

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and relative standard errors, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2022

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Number of consumer units (in thousands) ¹	134,090	9,620	80,867	35,226	18,976	16,771	3,528	6,366	29,420	14,184
Consumer unit characteristics:										
Income before taxes										
Mean	\$94,003	\$147,179	\$111,763	\$149,604	\$88,233	\$77,509	\$89,189	\$75,253	\$48,780	\$50,490
SE	1,231.08	6,192.45	1,480.93	2,491.72	2,283.32	1,647.43	5,060.06	2,864.38	1,147.52	2,508.68
RSE	1.31	4.21	1.33	1.67	2.59	2.13	5.67	3.81	2.35	4.97
Income after taxes										
Mean	83,195	122,312	97,342	124,795	79,970	72,511	82,283	70,975	47,815	49,389
SE	960.32	5,043.13	1,101.37	1,845.20	1,818.97	1,380.31	4,171.78	2,399.47	1,030.20	1,973.11
RSE	1.15	4.12	1.13	1.48	2.27	1.90	5.07	3.38	2.15	4.00
Age of reference person.....	52.1	51.4	44.9	45.1	44.3	45.0	42.6	46.9	73.7	48.7
Average number in consumer unit:										
People	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.0	2.7	1.7	2.8
Children under 18.....	.6	.7	.7	.7	.6	.7	.8	.7	(²)	.9
Adults 65 and older.....	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	1.2	.2
Earners.....	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	.2	.6
Vehicles.....	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.4
Percent distribution:										
Reference person:										
Men	49	60	52	49	48	49	87	74	44	31
Women	51	40	48	51	52	51	13	26	56	69
Housing tenure:										
Homeowner.....	65	70	63	70	58	55	58	58	79	46
With mortgage.....	38	41	46	55	42	37	33	36	23	23
Without mortgage.....	27	29	17	16	16	18	25	22	56	23
Renter.....	35	30	37	30	42	45	42	42	21	54
Race of reference person:										
Black or African-American	13	10	14	11	14	21	6	16	10	16
White, Asian, and all other races, not including Black or African-American	87	90	86	89	86	79	94	84	90	84
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:										
Hispanic or Latino	15	16	16	10	15	23	36	23	7	20
Not Hispanic or Latino.....	85	84	84	90	85	77	64	77	93	80
Education of reference person:										
Elementary (1-8).....	3	(³)	2	(³)	(³)	3	(³)	5	2	7
High school (9-12).....	28	24	24	9	28	36	43	50	32	45
College	69	71	74	91	71	60	49	44	65	48
Never attended and other	(²)	(³)	(²)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	89	90	92	94	90	88	94	90	88	75
Average annual expenditures										
Mean	\$72,967	\$96,511	\$80,071	\$98,907	\$68,589	\$63,354	\$70,607	\$59,032	\$54,975	\$53,974
SE	902.42	3,531.33	946.40	1,423.37	1,406.56	1,699.06	3,376.68	1,978.98	1,679.57	1,872.88
RSE	1.24	3.66	1.18	1.44	2.05	2.68	4.78	3.35	3.06	3.47
Food										
Mean	9,343	11,134	10,035	11,829	8,895	8,428	9,378	7,949	7,350	8,397
Share.....	12.8	11.5	12.5	12.0	13.0	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.4	15.6
SE	125.98	477.82	189.94	318.87	324.40	353.10	596.20	546.95	184.52	469.83
RSE	1.35	4.29	1.89	2.70	3.65	4.19	6.36	6.88	2.51	5.59
Food at home										
Mean	5,703	6,516	5,876	6,610	5,273	5,474	5,405	4,898	4,938	5,779
Share.....	7.8	6.8	7.3	6.7	7.7	8.6	7.7	8.3	9.0	10.7
SE	89.92	331.46	123.16	178.25	206.67	266.03	348.47	345.34	114.26	420.77
RSE	1.58	5.09	2.10	2.70	3.92	4.86	6.45	7.05	2.31	7.28
Cereals and bakery products										
Mean	712	804	731	815	674	698	631	580	623	725
Share.....	1.0	.8	.9	.8	1.0	1.1	.9	1.0	1.1	1.3
SE	15.30	43.91	19.83	25.70	31.76	42.29	56.16	52.98	17.59	55.48
RSE	2.15	5.46	2.71	3.15	4.72	6.05	8.90	9.13	2.82	7.65

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and relative standard errors, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2022 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Cereals and cereal products										
Mean	215	249	227	255	202	214	206	186	161	237
Share.....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
SE	6.08	17.67	8.17	10.74	12.55	16.89	29.39	23.39	5.54	23.92
RSE.....	2.83	7.10	3.60	4.20	6.21	7.88	14.30	12.60	3.44	10.08
Bakery products										
Mean	497	555	505	560	471	484	426	394	463	488
Share.....	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	.8	.6	.7	.8	.9
SE	11.16	32.49	14.58	19.40	24.08	29.09	33.98	32.99	14.50	36.00
RSE.....	2.25	5.85	2.89	3.47	5.11	6.01	7.98	8.36	3.13	7.38
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs										
Mean	1,216	1,324	1,239	1,315	1,104	1,299	1,173	1,116	1,077	1,297
