.8	55.1	54.8	55.3	56.6
Unemployed.....	5,125	4,565	3,564	3,102	1,119	1,069	218	180
Unemployment rate.....	7.3	6.5	6.5	5.7	11.9	11.3	5.8	4.5
Not in labor force.....	47,849	49,015	38,291	39,060	5,643	5,864	2,656	2,710
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	16,984	16,787	12,658	12,499	2,643	2,565	802	817
Civilian labor force.....	5,823	5,785	4,669	4,608	711	717	162	176
Participation rate.....	34.3	34.5	36.9	36.9	26.9	28.0	20.1	21.5
Employed.....	4,426	4,458	3,665	3,671	438	439	128	141
Employment-population ratio.....	26.1	26.6	29.0	29.4	16.6	17.1	15.9	17.2
Unemployed.....	1,397	1,327	1,004	937	272	278	34	35
Unemployment rate.....	24.0	22.9	21.5	20.3	38.3	38.8	20.8	19.7
Not in labor force.....	11,162	11,002	7,988	7,891	1,932	1,848	640	642

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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6. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	36,759	37,517	22,716	23,277	3,462	3,428	1,702	1,700
Civilian labor force.....	24,391	24,771	15,128	15,366	2,090	2,066	1,102	1,043
Participation rate.....	66.4	66.0	66.6	66.0	60.4	60.2	64.7	61.3
Employed.....	21,878	22,514	13,552	13,979	1,830	1,784	994	963
Employment-population ratio.....	59.5	60.0	59.7	60.1	52.9	52.0	58.4	56.6
Unemployed.....	2,514	2,257	1,577	1,387	260	282	108	80
Unemployment rate.....	10.3	9.1	10.4	9.0	12.4	13.6	9.8	7.7
Not in labor force.....	12,368	12,746	7,588	7,911	1,372	1,363	601	657
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	18,434	18,798	11,639	11,873	1,631	1,645	842	845
Civilian labor force.....	14,026	14,341	9,024	9,172	1,065	1,096	579	579
Participation rate.....	76.1	76.3	77.5	77.3	65.3	66.7	68.9	68.6
Employed.....	12,643	13,078	8,137	8,378	926	940	525	534
Employment-population ratio.....	68.6	69.6	69.9	70.6	56.8	57.1	62.4	63.3
Unemployed.....	1,383	1,263	887	794	140	157	55	45
Unemployment rate.....	9.9	8.8	9.8	8.7	13.1	14.3	9.4	7.7
Not in labor force.....	4,408	4,457	2,615	2,701	565	549	262	265
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	16,555	16,928	10,375	10,626	1,470	1,472	790	797
Civilian labor force.....	13,407	13,728	8,587	8,749	1,021	1,047	565	567
Participation rate.....	81.0	81.1	82.8	82.3	69.4	71.1	71.5	71.1
Employed.....	12,212	12,638	7,835	8,073	902	908	512	525
Employment-population ratio.....	73.8	74.7	75.5	76.0	61.4	61.7	64.8	65.8
Unemployed.....	1,195	1,090	751	676	119	138	53	42
Unemployment rate.....	8.9	7.9	8.7	7.7	11.6	13.2	9.3	7.5
Not in labor force.....	3,149	3,200	1,788	1,877	449	426	225	231
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	18,324	18,719	11,078	11,405	1,831	1,784	861	855
Civilian labor force.....	10,365	10,430	6,105	6,195	1,025	969	522	464
Participation rate.....	56.6	55.7	55.1	54.3	55.9	54.3	60.7	54.2
Employed.....	9,235	9,437	5,414	5,601	904	844	469	429
Employment-population ratio.....	50.4	50.4	48.9	49.1	49.4	47.3	54.5	50.1
Unemployed.....	1,130	994	690	593	120	125	53	35
Unemployment rate.....	10.9	9.5	11.3	9.6	11.7	12.9	10.1	7.6
Not in labor force.....	7,959	8,289	4,973	5,210	807	814	339	392
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	16,548	16,938	9,883	10,192	1,664	1,628	809	813
Civilian labor force.....	9,853	9,911	5,763	5,831	973	927	505	454
Participation rate.....	59.5	58.5	58.3	57.2	58.4	56.9	62.4	55.9
Employed.....	8,858	9,056	5,166	5,334	864	817	457	420
Employment-population ratio.....	53.5	53.5	52.3	52.3	51.9	50.2	56.5	51.6
Unemployed.....	995	855	597	497	109	109	48	34
Unemployment rate.....	10.1	8.6	10.4	8.5	11.2	11.8	9.4	7.6
Not in labor force.....	6,695	7,028	4,119	4,361	692	701	304	359
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	3,656	3,651	2,459	2,459	328	329	104	89
Civilian labor force.....	1,131	1,133	778	786	97	92	32	22
Participation rate.....	30.9	31.0	31.7	32.0	29.5	28.1	30.8	24.2
Employed.....	808	821	550	572	64	59	25	19
Employment-population ratio.....	22.1	22.5	22.4	23.3	19.5	17.8	23.8	20.8
Unemployed.....	324	312	228	214	33	34	7	3
Unemployment rate.....	28.6	27.5	29.3	27.2	34.0	36.7	-	-
Not in labor force.....	2,524	2,518	1,680	1,673	231	236	72	68

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

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7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		2012	2013
					2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013		
TOTAL												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	24,881	24,424	61,812	61,949	54,294	55,038	34,298	34,532	19,996	20,506	63,514	65,430
Civilian labor force.....	11,328	11,005	36,772	36,359	37,360	37,294	22,685	22,488	14,675	14,806	48,230	49,351
Participation rate.....	45.5	45.1	59.5	58.7	68.8	67.8	66.1	65.1	73.4	72.2	75.9	75.4
Employed.....	9,923	9,798	33,718	33,619	34,705	34,925	20,936	20,914	13,770	14,011	46,288	47,531
Employment-population ratio.....	39.9	40.1	54.5	54.3	63.9	63.5	61.0	60.6	68.9	68.3	72.9	72.6
Unemployed.....	1,405	1,207	3,053	2,740	2,655	2,369	1,750	1,574	905	795	1,942	1,820
Unemployment rate.....	12.4	11.0	8.3	7.5	7.1	6.4	7.7	7.0	6.2	5.4	4.0	3.7
Men												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	12,325	12,151	30,131	30,172	24,701	25,085	16,094	16,309	8,608	8,776	30,640	31,572
Civilian labor force.....	7,133	7,040	20,964	20,744	18,511	18,562	11,738	11,765	6,773	6,797	24,669	25,242
Participation rate.....	57.9	57.9	69.6	68.8	74.9	74.0	72.9	72.1	78.7	77.5	80.5	80.0
Employed.....	6,309	6,335	19,192	19,103	17,226	17,392	10,862	10,946	6,364	6,446	23,729	24,333
Employment-population ratio.....	51.2	52.1	63.7	63.3	69.7	69.3	67.5	67.1	73.9	73.4	77.4	77.1
Unemployed.....	824	705	1,772	1,641	1,285	1,170	876	819	409	351	940	909
Unemployment rate.....	11.6	10.0	8.5	7.9	6.9	6.3	7.5	7.0	6.0	5.2	3.8	3.6
Women												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	12,556	12,274	31,681	31,777	29,593	29,953	18,204	18,222	11,389	11,730	32,874	33,858
Civilian labor force.....	4,195	3,965	15,808	15,615	18,849	18,732	10,948	10,723	7,901	8,009	23,561	24,109
Participation rate.....	33.4	32.3	49.9	49.1	63.7	62.5	60.1	58.8	69.4	68.3	71.7	71.2
Employed.....	3,614	3,463	14,527	14,516	17,479	17,533	10,074	9,968	7,405	7,565	22,559	23,198
Employment-population ratio.....	28.8	28.2	45.9	45.7	59.1	58.5	55.3	54.7	65.0	64.5	68.6	68.5
Unemployed.....	581	501	1,281	1,099	1,370	1,199	874	755	496	444	1,002	911
Unemployment rate.....	13.9	12.6	8.1	7.0	7.3	6.4	8.0	7.0	6.3	5.5	4.3	3.8
White												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	19,394	18,850	49,774	49,702	43,577	44,116	27,281	27,351	16,295	16,765	51,513	52,809
Civilian labor force.....	9,147	8,729	29,298	28,970	29,728	29,547	17,819	17,501	11,909	12,046	38,928	39,597
Participation rate.....	47.2	46.3	58.9	58.3	68.2	67.0	65.3	64.0	73.1	71.9	75.6	75.0
Employed.....	8,100	7,885	27,112	27,049	27,854	27,885	16,594	16,425	11,260	11,460	37,476	38,228
Employment-population ratio.....	41.8	41.8	54.5	54.4	63.9	63.2	60.8	60.1	69.1	68.4	72.8	72.4
Unemployed.....	1,047	844	2,185	1,921	1,874	1,662	1,226	1,076	648	586	1,451	1,369
Unemployment rate.....	11.4	9.7	7.5	6.6	6.3	5.6	6.9	6.1	5.4	4.9	3.7	3.5
Black or African American												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	3,494	3,502	8,208	8,339	7,101	7,207	4,756	4,856	2,345	2,351	5,135	5,338
Civilian labor force.....	1,277	1,338	5,080	4,970	5,066	5,121	3,303	3,390	1,763	1,731	4,057	4,198
Participation rate.....	36.5	38.2	61.9	59.6	71.3	71.1	69.4	69.8	75.2	73.6	79.0	78.6
Employed.....	1,016	1,064	4,397	4,343	4,503	4,617	2,919	3,034	1,584	1,583	3,801	3,961
Employment-population ratio.....	29.1	30.4	53.6	52.1	63.4	64.1	61.4	62.5	67.6	67.4	74.0	74.2
Unemployed.....	260	275	683	626	563	504	384	356	179	148	255	237
Unemployment rate.....	20.4	20.5	13.4	12.6	11.1	9.8	11.6	10.5	10.2	8.5	6.3	5.7
Asian												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	1,164	1,154	2,136	2,172	1,870	1,927	1,113	1,144	757	783	5,692	6,010
Civilian labor force.....	516	492	1,290	1,336	1,313	1,360	769	779	544	581	4,299	4,544
Participation rate.....	44.3	42.6	60.4	61.5	70.2	70.6	69.2	68.1	71.8	74.2	75.5	75.6
Employed.....	481	458	1,212	1,264	1,225	1,282	716	725	509	556	4,115	4,383
Employment-population ratio.....	41.3	39.7	56.7	58.2	65.5	66.5	64.3	63.4	67.3	71.1	72.3	72.9
Unemployed.....	35	34	79	72	88	78	53	53	34	25	184	161
Unemployment rate.....	6.8	6.9	6.1	5.4	6.7	5.7	7.0	6.9	6.3	4.3	4.3	3.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,779	9,608	8,633	8,954	5,977	6,181	3,931	4,041	2,046	2,140	4,211	4,552
Civilian labor force.....	5,920	5,825	6,168	6,247	4,584	4,647	2,973	3,008	1,611	1,639	3,384	3,644
Participation rate.....	60.5	60.6	71.4	69.8	76.7	75.2	75.6	74.4	78.7	76.6	80.4	80.1
Employed.....	5,269	5,297	5,613	5,754	4,216	4,324	2,734	2,781	1,482	1,543	3,210	3,460

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		2012	2013
					2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013		
Employment-population ratio.....	53.9	55.1	65.0	64.3	70.5	70.0	69.6	68.8	72.4	72.1	76.2	76.0
Unemployed.....	650	527	554	493	368	323	239	227	130	96	173	183
Unemployment rate.....	11.0	9.1	9.0	7.9	8.0	7.0	8.0	7.6	8.0	5.9	5.1	5.0

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2013									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²				Not at work
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over.....	116,314	104,069	8,756	3,489	27,615	6,479	19,621	1,514	9,726	1,733
16 to 19 years.....	1,208	1,028	155	24	3,250	377	2,745	129	683	644
16 to 17 years.....	182	150	27	4	1,306	57	1,188	61	143	393
18 to 19 years.....	1,026	878	128	20	1,945	319	1,557	68	541	251
20 years and over.....	115,106	103,041	8,601	3,464	24,365	6,103	16,877	1,386	9,043	1,090
20 to 24 years.....	8,567	7,694	716	156	5,032	1,368	3,492	172	1,720	277
25 years and over.....	106,540	95,347	7,885	3,308	19,333	4,735	13,384	1,214	7,323	813
25 to 54 years.....	82,124	73,930	5,787	2,407	12,291	3,733	7,886	673	5,876	485
55 years and over.....	24,416	21,417	2,098	901	7,042	1,002	5,499	541	1,447	328
Men, 16 years and over.....	66,335	60,112	4,531	1,692	10,017	2,985	6,526	507	5,563	752
16 to 19 years.....	704	608	83	13	1,473	188	1,225	60	419	327
20 years and over.....	65,631	59,504	4,448	1,679	8,545	2,797	5,301	447	5,144	424
20 to 24 years.....	4,821	4,380	368	73	2,192	668	1,460	63	1,011	131
25 years and over.....	60,810	55,124	4,079	1,606	6,353	2,129	3,841	383	4,132	293
25 to 54 years.....	46,978	42,860	2,995	1,123	3,552	1,679	1,719	155	3,287	148
55 years and over.....	13,832	12,264	1,084	483	2,801	450	2,122	229	845	145
Women, 16 years and over.....	49,979	43,957	4,225	1,797	17,598	3,495	13,095	1,008	4,164	982
16 to 19 years.....	504	420	72	12	1,777	189	1,520	68	264	316
20 years and over.....	49,475	43,537	4,153	1,785	15,820	3,306	11,575	939	3,900	665
20 to 24 years.....	3,745	3,314	348	83	2,841	700	2,032	108	708	145
25 years and over.....	45,730	40,222	3,806	1,702	12,980	2,606	9,543	831	3,191	520
25 to 54 years.....	35,146	31,070	2,792	1,284	8,739	2,054	6,167	518	2,589	337
55 years and over.....	10,584	9,153	1,014	418	4,240	552	3,376	312	602	182
White										
Men, 16 years and over.....	54,263	49,091	3,775	1,397	8,059	2,281	5,357	421	3,941	579
16 to 19 years.....	603	522	70	11	1,208	149	1,008	52	283	243
20 years and over.....	53,660	48,569	3,706	1,386	6,850	2,132	4,349	370	3,657	337
20 to 24 years.....	3,939	3,588	295	56	1,657	489	1,120	49	654	102
25 years and over.....	49,721	44,980	3,410	1,330	5,193	1,643	3,229	321	3,003	235
25 to 54 years.....	37,893	34,523	2,458	912	2,704	1,277	1,310	117	2,329	111
55 years and over.....	11,827	10,457	952	418	2,489	366	1,919	204	675	123
Women, 16 years and over.....	38,629	33,870	3,329	1,430	14,428	2,605	10,986	837	2,756	757
16 to 19 years.....	396	326	60	10	1,464	143	1,267	54	170	241
20 years and over.....	38,233	33,544	3,269	1,420	12,964	2,462	9,719	783	2,586	516
20 to 24 years.....	2,858	2,537	260	61	2,208	512	1,613	83	437	106
25 years and over.....	35,375	31,007	3,009	1,359	10,757	1,950	8,106	700	2,149	410
25 to 54 years.....	26,773	23,598	2,171	1,004	7,072	1,513	5,133	426	1,701	259
55 years and over.....	8,602	7,409	838	355	3,685	438	2,973	274	448	152
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over.....	6,331	5,752	423	156	1,166	471	651	44	1,124	112
16 to 19 years.....	52	45	7	0	140	21	116	3	99	56
20 years and over.....	6,279	5,707	416	156	1,025	450	534	41	1,026	56
20 to 24 years.....	490	435	44	11	328	128	192	7	258	16
25 years and over.....	5,789	5,272	372	145	697	322	342	33	768	41
25 to 54 years.....	4,678	4,263	299	116	517	269	228	20	663	24
55 years and over.....	1,112	1,009	73	29	180	53	114	13	105	17
Women, 16 years and over.....	6,868	6,097	553	218	1,786	572	1,128	86	1,043	150
16 to 19 years.....	66	58	6	2	180	32	141	7	74	50
20 years and over.....	6,802	6,039	546	216	1,606	541	986	79	969	100
20 to 24 years.....	543	472	57	13	367	125	229	13	212	24
25 years and over.....	6,259	5,567	489	203	1,239	416	757	66	757	76
25 to 54 years.....	5,032	4,488	381	163	927	355	527	45	652	54

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued
[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2013									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneco- nomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneco- nomic reasons				
55 years and over.....	1,227	1,078	108	41	312	61	231	21	105	23
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over.....	3,836	3,564	175	97	458	122	313	23	230	23
16 to 19 years.....	27	23	3	1	46	5	39	2	11	9
20 years and over.....	3,810	3,542	171	96	412	117	274	21	219	14
20 to 24 years.....	199	183	14	2	109	17	90	2	38	6
25 years and over.....	3,610	3,358	157	95	303	100	184	18	182	8
25 to 54 years.....	2,936	2,753	117	67	209	77	123	10	140	6
55 years and over.....	674	605	40	28	93	24	61	8	41	2
Women, 16 years and over.....	3,010	2,718	201	91	832	180	604	48	161	34
16 to 19 years.....	14	11	3	0	54	4	47	3	4	11
20 years and over.....	2,996	2,707	198	91	778	176	557	45	157	23
20 to 24 years.....	162	147	13	3	137	34	96	8	17	7
25 years and over.....	2,833	2,560	185	88	641	142	461	37	140	16
25 to 54 years.....	2,278	2,063	144	71	475	105	343	27	114	12
55 years and over.....	556	497	42	17	166	37	118	11	26	4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over.....	11,395	10,322	858	214	1,683	772	863	48	1,119	144
16 to 19 years.....	183	166	16	1	257	54	197	6	102	71
20 years and over.....	11,212	10,156	843	213	1,426	718	666	42	1,017	73
20 to 24 years.....	1,173	1,057	99	17	436	157	270	9	217	31
25 years and over.....	10,039	9,099	744	196	989	561	396	33	800	42
25 to 54 years.....	8,755	7,949	649	158	796	487	285	23	681	29
55 years and over.....	1,284	1,150	95	38	194	74	110	9	120	13
Women, 16 years and over.....	6,932	6,146	578	208	2,504	782	1,614	109	801	193
16 to 19 years.....	98	81	15	2	283	38	238	7	64	75
20 years and over.....	6,834	6,065	563	206	2,222	744	1,376	101	737	118
20 to 24 years.....	729	657	60	12	519	149	352	18	138	32
25 years and over.....	6,105	5,408	503	194	1,702	595	1,023	84	599	85
25 to 54 years.....	5,231	4,634	426	171	1,401	511	822	67	535	67
55 years and over.....	874	774	76	23	302	84	201	17	64	18

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for usually working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

9. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

[In thousands]

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
Total.....	142,469	143,929	75,555	76,353	73,403	74,176	66,914	67,577	64,640	65,295
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	54,043	54,712	26,208	26,597	26,071	26,458	27,834	28,114	27,633	27,928
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	22,678	22,794	12,779	12,898	12,749	12,867	9,899	9,896	9,862	9,856
Management occupations.....	16,042	16,037	9,849	9,906	9,823	9,882	6,194	6,131	6,167	6,104
Business and financial operations occupations.....	6,636	6,757	2,931	2,992	2,926	2,985	3,705	3,765	3,695	3,752
Professional and related occupations.....	31,365	31,917	13,429	13,699	13,321	13,591	17,936	18,218	17,771	18,072
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,816	3,980	2,841	2,941	2,834	2,926	976	1,039	972	1,034
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,846	2,806	2,457	2,410	2,449	2,402	390	396	387	393
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,316	1,307	720	705	719	703	596	602	590	599
Community and social service occupations.....	2,265	2,332	819	879	812	869	1,446	1,453	1,438	1,439
Legal occupations.....	1,786	1,809	885	891	884	889	901	918	898	914
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,543	8,623	2,253	2,261	2,219	2,240	6,290	6,362	6,210	6,293
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	2,814	2,879	1,456	1,520	1,419	1,476	1,358	1,359	1,317	1,325
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	7,977	8,182	1,998	2,092	1,987	2,086	5,979	6,090	5,959	6,074
Service occupations.....	25,459	25,929	11,135	11,260	10,295	10,403	14,324	14,669	13,353	13,629
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,496	3,537	434	393	420	381	3,062	3,145	3,006	3,083
Protective service occupations.....	3,096	3,130	2,449	2,469	2,397	2,408	647	661	606	614
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,018	8,209	3,648	3,721	3,111	3,172	4,370	4,488	3,765	3,827
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,591	5,661	3,430	3,473	3,286	3,325	2,160	2,188	2,109	2,129
Personal care and service occupations.....	5,258	5,392	1,173	1,205	1,080	1,118	4,085	4,187	3,866	3,977
Sales and office occupations.....	33,152	33,246	12,653	12,680	12,088	12,135	20,500	20,566	19,530	19,611
Sales and related occupations.....	15,457	15,444	7,922	7,935	7,565	7,597	7,535	7,509	6,841	6,835
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,695	17,802	4,730	4,745	4,523	4,539	12,965	13,057	12,689	12,776
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	12,821	13,058	12,266	12,461	12,001	12,191	554	598	525	573
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	994	964	768	755	702	683	226	209	204	193
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,005	7,130	6,832	6,948	6,707	6,814	173	182	166	177
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,821	4,964	4,666	4,757	4,592	4,694	156	207	155	203
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16,994	16,984	13,294	13,354	12,949	12,989	3,701	3,630	3,599	3,555
Production occupations.....	8,455	8,275	6,109	5,991	6,005	5,881	2,346	2,284	2,303	2,251
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,540	8,709	7,185	7,363	6,944	7,108	1,355	1,346	1,296	1,304

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

[Percent distribution]

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	142,469	143,929	75,555	76,353	66,914	67,577
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	37.9	38.0	34.7	34.8	41.6	41.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	15.9	15.8	16.9	16.9	14.8	14.6
Professional and related occupations.....	22.0	22.2	17.8	17.9	26.8	27.0
Service occupations.....	17.9	18.0	14.7	14.7	21.4	21.7
Sales and office occupations.....	23.3	23.1	16.7	16.6	30.6	30.4
Sales and related occupations.....	10.8	10.7	10.5	10.4	11.3	11.1
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12.4	12.4	6.3	6.2	19.4	19.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	9.0	9.1	16.2	16.3	0.8	0.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3
Construction and extraction occupations.....	4.9	5.0	9.0	9.1	0.3	0.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.4	3.4	6.2	6.2	0.2	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	11.9	11.8	17.6	17.5	5.5	5.4
Production occupations.....	5.9	5.7	8.1	7.8	3.5	3.4
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6.0	6.1	9.5	9.6	2.0	2.0
White						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	114,769	115,379	61,990	62,322	52,779	53,057
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	38.7	38.8	35.3	35.4	42.6	42.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	16.6	16.7	17.8	17.9	15.2	15.2
Professional and related occupations.....	22.0	22.1	17.4	17.5	27.4	27.5
Service occupations.....	16.6	16.8	13.6	13.7	20.0	20.4
Sales and office occupations.....	23.3	23.2	16.5	16.5	31.2	31.0
Sales and related occupations.....	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.7	11.3	11.1
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12.3	12.3	5.9	5.8	20.0	19.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	9.8	9.9	17.4	17.5	0.9	0.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.3
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5.4	5.5	9.9	9.9	0.3	0.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.6	3.7	6.5	6.6	0.2	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	11.7	11.4	17.2	16.9	5.2	5.0
Production occupations.....	5.8	5.6	8.0	7.8	3.3	3.1
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	5.8	5.8	9.1	9.1	1.9	1.9
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	15,856	16,151	7,302	7,497	8,553	8,654
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	29.5	28.7	23.8	23.2	34.3	33.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	11.1	10.4	10.2	9.5	11.9	11.3
Professional and related occupations.....	18.4	18.3	13.6	13.8	22.4	22.3
Service occupations.....	25.5	25.6	22.5	22.3	28.0	28.4
Sales and office occupations.....	24.6	24.3	18.7	17.8	29.7	30.0
Sales and related occupations.....	10.3	9.9	9.2	8.6	11.2	11.0
Office and administrative support occupations.....	14.4	14.4	9.5	9.2	18.5	19.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	5.6	5.7	11.3	11.4	0.7	0.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
Construction and extraction occupations.....	2.7	2.7	5.7	5.7	0.2	0.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	2.6	2.6	5.2	5.3	0.3	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	14.8	15.6	23.6	25.2	7.2	7.4
Production occupations.....	6.2	6.3	8.5	8.6	4.3	4.3
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8.6	9.4	15.2	16.6	2.9	3.1
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	7,705	8,136	4,085	4,294	3,620	3,842
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	48.5	49.6	50.0	51.1	46.8	48.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	16.9	17.0	17.6	17.9	16.2	16.0
Professional and related occupations.....	31.5	32.6	32.4	33.3	30.6	32.0
Service occupations.....	18.4	17.1	14.9	13.3	22.3	21.4
Sales and office occupations.....	20.3	20.0	16.8	16.7	24.3	23.6
Sales and related occupations.....	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.6	10.4
Office and administrative support occupations.....	9.7	9.4	6.2	5.9	13.7	13.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex — Continued

[Percent distribution]

