

Preliminary 2023 Data on Employment Status by State and Demographic Group

This table presents preliminary data on employment status by demographic group for states from the Current Population Survey (CPS). It will differ from the final table in a number of ways, but it is expected that the data—particularly for labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates—will be little changed for common state-demographic groups.

Differences between the preliminary and final tables are as follows:

- The underlying data for this preliminary table were tabulated on the initial population controls—that is, estimates of population available during the reference year and not end-of-year revisions. While the final table will reflect revised population estimates, the data in this preliminary table are consistent with the published CPS national totals. Differences in employment or unemployment levels between these preliminary data and the final data generally will be less than one percent.
- Data for marital status groups and detailed age break-outs by race and ethnicity are not included in this preliminary table because they were not part of the underlying tabulations.
- This preliminary table does not contain unemployment rate error ranges.
- Minimum bases simulated using the generalized variance function parameters that had been developed for the 2022 CPS sample were used to determine which state-demographic groups were of sufficient reliability for publication in this preliminary table. The final table will reflect the use of actual minimum bases calculated from the 2023 CPS sample. See appendix B of the Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment at <https://www.bls.gov/opub/geographic-profile/> for more information on the minimum base standard for statistical reliability.

General information on the uses and limitations of state and local area data from the CPS can be found at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/notescps.htm>. Questions can be addressed to the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics by e-mail at lausinfo@bls.gov or by telephone at (202) 691-6392.

Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age, 2023 annual averages

United States

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	266,942	167,116	62.6	161,037	60.3	6,080	3.6
16 to 24 years	39,339	22,129	56.3	20,372	51.8	1,757	7.9
25 to 54 years	127,941	106,541	83.3	103,223	80.7	3,318	3.1
55 years and over	99,662	38,447	38.6	37,441	37.6	1,005	2.6
Men	130,476	88,877	68.1	85,500	65.5	3,377	3.8
16 to 24 years	19,841	11,226	56.6	10,243	51.6	983	8.8
25 to 54 years	63,940	57,000	89.1	55,163	86.3	1,837	3.2
55 years and over	46,695	20,651	44.2	20,094	43.0	557	2.7
Women	136,466	78,239	57.3	75,537	55.4	2,702	3.5
16 to 24 years	19,498	10,903	55.9	10,130	52.0	774	7.1
25 to 54 years	64,001	49,541	77.4	48,060	75.1	1,481	3.0
55 years and over	52,967	17,795	33.6	17,347	32.8	448	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Alabama

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	4,045	2,315	57.2	2,260	55.9	55	2.4
16 to 24 years	591	310	52.6	298	50.5	12	3.9
25 to 54 years	1,906	1,497	78.5	1,462	76.7	35	2.4
55 years and over	1,548	508	32.8	501	32.3	7	1.4
Men	1,928	1,224	63.5	1,196	62.0	28	2.3
16 to 24 years	284	154	54.1	147	51.8	7	4.3
25 to 54 years	932	789	84.6	771	82.7	18	2.3
55 years and over	712	282	39.6	278	39.1	4	1.4
Women	2,117	1,091	51.5	1,064	50.3	26	2.4
16 to 24 years	307	157	51.1	151	49.3	6	3.6
25 to 54 years	975	708	72.7	691	70.9	17	2.5
55 years and over	836	226	27.0	222	26.6	4	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Alaska

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	549	354	64.5	338	61.5	17	4.7
16 to 24 years	92	57	62.7	52	56.3	6	10.1
25 to 54 years	270	220	81.5	211	78.2	9	4.1
55 years and over	187	76	40.9	75	39.9	2	2.5
Men	282	189	66.8	179	63.5	9	5.0
16 to 24 years	49	30	61.4	27	54.3	3	11.5
25 to 54 years	138	117	84.5	112	81.0	5	4.1
55 years and over	95	41	43.8	40	42.6	1	2.8
Women	266	166	62.1	158	59.4	7	4.4
16 to 24 years	42	27	64.1	25	58.7	2	8.5
25 to 54 years	132	104	78.5	99	75.3	4	4.0
55 years and over	92	35	37.9	34	37.1	1	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Arizona

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	5,969	3,711	62.2	3,566	59.7	145	3.9
16 to 24 years	943	589	62.4	540	57.3	49	8.3
25 to 54 years	2,762	2,340	84.7	2,261	81.9	79	3.4
55 years and over	2,264	782	34.5	765	33.8	17	2.2
Men	2,940	2,017	68.6	1,929	65.6	88	4.4
16 to 24 years	462	299	64.5	268	57.9	31	10.4
25 to 54 years	1,415	1,284	90.8	1,236	87.4	49	3.8
55 years and over	1,063	434	40.8	426	40.1	8	1.9
Women	3,029	1,693	55.9	1,636	54.0	57	3.4
16 to 24 years	480	290	60.4	272	56.7	18	6.1
25 to 54 years	1,347	1,055	78.3	1,025	76.1	30	2.9
55 years and over	1,201	348	29.0	339	28.2	9	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Arkansas

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	2,404	1,381	57.5	1,333	55.4	49	3.5
16 to 24 years	375	216	57.5	199	53.2	16	7.5
25 to 54 years	1,089	865	79.4	838	76.9	27	3.1
55 years and over	940	301	32.0	296	31.5	5	1.7
Men	1,167	734	62.9	711	60.9	23	3.1
16 to 24 years	188	110	58.7	102	54.2	8	7.7
25 to 54 years	537	464	86.5	452	84.2	12	2.7
55 years and over	442	159	35.9	157	35.5	2	1.2
Women	1,237	648	52.4	622	50.3	26	4.0
16 to 24 years	187	105	56.3	97	52.2	8	7.4
25 to 54 years	553	400	72.4	386	69.8	15	3.7
55 years and over	497	142	28.6	139	27.9	3	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

