

# NEWS RELEASE

## BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

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## STATE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JULY 2022

Unemployment rates were lower in July in 14 states and the District of Columbia, higher in 3 states, and stable in 33 states, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. All 50 states and the District had jobless rate decreases from a year earlier. The national unemployment rate edged down to 3.5 percent over the month and was 1.9 percentage points lower than in July 2021.

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 20 states, decreased in 2 states, and was essentially unchanged in 28 states and the District of Columbia in July 2022. Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 43 states and the District and was essentially unchanged in 7 states.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are modeled based largely on a survey of households. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

### Unemployment

Minnesota had the lowest jobless rate in July, 1.8 percent. The next lowest rates were in Nebraska, New Hampshire, and Utah, 2.0 percent each. The rates in the following seven states set new series lows (all state series begin in 1976): Alaska (4.5 percent), California (3.9 percent), Georgia (2.8 percent), Louisiana (3.6 percent), Mississippi (3.6 percent), Missouri (2.5 percent), and Washington (3.7 percent). The District of Columbia had the highest unemployment rate, 5.2 percent, followed by Alaska and New Mexico, 4.5 percent each. In total, 17 states had unemployment rates lower than the U.S. figure of 3.5 percent, 10 states and the District had higher rates, and 23 states had rates that were not appreciably different from that of the nation. (See tables A and 1 and map 1.)

In July, 14 states and the District of Columbia had over-the-month unemployment rate decreases, the largest of which was in New Mexico (-0.4 percentage point). Three states had unemployment rate increases: Indiana (+0.2 percentage point) and Montana and Nebraska (+0.1 point each). Thirty-three states had jobless rates that were not notably different from those of a month earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes. (See table B.)

The largest unemployment rate decreases from July 2021 occurred in California (-3.5 percentage points) and Rhode Island (-3.3 points). The smallest over-the-year jobless rate decline occurred in Nebraska (-0.5 percentage point). (See table C.)

### **Nonfarm Payroll Employment**

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 20 states, decreased in 2 states, and was essentially unchanged in 28 states and the District of Columbia in July 2022. The largest job gains occurred in California (+84,800), Florida (+73,800), and Texas (+72,800). The largest percentage increase occurred in Hawaii (+1.3 percent), followed by Arkansas and Missouri (+0.9 percent each). Employment decreased in Tennessee (-12,400, or -0.4 percent) and Kentucky (-11,400, or -0.6 percent). (See tables D and 3.)

Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 43 states and the District of Columbia and was essentially unchanged in 7 states. The largest job increases occurred in California (+740,000), Texas (+736,700), and Florida (+437,800). The largest percentage increases occurred in Texas (+5.8 percent), Nevada (+5.7 percent), and Florida (+4.9 percent). (See table E and map 2.)

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**The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for July is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, August 31, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The State Employment and Unemployment news release for August is scheduled to be released on Friday, September 16, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).**

**Table A. States with unemployment rates significantly different from that of the U.S., July 2022, seasonally adjusted**

State	Rate <sup>P</sup>
United States <sup>1</sup> .....	3.5
Alabama .....	2.6
Alaska .....	4.5
California .....	3.9
Delaware .....	4.4
District of Columbia .....	5.2
Florida .....	2.7
Georgia .....	2.8
Idaho .....	2.6
Illinois .....	4.4
Indiana .....	2.6
Iowa .....	2.5
Kansas .....	2.4
Michigan .....	4.2
Minnesota .....	1.8
Missouri .....	2.5
Montana .....	2.7
Nebraska .....	2.0
Nevada .....	4.4
New Hampshire .....	2.0
New Mexico .....	4.5
New York .....	4.4
North Dakota .....	2.3
Pennsylvania .....	4.3
South Dakota .....	2.3
Texas .....	4.0
Utah .....	2.0
Vermont .....	2.1
Virginia .....	2.7

<sup>1</sup> Data are not preliminary.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table B. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from June 2022 to July 2022, seasonally adjusted**

State	Rate		Over-the-month change <sup>P</sup>
	June 2022	July 2022 <sup>P</sup>	
California .....	4.2	3.9	-0.3
Connecticut .....	4.0	3.7	-.3
District of Columbia .....	5.5	5.2	-.3
Florida .....	2.8	2.7	-.1
Indiana .....	2.4	2.6	.2
Maine .....	3.0	2.8	-.2
Maryland .....	4.0	3.9	-.1
Massachusetts .....	3.7	3.5	-.2
Missouri .....	2.8	2.5	-.3
Montana .....	2.6	2.7	.1
Nebraska .....	1.9	2.0	.1
Nevada .....	4.7	4.4	-.3
New Jersey .....	3.9	3.7	-.2
New Mexico .....	4.9	4.5	-.4
North Dakota .....	2.5	2.3	-.2
Pennsylvania .....	4.5	4.3	-.2
Virginia .....	2.8	2.7	-.1
Washington .....	3.8	3.7	-.1

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table C. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from July 2021 to July 2022, seasonally adjusted**

State	Rate		Over-the-year change <sup>P</sup>
	July 2021	July 2022 <sup>P</sup>	
Alabama .....	3.4	2.6	-0.8
Alaska .....	6.5	4.5	-2.0
Arizona .....	4.9	3.3	-1.6
Arkansas .....	4.0	3.3	-.7
California .....	7.4	3.9	-3.5
Colorado .....	5.6	3.3	-2.3
Connecticut .....	6.3	3.7	-2.6
Delaware .....	5.5	4.4	-1.1
District of Columbia .....	7.1	5.2	-1.9
Florida .....	4.5	2.7	-1.8
Georgia .....	3.9	2.8	-1.1
Hawaii .....	5.5	4.1	-1.4
Idaho .....	3.6	2.6	-1.0
Illinois .....	6.2	4.4	-1.8
Indiana .....	3.7	2.6	-1.1
Iowa .....	4.4	2.5	-1.9
Kansas .....	3.4	2.4	-1.0
Kentucky .....	4.8	3.7	-1.1
Louisiana .....	5.5	3.6	-1.9
Maine .....	4.9	2.8	-2.1
Maryland .....	6.1	3.9	-2.2
Massachusetts .....	5.7	3.5	-2.2
Michigan .....	6.2	4.2	-2.0
Minnesota .....	3.3	1.8	-1.5
Mississippi .....	5.6	3.6	-2.0
Missouri .....	4.3	2.5	-1.8
Montana .....	3.5	2.7	-.8
Nebraska .....	2.5	2.0	-.5
Nevada .....	6.6	4.4	-2.2
New Hampshire .....	3.5	2.0	-1.5
New Jersey .....	6.6	3.7	-2.9
New Mexico .....	7.0	4.5	-2.5
New York .....	6.9	4.4	-2.5
North Carolina .....	4.9	3.4	-1.5
North Dakota .....	3.4	2.3	-1.1
Ohio .....	5.1	3.9	-1.2
Oklahoma .....	3.9	3.0	-.9
Oregon .....	5.1	3.5	-1.6
Pennsylvania .....	6.4	4.3	-2.1
Rhode Island .....	6.0	2.7	-3.3
South Carolina .....	4.0	3.2	-.8
South Dakota .....	3.2	2.3	-.9
Tennessee .....	4.2	3.3	-.9
Texas .....	5.6	4.0	-1.6
Utah .....	2.7	2.0	-.7
Vermont .....	3.3	2.1	-1.2
Virginia .....	3.8	2.7	-1.1
Washington .....	5.2	3.7	-1.5
West Virginia .....	5.1	3.7	-1.4
Wisconsin .....	3.8	3.0	-.8
Wyoming .....	4.5	3.0	-1.5

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table D. States with statistically significant employment changes from June 2022 to July 2022, seasonally adjusted**

State	June 2022	July 2022 <sup>P</sup>	Over-the-month change <sup>P</sup>	
			Level	Percent
Alaska .....	310,400	312,800	2,400	0.8
Arizona .....	3,060,300	3,083,200	22,900	.7
Arkansas .....	1,311,000	1,322,200	11,200	.9
California .....	17,533,300	17,618,100	84,800	.5
Florida .....	9,359,600	9,433,400	73,800	.8
Hawaii .....	604,600	612,200	7,600	1.3
Illinois .....	6,029,100	6,060,300	31,200	.5
Kentucky .....	1,949,400	1,938,000	-11,400	-.6
Louisiana .....	1,908,500	1,922,200	13,700	.7
Maryland .....	2,717,300	2,729,300	12,000	.4
Massachusetts .....	3,666,600	3,680,100	13,500	.4
Michigan .....	4,323,800	4,349,400	25,600	.6
Minnesota .....	2,915,700	2,934,800	19,100	.7
Missouri .....	2,902,400	2,927,200	24,800	.9
New Mexico .....	846,800	852,200	5,400	.6
New York .....	9,451,300	9,492,300	41,000	.4
North Carolina .....	4,757,300	4,788,700	31,400	.7
Pennsylvania .....	5,948,500	5,979,500	31,000	.5
South Carolina .....	2,217,300	2,233,600	16,300	.7
Tennessee .....	3,247,700	3,235,300	-12,400	-.4
Texas .....	13,440,300	13,513,100	72,800	.5
Virginia .....	4,050,200	4,070,800	20,600	.5

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table E. States with statistically significant employment changes from July 2021 to July 2022, seasonally adjusted**

State	July 2021	July 2022 <sup>P</sup>	Over-the-year change <sup>P</sup>	
			Level	Percent
Alabama .....	2,048,300	2,088,100	39,800	1.9
Arizona .....	2,979,800	3,083,200	103,400	3.5
Arkansas .....	1,285,600	1,322,200	36,600	2.8
California .....	16,878,100	17,618,100	740,000	4.4
Colorado .....	2,762,600	2,862,900	100,300	3.6
Connecticut .....	1,626,600	1,658,800	32,200	2.0
Delaware .....	450,900	462,900	12,000	2.7
District of Columbia .....	743,900	767,200	23,300	3.1
Florida .....	8,995,600	9,433,400	437,800	4.9
Georgia .....	4,597,800	4,812,100	214,300	4.7
Idaho .....	799,400	823,000	23,600	3.0
Illinois .....	5,823,700	6,060,300	236,600	4.1
Indiana .....	3,113,900	3,188,300	74,400	2.4
Iowa .....	1,541,300	1,575,200	33,900	2.2
Kentucky .....	1,892,600	1,938,000	45,400	2.4
Louisiana .....	1,886,100	1,922,200	36,100	1.9
Maine .....	623,100	635,600	12,500	2.0
Maryland .....	2,650,700	2,729,300	78,600	3.0
Massachusetts .....	3,545,600	3,680,100	134,500	3.8
Michigan .....	4,216,600	4,349,400	132,800	3.1
Minnesota .....	2,865,600	2,934,800	69,200	2.4
Missouri .....	2,874,700	2,927,200	52,500	1.8
Montana .....	492,900	507,000	14,100	2.9
Nebraska .....	1,011,300	1,033,200	21,900	2.2
Nevada .....	1,383,400	1,461,600	78,200	5.7
New Hampshire .....	669,200	682,300	13,100	2.0
New Jersey .....	4,038,400	4,218,300	179,900	4.5
New Mexico .....	821,500	852,200	30,700	3.7
New York .....	9,077,600	9,492,300	414,700	4.6
North Carolina .....	4,634,200	4,788,700	154,500	3.3
North Dakota .....	417,700	427,500	9,800	2.3
Ohio .....	5,400,900	5,484,000	83,100	1.5
Oklahoma .....	1,646,300	1,691,100	44,800	2.7
Oregon .....	1,899,100	1,960,200	61,100	3.2
Pennsylvania .....	5,775,700	5,979,500	203,800	3.5
Rhode Island .....	483,500	496,200	12,700	2.6
South Carolina .....	2,153,700	2,233,600	79,900	3.7
Tennessee .....	3,125,300	3,235,300	110,000	3.5
Texas .....	12,776,400	13,513,100	736,700	5.8
Utah .....	1,622,700	1,672,200	49,500	3.1
Virginia .....	3,950,400	4,070,800	120,400	3.0
Washington .....	3,369,600	3,503,900	134,300	4.0
West Virginia .....	687,700	706,600	18,900	2.7
Wyoming .....	277,900	284,300	6,400	2.3