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	3.6	3.6	6.3	6.3	0.4	0.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Construction and extraction occupations.....	1.4	1.4	2.6	2.5	0.1	0.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	1.9	2.0	3.5	3.5	0.1	0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	9.3	9.7	12.1	12.6	6.2	6.6
Production occupations.....	6.3	6.4	7.5	7.1	5.1	5.6
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	3.0	3.3	4.6	5.5	1.1	0.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (in thousands).....	21,878	22,514	12,643	13,078	9,235	9,437
Percent of total employed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	20.6	20.2	16.8	16.3	25.9	25.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.1	9.5	9.2
Professional and related occupations.....	11.8	11.6	8.4	8.2	16.4	16.5
Service occupations.....	26.3	26.6	22.0	22.2	32.2	32.6
Sales and office occupations.....	21.3	21.3	14.2	14.5	30.9	30.7
Sales and related occupations.....	9.6	9.9	7.7	8.2	12.1	12.3
Office and administrative support occupations.....	11.7	11.4	6.5	6.3	18.8	18.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	14.9	15.4	24.7	25.3	1.5	1.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	2.0	1.8	2.7	2.4	1.1	1.0
Construction and extraction occupations.....	9.3	9.8	15.8	16.7	0.3	0.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3.7	3.7	6.2	6.3	0.2	0.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16.9	16.5	22.2	21.7	9.5	9.3
Production occupations.....	8.4	8.3	10.0	9.8	6.2	6.1
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8.5	8.3	12.2	11.9	3.3	3.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2013				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over.....	143,929	47.0	11.2	5.7	15.6
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	54,712	51.4	8.5	7.4	8.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	22,794	43.4	7.4	6.1	8.4
Management occupations.....	16,037	38.2	6.5	5.4	8.5
Chief executives.....	1,520	26.8	2.9	4.8	4.3
General and operations managers.....	1,075	28.1	5.1	5.0	8.7
Legislators.....	13	—	—	—	—
Advertising and promotions managers.....	51	67.8	0.1	3.5	16.1
Marketing and sales managers.....	907	43.1	5.0	4.7	6.6
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	55	61.1	3.6	6.5	13.8
Administrative services managers.....	113	36.8	9.4	2.6	8.2
Computer and information systems managers.....	602	28.6	5.0	14.1	4.3
Financial managers.....	1,218	55.3	8.8	6.8	10.5
Compensation and benefits managers.....	12	—	—	—	—
Human resources managers.....	219	71.9	12.0	4.2	11.6
Training and development managers.....	34	—	—	—	—
Industrial production managers.....	256	16.8	4.4	3.0	10.4
Purchasing managers.....	184	47.8	10.9	7.0	6.5
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	264	22.5	9.6	4.7	13.7
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	929	25.3	0.7	1.5	3.4
Construction managers.....	821	7.3	3.1	2.5	10.1
Education administrators.....	804	63.8	13.4	2.6	6.8
Architectural and engineering managers.....	121	10.7	3.2	6.2	5.5
Food service managers.....	1,077	45.3	8.6	11.5	14.6
Funeral service managers.....	12	—	—	—	—
Gaming managers.....	17	—	—	—	—
Lodging managers.....	143	52.5	9.7	16.9	6.8
Medical and health services managers.....	585	69.7	10.6	4.7	9.6
Natural sciences managers.....	14	—	—	—	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	31	—	—	—	—
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	654	47.6	8.1	4.5	11.0
Social and community service managers.....	332	65.6	13.2	3.3	6.9
Emergency management directors.....	7	—	—	—	—
Managers, all other.....	3,969	33.7	6.2	4.8	9.1
Business and financial operations occupations.....	6,757	55.7	9.4	7.7	8.3
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	59	51.3	2.6	7.8	10.5
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	14	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	215	55.1	6.0	6.4	9.8
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	271	57.4	9.6	3.0	11.2
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	329	63.3	13.9	4.3	7.7
Compliance officers.....	195	53.4	11.7	7.1	7.8
Cost estimators.....	123	10.8	2.2	3.8	10.1
Human resources workers.....	584	72.4	12.3	4.1	11.7
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	83	80.0	11.0	3.6	12.6
Training and development specialists.....	119	59.0	12.4	2.9	13.8
Logisticians.....	88	40.0	12.8	6.5	17.2
Management analysts.....	811	41.8	7.1	8.5	5.7
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	130	74.7	10.2	6.1	6.1
Fundraisers.....	81	71.4	3.4	0.4	5.4
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	241	58.1	7.1	10.4	5.1
Business operations specialists, all other.....	195	62.7	11.3	6.2	8.2
Accountants and auditors.....	1,814	62.1	8.6	11.9	7.3
Appraisers and assessors of real estate.....	98	42.4	5.5	3.0	5.5
Budget analysts.....	62	49.3	14.2	2.8	11.0
Credit analysts.....	30	—	—	—	—
Financial analysts.....	105	32.6	8.5	13.7	5.5
Personal financial advisors.....	383	25.7	6.5	8.0	5.2
Insurance underwriters.....	94	63.6	13.7	2.1	8.7
Financial examiners.....	14	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2013				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	365	56.6	10.6	6.0	9.6
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	60	70.2	20.9	9.1	7.1
Tax preparers.....	97	62.1	21.4	9.6	17.9
Financial specialists, all other.....	94	56.5	12.5	6.4	10.8
Professional and related occupations.....	31,917	57.1	9.3	8.3	8.2
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,980	26.1	8.3	18.5	6.3
Computer and information research scientists.....	18	—	—	—	—
Computer systems analysts.....	534	34.9	9.5	20.5	5.9
Information security analysts.....	48	—	—	—	—
Computer programmers.....	489	23.0	8.1	18.8	5.6
Software developers, applications and systems software.....	1,103	19.7	4.1	28.8	5.3
Web developers.....	192	39.5	8.0	8.7	6.5
Computer support specialists.....	517	29.0	13.2	7.6	7.6
Database administrators.....	98	37.4	14.2	10.8	6.8
Network and computer systems administrators.....	205	17.3	9.3	11.3	7.4
Computer network architects.....	135	7.5	9.4	14.5	5.1
Computer occupations, all other.....	410	22.8	9.9	16.5	8.1
Actuaries.....	28	—	—	—	—
Mathematicians.....	1	—	—	—	—
Operations research analysts.....	128	52.0	7.8	8.3	11.2
Statisticians.....	72	38.3	11.4	25.4	3.0
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations.....	3	—	—	—	—
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,806	14.1	5.5	11.3	7.5
Architects, except naval.....	193	25.0	1.6	5.8	7.9
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	39	—	—	—	—
Aerospace engineers.....	144	12.2	4.9	10.9	4.7
Agricultural engineers.....	3	—	—	—	—
Biomedical engineers.....	11	—	—	—	—
Chemical engineers.....	61	15.6	5.9	7.5	6.0
Civil engineers.....	360	12.1	6.4	10.4	4.9
Computer hardware engineers.....	90	9.2	6.3	25.6	10.4
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	300	8.3	4.2	18.5	7.6
Environmental engineers.....	33	—	—	—	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	190	17.2	5.9	10.5	8.8
Marine engineers and naval architects.....	11	—	—	—	—
Materials engineers.....	46	—	—	—	—
Mechanical engineers.....	327	7.2	3.3	12.6	6.8
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	18	—	—	—	—
Nuclear engineers.....	4	—	—	—	—
Petroleum engineers.....	33	—	—	—	—
Engineers, all other.....	398	14.4	5.8	12.6	6.7
Drafters.....	125	21.2	2.1	8.7	7.1
Engineering technicians, except drafters.....	365	17.6	8.3	6.7	13.0
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	54	10.8	4.1	4.3	3.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,307	46.1	5.6	11.8	7.9
Agricultural and food scientists.....	44	—	—	—	—
Biological scientists.....	112	52.7	2.6	17.0	4.8
Conservation scientists and foresters.....	32	—	—	—	—
Medical scientists.....	144	52.4	6.5	26.3	6.9
Life scientists, all other.....	0	—	—	—	—
Astronomers and physicists.....	14	—	—	—	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	14	—	—	—	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	121	39.0	7.3	10.4	12.3
Environmental scientists and geoscientists.....	94	27.9	4.0	6.3	3.8
Physical scientists, all other.....	158	34.5	6.8	22.5	3.9
Economists.....	34	—	—	—	—
Survey researchers.....	3	—	—	—	—
Psychologists.....	186	73.8	3.6	2.5	8.6
Sociologists.....	5	—	—	—	—
Urban and regional planners.....	20	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2013				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	57	52.7	11.3	3.8	7.0
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	28	—	—	—	—
Biological technicians.....	21	—	—	—	—
Chemical technicians.....	61	41.3	16.3	6.3	9.7
Geological and petroleum technicians.....	22	—	—	—	—
Nuclear technicians.....	1	—	—	—	—
Social science research assistants.....	2	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians.....	133	49.3	4.0	11.1	10.0
Community and social service occupations.....	2,332	62.3	18.6	2.9	10.0
Counselors.....	727	69.3	20.4	1.9	9.1
Social workers.....	727	80.3	21.9	3.1	13.3
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	105	45.7	21.8	1.3	12.3
Social and human service assistants.....	127	73.2	27.7	0.8	14.2
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists, including health educators and community health workers.....	106	73.5	19.8	1.1	6.8
Clergy.....	410	15.5	9.1	6.5	6.4
Directors, religious activities and education.....	57	64.8	3.7	1.0	1.1
Religious workers, all other.....	74	63.1	9.3	1.4	6.7
Legal occupations.....	1,809	50.8	6.2	4.9	8.2
Lawyers.....	1,092	33.1	4.2	5.1	5.1
Judicial law clerks.....	13	—	—	—	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	55	35.6	7.8	0.1	6.3
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	404	86.1	9.5	4.5	15.2
Miscellaneous legal support workers.....	244	74.6	9.5	5.6	11.4
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,623	73.8	9.4	4.5	9.6
Postsecondary teachers.....	1,313	50.2	6.8	13.0	5.9
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	695	97.8	12.1	4.5	12.9
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	3,038	81.0	9.4	2.0	9.8
Secondary school teachers.....	1,063	56.7	6.6	2.8	7.1
Special education teachers.....	377	80.4	9.9	2.8	8.9
Other teachers and instructors.....	753	63.8	8.6	5.5	9.1
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	41	—	—	—	—
Librarians.....	194	84.1	7.7	2.1	5.1
Library technicians.....	39	—	—	—	—
Teacher assistants.....	918	89.2	14.5	3.7	16.6
Other education, training, and library workers.....	192	72.4	14.3	2.8	8.3
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	2,879	47.2	6.5	5.0	8.4
Artists and related workers.....	194	56.4	1.8	5.6	5.1
Designers.....	784	53.5	5.4	6.9	9.9
Actors.....	46	—	—	—	—
Producers and directors.....	150	37.3	6.3	1.9	7.3
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers.....	288	34.8	7.4	2.1	5.5
Dancers and choreographers.....	19	—	—	—	—
Musicians, singers, and related workers.....	202	29.6	12.2	3.3	5.9
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	35	—	—	—	—
Announcers.....	48	—	—	—	—
News analysts, reporters and correspondents.....	88	38.5	7.8	1.0	6.3
Public relations specialists.....	149	63.3	7.1	4.2	5.7
Editors.....	150	54.6	2.8	4.3	4.9
Technical writers.....	70	55.5	9.6	3.7	3.4
Writers and authors.....	209	57.8	4.8	3.9	4.9
Miscellaneous media and communication workers.....	90	76.6	6.4	12.0	31.5
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators.....	99	9.4	8.2	5.1	15.3
Photographers.....	180	50.0	6.4	4.6	8.3
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors.....	76	15.9	8.7	6.5	10.7
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	1	—	—	—	—
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	8,182	74.4	10.5	9.3	7.4
Chiropractors.....	58	18.6	0.0	2.3	2.3
Dentists.....	183	30.8	4.7	13.1	7.2
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	110	89.7	14.6	5.3	8.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2013				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Optometrists.....	41	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists.....	277	56.0	5.4	22.0	4.4
Physicians and surgeons.....	934	35.5	6.4	21.6	3.8
Physician assistants.....	129	64.6	4.9	4.3	10.4
Podiatrists.....	12	—	—	—	—
Audiologists.....	16	—	—	—	—
Occupational therapists.....	112	88.4	2.5	5.4	4.8
Physical therapists.....	224	60.6	6.5	8.7	6.5
Radiation therapists.....	13	—	—	—	—
Recreational therapists.....	9	—	—	—	—
Respiratory therapists.....	110	60.0	11.6	8.2	6.3
Speech-language pathologists.....	137	93.4	3.2	3.5	6.7
Exercise physiologists.....	6	—	—	—	—
Therapists, all other.....	147	79.0	10.5	3.4	12.7
Veterinarians.....	87	54.7	1.5	0.6	7.7
Registered nurses.....	2,892	90.1	10.5	8.0	6.5
Nurse anesthetists.....	24	—	—	—	—
Nurse midwives.....	2	—	—	—	—
Nurse practitioners.....	126	91.8	5.8	5.9	7.1
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other.....	25	—	—	—	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	340	72.9	17.6	12.3	11.3
Dental hygienists.....	184	98.3	4.8	5.3	5.9
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians.....	362	72.0	8.3	3.7	8.5
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics.....	176	39.2	5.5	2.2	9.2
Health practitioner support technologists and technicians.....	554	80.5	14.6	6.6	12.7
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	558	91.5	25.2	5.1	10.6
Medical records and health information technicians.....	88	92.4	22.4	4.4	14.6
Opticians, dispensing.....	47	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	122	70.1	21.2	12.1	11.2
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	76	52.6	6.9	3.5	9.3
Service occupations.....	25,929	56.6	15.9	5.4	23.1
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,537	88.9	26.4	4.7	16.0
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides.....	2,134	89.0	36.4	4.7	14.9
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	19	—	—	—	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	68	70.1	6.2	5.7	9.1
Massage therapists.....	172	82.0	4.3	9.3	9.2
Dental assistants.....	279	95.7	5.7	5.4	22.9
Medical assistants.....	458	94.1	13.1	4.0	24.8
Medical transcriptionists.....	52	97.8	4.6	0.0	8.0
Pharmacy aides.....	36	—	—	—	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	40	—	—	—	—
Phlebotomists.....	119	81.8	29.1	3.7	14.3
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations, including medical equipment preparers.....	160	77.8	17.6	4.8	7.6
Protective service occupations.....	3,130	21.1	18.6	2.4	15.1
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	36	—	—	—	—
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	115	15.3	8.6	1.5	10.5
First-line supervisors of fire fighting and prevention workers.....	58	0.1	4.5	0.2	3.5
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	100	21.7	29.4	1.5	11.6
Firefighters.....	306	3.5	11.4	0.7	8.5
Fire inspectors.....	19	—	—	—	—
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers.....	413	27.2	23.6	1.1	20.9
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	158	20.1	13.8	1.0	14.9
Fish and game wardens.....	2	—	—	—	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	9	—	—	—	—
Police and sheriff's patrol officers.....	697	13.4	14.2	2.4	15.3
Transit and railroad police.....	1	—	—	—	—
Animal control workers.....	11	—	—	—	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	86	38.5	6.6	4.4	15.9
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers.....	858	20.4	26.5	4.0	17.1

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2013				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Crossing guards.....	61	69.1	28.3	3.3	9.1
Transportation security screeners.....	28	—	—	—	—
Lifeguards and other recreational, and all other protective service workers... ..	175	56.4	10.4	2.2	9.2
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,209	54.7	12.2	5.7	24.4
Chefs and head cooks.....	425	20.0	13.7	13.6	19.1
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	581	58.0	13.1	4.6	18.5
Cooks.....	1,988	39.7	15.3	5.5	34.0
Food preparation workers.....	885	55.8	12.7	5.9	29.3
Bartenders.....	417	58.0	5.5	2.4	13.5
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food.....	377	65.3	16.4	3.2	16.1
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop.....	221	70.1	12.2	3.0	15.4
Waiters and waitresses.....	2,124	70.4	8.1	6.5	19.4
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	229	67.2	18.5	6.3	17.4
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	358	45.6	11.0	4.3	31.4
Dishwashers.....	301	20.6	15.6	5.8	37.9
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	299	88.5	12.5	3.0	16.0
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	4	—	—	—	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,661	38.7	14.6	3.4	35.9
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	322	41.4	14.6	2.8	20.0
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers.....	259	7.4	7.2	2.0	19.3
Janitors and building cleaners.....	2,275	32.6	18.4	3.9	30.3
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	1,401	87.7	16.8	5.2	44.3
Pest control workers.....	77	3.5	11.8	1.5	19.3
Grounds maintenance workers.....	1,327	4.7	7.4	1.3	44.8
Personal care and service occupations.....	5,392	77.7	14.6	9.0	16.9
First-line supervisors of gaming workers.....	157	47.7	3.6	11.0	6.9
First-line supervisors of personal service workers.....	228	70.3	11.7	17.6	13.2
Animal trainers.....	36	—	—	—	—
Nonfarm animal caretakers.....	175	73.6	4.1	1.3	12.0
Gaming services workers.....	102	47.7	10.3	26.1	15.1
Motion picture projectionists.....	5	—	—	—	—
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	39	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers.....	174	44.0	9.9	4.3	18.3
Embalmers and funeral attendants.....	16	—	—	—	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral directors.....	39	—	—	—	—
Barbers.....	127	19.2	34.5	3.4	30.0
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	786	94.8	12.8	5.2	14.6
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers.....	316	85.1	6.1	56.7	7.8
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	87	15.9	22.7	7.6	25.7
Tour and travel guides.....	45	—	—	—	—
Childcare workers.....	1,230	94.8	13.2	3.4	22.4
Personal care aides.....	1,242	84.2	22.1	6.5	19.7
Recreation and fitness workers.....	444	63.2	14.2	5.5	10.1
Residential advisors.....	40	—	—	—	—
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	105	48.6	5.6	6.3	11.9
Sales and office occupations.....	33,246	61.9	11.8	4.9	14.4
Sales and related occupations.....	15,444	48.6	10.4	5.6	14.5
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	3,223	43.2	8.5	6.9	11.9
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	1,188	24.8	6.5	6.0	11.6
Cashiers.....	3,254	71.7	18.0	6.8	21.3
Counter and rental clerks.....	101	51.4	11.2	5.2	11.2
Parts salespersons.....	98	10.4	4.6	3.2	18.7
Retail salespersons.....	3,230	49.7	11.7	4.8	15.7
Advertising sales agents.....	238	47.2	8.2	5.0	13.4
Insurance sales agents.....	602	45.2	7.3	5.8	11.3
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	278	32.9	5.3	5.7	8.1
Travel agents.....	77	73.1	7.5	8.8	8.0
Sales representatives, services, all other.....	432	34.1	6.4	3.4	11.5
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,319	26.3	4.2	3.1	10.5

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2013				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	82	72.5	13.4	5.0	8.2
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	769	57.6	4.2	4.6	11.2
Sales engineers.....	36	—	—	—	—
Telemarketers.....	93	70.0	26.1	1.4	15.4
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers...	191	59.6	6.6	3.9	18.8
Sales and related workers, all other.....	234	47.7	8.9	3.5	9.4
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,802	73.3	13.1	4.3	14.4
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,363	69.5	10.4	3.7	12.6
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	32	—	—	—	—
Telephone operators.....	29	—	—	—	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	3	—	—	—	—
Bill and account collectors.....	177	66.1	20.3	2.0	12.0
Billing and posting clerks.....	497	91.7	13.2	4.0	11.2
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	1,241	88.7	6.4	5.7	8.5
Gaming cage workers.....	14	—	—	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	156	92.4	14.4	3.9	12.2
Procurement clerks.....	27	—	—	—	—
Tellers.....	369	84.3	11.3	4.9	21.1
Financial clerks, all other.....	55	66.4	19.7	7.9	10.0
Brokerage clerks.....	2	—	—	—	—
Correspondence clerks.....	11	—	—	—	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	81	69.4	19.7	3.0	13.9
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks.....	40	—	—	—	—
Customer service representatives.....	2,069	65.8	17.0	4.7	16.6
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	75	80.5	20.2	4.3	21.6
File clerks.....	257	80.1	10.6	5.5	18.3
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	112	72.8	17.1	6.1	20.7
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan.....	146	80.9	24.9	6.4	15.3
Library assistants, clerical.....	87	79.2	9.6	5.0	13.2
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	168	78.0	10.2	2.7	16.6
New accounts clerks.....	25	—	—	—	—
Order clerks.....	94	61.2	11.9	6.9	23.9
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	133	82.0	15.6	4.2	11.2
Receptionists and information clerks.....	1,326	92.2	11.0	4.7	18.4
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	119	58.9	17.6	9.1	15.8
Information and record clerks, all other.....	103	74.9	14.1	3.3	11.4
Cargo and freight agents.....	28	—	—	—	—
Couriers and messengers.....	198	15.3	14.2	3.2	18.5
Dispatchers.....	272	57.0	15.0	1.3	12.7
Meter readers, utilities.....	29	—	—	—	—
Postal service clerks.....	100	54.8	21.6	7.2	13.6
Postal service mail carriers.....	316	39.1	14.6	6.7	12.9
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators...	74	54.6	31.0	12.6	6.4
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	282	54.8	11.9	4.4	10.8
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks.....	563	30.2	16.6	3.0	24.5
Stock clerks and order fillers.....	1,508	36.7	17.9	3.7	18.9
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	84	50.3	10.8	0.5	18.3
Secretaries and administrative assistants.....	2,922	94.4	9.3	3.3	10.5
Computer operators.....	95	52.4	11.0	6.3	13.1
Data entry keyers.....	307	80.3	15.1	5.7	11.6
Word processors and typists.....	101	94.1	16.3	2.1	10.8
Desktop publishers.....	1	—	—	—	—
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	287	81.0	17.3	2.7	10.2
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	75	53.5	17.9	7.1	16.7
Office clerks, general.....	1,184	84.4	13.5	5.1	17.1
Office machine operators, except computer.....	41	—	—	—	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	7	—	—	—	—
Statistical assistants.....	24	—	—	—	—
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	494	77.4	10.8	3.5	10.2

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2013				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	13,058	4.6	7.0	2.2	26.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	964	21.7	5.6	1.8	42.8
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	48	—	—	—	—
Agricultural inspectors.....	12	—	—	—	—
Animal breeders.....	4	—	—	—	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products.....	94	61.5	15.5	4.4	47.0
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	679	19.1	4.0	1.3	50.0
Fishers and related fishing workers.....	40	—	—	—	—
Hunters and trappers.....	3	—	—	—	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	18	—	—	—	—
Logging workers.....	67	2.1	8.6	0.0	6.9
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,130	2.6	6.2	1.6	31.0
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers.....	631	2.1	3.5	1.2	15.7
Boilermakers.....	18	—	—	—	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	130	0.7	2.5	0.3	41.0
Carpenters.....	1,164	1.6	5.4	1.4	27.3
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	142	3.5	4.3	1.5	46.3
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	52	0.0	5.2	0.0	52.5
Construction laborers.....	1,536	3.6	6.8	1.9	44.3
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators.....	22	—	—	—	—
Pile-driver operators.....	1	—	—	—	—
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators.....	352	1.4	5.8	0.6	16.5
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	126	0.6	2.7	0.0	55.1
Electricians.....	730	1.8	7.5	2.0	17.3
Glaziers.....	37	—	—	—	—
Insulation workers.....	50	2.5	15.6	0.1	37.7
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	517	5.7	7.0	1.3	47.3
Paperhangers.....	2	—	—	—	—
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	553	1.1	7.9	3.2	20.8
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	27	—	—	—	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	9	—	—	—	—
Roofers.....	203	0.7	4.2	1.1	51.2
Sheet metal workers.....	113	5.5	2.2	1.8	19.2
Structural iron and steel workers.....	49	—	—	—	—
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	5	—	—	—	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	63	2.9	14.0	0.1	43.9
Construction and building inspectors.....	101	7.1	6.2	4.3	5.2
Elevator installers and repairers.....	24	—	—	—	—
Fence erectors.....	35	—	—	—	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	32	—	—	—	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	97	1.1	8.6	0.8	9.9
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	13	—	—	—	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	10	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	29	—	—	—	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining.....	43	—	—	—	—
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	33	—	—	—	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	8	—	—	—	—
Mining machine operators.....	58	5.0	4.4	0.4	21.3
Roof bolters, mining.....	3	—	—	—	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	12	—	—	—	—
Helpers--extraction workers.....	3	—	—	—	—
Other extraction workers.....	95	2.5	4.3	1.4	39.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,964	4.2	8.5	3.2	17.0
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	266	10.2	7.8	2.5	10.4
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	285	13.3	13.0	8.6	10.1
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers.....	129	10.0	9.5	3.3	12.9
Avionics technicians.....	10	—	—	—	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	30	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment..	7	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	13	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2013				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	23	—	—	—	—
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers.....	54	5.1	2.5	4.6	19.9
Security and fire alarm systems installers.....	72	3.5	10.0	1.9	20.3
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	162	2.2	7.9	9.0	9.0
Automotive body and related repairers.....	168	1.5	3.3	2.2	32.9
Automotive glass installers and repairers.....	27	—	—	—	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	863	1.8	11.4	4.0	21.7
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	316	0.8	6.2	0.6	15.9
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics. ...	218	0.6	7.5	1.4	15.7
Small engine mechanics.....	41	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	98	1.8	11.6	0.9	31.6
Control and valve installers and repairers.....	23	—	—	—	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	384	1.2	7.4	2.5	16.9
Home appliance repairers.....	52	0.4	12.5	2.1	20.1
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	437	4.6	4.6	3.3	12.8
Maintenance and repair workers, general.....	462	4.0	10.4	2.7	19.3
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	40	—	—	—	—
Millwrights.....	66	1.2	3.6	0.8	8.7
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	117	1.1	5.7	1.7	12.6
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	183	2.8	13.5	3.0	15.5
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	76	11.8	6.9	8.2	6.1
Wind turbine service technicians.....	3	—	—	—	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers.....	40	—	—	—	—
Commercial divers.....	2	—	—	—	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	29	—	—	—	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	8	—	—	—	—
Riggers.....	13	—	—	—	—
Signal and track switch repairers.....	6	—	—	—	—
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	22	—	—	—	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	215	5.9	7.3	1.0	22.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16,984	21.4	14.9	4.7	21.9
Production occupations.....	8,275	27.6	12.3	6.3	22.5
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	731	18.6	9.5	4.9	14.4
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	14	—	—	—	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	141	47.0	11.4	18.2	21.3
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	20	—	—	—	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	23	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators.....	1,013	37.0	16.5	7.7	19.6
Bakers.....	207	59.8	9.0	7.1	25.9
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers.....	323	25.5	14.8	11.2	34.7
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders.....	10	—	—	—	—
Food batchmakers.....	93	51.4	8.4	4.4	28.2
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	9	—	—	—	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	123	31.4	11.5	7.7	33.8
Computer control programmers and operators.....	85	5.1	3.6	2.3	12.6
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	13	—	—	—	—
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	8	—	—	—	—
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	4	—	—	—	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	76	16.4	8.9	2.8	24.7
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	1	—	—	—	—
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	57	14.2	9.1	5.1	25.8
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	11	—	—	—	—
Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	5	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2013				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Machinists.....	398	5.3	4.4	6.3	15.1
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	24	—	—	—	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	7	—	—	—	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	50	25.6	3.6	1.1	23.5
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	4	—	—	—	—
Tool and die makers.....	53	0.3	0.9	1.1	4.4
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers.....	575	4.6	8.1	3.3	22.9
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic... ..	9	—	—	—	—
Layout workers, metal and plastic.....	5	—	—	—	—
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	18	—	—	—	—
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners.....	5	—	—	—	—
Metal workers and plastic workers, all other.....	338	22.0	17.2	6.1	25.3
Prepress technicians and workers.....	29	—	—	—	—
Printing press operators.....	193	18.1	7.4	4.2	18.1
Print binding and finishing workers.....	26	—	—	—	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	167	60.1	20.6	6.1	42.5
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	55	55.7	27.6	4.7	52.6
Sewing machine operators.....	158	76.1	12.1	17.3	41.4
Shoe and leather workers and repairers.....	15	—	—	—	—
Shoe machine operators and tenders.....	2	—	—	—	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	84	72.0	9.7	21.8	24.6
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders.....	2	—	—	—	—
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	6	—	—	—	—
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	6	—	—	—	—
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	16	—	—	—	—
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers.....	1	—	—	—	—
Fabric and apparel patternmakers.....	1	—	—	—	—
Upholsterers.....	35	—	—	—	—
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other.....	14	—	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	47	—	—	—	—
Furniture finishers.....	7	—	—	—	—
Model makers and patternmakers, wood.....	0	—	—	—	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	33	—	—	—	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	19	—	—	—	—
Woodworkers, all other.....	19	—	—	—	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	45	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and boiler operators.....	91	5.8	11.2	4.7	26.1
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	68	6.9	9.1	3.1	15.2
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	37	—	—	—	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	54	8.1	5.2	2.5	11.7
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	87	12.8	13.3	5.3	22.1
Cutting workers.....	59	24.2	10.8	3.9	36.5
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	26	—	—	—	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	15	—	—	—	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	686	32.8	12.9	6.8	15.7
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	54	45.1	9.2	11.7	16.7
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians.....	85	48.9	4.9	6.3	15.7
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	304	51.5	19.7	9.6	37.4
Painting workers.....	147	12.8	8.8	3.1	31.8
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	43	—	—	—	—
Semiconductor processors.....	2	—	—	—	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	12	—	—	—	—
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders.....	4	—	—	—	—
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders.....	3	—	—	—	—
Etchers and engravers.....	7	—	—	—	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	41	—	—	—	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2013				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	24	—	—	—	—
Tire builders.....	21	—	—	—	—
Helpers--production workers.....	39	—	—	—	—
Production workers, all other.....	933	26.4	15.7	5.2	22.5
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,709	15.5	17.4	3.1	21.3
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	194	21.4	14.5	1.6	18.9
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	135	5.5	3.4	3.7	4.5
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	40	—	—	—	—
Flight attendants.....	89	80.9	12.4	4.9	10.1
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians...	17	—	—	—	—
Bus drivers.....	582	45.7	27.3	2.1	13.9
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	3,252	5.2	15.3	2.3	18.9
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs.....	338	14.9	24.7	11.7	14.3
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	74	11.1	11.4	2.8	20.7
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	58	6.1	10.3	2.4	12.2
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators.....	10	—	—	—	—
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	50	6.4	17.7	1.5	9.3
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers.....	9	—	—	—	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	30	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	40	—	—	—	—
Ship engineers.....	4	—	—	—	—
Bridge and lock tenders.....	5	—	—	—	—
Parking lot attendants.....	88	12.9	22.0	4.3	37.9
Automotive and watercraft service attendants.....	92	11.9	11.4	7.7	19.7
Transportation inspectors.....	45	—	—	—	—
Transportation attendants, except flight attendants.....	37	—	—	—	—
Other transportation workers.....	21	—	—	—	—
Conveyor operators and tenders.....	5	—	—	—	—
Crane and tower operators.....	72	0.7	12.3	1.9	16.0
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators.....	40	—	—	—	—
Hoist and winch operators.....	7	—	—	—	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	557	6.2	20.7	1.9	30.9
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	348	15.4	21.2	2.8	33.1
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	1,752	17.9	18.0	3.1	23.1
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	21	—	—	—	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	493	49.4	18.0	4.6	37.7
Pumping station operators.....	30	—	—	—	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors.....	108	4.8	15.3	1.8	24.7
Mine shuttle car operators.....	4	—	—	—	—
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders.....	7	—	—	—	—
Material moving workers, all other.....	51	13.1	20.8	0.8	22.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

12. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

[In thousands]