California

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	31,106	19,276	62.0	18,371	59.1	904	4.7
16 to 24 years	4,580	2,274	49.7	2,045	44.6	229	10.1
25 to 54 years	15,770	12,843	81.4	12,314	78.1	529	4.1
55 years and over	10,757	4,159	38.7	4,012	37.3	146	3.5
Men	15,373	10,532	68.5	10,007	65.1	525	5.0
16 to 24 years	2,320	1,208	52.0	1,078	46.4	130	10.8
25 to 54 years	7,964	7,018	88.1	6,715	84.3	304	4.3
55 years and over	5,088	2,306	45.3	2,215	43.5	91	3.9
Women	15,733	8,744	55.6	8,364	53.2	380	4.3
16 to 24 years	2,259	1,066	47.2	967	42.8	99	9.3
25 to 54 years	7,805	5,825	74.6	5,600	71.7	225	3.9
55 years and over	5,669	1,853	32.7	1,797	31.7	55	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Colorado

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	4,729	3,225	68.2	3,122	66.0	104	3.2
16 to 24 years	714	444	62.1	406	56.8	38	8.7
25 to 54 years	2,409	2,102	87.3	2,049	85.1	53	2.5
55 years and over	1,606	679	42.3	667	41.5	12	1.8
Men	2,375	1,723	72.5	1,662	70.0	61	3.5
16 to 24 years	378	233	61.7	209	55.4	24	10.1
25 to 54 years	1,242	1,136	91.5	1,106	89.0	31	2.7
55 years and over	755	353	46.8	346	45.9	7	2.0
Women	2,354	1,503	63.8	1,460	62.0	43	2.8
16 to 24 years	337	211	62.7	196	58.3	15	7.1
25 to 54 years	1,166	966	82.8	943	80.9	23	2.3
55 years and over	851	326	38.3	321	37.7	5	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Connecticut

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	2,959	1,888	63.8	1,818	61.4	71	3.7
16 to 24 years	447	225	50.4	204	45.6	21	9.5
25 to 54 years	1,329	1,142	85.9	1,107	83.3	36	3.1
55 years and over	1,183	521	44.0	507	42.9	14	2.6
Men	1,431	978	68.3	934	65.3	43	4.4
16 to 24 years	234	116	49.6	101	43.1	15	13.2
25 to 54 years	645	585	90.7	565	87.6	20	3.5
55 years and over	551	276	50.1	268	48.7	8	2.8
Women	1,528	911	59.6	884	57.8	27	3.0
16 to 24 years	212	109	51.2	103	48.3	6	5.6
25 to 54 years	684	557	81.4	542	79.2	15	2.7
55 years and over	631	245	38.8	239	37.8	6	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Delaware

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	836	504	60.2	486	58.1	18	3.6
16 to 24 years	110	71	64.5	65	59.3	6	8.1
25 to 54 years	356	302	84.8	293	82.4	8	2.7
55 years and over	371	132	35.4	128	34.4	4	3.1
Men	398	258	64.9	248	62.4	10	3.8
16 to 24 years	53	36	66.8	32	61.0	3	8.7
25 to 54 years	175	156	89.2	151	86.4	5	3.2
55 years and over	169	66	39.1	64	38.0	2	2.8
Women	438	246	56.0	238	54.2	8	3.3
16 to 24 years	56	35	62.3	32	57.6	3	7.6
25 to 54 years	180	145	80.4	142	78.6	3	2.3
55 years and over	202	65	32.4	63	31.4	2	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

District of Columbia

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	554	394	71.0	375	67.6	19	4.8
16 to 24 years	65	36	55.8	32	49.7	4	11.0
25 to 54 years	334	298	89.3	286	85.7	12	4.0
55 years and over	155	59	38.1	56	36.3	3	4.8
Men	257	193	75.2	184	71.5	9	4.8
16 to 24 years	27	15	55.0	13	49.2	2	10.6
25 to 54 years	161	148	91.7	141	87.5	7	4.7
55 years and over	69	31	44.6	30	43.3	1	2.9
Women	297	200	67.4	191	64.2	9	4.7
16 to 24 years	38	21	56.3	19	50.0	2	11.2
25 to 54 years	173	150	87.0	145	84.0	5	3.4
55 years and over	86	28	32.9	26	30.6	2	6.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Florida

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	18,561	11,035	59.5	10,733	57.8	302	2.7
16 to 24 years	2,412	1,274	52.8	1,191	49.4	84	6.6
25 to 54 years	8,402	6,880	81.9	6,721	80.0	158	2.3
55 years and over	7,748	2,881	37.2	2,821	36.4	60	2.1
Men	9,013	5,824	64.6	5,671	62.9	153	2.6
16 to 24 years	1,237	651	52.7	608	49.2	43	6.6
25 to 54 years	4,157	3,641	87.6	3,562	85.7	80	2.2
55 years and over	3,620	1,531	42.3	1,501	41.5	30	2.0
Women	9,548	5,211	54.6	5,062	53.0	149	2.9
16 to 24 years	1,175	623	53.0	583	49.6	40	6.5
25 to 54 years	4,245	3,238	76.3	3,160	74.4	79	2.4
55 years and over	4,128	1,350	32.7	1,320	32.0	30	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Georgia