Share.....	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.4
SE	25.95	112.07	32.05	55.77	57.93	76.27	96.91	104.14	43.60	118.87
RSE.....	2.13	8.46	2.59	4.24	5.25	5.87	8.26	9.33	4.05	9.16
Beef										
Mean	317	302	327	321	296	365	358	341	283	347
Share.....	.4	.3	.4	.3	.4	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6
SE	12.70	33.27	13.77	19.15	23.41	43.70	52.75	77.25	24.75	54.91
RSE.....	4.00	11.01	4.22	5.97	7.92	11.98	14.74	22.68	8.76	15.83
Pork										
Mean	246	(³)	243	258	228	241	226	218	229	267
Share.....	.3	(³)	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.5
SE	8.85	(³)	10.30	17.84	17.82	23.21	27.49	30.17	16.88	31.17
RSE.....	3.59	(³)	4.24	6.92	7.81	9.62	12.18	13.81	7.38	11.68
Other meats										
Mean	167	173	168	190	149	158	148	134	147	204
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4
SE	6.49	15.94	6.00	11.64	11.12	15.03	20.68	20.75	9.19	28.72
RSE.....	3.87	9.19	3.58	6.11	7.47	9.54	13.99	15.48	6.25	14.11
Poultry										
Mean	215	233	228	244	214	238	169	200	164	229
Share.....	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.4	.2	.3	.3	.4
SE	5.35	17.56	8.27	10.22	18.89	18.25	27.74	22.60	6.20	19.18
RSE.....	2.49	7.52	3.62	4.19	8.82	7.68	16.41	11.31	3.79	8.38
Fish and seafood										
Mean	183	204	184	205	140	209	186	143	180	166
Share.....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3
SE	9.84	26.90	15.42	32.35	14.48	25.43	29.98	19.14	12.45	15.02
RSE.....	5.39	13.21	8.36	15.82	10.34	12.15	16.08	13.39	6.93	9.06
Eggs										
Mean	87	110	89	97	78	89	86	80	75	85
Share.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
SE	2.16	9.73	2.97	4.47	5.21	8.34	10.70	11.68	3.51	6.02
RSE.....	2.48	8.83	3.34	4.59	6.71	9.42	12.50	14.64	4.67	7.08
Dairy products										
Mean	532	625	536	609	480	492	476	442	491	538
Share.....	.7	.6	.7	.6	.7	.8	.7	.7	.9	1.0
SE	8.17	38.44	11.18	19.02	20.44	27.67	34.62	33.07	17.76	34.32
RSE.....	1.54	6.15	2.09	3.13	4.26	5.62	7.28	7.49	3.62	6.38
Fresh milk and cream										
Mean	168	210	172	188	157	170	162	144	142	172
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3
SE	3.50	16.00	4.65	7.40	7.73	13.18	14.75	15.94	4.75	12.07
RSE.....	2.08	7.60	2.70	3.93	4.93	7.77	9.13	11.10	3.35	7.04
Other dairy products										
Mean	364	415	363	420	323	322	314	298	349	366
Share.....	.5	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.4	.5	.6	.7
SE	6.64	28.64	8.23	14.24	16.34	17.55	28.44	22.43	15.61	25.72
RSE.....	1.83	6.91	2.27	3.39	5.05	5.45	9.05	7.53	4.48	7.02
Fruits and vegetables										
Mean	1,099	1,277	1,141	1,302	1,010	1,052	1,044	915	936	1,089
Share.....	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.0
SE	23.03	74.90	33.16	50.01	42.59	64.91	145.64	84.25	25.48	92.81
RSE.....	2.10	5.87	2.91	3.84	4.22	6.17	13.95	9.20	2.72	8.52
Fresh fruits										
Mean	406	499	417	468	371	380	403	368	349	407
Share.....	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.8
SE	8.39	35.01	12.93	18.06	20.93	23.78	64.31	38.56	12.94	34.08
RSE.....	2.06	7.01	3.10	3.86	5.65	6.25	15.96	10.48	3.71	8.38

See footnotes at end of table.

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			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Fresh vegetables										
Mean	352	411	369	443	307	321	367	273	301	324
Share.....	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6
SE	8.67	30.95	14.35	29.46	14.30	24.21	86.96	29.07	11.23	25.89
RSE.....	2.46	7.53	3.88	6.65	4.66	7.54	23.68	10.66	3.72	8.00
Processed fruits										
Mean	144	156	148	163	139	147	103	115	125	155
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3
SE	4.82	13.75	5.47	7.66	11.03	12.60	10.95	17.12	6.25	16.35
RSE.....	3.35	8.79	3.71	4.69	7.95	8.56	10.60	14.95	5.02	10.55
Processed vegetables										
Mean	197	210	207	228	194	203	170	160	161	203
Share.....	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4
SE	6.62	19.37	7.22	10.61	10.50	17.71	20.33	20.81	7.17	26.34
RSE.....	3.36	9.21	3.49	4.65	5.41	8.71	11.93	12.97	4.46	12.95
Other food at home										
Mean	2,144	2,485	2,229	2,569	2,005	1,933	2,081	1,845	1,811	2,129
Share.....	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.9
SE	32.56	146.24	47.54	60.70	92.34	106.82	167.67	124.44	46.92	149.46
RSE.....	1.52	5.88	2.13	2.36	4.61	5.53	8.06	6.75	2.59	7.02
Sugar and other sweets										
Mean	197	244	197	227	164	180	180	186	182	201
Share.....	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