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
Total, 16 years and over.....	142,469	143,929	114,769	115,379	15,856	16,151	7,705	8,136
Men.....	75,555	76,353	61,990	62,322	7,302	7,497	4,085	4,294
Women.....	66,914	67,577	52,779	53,057	8,553	8,654	3,620	3,842
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	54,043	54,712	44,375	44,744	4,678	4,641	3,735	4,039
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	22,678	22,794	19,095	19,218	1,766	1,683	1,305	1,383
Management occupations.....	16,042	16,037	13,741	13,775	1,114	1,047	814	860
Business and financial operations occupations.....	6,636	6,757	5,353	5,443	651	636	491	523
Professional and related occupations.....	31,365	31,917	25,280	25,526	2,912	2,959	2,431	2,656
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,816	3,980	2,773	2,821	284	329	666	735
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,846	2,806	2,339	2,280	159	153	308	317
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,316	1,307	1,077	1,040	85	74	130	154
Community and social service occupations.....	2,265	2,332	1,711	1,758	425	433	71	69
Legal occupations.....	1,786	1,809	1,552	1,571	127	111	70	89
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,543	8,623	7,161	7,221	814	810	368	390
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	2,814	2,879	2,395	2,451	170	186	145	143
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	7,977	8,182	6,273	6,385	847	863	671	760
Service occupations.....	25,459	25,929	19,001	19,365	4,039	4,133	1,415	1,392
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,496	3,537	2,294	2,300	925	935	156	168
Protective service occupations.....	3,096	3,130	2,350	2,338	532	584	83	76
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	8,018	8,209	6,209	6,370	968	1,002	495	470
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	5,591	5,661	4,365	4,435	839	827	184	194
Personal care and service occupations.....	5,258	5,392	3,783	3,921	774	786	497	484
Sales and office occupations.....	33,152	33,246	26,733	26,719	3,907	3,932	1,564	1,623
Sales and related occupations.....	15,457	15,444	12,563	12,542	1,627	1,599	815	862
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,695	17,802	14,169	14,177	2,280	2,333	749	761
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	12,821	13,058	11,272	11,420	892	917	274	289
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	994	964	889	854	53	54	18	18
Construction and extraction occupations.....	7,005	7,130	6,253	6,307	434	439	110	111
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,821	4,964	4,130	4,259	405	424	146	161
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16,994	16,984	13,389	13,132	2,341	2,528	716	792
Production occupations.....	8,455	8,275	6,702	6,474	985	1,016	488	523
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,540	8,709	6,686	6,658	1,356	1,512	229	269
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture								
Wage and salary workers ¹	1,377	1,310	1,264	1,194	54	53	20	20
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	780	789	742	752	7	5	12	10
Unpaid family workers.....	29	31	28	30	0	0	0	0
Nonagricultural industries								
Wage and salary workers ¹	131,452	133,111	105,236	106,079	15,178	15,463	7,208	7,633
Government.....	20,360	20,247	15,826	15,674	2,978	2,991	856	885
Private industries.....	111,093	112,864	89,411	90,406	12,200	12,472	6,352	6,748
Private households.....	738	723	618	610	62	62	33	25
Other industries.....	110,355	112,141	88,793	89,796	12,138	12,410	6,319	6,722
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	8,749	8,619	7,436	7,271	614	629	452	465
Unpaid family workers.....	81	70	63	53	3	2	13	7
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS²								
Full-time workers.....	114,809	116,314	92,219	92,892	12,935	13,199	6,436	6,846
Part-time workers.....	27,661	27,615	22,550	22,487	2,921	2,952	1,269	1,290

¹ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

13. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group
[In thousands]

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
Total, 16 years and over.....	21,878	22,514	13,552	13,979	1,830	1,784	994	963
Men.....	12,643	13,078	8,137	8,378	926	940	525	534
Women.....	9,235	9,437	5,414	5,601	904	844	469	429
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	4,516	4,546	2,361	2,424	538	502	338	309
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,940	1,924	1,037	1,059	202	188	154	136
Management occupations.....	1,410	1,365	747	761	141	122	122	97
Business and financial operations occupations.....	530	559	290	298	61	66	32	38
Professional and related occupations.....	2,576	2,622	1,324	1,365	336	314	185	173
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	234	251	106	117	34	35	12	17
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	212	209	116	113	16	16	16	12
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	88	103	45	50	9	13	3	9
Community and social service occupations.....	251	232	135	118	47	34	6	8
Legal occupations.....	133	148	59	68	20	23	17	15
Education, training, and library occupations.....	829	826	446	480	97	84	72	45
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	250	242	123	114	23	30	11	16
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	579	609	295	304	89	78	48	51
Service occupations.....	5,754	5,980	3,583	3,738	412	421	186	182
Healthcare support occupations.....	536	564	293	308	68	64	32	28
Protective service occupations.....	425	471	241	278	69	68	26	31
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	1,911	2,002	1,315	1,378	104	110	37	35
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	2,020	2,034	1,244	1,269	95	95	63	63
Personal care and service occupations.....	862	909	489	505	75	84	28	27
Sales and office occupations.....	4,650	4,800	2,763	2,831	515	513	237	240
Sales and related occupations.....	2,091	2,234	1,260	1,322	202	220	108	116
Office and administrative support occupations.....	2,559	2,566	1,503	1,509	312	293	129	124
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	3,268	3,470	2,352	2,473	126	133	96	82
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	440	412	388	358	4	3	3	1
Construction and extraction occupations.....	2,027	2,214	1,455	1,578	60	58	53	40
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	801	844	509	538	62	73	39	41
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	3,690	3,718	2,493	2,513	239	215	136	150
Production occupations.....	1,838	1,860	1,305	1,328	97	80	59	61
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	1,852	1,858	1,187	1,185	142	135	77	89
CLASS OF WORKER²								
Agriculture								
Wage and salary workers ³	468	472	423	411	2	5	5	1
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	21	22	13	17	1	0	2	0
Nonagricultural industries								
Wage and salary workers ³	20,044	20,665	12,250	12,709	1,773	1,719	930	894
Government.....	2,262	2,312	1,306	1,382	294	296	110	98
Private industries.....	17,782	18,353	10,944	11,327	1,479	1,423	819	795
Private households.....	275	267	137	145	10	7	7	2
Other industries.....	17,508	18,086	10,807	11,182	1,469	1,416	813	793
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	1,334	1,344	859	835	54	59	58	68
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS⁴								
Full-time workers.....	17,663	18,327	10,931	11,363	1,465	1,436	841	828
Part-time workers.....	4,214	4,187	2,621	2,616	365	348	153	135

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Unpaid family workers are included in total employed, but are not shown separately.

³ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

⁴ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2013											
	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extrac- tion	Con- struc- tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and utili- ties	Informa- tion	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices ¹	Public adminis- tration
TOTAL												
Total, 16 years and over.....	1,065	9,271	14,869	19,653	7,415	2,960	9,849	16,793	32,535	13,554	7,127	6,708
16 to 19 years.....	18	144	160	1,057	70	72	85	203	481	1,798	233	36
20 years and over.....	1,047	9,127	14,709	18,596	7,345	2,888	9,763	16,590	32,054	11,756	6,894	6,672
20 to 24 years.....	86	652	1,015	2,908	459	250	629	1,245	2,454	2,822	673	230
25 years and over.....	961	8,475	13,694	15,687	6,885	2,638	9,134	15,344	29,601	8,935	6,221	6,442
25 to 54 years.....	755	6,671	10,249	11,652	5,054	2,084	6,782	11,735	21,754	7,249	4,461	4,855
55 years and over.....	206	1,804	3,446	4,035	1,831	554	2,352	3,609	7,847	1,685	1,760	1,587
Men, 16 years and over.....	926	8,432	10,596	10,894	5,657	1,801	4,636	9,758	8,255	6,637	3,414	3,736
16 to 19 years.....	15	134	116	519	52	34	37	121	128	812	110	20
20 years and over.....	911	8,298	10,480	10,375	5,605	1,767	4,599	9,637	8,128	5,825	3,304	3,717
20 to 24 years.....	78	614	729	1,470	367	141	299	714	698	1,324	308	135
25 years and over.....	833	7,684	9,751	8,905	5,238	1,626	4,300	8,923	7,429	4,500	2,996	3,582
25 to 54 years.....	673	6,070	7,306	6,657	3,839	1,309	3,181	6,807	5,239	3,646	2,188	2,761
55 years and over.....	161	1,614	2,445	2,248	1,398	317	1,119	2,116	2,190	854	807	821
Women, 16 years and over.....	139	840	4,273	8,760	1,758	1,159	5,213	7,034	24,280	6,918	3,713	2,972
16 to 19 years.....	3	10	44	539	18	39	48	82	353	986	123	16
20 years and over.....	136	830	4,230	8,221	1,740	1,121	5,164	6,952	23,927	5,932	3,590	2,955
20 to 24 years.....	8	39	286	1,438	92	108	330	531	1,755	1,497	365	95
25 years and over.....	128	791	3,943	6,783	1,647	1,012	4,834	6,421	22,171	4,434	3,225	2,860
25 to 54 years.....	83	602	2,942	4,995	1,215	775	3,601	4,928	16,515	3,603	2,272	2,094
55 years and over.....	45	189	1,001	1,788	433	237	1,233	1,493	5,656	831	953	767
White												
Men, 16 years and over.....	827	7,561	8,724	8,912	4,308	1,458	3,849	7,888	6,389	5,152	2,808	2,951
16 to 19 years.....	15	121	96	413	40	30	31	106	101	668	94	17
20 years and over.....	812	7,440	8,627	8,499	4,268	1,427	3,818	7,783	6,287	4,483	2,714	2,934
20 to 24 years.....	73	557	607	1,135	272	108	236	581	526	1,004	266	105
25 years and over.....	739	6,883	8,020	7,364	3,996	1,319	3,583	7,202	5,761	3,479	2,448	2,829
25 to 54 years.....	596	5,406	5,906	5,376	2,880	1,048	2,583	5,367	3,942	2,813	1,764	2,145
55 years and over.....	143	1,477	2,114	1,989	1,116	271	1,000	1,835	1,819	666	685	684
Women, 16 years and over.....	126	751	3,336	7,006	1,272	920	4,226	5,655	18,881	5,373	2,903	2,128
16 to 19 years.....	3	9	36	437	9	32	43	69	277	808	105	11
20 years and over.....	123	742	3,300	6,569	1,263	889	4,183	5,586	18,604	4,565	2,798	2,116
20 to 24 years.....	8	36	220	1,076	57	80	266	402	1,348	1,172	301	63
25 years and over.....	115	706	3,080	5,493	1,206	809	3,917	5,184	17,256	3,392	2,497	2,054
25 to 54 years.....	74	533	2,259	3,977	865	594	2,828	3,906	12,660	2,736	1,706	1,472
55 years and over.....	41	173	822	1,515	341	215	1,089	1,278	4,596	656	790	582
Black or African American												
Men, 16 years and over.....	49	437	933	1,092	915	184	370	868	1,037	727	330	507
16 to 19 years.....	0	6	10	58	8	1	2	9	13	75	8	1
20 years and over.....	49	431	923	1,034	907	183	368	859	1,024	652	322	505
20 to 24 years.....	2	23	59	219	69	22	33	77	90	185	20	17
25 years and over.....	47	408	864	815	837	161	335	782	934	467	302	488
25 to 54 years.....	35	327	690	697	642	135	271	641	712	392	229	387
55 years and over.....	12	81	175	118	195	26	64	141	222	75	73	101
Women, 16 years and over.....	10	39	487	1,019	341	147	582	714	3,530	798	384	593
16 to 19 years.....	0	0	4	68	7	6	1	9	34	104	10	4
20 years and over.....	10	39	483	951	334	142	580	705	3,497	695	374	589
20 to 24 years.....	0	2	35	244	22	18	37	72	243	182	34	21
25 years and over.....	10	38	448	707	311	123	543	633	3,254	512	341	569
25 to 54 years.....	6	28	349	588	244	107	454	508	2,530	442	258	436
55 years and over.....	4	10	99	119	68	16	89	125	723	71	82	132
Asian												
Men, 16 years and over.....	16	164	681	574	245	114	334	732	612	465	192	147
16 to 19 years.....	0	5	7	19	1	2	4	2	8	24	2	0
20 years and over.....	16	159	674	555	244	112	331	730	605	441	190	147

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

— Continued

[In thousands]

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2013											
	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extract- ion	Con- struc- tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and util- ities	Infor- mation	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices ¹	Public adminis- tration
20 to 24 years.....	0	9	34	57	7	7	27	31	50	70	10	4
25 years and over.....	16	150	640	497	237	105	304	699	554	371	180	143
25 to 54 years.....	15	119	513	388	174	93	261	595	440	274	144	117
55 years and over.....	1	31	127	109	63	12	42	105	115	97	36	26
Women, 16 years and over.....	0	29	335	467	77	64	277	484	1,212	444	306	134
16 to 19 years.....	0	0	2	9	0	1	2	2	22	26	3	0
20 years and over.....	0	29	333	458	77	63	274	483	1,190	418	303	133
20 to 24 years.....	0	0	21	52	4	4	14	30	89	66	11	7
25 years and over.....	0	29	312	406	73	59	260	452	1,101	352	292	126
25 to 54 years.....	0	24	249	292	56	53	219	387	868	270	229	97
55 years and over.....	0	5	63	113	17	6	41	65	233	82	62	29
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Men, 16 years and over.....	194	2,268	1,589	1,759	925	208	536	1,587	880	1,608	693	440
16 to 19 years.....	3	36	27	102	12	5	10	30	19	158	19	4
20 years and over.....	191	2,231	1,563	1,657	913	203	525	1,556	860	1,450	674	436
20 to 24 years.....	22	199	149	307	92	21	42	173	107	336	83	26
25 years and over.....	168	2,032	1,414	1,349	820	182	484	1,383	753	1,113	591	410
25 to 54 years.....	156	1,844	1,182	1,172	697	158	405	1,189	606	1,015	493	346
55 years and over.....	13	188	232	177	123	24	79	194	147	99	98	64
Women, 16 years and over.....	21	101	750	1,309	260	109	606	1,055	2,804	1,345	621	354
16 to 19 years.....	1	0	8	105	4	8	12	17	41	159	19	3
20 years and over.....	20	101	742	1,204	256	102	593	1,038	2,763	1,185	602	351
20 to 24 years.....	1	5	67	285	18	15	78	101	286	304	63	13
25 years and over.....	19	95	676	918	238	87	515	937	2,477	881	539	338
25 to 54 years.....	16	87	568	797	203	79	446	806	2,044	800	444	271
55 years and over.....	3	8	108	122	36	8	69	132	433	81	95	67

¹ Includes private households.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

15. Employed persons in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

[In thousands]

Age and sex	2013													
	Agriculture and related industries				Nonagricultural industries									
	Total	Wage and salary workers ¹	Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers ¹							Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
						Total	Private industries			Government				
Total							Private household workers	Other private industries						
Total, 16 years and over.	2,130	1,310	789	31	141,799	133,111	112,864	723	112,141	20,247	8,619	70		
16 to 19 years.	100	82	8	10	4,358	4,280	4,049	57	3,992	231	70	7		
16 to 17 years.	42	31	4	7	1,445	1,409	1,335	23	1,312	74	33	3		
18 to 19 years.	59	51	4	3	2,912	2,871	2,714	34	2,680	157	37	4		
20 to 24 years.	175	153	17	5	13,424	13,190	12,166	119	12,047	1,024	225	9		
25 to 34 years.	369	295	70	4	30,873	29,620	25,802	104	25,698	3,817	1,248	6		
35 to 44 years.	355	264	89	2	30,295	28,510	23,965	137	23,828	4,545	1,772	13		
45 to 54 years.	389	242	144	3	32,133	29,850	24,414	150	24,264	5,435	2,268	15		
55 to 64 years.	400	184	212	4	23,377	21,371	17,241	104	17,137	4,130	1,993	12		
65 years and over.	341	89	249	4	7,340	6,290	5,226	52	5,174	1,063	1,043	7		
Men, 16 years and over.	1,611	1,020	571	20	74,742	69,606	60,807	62	60,744	8,799	5,111	25		
16 to 19 years.	79	66	5	8	2,098	2,045	1,941	7	1,934	104	48	6		
16 to 17 years.	31	23	2	5	669	645	615	3	613	30	22	3		
18 to 19 years.	48	43	2	2	1,429	1,400	1,325	4	1,321	74	26	3		
20 to 24 years.	136	119	13	4	6,877	6,728	6,255	9	6,245	473	144	6		
25 to 34 years.	298	241	55	2	16,609	15,884	14,172	14	14,158	1,712	721	4		
35 to 44 years.	274	209	65	1	16,316	15,287	13,332	11	13,321	1,955	1,027	2		
45 to 54 years.	282	181	100	1	16,751	15,402	13,095	9	13,087	2,306	1,345	5		
55 to 64 years.	291	136	154	2	12,085	10,892	9,149	9	9,141	1,743	1,192	1		
65 years and over.	251	68	180	3	4,006	3,368	2,863	3	2,859	506	634	3		
Women, 16 years and over.	519	290	218	11	67,058	63,505	52,057	661	51,396	11,447	3,508	45		
16 to 19 years.	21	16	3	2	2,260	2,235	2,108	50	2,058	127	23	2		
16 to 17 years.	11	8	1	2	776	764	719	20	699	45	12	1		
18 to 19 years.	11	8	2	0	1,484	1,471	1,389	30	1,358	83	11	1		
20 to 24 years.	39	35	3	1	6,546	6,462	5,911	110	5,802	551	81	3		
25 to 34 years.	71	54	16	1	14,265	13,736	11,630	90	11,541	2,105	526	2		
35 to 44 years.	81	55	24	1	13,979	13,223	10,633	126	10,508	2,589	745	11		
45 to 54 years.	108	61	45	2	15,382	14,448	11,319	142	11,177	3,129	923	11		
55 to 64 years.	108	48	58	2	11,292	10,479	8,092	95	7,996	2,388	801	12		
65 years and over.	90	21	68	0	3,334	2,921	2,363	49	2,315	558	409	4		

¹ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

[In thousands]

Industry and sex	2013					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers ¹			Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
TOTAL						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	141,799	133,111	112,864	20,247	8,619	70
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,065	1,049	1,046	3	16	0
Construction.....	9,271	7,733	7,326	407	1,530	8
Manufacturing.....	14,869	14,590	14,484	106	275	4
Durable goods.....	9,391	9,222	9,134	88	166	2
Nondurable goods.....	5,478	5,368	5,349	18	109	2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,653	18,808	18,696	111	825	20
Wholesale trade.....	3,646	3,498	3,482	16	146	3
Retail trade.....	16,007	15,310	15,215	95	679	18
Transportation and utilities.....	7,415	7,073	5,728	1,344	340	2
Transportation and warehousing.....	6,228	5,886	4,858	1,028	340	2
Utilities.....	1,187	1,187	870	317	—	—
Information.....	2,960	2,834	2,666	168	126	1
Financial activities.....	9,849	9,194	8,957	236	651	4
Finance and insurance.....	6,984	6,762	6,615	147	221	1
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,865	2,432	2,343	89	430	3
Professional and business services.....	16,793	14,725	14,270	455	2,057	10
Professional and technical services.....	10,110	8,975	8,708	267	1,129	6
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	6,682	5,750	5,562	189	929	3
Education and health services.....	32,535	31,454	21,222	10,232	1,072	9
Educational services.....	12,974	12,737	4,260	8,477	234	3
Health care and social assistance.....	19,562	18,717	16,962	1,755	838	7
Hospitals.....	6,274	6,264	5,494	771	10	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	10,215	9,822	9,334	488	389	3
Social assistance.....	3,072	2,630	2,134	496	439	4
Leisure and hospitality.....	13,554	12,876	12,433	443	671	8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	3,205	2,760	2,391	369	444	0
Accommodation and food services.....	10,349	10,116	10,042	74	226	7
Other services.....	7,127	6,068	6,035	32	1,055	5
Other services, except private households.....	6,404	5,345	5,312	32	1,055	5
Private households.....	723	723	723	—	—	—
Public administration.....	6,708	6,708	—	6,708	—	—
Men						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	74,742	69,606	60,807	8,799	5,111	25
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	926	913	910	3	13	0
Construction.....	8,432	6,979	6,612	367	1,451	2
Manufacturing.....	10,596	10,423	10,341	82	171	2
Durable goods.....	7,083	6,960	6,890	70	122	1
Nondurable goods.....	3,512	3,463	3,451	12	49	0
Wholesale and retail trade.....	10,894	10,443	10,385	58	440	11
Wholesale trade.....	2,610	2,504	2,494	11	106	1
Retail trade.....	8,283	7,938	7,891	47	334	11
Transportation and utilities.....	5,657	5,358	4,454	903	298	1
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,739	4,439	3,797	643	298	1
Utilities.....	918	918	657	261	—	—
Information.....	1,801	1,714	1,666	48	87	0
Financial activities.....	4,636	4,245	4,141	104	390	1
Finance and insurance.....	3,093	2,928	2,869	59	165	0
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,542	1,317	1,272	46	225	0
Professional and business services.....	9,758	8,561	8,273	287	1,195	3
Professional and technical services.....	5,697	5,046	4,883	162	650	1
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	4,061	3,515	3,390	125	544	2
Education and health services.....	8,255	8,025	5,085	2,940	227	3
Educational services.....	4,037	3,964	1,492	2,472	73	0
Health care and social assistance.....	4,218	4,061	3,593	468	154	3
Hospitals.....	1,498	1,494	1,253	240	5	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	2,245	2,112	1,979	133	132	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker — Continued

[In thousands]

Industry and sex	2013					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers ¹			Self-employed workers, unincorporated	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
Social assistance.....	475	456	361	95	18	2
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,637	6,268	6,018	250	366	2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,733	1,492	1,276	216	240	0
Accommodation and food services.....	4,904	4,776	4,742	34	126	2
Other services.....	3,414	2,942	2,922	20	472	0
Other services, except private households.....	3,352	2,880	2,860	20	472	0
Private households.....	62	62	62	—	—	—
Public administration.....	3,736	3,736	—	3,736	—	—
Women						
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	67,058	63,505	52,057	11,447	3,508	45
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	139	136	136	0	3	0
Construction.....	840	754	714	40	80	6
Manufacturing.....	4,273	4,167	4,143	24	104	2
Durable goods.....	2,307	2,262	2,244	18	44	1
Nondurable goods.....	1,966	1,905	1,899	6	60	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	8,760	8,365	8,311	54	385	9
Wholesale trade.....	1,036	994	988	5	40	2
Retail trade.....	7,724	7,372	7,323	48	345	7
Transportation and utilities.....	1,758	1,715	1,274	441	42	1
Transportation and warehousing.....	1,489	1,447	1,061	385	42	1
Utilities.....	268	268	212	56	—	—
Information.....	1,159	1,120	1,000	120	39	1
Financial activities.....	5,213	4,948	4,816	132	261	3
Finance and insurance.....	3,891	3,834	3,745	89	56	1
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,322	1,115	1,071	44	205	2
Professional and business services.....	7,034	6,165	5,997	168	863	7
Professional and technical services.....	4,413	3,929	3,825	104	478	6
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	2,621	2,235	2,172	64	385	1
Education and health services.....	24,280	23,429	16,137	7,292	845	6
Educational services.....	8,937	8,773	2,768	6,005	161	2
Health care and social assistance.....	15,343	14,656	13,369	1,287	684	4
Hospitals.....	4,776	4,771	4,240	530	5	0
Health services, except hospitals.....	7,970	7,711	7,355	355	257	2
Social assistance.....	2,597	2,174	1,773	401	421	2
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,918	6,607	6,415	192	304	6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,472	1,268	1,115	153	204	0
Accommodation and food services.....	5,445	5,340	5,300	40	100	6
Other services.....	3,713	3,126	3,114	12	583	5
Other services, except private households.....	3,052	2,465	2,453	12	583	5
Private households.....	661	661	661	—	—	—
Public administration.....	2,972	2,972	—	2,972	—	—

¹ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2013											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
TOTAL												
Agriculture and related.....	2,130	961	51	15	60	10	84	808	8	33	23	78
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,065	172	141	3	19	21	76	1	338	85	77	132
Construction.....	9,271	1,765	223	14	47	76	488	2	5,780	507	140	229
Manufacturing.....	14,869	2,435	2,125	25	203	678	1,328	58	296	721	5,891	1,108
Durable goods.....	9,391	1,601	1,543	16	87	372	841	8	231	472	3,654	566
Nondurable goods.....	5,478	834	581	9	117	306	488	50	65	249	2,237	542
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,653	1,385	997	68	658	10,044	3,154	51	98	749	575	1,875
Wholesale trade.....	3,646	531	144	5	39	1,318	587	37	23	123	126	713
Retail trade.....	16,007	854	852	64	619	8,726	2,566	14	75	627	448	1,162
Transportation and utilities.....	7,415	763	329	49	137	138	1,605	7	173	536	293	3,386
Information.....	2,960	627	1,015	7	62	336	502	0	18	284	60	50
Financial activities.....	9,849	4,067	744	46	327	2,023	2,268	2	51	164	43	113
Professional and business services.....	16,793	4,108	5,225	530	2,718	575	2,237	9	137	294	373	587
Education and health services.....	32,535	2,856	17,716	184	7,142	119	3,598	4	85	225	167	438
Leisure and hospitality.....	13,554	1,784	864	222	8,454	1,001	625	8	27	133	131	305
Other services.....	7,127	650	913	25	2,666	393	610	0	30	1,084	441	315
Other services, except private households.....	6,404	645	910	25	1,979	392	605	0	24	1,084	439	300
Private households.....	723	5	3	0	687	0	5	0	6	0	1	15
Public administration.....	6,708	1,222	1,576	1,940	306	30	1,227	16	89	147	61	94
Men												
Agriculture and related.....	1,611	713	35	14	42	7	9	663	8	33	21	67
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	926	128	115	2	17	18	24	1	333	83	76	128
Construction.....	8,432	1,546	197	9	38	61	73	2	5,642	500	137	225
Manufacturing.....	10,596	1,658	1,659	21	141	455	492	32	285	685	4,260	907
Durable goods.....	7,083	1,131	1,271	14	65	284	329	8	222	450	2,829	480
Nondurable goods.....	3,512	528	388	7	76	170	162	24	64	235	1,431	427
Wholesale and retail trade.....	10,894	783	417	56	287	5,133	1,373	26	95	724	401	1,599
Wholesale trade.....	2,610	340	100	4	27	1,011	225	20	23	118	96	647
Retail trade.....	8,283	443	317	51	260	4,122	1,148	7	71	606	305	952
Transportation and utilities.....	5,657	508	254	27	90	84	790	5	170	526	264	2,938
Information.....	1,801	372	685	6	35	185	160	0	17	258	42	40
Financial activities.....	4,636	2,102	439	31	230	1,063	438	1	47	152	28	105
Professional and business services.....	9,758	2,300	3,315	426	1,741	301	502	6	129	281	269	488
Education and health services.....	8,255	973	4,781	109	1,407	30	354	3	79	199	71	249
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,637	955	468	155	4,091	292	179	4	25	125	80	262
Other services.....	3,414	296	553	19	530	294	77	0	30	1,050	294	272
Other services, except private households.....	3,352	295	553	19	490	294	77	0	24	1,049	293	259
Private households.....	62	2	0	0	40	0	0	0	6	0	1	13
Public administration.....	3,736	561	782	1,594	142	14	273	12	88	140	50	82
Women												
Agriculture and related.....	519	247	16	1	18	3	74	145	0	0	2	11
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	139	44	27	1	2	3	52	0	5	2	1	4
Construction.....	840	219	25	5	9	15	415	0	138	7	3	4
Manufacturing.....	4,273	777	465	4	62	223	837	26	11	36	1,632	201
Durable goods.....	2,307	470	272	2	22	88	511	0	10	22	825	86