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	8,647	5,333	61.7	5,153	59.6	180	3.4
16 to 24 years	1,314	664	50.5	613	46.7	51	7.7
25 to 54 years	4,265	3,503	82.1	3,403	79.8	100	2.9
55 years and over	3,068	1,166	38.0	1,137	37.1	29	2.5
Men	4,115	2,807	68.2	2,702	65.7	104	3.7
16 to 24 years	632	320	50.7	292	46.2	28	8.8
25 to 54 years	2,080	1,852	89.0	1,793	86.2	59	3.2
55 years and over	1,404	635	45.2	617	44.0	17	2.7
Women	4,532	2,526	55.7	2,451	54.1	75	3.0
16 to 24 years	682	344	50.4	321	47.1	23	6.6
25 to 54 years	2,185	1,651	75.6	1,610	73.7	41	2.5
55 years and over	1,664	531	31.9	520	31.2	12	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Hawaii

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	1,123	674	60.0	654	58.2	20	3.0
16 to 24 years	153	83	54.4	78	50.9	5	6.4
25 to 54 years	492	407	82.8	395	80.4	12	2.9
55 years and over	478	184	38.4	181	37.8	3	1.6
Men	547	348	63.7	337	61.6	11	3.2
16 to 24 years	77	40	51.4	37	47.7	3	7.2
25 to 54 years	242	213	88.1	206	85.3	7	3.1
55 years and over	228	96	41.9	94	41.2	2	1.8
Women	576	326	56.6	317	55.0	9	2.8
16 to 24 years	75	43	57.4	41	54.1	3	5.8
25 to 54 years	250	195	77.7	189	75.6	5	2.7
55 years and over	250	88	35.2	87	34.7	1	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Idaho

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	1,544	972	62.9	940	60.8	32	3.3
16 to 24 years	254	171	67.3	160	63.2	10	6.1
25 to 54 years	716	590	82.4	574	80.1	17	2.8
55 years and over	574	211	36.7	206	35.8	5	2.4
Men	770	526	68.2	509	66.0	17	3.2
16 to 24 years	131	86	65.9	82	62.2	5	5.6
25 to 54 years	363	325	89.6	317	87.1	9	2.7
55 years and over	276	114	41.2	110	40.0	3	2.9
Women	774	446	57.7	431	55.7	15	3.4
16 to 24 years	123	84	68.8	79	64.2	6	6.6
25 to 54 years	353	265	75.0	257	72.8	8	2.9
55 years and over	299	97	32.6	95	31.9	2	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Illinois

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	10,006	6,394	63.9	6,116	61.1	278	4.4
16 to 24 years	1,474	828	56.2	761	51.6	68	8.2
25 to 54 years	4,792	4,053	84.6	3,889	81.2	164	4.0
55 years and over	3,740	1,513	40.5	1,466	39.2	47	3.1
Men	4,887	3,405	69.7	3,249	66.5	156	4.6
16 to 24 years	734	417	56.8	377	51.4	40	9.6
25 to 54 years	2,427	2,182	89.9	2,086	85.9	96	4.4
55 years and over	1,726	807	46.8	786	45.5	21	2.6
Women	5,119	2,989	58.4	2,867	56.0	122	4.1
16 to 24 years	740	411	55.6	384	51.9	28	6.7
25 to 54 years	2,364	1,871	79.2	1,803	76.3	68	3.6
55 years and over	2,015	706	35.1	680	33.8	26	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Indiana

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	5,396	3,410	63.2	3,290	61.0	120	3.5
16 to 24 years	798	482	60.4	445	55.7	37	7.7
25 to 54 years	2,579	2,157	83.6	2,089	81.0	68	3.2
55 years and over	2,018	770	38.2	756	37.4	15	1.9
Men	2,653	1,818	68.5	1,752	66.0	65	3.6
16 to 24 years	426	257	60.3	234	55.0	23	8.9
25 to 54 years	1,274	1,145	89.9	1,111	87.3	34	2.9
55 years and over	954	416	43.6	407	42.6	9	2.2
Women	2,742	1,592	58.1	1,538	56.1	55	3.4
16 to 24 years	373	225	60.5	211	56.6	15	6.5
25 to 54 years	1,306	1,012	77.5	978	74.9	34	3.4
55 years and over	1,064	355	33.3	349	32.8	6	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Iowa

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	2,533	1,712	67.6	1,662	65.6	50	2.9
16 to 24 years	409	279	68.2	260	63.6	19	6.8
25 to 54 years	1,147	1,023	89.2	1,002	87.3	21	2.1
55 years and over	977	410	42.0	400	40.9	10	2.5
Men	1,269	927	73.0	897	70.7	29	3.2
16 to 24 years	217	150	69.0	140	64.3	10	6.8
25 to 54 years	580	540	93.1	529	91.1	12	2.2
55 years and over	472	237	50.2	229	48.6	7	3.1
Women	1,265	786	62.1	765	60.5	21	2.7
16 to 24 years	193	130	67.4	121	62.8	9	6.9
25 to 54 years	567	482	85.2	473	83.5	9	1.9
55 years and over	505	174	34.4	171	33.8	3	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Kansas

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	2,278	1,529	67.1	1,485	65.2	44	2.8
16 to 24 years	354	242	68.4	229	64.8	13	5.2
25 to 54 years	1,068	933	87.4	909	85.2	23	2.5
55 years and over	857	354	41.3	346	40.4	7	2.1
Men	1,128	820	72.7	797	70.6	23	2.9
16 to 24 years	173	119	69.2	112	64.8	8	6.4
25 to 54 years	541	507	93.6	495	91.6	11	2.2
55 years and over	414	194	46.9	189	45.8	5	2.4
Women	1,151	708	61.6	688	59.8	20	2.8
16 to 24 years	181	122	67.6	117	64.8	5	4.1
25 to 54 years	527	426	80.9	414	78.6	12	2.9
55 years and over	443	160	36.1	157	35.5	3	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Kentucky