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

# Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and selected substate areas from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2). Also presented are nonfarm payroll employment estimates by state and industry supersector from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4). The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

## Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

**Definitions.** The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. Employed people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as bad weather, labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation.

Unemployed people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

**Method of estimation.** Estimates for 48 states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the balances of California and New York State are produced using time-series models. This method, which underwent substantial enhancement at the beginning of 2021, utilizes data from several sources, including the CPS, the CES, and state unemployment insurance (UI) programs. Estimates for the state of California are derived by summing the estimates for the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division and the balance of California. Similarly, estimates for New York State are derived by summing the estimates for New York City and the balance of New York State. Estimates for the five additional substate areas contained in this release (the Cleveland-Elyria and Detroit-Warren-Dearborn metropolitan areas and the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett metropolitan divisions) and their respective balances of state are produced using a similar model-based approach.

Each month, estimates for the nine census divisions first are modeled using inputs from the CPS only and controlled to the

national totals. State estimates then are controlled to their respective census division totals. Substate and balance-of-state estimates for the five areas noted above also are controlled to their respective state totals. This tiered process of controlling model-based estimates to the U.S. totals is called real-time benchmarking. Estimates for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the CPS. A more detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

**Annual revisions.** Civilian labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made after the end of each year. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model re-estimation. In most years, historical data for the most recent five years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates. With the introduction of a new generation of time-series models in 2021, historical data were re-estimated back to the series beginnings in 1976, 1990, or 1994.

**Seasonal adjustment.** The LAUS models decompose the estimates of employed and unemployed people into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. The benchmarked signals of employed and unemployed people first are adjusted using an X-11 type of seasonal adjustment filter. The adjusted data then are smoothed using a Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Space (RKHS) filter. The smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates of employed and unemployed people are summed to derive the civilian labor force, and the unemployment rate then is calculated as the unemployed percent of the civilian labor force. The resulting smoothed-seasonally adjusted unemployment rate estimates are analyzed in this news release and published on the BLS website.

During estimation for the current year, the smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates for a given month are created using an asymmetric filter that incorporates information from previous observations only. For annual revisions, historical data are smoothed using a two-sided filter.

**Area definitions.** The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations that were issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm).

## Employment—from the CES program

**Definitions.** Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

**Method of estimation.** CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where



possible, these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to decrease volatility in estimation.

**Annual revisions.** Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf).

**Seasonal adjustment.** Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted at the statewide expanded supersector level. In some cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is computed by aggregating the independently adjusted supersector series. In other cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is independently adjusted. Revisions to historical data for the most recent five years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

**Caution on aggregating state data.** State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual state. BLS independently develops a national employment series; state estimates are not forced to sum to national totals. Each state series is subject to larger relative sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series. Summing state estimates cumulates individual state-level errors and can cause significant distortions at an aggregate level. Due

to these statistical limitations, BLS does not compile a "sum-of-states" employment series and cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure.

## Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used.

**Use of error measures.** Changes in state unemployment rates and state nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Furthermore, state unemployment rates for the current month generally are cited only if they have been determined to be significantly different from the U.S. rate at the 90-percent confidence level. The underlying model-based standard error measures for unemployment rates and over-the-month and over-the-year changes in rates are available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm). The underlying standard error measures for 1-month, 3-month, and 12-month changes in payroll employment data at the total nonfarm and supersector levels for states, and total nonfarm level for metropolitan areas and divisions, are available at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm). Measures of nonsampling error are not available.

## Additional information

Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment from the LAUS program, as well as nonfarm payroll employment from the CES program, for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions are available in the news release Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment. Estimates of civilian labor force, employed people, unemployed people, and unemployment rates for approximately 7,500 subnational areas are available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/](http://www.bls.gov/lau/). Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available online at [www.bls.gov/sae/](http://www.bls.gov/sae/). If you are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, please dial 7-1-1 to access telecommunications relay services.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, seasonally adjusted**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	July 2021	May 2022	June 2022	July 2022 <sup>p</sup>	Number			Percent of labor force				
					July 2021	May 2022	June 2022	July 2022 <sup>p</sup>	July 2021	May 2022	June 2022	July 2022 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama	2,244,144	2,284,510	2,288,580	2,291,962	77,076	61,585	60,307	59,419	3.4	2.7	2.6	2.6
Alaska	354,921	362,486	362,564	361,997	23,015	16,796	16,543	16,424	6.5	4.6	4.6	4.5
Arizona	3,527,687	3,569,541	3,577,764	3,584,973	172,137	115,095	116,890	119,303	4.9	3.2	3.3	3.3
Arkansas	1,331,143	1,352,042	1,354,855	1,355,903	53,155	42,770	43,474	44,558	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.3
California	19,016,323	19,298,832	19,350,182	19,326,842	1,406,696	829,323	805,466	758,660	7.4	4.3	4.2	3.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale <sup>1</sup>	5,032,691	5,054,188	5,062,811	5,047,682	451,597	260,911	260,276	249,407	9.0	5.2	5.1	4.9
Colorado	3,169,069	3,240,564	3,248,779	3,250,525	177,371	114,509	111,682	107,694	5.6	3.5	3.4	3.3
Connecticut	1,859,930	1,895,079	1,901,301	1,899,204	117,718	78,655	75,968	70,447	6.3	4.2	4.0	3.7
Delaware	497,824	500,101	500,430	500,476	27,269	22,621	22,696	22,220	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.4
District of Columbia	384,615	386,366	386,265	385,641	27,171	21,895	21,125	19,883	7.1	5.7	5.5	5.2
Florida	10,366,760	10,592,689	10,632,356	10,657,626	468,306	312,361	302,128	283,449	4.5	2.9	2.8	2.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall <sup>1</sup>	1,316,674	1,336,781	1,339,568	1,333,185	66,259	39,878	37,101	31,935	5.0	3.0	2.8	2.4
Georgia	5,186,449	5,281,662	5,289,456	5,285,565	200,079	157,516	154,905	150,191	3.9	3.0	2.9	2.8
Hawaii	673,359	675,608	676,640	677,026	37,191	27,995	28,315	27,487	5.5	4.1	4.2	4.1
Idaho	918,907	943,386	948,562	952,500	33,284	23,588	23,952	24,526	3.6	2.5	2.5	2.6
Illinois	6,323,582	6,464,674	6,462,010	6,459,809	394,075	297,609	290,477	287,232	6.2	4.6	4.5	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights <sup>1</sup>	3,712,815	3,830,294	3,827,282	3,811,238	246,671	170,880	165,667	161,673	6.6	4.5	4.3	4.2
Indiana	3,325,483	3,364,701	3,378,537	3,393,868	122,616	74,038	79,940	87,889	3.7	2.2	2.4	2.6
Iowa	1,682,722	1,704,079	1,709,232	1,710,552	74,095	46,791	43,877	43,322	4.4	2.7	2.6	2.5
Kansas	1,499,062	1,505,438	1,507,053	1,505,485	50,803	35,299	35,980	36,854	3.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
Kentucky	2,038,826	2,064,828	2,064,228	2,063,503	98,264	79,004	77,323	76,989	4.8	3.8	3.7	3.7
Louisiana	2,064,982	2,107,360	2,107,721	2,104,418	113,262	83,464	79,778	76,783	5.5	4.0	3.8	3.6
Maine	684,112	679,158	679,967	678,439	33,184	21,523	20,656	19,125	4.9	3.2	3.0	2.8
Maryland	3,185,455	3,203,096	3,215,074	3,212,780	193,719	127,562	129,738	124,849	6.1	4.0	4.0	3.9
Massachusetts	3,757,242	3,775,559	3,773,063	3,765,572	212,659	146,119	139,218	130,945	5.7	3.9	3.7	3.5
Michigan	4,791,068	4,849,573	4,856,074	4,859,217	298,921	207,241	207,172	202,191	6.2	4.3	4.3	4.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn <sup>2</sup>	2,122,190	2,146,784	2,141,727	2,132,757	139,180	97,987	95,183	87,111	6.6	4.6	4.4	4.1
Minnesota	3,019,776	3,086,812	3,092,148	3,088,162	100,190	61,562	57,168	55,502	3.3	2.0	1.8	1.8
Mississippi	1,254,521	1,267,619	1,268,238	1,268,216	70,166	50,067	47,823	46,130	5.6	3.9	3.8	3.6
Missouri	3,059,425	3,087,946	3,074,357	3,056,259	130,593	96,461	84,911	77,925	4.3	3.1	2.8	2.5
Montana	550,983	562,748	564,538	566,008	19,548	13,731	14,418	15,176	3.5	2.4	2.6	2.7
Nebraska	1,049,460	1,062,659	1,063,518	1,063,273	26,542	19,922	20,237	21,093	2.5	1.9	1.9	2.0
Nevada	1,499,187	1,515,709	1,519,644	1,521,381	98,295	74,149	70,936	67,410	6.6	4.9	4.7	4.4
New Hampshire	755,645	762,367	764,631	766,658	26,363	16,277	15,541	14,972	3.5	2.1	2.0	2.0
New Jersey	4,684,109	4,648,350	4,662,709	4,666,889	309,348	181,377	179,923	172,721	6.6	3.9	3.9	3.7
New Mexico	946,148	951,838	952,712	949,565	66,224	48,303	46,387	42,933	7.0	5.1	4.9	4.5
New York	9,487,697	9,456,937	9,495,213	9,515,001	654,953	414,386	416,390	415,590	6.9	4.4	4.4	4.4
New York City	4,082,079	3,989,091	4,000,608	4,004,631	393,653	245,283	246,209	242,680	9.6	6.1	6.2	6.1
North Carolina	4,971,983	5,087,349	5,101,330	5,114,988	242,421	170,891	172,269	171,711	4.9	3.4	3.4	3.4
North Dakota	404,870	410,893	410,553	409,778	13,898	10,758	10,135	9,586	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.3
Ohio	5,753,858	5,791,977	5,794,721	5,794,891	294,640	226,287	224,008	223,546	5.1	3.9	3.9	3.9
Cleveland-Elyria <sup>2</sup>	1,017,683	1,017,415	1,020,458	1,023,160	60,458	56,422	56,368	54,743	5.9	5.5	5.5	5.4
Oklahoma	1,856,058	1,875,105	1,876,664	1,880,438	72,498	52,081	53,663	55,526	3.9	2.8	2.9	3.0
Oregon	2,146,514	2,202,391	2,205,177	2,205,412	109,299	78,150	77,323	77,050	5.1	3.5	3.5	3.5
Pennsylvania	6,410,832	6,439,832	6,446,368	6,445,701	408,684	297,565	287,411	275,147	6.4	4.6	4.5	4.3
Rhode Island	574,777	570,116	571,935	573,222	34,771	16,502	15,727	15,248	6.0	2.9	2.7	2.7
South Carolina	2,368,671	2,401,098	2,404,186	2,399,637	95,396	79,129	77,941	75,685	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.2
South Dakota	469,129	475,725	477,280	478,149	15,112	10,723	10,762	10,799	3.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Tennessee	3,331,970	3,405,540	3,413,336	3,409,628	140,106	111,953	113,844	114,171	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.3
Texas	14,249,596	14,515,783	14,555,411	14,583,163	794,522	607,964	597,740	587,862	5.6	4.2	4.1	4.0
Utah	1,684,468	1,722,826	1,728,748	1,732,572	45,369	34,031	34,902	35,297	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.0
Vermont	328,436	333,577	334,725	335,585	10,981	7,559	7,245	6,976	3.3	2.3	2.2	2.1
Virginia	4,259,200	4,347,215	4,355,189	4,354,174	160,298	128,815	122,920	116,040	3.8	3.0	2.8	2.7
Washington	3,916,761	4,036,014	4,038,939	4,030,754	203,792	158,623	155,355	149,318	5.2	3.9	3.8	3.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett <sup>1</sup>	1,713,217	1,776,085	1,782,196	1,783,313	74,439	48,260	46,411	45,144	4.3	2.7	2.6	2.5
West Virginia	790,571	795,824	796,968	797,390	40,175	27,906	28,657	29,569	5.1	3.5	3.6	3.7
Wisconsin	3,140,115	3,149,172	3,144,351	3,135,416	120,271	89,900	91,693	93,398	3.8	2.9	2.9	3.0
Wyoming	290,132	290,847	290,622	290,141	12,922	9,217	8,950	8,813	4.5	3.2	3.1	3.0
Puerto Rico	1,175,514	1,209,496	1,199,741	1,188,074	97,870	75,409	73,308	70,626	8.3	6.2	6.1	5.9