SE	5.14	26.24	5.96	8.13	9.86	14.49	27.66	23.02	9.07	14.01
RSE.....	2.61	10.77	3.03	3.59	6.03	8.07	15.40	12.38	4.97	6.97
Fats and oils										
Mean	157	184	160	179	157	144	137	123	131	172
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3
SE	4.89	20.86	5.97	9.36	11.20	11.67	20.56	16.36	4.37	19.82
RSE.....	3.12	11.32	3.72	5.23	7.14	8.11	15.03	13.26	3.33	11.52
Miscellaneous foods										
Mean	1,117	1,276	1,171	1,383	1,042	986	988	953	933	1,091
Share.....	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.0
SE	19.29	93.33	28.23	37.17	43.95	59.15	81.25	82.04	30.29	78.49
RSE.....	1.73	7.32	2.41	2.69	4.22	6.00	8.22	8.61	3.25	7.19
Nonalcoholic beverages										
Mean	584	639	609	657	570	553	711	530	484	614
Share.....	.8	.7	.8	.7	.8	.9	1.0	.9	.9	1.1
SE	12.30	50.32	17.37	21.62	41.34	32.56	117.50	44.91	18.77	54.98
RSE.....	2.11	7.88	2.85	3.29	7.26	5.89	16.52	8.48	3.88	8.95
Food prepared by consumer unit on out of town trips										
Mean	89	143	92	124	72	71	66	53	81	51
Share.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE	3.94	16.03	5.01	8.22	8.71	8.86	15.41	10.65	8.28	6.68
RSE.....	4.42	11.22	5.42	6.65	12.04	12.57	23.46	20.27	10.28	13.10
Food away from home										
Mean	3,639	4,617	4,159	5,219	3,622	2,954	3,973	3,051	2,412	2,619
Share.....	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.7	5.6	5.2	4.4	4.9
SE	77.88	290.09	109.77	192.29	161.81	166.93	416.04	360.30	112.79	154.65
RSE.....	2.14	6.28	2.64	3.68	4.47	5.65	10.47	11.81	4.68	5.91
Alcoholic beverages										
Mean	583	803	658	862	590	401	506	492	455	278
Share.....	.8	.8	.8	.9	.9	.6	.7	.8	.8	.5
SE	17.02	66.97	20.11	31.10	41.86	28.46	57.81	109.93	40.62	29.90
RSE.....	2.92	8.34	3.05	3.61	7.09	7.09	11.42	22.34	8.93	10.75
Housing										
Mean	24,298	28,468	26,338	31,760	23,130	21,745	23,050	19,736	19,792	19,199
Share.....	33.3	29.5	32.9	32.1	33.7	34.3	32.6	33.4	36.0	35.6
SE	307.36	739.96	343.93	477.40	556.67	546.61	1,060.22	497.71	493.53	727.13
RSE.....	1.26	2.60	1.31	1.50	2.41	2.51	4.60	2.52	2.49	3.79
Shelter										
Mean	14,507	17,229	15,989	19,507	13,943	13,178	13,565	11,364	11,186	11,102
Share.....	19.9	17.9	20.0	19.7	20.3	20.8	19.2	19.3	20.3	20.6
SE	247.67	545.15	283.65	390.81	346.40	420.85	781.60	393.88	400.51	504.93
RSE.....	1.71	3.16	1.77	2.00	2.48	3.19	5.76	3.47	3.58	4.55
Owned dwellings										
Mean	8,230	10,346	9,004	11,950	7,444	6,455	6,225	5,611	7,180	4,557
Share.....	11.3	10.7	11.2	12.1	10.9	10.2	8.8	9.5	13.1	8.4

See footnotes at end of table.

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			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Owned dwellings										
SE	176.09	453.95	224.17	337.51	344.54	305.96	712.96	381.39	303.77	399.09
RSE	2.14	4.39	2.49	2.82	4.63	4.74	11.45	6.80	4.23	8.76
Mortgage interest and charges										
Mean	3,101	3,846	3,803	5,064	3,123	2,771	2,342	2,377	1,495	1,926
Share	4.2	4.0	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.4	3.3	4.0	2.7	3.6
SE	72.73	214.65	89.01	126.44	166.21	164.51	274.40	193.09	132.03	214.00
RSE	2.35	5.58	2.34	2.50	5.32	5.94	11.72	8.12	8.83	11.11
Property taxes										
Mean	2,570	3,338	2,677	3,604	2,142	1,889	1,651	1,785	2,589	1,395
Share	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.3	3.0	4.7	2.6
SE	57.72	188.73	65.05	102.77	89.68	106.45	158.03	127.98	88.83	114.54
RSE	2.25	5.65	2.43	2.85	4.19	5.64	9.57	7.17	3.43	8.21
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, and other expenses										
Mean	2,559	3,162	2,525	3,282	2,180	1,795	2,232	1,449	3,095	1,236
Share	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.2	2.5	5.6	2.3
SE	89.16	272.12	131.89	231.12	194.04	168.86	503.57	198.15	167.11	170.57
RSE	3.48	8.61	5.22	7.04	8.90	9.41	22.57	13.68	5.40	13.81
Rented dwellings										
Mean	4,990	4,760	5,647	5,486	5,628	6,002	6,507	5,177	2,860	5,825
Share	6.8	4.9	7.1	5.5	8.2	9.5	9.2	8.8	5.2	10.8
SE	79.41	392.44	120.41	211.99	199.47	264.25	544.04	385.83	185.31	316.02
RSE	1.59	8.24	2.13	3.86	3.54	4.40	8.36	7.45	6.48	5.43
Other lodging										
Mean	1,287	2,123	1,338	2,071	871	721	834	576	1,146	(³)
Share	1.8	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.1	(³)
SE	55.70	226.48	55.63	104.64	91.12	76.10	129.70	86.94	83.94	(³)
RSE	4.33	10.67	4.16	5.05	10.46	10.56	15.56	15.10	7.32	(³)
Utilities, fuels, and public services										
Mean	4,549	5,098	4,693	4,941	4,396	4,604	4,595	4,498	4,228	4,023
Share	6.2	5.3	5.9	5.0	6.4	7.3	6.5	7.6	7.7	7.5