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	3,557	2,015	56.6	1,929	54.2	86	4.3
16 to 24 years	510	290	57.0	267	52.5	23	7.9
25 to 54 years	1,622	1,285	79.2	1,230	75.8	55	4.3
55 years and over	1,426	439	30.8	431	30.2	8	1.8
Men	1,733	1,077	62.2	1,032	59.5	45	4.2
16 to 24 years	253	147	58.4	136	53.9	11	7.7
25 to 54 years	818	686	83.8	656	80.2	30	4.4
55 years and over	663	244	36.9	240	36.2	4	1.7
Women	1,824	937	51.4	897	49.2	40	4.3
16 to 24 years	257	143	55.6	131	51.1	12	8.1
25 to 54 years	804	600	74.5	574	71.4	25	4.2
55 years and over	763	195	25.5	191	25.0	4	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Louisiana

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	3,550	2,069	58.3	1,991	56.1	77	3.7
16 to 24 years	546	275	50.3	255	46.7	20	7.1
25 to 54 years	1,676	1,306	77.9	1,262	75.3	44	3.4
55 years and over	1,327	488	36.8	474	35.7	14	2.8
Men	1,690	1,068	63.2	1,026	60.7	42	3.9
16 to 24 years	274	143	52.4	133	48.7	10	7.0
25 to 54 years	806	672	83.3	648	80.4	24	3.6
55 years and over	611	253	41.4	245	40.1	8	3.2
Women	1,859	1,001	53.8	966	51.9	35	3.5
16 to 24 years	273	132	48.2	122	44.7	10	7.3
25 to 54 years	870	634	72.8	614	70.6	20	3.1
55 years and over	716	235	32.9	229	32.1	6	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Maine

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	1,165	694	59.6	673	57.8	21	3.1
16 to 24 years	132	88	66.5	80	60.6	8	8.8
25 to 54 years	505	409	81.1	400	79.2	9	2.3
55 years and over	529	197	37.4	194	36.6	4	2.0
Men	570	362	63.5	351	61.7	11	2.9
25 to 54 years	249	214	85.7	208	83.3	6	2.7
55 years and over	250	102	40.9	101	40.4	1	1.2
Women	595	332	55.9	322	54.1	11	3.2
25 to 54 years	255	196	76.7	192	75.2	4	1.9
55 years and over	279	95	34.2	93	33.2	3	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Maryland

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	4,898	3,216	65.7	3,129	63.9	87	2.7
16 to 24 years	669	317	47.4	291	43.5	26	8.2
25 to 54 years	2,361	2,037	86.3	1,992	84.4	45	2.2
55 years and over	1,868	862	46.1	846	45.3	16	1.9
Men	2,339	1,663	71.1	1,612	68.9	51	3.1
16 to 24 years	336	170	50.7	150	44.6	20	11.9
25 to 54 years	1,141	1,036	90.8	1,017	89.2	19	1.9
55 years and over	862	457	53.0	446	51.7	11	2.5
Women	2,559	1,553	60.7	1,517	59.3	37	2.4
25 to 54 years	1,221	1,001	82.0	975	79.9	26	2.6
55 years and over	1,006	405	40.3	400	39.8	5	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Massachusetts

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	5,764	3,754	65.1	3,627	62.9	127	3.4
16 to 24 years	900	489	54.4	455	50.6	34	6.9
25 to 54 years	2,681	2,288	85.4	2,220	82.8	69	3.0
55 years and over	2,183	976	44.7	952	43.6	24	2.5
Men	2,793	1,916	68.6	1,840	65.9	76	4.0
16 to 24 years	458	230	50.2	211	46.1	19	8.1
25 to 54 years	1,312	1,170	89.2	1,127	85.9	43	3.7
55 years and over	1,023	516	50.5	502	49.1	14	2.7
Women	2,971	1,838	61.9	1,787	60.1	51	2.8
16 to 24 years	441	259	58.7	244	55.3	15	5.9
25 to 54 years	1,370	1,119	81.7	1,093	79.8	25	2.3
55 years and over	1,160	460	39.6	450	38.8	10	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Michigan

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	8,099	5,033	62.1	4,838	59.7	195	3.9
16 to 24 years	1,175	762	64.9	696	59.2	67	8.7
25 to 54 years	3,709	3,059	82.5	2,972	80.1	88	2.9
55 years and over	3,215	1,211	37.7	1,171	36.4	40	3.3
Men	3,972	2,669	67.2	2,566	64.6	102	3.8
16 to 24 years	612	397	64.9	363	59.3	34	8.5
25 to 54 years	1,836	1,621	88.3	1,573	85.7	49	3.0
55 years and over	1,525	651	42.7	631	41.4	20	3.1
Women	4,127	2,364	57.3	2,272	55.0	92	3.9
16 to 24 years	564	366	64.9	333	59.1	33	8.9
25 to 54 years	1,873	1,438	76.8	1,399	74.7	39	2.7
55 years and over	1,691	560	33.2	540	31.9	20	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Minnesota

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	4,541	3,101	68.3	3,011	66.3	90	2.9
16 to 24 years	646	459	71.0	440	68.1	18	4.0
25 to 54 years	2,168	1,932	89.1	1,879	86.7	54	2.8
55 years and over	1,727	710	41.1	692	40.1	18	2.5
Men	2,269	1,620	71.4	1,571	69.2	49	3.0
16 to 24 years	328	221	67.3	213	64.8	8	3.7
25 to 54 years	1,109	1,031	93.0	999	90.1	32	3.1
55 years and over	832	368	44.2	360	43.2	8	2.3
Women	2,272	1,481	65.2	1,440	63.4	41	2.8
16 to 24 years	318	238	74.8	227	71.5	10	4.3
25 to 54 years	1,059	901	85.1	880	83.1	21	2.4
55 years and over	896	342	38.2	333	37.2	9	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Mississippi