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan division.

<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan statistical area.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, not seasonally adjusted**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June		July		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>	June		July		June		July	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama	2,256,639	2,302,045	2,255,528	2,309,606	97,147	75,826	85,891	73,630	4.3	3.3	3.8	3.2
Alaska	359,386	365,168	362,453	365,650	25,352	16,801	21,759	15,640	7.1	4.6	6.0	4.3
Arizona	3,525,534	3,586,281	3,519,661	3,589,018	206,774	143,491	182,824	145,312	5.9	4.0	5.2	4.0
Arkansas	1,343,410	1,368,623	1,343,593	1,366,596	64,678	52,485	59,653	56,742	4.8	3.8	4.4	4.2
California	18,920,161	19,116,438	19,081,613	19,237,135	1,552,753	768,615	1,480,069	750,783	8.2	4.0	7.8	3.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale <sup>1</sup>	4,992,467	4,961,748	5,046,951	4,974,643	498,514	257,727	483,649	250,564	10.0	5.2	9.6	5.0
Colorado	3,169,313	3,245,503	3,177,549	3,246,530	196,553	106,151	176,942	106,350	6.2	3.3	5.6	3.3
Connecticut	1,865,575	1,919,569	1,891,831	1,926,064	129,241	78,967	124,717	83,566	6.9	4.1	6.6	4.3
Delaware	501,349	501,731	501,925	503,515	30,615	24,342	29,243	23,009	6.1	4.9	5.8	4.6
District of Columbia	385,643	384,260	392,284	390,346	31,121	20,820	29,775	20,903	8.1	5.4	7.6	5.4
Florida	10,330,723	10,692,306	10,385,704	10,714,061	532,864	313,316	500,252	304,644	5.2	2.9	4.8	2.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall <sup>1</sup>	1,297,756	1,323,300	1,325,268	1,318,427	75,295	28,323	69,840	29,980	5.8	2.1	5.3	2.3
Georgia	5,181,408	5,282,321	5,192,025	5,259,205	235,614	172,444	209,567	153,136	4.5	3.3	4.0	2.9
Hawaii	670,831	669,043	674,113	675,387	43,329	27,742	38,032	25,364	6.5	4.1	5.6	3.8
Idaho	922,115	963,203	926,261	963,668	33,774	26,200	31,851	25,797	3.7	2.7	3.4	2.7
Illinois	6,389,676	6,489,639	6,394,644	6,516,828	461,265	307,364	422,720	310,862	7.2	4.7	6.6	4.8
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights <sup>1</sup>	3,763,207	3,840,192	3,762,335	3,805,503	303,187	188,991	274,311	186,468	8.1	4.9	7.3	4.9
Indiana	3,367,464	3,423,679	3,349,919	3,447,247	146,962	110,210	124,616	119,464	4.4	3.2	3.7	3.5
Iowa	1,685,419	1,717,542	1,699,347	1,712,283	81,608	45,627	73,198	46,925	4.8	2.7	4.3	2.7
Kansas	1,508,427	1,512,582	1,520,255	1,511,472	58,146	42,031	62,942	51,442	3.9	2.8	4.1	3.4
Kentucky	2,057,433	2,076,283	2,051,488	2,066,393	117,296	87,704	107,437	85,831	5.7	4.2	5.2	4.2
Louisiana	2,091,819	2,117,017	2,097,486	2,117,101	149,808	97,995	131,583	96,097	7.2	4.6	6.3	4.5
Maine	690,941	688,507	701,377	690,143	35,004	20,494	32,534	18,725	5.1	3.0	4.6	2.7
Maryland	3,198,354	3,250,112	3,227,749	3,240,257	213,267	153,110	196,691	135,399	6.7	4.7	6.1	4.2
Massachusetts	3,782,883	3,780,537	3,800,680	3,783,193	235,098	132,870	224,291	131,543	6.2	3.5	5.9	3.5
Michigan	4,808,899	4,876,984	4,842,176	4,891,340	325,556	233,570	330,664	210,383	6.8	4.8	6.8	4.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn <sup>2</sup>	2,115,455	2,118,634	2,150,195	2,128,916	154,795	97,625	158,204	74,355	7.3	4.6	7.4	3.5
Minnesota	3,028,163	3,098,242	3,047,417	3,094,184	115,238	68,974	96,546	63,773	3.8	2.2	3.2	2.1
Mississippi	1,267,481	1,273,178	1,271,420	1,280,074	90,219	57,029	81,941	56,636	7.1	4.5	6.4	4.4
Missouri	3,098,490	3,062,971	3,088,737	3,075,458	154,623	71,898	140,485	90,294	5.0	2.3	4.5	2.9
Montana	555,499	573,152	557,529	573,671	20,916	16,374	17,868	15,305	3.8	2.9	3.2	2.7
Nebraska	1,055,919	1,071,071	1,060,328	1,068,991	31,072	27,219	28,718	26,866	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.5
Nevada	1,506,841	1,527,116	1,510,053	1,538,772	118,707	78,168	111,094	78,187	7.9	5.1	7.4	5.1
New Hampshire	758,434	772,501	765,883	778,997	28,184	15,434	26,733	14,898	3.7	2.0	3.5	1.9
New Jersey	4,711,626	4,674,044	4,739,260	4,689,399	336,508	170,336	328,706	173,910	7.1	3.6	6.9	3.7
New Mexico	948,858	950,425	951,815	943,462	77,082	47,394	74,895	44,700	8.1	5.0	7.9	4.7
New York	9,563,712	9,551,449	9,573,626	9,590,325	715,076	414,556	682,237	459,372	7.5	4.3	7.1	4.8
New York City	4,098,425	3,973,274	4,094,350	4,011,763	433,870	238,657	411,559	262,988	10.6	6.0	10.1	6.6
North Carolina	4,988,863	5,144,736	5,007,308	5,157,162	273,309	209,191	255,432	190,340	5.5	4.1	5.1	3.7
North Dakota	412,411	415,390	412,655	414,012	16,725	10,722	13,880	9,005	4.1	2.6	3.4	2.2
Ohio	5,798,905	5,810,517	5,833,043	5,843,626	346,297	259,820	317,399	254,589	6.0	4.5	5.4	4.4
Cleveland-Elyria <sup>2</sup>	1,029,316	1,042,683	1,042,684	1,054,445	71,652	62,123	65,880	54,367	7.0	6.0	6.3	5.2
Oklahoma	1,875,073	1,879,801	1,860,867	1,892,201	91,183	66,070	75,337	64,083	4.9	3.5	4.0	3.4
Oregon	2,154,123	2,199,147	2,160,021	2,211,382	125,636	80,036	111,470	87,337	5.8	3.6	5.2	3.9
Pennsylvania	6,470,672	6,469,490	6,505,229	6,503,370	455,649	298,788	455,999	303,389	7.0	4.6	7.0	4.7
Rhode Island	576,391	578,696	579,244	578,939	37,652	16,119	36,746	17,514	6.5	2.8	6.3	3.0
South Carolina	2,389,262	2,419,805	2,396,502	2,388,657	107,824	82,890	103,670	76,981	4.5	3.4	4.3	3.2
South Dakota	474,407	485,246	474,871	483,561	16,063	11,821	13,882	10,035	3.4	2.4	2.9	2.1
Tennessee	3,339,803	3,420,663	3,362,110	3,391,405	176,054	144,920	154,790	134,863	5.3	4.2	4.6	4.0
Texas	14,216,135	14,584,377	14,252,822	14,601,731	902,411	639,147	831,463	630,017	6.3	4.4	5.8	4.3
Utah	1,680,916	1,733,037	1,687,831	1,732,748	52,413	41,969	46,796	35,894	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.1
Vermont	330,722	340,584	333,090	341,189	12,786	8,614	10,877	7,102	3.9	2.5	3.3	2.1
Virginia	4,294,260	4,377,954	4,324,041	4,389,393	194,600	129,620	179,567	127,464	4.5	3.0	4.2	2.9
Washington	3,905,358	4,012,645	3,935,387	3,998,918	217,160	155,195	209,591	142,971	5.6	3.9	5.3	3.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett <sup>1</sup>	1,703,500	1,777,844	1,716,356	1,773,220	84,610	49,007	80,444	52,890	5.0	2.8	4.7	3.0
West Virginia	801,067	810,842	798,503	803,287	44,996	34,617	39,864	33,574	5.6	4.3	5.0	4.2
Wisconsin	3,176,463	3,153,693	3,183,068	3,142,564	143,460	109,625	123,757	105,072	4.5	3.5	3.9	3.3
Wyoming	294,347	292,219	293,611	290,758	14,732	9,773	12,652	8,789	5.0	3.3	4.3	3.0
Puerto Rico	1,158,864	1,176,114	1,162,417	1,155,839	95,432	68,222	107,951	66,214	8.2	5.8	9.3	5.7

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan division.