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2013											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Nondurable goods.....	1,966	306	193	2	41	136	325	26	1	14	807	115
Wholesale and retail trade.....	8,760	601	580	13	371	4,911	1,780	24	3	26	174	276
Wholesale trade.....	1,036	191	44	0	12	306	363	18	0	5	31	66
Retail trade.....	7,724	410	535	12	359	4,605	1,418	7	3	21	143	210
Transportation and utilities.....	1,758	254	75	22	47	54	815	1	2	10	29	449
Information.....	1,159	254	330	0	27	151	342	0	1	26	18	9
Financial activities.....	5,213	1,966	305	15	97	960	1,830	1	3	12	15	8
Professional and business services...	7,034	1,808	1,910	104	976	274	1,735	3	8	13	105	99
Education and health services.....	24,280	1,883	12,935	76	5,735	89	3,245	1	5	26	97	188
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,918	829	396	67	4,363	710	446	3	2	9	51	43
Other services.....	3,713	354	360	7	2,136	99	533	0	0	35	147	43
Other services, except private households.....	3,052	350	357	7	1,489	99	528	0	0	35	146	41
Private households.....	661	3	3	0	647	0	5	0	0	0	1	2
Public administration.....	2,972	661	794	346	164	17	954	4	2	7	10	12
White												
Agriculture and related.....	1,975	919	46	14	55	9	82	723	5	30	20	72
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	953	159	118	3	15	21	65	1	308	77	71	115
Construction.....	8,312	1,641	181	12	38	71	448	1	5,146	446	125	203
Manufacturing.....	12,060	2,133	1,641	19	167	603	1,105	45	252	643	4,579	873
Durable goods.....	7,676	1,397	1,176	12	75	337	700	8	194	419	2,906	452
Nondurable goods.....	4,384	736	465	7	92	267	405	37	58	224	1,673	421
Wholesale and retail trade.....	15,918	1,186	766	46	520	8,109	2,530	43	90	654	472	1,501
Wholesale trade.....	3,098	454	115	3	28	1,178	491	30	19	110	97	571
Retail trade.....	12,820	732	651	44	491	6,931	2,039	13	71	544	374	930
Transportation and utilities.....	5,580	632	252	33	87	114	1,166	6	145	448	239	2,457
Information.....	2,378	534	806	2	53	263	376	0	17	232	52	43
Financial activities.....	8,076	3,373	542	34	250	1,749	1,844	2	39	129	31	84
Professional and business services...	13,544	3,407	4,203	332	2,222	485	1,813	8	116	247	275	436
Education and health services.....	25,269	2,329	14,308	123	4,849	92	2,855	4	74	188	124	323
Leisure and hospitality.....	10,524	1,408	741	174	6,569	659	485	7	23	116	102	241
Other services.....	5,712	565	743	19	1,990	345	510	0	21	934	340	244
Other services, except private households.....	5,102	563	742	19	1,411	345	505	0	15	934	339	230
Private households.....	610	3	1	0	579	0	5	0	6	0	1	14
Public administration.....	5,079	932	1,180	1,527	213	22	897	14	71	115	44	65
Black or African American												
Agriculture and related.....	58	6	2	1	1	1	0	36	2	3	2	5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	58	8	10	1	4	0	7	0	12	5	3	9
Construction.....	476	52	14	1	6	2	17	1	329	33	5	15
Manufacturing.....	1,420	101	122	6	27	33	143	10	26	41	739	172
Durable goods.....	791	62	72	4	8	20	89	0	21	27	406	83
Nondurable goods.....	629	39	50	2	19	13	54	10	5	15	333	89
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,111	74	84	16	97	1,045	401	4	3	56	62	269
Wholesale trade.....	296	25	12	2	7	56	54	4	2	7	18	109
Retail trade.....	1,815	49	72	14	89	990	348	0	1	49	44	160
Transportation and utilities.....	1,256	70	41	10	33	18	273	1	21	50	37	702
Information.....	331	46	92	3	7	49	88	0	0	35	5	4
Financial activities.....	951	362	62	9	55	130	277	0	6	23	6	22

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued

[In thousands]

Industry, sex, and race	2013											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Professional and business services...	1,582	265	298	152	326	46	279	0	14	29	57	115
Education and health services.	4,567	331	1,845	47	1,692	15	483	0	8	26	32	87
Leisure and hospitality.	1,526	138	52	24	958	228	66	0	1	10	15	35
Other services.	714	46	100	5	284	24	63	0	6	90	43	53
Other services, except private households.	653	46	98	5	225	24	63	0	6	90	43	52
Private households.	62	0	2	0	59	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Public administration.	1,100	184	237	309	59	8	235	1	10	23	10	22
Asian												
Agriculture and related.	31	15	0	0	0	0	1	12	0	0	1	0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.	16	2	8	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	0	0
Construction.	193	44	23	1	1	1	15	0	87	14	3	4
Manufacturing.	1,016	152	311	0	7	30	49	2	7	30	398	32
Durable goods.	677	103	255	0	2	9	32	0	7	23	232	14
Nondurable goods.	339	49	56	0	4	20	16	2	0	7	166	17
Wholesale and retail trade.	1,041	90	116	2	26	588	126	3	1	18	19	53
Wholesale trade.	176	39	13	0	1	66	33	2	0	2	7	14
Retail trade.	864	51	103	2	25	523	93	0	1	16	12	39
Transportation and utilities.	322	35	30	2	10	2	88	0	1	24	6	124
Information.	178	32	93	1	1	17	23	0	0	7	2	2
Financial activities.	611	256	122	2	12	104	98	0	3	5	4	5
Professional and business services...	1,216	346	605	22	63	30	93	0	4	10	30	13
Education and health services.	1,825	133	1,173	4	329	7	149	0	2	7	8	12
Leisure and hospitality.	909	185	30	7	546	63	53	0	1	3	7	13
Other services.	498	24	42	2	304	20	20	0	0	36	43	8
Other services, except private households.	473	21	42	2	281	20	20	0	0	36	43	8
Private households.	25	2	0	0	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public administration.	281	69	104	32	16	0	46	1	2	4	2	4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2013				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over.....	143,929	47.0	11.2	5.7	15.6
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting.....	2,130	24.4	2.7	1.4	23.2
Crop production.....	981	24.9	3.2	1.5	29.9
Animal production.....	780	25.3	1.9	1.4	14.8
Forestry, except logging.....	47	—	—	—	—
Logging.....	91	4.2	10.1	0.0	2.3
Fishing, hunting, and trapping.....	49	—	—	—	—
Support activities for agriculture and forestry.....	182	30.4	0.4	0.9	41.9
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,065	13.1	5.5	1.5	20.1
Oil and gas extraction.....	115	20.0	8.2	2.3	16.9
Coal mining.....	85	9.2	1.5	0.0	0.7
Metal ore mining.....	49	—	—	—	—
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying.....	107	11.3	8.0	0.7	15.4
Not specified type of mining.....	9	—	—	—	—
Support activities for mining.....	700	12.4	5.6	1.8	24.3
Construction.....	9,271	9.1	5.1	2.1	25.5
Manufacturing.....	14,869	28.7	9.5	6.8	15.7
Durable goods manufacturing.....	9,391	24.6	8.4	7.2	13.5
Nonmetallic mineral products manufacturing.....	412	19.5	8.0	2.5	16.0
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixture manufacturing.....	27	—	—	—	—
Structural clay product manufacturing.....	32	—	—	—	—
Glass and glass product manufacturing.....	149	25.7	8.5	4.6	14.5
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum product manufacturing.....	134	11.4	8.0	0.0	19.0
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing.....	70	14.9	5.5	0.2	18.5
Primary metals and fabricated metal products manufacturing.....	1,589	15.8	5.6	3.4	15.8
Iron and steel mills and steel product manufacturing.....	301	9.9	5.7	1.4	13.5
Aluminum production and processing.....	61	18.0	10.6	2.6	18.0
Nonferrous metal, except aluminum, production and processing.....	56	10.9	9.1	1.6	9.4
Foundries.....	77	11.4	2.1	1.5	24.2
Metal forgings and stampings.....	43	—	—	—	—
Cutlery and hand tool manufacturing.....	49	—	—	—	—
Structural metals, and boiler, tank, and shipping container manufacturing..	308	14.6	4.5	3.0	18.3
Machine shops; turned product; screw, nut, and bolt manufacturing.....	273	11.3	3.3	5.7	15.3
Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities.....	80	11.4	2.7	2.7	21.2
Ordnance.....	50	30.4	9.5	1.3	8.7
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products manufacturing.....	281	24.8	6.8	5.5	13.4
Not specified metal industries.....	12	—	—	—	—
Machinery manufacturing.....	1,232	22.2	7.0	4.7	11.3
Agricultural implement manufacturing.....	120	22.0	9.2	3.3	10.7
Construction, and mining and oil and gas field machinery manufacturing...	149	19.8	8.0	9.5	8.0
Commercial and service industry machinery manufacturing.....	79	39.4	3.6	5.2	13.0
Metalworking machinery manufacturing.....	159	13.7	3.8	4.4	8.3
Engines, turbines, and power transmission equipment manufacturing.....	69	21.6	10.3	4.7	13.9
Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c.....	653	22.9	7.2	3.9	12.5
Not specified machinery manufacturing.....	3	—	—	—	—
Computers and electronic products manufacturing.....	1,302	29.6	4.4	18.7	11.7
Computer and peripheral equipment manufacturing.....	262	30.0	4.0	24.5	9.9
Communications, and audio and video equipment manufacturing.....	145	21.9	7.8	18.5	9.1
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing.....	234	31.0	4.7	7.2	11.6
Electronic component and product manufacturing, n.e.c.....	661	30.7	3.8	20.6	13.1
Electrical equipment and appliances manufacturing.....	411	29.2	13.3	6.6	11.7
Household appliance manufacturing.....	63	29.7	16.1	6.0	10.3
Electrical lighting and electrical equipment manufacturing, and other electrical component manufacturing, n.e.c.....	348	29.1	12.8	6.7	11.9
Transportation equipment manufacturing.....	2,245	23.2	12.2	6.9	9.4
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment manufacturing.....	1,186	25.4	15.4	6.0	8.0
Aircraft and parts manufacturing.....	417	22.0	8.4	7.8	11.9

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2013				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Aerospace product and parts manufacturing.....	430	22.3	5.4	8.8	11.3
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing.....	37	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat building.....	146	12.7	20.2	3.9	6.8
Other transportation equipment manufacturing.....	29	—	—	—	—
Wood products manufacturing.....	408	13.5	10.4	1.7	17.3
Sawmills and wood preservation.....	109	9.0	7.5	0.0	13.9
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products.....	38	—	—	—	—
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes.....	36	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products.....	224	14.6	12.1	2.2	20.2
Furniture and fixtures manufacturing.....	427	26.7	9.5	3.1	24.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	1,365	37.1	8.3	8.0	16.6
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing.....	527	42.1	6.9	11.6	14.0
Sporting and athletic goods, and doll, toy and game manufacturing.....	122	35.0	5.6	5.1	12.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c.....	465	35.9	8.0	7.1	16.3
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	251	30.2	13.0	3.7	24.7
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	5,478	35.9	11.5	6.2	19.5
Food manufacturing.....	1,731	40.3	13.1	6.6	26.5
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling.....	142	26.5	8.0	0.6	8.3
Sugar and confectionery products.....	75	36.6	9.9	10.9	29.2
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing.....	161	38.1	13.5	2.9	32.6
Dairy product manufacturing.....	153	32.0	9.2	2.6	16.9
Animal slaughtering and processing.....	503	37.8	20.0	10.6	33.6
Retail bakeries.....	263	66.0	7.8	7.8	20.7
Bakeries, except retail.....	198	38.2	11.1	4.9	31.3
Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c.....	189	37.9	13.3	5.7	23.2
Not specified food industries.....	47	—	—	—	—
Beverage and tobacco products manufacturing.....	271	30.4	11.3	3.8	13.6
Beverage manufacturing.....	246	30.2	10.8	4.2	14.3
Tobacco manufacturing.....	25	—	—	—	—
Textiles, apparel, and leather manufacturing.....	571	51.8	11.3	10.1	29.3
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills.....	10	—	—	—	—
Fabric mills, except knitting mills.....	102	35.2	16.2	5.3	15.0
Textile and fabric finishing and coating mills.....	12	—	—	—	—
Carpet and rug mills.....	55	32.5	4.5	1.8	38.7
Textile product mills, except carpet and rug.....	68	60.6	9.9	5.2	26.6
Knitting fabric mills, and apparel knitting mills.....	16	—	—	—	—
Cut and sew apparel manufacturing.....	253	58.1	11.0	16.5	38.6
Apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing.....	7	—	—	—	—
Footwear manufacturing.....	24	—	—	—	—
Leather tanning and finishing and other allied products manufacturing.....	23	—	—	—	—
Paper manufacturing and printing.....	944	31.0	9.8	4.7	15.1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	179	16.5	16.8	0.9	6.4
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	112	16.2	19.3	1.3	20.4
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	89	38.0	6.1	8.7	18.6
Printing and related support activities.....	564	37.4	6.3	5.9	16.2
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing.....	193	16.0	10.3	2.1	18.0
Petroleum refining.....	178	16.0	10.0	1.9	19.4
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	15	—	—	—	—
Chemicals manufacturing.....	1,240	34.5	10.8	6.8	12.5
Resin, synthetic rubber and fibers, and filaments manufacturing.....	181	30.0	12.8	3.7	20.9
Agricultural chemical manufacturing.....	27	—	—	—	—
Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing.....	448	43.9	11.8	12.3	9.6
Paint, coating, and adhesive manufacturing.....	61	20.1	4.2	6.4	13.6
Soap, cleaning compound, and cosmetics manufacturing.....	132	49.2	9.8	4.7	20.0
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals.....	391	23.9	10.2	2.8	9.8
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing.....	528	26.2	11.6	4.7	14.0
Plastics product manufacturing.....	354	25.7	9.6	4.3	15.7
Tire manufacturing.....	95	23.1	18.9	6.9	7.7
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing.....	80	32.2	11.8	4.2	13.7

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2013				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,653	44.6	10.7	5.3	15.6
Wholesale trade.....	3,646	28.4	8.1	4.8	15.9
Motor vehicles, parts and supplies, merchant wholesalers.....	175	23.1	11.5	3.0	17.5
Furniture and home furnishing, merchant wholesalers.....	61	31.4	11.0	6.0	21.8
Lumber and other construction materials, merchant wholesalers.....	161	22.8	5.3	2.2	12.0
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies, merchant wholesalers.....	347	36.0	6.9	6.1	10.5
Metals and minerals, except petroleum, merchant wholesalers.....	51	20.2	4.7	1.6	7.1
Electrical and electronic goods, merchant wholesalers.....	204	27.3	3.9	3.9	10.5
Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies, merchant wholesalers.....	141	19.0	4.4	3.9	9.8
Machinery, equipment, and supplies, merchant wholesalers.....	393	26.1	2.7	3.4	10.4
Recyclable material, merchant wholesalers.....	114	12.0	8.0	3.7	22.8
Miscellaneous durable goods, merchant wholesalers.....	109	39.8	12.7	3.8	12.8
Paper and paper products, merchant wholesalers.....	61	27.8	14.2	3.8	29.0
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products, merchant wholesalers.....	219	44.0	10.0	5.9	10.6
Apparel, fabrics, and notions, merchant wholesalers.....	90	49.3	4.1	11.8	23.7
Groceries and related products, merchant wholesalers.....	835	22.9	11.1	4.0	23.6
Farm product raw materials, merchant wholesalers.....	59	28.7	2.8	2.3	5.5
Petroleum and petroleum products, merchant wholesalers.....	135	23.5	10.9	2.9	8.5
Alcoholic beverages, merchant wholesalers.....	125	20.6	7.0	5.5	13.4
Farm supplies, merchant wholesalers.....	47	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nondurable goods, merchant wholesalers.....	182	37.3	11.4	6.2	18.6
Wholesale electronic markets, agents and brokers.....	88	45.9	6.8	19.4	24.8
Not specified wholesale trade.....	49	—	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	16,007	48.3	11.3	5.4	15.5
Automobile dealers.....	1,273	21.4	7.4	3.2	15.0
Other motor vehicle dealers.....	117	19.4	5.0	1.5	6.7
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores.....	518	18.1	11.8	3.1	22.5
Furniture and home furnishings stores.....	482	44.0	9.0	4.1	15.3
Household appliance stores.....	69	17.7	11.4	1.9	11.8
Radio, TV, and computer stores.....	570	28.6	10.9	7.4	15.2
Building material and supplies dealers.....	910	29.6	8.4	2.5	14.0
Hardware stores.....	223	27.9	7.4	2.8	11.0
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores.....	278	30.8	2.4	0.0	8.3
Grocery stores.....	2,815	49.4	11.1	6.7	16.9
Specialty food stores.....	231	47.8	7.2	6.0	27.8
Beer, wine, and liquor stores.....	150	31.6	8.2	15.2	13.9
Pharmacies and drug stores.....	842	64.1	13.5	9.9	11.9
Health and personal care, except drug, stores.....	342	68.5	8.4	7.4	17.2
Gasoline stations.....	504	51.6	11.3	10.6	10.1
Clothing stores.....	988	75.6	14.5	6.5	22.1
Shoe stores.....	161	52.8	16.6	4.6	27.2
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores.....	201	64.6	8.1	11.3	11.1
Sporting goods, camera, and hobby and toy stores.....	471	42.3	5.4	2.5	10.1
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	61	71.2	1.5	3.9	5.1
Music stores.....	49	—	—	—	—
Book stores and news dealers.....	118	59.8	8.1	2.8	11.8
Department stores and discount stores.....	2,110	59.7	18.9	4.1	16.8
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores.....	513	55.9	19.1	2.9	17.5
Retail florists.....	107	69.5	5.8	2.1	16.8
Office supplies and stationery stores.....	159	37.6	9.1	2.6	13.1
Used merchandise stores.....	238	60.1	10.7	3.5	14.7
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops.....	137	78.8	3.2	6.2	12.7
Miscellaneous retail stores.....	440	54.9	8.9	3.5	12.1
Electronic shopping.....	179	50.4	7.5	12.5	6.9
Electronic auctions.....	21	—	—	—	—
Mail order houses.....	61	51.9	9.5	6.4	3.8
Vending machine operators.....	34	—	—	—	—
Fuel dealers.....	89	20.2	3.5	4.5	7.3

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2013				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Other direct selling establishments.....	203	72.1	9.9	2.3	16.4
Not specified retail trade.....	343	54.1	12.8	10.1	16.1
Transportation and utilities.....	7,415	23.7	16.9	4.3	16.0
Transportation and warehousing.....	6,228	23.9	18.1	4.5	17.1
Air transportation.....	577	38.5	12.4	9.3	12.1
Rail transportation.....	261	10.0	15.8	0.9	10.9
Water transportation.....	68	23.2	7.6	4.7	12.0
Truck transportation.....	1,772	10.7	16.0	2.4	15.8
Bus service and urban transit.....	503	39.0	29.0	2.7	16.7
Taxi and limousine service.....	261	12.0	26.7	14.9	13.8
Pipeline transportation.....	48	—	—	—	—
Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	32	—	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation.....	855	25.8	14.4	4.7	24.7
Postal Service.....	677	41.3	19.7	7.4	12.4
Couriers and messengers.....	715	21.9	20.7	2.9	16.0
Warehousing and storage.....	457	30.3	22.0	3.3	30.3
Utilities.....	1,187	22.6	10.8	3.2	10.2
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution.....	595	22.1	10.7	2.8	8.9
Natural gas distribution.....	120	26.1	13.2	1.3	9.2
Electric and gas, and other combinations.....	106	27.5	10.8	5.3	7.5
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems.....	238	21.5	8.8	4.6	12.6
Sewage treatment facilities.....	105	14.0	12.7	2.5	15.2
Not specified utilities.....	23	—	—	—	—
Information.....	2,960	39.2	11.2	6.0	10.7
Newspaper publishers.....	274	47.5	7.5	3.4	10.0
Periodical, book, and directory publishers.....	254	54.0	4.1	4.7	6.6
Software publishers.....	77	37.0	4.5	9.2	7.5
Motion pictures and video industries.....	404	32.3	7.4	5.3	13.0
Sound recording industries.....	38	—	—	—	—
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	561	28.7	15.5	4.3	12.7
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals.....	81	34.3	8.4	11.6	2.4
Wired telecommunications carriers.....	556	33.6	14.3	7.4	10.5
Other telecommunications services.....	389	36.6	13.3	8.9	13.5
Data processing, hosting, and related services.....	89	53.2	10.6	7.4	6.6
Libraries and archives.....	204	74.3	10.6	4.3	9.4
Other information services.....	32	—	—	—	—
Financial activities.....	9,849	52.9	9.7	6.2	11.6
Finance and insurance.....	6,984	55.7	9.9	7.2	10.2
Banking and related activities.....	2,080	61.0	10.8	7.6	12.6
Savings institutions, including credit unions.....	254	74.8	6.8	4.0	12.9
Non-depository credit and related activities.....	861	50.8	11.5	7.1	13.0
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments.....	1,150	36.9	6.3	10.2	4.9
Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2,639	59.4	10.5	5.8	9.5
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,865	46.2	9.1	3.8	14.9
Real estate.....	2,483	49.3	8.5	3.9	14.7
Rental and leasing services.....	382	25.8	13.1	3.7	16.4
Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	167	25.4	18.2	5.2	11.4
Video tape and disk rental.....	8	—	—	—	—
Other consumer goods rental.....	106	31.2	12.0	0.2	27.4
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing.....	100	19.6	6.9	5.2	12.5
Professional and business services.....	16,793	41.9	9.4	7.2	15.7
Professional and technical services.....	10,110	43.7	6.2	9.7	8.2
Legal services.....	1,630	55.4	5.7	5.1	10.4
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	1,056	60.0	7.8	7.5	8.2
Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	1,495	26.4	4.8	5.9	6.6
Specialized design services.....	391	52.7	4.6	6.5	12.1
Computer systems design and related services.....	2,310	26.7	6.7	19.9	5.1
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services.....	1,384	44.0	7.9	6.7	7.6

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2013				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Scientific research and development services.....	532	47.3	6.4	14.0	10.3
Advertising and related services.....	580	53.0	5.6	8.6	10.0
Veterinary services.....	320	80.3	2.8	0.5	10.6
Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	412	57.0	7.0	6.6	12.4
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	6,682	39.2	14.2	3.5	27.2
Management of companies and enterprises.....	183	49.5	7.3	5.4	8.3
Employment services.....	1,032	53.9	20.2	5.1	20.0
Business support services.....	760	65.4	15.1	4.2	13.6
Travel arrangements and reservation services.....	257	59.1	7.8	9.6	12.8
Investigation and security services.....	759	22.2	22.3	3.9	16.7
Services to buildings and dwellings.....	1,511	54.8	14.5	2.9	39.9
Landscaping services.....	1,353	7.9	7.1	1.5	43.2
Other administrative and other support services.....	292	42.2	14.4	5.1	12.9
Waste management and remediation services.....	535	18.2	12.7	1.7	20.3
Education and health services.....	32,535	74.6	14.0	5.6	11.3
Educational services.....	12,974	68.9	10.6	4.6	10.0
Elementary and secondary schools.....	8,655	75.2	11.2	2.5	11.3
Colleges and universities, including junior colleges.....	3,498	54.2	9.7	9.3	7.6
Business, technical, and trade schools and training.....	119	53.7	11.1	5.0	11.2
Other schools and instruction, and educational support services.....	702	66.2	6.8	7.0	5.7
Health care and social assistance.....	19,562	78.4	16.3	6.3	12.2
Hospitals.....	6,274	76.1	14.9	7.8	9.9
Health services, except hospitals.....	10,215	78.0	16.6	6.0	12.1
Offices of physicians.....	1,531	77.0	6.6	7.3	11.1
Offices of dentists.....	862	81.5	4.3	6.3	15.2
Offices of chiropractors.....	137	61.0	0.9	4.0	8.2
Offices of optometrists.....	135	70.2	9.5	12.5	7.7
Offices of other health practitioners.....	294	76.2	6.9	6.1	7.7
Outpatient care centers.....	1,487	75.5	11.6	4.9	12.9
Home health care services.....	1,235	88.2	29.6	4.9	16.1
Other health care services.....	1,941	71.3	15.4	7.5	12.1
Nursing care facilities.....	1,799	84.3	28.6	5.2	9.9
Residential care facilities, without nursing.....	794	72.2	21.6	4.1	10.5
Social assistance.....	3,072	84.5	18.4	4.1	17.4
Individual and family services.....	1,369	77.2	20.3	4.7	16.6
Community food and housing, and emergency services.....	113	64.8	26.2	3.8	11.8
Vocational rehabilitation services.....	149	58.9	20.3	2.6	10.1
Child day care services.....	1,442	95.7	15.8	3.7	19.4
Leisure and hospitality.....	13,554	51.0	11.3	6.7	21.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	3,205	45.9	8.4	5.2	12.9
Independent artists, performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries.....	853	42.4	7.6	3.0	8.2
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	346	45.6	10.0	2.6	12.5
Bowling centers.....	44	—	—	—	—
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	1,962	47.6	8.4	6.8	15.2
Accommodation and food services.....	10,349	52.6	12.2	7.2	24.5
Accommodation.....	1,460	57.5	14.9	10.3	25.0
Traveler accommodation.....	1,366	57.6	15.3	10.7	26.3
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses.....	94	56.0	9.5	4.3	6.7
Food services and drinking places.....	8,890	51.8	11.7	6.6	24.4
Restaurants and other food services.....	8,651	51.8	11.8	6.8	24.8
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages.....	239	53.0	9.4	1.9	12.8
Other services.....	7,127	52.1	10.0	7.0	18.4
Other services, except private households.....	6,404	47.7	10.2	7.4	16.4
Repair and maintenance.....	2,109	12.1	7.2	3.7	24.1
Automotive repair and maintenance.....	1,255	9.3	6.4	3.0	25.2
Car washes.....	180	17.5	15.7	2.1	36.4
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance.....	157	15.0	9.7	8.7	6.9

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry	2013				
	Total employed	Percent of total employed			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance.....	316	8.2	5.4	1.9	22.3
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance.....	188	29.3	5.5	9.2	20.2
Footwear and leather goods repair.....	13	—	—	—	—
Personal and laundry services.....	2,415	72.6	12.0	13.7	16.3
Barber shops.....	133	19.8	37.1	3.9	28.8
Beauty salons.....	982	92.7	11.6	7.1	15.5
Nail salons and other personal care services.....	491	77.4	5.4	41.7	6.8
Drycleaning and laundry services.....	303	55.7	14.9	11.4	33.7
Funeral homes, and cemeteries and crematories.....	140	37.5	8.1	0.2	12.7
Other personal services.....	366	59.1	11.6	4.4	13.6
Membership associations and organizations.....	1,880	55.4	11.3	3.4	7.8
Religious organizations.....	1,057	49.0	9.6	3.5	7.2
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services.....	640	65.6	13.9	3.3	9.0
Labor unions.....	54	46.1	21.6	3.8	13.9
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations.....	129	61.1	7.8	3.9	4.4
Private households.....	723	91.4	8.5	3.5	36.9
Public administration.....	6,708	44.3	16.4	4.2	11.8
Executive offices and legislative bodies.....	961	51.8	14.8	4.8	11.2
Public finance activities.....	353	66.0	18.1	8.4	7.7
Other general government and support.....	138	37.7	23.1	3.6	10.5
Justice, public order, and safety activities.....	2,789	34.1	15.9	2.3	12.8
Administration of human resource programs.....	919	69.3	21.3	4.4	12.7
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs.....	265	38.4	7.8	5.0	5.7
Administration of economic programs and space research.....	516	44.5	13.2	5.3	8.9
National security and international affairs.....	766	35.1	17.5	7.2	14.5

n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not shown for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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19. Persons at work in agriculture and nonagricultural industries by hours of work

[Numbers in thousands]

Hours of work	2013					
	Persons at work			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, persons at work.....	138,926	2,036	136,891	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours.....	33,813	529	33,284	24.3	26.0	24.3
1 to 4 hours.....	1,443	36	1,407	1.0	1.8	1.0
5 to 14 hours.....	5,120	129	4,991	3.7	6.3	3.6
15 to 29 hours.....	17,014	247	16,767	12.2	12.1	12.2
30 to 34 hours.....	10,237	118	10,118	7.4	5.8	7.4
35 hours and over.....	105,113	1,506	103,607	75.7	74.0	75.7
35 to 39 hours.....	9,645	90	9,555	6.9	4.4	7.0
40 hours.....	60,891	576	60,315	43.8	28.3	44.1
41 hours and over.....	34,577	840	33,737	24.9	41.3	24.6
41 to 48 hours.....	11,761	153	11,608	8.5	7.5	8.5
49 to 59 hours.....	13,428	252	13,176	9.7	12.4	9.6
60 hours and over.....	9,388	436	8,952	6.8	21.4	6.5
Average hours, total at work.....	38.6	42.7	38.5	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time.....	42.6	48.5	42.5	—	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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20. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status
[Numbers in thousands]

Reason for working less than 35 hours	2013					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, at work 1 to 34 hours.....	33,813	8,756	25,057	33,284	8,604	24,679
Economic reasons.....	7,935	1,781	6,154	7,823	1,726	6,097
Slack work or business conditions.....	5,002	1,550	3,451	4,930	1,513	3,417
Could only find part-time work.....	2,600	–	2,600	2,586	–	2,586
Seasonal work.....	234	132	102	210	116	94
Job started or ended during week.....	99	99	–	98	98	–
Noneconomic reasons.....	25,878	6,975	18,903	25,461	6,879	18,582
Child-care problems.....	859	61	798	849	60	789
Other family or personal obligations.....	4,603	621	3,982	4,531	611	3,919
Health or medical limitations.....	824	–	824	805	–	805
In school or training.....	5,648	72	5,575	5,596	71	5,525
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings.....	2,356	–	2,356	2,253	–	2,253
Vacation or personal day.....	3,306	3,306	–	3,271	3,271	–
Holiday, legal or religious.....	272	272	–	269	269	–
Weather-related curtailment.....	395	395	–	377	377	–
All other reasons.....	7,615	2,247	5,368	7,511	2,219	5,292
Average hours, economic reasons.....	22.9	24.1	22.6	22.9	24.2	22.6
Average hours, noneconomic reasons.....	21.3	24.6	20.1	21.3	24.6	20.1