SE	42.57	116.79	50.59	65.76	83.91	104.38	156.17	125.45	67.21	114.82
RSE .....	.94	2.29	1.08	1.33	1.91	2.27	3.40	2.79	1.59	2.85
Natural gas										
Mean	535	603	545	628	502	477	425	461	542	417
Share .....	.7	.6	.7	.6	.7	.8	.6	.8	1.0	.8
SE	15.13	41.12	14.63	19.02	27.51	25.08	36.32	36.80	27.61	23.92
RSE	2.83	6.82	2.68	3.03	5.48	5.26	8.54	7.97	5.09	5.74
Electricity										
Mean	1,683	1,940	1,705	1,742	1,626	1,717	1,786	1,656	1,577	1,608
Share	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0
SE	23.08	56.02	25.79	30.89	38.01	37.42	70.37	64.93	25.61	50.56
RSE	1.37	2.89	1.51	1.77	2.34	2.18	3.94	3.92	1.62	3.15
Fuel oil and other fuels										
Mean	160	184	148	152	115	(³)	(³)	(³)	203	125
Share .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	(³)	(³)	(³)	.4	.2
SE	14.19	32.74	18.91	24.68	17.07	(³)	(³)	(³)	23.41	23.39
RSE	8.85	17.79	12.75	16.24	14.88	(³)	(³)	(³)	11.55	18.71
Telephone services										
Mean	1,431	1,500	1,553	1,617	1,460	1,536	1,564	1,511	1,159	1,258
Share	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.1	2.3
SE	16.02	50.90	19.61	25.75	37.36	39.43	76.47	65.88	26.93	49.16
RSE	1.12	3.39	1.26	1.59	2.56	2.57	4.89	4.36	2.32	3.91
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards										
Mean	147	146	101	106	90	108	91	84	287	122
Share .....	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.5	.2
SE	6.30	12.55	5.15	6.56	6.14	11.82	13.62	15.59	12.62	11.74
RSE	4.28	8.57	5.12	6.16	6.80	10.93	14.97	18.46	4.40	9.66
Cellular phone service										
Mean	1,284	1,353	1,452	1,511	1,370	1,427	1,473	1,427	872	1,136
Share	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.6	2.1
SE	14.99	49.97	18.97	25.49	37.69	38.77	75.35	62.45	22.19	47.37
RSE	1.17	3.69	1.31	1.69	2.75	2.72	5.12	4.38	2.55	4.17
Water and other public services										
Mean	739	871	742	802	693	707	678	686	747	616
Share	1.0	.9	.9	.8	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.1
SE	17.00	36.57	18.03	22.50	31.72	23.51	48.34	36.21	24.48	28.18
RSE	2.30	4.20	2.43	2.80	4.58	3.32	7.13	5.28	3.28	4.58

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and relative standard errors, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2022 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Household operations										
Mean	1,849	2,087	2,007	2,742	1,561	1,349	1,534	1,250	1,572	1,367
Share.....	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.9	2.5
SE	54.87	132.54	65.38	98.21	99.79	85.55	206.73	96.45	67.43	158.76
RSE.....	2.97	6.35	3.26	3.58	6.39	6.34	13.48	7.72	4.29	11.61
Personal services										
Mean	488	325	667	1,045	466	304	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Share.....	.7	.3	.8	1.1	.7	.5	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
SE	34.27	62.90	44.15	74.90	75.44	54.87	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
RSE.....	7.02	19.37	6.62	7.17	16.19	18.04	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Other household expenses										
Mean	1,361	1,762	1,339	1,697	1,095	1,045	1,063	1,007	1,456	1,020
Share.....	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.6	1.9
SE	31.35	105.71	32.67	48.90	41.65	49.87	156.46	59.43	54.82	55.29
RSE.....	2.30	6.00	2.44	2.88	3.80	4.77	14.72	5.90	3.77	5.42
Housekeeping supplies										
Mean	787	966	786	906	744	685	618	595	811	632
Share.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1	1.1	.9	1.0	1.5	1.2
SE	18.24	120.28	21.55	47.74	52.33	61.82	141.51	81.92	45.73	48.47
RSE.....	2.32	12.46	2.74	5.27	7.03	9.02	22.88	13.78	5.64	7.67
Laundry and cleaning supplies										
Mean	170	159	171	161	196	169	144	168	173	167
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3
SE	4.65	19.63	6.06	9.40	15.69	21.42	21.14	29.06	11.31	16.34
RSE.....	2.74	12.37	3.55	5.85	8.01	12.71	14.67	17.28	6.54	9.81
Other household products										
Mean	489	643	501	612	438	419	(³)	345	477	357
Share.....	.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	(³)	.6	.9	.7
SE	16.95	108.18	20.34	38.11	44.92	47.51	(³)	65.12	25.47	35.96
RSE.....	3.47	16.82	4.06	6.22	10.27	11.33	(³)	18.88	5.34	10.07
Postage and stationery										
Mean	128	164	115	133	111	98	(³)	(³)	162	109
Share.....	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	(³)	(³)	.3	.2
SE	8.42	27.48	7.55	15.06	23.15	19.27	(³)	(³)	30.71	19.33
RSE.....	6.58	16.79	6.55	11.29	20.89	19.74	(³)	(³)	19.01	17.79
Household furnishings and equipment										