<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan statistical area.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted**

[In thousands]

State	Total <sup>1</sup>				Construction				Manufacturing			
	July 2021	May 2022	June 2022	July 2022 <sup>p</sup>	July 2021	May 2022	June 2022	July 2022 <sup>p</sup>	July 2021	May 2022	June 2022	July 2022 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	2,048.3	2,079.6	2,082.1	2,088.1	94.4	99.2	99.9	103.0	263.2	268.3	268.8	268.8
Alaska.....	308.6	313.2	310.4	312.8	16.0	17.0	17.4	17.5	12.3	11.4	10.8	10.7
Arizona.....	2,979.8	3,048.7	3,060.3	3,083.2	178.0	181.5	182.4	182.5	180.5	189.3	190.8	192.6
Arkansas.....	1,285.6	1,305.4	1,311.0	1,322.2	55.6	53.3	54.6	55.1	157.1	162.9	163.2	164.2
California.....	16,878.1	17,496.0	17,533.3	17,618.1	878.3	911.6	912.0	923.4	1,275.2	1,307.8	1,310.4	1,311.8
Colorado.....	2,762.6	2,852.9	2,860.7	2,862.9	176.7	185.2	185.2	185.0	148.6	154.9	154.4	153.1
Connecticut.....	1,626.6	1,649.3	1,652.3	1,658.8	59.2	61.1	59.2	60.7	153.3	159.2	159.0	159.7
Delaware <sup>2</sup> .....	450.9	458.8	461.0	462.9	23.2	23.9	23.6	23.7	24.7	26.4	26.4	26.4
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	743.9	764.9	764.9	767.2	14.9	15.4	15.5	15.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Florida.....	8,995.6	9,313.9	9,359.6	9,433.4	576.7	590.0	587.9	595.6	389.4	410.4	411.5	412.2
Georgia.....	4,597.8	4,783.7	4,799.6	4,812.1	206.4	204.1	203.4	203.9	395.1	410.1	412.8	412.1
Hawaii <sup>2</sup> .....	601.5	603.4	604.6	612.2	36.7	35.5	35.5	35.2	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3
Idaho.....	799.4	814.3	818.7	823.0	60.6	61.2	62.2	62.2	70.6	72.4	73.0	73.5
Illinois.....	5,823.7	6,013.1	6,029.1	6,060.3	222.6	228.1	230.2	228.8	552.7	572.5	572.7	579.0
Indiana.....	3,113.9	3,189.7	3,180.9	3,188.3	150.2	159.0	158.9	157.8	525.8	543.3	542.0	540.2
Iowa.....	1,541.3	1,567.7	1,571.4	1,575.2	78.2	79.4	79.6	79.3	218.8	224.8	226.0	226.5
Kansas.....	1,387.3	1,393.0	1,397.3	1,400.8	64.9	67.8	66.9	66.5	161.4	166.4	167.0	168.5
Kentucky.....	1,892.6	1,937.6	1,949.4	1,938.0	79.0	76.7	77.2	78.3	243.4	240.4	243.0	240.4
Louisiana.....	1,886.1	1,909.6	1,908.5	1,922.2	129.2	132.7	132.2	130.7	129.1	134.4	135.8	135.9
Maine.....	623.1	635.6	632.8	635.6	31.8	31.8	31.9	31.8	54.5	54.4	54.5	54.8
Maryland.....	2,650.7	2,714.4	2,717.3	2,729.3	159.7	162.6	162.2	162.4	108.7	111.2	111.2	112.2
Massachusetts.....	3,545.6	3,660.8	3,666.6	3,680.1	163.9	172.3	174.0	173.4	233.0	240.8	240.5	241.4
Michigan.....	4,216.6	4,317.0	4,323.8	4,349.4	177.5	176.3	175.6	177.8	577.8	601.7	604.8	605.7
Minnesota.....	2,865.6	2,914.7	2,915.7	2,934.8	134.0	132.2	132.4	133.5	313.1	327.5	327.9	330.5
Mississippi.....	1,142.7	1,157.1	1,159.6	1,160.1	44.8	47.2	47.4	47.9	144.1	150.4	150.3	149.8
Missouri.....	2,874.7	2,899.1	2,902.4	2,927.2	133.2	140.1	140.2	141.5	270.3	273.1	272.7	276.3
Montana.....	492.9	503.5	508.1	507.0	33.4	33.7	33.8	33.9	21.3	22.5	22.7	22.7
Nebraska.....	1,011.3	1,027.7	1,032.6	1,033.2	56.1	56.7	58.0	57.7	100.0	100.9	102.1	102.3
Nevada.....	1,383.4	1,444.9	1,454.5	1,461.6	98.4	100.3	101.4	103.6	61.0	64.9	65.6	65.9
New Hampshire.....	669.2	680.2	681.3	682.3	29.1	31.3	31.4	31.2	67.8	69.1	69.4	69.8
New Jersey.....	4,038.4	4,203.0	4,212.0	4,218.3	157.8	157.4	154.5	155.2	240.1	244.5	246.4	247.5
New Mexico.....	821.5	846.0	846.8	852.2	48.2	53.1	54.1	54.7	27.4	29.6	29.5	29.7
New York.....	9,077.6	9,422.1	9,451.3	9,492.3	371.5	373.7	372.8	370.8	406.8	418.9	418.5	420.0
North Carolina.....	4,634.2	4,731.4	4,757.3	4,788.7	238.5	241.8	244.1	245.3	462.8	476.5	474.8	475.9
North Dakota.....	417.7	424.7	427.7	427.5	26.0	25.9	26.8	27.8	26.5	27.0	26.8	26.6
Ohio.....	5,400.9	5,476.7	5,477.0	5,484.0	222.2	233.5	233.4	232.7	666.6	680.0	678.6	682.7
Oklahoma.....	1,646.3	1,679.1	1,687.3	1,691.1	77.0	78.6	78.9	79.4	128.8	132.5	133.4	133.3
Oregon.....	1,899.1	1,949.4	1,956.0	1,960.2	110.8	116.4	119.2	118.9	187.3	196.4	196.5	197.8
Pennsylvania.....	5,775.7	5,929.7	5,948.5	5,979.5	254.2	252.8	255.6	256.7	542.4	562.5	561.3	561.6
Rhode Island.....	483.5	496.4	496.1	496.2	20.1	21.8	21.9	21.9	39.4	40.1	40.3	40.5
South Carolina.....	2,153.7	2,209.2	2,217.3	2,233.6	104.8	103.7	103.2	103.6	249.4	258.4	259.1	257.1
South Dakota.....	442.4	449.1	447.9	450.3	25.0	26.9	26.8	27.1	44.2	43.7	43.6	43.2
Tennessee.....	3,125.3	3,214.9	3,247.7	3,235.3	136.5	147.7	147.6	147.7	350.9	358.2	359.0	358.1
Texas.....	12,776.4	13,348.6	13,440.3	13,513.1	736.2	782.9	782.3	785.4	874.2	915.6	921.4	924.8
Utah.....	1,622.7	1,661.8	1,665.9	1,672.2	122.7	130.0	129.5	129.6	146.5	149.8	150.0	151.1
Vermont.....	297.8	299.1	300.4	302.1	15.1	15.2	15.1	15.0	28.8	29.2	29.4	29.4
Virginia.....	3,950.4	4,047.8	4,050.2	4,070.8	206.1	205.0	205.7	206.1	236.4	237.2	237.6	237.4
Washington.....	3,369.6	3,492.3	3,497.3	3,503.9	223.1	232.7	234.6	236.2	257.8	267.1	269.2	269.7
West Virginia.....	687.7	711.7	703.6	706.6	30.2	33.1	32.7	32.4	45.9	46.7	46.8	46.8
Wisconsin.....	2,901.6	2,931.4	2,928.0	2,937.9	126.5	128.6	130.0	132.9	466.7	474.0	474.7	474.9
Wyoming.....	277.9	283.0	282.7	284.3	20.9	22.4	22.0	22.6	9.9	9.8	9.8	9.8
Puerto Rico.....	883.2	916.6	913.9	920.8	28.3	31.0	31.0	31.5	77.3	82.8	83.5	83.4
Virgin Islands <sup>3</sup> .....	34.5	35.3	35.7	36.0	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>3</sup> Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	July 2021	May 2022	June 2022	July 2022 <sup>p</sup>	July 2021	May 2022	June 2022	July 2022 <sup>p</sup>	July 2021	May 2022	June 2022	July 2022 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	396.2	401.2	400.8	401.1	98.6	97.5	97.8	97.2	251.7	259.6	253.8	256.2
Alaska.....	59.5	61.8	61.1	61.2	10.6	11.3	11.1	11.1	26.7	26.6	26.6	26.8
Arizona.....	584.8	603.2	603.1	608.5	246.9	244.8	245.9	247.0	443.9	453.4	451.7	456.0
Arkansas.....	255.6	264.3	266.0	267.6	66.1	67.5	68.3	68.1	146.3	149.1	148.7	149.5
California.....	3,040.4	3,145.7	3,153.5	3,157.6	828.0	836.1	836.2	834.3	2,708.2	2,823.5	2,826.4	2,846.9
Colorado.....	484.7	501.1	500.3	498.0	178.0	180.2	178.9	179.1	454.5	480.5	480.9	484.2
Connecticut.....	293.1	295.6	296.8	297.6	117.4	119.2	118.8	118.7	213.8	216.9	218.5	219.0
Delaware.....	80.7	83.0	83.1	83.3	47.5	47.5	47.1	46.9	62.8	63.4	64.6	64.9
District of Columbia.....	29.2	29.9	30.3	30.4	28.1	27.3	27.1	26.9	166.8	172.6	173.3	175.2
Florida.....	1,849.1	1,934.7	1,939.3	1,945.0	627.8	650.9	653.6	655.4	1,468.4	1,534.5	1,542.1	1,558.5
Georgia.....	964.5	1,012.3	1,015.7	1,019.5	259.4	269.0	270.3	271.0	743.0	788.4	790.1	789.5
Hawaii.....	111.6	111.1	111.2	111.9	27.4	26.0	26.0	26.2	68.3	68.9	69.4	70.2
Idaho.....	158.4	164.2	165.1	165.3	39.5	39.1	39.2	39.1	104.5	106.4	106.6	107.6
Illinois.....	1,178.9	1,215.8	1,217.8	1,223.5	405.8	407.6	406.0	408.2	916.7	961.9	963.4	973.4
Indiana.....	611.6	625.7	624.0	628.5	144.7	149.1	149.5	149.8	351.1	367.0	364.6	361.3
Iowa.....	307.9	312.9	312.8	312.9	109.3	109.3	109.3	109.6	139.9	140.7	139.8	141.3
Kansas.....	265.3	269.8	270.0	271.0	75.9	72.5	72.2	73.0	172.2	172.8	172.6	172.0
Kentucky.....	410.7	420.4	422.0	423.8	95.9	96.8	97.2	96.9	220.3	231.0	233.2	234.0
Louisiana.....	366.0	369.9	368.8	369.4	89.3	89.0	88.6	88.5	212.5	220.3	221.0	227.7
Maine.....	117.1	117.3	115.8	116.3	33.0	32.6	32.4	32.3	71.9	74.5	75.1	75.5
Maryland.....	467.6	479.4	478.3	477.7	138.3	135.5	135.8	135.8	456.5	470.5	471.9	476.6
Massachusetts.....	552.5	570.2	570.1	568.9	220.4	217.0	217.3	217.8	604.6	630.7	633.4	638.9