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (value not shown where base is less than 35,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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21. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	2013							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, nonagricultural industries.....	136,891	33,284	7,823	6,879	18,582	103,607	38.5	42.5
Wage and salary workers ¹	128,779	30,076	6,972	6,344	16,760	98,703	38.7	42.4
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,015	80	15	42	23	934	48.9	49.7
Construction.....	7,528	1,300	538	425	337	6,228	40.3	42.0
Manufacturing.....	14,231	1,492	327	673	492	12,739	42.1	43.1
Durable goods.....	8,998	851	164	423	264	8,147	42.4	43.3
Nondurable goods.....	5,233	640	163	249	228	4,592	41.5	42.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18,342	5,471	1,461	684	3,326	12,871	37.2	42.6
Transportation and utilities.....	6,826	1,091	311	338	441	5,735	41.5	43.6
Information.....	2,766	498	96	146	256	2,267	40.0	42.9
Financial activities.....	8,972	1,334	198	488	648	7,638	40.6	42.5
Professional and business services.....	14,357	2,704	674	709	1,321	11,653	40.0	42.8
Education and health services.....	29,825	7,848	1,305	1,663	4,880	21,977	37.5	41.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	12,533	5,492	1,520	443	3,528	7,041	33.7	41.9
Other services.....	5,896	1,888	425	248	1,214	4,008	36.3	42.5
Other services, except private households.....	5,197	1,482	301	223	958	3,715	37.3	42.6
Private households.....	699	406	124	26	256	293	28.9	41.3
Public administration.....	6,489	878	101	484	293	5,612	40.8	42.0
Self-employed workers, unincorporated.....	8,042	3,168	845	531	1,792	4,875	35.9	43.4
Unpaid family workers.....	70	40	6	4	31	30	32.1	–

¹ Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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22. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2013							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over.....	136,891	33,284	7,823	6,879	18,582	103,607	38.5	42.5
16 to 19 years.....	4,209	3,161	407	97	2,656	1,048	23.5	39.0
16 to 17 years.....	1,383	1,232	66	13	1,153	151	17.7	37.8
18 to 19 years.....	2,826	1,929	341	84	1,503	897	26.3	39.2
20 years and over.....	132,682	30,123	7,415	6,781	15,926	102,559	39.0	42.5
20 to 24 years.....	13,103	5,352	1,494	511	3,348	7,751	33.9	40.9
25 years and over.....	119,579	24,771	5,922	6,271	12,578	94,808	39.6	42.6
25 to 54 years.....	90,260	16,672	4,629	4,582	7,461	73,589	40.2	42.7
55 years and over.....	29,318	8,099	1,293	1,689	5,117	21,220	37.7	42.4
Men, 16 years and over.....	72,604	13,266	3,825	3,369	6,073	59,338	40.8	43.6
16 to 19 years.....	2,028	1,426	203	51	1,172	602	25.0	39.8
16 to 17 years.....	639	553	29	8	515	87	18.6	38.5
18 to 19 years.....	1,389	873	174	43	657	516	27.9	40.0
20 years and over.....	70,576	11,840	3,621	3,318	4,901	58,735	41.3	43.7
20 to 24 years.....	6,746	2,383	745	246	1,392	4,363	35.5	41.6
25 years and over.....	63,830	9,457	2,876	3,072	3,509	54,373	41.9	43.8
25 to 54 years.....	48,422	6,075	2,251	2,242	1,582	42,348	42.5	43.9
55 years and over.....	15,408	3,382	625	830	1,927	12,025	39.9	43.6
Women, 16 years and over.....	64,287	20,017	3,998	3,510	12,510	44,269	36.0	41.0
16 to 19 years.....	2,181	1,735	204	47	1,484	446	22.0	37.8
16 to 17 years.....	744	680	37	5	638	64	16.9	36.8
18 to 19 years.....	1,437	1,055	167	42	847	382	24.7	38.0
20 years and over.....	62,106	18,282	3,794	3,463	11,025	43,824	36.5	41.0
20 to 24 years.....	6,357	2,969	748	265	1,956	3,388	32.2	39.9
25 years and over.....	55,749	15,313	3,046	3,199	9,069	40,435	37.0	41.1
25 to 54 years.....	41,838	10,597	2,378	2,340	5,878	31,241	37.5	41.2
55 years and over.....	13,911	4,716	667	859	3,191	9,194	35.3	40.9
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over.....	109,406	26,987	5,974	5,573	15,440	82,419	38.6	42.6
Men.....	59,063	10,743	2,976	2,809	4,958	48,320	41.0	43.8
Women.....	50,342	16,244	2,998	2,764	10,481	34,098	35.8	41.0
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	15,591	3,677	1,196	770	1,711	11,915	38.1	41.5
Men.....	7,251	1,488	559	306	623	5,764	39.4	42.5
Women.....	8,340	2,189	637	464	1,088	6,151	36.9	40.6
Asian, 16 years and over.....	7,848	1,540	354	305	881	6,308	39.3	42.6
Men.....	4,158	586	147	140	300	3,572	41.2	43.4
Women.....	3,690	954	207	166	581	2,736	37.3	41.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	21,452	5,218	1,877	978	2,363	16,234	37.7	41.1
Men.....	12,431	2,357	1,011	538	809	10,074	39.4	41.8
Women.....	9,020	2,860	866	440	1,554	6,160	35.3	40.0
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over								
Married, spouse present.....	41,704	5,481	1,394	2,003	2,084	36,223	42.6	44.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	9,204	1,600	532	475	593	7,604	41.2	43.6
Never married.....	21,696	6,186	1,899	890	3,396	15,511	37.3	42.2
Women, 16 years and over								
Married, spouse present.....	32,441	9,474	1,440	1,835	6,199	22,967	36.4	40.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	12,837	3,454	863	772	1,819	9,383	37.4	41.3
Never married.....	19,009	7,089	1,694	903	4,492	11,920	34.4	40.8

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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23. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and sex	2013							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over.....	138,926	33,813	7,935	6,975	18,903	105,113	38.6	42.6
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	52,400	9,649	1,424	2,842	5,383	42,751	40.6	43.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	22,093	3,062	442	1,123	1,498	19,031	42.8	44.8
Professional and related occupations.....	30,307	6,587	983	1,719	3,885	23,720	39.0	42.3
Service occupations.....	25,093	9,741	2,710	1,105	5,925	15,353	34.5	41.2
Sales and office occupations.....	32,322	9,159	1,973	1,548	5,638	23,164	37.0	41.7
Sales and related occupations.....	14,998	4,605	1,145	554	2,907	10,392	37.4	43.4
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,325	4,553	828	994	2,731	12,771	36.6	40.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,670	2,175	877	731	568	10,495	40.5	42.3
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6,891	1,356	635	447	275	5,535	39.8	41.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,846	585	167	231	186	4,261	41.6	42.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16,440	3,090	951	750	1,388	13,351	40.3	42.9
Production occupations.....	8,047	1,114	322	377	414	6,933	40.8	42.4
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	8,393	1,975	628	373	974	6,418	39.8	43.6
Men, 16 years and over.....	74,154	13,592	3,908	3,443	6,241	60,562	40.9	43.7
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	25,740	3,475	617	1,261	1,598	22,265	43.0	45.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	12,531	1,426	267	562	597	11,106	44.6	46.2
Professional and related occupations.....	13,209	2,050	350	699	1,001	11,159	41.5	43.8
Service occupations.....	10,955	3,275	1,084	459	1,731	7,680	37.1	42.2
Sales and office occupations.....	12,392	2,644	687	464	1,492	9,749	39.9	43.8
Sales and related occupations.....	7,751	1,550	405	247	898	6,201	41.1	44.9
Office and administrative support occupations.....	4,641	1,094	282	218	594	3,547	38.0	41.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,096	2,023	835	695	493	10,072	40.7	42.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	6,721	1,306	620	435	251	5,414	39.9	41.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,644	552	162	218	173	4,092	41.7	43.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	12,971	2,175	685	563	927	10,796	41.1	43.5
Production occupations.....	5,848	661	193	260	208	5,187	41.7	42.9
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	7,123	1,514	492	304	719	5,609	40.6	44.0
Women, 16 years and over.....	64,773	20,221	4,026	3,532	12,662	44,552	36.0	41.0
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	26,660	6,174	807	1,581	3,786	20,486	38.3	41.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	9,562	1,637	175	561	901	7,925	40.5	42.9
Professional and related occupations.....	17,098	4,537	633	1,020	2,884	12,561	37.0	41.0
Service occupations.....	14,138	6,466	1,626	646	4,194	7,672	32.5	40.3
Sales and office occupations.....	19,930	6,515	1,286	1,083	4,146	13,415	35.1	40.3
Sales and related occupations.....	7,246	3,055	740	307	2,008	4,191	33.5	41.1
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12,684	3,460	545	777	2,138	9,224	36.0	40.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	575	152	41	36	75	423	37.3	41.2
Construction and extraction occupations.....	170	50	14	12	24	120	36.9	41.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	202	32	6	13	14	169	39.5	41.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	3,469	914	266	187	462	2,555	37.2	40.8
Production occupations.....	2,199	453	129	118	207	1,746	38.3	40.9
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	1,270	461	137	69	255	809	35.3	40.7

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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24. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Unemployed		Unemployment rates		Unemployed		Unemployment rates	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
Total, 16 years and over.....	6,771	6,314	8.2	7.6	5,734	5,146	7.9	7.1
Married, spouse present.....	2,274	1,993	4.9	4.3	1,915	1,653	5.3	4.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,005	923	9.4	8.7	1,286	1,112	8.7	7.7
Never married.....	3,492	3,398	13.7	13.0	2,533	2,381	11.8	10.8
White, 16 years and over.....	4,931	4,520	7.4	6.8	3,985	3,513	7.0	6.2
Married, spouse present.....	1,764	1,534	4.6	4.0	1,539	1,288	5.1	4.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	767	708	8.8	8.2	947	810	8.3	7.2
Never married.....	2,399	2,278	12.2	11.5	1,499	1,416	9.9	9.2
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	1,292	1,236	15.0	14.2	1,252	1,192	12.8	12.1
Married, spouse present.....	303	265	8.4	7.4	200	202	6.8	7.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	177	166	13.3	12.8	252	225	10.9	9.8
Never married.....	812	805	22.1	21.0	800	765	17.5	16.2
Asian, 16 years and over.....	249	253	5.8	5.6	234	195	6.1	4.8
Married, spouse present.....	122	116	4.4	4.1	111	95	4.8	3.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	25	17	7.2	4.8	37	29	6.3	5.3
Never married.....	102	119	8.5	9.0	86	71	8.9	6.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	1,383	1,263	9.9	8.8	1,130	994	10.9	9.5
Married, spouse present.....	498	428	6.9	5.9	396	335	8.6	7.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	166	137	9.3	7.7	243	193	11.0	8.7
Never married.....	720	699	14.2	13.3	491	466	13.8	12.7
Total, 25 years and over.....	4,821	4,425	6.8	6.2	4,234	3,711	6.8	5.9
Married, spouse present.....	2,207	1,931	4.9	4.3	1,815	1,558	5.1	4.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	961	883	9.2	8.5	1,229	1,066	8.6	7.5
Never married.....	1,654	1,611	10.6	10.1	1,189	1,087	9.4	8.4
White, 25 years and over.....	3,555	3,238	6.1	5.6	3,003	2,559	6.1	5.3
Married, spouse present.....	1,710	1,486	4.5	3.9	1,459	1,221	4.9	4.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	737	679	8.6	8.0	904	774	8.2	7.1
Never married.....	1,107	1,072	9.4	9.0	640	564	7.7	6.6
Black or African American, 25 years and over.....	883	809	12.3	11.1	878	833	10.6	10.0
Married, spouse present.....	292	256	8.3	7.3	188	185	6.6	6.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	167	157	13.0	12.3	242	216	10.7	9.6
Never married.....	424	396	17.9	15.9	448	432	14.2	13.1
Asian, 25 years and over.....	198	190	5.0	4.6	187	156	5.4	4.3
Married, spouse present.....	121	115	4.4	4.1	108	92	4.7	3.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	24	17	7.0	4.8	35	28	6.1	5.2
Never married.....	53	57	6.4	6.2	44	36	6.9	5.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over.....	941	842	8.1	7.1	805	685	9.5	8.1
Married, spouse present.....	476	409	6.9	5.8	367	312	8.4	7.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	153	131	8.9	7.6	222	184	10.5	8.5
Never married.....	312	302	10.6	9.7	216	189	10.8	9.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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25. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2012	2013	Total		Men		Women	
			2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
Total, 16 years and over ¹	12,506	11,460	8.1	7.4	8.2	7.6	7.9	7.1
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	2,318	2,036	4.1	3.6	3.8	3.6	4.4	3.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	935	831	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.4	4.3	3.7
Management occupations.....	615	547	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.1	4.3	3.6
Business and financial operations occupations.....	320	284	4.6	4.0	4.8	4.3	4.5	3.8
Professional and related occupations.....	1,383	1,205	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.4	3.6
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	144	149	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	4.7	4.2
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	123	102	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.3	6.8	4.9
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	55	49	4.0	3.6	4.4	3.7	3.5	3.5
Community and social service occupations.....	113	93	4.7	3.8	5.3	3.5	4.4	4.0
Legal occupations.....	50	54	2.7	2.9	1.5	2.2	3.9	3.6
Education, training, and library occupations.....	426	350	4.8	3.9	4.1	3.7	5.0	4.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	225	216	7.4	7.0	7.6	7.9	7.2	5.9
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	246	193	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	3.2	2.3
Service occupations.....	2,540	2,444	9.1	8.6	9.0	8.8	9.1	8.5
Healthcare support occupations.....	276	266	7.3	7.0	7.7	8.4	7.3	6.8
Protective service occupations.....	205	143	6.2	4.4	5.4	4.2	9.1	5.0
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	925	883	10.3	9.7	10.3	10.3	10.4	9.2
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	692	678	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.5	11.7	11.0
Personal care and service occupations.....	443	475	7.8	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.7	8.2
Sales and office occupations.....	2,775	2,575	7.7	7.2	7.3	7.0	8.0	7.3
Sales and related occupations.....	1,318	1,212	7.9	7.3	6.3	5.9	9.4	8.7
Office and administrative support occupations.....	1,457	1,363	7.6	7.1	8.8	8.8	7.1	6.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	1,668	1,423	11.5	9.8	11.2	9.7	17.9	12.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	167	124	14.4	11.4	12.0	9.9	21.6	16.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	1,181	1,016	14.4	12.5	14.3	12.4	17.7	14.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	320	284	6.2	5.4	6.0	5.3	12.3	6.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	1,845	1,690	9.8	9.1	9.3	8.6	11.5	10.7
Production occupations.....	865	792	9.3	8.7	8.5	8.0	11.3	10.6
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	980	898	10.3	9.4	10.0	9.0	12.0	11.0
No previous work experience.....	1,316	1,247	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years.....	758	718	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.....	334	326	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over.....	224	203	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2012	2013	Total		Men		Women	
			2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
Total, 16 years and over ¹	12,506	11,460	8.1	7.4	8.2	7.6	7.9	7.1
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers ²	9,531	8,693	7.9	7.2	8.0	7.4	7.8	6.9
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	59	64	6.0	5.8	6.2	5.8	4.6	5.9
Construction.....	1,129	935	13.9	11.3	14.1	11.6	11.1	8.9
Manufacturing.....	1,122	1,019	7.3	6.6	6.7	6.3	8.7	7.4
Durable goods.....	693	612	7.2	6.3	6.8	6.0	8.2	7.2
Nonmetallic mineral products.....	37	29	8.9	6.9	9.3	6.9	7.1	6.9
Primary metals and fabricated metal products.....	127	121	7.3	7.2	7.3	6.9	7.4	8.9
Machinery manufacturing.....	80	64	5.9	5.0	5.2	4.4	8.3	7.0
Computers and electronic products.....	83	82	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.5	7.5	7.2
Electrical equipment and appliances.....	35	24	8.4	5.6	7.4	5.9	10.4	5.0
Transportation equipment.....	147	132	6.8	5.7	6.9	5.3	6.6	7.1
Wood products.....	37	33	9.2	7.9	9.1	8.0	10.0	7.6
Furniture and fixtures.....	32	34	7.7	7.9	7.0	7.7	9.7	8.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing.....	114	93	8.1	6.6	7.0	6.5	9.8	6.9
Nondurable goods.....	430	407	7.5	7.1	6.5	6.8	9.3	7.5
Food manufacturing.....	162	161	8.9	8.7	8.2	8.4	10.0	9.3
Beverage and tobacco products.....	16	18	5.6	6.2	6.0	6.6	4.4	5.3
Textiles, apparel, and leather.....	58	53	9.5	9.1	7.1	7.3	11.6	10.8
Paper manufacturing and printing.....	79	61	8.4	6.2	6.7	6.4	12.7	5.9
Petroleum and coal products.....	11	11	5.1	5.5	4.2	5.4	—	—
Chemicals.....	70	63	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.6	3.9
Plastics and rubber products.....	33	40	6.4	7.1	5.6	6.8	8.3	8.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,663	1,463	8.1	7.3	7.4	6.8	9.0	7.8
Wholesale trade.....	225	199	6.0	5.4	5.1	4.8	8.0	6.9
Retail trade.....	1,438	1,264	8.6	7.7	8.0	7.4	9.2	8.0
Transportation and utilities.....	410	406	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.4	8.1	7.4
Transportation and warehousing.....	372	369	7.4	7.1	7.1	6.8	8.4	8.0
Utilities.....	38	37	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.1	6.7	4.1
Information ³	218	175	7.6	6.2	6.6	5.9	9.4	6.7
Publishing, except Internet.....	39	31	6.5	5.2	7.3	6.8	5.6	3.4
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	49	38	12.9	9.3	12.0	8.6	14.7	10.7
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	35	30	6.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	8.1	5.6
Telecommunications.....	76	60	7.2	6.1	5.4	4.7	10.9	8.6
Libraries, archives, and other information services.....	7	5	8.0	5.9	—	—	7.5	4.2
Financial activities.....	466	424	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.4	4.3
Finance and insurance.....	302	274	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.9	4.0
Finance.....	200	180	4.6	4.1	4.0	4.5	5.0	3.9
Insurance.....	102	94	4.4	3.7	3.8	3.1	4.7	4.1
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	164	150	6.6	6.0	6.1	6.4	7.3	5.5
Real estate.....	128	123	6.2	5.8	5.4	6.2	7.1	5.4
Rental and leasing services.....	36	27	8.7	7.1	8.6	7.3	8.8	6.4
Professional and business services.....	1,358	1,284	8.9	8.3	8.5	8.2	9.3	8.4
Professional and technical services.....	487	444	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.3	6.6	5.5
Management, administrative, and waste services ³	871	840	13.7	13.1	13.7	13.2	13.8	13.0
Administrative and support services.....	822	804	14.4	13.9	14.4	14.1	14.3	13.7
Waste management and remediation services.....	40	31	9.0	6.8	8.7	6.6	10.5	7.5
Education and health services.....	1,232	1,098	5.5	4.9	5.3	4.8	5.6	5.0
Educational services.....	295	274	6.5	6.0	5.9	5.5	6.8	6.3
Health care and social assistance.....	938	825	5.3	4.6	5.1	4.5	5.4	4.7
Hospitals.....	159	149	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.4	2.9	2.4
Health services, except hospitals.....	560	490	5.8	5.0	5.2	4.8	5.9	5.0
Social assistance.....	218	186	8.8	8.0	10.5	7.1	8.5	8.2
Leisure and hospitality.....	1,403	1,379	10.4	10.0	9.7	9.9	11.0	10.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	243	246	9.7	9.3	10.0	10.3	9.3	8.2
Accommodation and food services.....	1,160	1,133	10.6	10.1	9.6	9.8	11.4	10.4
Accommodation.....	164	146	10.6	9.3	8.8	8.5	11.9	9.9
Food services and drinking places.....	996	987	10.6	10.3	9.8	10.0	11.3	10.5
Other services.....	470	445	7.2	6.9	7.3	6.5	7.0	7.2
Other services, except private households.....	376	358	6.5	6.3	7.2	6.4	5.8	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Industry and class of worker	Total unemployed		Unemployment rates					
	2012	2013	Total		Men		Women	
			2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
Repair and maintenance.....	154	143	8.2	7.7	8.5	7.6	6.3	9.0
Personal and laundry services.....	128	121	6.8	6.5	7.2	6.2	6.7	6.7
Membership associations and organizations.....	94	95	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.1
Private households.....	94	87	11.4	10.7	11.5	11.0	11.3	10.7
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers ² ...	188	141	12.4	10.1	11.3	8.5	16.0	15.4
Government workers.....	923	851	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.0
Self-employed workers, unincorporated, and unpaid family workers.....	547	527	5.4	5.3	5.8	5.8	4.7	4.5
No previous work experience.....	1,316	1,247	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

² Includes self-employed workers whose businesses are incorporated.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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27. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed.....	12,506	11,460	5,984	5,568	5,125	4,565	1,397	1,327
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	6,877	6,073	3,996	3,582	2,705	2,322	176	170
On temporary layoff.....	1,183	1,136	726	694	399	387	59	55
Not on temporary layoff.....	5,694	4,937	3,270	2,888	2,307	1,935	117	115
Permanent job losers.....	4,447	3,720	2,515	2,140	1,863	1,510	69	69
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	1,247	1,218	754	748	444	424	48	46
Job leavers.....	967	932	464	440	460	439	43	53
Reentrants.....	3,345	3,207	1,250	1,285	1,676	1,536	419	386
New entrants.....	1,316	1,247	274	261	284	269	758	718
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	55.0	53.0	66.8	64.3	52.8	50.9	12.6	12.8
On temporary layoff.....	9.5	9.9	12.1	12.5	7.8	8.5	4.2	4.1
Not on temporary layoff.....	45.5	43.1	54.6	51.9	45.0	42.4	8.4	8.7
Job leavers.....	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.9	9.0	9.6	3.1	4.0
Reentrants.....	26.7	28.0	20.9	23.1	32.7	33.6	30.0	29.1
New entrants.....	10.5	10.9	4.6	4.7	5.5	5.9	54.3	54.1
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	4.4	3.9	5.0	4.5	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.9
Job leavers.....	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9
Reentrants.....	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.6	2.4	2.2	7.2	6.7
New entrants.....	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	13.0	12.4

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

[Numbers in thousands]

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed.....	8,915	8,033	2,544	2,429	483	448	2,514	2,257
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	5,094	4,412	1,270	1,189	246	209	1,390	1,205
On temporary layoff.....	977	925	138	144	28	24	272	243
Not on temporary layoff.....	4,117	3,488	1,131	1,045	218	186	1,118	962
Permanent job losers.....	3,255	2,662	835	748	186	150	814	681
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	862	826	296	296	32	36	304	281
Job leavers.....	729	701	156	151	34	30	164	148
Reentrants.....	2,247	2,124	789	772	137	142	649	609
New entrants.....	845	796	329	317	67	66	312	295
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	57.1	54.9	49.9	49.0	50.9	46.8	55.3	53.4
On temporary layoff.....	11.0	11.5	5.4	5.9	5.7	5.3	10.8	10.8
Not on temporary layoff.....	46.2	43.4	44.5	43.0	45.1	41.5	44.5	42.6
Job leavers.....	8.2	8.7	6.1	6.2	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.6
Reentrants.....	25.2	26.4	31.0	31.8	28.3	31.6	25.8	27.0
New entrants.....	9.5	9.9	12.9	13.0	13.9	14.8	12.4	13.1
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs. ...	4.1	3.6	6.9	6.4	3.0	2.4	5.7	4.9
Job leavers.....	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.6
Reentrants.....	1.8	1.7	4.3	4.2	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.5
New entrants.....	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.7	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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29. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

[Percent distribution]

Reason, sex, and age	2013						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over.....	11,460	100.0	22.5	24.1	53.4	15.8	37.6
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	6,073	100.0	23.6	23.6	52.8	15.6	37.2
On temporary layoff.....	1,136	100.0	52.8	30.1	17.1	11.5	5.6
Not on temporary layoff.....	4,937	100.0	16.9	22.1	61.0	16.6	44.4
Permanent job losers.....	3,720	100.0	14.8	20.5	64.7	16.7	48.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	1,218	100.0	23.3	26.8	49.9	16.4	33.5
Job leavers.....	932	100.0	25.3	26.5	48.2	16.6	31.6
Reentrants.....	3,207	100.0	19.3	22.9	57.8	15.6	42.2
New entrants.....	1,247	100.0	23.6	27.8	48.6	16.2	32.4
Men, 20 years and over.....	5,568	100.0	20.8	23.0	56.2	15.7	40.5
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	3,582	100.0	22.7	23.8	53.5	15.6	37.9
On temporary layoff.....	694	100.0	49.2	31.3	19.6	13.3	6.2
Not on temporary layoff.....	2,888	100.0	16.3	22.1	61.7	16.1	45.6
Permanent job losers.....	2,140	100.0	14.3	20.5	65.2	16.1	49.1
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	748	100.0	22.1	26.5	51.5	16.1	35.4
Job leavers.....	440	100.0	23.8	24.9	51.3	17.0	34.3
Reentrants.....	1,285	100.0	16.3	20.9	62.9	15.2	47.7
New entrants.....	261	100.0	13.3	18.6	68.1	17.0	51.1
Women, 20 years and over.....	4,565	100.0	21.4	22.8	55.8	16.0	39.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	2,322	100.0	23.5	22.5	54.0	16.0	38.0
On temporary layoff.....	387	100.0	56.7	29.1	14.2	9.2	5.0
Not on temporary layoff.....	1,935	100.0	16.8	21.2	62.0	17.4	44.6
Permanent job losers.....	1,510	100.0	14.8	19.6	65.6	17.6	48.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	424	100.0	24.0	26.7	49.3	16.7	32.6
Job leavers.....	439	100.0	24.5	26.9	48.6	16.7	31.9
Reentrants.....	1,536	100.0	18.3	22.1	59.6	15.8	43.8
New entrants.....	269	100.0	15.2	22.8	61.9	15.4	46.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years.....	1,327	100.0	33.8	33.0	33.2	15.6	17.6
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs.....	170	100.0	46.3	32.3	21.4	12.0	9.4
On temporary layoff.....	55	100.0	72.0	22.1	5.9	3.7	2.1
Not on temporary layoff.....	115	100.0	34.1	37.2	28.7	15.9	12.8
Permanent job losers.....	69	100.0	31.5	39.8	28.7	14.8	13.9
Persons who completed temporary jobs.....	46	100.0	38.0	33.2	28.8	17.7	11.1
Job leavers.....	53	100.0	43.7	37.1	19.2	12.4	6.7
Reentrants.....	386	100.0	33.1	32.9	34.0	16.6	17.5
New entrants.....	718	100.0	30.5	33.0	36.5	16.2	20.3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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30. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

[Numbers in thousands]

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Unemployed		Percent distribution		Unemployed		Percent distribution	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
Total unemployed.....	12,506	11,460	100.0	100.0	10,699	9,726	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks.....	2,644	2,584	21.1	22.5	1,967	1,908	18.4	19.6
5 to 14 weeks.....	2,866	2,759	22.9	24.1	2,381	2,287	22.3	23.5
5 to 10 weeks.....	1,832	1,780	14.6	15.5	1,506	1,447	14.1	14.9
11 to 14 weeks.....	1,035	979	8.3	8.5	875	840	8.2	8.6
15 weeks and over.....	6,996	6,117	55.9	53.4	6,351	5,531	59.4	56.9
15 to 26 weeks.....	1,859	1,807	14.9	15.8	1,622	1,591	15.2	16.4
27 weeks and over.....	5,136	4,310	41.1	37.6	4,728	3,940	44.2	40.5
27 to 51 weeks.....	1,472	1,339	11.8	11.7	1,345	1,220	12.6	12.5
52 weeks and over.....	3,664	2,971	29.3	25.9	3,383	2,720	31.6	28.0
Average (mean) duration, in weeks.....	39.4	36.5	–	–	42.0	39.0	–	–
Median duration, in weeks.....	19.3	17.0	–	–	21.8	19.3	–	–

NOTE: Full-time workers are unemployed persons looking for full-time work (35 hours or more per week) or on layoff from full-time jobs. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