Mean	2,606	3,088	2,864	3,664	2,486	1,929	2,739	2,030	1,995	2,075
Share.....	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.0	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.8
SE	71.83	241.82	92.44	150.26	169.85	109.12	524.58	157.77	116.13	281.11
RSE.....	2.76	7.83	3.23	4.10	6.83	5.66	19.16	7.77	5.82	13.55
Household textiles										
Mean	138	(³)	146	209	112	82	(³)	(³)	115	93
Share.....	.2	(³)	.2	.2	.2	.1	(³)	(³)	.2	.2
SE	12.34	(³)	14.26	27.58	26.31	15.07	(³)	(³)	19.48	19.64
RSE.....	8.93	(³)	9.77	13.19	23.46	18.46	(³)	(³)	16.88	21.17
Furniture										
Mean	746	962	884	1,175	747	554	(³)	603	438	455
Share.....	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	.9	(³)	1.0	.8	.8
SE	54.77	156.17	84.38	133.40	147.34	73.83	(³)	109.73	37.35	64.62
RSE.....	7.34	16.23	9.55	11.35	19.72	13.33	(³)	18.21	8.53	14.19
Floor coverings										
Mean	34	(³)	39	56	31	20	(³)	(³)	20	(³)
Share.....	(²)	(³)	(²)	.1	(²)	(²)	(³)	(³)	(²)	(³)
SE	3.54	(³)	5.12	10.85	5.66	4.52	(³)	(³)	2.73	(³)
RSE.....	10.54	(³)	13.25	19.25	18.23	22.98	(³)	(³)	13.35	(³)
Major appliances										
Mean	408	497	430	511	374	346	(³)	371	340	361
Share.....	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	(³)	.6	.6	.7
SE	17.51	102.44	19.13	29.54	39.18	41.01	(³)	62.46	30.42	54.50
RSE.....	4.29	20.63	4.45	5.78	10.47	11.86	(³)	16.83	8.94	15.10
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares										
Mean	142	148	147	175	145	114	74	127	134	128
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
SE	4.83	21.53	6.59	12.31	15.82	12.57	11.57	21.89	14.57	24.59
RSE.....	3.40	14.53	4.48	7.05	10.91	11.01	15.58	17.22	10.88	19.24
Miscellaneous household equipment										
Mean	1,138	1,218	1,219	1,538	1,076	813	1,361	805	947	1,016
Share.....	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.9
SE	40.42	93.85	28.01	55.63	54.74	55.02	229.04	92.89	99.27	240.92
RSE.....	3.55	7.70	2.30	3.62	5.09	6.76	16.83	11.54	10.48	23.71

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and relative standard errors, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2022 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Apparel and services										
Mean	1,945	2,291	2,278	2,697	1,970	2,122	1,845	1,512	1,129	1,522
Share.....	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.8
SE	77.12	315.82	112.53	124.72	153.43	377.44	325.71	231.53	65.72	176.63
RSE.....	3.97	13.78	4.94	4.62	7.79	17.79	17.66	15.32	5.82	11.60
Men and boys										
Mean	454	528	526	648	475	353	386	(³)	247	426
Share.....	.6	.5	.7	.7	.7	.6	.5	(³)	.4	.8
SE	22.97	54.87	32.80	60.54	60.43	52.30	71.98	(³)	26.23	73.62
RSE.....	5.06	10.39	6.24	9.34	12.73	14.82	18.64	(³)	10.63	17.27
Men, 16 and over										
Mean	347	392	386	461	363	252	290	(³)	232	334
Share.....	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	(³)	.4	.6
SE	18.59	57.44	25.53	40.94	41.47	40.82	63.87	(³)	24.76	70.95
RSE.....	5.36	14.64	6.62	8.88	11.42	16.21	22.02	(³)	10.68	21.22
Boys, 2 to 15										
Mean	107	(³)	140	187	111	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	92
Share.....	.1	(³)	.2	.2	.2	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	.2
SE	11.95	(³)	18.43	37.28	27.73	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	20.03
RSE.....	11.16	(³)	13.15	19.93	24.90	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	21.81
Women and girls										
Mean	735	836	839	937	700	(³)	713	339	504	565
Share.....	1.0	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	(³)	1.0	.6	.9	1.0
SE	46.49	161.52	72.81	74.13	68.01	(³)	164.41	66.58	49.48	87.07
RSE.....	6.32	19.32	8.68	7.91	9.72	(³)	23.06	19.63	9.82	15.42
Women, 16 and over										
Mean	644	764	718	811	581	(³)	498	266	484	482
Share.....	.9	.8	.9	.8	.8	(³)	.7	.5	.9	.9
SE	44.30	160.67	70.90	72.92	56.77	(³)	123.11	61.49	49.55	81.60
RSE.....	6.88	21.04	9.88	9.00	9.78	(³)	24.73	23.08	10.23	16.93
Girls, 2 to 15										
Mean	91	72	121	126	119	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Share.....	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
SE	9.26	17.69	14.07	18.66	25.62	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
RSE.....	10.13	24.49	11.59	14.79	21.49	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Children under 2										
Mean	74	(³)	96	108	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	94
Share.....	.1	(³)	.1	.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	.2