Michigan.....	778.2	799.1	798.6	803.0	233.2	234.7	237.5	237.3	630.2	654.3	661.2	664.4
Minnesota.....	514.8	517.9	517.0	517.5	190.6	192.3	192.5	191.5	372.9	386.8	385.6	389.5
Mississippi.....	235.6	238.5	238.4	237.9	42.4	44.0	44.3	43.8	116.2	116.1	117.1	118.1
Missouri.....	546.0	550.1	547.7	548.3	179.7	177.4	178.8	177.8	375.0	398.0	393.2	395.4
Montana.....	96.2	99.2	99.4	98.9	27.1	27.3	27.7	27.6	47.4	48.4	48.8	49.1
Nebraska.....	193.6	198.5	198.8	198.1	72.9	72.3	71.9	71.4	117.9	121.5	122.6	123.6
Nevada.....	276.3	290.8	293.6	291.9	71.2	73.1	73.9	74.0	191.3	203.5	206.2	207.7
New Hampshire.....	139.4	139.7	139.1	139.0	34.7	35.0	34.8	34.7	88.2	93.5	93.6	94.7
New Jersey.....	867.2	903.9	906.3	908.8	252.2	262.1	259.6	259.9	688.8	711.5	710.5	715.4
New Mexico.....	135.4	138.3	138.5	138.2	33.6	33.3	33.2	32.5	110.4	115.7	115.0	115.5
New York.....	1,423.0	1,471.6	1,472.0	1,477.5	701.9	709.7	711.5	711.7	1,274.8	1,349.7	1,359.8	1,369.4
North Carolina.....	892.2	898.7	903.5	905.3	275.1	285.8	287.4	288.1	679.4	715.3	720.8	725.9
North Dakota.....	89.2	92.0	92.6	92.4	24.6	24.3	24.4	24.4	33.4	33.9	34.4	34.4
Ohio.....	1,035.8	1,057.6	1,055.0	1,054.6	308.4	308.4	308.3	309.3	721.2	723.6	721.3	720.4
Oklahoma.....	312.9	322.5	322.5	322.9	77.9	81.8	82.1	83.1	189.6	196.7	195.2	195.0
Oregon.....	360.5	368.7	369.5	369.0	103.7	106.8	106.7	106.7	251.7	259.3	258.4	258.2
Pennsylvania.....	1,103.9	1,149.1	1,157.6	1,164.4	327.5	330.2	329.7	329.3	801.0	819.4	819.9	830.9
Rhode Island.....	75.4	77.1	76.6	76.1	34.8	33.8	34.1	34.2	68.8	70.5	69.9	70.4
South Carolina.....	413.9	432.4	434.3	436.6	110.5	115.4	115.3	116.2	297.2	298.5	298.4	301.8
South Dakota.....	86.8	87.1	87.0	86.7	28.2	27.9	27.8	28.6	34.7	35.7	36.2	35.9
Tennessee.....	653.5	672.5	675.2	677.6	172.8	176.5	178.0	179.3	442.7	451.6	448.9	452.9
Texas.....	2,575.5	2,686.1	2,694.2	2,706.7	835.5	889.4	894.9	898.3	1,899.5	2,007.4	2,017.5	2,030.2
Utah.....	307.7	314.7	318.3	319.9	98.4	97.3	97.0	96.9	235.2	232.9	233.2	231.2
Vermont.....	51.4	50.7	50.4	50.7	11.7	12.0	12.0	11.9	30.1	30.0	30.0	29.6
Virginia.....	655.1	662.0	665.5	668.4	209.9	206.2	207.3	206.8	777.7	789.1	791.7	793.8
Washington.....	651.8	665.4	665.9	665.6	160.7	165.7	165.4	162.4	447.3	473.3	471.3	470.2
West Virginia.....	122.8	125.4	124.7	125.3	29.8	30.1	30.3	30.5	67.9	71.2	71.7	72.2
Wisconsin.....	536.3	541.7	540.5	539.2	154.7	153.3	152.0	152.5	318.0	325.4	327.7	328.8
Wyoming.....	50.8	51.3	51.2	51.0	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.0	19.6	20.4	20.1	20.6
Puerto Rico.....	179.5	183.3	183.8	183.3	44.1	45.7	45.9	46.3	131.1	141.0	141.3	141.3
Virgin Islands <sup>1</sup> .....	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Government			
	July 2021	May 2022	June 2022	July 2022 <sup>p</sup>	July 2021	May 2022	June 2022	July 2022 <sup>p</sup>	July 2021	May 2022	June 2022	July 2022 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	239.6	243.0	246.0	247.2	189.9	193.3	193.2	192.5	390.5	390.8	394.3	395.6
Alaska.....	50.7	50.9	51.0	51.4	28.9	31.7	31.4	31.9	77.5	75.8	74.0	74.9
Arizona.....	465.9	480.2	482.4	487.4	311.8	330.3	332.3	335.6	417.1	407.3	412.9	414.8
Arkansas.....	196.0	194.5	198.2	202.8	118.4	120.6	120.9	122.6	206.3	208.8	208.0	208.5
California.....	2,831.2	2,900.3	2,907.3	2,927.8	1,732.8	1,880.8	1,890.5	1,905.4	2,471.6	2,521.4	2,526.6	2,531.1
Colorado.....	349.0	351.5	352.4	352.7	314.3	339.0	344.5	345.2	446.3	442.7	443.9	445.9
Connecticut.....	335.4	335.1	337.1	337.5	138.2	147.6	148.1	147.5	226.9	222.7	223.8	227.7
Delaware.....	77.9	76.6	77.2	76.4	45.9	49.0	50.8	52.4	66.3	66.7	66.3	66.6
District of Columbia.....	119.9	122.9	122.8	122.7	52.1	66.3	66.7	66.6	241.1	237.3	235.7	236.7
Florida.....	1,349.0	1,363.6	1,375.9	1,388.7	1,155.8	1,223.1	1,238.8	1,258.3	1,097.4	1,099.9	1,097.9	1,101.7
Georgia.....	607.5	626.1	629.6	631.1	457.8	490.5	489.9	495.4	671.7	674.4	678.1	680.3
Hawaii.....	85.3	85.0	85.0	86.8	102.6	110.3	110.8	112.9	124.8	120.0	120.4	122.8
Idaho.....	117.0	117.8	118.0	121.1	84.7	86.9	87.8	87.4	125.6	126.9	128.5	129.1
Illinois.....	907.7	916.2	918.7	917.3	523.4	572.9	581.8	585.2	782.8	792.4	793.3	797.6
Indiana.....	465.8	464.9	463.6	466.1	288.1	293.3	299.0	299.0	423.6	429.0	416.5	421.0
Iowa.....	225.9	225.0	225.3	226.8	131.1	140.1	141.4	141.2	254.2	257.9	259.6	260.3
Kansas.....	198.9	197.0	198.5	199.1	123.3	124.0	123.8	123.9	255.0	249.4	252.3	251.8
Kentucky.....	282.2	287.0	287.8	290.1	182.6	195.5	199.4	199.9	286.9	298.0	298.0	283.3
Louisiana.....	319.8	318.2	320.7	323.4	206.6	213.6	213.1	214.4	312.6	307.6	304.8	308.6
Maine.....	126.3	126.9	126.3	126.5	60.6	67.9	66.0	66.6	98.0	98.1	99.1	100.3
Maryland.....	441.4	442.7	445.2	446.1	231.8	252.7	252.3	252.0	505.6	515.4	514.9	520.6
Massachusetts.....	790.6	813.6	815.6	820.8	307.4	350.1	350.4	338.1	455.0	439.8	437.7	450.5
Michigan.....	652.4	654.1	656.1	657.9	375.5	387.5	382.8	392.8	577.9	587.5	582.7	585.6
Minnesota.....	542.5	547.7	548.5	550.1	234.7	247.8	246.9	253.6	408.5	403.1	404.1	408.6
Mississippi.....	141.7	140.4	142.2	140.9	128.4	132.2	131.6	132.4	235.1	234.3	234.3	234.9
Missouri.....	485.0	483.3	485.2	483.5	281.1	288.2	290.2	293.6	441.2	421.6	426.2	440.5
Montana.....	80.3	80.3	81.8	82.7	67.1	71.3	72.1	71.9	89.0	89.6	90.6	89.0
Nebraska.....	156.8	161.6	161.7	161.6	88.3	89.8	91.5	93.4	170.3	169.9	170.0	169.0
Nevada.....	149.9	152.1	154.7	155.1	305.7	329.1	328.6	331.6	159.4	161.8	161.5	163.0
New Hampshire.....	121.3	120.9	120.8	120.4	65.9	69.1	69.2	69.3	86.7	84.5	85.8	86.0
New Jersey.....	694.6	716.2	720.4	724.6	338.2	385.9	390.4	388.0	572.5	582.7	584.4	578.6
New Mexico.....	139.6	140.7	142.4	143.1	90.7	97.4	98.5	99.3	180.4	179.4	178.3	181.9
New York.....	2,062.5	2,105.4	2,118.0	2,135.0	746.2	844.3	844.6	848.2	1,438.1	1,459.1	1,459.9	1,462.0
North Carolina.....	631.5	644.4	650.5	654.1	471.1	495.9	498.9	502.5	738.7	717.2	721.5	734.4
North Dakota.....	66.4	65.5	65.6	65.5	37.2	37.5	38.3	37.7	80.7	82.9	83.1	82.9
Ohio.....	899.8	891.5	895.4	897.2	515.9	537.8	539.5	541.3	755.0	758.3	758.4	758.5
Oklahoma.....	236.7	234.6	237.7	238.6	167.8	171.0	175.4	176.4	347.0	349.4	350.3	350.9
Oregon.....	301.5	305.8	307.9	309.0	182.7	205.8	206.4	207.9	299.5	288.6	287.6	287.8
Pennsylvania.....	1,232.2	1,251.7	1,258.2	1,267.5	486.7	530.8	534.6	536.2	682.3	675.9	672.3	671.0
Rhode Island.....	102.1	104.9	105.1	105.1	52.6	56.8	56.8	56.4	63.8	63.5	63.7	64.0
South Carolina.....	257.3	255.1	256.4	260.5	246.1	262.6	263.9	266.0	365.6	368.1	371.3	374.9
South Dakota.....	74.4	75.9	75.7	77.7	46.0	48.6	47.7	47.6	79.7	79.5	79.8	79.7
Tennessee.....	441.0	446.7	449.4	450.3	324.0	352.5	354.9	356.7	429.0	430.5	455.2	432.7
Texas.....	1,746.8	1,777.3	1,812.1	1,826.4	1,320.2	1,433.7	1,447.4	1,457.8	1,981.6	1,979.1	1,976.8	1,983.0
Utah.....	217.0	223.9	223.6	225.4	150.0	160.6	160.9	163.5	252.9	252.9	253.7	254.5
Vermont.....	61.2	60.5	61.7	61.3	31.7	33.2	32.9	32.4	53.4	52.8	53.8	56.4
Virginia.....	539.0	556.6	561.8	566.6	366.4	407.7	411.9	415.9	703.1	719.9	705.7	712.5
Washington.....	496.1	504.6	504.6	504.3	295.6	325.3	325.6	330.4	561.6	565.9	565.7	568.9
West Virginia.....	128.0	127.5	127.9	127.9	67.0	71.6	71.7	72.2	148.1	155.4	147.3	148.1
Wisconsin.....	457.6	447.8	449.6	452.3	254.8	273.0	267.7	271.6	394.7	391.8	391.0	390.9
Wyoming.....	28.4	28.9	29.0	28.8	35.8	37.3	37.3	37.4	67.7	67.1	66.6	67.5
Puerto Rico.....	115.7	118.0	118.7	119.2	78.3	86.4	87.3	88.8	195.6	194.6	188.6	193.0
Virgin Islands.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.0