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31. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2013							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Unemployed								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over.....	11,460	2,584	2,759	6,117	1,807	4,310	36.5	17.0	
16 to 19 years.....	1,327	449	438	440	207	233	17.2	8.9	
20 to 24 years.....	1,997	493	535	969	357	611	28.5	13.9	
25 to 34 years.....	2,504	558	592	1,354	411	943	35.5	17.4	
35 to 44 years.....	1,913	380	430	1,102	302	800	39.8	19.9	
45 to 54 years.....	1,945	367	426	1,151	292	860	44.7	21.5	
55 to 64 years.....	1,340	231	260	849	184	665	49.7	26.6	
65 years and over.....	435	105	78	252	54	197	46.6	22.7	
Men, 16 years and over.....	6,314	1,403	1,520	3,392	989	2,403	37.3	17.2	
16 to 19 years.....	746	242	240	264	117	147	18.6	9.4	
20 to 24 years.....	1,143	268	303	572	199	373	30.2	14.5	
25 to 34 years.....	1,381	309	328	744	229	515	35.2	17.1	
35 to 44 years.....	1,015	198	221	595	159	436	40.6	20.5	
45 to 54 years.....	1,039	203	235	600	151	449	45.1	20.5	
55 to 64 years.....	741	123	142	475	103	372	52.1	27.3	
65 years and over.....	250	59	50	141	30	111	46.7	21.3	
Women, 16 years and over.....	5,146	1,181	1,239	2,725	818	1,907	35.6	16.7	
16 to 19 years.....	581	206	199	176	90	86	15.3	8.3	
20 to 24 years.....	854	226	231	397	158	239	26.2	13.1	
25 to 34 years.....	1,123	248	264	611	182	429	36.0	17.8	
35 to 44 years.....	898	182	209	507	142	364	39.0	19.3	
45 to 54 years.....	906	164	191	551	140	411	44.2	22.6	
55 to 64 years.....	600	108	118	374	81	293	46.7	25.6	
65 years and over.....	185	47	28	110	24	86	46.5	24.3	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over.....	8,033	1,943	1,972	4,119	1,241	2,877	35.1	15.4	
Men.....	4,520	1,074	1,105	2,341	695	1,646	36.1	15.8	
Women.....	3,513	868	867	1,778	546	1,232	33.9	15.0	
Black or African American, 16 years and over.....	2,429	426	549	1,454	403	1,051	40.5	21.5	
Men.....	1,236	211	280	745	203	541	41.0	21.9	
Women.....	1,192	215	269	709	200	509	39.9	21.1	
Asian, 16 years and over.....	448	92	95	261	73	188	42.0	20.5	
Men.....	253	51	56	146	45	101	40.5	19.6	
Women.....	195	42	39	115	27	87	43.9	21.8	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over.....	2,257	561	568	1,128	346	782	32.9	14.5	
Men.....	1,263	317	307	639	199	440	32.8	14.9	
Women.....	994	244	261	488	147	341	33.0	14.1	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over									
Married, spouse present.....	1,993	441	472	1,080	295	785	38.7	17.7	
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	923	183	193	547	148	399	43.7	20.9	
Never married.....	3,398	778	855	1,765	546	1,219	34.7	15.9	
Women, 16 years and over									
Married, spouse present.....	1,653	384	387	882	251	631	36.6	17.2	
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,112	211	239	663	176	487	42.6	21.6	
Never married.....	2,381	587	613	1,180	391	789	31.7	14.3	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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32. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2013							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Unemployed								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
Total unemployed ¹	11,460	2,584	2,759	6,117	1,807	4,310	36.5	17.0	
No previous work experience.....	1,247	295	347	606	202	404	32.6	13.9	
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	2,036	447	473	1,116	315	801	37.5	18.0	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	831	149	186	496	141	355	41.2	21.0	
Professional and related occupations.....	1,205	298	287	620	174	446	35.0	15.6	
Service occupations.....	2,444	588	596	1,261	364	896	34.4	15.7	
Sales and office occupations.....	2,575	546	583	1,446	404	1,042	39.6	19.2	
Sales and related occupations.....	1,212	275	288	648	185	463	37.7	17.2	
Office and administrative support occupations.....	1,363	270	295	798	218	579	41.4	20.9	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	1,423	353	355	715	228	487	34.7	14.7	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	124	33	38	53	22	30	26.7	11.8	
Construction and extraction occupations.....	1,016	259	254	503	161	342	34.7	14.3	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	284	61	63	160	45	115	38.5	19.4	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	1,690	351	396	944	288	656	37.9	18.3	
Production occupations.....	792	153	176	462	136	327	40.5	19.9	
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	898	197	219	482	153	329	35.6	16.9	
INDUSTRY²									
Agriculture and related industries.....	148	37	46	65	30	35	25.2	12.4	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	66	18	22	27	12	15	20.9	11.1	
Construction.....	957	237	244	476	151	324	35.0	14.4	
Manufacturing.....	1,031	190	230	611	172	439	42.4	20.6	
Durable goods.....	619	112	140	367	95	273	43.5	21.5	
Nondurable goods.....	412	78	90	244	77	166	40.8	19.7	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,487	312	341	834	230	604	39.0	19.1	
Transportation and utilities.....	452	94	109	249	68	180	37.6	18.3	
Information.....	185	40	36	109	32	77	41.2	20.4	
Financial activities.....	440	84	95	261	76	185	42.6	20.7	
Professional and business services.....	1,321	271	311	739	221	518	36.9	18.5	
Education and health services.....	1,447	342	334	772	211	561	35.5	17.2	
Leisure and hospitality.....	1,421	368	370	682	211	472	32.1	13.6	
Other services.....	449	108	104	236	75	161	35.9	16.3	
Public administration.....	237	50	46	141	40	101	40.5	21.8	

¹ Persons whose last job was in the U.S. Armed Forces are included in the unemployed total, but not shown separately.

² Industry data refer to wage and salary workers. Persons who were unpaid family workers or self-employed, unincorporated, on their last job are included in the unemployed total, but not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

33. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and active jobsearch methods used
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2013									
	Unemployed		Percent of jobseekers using method							Average number of methods used
	Total	Job-seekers	Contacted employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Contacted friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over.....	11,460	10,324	51.1	57.3	17.2	28.8	19.4	8.9	15.2	2.0
16 to 19 years.....	1,327	1,272	48.0	61.6	12.0	21.3	8.8	3.5	10.7	1.7
20 to 24 years.....	1,997	1,886	52.7	60.3	16.0	26.2	17.4	7.2	13.7	1.9
25 to 34 years.....	2,504	2,259	52.7	58.6	16.8	28.5	21.6	9.9	15.1	2.0
35 to 44 years.....	1,913	1,685	50.7	56.7	18.7	30.9	22.9	10.3	15.8	2.1
45 to 54 years.....	1,945	1,702	52.3	55.3	19.7	32.9	23.1	11.3	17.1	2.1
55 to 64 years.....	1,340	1,170	50.0	53.8	19.6	33.1	21.1	10.9	18.1	2.1
65 years and over.....	435	350	44.6	42.5	17.8	29.5	14.5	5.9	17.9	1.7
Men, 16 years and over.....	6,314	5,588	52.4	55.3	17.1	30.2	20.0	9.3	15.5	2.0
16 to 19 years.....	746	714	47.8	61.5	11.8	22.4	9.6	3.8	11.2	1.7
20 to 24 years.....	1,143	1,067	53.6	58.7	16.5	28.1	18.6	7.8	13.4	2.0
25 to 34 years.....	1,381	1,217	53.9	55.9	16.7	30.0	22.1	10.6	14.8	2.0
35 to 44 years.....	1,015	868	52.9	55.0	18.7	32.9	23.9	10.6	16.3	2.1
45 to 54 years.....	1,039	880	54.5	51.3	19.5	33.7	23.7	11.9	18.8	2.1
55 to 64 years.....	741	642	51.7	51.6	19.7	34.3	21.7	10.9	18.3	2.1
65 years and over.....	250	201	45.5	42.3	16.8	29.0	13.5	6.1	19.5	1.7
Women, 16 years and over.....	5,146	4,736	49.6	59.7	17.3	27.3	18.7	8.4	14.8	2.0
16 to 19 years.....	581	558	48.2	61.6	12.3	19.8	7.6	3.0	10.0	1.6
20 to 24 years.....	854	819	51.5	62.3	15.3	23.7	15.8	6.3	14.0	1.9
25 to 34 years.....	1,123	1,042	51.3	61.7	17.0	26.7	21.0	9.1	15.4	2.0
35 to 44 years.....	898	817	48.5	58.6	18.7	28.8	21.9	9.9	15.2	2.0
45 to 54 years.....	906	822	50.0	59.6	19.8	32.0	22.4	10.6	15.3	2.1
55 to 64 years.....	600	528	48.0	56.4	19.5	31.6	20.3	10.9	18.0	2.1
65 years and over.....	185	149	43.4	42.8	19.0	30.1	15.7	5.6	15.7	1.7
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY										
White.....	8,033	7,109	51.9	57.2	18.0	28.7	17.8	8.5	15.6	2.0
Men.....	4,520	3,914	53.1	55.0	17.8	29.9	18.4	9.0	16.1	2.0
Women.....	3,513	3,195	50.3	59.9	18.2	27.3	17.1	7.8	14.9	2.0
Black or African American.....	2,429	2,284	49.6	57.4	15.2	28.3	24.6	9.8	13.6	2.0
Men.....	1,236	1,157	51.4	55.4	15.5	29.8	25.2	9.9	13.3	2.0
Women.....	1,192	1,127	47.8	59.6	14.9	26.9	24.1	9.7	14.0	2.0
Asian.....	448	424	51.1	54.9	17.2	35.0	16.3	12.1	16.4	2.0
Men.....	253	239	52.6	54.5	17.5	36.8	19.2	12.6	16.2	2.1
Women.....	195	185	49.0	55.5	16.8	32.6	12.6	11.6	16.7	2.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	2,257	2,014	53.3	51.7	14.3	34.1	20.7	9.2	12.1	2.0
Men.....	1,263	1,099	54.5	50.3	14.1	35.5	21.5	9.2	13.0	2.0
Women.....	994	915	51.9	53.5	14.6	32.5	19.8	9.1	11.0	1.9

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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34. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, reason for unemployment, and active jobsearch methods used

[Numbers in thousands]

Sex and reason	2013									
	Unemployed		Percent of jobseekers using method							Average number of methods used
	Total	Job-seekers	Contacted employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Contacted friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
Total unemployed.....	11,460	10,324	51.1	57.3	17.2	28.8	19.4	8.9	15.2	2.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	6,073	4,937	53.5	57.3	19.5	32.7	24.0	11.2	16.2	2.2
Job leavers.....	932	932	51.5	60.7	16.9	25.7	17.2	7.9	14.3	2.0
Reentrants.....	3,207	3,207	48.4	56.5	15.3	25.4	15.9	7.0	15.2	1.8
New entrants.....	1,247	1,247	48.7	56.9	13.3	25.0	11.9	5.2	11.8	1.7
Men.....	6,314	5,588	52.4	55.3	17.1	30.2	20.0	9.3	15.5	2.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	3,690	2,964	54.5	55.5	19.0	33.4	23.6	11.1	16.4	2.1
Job leavers.....	465	465	51.9	59.2	17.4	27.7	19.0	8.6	14.2	2.0
Reentrants.....	1,491	1,491	49.7	53.1	15.5	26.9	16.8	7.5	16.0	1.9
New entrants.....	668	668	49.6	56.6	12.3	25.1	12.0	5.8	11.5	1.7
Women.....	5,146	4,736	49.6	59.7	17.3	27.3	18.7	8.4	14.8	2.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	2,383	1,974	51.9	60.0	20.1	31.6	24.6	11.5	15.9	2.2
Job leavers.....	467	467	51.1	62.1	16.5	23.7	15.4	7.3	14.4	1.9
Reentrants.....	1,716	1,716	47.3	59.5	15.2	24.1	15.0	6.5	14.5	1.8
New entrants.....	579	579	47.7	57.3	14.3	25.0	11.8	4.5	12.0	1.7

¹ Data on the number of jobseekers and the jobsearch methods used exclude persons on temporary layoff.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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35. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

[In thousands]

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	2012	2013	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
Total not in the labor force.....	88,310	90,290	17,499	17,458	23,061	23,630	47,750	49,201	35,017	35,889	53,293	54,401
Do not want a job now ¹	81,752	83,901	15,383	15,362	20,248	20,898	46,120	47,641	31,989	32,947	49,763	50,953
Want a job ¹	6,558	6,390	2,115	2,096	2,813	2,733	1,630	1,561	3,028	2,941	3,530	3,448
Did not search for work in previous year.....	3,390	3,402	1,064	1,079	1,328	1,327	998	996	1,490	1,479	1,900	1,923
Searched for work in previous year, but not in past 4 weeks ²	3,168	2,988	1,052	1,017	1,484	1,406	632	565	1,537	1,463	1,630	1,525
Not available to work now.....	651	628	282	286	288	272	82	70	253	239	399	390
Marginally attached (available to work now) ³	2,516	2,360	770	731	1,196	1,134	550	495	1,285	1,224	1,232	1,135
Discouraged over job prospects ⁴	909	861	217	213	451	431	241	218	541	510	368	351
Reasons other than discouragement.....	1,608	1,498	553	518	746	703	309	277	743	714	864	784
Family responsibilities.....	229	229	33	33	147	148	49	48	61	61	168	169
In school or training.....	339	294	257	234	73	56	9	4	175	159	164	135
Ill health or disability.....	168	151	18	18	83	74	66	58	80	74	87	77
Other ⁵	871	823	245	232	442	425	185	166	427	420	444	403

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Persons "marginally attached to the labor force" are those who want a job, have searched for work during the prior 12 months, and were available to take a job during the reference week, but had not looked for work in the past 4 weeks.

⁴ Discouraged workers are persons marginally attached to the labor force who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for reasons such as thinks no work available, could not find work, lacks schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁵ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

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36. Multiple jobholders by selected characteristics

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	Total				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	6,943	7,002	4.9	4.9	3,448	3,486	4.6	4.6	3,495	3,517	5.2	5.2
16 to 19 years.....	178	198	4.0	4.4	73	84	3.4	3.9	105	114	4.6	5.0
20 years and over.....	6,765	6,805	4.9	4.9	3,375	3,402	4.6	4.6	3,390	3,403	5.2	5.2
20 to 24 years.....	725	789	5.4	5.8	298	330	4.3	4.7	427	459	6.6	7.0
25 years and over.....	6,040	6,016	4.8	4.8	3,077	3,072	4.6	4.6	2,962	2,944	5.1	5.0
25 to 54 years.....	4,639	4,639	4.9	4.9	2,360	2,361	4.7	4.7	2,280	2,277	5.2	5.2
55 years and over.....	1,400	1,377	4.6	4.4	718	710	4.4	4.3	683	667	4.8	4.5
55 to 64 years.....	1,136	1,108	4.9	4.7	550	551	4.6	4.5	586	557	5.2	4.9
65 years and over.....	264	269	3.6	3.5	168	159	4.1	3.7	96	110	3.0	3.2
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White.....	5,756	5,751	5.0	5.0	2,879	2,895	4.6	4.6	2,877	2,856	5.5	5.4
Black or African American.....	709	755	4.5	4.7	337	354	4.6	4.7	371	401	4.3	4.6
Asian.....	249	267	3.2	3.3	116	119	2.8	2.8	133	149	3.7	3.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	668	717	3.1	3.2	373	393	3.0	3.0	295	324	3.2	3.4
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present.....	3,683	3,607	4.7	4.6	2,108	2,060	4.8	4.7	1,575	1,548	4.6	4.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated.....	1,229	1,198	5.3	5.2	422	431	4.3	4.4	806	766	6.0	5.7
Never married.....	2,031	2,197	5.0	5.2	917	995	4.2	4.4	1,114	1,203	5.9	6.1
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time.....	3,590	3,716	—	—	2,003	2,072	—	—	1,587	1,644	—	—
Primary and secondary jobs both part time.....	1,906	1,910	—	—	640	656	—	—	1,265	1,253	—	—
Primary and secondary jobs both full time.....	252	231	—	—	157	140	—	—	95	92	—	—
Hours vary on primary or secondary job. . . .	1,146	1,102	—	—	621	598	—	—	525	504	—	—

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).

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37. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2012	2013	2012	2013
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over.....	102,749	104,262	\$768	\$776
Men, 16 years and over.....	57,286	57,994	854	860
16 to 24 years.....	5,164	5,207	468	479
25 years and over.....	52,122	52,787	910	912
Women, 16 years and over.....	45,462	46,268	691	706
16 to 24 years.....	3,866	4,041	416	423
25 years and over.....	41,597	42,228	727	740
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY				
White.....	81,779	82,672	792	802
Men.....	46,672	47,053	879	884
Women.....	35,108	35,619	710	722
Black or African American.....	12,230	12,439	621	629
Men.....	5,756	5,851	665	664
Women.....	6,474	6,588	599	606
Asian.....	5,790	6,073	920	942
Men.....	3,231	3,376	1,055	1,059
Women.....	2,560	2,698	770	819
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	16,302	16,859	568	578
Men.....	9,887	10,325	592	594
Women.....	6,414	6,534	521	541

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

38. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2012	2013	2012	2013
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over.....	24,614	24,664	\$233	\$237
Men, 16 years and over.....	8,494	8,704	226	230
16 to 24 years.....	3,657	3,702	178	186
25 years and over.....	4,837	5,002	273	274
Women, 16 years and over.....	16,120	15,960	236	241
16 to 24 years.....	4,710	4,673	172	177
25 years and over.....	11,409	11,287	272	274
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY				
White.....	19,892	19,848	234	238
Men.....	6,771	6,883	227	231
Women.....	13,120	12,966	239	242
Black or African American.....	2,728	2,817	222	231
Men.....	986	1,103	225	225
Women.....	1,742	1,715	221	235
Asian.....	1,154	1,188	250	246
Men.....	414	409	234	236
Women.....	739	779	258	251
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	3,822	3,855	228	229
Men.....	1,515	1,574	235	238
Women.....	2,306	2,281	223	222

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2013					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Total, full-time wage and salary workers.....	104,262	\$776	57,994	\$860	46,268	\$706
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	41,820	1,132	20,290	1,349	21,530	973
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	17,137	1,208	9,200	1,412	7,937	1,049
Management occupations.....	11,501	1,285	6,764	1,456	4,737	1,103
Chief executives.....	1,051	2,069	764	2,266	286	1,811
General and operations managers.....	947	1,370	698	1,444	250	1,161
Legislators.....	10	—	6	—	4	—
Advertising and promotions managers.....	53	1,526	18	—	35	—
Marketing and sales managers.....	829	1,389	476	1,658	353	1,124
Public relations and fundraising managers.....	51	1,159	21	—	29	—
Administrative services managers.....	109	1,198	71	1,232	38	—
Computer and information systems managers.....	570	1,728	407	1,769	163	1,549
Financial managers.....	1,127	1,236	514	1,518	613	1,064
Compensation and benefits managers.....	11	—	3	—	8	—
Human resources managers.....	211	1,327	60	1,536	152	1,240
Training and development managers.....	33	—	16	—	17	—
Industrial production managers.....	256	1,338	215	1,352	41	—
Purchasing managers.....	181	1,358	92	1,441	89	1,290
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers.....	252	1,005	194	1,029	58	920
Farmers, ranchers, and other agricultural managers.....	97	731	78	716	19	—
Construction managers.....	414	1,275	376	1,328	38	—
Education administrators.....	698	1,259	248	1,543	450	1,130
Architectural and engineering managers.....	117	1,894	104	1,898	13	—
Food service managers.....	716	701	381	801	335	620
Funeral service managers.....	4	—	1	—	3	—
Gaming managers.....	16	—	12	—	4	—
Lodging managers.....	98	901	45	—	53	858
Medical and health services managers.....	529	1,258	154	1,412	375	1,224
Natural sciences managers.....	12	—	8	—	4	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents.....	30	—	13	—	17	—
Property, real estate, and community association managers.....	358	862	161	1,068	198	784
Social and community service managers.....	280	1,042	94	1,150	185	1,004
Emergency management directors.....	9	—	6	—	3	—
Managers, all other.....	2,431	1,264	1,527	1,399	905	1,105
Business and financial operations occupations.....	5,636	1,091	2,436	1,263	3,199	979
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes.....	38	—	20	—	18	—
Buyers and purchasing agents, farm products.....	17	—	11	—	5	—
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products.....	158	899	71	871	88	930
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products.....	263	984	112	1,116	151	912
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators.....	300	931	104	1,144	195	838
Compliance officers.....	182	1,124	83	1,170	99	1,081
Cost estimators.....	102	1,050	89	1,071	13	—
Human resources workers.....	498	981	131	1,139	366	958
Compensation, benefits, and job analysis specialists.....	72	1,033	14	—	59	1,010
Training and development specialists.....	109	1,079	47	—	62	979
Logisticians.....	91	993	58	1,045	33	—
Management analysts.....	547	1,450	318	1,614	229	1,319
Meeting, convention, and event planners.....	95	930	15	—	80	901
Fundraisers.....	80	1,124	22	—	58	1,084
Market research analysts and marketing specialists.....	190	1,139	80	1,171	110	967
Business operations specialists, all other.....	180	1,044	69	1,226	110	899
Accountants and auditors.....	1,516	1,109	571	1,268	945	1,029
Appraisers and assessors of real estate.....	60	1,142	33	—	27	—
Budget analysts.....	58	1,389	31	—	26	—
Credit analysts.....	31	—	12	—	19	—
Financial analysts.....	89	1,466	56	1,757	33	—
Personal financial advisors.....	288	1,424	215	1,565	72	1,149
Insurance underwriters.....	98	1,045	37	—	61	879

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2013					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Financial examiners.....	10	—	4	—	6	—
Credit counselors and loan officers.....	360	970	152	1,162	208	864
Tax examiners and collectors, and revenue agents.....	62	952	19	—	43	—
Tax preparers.....	56	767	22	—	34	—
Financial specialists, all other.....	87	962	38	—	49	—
Professional and related occupations.....	24,683	1,071	11,089	1,295	13,594	944
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,621	1,365	2,693	1,452	928	1,174
Computer and information research scientists.....	15	—	12	—	3	—
Computer systems analysts.....	443	1,367	285	1,455	158	1,216
Information security analysts.....	53	1,460	43	—	10	—
Computer programmers.....	437	1,372	332	1,428	106	1,162
Software developers, applications and systems software.....	1,053	1,643	844	1,737	209	1,370
Web developers.....	137	1,060	84	1,157	53	937
Computer support specialists.....	474	980	340	1,019	134	901
Database administrators.....	95	1,345	65	1,563	30	—
Network and computer systems administrators.....	210	1,237	173	1,252	37	—
Computer network architects.....	131	1,630	122	1,593	9	—
Computer occupations, all other.....	359	1,149	277	1,136	81	1,176
Actuaries.....	25	—	17	—	9	—
Mathematicians.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Operations research analysts.....	119	1,444	56	1,569	63	1,313
Statisticians.....	65	1,414	42	—	23	—
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations.....	1	—	0	—	1	—
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,540	1,365	2,209	1,403	330	1,143
Architects, except naval.....	118	1,292	88	1,347	30	—
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists.....	32	—	22	—	9	—
Aerospace engineers.....	137	1,865	124	1,873	13	—
Agricultural engineers.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Biomedical engineers.....	10	—	9	—	2	—
Chemical engineers.....	56	1,568	48	—	8	—
Civil engineers.....	324	1,373	288	1,417	36	—
Computer hardware engineers.....	92	1,507	82	1,544	10	—
Electrical and electronics engineers.....	268	1,522	247	1,514	21	—
Environmental engineers.....	28	—	22	—	6	—
Industrial engineers, including health and safety.....	181	1,385	151	1,417	30	—
Marine engineers and naval architects.....	12	—	12	—	0	—
Materials engineers.....	43	—	36	—	7	—
Mechanical engineers.....	297	1,496	273	1,554	24	—
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers.....	16	—	13	—	2	—
Nuclear engineers.....	4	—	4	—	0	—
Petroleum engineers.....	34	—	33	—	2	—
Engineers, all other.....	371	1,528	322	1,561	48	—
Drafters.....	104	974	85	991	20	—
Engineering technicians, except drafters.....	361	1,011	302	1,027	59	934
Surveying and mapping technicians.....	48	—	43	—	5	—
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,063	1,152	608	1,271	456	1,030
Agricultural and food scientists.....	30	—	19	—	12	—
Biological scientists.....	107	1,157	54	1,233	53	1,104
Conservation scientists and foresters.....	27	—	23	—	5	—
Medical scientists.....	131	1,216	58	1,430	73	1,142
Life scientists, all other.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Astronomers and physicists.....	13	—	13	—	1	—
Atmospheric and space scientists.....	11	—	9	—	2	—
Chemists and materials scientists.....	109	1,182	68	1,380	42	—
Environmental scientists and geoscientists.....	76	1,330	58	1,392	18	—
Physical scientists, all other.....	132	1,517	88	1,597	44	—
Economists.....	29	—	15	—	14	—
Survey researchers.....	1	—	0	—	1	—
Psychologists.....	96	1,267	27	—	69	1,178