SE	8.43	(³)	12.90	21.79	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	22.33
RSE.....	11.40	(³)	13.38	20.24	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	23.81
Footwear										
Mean	399	409	491	561	427	468	(³)	362	234	214
Share.....	.5	.4	.6	.6	.6	.7	(³)	.6	.4	.4
SE	25.21	78.06	36.33	70.13	59.48	70.45	(³)	74.38	24.34	32.51
RSE.....	6.32	19.10	7.40	12.51	13.92	15.04	(³)	20.57	10.38	15.21
Other apparel products and services										
Mean	283	(³)	325	444	267	212	166	(³)	134	224
Share.....	.4	(³)	.4	.4	.4	.3	.2	(³)	.2	.4
SE	25.20	(³)	31.36	66.38	49.69	27.81	23.33	(³)	15.50	38.54
RSE.....	8.91	(³)	9.64	14.94	18.61	13.15	14.03	(³)	11.60	17.23
Transportation										
Mean	12,295	18,189	13,751	15,700	12,164	11,925	15,491	11,551	8,065	8,772
Share.....	16.8	18.8	17.2	15.9	17.7	18.8	21.9	19.6	14.7	16.3
SE	241.92	1,520.10	323.66	489.45	629.72	692.43	1,956.28	941.89	405.45	506.22
RSE.....	1.97	8.36	2.35	3.12	5.18	5.81	12.63	8.15	5.03	5.77
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)										
Mean	4,496	7,629	5,035	5,792	4,587	4,243	(³)	3,590	2,729	2,963
Share.....	6.2	7.9	6.3	5.9	6.7	6.7	(³)	6.1	5.0	5.5
SE	218.69	1,247.45	323.66	498.20	602.44	588.19	(³)	832.71	333.46	452.37
RSE.....	4.86	16.35	6.43	8.60	13.13	13.86	(³)	23.19	12.22	15.27
Cars and trucks, new										
Mean	2,195	4,987	2,286	2,929	2,003	(³)	(³)	(³)	1,528	(³)
Share.....	3.0	5.2	2.9	3.0	2.9	(³)	(³)	(³)	2.8	(³)
SE	174.02	1,172.25	241.23	443.19	419.56	(³)	(³)	(³)	206.47	(³)
RSE.....	7.93	23.50	10.55	15.13	20.94	(³)	(³)	(³)	13.51	(³)
Cars and trucks, used										
Mean	2,239	(³)	2,671	2,820	2,461	2,368	(³)	(³)	1,189	1,720
Share.....	3.1	(³)	3.3	2.9	3.6	3.7	(³)	(³)	2.2	3.2
SE	145.19	(³)	190.71	267.47	348.09	431.72	(³)	(³)	194.86	263.81
RSE.....	6.48	(³)	7.14	9.49	14.14	18.23	(³)	(³)	16.39	15.33

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and relative standard errors, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2022 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Other vehicles										
Mean	62	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Share.....	.1	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
SE	13.63	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
RSE.....	22.10	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil										
Mean	3,120	4,245	3,501	3,637	3,134	3,338	4,561	3,677	1,982	2,545
Share.....	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.7	4.6	5.3	6.5	6.2	3.6	4.7
SE	43.06	231.95	47.47	70.73	67.57	97.04	207.22	155.47	53.35	105.16
RSE.....	1.38	5.46	1.36	1.94	2.16	2.91	4.54	4.23	2.69	4.13
Other vehicle expenses										
Mean	3,834	5,133	4,250	4,812	3,866	3,690	4,168	3,809	2,789	2,754
Share.....	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.5	5.1	5.1
SE	61.56	269.79	78.36	112.05	124.04	132.38	272.57	151.10	95.41	132.19
RSE.....	1.61	5.26	1.84	2.33	3.21	3.59	6.54	3.97	3.42	4.80
Vehicle finance charges										
Mean	295	345	368	390	350	327	424	371	133	178
Share.....	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.2	.3
SE	8.95	33.95	12.20	19.62	20.83	28.11	57.88	39.07	12.54	19.39
RSE.....	3.04	9.83	3.32	5.03	5.95	8.60	13.64	10.54	9.43	10.87
Maintenance and repairs										
Mean	1,160	1,792	1,235	1,445	1,042	1,019	1,114	1,287	905	839
Share.....	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.6	1.6
SE	33.83	133.22	47.24	68.64	58.85	70.05	123.25	130.65	46.98	71.25
RSE.....	2.92	7.43	3.83	4.75	5.65	6.87	11.06	10.15	5.19	8.49
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges										
Mean	787	1,161	875	1,156	748	643	656	428	569	487
Share.....	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.7	1.0	.9
SE	38.26	164.42	47.77	78.99	99.46	63.59	156.23	40.26	46.23	67.61
RSE.....	4.86	14.17	5.46	6.83	13.29	9.89	23.83	9.41	8.12	13.89
Vehicle insurance										
Mean	1,592	1,835	1,773	1,820	1,726	1,701	1,973	1,723	1,182	1,250
Share.....	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.3
SE	25.72	76.69	33.28	39.79	54.25	73.05	140.75	68.11	31.68	63.74
RSE.....	1.62	4.18	1.88	2.19	3.14	4.29	7.13	3.95	2.68	5.10
Public and other transportation										
Mean	845	1,183	966	1,459	577	654	(³)	474	564	510
Share.....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	.8	1.0	(³)	.8	1.0	.9
SE	35.20	140.63	43.69	67.25	50.00	76.39	(³)	77.24	55.71	64.08
RSE.....	4.17	11.89	4.52	4.61	8.67	11.69	(³)	16.28	9.87	12.56