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	2,285	1,231	53.9	1,193	52.2	38	3.1
16 to 24 years	355	153	43.3	142	39.9	12	7.7
25 to 54 years	1,049	809	77.2	787	75.1	22	2.7
55 years and over	882	268	30.4	264	30.0	4	1.5
Men	1,081	647	59.9	630	58.3	17	2.6
16 to 24 years	168	84	49.9	79	47.0	5	5.8
25 to 54 years	502	417	83.0	407	81.0	10	2.3
55 years and over	411	146	35.7	144	35.1	2	1.5
Women	1,205	584	48.5	563	46.8	21	3.6
16 to 24 years	187	70	37.3	63	33.6	7	9.9
25 to 54 years	546	392	71.8	380	69.6	12	3.1
55 years and over	471	122	25.9	120	25.5	2	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Missouri

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	4,911	3,088	62.9	2,995	61.0	93	3.0
16 to 24 years	704	418	59.4	400	56.8	18	4.4
25 to 54 years	2,314	1,963	84.8	1,907	82.4	55	2.8
55 years and over	1,893	706	37.3	687	36.3	20	2.8
Men	2,396	1,632	68.1	1,580	65.9	52	3.2
16 to 24 years	366	227	62.0	216	59.2	10	4.6
25 to 54 years	1,161	1,044	89.9	1,015	87.4	29	2.8
55 years and over	869	361	41.5	349	40.1	12	3.3
Women	2,515	1,456	57.9	1,415	56.2	42	2.9
16 to 24 years	339	192	56.6	184	54.3	8	4.0
25 to 54 years	1,152	919	79.7	892	77.4	26	2.8
55 years and over	1,024	346	33.8	338	33.0	8	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Montana

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	919	588	63.9	571	62.0	17	2.9
16 to 24 years	123	82	66.2	76	61.6	6	7.0
25 to 54 years	426	366	85.9	358	84.0	8	2.2
55 years and over	371	140	37.9	137	37.0	3	2.3
Men	463	312	67.4	302	65.2	10	3.3
16 to 24 years	65	42	64.4	38	59.0	4	8.4
25 to 54 years	215	196	90.8	191	88.7	5	2.4
55 years and over	182	74	40.7	72	39.6	2	2.6
Women	457	276	60.4	269	58.9	7	2.5
16 to 24 years	58	40	68.3	37	64.6	2	5.4
25 to 54 years	211	170	80.9	167	79.2	4	2.1
55 years and over	188	66	35.1	65	34.4	1	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Nebraska

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	1,530	1,057	69.1	1,033	67.5	23	2.2
16 to 24 years	220	155	70.6	149	68.0	6	3.7
25 to 54 years	732	641	87.7	628	85.8	13	2.1
55 years and over	579	260	45.0	256	44.3	4	1.6
Men	764	558	73.0	544	71.2	14	2.5
16 to 24 years	110	74	67.5	71	64.7	3	4.1
25 to 54 years	376	342	91.1	334	89.0	8	2.3
55 years and over	278	141	50.7	138	49.7	3	1.9
Women	766	499	65.2	490	63.9	9	1.9
16 to 24 years	109	80	73.7	78	71.3	3	3.3
25 to 54 years	356	299	84.1	294	82.6	5	1.8
55 years and over	301	119	39.7	118	39.2	1	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Nevada

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	2,574	1,612	62.6	1,532	59.5	80	5.0
16 to 24 years	363	206	56.7	185	50.9	21	10.3
25 to 54 years	1,251	1,037	82.9	989	79.1	48	4.6
55 years and over	961	369	38.5	359	37.4	10	2.8
Men	1,284	879	68.5	831	64.7	48	5.5
16 to 24 years	187	105	56.3	92	49.4	13	12.3
25 to 54 years	634	567	89.4	539	85.0	28	4.9
55 years and over	463	207	44.7	199	43.1	8	3.7
Women	1,291	734	56.8	702	54.4	32	4.3
16 to 24 years	176	101	57.2	92	52.5	8	8.3
25 to 54 years	616	470	76.3	450	73.0	21	4.4
55 years and over	498	163	32.6	160	32.1	3	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

New Hampshire

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	1,171	754	64.4	736	62.9	18	2.4
16 to 24 years	152	100	66.0	95	62.9	5	4.7
25 to 54 years	506	436	86.1	427	84.3	9	2.1
55 years and over	513	219	42.6	214	41.7	4	2.0
Men	583	404	69.3	394	67.6	10	2.4
16 to 24 years	83	56	67.4	53	64.5	2	4.2
25 to 54 years	252	229	91.0	224	89.1	5	2.1
55 years and over	249	119	47.9	117	46.9	3	2.1
Women	588	350	59.6	342	58.2	9	2.4
16 to 24 years	69	44	64.3	42	60.9	2	5.3
25 to 54 years	255	207	81.2	202	79.5	4	2.1
55 years and over	264	99	37.6	97	36.9	2	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

New Jersey

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	7,442	4,826	64.8	4,600	61.8	226	4.7
16 to 24 years	1,067	559	52.4	506	47.5	53	9.4
25 to 54 years	3,546	3,018	85.1	2,900	81.8	117	3.9
55 years and over	2,830	1,250	44.2	1,193	42.2	56	4.5
Men	3,626	2,577	71.1	2,447	67.5	131	5.1
16 to 24 years	537	280	52.2	246	45.8	34	12.2
25 to 54 years	1,760	1,614	91.7	1,546	87.8	68	4.2
55 years and over	1,329	683	51.4	655	49.3	28	4.1
Women	3,817	2,248	58.9	2,153	56.4	96	4.3
16 to 24 years	530	279	52.6	260	49.1	18	6.6
25 to 54 years	1,786	1,404	78.6	1,355	75.9	49	3.5
55 years and over	1,501	566	37.7	538	35.8	28	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