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2013					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Sociologists.....	4	—	2	—	3	—
Urban and regional planners.....	20	—	12	—	7	—
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers.....	40	—	22	—	18	—
Agricultural and food science technicians.....	23	—	12	—	12	—
Biological technicians.....	16	—	9	—	8	—
Chemical technicians.....	62	849	41	—	21	—
Geological and petroleum technicians.....	23	—	18	—	5	—
Nuclear technicians.....	1	—	0	—	1	—
Social science research assistants.....	2	—	2	—	1	—
Miscellaneous life, physical, and social science technicians.....	105	761	59	911	47	—
Community and social service occupations.....	1,913	847	755	930	1,158	808
Counselors.....	568	885	178	889	391	884
Social workers.....	636	845	129	978	507	818
Probation officers and correctional treatment specialists.....	105	888	62	927	43	—
Social and human service assistants.....	102	668	34	—	68	641
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists, including health educators and community health workers.....	83	756	19	—	64	740
Clergy.....	343	935	296	968	47	—
Directors, religious activities and education.....	41	—	20	—	21	—
Religious workers, all other.....	34	—	17	—	17	—
Legal occupations.....	1,305	1,253	598	1,764	707	1,010
Lawyers.....	710	1,880	463	1,986	247	1,566
Judicial law clerks.....	9	—	3	—	6	—
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers.....	49	—	30	—	19	—
Paralegals and legal assistants.....	337	846	50	923	287	825
Miscellaneous legal support workers.....	199	873	51	1,013	148	787
Education, training, and library occupations.....	6,589	937	1,808	1,091	4,782	888
Postsecondary teachers.....	893	1,172	469	1,338	424	1,100
Preschool and kindergarten teachers.....	496	638	12	—	484	624
Elementary and middle school teachers.....	2,669	954	531	1,025	2,138	937
Secondary school teachers.....	956	1,031	427	1,093	529	986
Special education teachers.....	337	951	65	977	271	944
Other teachers and instructors.....	336	905	149	1,055	187	729
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians.....	33	—	13	—	20	—
Librarians.....	149	919	28	—	121	905
Library technicians.....	18	—	4	—	14	—
Teacher assistants.....	571	479	70	501	501	475
Other education, training, and library workers.....	131	1,031	39	—	91	992
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,510	988	861	1,118	649	884
Artists and related workers.....	63	1,032	38	—	25	—
Designers.....	514	961	270	1,095	244	866
Actors.....	18	—	8	—	10	—
Producers and directors.....	104	1,166	66	1,331	38	—
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers.....	115	889	86	934	29	—
Dancers and choreographers.....	1	—	0	—	1	—
Musicians, singers, and related workers.....	46	—	33	—	13	—
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other.....	9	—	2	—	7	—
Announcers.....	18	—	13	—	6	—
News analysts, reporters and correspondents.....	68	1,041	46	—	22	—
Public relations specialists.....	109	1,129	41	—	68	921
Editors.....	112	1,092	53	1,239	59	988
Technical writers.....	57	1,364	27	—	30	—
Writers and authors.....	79	996	39	—	40	—
Miscellaneous media and communication workers.....	32	—	8	—	24	—
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators.....	68	947	61	1,029	7	—
Photographers.....	48	—	31	—	17	—
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors.....	45	—	38	—	6	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2013					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Media and communication equipment workers, all other.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	6,142	1,048	1,558	1,312	4,585	994
Chiropractors.....	13	—	12	—	1	—
Dentists.....	55	1,533	37	—	18	—
Dietitians and nutritionists.....	82	885	10	—	71	864
Optometrists.....	14	—	11	—	2	—
Pharmacists.....	215	1,960	98	2,092	117	1,802
Physicians and surgeons.....	667	1,885	426	2,087	241	1,497
Physician assistants.....	103	1,456	36	—	67	1,491
Podiatrists.....	4	—	1	—	3	—
Audiologists.....	10	—	3	—	7	—
Occupational therapists.....	78	1,295	11	—	68	1,240
Physical therapists.....	161	1,382	74	1,457	87	1,300
Radiation therapists.....	12	—	4	—	8	—
Recreational therapists.....	10	—	2	—	8	—
Respiratory therapists.....	96	1,095	44	—	52	1,059
Speech-language pathologists.....	98	1,218	5	—	93	1,191
Exercise physiologists.....	4	—	1	—	3	—
Therapists, all other.....	96	864	19	—	77	870
Veterinarians.....	41	—	18	—	23	—
Registered nurses.....	2,278	1,099	254	1,236	2,023	1,086
Nurse anesthetists.....	22	—	7	—	14	—
Nurse midwives.....	3	—	0	—	3	—
Nurse practitioners.....	102	1,615	11	—	91	1,539
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other.....	7	—	1	—	6	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians.....	307	891	81	980	226	858
Dental hygienists.....	82	1,005	2	—	80	1,011
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians.....	287	919	92	959	195	909
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics.....	140	796	82	832	58	785
Health practitioner support technologists and technicians.....	416	619	78	664	337	613
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses.....	444	741	40	—	404	732
Medical records and health information technicians.....	78	612	6	—	72	595
Opticians, dispensing.....	37	—	13	—	25	—
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians.....	114	849	41	—	73	782
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations.....	69	1,065	37	—	31	—
Service occupations.....	15,052	493	7,597	555	7,456	452
Healthcare support occupations.....	2,324	491	304	546	2,020	486
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides.....	1,393	457	186	499	1,207	450
Occupational therapy assistants and aides.....	11	—	0	—	11	—
Physical therapist assistants and aides.....	39	—	13	—	26	—
Massage therapists.....	48	—	15	—	32	—
Dental assistants.....	181	571	7	—	174	571
Medical assistants.....	365	531	26	—	339	523
Medical transcriptionists.....	34	—	1	—	33	—
Pharmacy aides.....	22	—	3	—	19	—
Veterinary assistants and laboratory animal caretakers.....	23	—	3	—	20	—
Phlebotomists.....	97	583	19	—	77	573
Miscellaneous healthcare support occupations, including medical equipment preparers.....	112	462	31	—	81	440
Protective service occupations.....	2,685	783	2,172	824	512	643
First-line supervisors of correctional officers.....	33	—	28	—	5	—
First-line supervisors of police and detectives.....	114	1,139	97	1,182	17	—
First-line supervisors of fire fighting and prevention workers.....	60	1,082	60	1,082	0	—
First-line supervisors of protective service workers, all other.....	82	785	57	788	25	—
Firefighters.....	294	996	285	1,000	9	—
Fire inspectors.....	18	—	17	—	1	—
Bailliffs, correctional officers, and jailers.....	418	683	298	729	120	599
Detectives and criminal investigators.....	159	1,054	128	1,120	30	—
Fish and game wardens.....	2	—	1	—	1	—
Parking enforcement workers.....	5	—	4	—	2	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2013					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Police and sheriff's patrol officers.....	682	1,007	593	1,032	89	881
Transit and railroad police.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Animal control workers.....	10	—	6	—	4	—
Private detectives and investigators.....	72	948	40	—	32	—
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers.....	643	532	517	549	125	500
Crossing guards.....	14	—	7	—	7	—
Transportation security screeners.....	25	—	16	—	10	—
Lifeguards and other recreational, and all other protective service workers.....	52	484	16	—	36	—
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	4,140	416	2,187	437	1,953	400
Chefs and head cooks.....	351	574	282	589	69	510
First-line supervisors of food preparation and serving workers.....	423	491	174	580	249	448
Cooks.....	1,209	402	791	411	418	382
Food preparation workers.....	398	387	206	392	191	380
Bartenders.....	207	513	98	594	109	483
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food.....	175	384	68	413	107	370
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop.....	57	320	14	—	43	—
Waiters and waitresses.....	883	413	325	449	558	400
Food servers, nonrestaurant.....	109	458	36	—	74	410
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers.....	130	412	76	426	55	398
Dishwashers.....	127	356	106	359	21	—
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop.....	69	393	9	—	60	391
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	3,421	475	2,279	505	1,142	417
First-line supervisors of housekeeping and janitorial workers.....	186	638	108	801	78	511
First-line supervisors of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers.....	104	766	99	759	5	—
Janitors and building cleaners.....	1,537	487	1,116	517	421	418
Maids and housekeeping cleaners.....	733	413	128	467	605	406
Pest control workers.....	62	609	60	606	2	—
Grounds maintenance workers.....	799	445	768	441	31	—
Personal care and service occupations.....	2,482	481	654	549	1,829	464
First-line supervisors of gaming workers.....	97	755	49	—	48	—
First-line supervisors of personal service workers.....	72	595	28	—	44	—
Animal trainers.....	8	—	3	—	5	—
Nonfarm animal caretakers.....	78	458	22	—	57	468
Gaming services workers.....	74	651	35	—	39	—
Motion picture projectionists.....	3	—	1	—	2	—
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers.....	9	—	4	—	5	—
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers.....	74	419	37	—	37	—
Embalmers and funeral attendants.....	10	—	5	—	6	—
Morticians, undertakers, and funeral directors.....	28	—	21	—	7	—
Barbers.....	60	389	51	369	9	—
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists.....	329	488	21	—	308	485
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers.....	170	495	34	—	136	480
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges.....	71	491	60	495	10	—
Tour and travel guides.....	21	—	8	—	13	—
Childcare workers.....	441	418	31	—	410	418
Personal care aides.....	657	449	119	470	539	445
Recreation and fitness workers.....	213	538	90	561	123	523
Residential advisors.....	32	—	13	—	18	—
Personal care and service workers, all other.....	36	—	22	—	13	—
Sales and office occupations.....	23,120	659	9,112	756	14,008	615
Sales and related occupations.....	9,376	708	5,371	835	4,005	566
First-line supervisors of retail sales workers.....	2,320	709	1,338	778	981	612
First-line supervisors of non-retail sales workers.....	757	980	540	1,004	217	934
Cashiers.....	1,350	392	418	426	932	379
Counter and rental clerks.....	58	612	35	—	24	—
Parts salespersons.....	83	663	75	665	8	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2013					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Retail salespersons.....	1,829	598	1,092	719	737	485
Advertising sales agents.....	207	938	110	1,005	96	868
Insurance sales agents.....	431	838	216	1,029	216	733
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents.....	219	1,119	145	1,389	75	863
Travel agents.....	42	—	10	—	32	—
Sales representatives, services, all other.....	348	948	242	1,013	106	766
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing.....	1,085	1,042	838	1,131	247	859
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters.....	24	—	11	—	13	—
Real estate brokers and sales agents.....	357	809	148	928	209	756
Sales engineers.....	33	—	29	—	4	—
Telemarketers.....	49	—	18	—	32	—
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers.....	34	—	23	—	11	—
Sales and related workers, all other.....	150	915	85	1,161	65	724
Office and administrative support occupations.....	13,744	638	3,741	673	10,003	628
First-line supervisors of office and administrative support workers.....	1,224	772	395	846	828	748
Switchboard operators, including answering service.....	22	—	6	—	16	—
Telephone operators.....	20	—	3	—	17	—
Communications equipment operators, all other.....	2	—	0	—	2	—
Bill and account collectors.....	156	599	45	—	111	586
Billing and posting clerks.....	422	637	42	—	380	629
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks.....	804	677	102	751	702	670
Gaming cage workers.....	12	—	6	—	6	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks.....	128	731	9	—	118	727
Procurement clerks.....	30	—	12	—	18	—
Tellers.....	265	494	36	—	229	494
Financial clerks, all other.....	54	686	20	—	34	—
Brokerage clerks.....	2	—	1	—	1	—
Correspondence clerks.....	12	—	4	—	7	—
Court, municipal, and license clerks.....	74	676	21	—	53	665
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks.....	40	—	10	—	30	—
Customer service representatives.....	1,615	621	547	639	1,068	616
Eligibility interviewers, government programs.....	75	778	15	—	60	746
File clerks.....	182	625	42	—	140	604
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks.....	71	418	21	—	50	417
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan.....	110	621	21	—	89	605
Library assistants, clerical.....	50	559	8	—	42	—
Loan interviewers and clerks.....	158	719	29	—	129	688
New accounts clerks.....	29	—	3	—	26	—
Order clerks.....	79	583	37	—	42	—
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping.....	129	877	26	—	103	873
Receptionists and information clerks.....	901	536	73	600	828	527
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks.....	100	699	46	—	54	620
Information and record clerks, all other.....	85	710	23	—	62	727
Cargo and freight agents.....	26	—	17	—	9	—
Couriers and messengers.....	127	624	112	616	16	—
Dispatchers.....	246	676	107	747	140	617
Meter readers, utilities.....	24	—	19	—	6	—
Postal service clerks.....	90	968	45	—	45	—
Postal service mail carriers.....	277	964	176	1,012	101	878
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators.....	70	873	35	—	35	—
Production, planning, and expediting clerks.....	272	745	124	864	148	690
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks.....	493	539	342	547	151	524
Stock clerks and order fillers.....	918	496	596	503	321	484
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping.....	74	624	37	—	37	—
Secretaries and administrative assistants.....	2,232	681	120	772	2,113	677
Computer operators.....	80	732	41	—	39	—
Data entry keyers.....	235	634	46	—	189	632
Word processors and typists.....	90	621	8	—	82	607

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2013					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Desktop publishers.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks.....	252	652	46	—	206	631
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service.....	48	—	26	—	22	—
Office clerks, general.....	852	598	118	620	734	596
Office machine operators, except computer.....	35	—	14	—	21	—
Proofreaders and copy markers.....	3	—	0	—	3	—
Statistical assistants.....	18	—	8	—	10	—
Office and administrative support workers, all other.....	431	724	100	795	331	695
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	10,341	747	9,906	757	434	578
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	720	448	576	472	144	368
First-line supervisors of farming, fishing, and forestry workers.....	34	—	25	—	8	—
Agricultural inspectors.....	11	—	8	—	3	—
Animal breeders.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Graders and sorters, agricultural products.....	91	416	34	—	57	389
Miscellaneous agricultural workers.....	516	428	445	447	71	352
Fishers and related fishing workers.....	16	—	15	—	2	—
Hunters and trappers.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Forest and conservation workers.....	11	—	10	—	1	—
Logging workers.....	39	—	37	—	1	—
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5,353	732	5,242	736	112	654
First-line supervisors of construction trades and extraction workers..	509	990	501	996	8	—
Boilermakers.....	14	—	14	—	0	—
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons.....	106	768	106	766	0	—
Carpenters.....	712	657	703	659	10	—
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers.....	80	582	78	579	2	—
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers.....	46	—	46	—	0	—
Construction laborers.....	1,087	594	1,058	592	29	—
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators.....	18	—	18	—	1	—
Pile-driver operators.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators....	322	801	317	804	4	—
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers.....	81	521	81	522	0	—
Electricians.....	641	949	630	952	11	—
Glaziers.....	31	—	31	—	0	—
Insulation workers.....	44	—	42	—	2	—
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	331	576	318	579	14	—
Paperhangers.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters.....	450	909	447	912	4	—
Plasterers and stucco masons.....	24	—	24	—	0	—
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers.....	8	—	8	—	0	—
Roofers.....	133	566	133	566	0	—
Sheet metal workers.....	100	789	93	797	7	—
Structural iron and steel workers.....	38	—	38	—	0	—
Solar photovoltaic installers.....	6	—	5	—	0	—
Helpers, construction trades.....	46	—	44	—	2	—
Construction and building inspectors.....	73	903	67	920	5	—
Elevator installers and repairers.....	25	—	25	—	0	—
Fence erectors.....	24	—	24	—	0	—
Hazardous materials removal workers.....	28	—	20	—	8	—
Highway maintenance workers.....	95	709	95	709	0	—
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators.....	16	—	16	—	0	—
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners.....	7	—	7	—	0	—
Miscellaneous construction and related workers.....	21	—	21	—	0	—
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining..	38	—	38	—	0	—
Earth drillers, except oil and gas.....	26	—	26	—	0	—
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters.....	8	—	8	—	0	—
Mining machine operators.....	60	1,014	58	1,084	2	—
Roof bolters, mining.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Roustabouts, oil and gas.....	12	—	12	—	0	—
Helpers--extraction workers.....	3	—	3	—	0	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2013					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Other extraction workers.....	86	920	83	909	3	—
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,268	821	4,089	824	179	710
First-line supervisors of mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	258	980	229	990	29	—
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers.....	240	875	211	894	29	—
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers... ..	122	1,025	108	1,021	13	—
Avionics technicians.....	10	—	6	—	4	—
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers.....	24	—	23	—	1	—
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment.....	6	—	6	—	0	—
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility.....	13	—	12	—	1	—
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles.....	24	—	22	—	2	—
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers... ..	42	—	41	—	1	—
Security and fire alarm systems installers.....	60	780	58	780	2	—
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians.....	155	978	152	974	3	—
Automotive body and related repairers.....	124	687	123	688	1	—
Automotive glass installers and repairers.....	20	—	20	—	0	—
Automotive service technicians and mechanics.....	672	713	659	714	13	—
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists.....	302	794	301	795	0	—
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics.....	196	867	195	868	1	—
Small engine mechanics.....	32	—	31	—	1	—
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers.....	74	468	72	480	2	—
Control and valve installers and repairers.....	24	—	22	—	2	—
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers.....	316	792	313	791	3	—
Home appliance repairers.....	38	—	38	—	0	—
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics.....	434	896	414	899	20	—
Maintenance and repair workers, general.....	405	805	386	807	18	—
Maintenance workers, machinery.....	33	—	30	—	3	—
Millwrights.....	62	1,019	61	1,025	1	—
Electrical power-line installers and repairers.....	113	922	112	929	1	—
Telecommunications line installers and repairers.....	177	930	172	929	6	—
Precision instrument and equipment repairers.....	58	951	51	956	7	—
Wind turbine service technicians.....	3	—	1	—	2	—
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers... ..	32	—	28	—	4	—
Commercial divers.....	2	—	1	—	0	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers.....	17	—	16	—	0	—
Manufactured building and mobile home installers.....	10	—	10	—	0	—
Riggers.....	13	—	13	—	0	—
Signal and track switch repairers.....	5	—	5	—	0	—
Helpers--installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	18	—	15	—	3	—
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers.....	135	667	129	674	6	—
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	13,930	621	11,090	674	2,840	498
Production occupations.....	7,307	623	5,382	697	1,925	498
First-line supervisors of production and operating workers.....	675	902	550	952	125	682
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers.....	16	—	13	—	3	—
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers.....	126	503	64	522	61	490
Engine and other machine assemblers.....	19	—	17	—	2	—
Structural metal fabricators and fitters.....	21	—	21	—	0	—
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators.....	900	564	566	610	335	493
Bakers.....	117	505	56	488	61	524
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers... ..	284	506	211	525	73	476
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders.....	6	—	4	—	2	—
Food batchmakers.....	66	516	33	—	33	—
Food cooking machine operators and tenders.....	6	—	3	—	3	—
Food processing workers, all other.....	113	571	78	635	35	—
Computer control programmers and operators.....	69	849	66	859	2	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2013					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	16	—	14	—	2	—
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic..	9	—	9	—	0	—
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic...	3	—	3	—	0	—
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	70	545	60	532	10	—
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	50	610	44	—	6	—
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	11	—	8	—	3	—
Milling and planing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	5	—	5	—	0	—
Machinists.....	388	777	367	795	21	—
Metal furnace operators, tenders, pourers, and casters.....	23	—	23	—	0	—
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic.....	3	—	2	—	1	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	51	717	38	—	13	—
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	4	—	3	—	1	—
Tool and die makers.....	55	908	55	911	1	—
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers.....	524	723	499	730	25	—
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	9	—	8	—	1	—
Layout workers, metal and plastic.....	4	—	3	—	0	—
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic.....	16	—	15	—	1	—
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners.....	4	—	4	—	0	—
Metal workers and plastic workers, all other.....	323	592	257	606	66	557
Prepress technicians and workers.....	25	—	17	—	9	—
Printing press operators.....	175	656	145	703	30	—
Print binding and finishing workers.....	22	—	8	—	13	—
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers.....	121	385	50	425	71	360
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials.....	35	—	18	—	17	—
Sewing machine operators.....	121	405	29	—	91	405
Shoe and leather workers and repairers.....	5	—	4	—	1	—
Shoe machine operators and tenders.....	3	—	1	—	1	—
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers.....	42	—	13	—	28	—
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders.....	2	—	1	—	1	—
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	5	—	5	—	1	—
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	3	—	0	—	3	—
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	12	—	7	—	5	—
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Fabric and apparel patternmakers.....	1	—	0	—	1	—
Upholsterers.....	19	—	17	—	2	—
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other.....	12	—	8	—	3	—
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters.....	28	—	27	—	0	—
Furniture finishers.....	5	—	4	—	1	—
Model makers and patternmakers, wood.....	0	—	0	—	0	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood.....	25	—	23	—	2	—
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing.....	18	—	14	—	4	—
Woodworkers, all other.....	9	—	8	—	1	—
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers.....	41	—	35	—	6	—
Stationary engineers and boiler operators.....	90	903	84	922	5	—
Water and wastewater treatment plant and system operators.....	68	828	64	829	4	—
Miscellaneous plant and system operators.....	41	—	40	—	2	—
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	46	—	41	—	5	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2013					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers.....	88	716	77	807	11	—
Cutting workers.....	40	—	30	—	10	—
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	31	—	26	—	5	—
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders.....	10	—	10	—	0	—
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers.....	650	741	439	835	211	583
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers.....	23	—	17	—	6	—
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians.....	67	701	34	—	33	—
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders.....	297	488	137	537	159	429
Painting workers.....	125	664	108	673	17	—
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators.....	26	—	15	—	11	—
Semiconductor processors.....	2	—	1	—	1	—
Adhesive bonding machine operators and tenders.....	11	—	5	—	5	—
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders.....	3	—	2	—	1	—
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders.....	1	—	1	—	0	—
Etchers and engravers.....	2	—	2	—	0	—
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic.....	31	—	28	—	3	—
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders.....	21	—	18	—	3	—
Tire builders.....	23	—	16	—	7	—
Helpers—production workers.....	29	—	20	—	9	—
Production workers, all other.....	866	586	630	619	236	501
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6,623	619	5,707	645	916	497
Supervisors of transportation and material moving workers.....	165	882	126	930	38	—
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers.....	100	1,845	93	1,859	7	—
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists.....	41	—	37	—	5	—
Flight attendants.....	69	767	16	—	54	749
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians.....	12	—	9	—	3	—
Bus drivers.....	339	579	192	597	147	556
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers.....	2,587	730	2,482	738	106	583
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs.....	202	521	172	540	30	—
Motor vehicle operators, all other.....	39	—	37	—	3	—
Locomotive engineers and operators.....	50	1,396	48	—	2	—
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators.....	12	—	11	—	0	—
Railroad conductors and yardmasters.....	46	—	43	—	3	—
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers.....	5	—	5	—	0	—
Sailors and marine oilers.....	29	—	28	—	1	—
Ship and boat captains and operators.....	32	—	32	—	0	—
Ship engineers.....	7	—	7	—	0	—
Bridge and lock tenders.....	5	—	5	—	0	—
Parking lot attendants.....	50	423	43	—	7	—
Automotive and watercraft service attendants.....	78	398	67	403	12	—
Transportation inspectors.....	41	—	35	—	6	—
Transportation attendants, except flight attendants.....	30	—	14	—	16	—
Other transportation workers.....	17	—	15	—	1	—
Conveyor operators and tenders.....	4	—	3	—	1	—
Crane and tower operators.....	70	846	69	871	1	—
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators.....	28	—	28	—	0	—
Hoist and winch operators.....	7	—	7	—	0	—
Industrial truck and tractor operators.....	542	559	510	559	32	—
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment.....	235	429	206	434	28	—
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand.....	1,277	511	1,056	524	221	421
Machine feeders and offbearers.....	20	—	15	—	4	—
Packers and packagers, hand.....	331	422	149	434	182	416
Pumping station operators.....	24	—	24	—	0	—
Refuse and recyclable material collectors.....	75	550	74	555	1	—

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation	2013					
	Total		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Mine shuttle car operators.....	3	—	3	—	0	—
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders.....	6	—	6	—	0	—
Material moving workers, all other.....	45	—	41	—	5	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2012					2013				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over.....	127,577	14,366	11.3	15,922	12.5	129,110	14,528	11.3	16,028	12.4
16 to 24 years.....	17,417	731	4.2	869	5.0	17,647	745	4.2	854	4.8
25 years and over.....	110,160	13,635	12.4	15,053	13.7	111,463	13,783	12.4	15,174	13.6
25 to 34 years.....	28,875	2,755	9.5	3,083	10.7	29,404	2,886	9.8	3,228	11.0
35 to 44 years.....	27,442	3,424	12.5	3,746	13.6	27,631	3,458	12.5	3,790	13.7
45 to 54 years.....	28,765	4,032	14.0	4,437	15.4	28,498	3,990	14.0	4,377	15.4
55 to 64 years.....	19,694	2,932	14.9	3,233	16.4	20,207	2,899	14.3	3,176	15.7
65 years and over.....	5,385	491	9.1	554	10.3	5,723	549	9.6	603	10.5
Men, 16 years and over.....	65,898	7,895	12.0	8,611	13.1	66,794	7,955	11.9	8,688	13.0
16 to 24 years.....	8,830	448	5.1	521	5.9	8,918	434	4.9	488	5.5
25 years and over.....	57,067	7,448	13.1	8,090	14.2	57,876	7,522	13.0	8,200	14.2
25 to 34 years.....	15,465	1,546	10.0	1,688	10.9	15,755	1,635	10.4	1,807	11.5
35 to 44 years.....	14,481	1,919	13.3	2,085	14.4	14,667	1,940	13.2	2,104	14.3
45 to 54 years.....	14,601	2,214	15.2	2,385	16.3	14,466	2,157	14.9	2,347	16.2
55 to 64 years.....	9,728	1,521	15.6	1,655	17.0	10,033	1,513	15.1	1,640	16.3
65 years and over.....	2,792	248	8.9	277	9.9	2,954	277	9.4	302	10.2
Women, 16 years and over.....	61,679	6,470	10.5	7,311	11.9	62,316	6,573	10.5	7,340	11.8
16 to 24 years.....	8,586	283	3.3	347	4.0	8,729	311	3.6	366	4.2
25 years and over.....	53,093	6,187	11.7	6,964	13.1	53,587	6,261	11.7	6,974	13.0
25 to 34 years.....	13,410	1,209	9.0	1,396	10.4	13,649	1,251	9.2	1,420	10.4
35 to 44 years.....	12,961	1,505	11.6	1,661	12.8	12,964	1,518	11.7	1,686	13.0
45 to 54 years.....	14,164	1,819	12.8	2,052	14.5	14,032	1,834	13.1	2,030	14.5
55 to 64 years.....	9,966	1,411	14.2	1,579	15.8	10,175	1,386	13.6	1,536	15.1
65 years and over.....	2,593	244	9.4	277	10.7	2,768	273	9.8	302	10.9
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY										
White.....	101,851	11,306	11.1	12,517	12.3	102,670	11,324	11.0	12,507	12.2
Men.....	53,542	6,359	11.9	6,933	12.9	54,017	6,320	11.7	6,897	12.8
Women.....	48,309	4,947	10.2	5,584	11.6	48,653	5,004	10.3	5,609	11.5
Black or African American.....	14,975	2,009	13.4	2,220	14.8	15,274	2,081	13.6	2,294	15.0
Men.....	6,753	999	14.8	1,078	16.0	6,965	1,031	14.8	1,129	16.2
Women.....	8,222	1,009	12.3	1,142	13.9	8,310	1,049	12.6	1,165	14.0
Asian.....	6,953	668	9.6	758	10.9	7,271	683	9.4	758	10.4
Men.....	3,650	323	8.9	369	10.1	3,786	338	8.9	380	10.0
Women.....	3,303	345	10.4	388	11.8	3,485	346	9.9	377	10.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	20,144	1,982	9.8	2,197	10.9	20,730	1,952	9.4	2,141	10.3
Men.....	11,415	1,148	10.1	1,266	11.1	11,903	1,121	9.4	1,218	10.2
Women.....	8,730	834	9.6	931	10.7	8,827	831	9.4	923	10.5
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS³										
Full-time workers.....	102,749	12,847	12.5	14,173	13.8	104,262	13,020	12.5	14,341	13.8
Part-time workers.....	24,614	1,483	6.0	1,710	6.9	24,664	1,483	6.0	1,662	6.7

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

41. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation and selected characteristics

Characteristic	2012				2013			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over.....	\$768	\$943	\$933	\$742	\$776	\$950	\$944	\$750
16 to 24 years.....	444	545	551	434	454	576	565	445
25 years and over.....	815	960	950	786	827	966	961	797
25 to 34 years.....	707	871	863	686	708	877	871	683
35 to 44 years.....	858	983	974	831	874	1,008	1,001	844
45 to 54 years.....	878	997	985	850	883	999	996	857
55 to 64 years.....	897	1,005	997	870	904	998	992	882
65 years and over.....	757	839	832	748	801	871	866	786
Men, 16 years and over.....	854	997	990	821	860	991	985	831
16 to 24 years.....	468	572	576	459	479	577	573	473
25 years and over.....	910	1,015	1,010	887	912	1,010	1,005	891
25 to 34 years.....	738	910	903	718	744	902	897	722
35 to 44 years.....	957	1,035	1,029	941	956	1,060	1,052	936
45 to 54 years.....	994	1,061	1,055	979	994	1,073	1,067	978
55 to 64 years.....	1,005	1,049	1,044	994	1,011	1,039	1,035	1,002
65 years and over.....	860	911	926	849	937	896	897	944
Women, 16 years and over.....	691	877	865	663	706	898	893	676
16 to 24 years.....	416	510	513	412	423	575	542	420
25 years and over.....	727	891	880	701	740	911	907	716
25 to 34 years.....	666	817	809	647	665	845	843	642
35 to 44 years.....	747	915	906	722	767	958	951	743
45 to 54 years.....	746	913	900	719	761	924	923	738
55 to 64 years.....	766	938	918	743	779	928	923	757
65 years and over.....	667	766	735	653	691	841	832	670
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White.....	792	973	960	762	802	978	970	769
Men.....	879	1,025	1,017	845	884	1,019	1,012	856
Women.....	710	902	890	681	722	924	917	693
Black or African American.....	621	784	774	599	629	791	794	606
Men.....	665	819	811	624	664	816	812	635
Women.....	599	755	747	582	606	771	779	584
Asian.....	920	977	986	907	942	961	971	937
Men.....	1,055	1,010	1,022	1,062	1,059	1,044	1,044	1,063
Women.....	770	946	951	747	819	897	909	801
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	568	840	823	530	578	838	832	547
Men.....	592	881	868	563	594	895	884	571
Women.....	521	767	750	503	541	763	763	516