Healthcare										
Mean	5,850	6,699	5,471	6,679	4,660	4,665	4,009	4,129	7,505	4,012
Share.....	8.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.4	5.7	7.0	13.7	7.4
SE	100.44	447.39	133.73	128.99	138.66	483.26	412.39	275.10	183.93	229.89
RSE.....	1.72	6.68	2.44	1.93	2.98	10.36	10.29	6.66	2.45	5.73
Health insurance										
Mean	3,843	4,072	3,575	4,286	3,134	2,917	3,038	2,985	5,165	2,477
Share.....	5.3	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.3	5.1	9.4	4.6
SE	44.97	166.98	59.25	88.90	96.91	106.35	372.30	216.96	90.66	154.36
RSE.....	1.17	4.10	1.66	2.07	3.09	3.65	12.25	7.27	1.76	6.23
Medical services										
Mean	1,184	1,800	1,138	1,534	960	836	(³)	589	1,219	951
Share.....	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.3	(³)	1.0	2.2	1.8
SE	61.66	414.54	54.28	90.64	67.93	99.17	(³)	102.74	143.51	128.24
RSE.....	5.21	23.03	4.77	5.91	7.08	11.87	(³)	17.43	11.77	13.48
Drugs										
Mean	615	597	562	598	399	(³)	279	396	838	467
Share.....	.8	.6	.7	.6	.6	(³)	.4	.7	1.5	.9
SE	58.51	53.36	93.60	37.66	33.50	(³)	42.60	46.76	59.58	44.27
RSE.....	9.52	8.93	16.66	6.30	8.40	(³)	15.29	11.81	7.11	9.48
Medical supplies										
Mean	209	229	196	261	167	120	128	158	283	118
Share.....	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.5	.2
SE	8.77	28.00	8.50	18.13	13.73	14.13	29.48	29.15	30.72	16.36
RSE.....	4.20	12.23	4.33	6.94	8.22	11.80	22.96	18.42	10.87	13.90
Entertainment										
Mean	3,458	4,609	3,826	5,027	3,478	2,460	2,729	2,401	2,589	2,395
Share.....	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.7	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and relative standard errors, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2022 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Entertainment										
SE	109.09	389.61	137.12	189.16	270.43	153.56	396.36	226.22	154.04	162.71
RSE	3.15	8.45	3.58	3.76	7.78	6.24	14.52	9.42	5.95	6.79
Fees and admissions										
Mean	833	1,099	972	1,510	643	527	515	411	501	542
Share	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	.9	.8	.7	.7	.9	1.0
SE	37.45	119.00	48.24	79.28	52.78	59.82	87.64	77.64	46.91	71.04
RSE	4.50	10.82	4.96	5.25	8.21	11.36	17.01	18.89	9.36	13.12
Audio and visual equipment and services										
Mean	1,020	1,073	1,056	1,248	943	882	826	919	1,040	741
Share	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.4
SE	20.99	50.66	32.33	67.91	33.75	39.72	95.46	63.95	28.10	39.83
RSE	2.06	4.72	3.06	5.44	3.58	4.50	11.56	6.96	2.70	5.38
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment										
Mean	908	1,182	967	1,193	945	683	737	611	703	820
Share	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5
SE	32.84	152.63	40.60	66.95	116.77	66.79	143.43	76.59	52.90	105.93
RSE	3.62	12.91	4.20	5.61	12.36	9.78	19.47	12.53	7.53	12.92
Pets										
Mean	741	965	794	987	777	542	599	510	574	638
Share	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	.9	.8	.9	1.0	1.2
SE	31.12	145.31	36.09	59.68	112.95	62.98	138.56	78.61	47.80	92.45
RSE	4.20	15.05	4.55	6.05	14.53	11.62	23.13	15.42	8.32	14.50
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment										
Mean	167	(³)	173	206	167	141	(³)	102	129	(³)
Share .....	.2	(³)	.2	.2	.2	.2	(³)	.2	.2	(³)
SE	14.45	(³)	15.80	22.05	27.88	28.76	(³)	22.72	21.29	(³)
RSE	8.65	(³)	9.15	10.70	16.67	20.44	(³)	22.38	16.57	(³)
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services										
Mean	698	(³)	831	1,076	947	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	293
Share	1.0	(³)	1.0	1.1	1.4	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	.5
SE	79.49	(³)	105.76	175.30	230.24	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	58.75
RSE	11.40	(³)	12.72	16.30	24.31	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	20.03
Personal care products and services										
Mean	866	993	957	1,155	945	743	741	552	695	620
Share	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.0	.9	1.3	1.1
SE	18.16	50.61	29.96	41.36	64.92	59.39	81.33	38.89	27.15	53.08
RSE	2.10	5.10	3.13	3.58	6.87	8.00	10.98	7.04	3.91	8.56
Reading										
Mean	117	149	114	156	91	79	24	(³)	134	77
Share .....	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	(²)	(³)	.2	.1
SE	7.85	22.37	9.65	16.43	13.67	14.21	5.36	(³)	14.94	16.50
RSE	6.72	15.00	8.49	10.53	15.00	18.08	22.11	(³)	11.13	21.35
Education										
Mean	1,335	1,707	1,576	2,224	1,197	1,049	(³)	(³)	(³)	1,734