New Mexico

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	1,686	945	56.1	908	53.9	37	3.9
16 to 24 years	243	124	51.1	116	47.7	8	6.6
25 to 54 years	776	606	78.1	583	75.1	24	3.9
55 years and over	667	215	32.2	210	31.4	5	2.5
Men	826	504	60.9	483	58.4	21	4.2
16 to 24 years	125	62	50.1	57	46.1	5	8.0
25 to 54 years	392	329	83.9	316	80.6	13	4.0
55 years and over	310	112	36.2	109	35.2	3	2.6
Women	860	442	51.4	426	49.5	16	3.7
16 to 24 years	118	62	52.1	58	49.4	3	5.1
25 to 54 years	384	277	72.3	267	69.5	11	3.8
55 years and over	358	103	28.8	101	28.1	3	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

New York

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	15,895	9,710	61.1	9,294	58.5	416	4.3
16 to 24 years	2,254	1,051	46.6	938	41.6	113	10.7
25 to 54 years	7,544	6,277	83.2	6,040	80.1	236	3.8
55 years and over	6,097	2,382	39.1	2,316	38.0	66	2.8
Men	7,673	5,099	66.5	4,848	63.2	251	4.9
16 to 24 years	1,127	530	47.0	463	41.1	67	12.6
25 to 54 years	3,747	3,298	88.0	3,163	84.4	135	4.1
55 years and over	2,799	1,272	45.4	1,222	43.7	50	3.9
Women	8,222	4,610	56.1	4,446	54.1	164	3.6
16 to 24 years	1,127	521	46.2	475	42.1	46	8.8
25 to 54 years	3,797	2,979	78.5	2,878	75.8	101	3.4
55 years and over	3,297	1,111	33.7	1,094	33.2	17	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

North Carolina

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	8,615	5,251	61.0	5,082	59.0	169	3.2
16 to 24 years	1,318	760	57.7	698	53.0	62	8.2
25 to 54 years	4,044	3,278	81.1	3,195	79.0	83	2.5
55 years and over	3,253	1,213	37.3	1,189	36.5	24	2.0
Men	4,118	2,729	66.3	2,650	64.4	79	2.9
16 to 24 years	679	389	57.3	360	53.1	28	7.3
25 to 54 years	1,956	1,732	88.5	1,694	86.6	38	2.2
55 years and over	1,484	609	41.0	596	40.2	12	2.0
Women	4,497	2,522	56.1	2,432	54.1	90	3.6
16 to 24 years	639	372	58.1	338	52.9	34	9.1
25 to 54 years	2,088	1,546	74.1	1,501	71.9	45	2.9
55 years and over	1,769	604	34.2	593	33.5	12	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

North Dakota

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	602	417	69.3	409	67.9	8	2.0
16 to 24 years	82	54	65.8	51	62.4	3	5.2
25 to 54 years	311	274	88.4	270	87.0	4	1.6
55 years and over	209	89	42.4	88	41.9	1	1.3
Men	308	230	74.8	225	73.2	5	2.2
16 to 24 years	46	30	65.3	29	62.7	1	4.0
25 to 54 years	159	149	93.5	146	91.7	3	1.9
55 years and over	103	51	50.1	50	49.2	1	1.8
Women	294	187	63.6	184	62.5	3	1.8
16 to 24 years	36	24	66.4	22	61.9	2	6.7
25 to 54 years	151	126	83.1	124	82.0	2	1.3
55 years and over	106	37	35.0	37	34.8	(¹)	0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Ohio

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	9,362	5,796	61.9	5,598	59.8	198	3.4
16 to 24 years	1,380	866	62.8	794	57.5	73	8.4
25 to 54 years	4,293	3,601	83.9	3,512	81.8	89	2.5
55 years and over	3,689	1,329	36.0	1,293	35.0	36	2.7
Men	4,567	3,053	66.8	2,941	64.4	111	3.7
16 to 24 years	688	432	62.9	389	56.5	44	10.2
25 to 54 years	2,176	1,935	88.9	1,884	86.6	51	2.7
55 years and over	1,703	685	40.2	669	39.3	16	2.3
Women	4,795	2,743	57.2	2,657	55.4	87	3.2
16 to 24 years	692	434	62.7	405	58.5	29	6.7
25 to 54 years	2,117	1,666	78.7	1,628	76.9	38	2.3
55 years and over	1,986	643	32.4	624	31.4	20	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Oklahoma

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	3,132	1,982	63.3	1,913	61.1	69	3.5
16 to 24 years	503	286	56.8	263	52.3	23	7.9
25 to 54 years	1,517	1,246	82.1	1,212	79.9	34	2.7
55 years and over	1,111	451	40.6	439	39.5	12	2.7
Men	1,533	1,073	70.0	1,037	67.7	36	3.3
16 to 24 years	254	152	60.1	138	54.4	14	9.5
25 to 54 years	756	675	89.3	657	86.9	18	2.6
55 years and over	524	246	47.0	242	46.3	3	1.4
Women	1,599	909	56.9	876	54.8	33	3.6
16 to 24 years	250	133	53.4	125	50.1	8	6.1
25 to 54 years	761	571	75.0	555	72.8	16	2.9
55 years and over	588	205	34.9	196	33.4	9	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Oregon

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	3,472	2,140	61.6	2,060	59.3	80	3.7
16 to 24 years	469	281	60.0	254	54.2	27	9.5
25 to 54 years	1,709	1,433	83.8	1,393	81.5	40	2.8
55 years and over	1,295	426	32.9	413	31.9	13	3.0
Men	1,716	1,133	66.0	1,092	63.6	41	3.6
16 to 24 years	234	135	57.8	121	51.6	15	10.8
25 to 54 years	867	768	88.6	749	86.4	20	2.5
55 years and over	615	230	37.3	223	36.2	7	3.1
Women	1,757	1,007	57.3	968	55.1	38	3.8
16 to 24 years	235	146	62.1	134	56.9	12	8.4
25 to 54 years	842	664	78.9	644	76.5	20	3.1
55 years and over	680	196	28.9	191	28.0	6	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Pennsylvania