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted**  
[In thousands]

State	Total				Mining and logging				Construction			
	June		July		June		July		June		July	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	2,044.0	2,086.3	2,044.8	2,079.1	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.3	93.4	100.6	94.5	103.2
Alaska.....	321.4	329.8	331.4	333.6	10.7	11.8	11.1	12.1	18.2	19.4	19.0	20.1
Arizona.....	2,903.4	3,007.4	2,908.0	3,025.7	12.1	12.6	12.2	12.8	178.2	183.6	178.9	184.0
Arkansas.....	1,275.4	1,315.1	1,268.6	1,312.2	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.1	55.9	55.3	56.5	56.0
California.....	16,695.1	17,577.4	16,788.0	17,518.2	19.2	19.3	19.4	19.6	884.8	919.4	896.0	941.2
Colorado.....	2,763.3	2,885.4	2,779.3	2,882.2	19.8	20.3	19.8	20.7	180.4	190.5	181.7	190.7
Connecticut.....	1,623.1	1,668.9	1,621.3	1,657.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	61.3	62.4	62.0	63.6
Delaware <sup>1</sup> .....	453.8	467.0	458.1	469.9	—	—	—	—	23.2	24.1	23.6	24.4
District of Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	739.8	764.0	756.2	778.9	—	—	—	—	15.0	15.6	15.3	15.4
Florida.....	8,789.8	9,278.5	8,865.3	9,320.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	575.6	592.1	578.1	598.2
Georgia.....	4,549.8	4,797.3	4,578.8	4,792.7	9.5	9.9	9.5	10.0	205.9	205.9	208.0	205.2
Hawaii <sup>1</sup> .....	588.4	605.6	594.1	607.0	—	—	—	—	37.2	36.0	37.2	35.4
Idaho.....	804.9	829.9	808.3	832.8	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.6	62.5	64.7	63.3	64.6
Illinois.....	5,839.9	6,083.2	5,842.3	6,080.4	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.6	234.2	245.8	236.4	246.5
Indiana.....	3,080.6	3,184.0	3,079.8	3,161.5	4.9	5.3	5.0	5.4	154.5	165.8	156.0	163.4
Iowa.....	1,547.1	1,588.4	1,538.1	1,574.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	83.1	85.6	85.0	86.2
Kansas.....	1,378.2	1,405.1	1,371.7	1,385.7	5.9	6.2	6.0	6.2	66.3	69.7	67.4	69.5
Kentucky.....	1,898.4	1,956.2	1,883.9	1,929.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.9	81.2	78.9	81.8	81.3
Louisiana.....	1,867.1	1,908.5	1,868.9	1,911.4	29.7	30.9	30.5	30.5	127.8	132.5	129.7	130.2
Maine.....	633.4	651.5	642.2	660.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	32.8	33.9	33.5	34.5
Maryland.....	2,651.6	2,739.8	2,669.7	2,739.1	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	161.3	163.6	162.9	164.9
Massachusetts.....	3,553.8	3,723.7	3,581.7	3,733.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	169.1	181.0	171.4	182.2
Michigan.....	4,230.2	4,385.1	4,208.0	4,356.3	7.0	8.0	7.1	8.0	186.7	185.5	189.8	188.7
Minnesota.....	2,879.0	2,969.3	2,888.5	2,967.0	6.7	6.5	6.8	6.6	143.1	143.6	147.3	147.3
Mississippi.....	1,125.7	1,159.5	1,130.3	1,151.5	5.9	6.1	5.9	6.0	44.8	47.7	44.9	48.3
Missouri.....	2,855.5	2,924.9	2,849.4	2,913.5	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.6	136.5	142.6	138.0	146.3
Montana.....	500.9	519.2	499.8	517.3	6.8	7.2	7.0	7.2	34.9	36.1	36.0	36.8
Nebraska.....	1,017.0	1,042.2	1,013.8	1,033.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	58.7	61.2	59.0	60.8
Nevada.....	1,361.5	1,454.5	1,381.6	1,457.0	15.3	14.8	15.0	15.1	99.9	103.9	99.4	104.7
New Hampshire.....	665.4	688.0	671.0	688.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	29.8	32.3	30.4	32.7
New Jersey.....	4,077.1	4,304.3	4,057.6	4,259.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	160.7	160.6	162.6	160.4
New Mexico.....	803.8	847.1	813.1	844.8	18.3	19.8	18.9	20.2	47.3	54.7	48.8	55.5
New York.....	9,070.6	9,543.6	9,088.7	9,539.8	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.5	384.1	388.6	389.4	389.7
North Carolina.....	4,595.4	4,769.8	4,570.8	4,742.1	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.4	241.5	248.4	241.5	248.6
North Dakota.....	420.7	434.2	417.7	429.4	13.8	15.5	14.1	15.7	28.1	29.9	29.6	31.6
Ohio.....	5,407.2	5,518.5	5,429.0	5,513.9	8.7	8.9	8.8	9.1	232.1	245.7	235.1	246.6
Oklahoma.....	1,646.4	1,688.1	1,629.8	1,678.9	27.3	31.3	27.4	31.9	79.9	79.6	77.7	81.4
Oregon.....	1,877.9	1,972.3	1,890.6	1,958.4	6.7	6.3	6.8	6.4	111.5	121.8	114.5	122.9
Pennsylvania.....	5,761.8	5,988.6	5,765.1	5,981.3	21.9	23.6	22.1	23.6	263.2	266.9	267.1	269.9
Rhode Island.....	485.9	503.3	486.3	502.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	20.8	23.0	21.1	23.1
South Carolina.....	2,148.7	2,229.6	2,157.9	2,236.4	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.7	105.0	103.3	105.8	104.3
South Dakota.....	448.4	458.6	446.7	456.7	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	27.5	29.3	27.7	30.1
Tennessee.....	3,096.0	3,235.8	3,096.9	3,216.6	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.5	136.7	150.7	138.6	149.9
Texas.....	12,677.6	13,470.6	12,726.5	13,469.7	177.7	213.8	181.4	221.1	736.2	785.4	739.9	785.1
Utah.....	1,610.0	1,666.5	1,607.7	1,664.3	8.8	9.8	9.2	9.7	123.6	133.4	125.7	134.6
Vermont.....	292.9	302.2	295.5	302.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.7
Virginia.....	3,949.1	4,077.8	3,958.2	4,076.4	7.1	7.4	7.0	7.5	208.4	208.8	210.0	212.1
Washington.....	3,372.4	3,527.6	3,393.2	3,531.3	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.7	225.3	237.2	228.9	240.6
West Virginia.....	687.6	708.7	686.6	704.6	17.6	19.6	17.8	20.0	31.6	33.6	32.9	33.5
Wisconsin.....	2,922.6	2,971.6	2,928.0	2,972.4	3.6	3.9	3.6	4.0	135.1	138.9	136.0	143.6
Wyoming.....	285.6	290.6	284.5	291.6	14.7	16.0	14.9	16.4	22.1	23.3	22.4	24.3
Puerto Rico.....	869.7	913.3	871.2	911.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	29.1	30.9	28.1	31.4
Virgin Islands <sup>1</sup> .....	35.6	35.5	35.1	36.2	—	—	—	—	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.5

<sup>1</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-  
Continued**

[In thousands]