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2012					2013				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
Total wage and salary workers.....	127,577	14,366	11.3	15,922	12.5	129,110	14,528	11.3	16,028	12.4
OCCUPATION										
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	46,897	5,751	12.3	6,514	13.9	47,723	5,726	12.0	6,490	13.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	18,153	844	4.6	1,009	5.6	18,334	804	4.4	961	5.2
Management occupations.....	12,259	500	4.1	610	5.0	12,174	493	4.1	596	4.9
Business and financial operations occupations.....	5,894	344	5.8	399	6.8	6,159	311	5.0	365	5.9
Professional and related occupations.....	28,743	4,907	17.1	5,505	19.2	29,389	4,922	16.7	5,529	18.8
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,578	134	3.7	173	4.8	3,767	163	4.3	208	5.5
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,701	206	7.6	240	8.9	2,666	194	7.3	224	8.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,219	132	10.8	150	12.3	1,178	118	10.0	147	12.5
Community and social service occupations.....	2,239	361	16.1	406	18.1	2,263	361	16.0	390	17.2
Legal occupations.....	1,428	70	4.9	87	6.1	1,424	76	5.4	88	6.2
Education, training, and library occupations.....	8,325	2,944	35.4	3,267	39.2	8,457	2,986	35.3	3,304	39.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	1,943	144	7.4	159	8.2	2,043	120	5.9	138	6.8
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	7,309	916	12.5	1,023	14.0	7,591	903	11.9	1,029	13.6
Service occupations.....	23,095	2,406	10.4	2,630	11.4	23,390	2,491	10.6	2,701	11.5
Healthcare support occupations.....	3,340	277	8.3	321	9.6	3,364	314	9.3	347	10.3
Protective service occupations.....	3,078	1,071	34.8	1,122	36.5	3,107	1,096	35.3	1,160	37.3
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	7,966	298	3.7	358	4.5	8,037	341	4.2	375	4.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	4,729	498	10.5	540	11.4	4,708	488	10.4	534	11.3
Personal care and service occupations.....	3,983	263	6.6	289	7.3	4,174	252	6.0	285	6.8
Sales and office occupations.....	30,685	2,070	6.7	2,357	7.7	30,637	2,008	6.6	2,220	7.2
Sales and related occupations.....	13,366	389	2.9	465	3.5	13,316	381	2.9	437	3.3
Office and administrative support occupations.....	17,319	1,681	9.7	1,892	10.9	17,321	1,627	9.4	1,783	10.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	10,863	1,775	16.3	1,876	17.3	11,195	1,866	16.7	2,000	17.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	949	32	3.4	38	4.1	861	18	2.1	22	2.5
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5,567	1,054	18.9	1,108	19.9	5,809	1,119	19.3	1,181	20.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,347	689	15.8	729	16.8	4,525	729	16.1	797	17.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	16,038	2,365	14.7	2,546	15.9	16,165	2,438	15.1	2,617	16.2
Production occupations.....	8,116	1,002	12.3	1,084	13.4	7,936	1,070	13.5	1,156	14.6
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	7,922	1,363	17.2	1,462	18.5	8,229	1,367	16.6	1,461	17.8
INDUSTRY										
Private sector.....	107,191	7,037	6.6	7,851	7.3	108,681	7,318	6.7	8,128	7.5
Agriculture and related industries.....	1,172	16	1.4	21	1.8	1,096	11	1.0	13	1.2
Nonagricultural industries.....	106,019	7,021	6.6	7,830	7.4	107,585	7,307	6.8	8,114	7.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	923	66	7.2	72	7.7	1,026	55	5.4	67	6.6
Construction.....	6,205	820	13.2	850	13.7	6,474	915	14.1	967	14.9
Manufacturing.....	13,941	1,338	9.6	1,468	10.5	14,195	1,431	10.1	1,558	11.0
Durable goods.....	8,787	830	9.4	906	10.3	8,933	883	9.9	956	10.7
Nondurable goods.....	5,154	507	9.8	563	10.9	5,262	549	10.4	602	11.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	18,174	854	4.7	960	5.3	17,998	838	4.7	927	5.2
Wholesale trade.....	3,341	169	5.1	186	5.6	3,235	163	5.0	184	5.7
Retail trade.....	14,833	686	4.6	774	5.2	14,763	675	4.6	743	5.0
Transportation and utilities.....	5,359	1,105	20.6	1,174	21.9	5,563	1,144	20.6	1,212	21.8
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,520	898	19.9	948	21.0	4,686	920	19.6	974	20.8
Utilities.....	839	207	24.7	226	26.9	877	225	25.6	238	27.1
Information ³	2,575	251	9.7	273	10.6	2,582	231	8.9	251	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2012					2013				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
Publishing, except Internet.....	548	20	3.7	24	4.3	541	26	4.7	30	5.5
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	293	33	11.4	36	12.2	337	32	9.5	34	10.0
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	546	37	6.7	42	7.6	538	30	5.5	34	6.3
Telecommunications.....	956	149	15.6	160	16.8	916	132	14.4	141	15.4
Financial activities.....	8,196	156	1.9	203	2.5	8,515	170	2.0	219	2.6
Finance.....	6,195	73	1.2	102	1.7	6,392	84	1.3	118	1.8
Insurance.....	4,054	45	1.1	62	1.5	4,090	39	1.0	61	1.5
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	2,141	28	1.3	40	1.9	2,302	45	2.0	56	2.5
Professional and business services.....	2,001	83	4.1	101	5.0	2,123	86	4.0	102	4.8
Professional and technical services.....	12,726	310	2.4	388	3.0	12,890	304	2.4	371	2.9
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	7,630	93	1.2	140	1.8	7,711	115	1.5	154	2.0
Education and health services.....	5,096	217	4.3	248	4.9	5,179	189	3.6	217	4.2
Educational services.....	20,394	1,658	8.1	1,891	9.3	20,596	1,718	8.3	1,961	9.5
Health care and social assistance.....	4,190	520	12.4	592	14.1	4,169	536	12.9	628	15.1
Leisure and hospitality.....	16,204	1,138	7.0	1,299	8.0	16,426	1,182	7.2	1,333	8.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	11,775	321	2.7	377	3.2	11,973	326	2.7	386	3.2
Accommodation and food services.....	2,127	136	6.4	148	7.0	2,248	118	5.2	130	5.8
Accommodation.....	9,648	185	1.9	229	2.4	9,726	208	2.1	257	2.6
Food services and drinking places.....	1,354	89	6.5	101	7.5	1,354	95	7.0	108	8.0
Other services ³	8,295	97	1.2	128	1.5	8,372	113	1.3	149	1.8
Other services, except private households...	5,750	143	2.5	174	3.0	5,774	175	3.0	194	3.4
Public sector.....	5,028	133	2.6	163	3.2	5,056	163	3.2	182	3.6
Federal government.....	20,385	7,328	35.9	8,072	39.6	20,429	7,210	35.3	7,900	38.7
State government.....	3,552	956	26.9	1,114	31.4	3,515	932	26.5	1,096	31.2
Local government.....	6,279	1,968	31.3	2,190	34.9	6,353	1,966	30.9	2,147	33.8
	10,554	4,404	41.7	4,768	45.2	10,561	4,311	40.8	4,658	44.1

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	2012				2013			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
Total full-time wage and salary workers.....	\$768	\$943	\$933	\$742	\$776	\$950	\$944	\$750
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	1,108	1,108	1,092	1,111	1,132	1,121	1,112	1,135
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	1,171	1,159	1,161	1,172	1,208	1,202	1,223	1,207
Management occupations.....	1,248	1,261	1,274	1,247	1,285	1,305	1,329	1,280
Business and financial operations occupations.....	1,058	1,060	1,024	1,060	1,091	1,086	1,082	1,092
Professional and related occupations.....	1,053	1,098	1,077	1,046	1,071	1,102	1,087	1,067
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	1,349	1,157	1,158	1,359	1,365	1,248	1,271	1,371
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	1,337	1,368	1,350	1,335	1,365	1,269	1,313	1,369
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,134	1,209	1,177	1,127	1,152	1,233	1,200	1,149
Community and social service occupations.....	838	1,007	1,003	783	847	990	984	813
Legal occupations.....	1,328	1,174	1,173	1,342	1,253	1,325	1,355	1,248
Education, training, and library occupations.....	915	1,050	1,028	814	937	1,068	1,048	836
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	969	1,107	1,097	957	988	1,243	1,191	974
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	1,028	1,151	1,142	1,010	1,048	1,185	1,170	1,031
Service occupations.....	485	754	735	458	493	746	742	467
Healthcare support occupations.....	482	527	522	477	491	576	579	485
Protective service occupations.....	791	1,071	1,056	649	783	1,104	1,082	645
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	410	509	505	405	416	538	535	413
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	465	621	614	440	475	635	628	448
Personal care and service occupations.....	468	524	515	462	481	529	538	476
Sales and office occupations.....	655	789	776	642	659	774	773	646
Sales and related occupations.....	689	689	668	691	708	705	702	708
Office and administrative support occupations.....	643	808	796	624	638	791	790	620
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	740	1,026	1,018	688	747	1,054	1,032	693
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	435	—	—	430	448	—	—	445
Construction and extraction occupations.....	740	1,040	1,026	682	732	1,069	1,043	675
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	808	1,032	1,021	768	821	1,045	1,027	772
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	624	823	811	597	621	810	805	598
Production occupations.....	627	816	807	605	623	790	782	604
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	621	833	816	586	619	838	834	590
INDUSTRY								
Private sector.....	742	887	877	731	751	892	887	739
Agriculture and related industries.....	470	—	—	469	496	—	—	496
Nonagricultural industries.....	746	888	878	735	754	892	887	743
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	1,112	1,119	1,112	1,113	1,119	1,075	995	1,130
Construction.....	768	1,086	1,069	722	762	1,096	1,081	713
Manufacturing.....	797	872	863	786	816	841	831	814
Durable goods.....	827	891	884	819	863	881	868	862
Nondurable goods.....	737	827	817	722	747	790	789	739
Wholesale and retail trade.....	630	650	637	629	638	668	666	636
Wholesale trade.....	821	821	801	823	800	840	826	798
Retail trade.....	592	609	598	592	602	622	624	601
Transportation and utilities.....	828	998	989	789	824	1,015	1,003	773
Transportation and warehousing.....	778	948	934	746	777	975	970	732
Utilities.....	1,132	1,216	1,204	1,086	1,104	1,183	1,160	1,078
Information ⁴	978	1,103	1,087	966	980	1,095	1,072	970
Publishing, except Internet.....	934	—	—	921	908	—	—	912
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	854	—	—	798	969	—	—	937
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	890	—	—	903	897	—	—	895
Telecommunications.....	1,064	1,162	1,163	1,039	1,129	1,162	1,155	1,123
Financial activities.....	889	795	779	893	905	875	930	905
Finance and insurance.....	941	852	831	944	963	898	1,013	962
Finance.....	952	—	762	955	992	—	1,273	988
Insurance.....	922	—	—	924	928	—	—	929
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	731	773	759	727	734	849	853	728

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry — Continued

Occupation and industry	2012				2013			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre-sented by unions ²	Non-union ³
Professional and business services.....	910	826	843	912	907	889	896	907
Professional and technical services.....	1,165	1,183	1,133	1,165	1,172	1,169	1,165	1,173
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	582	699	708	577	576	800	798	567
Education and health services.....	748	879	876	736	765	894	897	752
Educational services.....	864	918	922	844	879	970	964	851
Health care and social assistance.....	720	835	824	711	741	823	837	732
Leisure and hospitality.....	481	611	604	475	492	605	611	487
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	641	675	668	640	629	636	646	627
Accommodation and food services.....	445	596	588	438	460	582	591	453
Accommodation.....	542	613	609	527	571	622	625	559
Food services and drinking places.....	421	536	534	419	432	530	535	430
Other services ⁴	622	807	763	618	634	816	797	627
Other services, except private households.....	649	828	774	645	660	825	801	654
Public sector.....	898	990	980	829	910	999	994	839
Federal government.....	1,072	1,035	1,045	1,113	1,098	1,043	1,055	1,139
State government.....	854	948	933	794	868	959	951	806
Local government.....	866	989	975	756	879	1,003	992	757

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

⁴ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 50,000).

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

44. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics

[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2013				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
AGE AND SEX					
Total, 16 years and over.....	75,948	1,768	1,532	3,301	4.3
16 to 24 years.....	15,110	808	855	1,663	11.0
25 years and over.....	60,838	961	677	1,638	2.7
Men, 16 years and over.....	37,544	621	622	1,243	3.3
16 to 24 years.....	7,558	273	382	656	8.7
25 years and over.....	29,985	347	240	587	2.0
Women, 16 years and over.....	38,404	1,148	910	2,058	5.4
16 to 24 years.....	7,552	534	473	1,007	13.3
25 years and over.....	30,852	614	437	1,051	3.4
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY					
White.....	59,515	1,394	1,160	2,554	4.3
Men.....	29,947	480	470	949	3.2
Women.....	29,569	914	691	1,605	5.4
Black or African American.....	10,233	224	276	500	4.9
Men.....	4,590	87	121	209	4.5
Women.....	5,643	137	155	292	5.2
Asian.....	3,495	71	43	114	3.3
Men.....	1,606	26	18	44	2.7
Women.....	1,888	45	25	70	3.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.....	14,706	325	318	644	4.4
Men.....	8,365	157	123	281	3.4
Women.....	6,341	168	195	363	5.7
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS¹					
Full-time workers.....	55,387	726	447	1,173	2.1
Men.....	30,309	291	184	475	1.6
Women.....	25,078	435	263	698	2.8
Part-time workers.....	20,453	1,040	1,085	2,125	10.4
Men.....	7,188	328	438	766	10.7
Women.....	13,265	711	648	1,359	10.2

¹ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders. Full time is 35 hours or more per week; part time is less than 35 hours.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$7.25 per hour in 2013. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. Hourly earnings for hourly-paid workers do not include overtime pay, commissions, or tips received. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents may have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2013				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
Total wage and salary workers.....	75,948	1,768	1,532	3,301	4.3
OCCUPATION					
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	16,104	54	103	158	1.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations.....	4,649	22	16	38	0.8
Management occupations.....	2,660	19	10	29	1.1
Business and financial operations occupations.....	1,989	3	6	9	0.5
Professional and related occupations.....	11,455	32	87	120	1.0
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	952	2	5	7	0.7
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	837	0	4	4	0.5
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	389	0	2	2	0.6
Community and social service occupations.....	832	6	11	17	2.1
Legal occupations.....	391	3	1	4	1.1
Education, training, and library occupations.....	2,442	5	38	43	1.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations.....	839	5	8	14	1.6
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	4,773	10	18	28	0.6
Service occupations.....	18,613	1,364	735	2,099	11.3
Healthcare support occupations.....	2,888	47	40	86	3.0
Protective service occupations.....	1,937	33	28	61	3.1
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	7,107	1,112	428	1,540	21.7
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations.....	3,801	69	114	184	4.8
Personal care and service occupations.....	2,880	103	125	228	7.9
Sales and office occupations.....	19,934	174	501	674	3.4
Sales and related occupations.....	7,844	117	360	478	6.1
Office and administrative support occupations.....	12,089	56	140	197	1.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	8,452	47	46	94	1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	644	19	16	35	5.4
Construction and extraction occupations.....	4,486	20	18	38	0.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	3,322	9	12	21	0.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	12,846	129	147	276	2.1
Production occupations.....	6,646	57	48	105	1.6
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6,200	72	99	171	2.8
INDUSTRY					
Private sector.....	66,622	1,705	1,440	3,144	4.7
Agriculture and related industries.....	742	17	14	32	4.3
Nonagricultural industries.....	65,880	1,687	1,426	3,113	4.7
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	592	3	2	5	0.9
Construction.....	4,474	19	18	37	0.8
Manufacturing.....	8,889	43	51	94	1.1
Durable goods.....	5,461	26	24	50	0.9
Nondurable goods.....	3,427	17	27	44	1.3
Wholesale and retail trade.....	12,446	137	350	487	3.9
Wholesale trade.....	1,637	11	8	19	1.2
Retail trade.....	10,809	125	343	468	4.3
Transportation and utilities.....	3,310	19	17	37	1.1
Transportation and warehousing.....	2,812	19	16	35	1.3
Utilities.....	498	1	1	2	0.3
Information ¹	1,140	10	22	31	2.8
Publishing, except Internet.....	202	2	2	4	1.9
Motion pictures and sound recording industries.....	162	4	13	17	10.3
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming.....	255	3	1	4	1.4
Telecommunications.....	418	1	3	4	1.0
Financial activities.....	3,362	15	14	29	0.9
Finance and insurance.....	2,368	12	4	16	0.7
Finance.....	1,496	7	3	10	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry — Continued
[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2013				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
Insurance.....	872	4	1	5	0.6
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	994	4	10	13	1.3
Professional and business services.....	6,161	52	77	128	2.1
Professional and technical services.....	2,566	9	12	20	0.8
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	3,595	43	65	108	3.0
Education and health services.....	12,803	116	162	278	2.2
Educational services.....	1,519	17	36	53	3.5
Health care and social assistance.....	11,284	99	126	226	2.0
Leisure and hospitality.....	9,546	1,194	620	1,814	19.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,509	69	61	131	8.7
Accommodation and food services.....	8,037	1,125	558	1,683	20.9
Accommodation.....	1,016	45	27	73	7.1
Food services and drinking places.....	7,021	1,079	531	1,611	22.9
Other services.....	3,157	79	93	172	5.4
Other services, except private households.....	2,658	62	66	128	4.8
Private households.....	499	17	26	44	8.7
Public sector.....	9,326	64	93	156	1.7
Federal government.....	1,749	7	6	13	0.7
State government.....	2,627	17	38	55	2.1
Local government.....	4,950	40	48	88	1.8

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$7.25 per hour in 2013. Data are for wage and salary workers; all self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other non-hourly workers are not included. Hourly earnings for hourly-paid workers do not include overtime pay, commissions, or tips received. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents may have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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46. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
[Numbers in thousands]

Characteristic	2013						
	Full-time wage and salary workers ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
AGE AND SEX							
Total, 16 years and over.....	104,098	2.9	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.5
16 to 19 years.....	1,108	2.8	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.3
20 to 24 years.....	8,136	2.8	2.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.4
25 years and over.....	94,853	2.9	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.5
25 to 54 years.....	74,386	2.8	1.9	0.9	1.4	0.9	0.5
55 years and over.....	20,467	3.4	2.8	0.7	1.8	1.5	0.3
Men, 16 years and over.....	58,016	2.2	1.7	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.2
16 to 19 years.....	651	2.2	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.1
20 to 24 years.....	4,586	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.1
25 years and over.....	52,780	2.3	1.7	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.2
25 to 54 years.....	41,735	2.1	1.5	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.2
55 years and over.....	11,044	3.0	2.5	0.5	1.7	1.4	0.2
Women, 16 years and over.....	46,081	3.8	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.2	0.8
16 to 19 years.....	457	3.8	2.8	1.0	1.5	1.0	0.4
20 to 24 years.....	3,550	3.7	2.4	1.3	1.6	0.8	0.8
25 years and over.....	42,074	3.8	2.5	1.3	2.0	1.2	0.8
25 to 54 years.....	32,651	3.8	2.3	1.5	2.0	1.1	0.9
55 years and over.....	9,423	3.9	3.1	0.9	2.0	1.7	0.4
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY							
White.....	82,528	2.9	2.1	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.4
Black or African American.....	12,428	3.3	2.3	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.5
Asian.....	6,088	2.2	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic or Latino.....	16,805	2.7	1.9	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.4

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours per week (full time) worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: own illness, injury, or medical problems; child care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2013						
	Full-time wage and salary workers ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Total employed.....	104,098	2.9	2.1	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.5
OCCUPATION							
Management, professional, and related occupations.....	41,678	2.6	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations... ..	17,028	2.2	1.4	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.4
Management occupations.....	11,480	1.9	1.3	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.3
Business and financial operations occupations.....	5,548	2.7	1.8	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.6
Professional and related occupations.....	24,650	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.6
Computer and mathematical occupations.....	3,621	2.5	1.8	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.4
Architecture and engineering occupations.....	2,544	2.0	1.5	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations.....	1,077	2.5	1.7	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.6
Community and social service occupations.....	1,910	3.6	2.4	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.7
Legal occupations.....	1,316	2.5	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.5
Education, training, and library occupations.....	6,513	3.2	1.8	1.3	1.6	0.8	0.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations... ..	1,526	2.3	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations.....	6,143	3.3	2.1	1.2	2.0	1.2	0.8
Service occupations.....	15,070	3.5	2.5	1.1	1.7	1.2	0.5
Healthcare support occupations.....	2,346	4.6	3.0	1.6	2.3	1.6	0.8
Protective service occupations.....	2,684	3.0	2.2	0.8	1.9	1.4	0.5
Food preparation and serving related occupations.....	4,131	3.4	2.3	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations... ..	3,494	3.4	2.5	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.3
Personal care and service occupations.....	2,415	3.5	2.5	1.0	1.6	1.1	0.5
Sales and office occupations.....	23,142	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.5
Sales and related occupations.....	9,440	2.5	1.8	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.4
Office and administrative support occupations.....	13,703	3.6	2.5	1.1	1.7	1.2	0.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations.....	10,322	2.6	2.1	0.6	1.4	1.1	0.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations.....	719	2.6	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.0	0.3
Construction and extraction occupations.....	5,316	2.7	2.1	0.6	1.3	1.1	0.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations.....	4,287	2.6	2.0	0.6	1.4	1.2	0.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations.....	13,885	3.2	2.5	0.7	1.8	1.5	0.3
Production occupations.....	7,304	3.2	2.4	0.7	1.8	1.5	0.4
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6,582	3.2	2.5	0.7	1.8	1.6	0.3
INDUSTRY							
Private sector.....	86,715	2.8	1.9	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.4
Agriculture and related industries.....	910	2.5	1.5	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.3
Nonagricultural industries.....	85,804	2.8	1.9	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.4
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction.....	987	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.3
Construction.....	5,885	2.4	1.8	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.2
Manufacturing.....	13,433	2.6	1.9	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.3
Durable goods.....	8,576	2.6	2.0	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.3
Nondurable goods.....	4,857	2.6	1.9	0.7	1.5	1.1	0.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	12,956	2.7	2.0	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.4
Wholesale trade.....	3,014	2.1	1.5	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.3
Retail trade.....	9,941	2.9	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.4
Transportation and utilities.....	4,862	2.9	2.2	0.7	1.8	1.4	0.3
Transportation and warehousing.....	4,017	2.9	2.2	0.7	1.8	1.5	0.3
Utilities.....	845	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.5
Information.....	2,252	2.4	1.9	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.3
Financial activities.....	7,662	2.5	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.5
Finance and insurance.....	5,961	2.5	1.6	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.5
Finance.....	3,780	2.4	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.5
Insurance.....	2,181	2.8	1.9	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.5
Real estate and rental and leasing.....	1,700	2.5	1.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.4
Professional and business services.....	11,156	2.4	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.4
Professional and technical services.....	6,915	2.1	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.4
Management, administrative, and waste services.....	4,241	2.9	2.2	0.8	1.3	1.0	0.4
Education and health services.....	15,802	3.5	2.3	1.2	1.8	1.1	0.7
Educational services.....	3,097	3.0	1.9	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.7
Health care and social assistance.....	12,705	3.6	2.3	1.2	1.9	1.2	0.7
Leisure and hospitality.....	6,822	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Occupation and industry	2013						
	Full-time wage and salary workers ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	1,425	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.3	0.7	0.5
Accommodation and food services.....	5,397	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.4
Accommodation.....	1,068	3.3	2.5	0.8	1.5	1.1	0.4
Food services and drinking places.....	4,329	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.4
Other services ³	3,988	2.9	1.9	0.9	1.3	0.8	0.4
Other services, except private households.....	3,666	2.8	1.9	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.4
Public sector.....	17,383	3.7	2.6	1.1	1.9	1.3	0.6
Federal government.....	3,267	4.1	3.2	0.9	2.0	1.5	0.5
State government.....	5,323	3.9	2.7	1.2	2.0	1.3	0.7
Local government.....	8,793	3.5	2.4	1.1	1.8	1.2	0.6

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours per week (full time) worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: own illness, injury, or medical problems; child care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses and those with unincorporated businesses. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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48. Employment status of persons 18 years and over by veteran status, age, and sex

[Numbers in thousands]

Veteran status, age, and sex	2013							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL VETERANS								
Total, 18 years and over.....	21,397	10,975	51.3	10,253	47.9	722	6.6	10,422
18 to 24 years.....	215	156	72.7	123	57.1	34	21.4	59
25 to 34 years.....	1,750	1,421	81.2	1,292	73.8	129	9.1	329
35 to 44 years.....	2,344	2,085	88.9	1,960	83.6	124	6.0	260
45 to 54 years.....	3,407	2,797	82.1	2,641	77.5	156	5.6	610
55 to 64 years.....	4,367	2,651	60.7	2,481	56.8	170	6.4	1,716
65 years and over.....	9,315	1,865	20.0	1,755	18.8	110	5.9	7,450
Men, 18 years and over.....	19,173	9,565	49.9	8,940	46.6	625	6.5	9,608
18 to 24 years.....	142	111	78.2	84	59.2	27	24.3	31
25 to 34 years.....	1,378	1,164	84.5	1,060	77.0	104	8.9	213
35 to 44 years.....	1,909	1,730	90.6	1,628	85.3	102	5.9	179
45 to 54 years.....	2,829	2,367	83.7	2,238	79.1	129	5.5	462
55 to 64 years.....	3,915	2,365	60.4	2,210	56.4	155	6.6	1,550
65 years and over.....	9,000	1,828	20.3	1,720	19.1	107	5.9	7,172
Women, 18 years and over.....	2,225	1,410	63.4	1,313	59.0	97	6.9	815
18 to 24 years.....	73	45	62.0	39	53.2	6	14.3	28
25 to 34 years.....	372	257	69.0	232	62.2	25	9.8	115
35 to 44 years.....	435	355	81.4	332	76.3	23	6.4	81
45 to 54 years.....	578	430	74.4	404	69.8	27	6.2	148
55 to 64 years.....	452	286	63.3	272	60.1	15	5.1	166
65 years and over.....	315	37	11.8	35	11.1	2	6.0	277
Gulf War-era II veterans								
Total, 18 years and over.....	2,837	2,286	80.6	2,081	73.3	205	9.0	552
18 to 24 years.....	215	156	72.7	123	57.1	34	21.4	59
25 to 34 years.....	1,468	1,193	81.2	1,080	73.5	113	9.5	275
35 to 44 years.....	552	461	83.6	432	78.3	29	6.4	90
45 to 54 years.....	421	354	83.9	331	78.5	23	6.5	68
55 to 64 years.....	154	116	75.4	111	71.9	5	4.6	38
65 years and over.....	27	5	—	5	—	0	—	22
Men, 18 years and over.....	2,259	1,879	83.2	1,713	75.8	166	8.8	380
18 to 24 years.....	142	111	78.2	84	59.2	27	24.3	31
25 to 34 years.....	1,160	981	84.6	891	76.8	90	9.2	179
35 to 44 years.....	434	372	85.8	348	80.3	24	6.4	62
45 to 54 years.....	369	316	85.6	296	80.2	20	6.2	53
55 to 64 years.....	128	94	73.6	89	69.7	5	5.3	34
65 years and over.....	26	5	—	5	—	0	—	21
Women, 18 years and over.....	579	407	70.3	368	63.6	39	9.6	172
18 to 24 years.....	73	45	62.0	39	53.2	6	14.3	28
25 to 34 years.....	308	212	68.7	189	61.3	23	10.8	96
35 to 44 years.....	118	89	75.7	84	70.8	6	6.5	29
45 to 54 years.....	52	38	72.3	35	66.2	3	8.4	14
55 to 64 years.....	27	22	—	22	—	0	—	4
65 years and over.....	1	0	—	0	—	0	—	0
NONVETERANS								
Total, 18 years and over.....	215,339	142,391	66.1	132,189	61.4	10,202	7.2	72,948
18 to 24 years.....	29,681	19,201	64.7	16,447	55.4	2,754	14.3	10,480
25 to 34 years.....	39,798	32,325	81.2	29,951	75.3	2,375	7.3	7,473
35 to 44 years.....	37,268	30,478	81.8	28,690	77.0	1,788	5.9	6,790
45 to 54 years.....	39,840	31,671	79.5	29,881	75.0	1,789	5.6	8,169

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

48. Employment status of persons 18 years and over by veteran status, age, and sex — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Veteran status, age, and sex	2013							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	
55 to 64 years.....	34,660	22,470	64.8	21,295	61.4	1,175	5.2	12,190
65 years and over.....	34,092	6,246	18.3	5,926	17.4	320	5.1	27,846
Men, 18 years and over.....	94,850	72,114	76.0	66,712	70.3	5,402	7.5	22,736
18 to 24 years.....	14,902	9,981	67.0	8,406	56.4	1,575	15.8	4,921
25 to 34 years.....	19,133	17,123	89.5	15,846	82.8	1,277	7.5	2,010
35 to 44 years.....	17,495	15,875	90.7	14,962	85.5	913	5.8	1,620
45 to 54 years.....	18,296	15,704	85.8	14,795	80.9	909	5.8	2,591
55 to 64 years.....	14,840	10,756	72.5	10,166	68.5	590	5.5	4,084
65 years and over.....	10,185	2,675	26.3	2,537	24.9	138	5.2	7,510
Women, 18 years and over.....	120,489	70,277	58.3	65,477	54.3	4,800	6.8	50,212
18 to 24 years.....	14,779	9,221	62.4	8,041	54.4	1,180	12.8	5,559
25 to 34 years.....	20,665	15,202	73.6	14,104	68.3	1,098	7.2	5,463
35 to 44 years.....	19,774	14,603	73.9	13,728	69.4	875	6.0	5,171
45 to 54 years.....	21,544	15,967	74.1	15,086	70.0	881	5.5	5,578
55 to 64 years.....	19,819	11,713	59.1	11,129	56.2	585	5.0	8,106
65 years and over.....	23,907	3,571	14.9	3,389	14.2	182	5.1	20,336

NOTE: Veterans are men and women who served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces and were not on active duty at the time of the survey. Gulf War-era II veterans served on active duty anywhere in the world sometime since September 2001. Nonveterans never served on active duty in the U.S. Armed Forces. Beginning with data for January 2013, estimates for veterans incorporate population controls derived from the updated Department of Veterans Affairs' population model. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria (values not shown where base is less than 35,000).