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	10,499	6,528	62.2	6,325	60.2	204	3.1
16 to 24 years	1,468	877	59.7	817	55.6	60	6.8
25 to 54 years	4,812	4,039	83.9	3,929	81.6	110	2.7
55 years and over	4,219	1,613	38.2	1,579	37.4	34	2.1
Men	5,128	3,420	66.7	3,314	64.6	107	3.1
16 to 24 years	701	400	57.0	372	53.1	28	7.0
25 to 54 years	2,456	2,174	88.5	2,113	86.0	61	2.8
55 years and over	1,971	846	42.9	829	42.0	17	2.0
Women	5,371	3,108	57.9	3,011	56.1	97	3.1
16 to 24 years	767	476	62.1	445	58.0	32	6.7
25 to 54 years	2,356	1,865	79.2	1,816	77.1	49	2.6
55 years and over	2,248	767	34.1	751	33.4	17	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Rhode Island

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	901	578	64.1	559	62.0	19	3.3
16 to 24 years	127	73	57.5	66	51.8	7	9.9
25 to 54 years	424	363	85.6	355	83.7	8	2.2
55 years and over	350	141	40.5	137	39.3	4	3.0
Men	438	301	68.7	289	66.0	12	3.9
16 to 24 years	66	35	52.9	30	45.6	5	13.7
25 to 54 years	211	189	89.9	185	87.8	5	2.4
55 years and over	162	77	47.5	74	46.0	3	3.3
Women	463	277	59.8	269	58.1	8	2.7
16 to 24 years	62	38	62.4	36	58.3	3	6.5
25 to 54 years	214	174	81.3	170	79.8	3	2.0
55 years and over	188	65	34.4	63	33.5	2	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

South Carolina

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	4,297	2,488	57.9	2,410	56.1	78	3.1
16 to 24 years	637	353	55.4	327	51.3	26	7.4
25 to 54 years	1,939	1,568	80.9	1,527	78.7	41	2.6
55 years and over	1,721	567	32.9	556	32.3	11	1.9
Men	2,044	1,275	62.4	1,236	60.5	39	3.1
16 to 24 years	305	175	57.3	161	52.6	14	8.2
25 to 54 years	943	810	85.9	789	83.7	20	2.5
55 years and over	796	291	36.5	286	35.9	5	1.7
Women	2,254	1,212	53.8	1,174	52.1	39	3.2
16 to 24 years	332	178	53.7	166	50.2	12	6.6
25 to 54 years	997	759	76.1	738	74.0	21	2.8
55 years and over	926	276	29.8	270	29.2	6	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

South Dakota

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	711	493	69.4	484	68.1	9	1.9
16 to 24 years	101	68	67.1	66	64.9	2	3.4
25 to 54 years	331	295	89.2	290	87.6	5	1.9
55 years and over	279	130	46.7	129	46.1	1	1.1
Men	359	265	73.9	260	72.3	6	2.2
25 to 54 years	173	160	92.2	156	90.2	3	2.2
55 years and over	135	70	51.5	69	51.0	1	1.0
Women	352	228	64.8	224	63.8	4	1.6
25 to 54 years	158	135	85.9	133	84.6	2	1.5
55 years and over	144	61	42.1	60	41.6	1	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Tennessee

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	5,685	3,411	60.0	3,297	58.0	115	3.4
16 to 24 years	813	463	57.0	431	53.1	32	6.9
25 to 54 years	2,696	2,194	81.4	2,136	79.2	58	2.7
55 years and over	2,176	754	34.6	729	33.5	24	3.2
Men	2,747	1,810	65.9	1,747	63.6	63	3.5
16 to 24 years	400	221	55.3	203	50.9	18	8.1
25 to 54 years	1,324	1,174	88.6	1,143	86.3	31	2.6
55 years and over	1,023	415	40.5	401	39.2	14	3.3
Women	2,937	1,602	54.5	1,550	52.8	52	3.2
16 to 24 years	413	242	58.6	228	55.3	14	5.8
25 to 54 years	1,371	1,021	74.4	993	72.4	27	2.7
55 years and over	1,153	339	29.4	328	28.5	11	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Texas

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	23,462	15,224	64.9	14,618	62.3	606	4.0
16 to 24 years	3,926	2,155	54.9	1,966	50.1	189	8.8
25 to 54 years	12,139	10,085	83.1	9,755	80.4	331	3.3
55 years and over	7,397	2,984	40.3	2,897	39.2	87	2.9
Men	11,550	8,252	71.4	7,928	68.6	323	3.9
16 to 24 years	1,962	1,075	54.8	971	49.5	104	9.7
25 to 54 years	6,128	5,554	90.6	5,376	87.7	177	3.2
55 years and over	3,459	1,623	46.9	1,581	45.7	42	2.6
Women	11,913	6,972	58.5	6,690	56.2	283	4.1
16 to 24 years	1,964	1,080	55.0	996	50.7	84	7.8
25 to 54 years	6,011	4,532	75.4	4,378	72.8	153	3.4
55 years and over	3,938	1,361	34.6	1,316	33.4	45	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Utah