State	Manufacturing				Trade, transportation, and utilities				Information			
	June		July		June		July		June		July	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>P</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>P</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama.....	263.5	270.0	264.1	269.4	392.4	399.6	394.2	399.2	19.9	21.2	20.4	20.9
Alaska.....	14.9	13.9	21.8	18.7	62.2	65.2	63.6	65.6	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.7
Arizona.....	180.1	191.9	181.5	194.5	572.8	596.4	576.9	601.0	47.0	51.3	47.6	51.2
Arkansas.....	156.7	163.6	157.7	164.7	253.2	266.2	254.3	267.1	11.7	13.1	11.9	13.2
California.....	1,274.9	1,315.0	1,290.8	1,320.6	2,991.3	3,127.1	3,023.1	3,136.5	556.9	601.0	575.6	608.8
Colorado.....	149.3	155.0	149.6	153.9	483.6	501.0	484.2	497.3	76.3	79.4	77.1	79.3
Connecticut.....	153.8	159.8	154.5	161.2	289.6	297.3	288.1	294.5	30.0	30.6	30.3	30.2
Delaware.....	24.5	26.6	24.9	26.6	80.9	83.1	80.9	83.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7
District of Columbia.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	29.1	30.3	29.2	30.4	19.7	19.4	19.7	19.6
Florida.....	386.5	414.7	390.1	412.2	1,814.1	1,926.3	1,829.3	1,930.1	137.6	147.3	139.9	150.7
Georgia.....	392.1	413.1	395.7	412.6	950.3	1,007.9	959.1	1,010.4	123.1	138.5	123.8	138.4
Hawaii.....	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.4	109.5	110.9	111.3	111.2	7.6	8.5	7.4	8.4
Idaho.....	70.9	73.1	71.0	74.2	158.1	165.4	159.3	166.6	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.4
Illinois.....	557.3	576.9	555.6	582.5	1,178.5	1,218.7	1,180.2	1,220.5	89.5	94.7	89.6	94.4
Indiana.....	525.5	547.6	527.1	542.9	605.6	625.3	610.5	630.5	26.0	26.5	26.6	26.4
Iowa.....	218.9	228.2	220.7	229.2	308.2	313.9	308.8	313.6	18.8	19.1	19.2	19.0
Kansas.....	160.9	168.9	161.7	168.3	264.0	271.1	265.1	270.6	16.7	18.9	17.0	19.2
Kentucky.....	241.4	244.4	242.8	238.4	407.5	422.0	408.7	423.2	21.0	22.2	21.1	22.1
Louisiana.....	128.9	136.5	129.3	136.5	362.8	368.3	363.2	368.7	20.9	22.9	21.0	22.9
Maine.....	54.5	55.3	55.1	55.6	118.1	117.5	119.9	119.3	6.6	6.9	6.8	7.1
Maryland.....	108.4	111.5	109.6	113.2	463.1	479.7	466.8	477.7	33.4	34.8	34.3	35.1
Massachusetts.....	233.4	241.6	234.3	243.5	556.4	576.1	557.1	570.7	93.1	99.9	96.3	101.6
Michigan.....	580.8	611.9	575.6	605.5	782.8	805.7	783.0	808.1	51.9	56.0	52.7	56.3
Minnesota.....	313.5	331.3	318.0	335.3	513.7	519.1	516.7	518.9	42.3	44.0	43.0	44.2
Mississippi.....	142.1	150.5	143.8	149.4	233.1	237.1	233.9	235.8	9.5	9.8	9.6	9.9
Missouri.....	270.5	273.9	270.2	275.8	541.1	547.4	544.5	546.6	46.8	47.0	47.2	47.1
Montana.....	21.3	22.7	21.5	22.8	97.1	100.1	96.9	99.5	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.5
Nebraska.....	99.0	102.3	100.2	103.0	194.0	199.5	193.5	197.7	17.8	18.6	18.0	18.8
Nevada.....	60.7	66.2	61.3	66.6	272.5	290.8	274.9	289.2	14.9	15.7	15.3	15.7
New Hampshire.....	67.7	70.1	68.4	70.3	139.7	139.8	140.0	139.7	11.8	12.3	11.9	12.0
New Jersey.....	241.8	249.0	241.3	249.1	867.4	912.7	866.6	909.7	71.4	71.6	72.9	71.5
New Mexico.....	27.3	29.7	27.8	29.9	133.9	138.8	135.2	137.6	9.4	10.0	11.0	10.2
New York.....	409.4	421.2	411.8	422.4	1,422.0	1,479.5	1,412.8	1,464.8	279.9	303.8	282.5	306.3
North Carolina.....	463.5	475.2	464.4	477.4	890.7	904.7	891.0	906.4	77.0	82.1	78.2	82.9
North Dakota.....	26.3	27.0	26.5	26.7	88.6	92.9	88.8	92.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
Ohio.....	665.9	683.6	667.9	684.3	1,027.6	1,057.0	1,032.3	1,053.3	64.9	69.4	66.2	70.4
Oklahoma.....	129.8	133.8	128.6	133.3	311.0	322.2	309.2	321.2	18.1	16.9	18.0	16.8
Oregon.....	187.8	198.2	190.0	202.1	359.2	367.8	360.5	368.5	35.4	36.2	35.6	36.3
Pennsylvania.....	544.2	566.3	547.0	566.1	1,095.9	1,152.8	1,093.5	1,148.9	85.5	91.1	87.0	91.2
Rhode Island.....	39.2	40.4	39.1	40.4	75.7	77.0	75.0	75.7	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.7
South Carolina.....	248.4	259.0	250.0	258.5	413.2	436.2	415.3	436.7	27.1	29.5	27.6	30.3
South Dakota.....	44.2	44.0	44.5	43.6	87.9	88.4	88.0	88.2	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.1
Tennessee.....	349.0	360.6	351.7	358.7	645.5	675.1	650.8	676.7	46.4	50.3	47.5	50.4
Texas.....	873.8	925.0	877.5	929.0	2,544.2	2,675.4	2,560.5	2,687.6	208.4	234.8	211.4	236.4
Utah.....	145.4	150.8	147.1	152.3	305.1	317.8	306.5	320.1	41.1	46.5	41.5	46.6
Vermont.....	28.9	29.4	29.1	29.4	51.8	51.1	51.6	51.2	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.3
Virginia.....	234.3	238.1	237.6	238.5	654.7	665.9	656.9	669.0	66.6	69.1	66.9	70.1
Washington.....	258.7	270.8	261.8	273.2	650.0	667.9	655.1	669.8	156.5	172.5	158.2	175.4
West Virginia.....	45.7	47.4	46.1	47.3	122.0	124.1	122.6	124.5	7.1	7.7	7.2	7.5
Wisconsin.....	469.0	478.7	474.6	480.2	536.1	543.7	537.4	543.4	44.9	48.2	45.4	48.3
Wyoming.....	9.8	9.9	10.0	9.9	51.7	51.8	52.0	52.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Puerto Rico.....	77.3	83.4	77.1	83.1	177.2	184.2	177.4	182.8	15.0	15.3	15.7	15.4
Virgin Islands.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-**

**Continued**

[In thousands]

State	Financial activities				Professional and business services				Education and health services			
	June		July		June		July		June		July	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>P</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>P</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama.....	98.5	98.7	99.1	98.0	249.2	252.6	251.1	252.7	239.6	245.8	238.6	245.8
Alaska.....	11.0	11.6	11.1	11.6	27.4	28.0	27.9	28.5	50.6	51.1	50.9	51.2
Arizona.....	244.4	245.3	246.5	246.5	438.2	447.1	438.7	453.5	456.7	476.5	456.4	481.7
Arkansas.....	66.0	68.7	66.4	68.8	144.6	149.0	143.3	149.0	192.9	196.8	192.0	199.4
California.....	820.8	834.1	831.9	836.4	2,670.4	2,824.1	2,717.7	2,849.3	2,791.5	2,894.9	2,798.4	2,900.0
Colorado.....	177.6	178.8	179.3	180.4	454.4	487.4	463.2	493.1	347.9	352.2	347.8	352.3
Connecticut.....	118.0	119.8	118.7	119.7	215.6	221.3	216.6	221.7	330.1	335.4	329.7	333.0
Delaware.....	47.8	47.1	47.8	47.3	63.3	65.6	64.2	65.6	77.7	77.1	77.5	76.1
District of Columbia.....	28.3	27.1	28.4	27.1	166.4	174.1	168.3	177.5	116.7	120.2	116.1	120.4
Florida.....	618.4	654.1	627.6	657.6	1,438.9	1,532.2	1,463.8	1,547.5	1,327.2	1,365.2	1,328.9	1,376.3
Georgia.....	257.2	269.9	259.3	271.5	728.2	789.5	740.7	787.9	596.7	623.3	602.7	623.6
Hawaii.....	27.2	26.1	27.4	26.1	68.5	69.4	68.4	70.3	83.8	84.5	84.1	86.1
Idaho.....	39.3	39.5	40.2	39.6	104.6	108.3	107.0	109.8	116.8	118.0	117.0	120.4
Illinois.....	408.5	408.8	410.0	411.9	922.3	971.6	929.5	983.4	901.0	911.4	895.8	903.2
Indiana.....	144.6	150.7	146.3	151.1	344.0	365.7	352.4	360.6	463.2	459.6	462.9	459.2
Iowa.....	109.5	110.1	110.4	110.2	140.9	141.6	142.6	143.7	220.1	220.8	217.7	220.1
Kansas.....	76.4	72.5	76.7	73.4	169.8	174.2	173.5	173.2	197.6	199.1	197.7	198.7
Kentucky.....	96.1	97.4	96.4	97.4	218.8	232.6	219.5	233.0	279.9	285.9	279.6	287.3
Louisiana.....	88.2	88.3	89.4	88.7	210.4	221.2	212.0	226.8	317.5	318.9	316.2	322.2
Maine.....	33.2	32.9	33.5	32.9	73.0	76.6	73.6	77.7	124.5	124.4	124.3	124.7
Maryland.....	138.4	137.2	139.8	136.7	457.8	475.8	463.5	480.3	438.3	441.9	440.5	441.1
Massachusetts.....	222.5	219.9	224.3	221.6	607.6	642.2	618.6	650.3	778.8	806.9	783.7	815.1
Michigan.....	235.1	240.9	236.5	240.5	636.2	670.9	623.5	657.2	650.5	653.7	646.8	652.1
Minnesota.....	191.2	193.2	193.0	193.2	374.7	391.5	378.4	397.1	534.9	548.8	534.9	547.6
Mississippi.....	42.3	44.5	42.6	44.0	111.3	116.7	113.7	117.4	138.0	140.0	138.6	138.0
Missouri.....	179.5	179.7	181.4	178.8	371.4	395.5	376.0	397.5	476.0	477.9	477.3	477.5
Montana.....	27.3	27.8	27.5	27.8	47.6	50.1	48.8	51.0	79.1	81.5	78.7	82.0
Nebraska.....	73.0	72.0	73.4	71.4	117.9	123.3	119.0	125.2	155.6	160.7	156.5	160.5
Nevada.....	69.8	73.9	71.2	74.0	185.3	205.6	191.0	206.6	147.4	154.7	149.0	154.1
New Hampshire.....	34.9	35.0	35.2	35.2	87.9	94.5	89.8	95.8	116.3	119.4	115.8	118.5
New Jersey.....	253.1	261.6	254.5	262.4	690.1	722.9	695.2	726.1	695.8	723.2	682.4	717.4
New Mexico.....	33.2	33.3	33.7	32.6	109.6	115.4	110.9	116.3	136.6	140.7	135.6	140.7
New York.....	707.2	719.3	712.7	722.7	1,285.1	1,378.6	1,291.8	1,382.4	2,025.1	2,091.7	2,000.3	2,088.9
North Carolina.....	274.0	288.6	278.3	291.5	668.5	720.8	680.3	726.8	625.0	645.9	626.0	648.6
North Dakota.....	24.6	24.6	24.7	24.5	33.5	35.4	34.4	35.7	66.2	65.6	65.8	65.6
Ohio.....	309.6	310.8	311.4	312.5	718.4	731.8	729.7	732.3	893.8	883.7	894.3	885.4
Oklahoma.....	78.1	81.7	78.4	83.5	191.1	197.5	190.9	197.3	236.3	236.4	236.3	236.6
Oregon.....	103.0	106.6	105.1	107.8	248.6	259.0	253.3	260.1	297.2	306.2	295.8	304.8
Pennsylvania.....	329.1	331.8	331.3	332.7	800.3	825.5	804.1	835.8	1,208.9	1,239.8	1,202.3	1,241.7
Rhode Island.....	34.6	34.6	34.9	34.7	68.9	69.7	69.7	71.0	100.4	103.2	99.2	102.8
South Carolina.....	109.3	116.1	111.6	116.9	292.6	298.0	296.1	300.5	252.6	254.8	254.0	257.8
South Dakota.....	28.4	28.1	28.5	28.6	35.3	36.6	35.3	36.8	73.0	74.3	72.8	75.5
Tennessee.....	172.2	178.8	173.5	180.3	431.5	449.5	440.1	449.8	433.9	444.9	434.9	445.7
Texas.....	828.5	898.9	838.4	904.0	1,876.0	2,021.4	1,906.8	2,038.4	1,725.4	1,795.7	1,736.2	1,812.5
Utah.....	97.9	97.0	99.0	97.3	234.1	235.9	237.4	234.6	210.8	218.1	208.7	219.4
Vermont.....	11.9	12.3	12.0	12.1	30.3	30.4	31.1	30.1	59.2	60.4	59.5	60.3
Virginia.....	210.8	208.1	211.9	208.2	776.4	797.2	784.2	802.2	525.3	557.6	530.7	562.6
Washington.....	160.6	165.6	162.3	164.1	445.8	474.5	452.3	475.8	497.0	504.5	489.2	498.8
West Virginia.....	29.5	30.8	29.9	30.8	67.9	72.7	68.5	73.4	127.4	127.5	127.0	126.9
Wisconsin.....	155.9	153.1	156.9	154.2	320.8	331.0	322.0	332.9	456.0	451.9	454.8	451.4
Wyoming.....	11.2	11.2	11.3	11.1	20.2	20.9	20.5	21.6	28.1	28.6	27.6	28.3
Puerto Rico.....	43.9	45.9	43.7	46.4	128.5	139.4	130.0	138.2	112.0	118.3	110.3	116.8
Virgin Islands.....	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-**

**Continued**

[In thousands]

State	Leisure and hospitality				Other services				Government			
	June		July		June		July		June		July	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>P</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>P</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama.....	194.0	199.3	196.9	199.3	95.8	98.3	95.9	97.8	389.1	391.8	381.6	384.5
Alaska.....	34.5	38.3	36.9	40.1	10.8	11.1	11.0	11.3	76.2	74.7	73.2	69.7
Arizona.....	306.9	331.2	307.0	332.6	91.3	95.6	91.2	95.0	375.7	375.9	371.1	372.9
Arkansas.....	118.9	125.8	121.1	127.7	67.5	66.2	67.5	66.7	202.6	205.3	192.6	194.5
California.....	1,685.3	1,922.6	1,766.3	1,946.4	507.7	552.6	518.7	560.6	2,492.3	2,567.3	2,350.1	2,398.8
Colorado.....	321.6	358.1	332.5	363.2	114.8	122.1	116.2	122.0	437.6	440.6	427.9	429.3
Connecticut.....	144.6	159.8	151.9	161.7	59.0	62.0	60.0	61.8	220.6	220.0	209.0	209.5
Delaware.....	49.4	56.5	52.2	60.0	18.2	18.5	18.5	18.9	65.3	64.7	64.7	64.3
District of Columbia.....	50.5	67.2	54.1	67.8	71.8	73.9	71.7	74.3	241.2	235.1	252.3	245.3
Florida.....	1,126.8	1,248.5	1,145.7	1,254.7	333.1	362.1	336.5	363.8	1,026.1	1,030.7	1,020.0	1,024.0
Georgia.....	466.6	501.1	471.2	507.8	159.6	166.8	161.4	165.3	660.6	671.4	647.4	660.0
Hawaii.....	98.8	112.2	103.1	114.2	23.9	25.5	24.7	25.5	119.9	120.1	118.1	117.4
Idaho.....	88.2	93.0	91.7	95.3	26.6	25.9	27.0	25.6	125.4	129.3	119.0	123.7
Illinois.....	530.5	612.6	549.9	620.6	240.2	249.1	242.2	249.9	771.1	787.0	746.3	760.9
Indiana.....	292.9	311.3	299.7	311.8	123.3	132.8	124.1	134.8	396.1	393.4	369.2	375.4
Iowa.....	135.2	151.0	139.2	152.2	55.2	57.0	55.5	57.1	254.8	258.7	236.5	240.6
Kansas.....	124.4	128.2	127.4	128.2	46.8	48.6	47.8	49.6	249.4	247.7	231.4	228.8
Kentucky.....	188.4	207.9	192.2	207.0	63.2	62.7	63.2	61.9	293.3	294.5	271.0	270.1
Louisiana.....	203.6	217.4	208.0	217.3	71.1	70.3	69.0	70.9	306.2	301.3	300.6	296.7
Maine.....	68.6	78.8	80.2	90.0	21.3	23.1	21.9	23.5	98.8	100.1	91.2	93.4
Maryland.....	245.6	272.9	254.9	276.1	106.0	111.3	107.8	111.3	498.0	509.9	488.3	501.4
Massachusetts.....	321.4	379.4	341.9	390.9	123.0	130.9	127.6	134.5	447.5	444.8	425.5	422.3
Michigan.....	382.0	417.6	400.8	430.4	156.0	163.7	157.7	164.1	561.2	571.2	534.5	545.4
Minnesota.....	241.5	268.8	255.2	278.2	105.8	111.8	107.8	110.6	411.6	410.7	387.4	388.0
Mississippi.....	127.4	136.0	130.3	136.6	39.2	38.3	39.2	38.6	232.1	232.8	227.8	227.5
Missouri.....	289.4	308.8	295.0	312.8	112.7	118.1	113.5	120.3	427.2	429.3	401.8	406.2
Montana.....	71.0	78.5	74.3	80.6	19.0	19.1	19.0	19.2	91.0	90.6	84.5	84.9
Nebraska.....	92.0	95.6	92.3	97.6	36.6	36.6	37.1	36.6	171.3	171.3	163.7	160.9
Nevada.....	301.3	333.1	313.6	338.3	39.8	39.2	40.4	38.6	154.6	156.6	150.5	154.1
New Hampshire.....	71.1	77.4	77.4	81.6	24.2	24.5	24.5	25.5	81.0	81.7	76.6	75.9
New Jersey.....	359.0	434.5	382.2	441.5	154.0	171.9	155.8	172.1	582.5	594.9	542.8	547.8
New Mexico.....	89.4	102.3	93.7	103.9	27.6	28.7	28.0	28.2	171.2	173.7	169.5	169.7
New York.....	758.5	896.8	800.8	918.4	364.4	392.4	366.9	395.1	1,429.4	1,466.2	1,414.0	1,443.6
North Carolina.....	477.1	525.8	490.3	530.4	163.3	170.5	165.3	171.2	709.1	702.4	649.9	652.9
North Dakota.....	38.3	40.0	39.0	39.7	14.3	14.7	14.4	14.5	81.3	82.9	74.7	77.2
Ohio.....	535.5	574.1	551.8	581.3	203.7	213.3	205.4	210.9	747.0	740.2	726.1	727.8
Oklahoma.....	170.9	180.9	170.8	180.7	64.6	64.2	64.2	63.7	339.3	343.6	328.3	332.5
Oregon.....	180.9	211.8	192.6	220.1	59.5	61.5	60.2	62.5	288.1	296.9	276.2	266.9
Pennsylvania.....	504.2	573.7	523.9	578.8	238.6	251.8	242.0	255.4	670.0	665.3	644.8	637.2
Rhode Island.....	57.0	63.8	59.6	65.2	21.0	22.8	21.6	22.6	62.9	63.0	60.3	60.7
South Carolina.....	255.0	278.8	262.7	283.7	77.5	81.6	77.7	82.6	363.7	367.6	352.7	360.4
South Dakota.....	49.6	52.7	51.1	54.0	17.4	17.6	17.6	18.1	78.9	81.2	74.8	75.4
Tennessee.....	325.9	368.3	333.5	371.6	124.4	126.9	124.6	126.5	426.2	426.1	397.4	402.5
Texas.....	1,332.1	1,491.6	1,348.5	1,495.9	422.4	453.9	424.8	449.6	1,952.9	1,974.7	1,901.1	1,910.1
Utah.....	153.4	163.0	155.4	167.4	42.7	43.6	43.3	45.1	247.1	250.6	233.9	237.2
Vermont.....	29.9	34.0	33.4	36.3	9.6	10.1	9.9	10.6	50.3	53.0	47.6	50.8
Virginia.....	372.6	431.5	389.4	436.5	185.1	189.3	187.1	189.9	707.8	704.8	676.5	679.8
Washington.....	291.8	336.2	308.3	343.6	114.5	119.6	116.0	120.1	566.4	573.1	555.2	564.2
West Virginia.....	69.0	75.3	70.1	75.8	23.5	24.0	23.7	24.0	146.3	146.0	140.8	140.9
Wisconsin.....	270.0	292.6	280.0	301.9	145.0	144.2	145.5	144.3	386.2	385.4	371.8	368.2
Wyoming.....	40.4	41.6	42.1	43.5	16.0	17.1	16.0	17.0	68.4	67.2	64.7	64.5
Puerto Rico.....	75.9	87.5	78.5	89.4	17.3	17.9	17.4	18.0	192.9	189.8	192.4	188.9
Virgin Islands.....	5.9	6.3	5.9	6.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	10.6	10.9	11.0	11.3

p Preliminary

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