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	2,590	1,804	69.6	1,756	67.8	48	2.7
16 to 24 years	525	370	70.5	354	67.4	16	4.4
25 to 54 years	1,336	1,131	84.6	1,103	82.5	28	2.5
55 years and over	729	303	41.6	299	41.0	4	1.4
Men	1,308	1,006	76.9	981	75.0	25	2.5
16 to 24 years	253	181	71.4	174	68.7	7	3.8
25 to 54 years	699	652	93.3	635	90.9	17	2.5
55 years and over	356	173	48.6	171	48.1	2	1.1
Women	1,282	798	62.2	775	60.5	23	2.8
16 to 24 years	271	189	69.5	179	66.2	9	4.9
25 to 54 years	638	479	75.1	468	73.4	11	2.3
55 years and over	373	130	34.9	128	34.3	2	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Vermont

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	544	353	64.9	347	63.7	6	1.8
16 to 24 years	63	39	61.1	37	58.3	2	4.6
25 to 54 years	250	212	84.7	208	83.3	3	1.6
55 years and over	231	103	44.6	102	44.1	1	1.2
Men	269	183	68.1	180	66.8	4	2.0
25 to 54 years	123	107	87.3	106	86.0	2	1.5
55 years and over	111	55	49.2	54	48.4	1	1.6
Women	275	170	61.8	167	60.7	3	1.7
25 to 54 years	127	104	82.1	103	80.7	2	1.7
55 years and over	120	48	40.3	48	40.0	(¹)	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Virginia

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	6,889	4,586	66.6	4,460	64.7	127	2.8
16 to 24 years	974	570	58.5	533	54.8	37	6.4
25 to 54 years	3,316	2,883	86.9	2,815	84.9	69	2.4
55 years and over	2,599	1,133	43.6	1,111	42.8	22	1.9
Men	3,338	2,388	71.5	2,323	69.6	65	2.7
16 to 24 years	499	282	56.5	266	53.2	17	5.9
25 to 54 years	1,619	1,497	92.5	1,461	90.3	36	2.4
55 years and over	1,220	608	49.9	597	48.9	12	2.0
Women	3,551	2,199	61.9	2,136	60.2	62	2.8
16 to 24 years	475	288	60.7	268	56.4	20	7.0
25 to 54 years	1,698	1,386	81.6	1,354	79.7	32	2.3
55 years and over	1,379	525	38.1	515	37.3	10	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Washington

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	6,287	4,044	64.3	3,877	61.7	168	4.1
16 to 24 years	897	515	57.3	465	51.8	50	9.7
25 to 54 years	3,205	2,696	84.1	2,604	81.2	92	3.4
55 years and over	2,185	834	38.2	808	37.0	25	3.0
Men	3,141	2,206	70.2	2,107	67.1	98	4.5
16 to 24 years	471	275	58.5	249	53.0	26	9.4
25 to 54 years	1,630	1,468	90.1	1,413	86.7	55	3.7
55 years and over	1,040	462	44.5	445	42.8	17	3.8
Women	3,146	1,839	58.4	1,769	56.2	69	3.8
16 to 24 years	426	239	56.1	215	50.5	24	10.0
25 to 54 years	1,575	1,228	78.0	1,191	75.6	37	3.0
55 years and over	1,145	372	32.4	364	31.8	8	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

West Virginia

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	1,433	771	53.8	742	51.8	29	3.7
16 to 24 years	213	117	54.9	106	50.0	11	9.0
25 to 54 years	613	478	78.0	462	75.4	16	3.3
55 years and over	607	176	28.9	173	28.5	2	1.3
Men	707	410	58.0	393	55.6	17	4.2
16 to 24 years	113	62	54.8	56	49.1	6	10.4
25 to 54 years	304	254	83.7	245	80.7	9	3.6
55 years and over	290	94	32.4	93	31.9	1	1.5
Women	726	360	49.6	349	48.0	11	3.2
16 to 24 years	100	55	55.0	51	51.0	4	7.4
25 to 54 years	309	224	72.3	217	70.2	6	2.9
55 years and over	317	82	25.7	81	25.4	1	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Wisconsin

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	4,767	3,149	66.1	3,049	64.0	100	3.2
16 to 24 years	638	466	73.1	436	68.4	30	6.5
25 to 54 years	2,242	1,955	87.2	1,903	84.9	53	2.7
55 years and over	1,888	728	38.6	710	37.6	18	2.4
Men	2,371	1,669	70.4	1,613	68.0	56	3.4
16 to 24 years	330	246	74.6	227	68.8	19	7.8
25 to 54 years	1,122	1,030	91.8	1,002	89.3	28	2.8
55 years and over	920	394	42.8	385	41.8	9	2.2
Women	2,396	1,480	61.8	1,436	59.9	44	3.0
16 to 24 years	308	220	71.5	209	67.9	11	5.0
25 to 54 years	1,120	925	82.6	901	80.5	24	2.6
55 years and over	968	335	34.6	326	33.6	9	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and intermediate age,
2023 annual averages ^P — continued**

Wyoming

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group	Civilian non-institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
Total	463	299	64.5	290	62.6	9	3.0
16 to 24 years	64	41	64.7	38	59.0	4	8.7
25 to 54 years	214	184	85.8	179	83.9	4	2.3
55 years and over	185	74	39.9	73	39.3	1	1.5
Men	236	165	69.7	160	67.8	4	2.7
16 to 24 years	33	20	62.1	18	56.2	2	9.5
25 to 54 years	112	104	92.6	102	90.8	2	2.0
55 years and over	91	40	44.3	40	43.8	(¹)	1.0
Women	226	134	59.2	130	57.2	4	3.3
16 to 24 years	32	21	67.3	20	61.9	2	8.0
25 to 54 years	102	80	78.3	78	76.2	2	2.7
55 years and over	93	33	35.5	32	34.9	1	2.0

^P = preliminary.

¹ Fewer than 500 people.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. Items may not sum to totals because of rounding.