Share	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.7	(³)	(³)	(³)	3.2
SE	72.10	254.91	92.50	170.67	190.86	183.29	(³)	(³)	(³)	323.60
RSE	5.40	14.93	5.87	7.67	15.94	17.47	(³)	(³)	(³)	18.66
Tobacco products and smoking supplies										
Mean	371	330	376	248	400	501	519	606	269	584
Share .....	.5	.3	.5	.3	.6	.8	.7	1.0	.5	1.1
SE	20.33	32.20	23.81	26.94	41.86	47.18	89.70	81.77	23.72	62.35
RSE	5.47	9.76	6.33	10.87	10.45	9.43	17.29	13.49	8.83	10.67
Miscellaneous										
Mean	1,009	1,604	1,052	1,341	838	839	992	687	881	623
Share	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.2
SE	37.14	185.57	43.31	94.53	78.51	72.07	191.79	109.21	67.57	103.57
RSE	3.68	11.57	4.12	7.05	9.36	8.59	19.34	15.90	7.67	16.64
Cash contributions										
Mean	2,755	(³)	2,268	3,372	1,371	1,431	1,581	1,421	(³)	(³)
Share	3.8	(³)	2.8	3.4	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.4	(³)	(³)
SE	368.44	(³)	191.42	367.62	156.68	177.98	180.51	329.02	(³)	(³)
RSE	13.38	(³)	8.44	10.90	11.43	12.44	11.42	23.15	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and relative standard errors, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2022 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Personal insurance and pensions										
Mean	8,742	15,372	11,369	15,855	8,858	6,967	8,480	7,222	1,776	3,719
Share.....	12.0	15.9	14.2	16.0	12.9	11.0	12.0	12.2	3.2	6.9
SE	169.70	662.03	205.38	355.91	263.61	193.00	562.65	492.38	221.51	231.81
RSE.....	1.94	4.31	1.81	2.24	2.98	2.77	6.63	6.82	12.47	6.23
Life and other personal insurance										
Mean	519	699	545	767	439	313	420	310	451	392
Share.....	.7	.7	.7	.8	.6	.5	.6	.5	.8	.7
SE	28.48	90.24	37.56	76.38	40.37	26.59	91.64	45.60	28.34	64.00
RSE.....	5.49	12.91	6.89	9.96	9.20	8.48	21.82	14.71	6.28	16.32
Pensions and Social Security										
Mean	8,223	14,673	10,824	15,089	8,419	6,654	8,060	6,912	1,325	3,326
Share.....	11.3	15.2	13.5	15.3	12.3	10.5	11.4	11.7	2.4	6.2
SE	157.21	657.27	195.04	338.70	247.83	186.79	525.28	491.85	210.45	199.73
RSE.....	1.91	4.48	1.80	2.24	2.94	2.81	6.52	7.12	15.89	6.00
Sources of income and personal taxes:										
Income before taxes										
Mean	\$94,003	\$147,179	\$111,763	\$149,604	\$88,233	\$77,509	\$89,189	\$75,253	\$48,780	\$50,490
SE	1,231.08	6,192.45	1,480.93	2,491.72	2,283.32	1,647.43	5,060.06	2,864.38	1,147.52	2,508.68
RSE.....	1.31	4.21	1.33	1.67	2.59	2.13	5.67	3.81	2.35	4.97
Wages and salaries										
Mean	73,220	78,778	102,127	138,725	79,153	68,314	82,584	68,000	10,284	35,187
Share.....	77.9	53.5	91.4	92.7	89.7	88.1	92.6	90.4	21.1	69.7
SE	1,028.62	4,783.43	1,320.77	2,325.83	2,083.50	1,450.07	4,537.52	2,603.87	743.63	2,482.08
RSE.....	1.40	6.07	1.29	1.68	2.63	2.12	5.49	3.83	7.23	7.05
Self-employment income										
Mean	6,442	55,879	3,163	3,940	2,674	2,651	(³)	(³)	1,006	(³)
Share.....	6.9	38.0	2.8	2.6	3.0	3.4	(³)	(³)	2.1	(³)
SE	399.58	3,895.34	278.23	510.12	369.83	512.61	(³)	(³)	229.03	(³)
RSE.....	6.20	6.97	8.80	12.95	13.83	19.34	(³)	(³)	22.78	(³)
Social Security, private and government retirement										
Mean	10,412	6,801	3,566	3,412	4,055	3,721	2,119	3,352	32,168	6,771
Share.....	11.1	4.6	3.2	2.3	4.6	4.8	2.4	4.5	65.9	13.4
SE	177.81	573.05	192.63	248.00	390.75	415.98	478.42	485.86	670.46	653.12
RSE.....	1.71	8.43	5.40	7.27	9.64	11.18	22.57	14.50	2.08	9.65
Interest, dividends, rental income, and other property income										
Mean	2,294	4,235	1,686	2,497	1,070	(³)	(³)	(³)	3,947	(³)
Share.....	2.4	2.9	1.5	1.7	1.2	(³)	(³)	(³)	8.1	(³)
SE	175.53	620.40	166.73	294.27	205.03	(³)	(³)	(³)	437.48	(³)
RSE.....	7.65	14.65	9.89	11.78	19.17	(³)	(³)	(³)	11.08	(³)
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)										
Mean	621	(³)	374	125	502	725	(³)	473	413	2,491
Share.....	.7	(³)	.3	.1	.6	.9	(³)	.6	.8	4.9
SE	29.96	(³)	29.39	17.90	64.65	85.38	(³)	106.11	30.98	152.20
RSE.....	4.82	(³)	7.87	14.33	12.87	11.77	(³)	22.45	7.51	6.11
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support										
Mean	668	(³)	553	534	512	687	(³)	(³)	773	(³)
Share.....	.7	(³)	.5	.4	.6	.9	(³)	(³)	1.6	(³)
SE	52.36	(³)	53.83	71.24	92.06	155.78	(³)	(³)	96.95	(³)
RSE.....	7.84	(³)	9.73	13.33	17.99	22.66	(³)	(³)	12.55	(³)
Other income										
Mean	346	(³)	295	370	267	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	976
Share.....	.4	(³)	.3	.2	.3	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	1.9
SE	42.08	(³)	49.29	89.77	57.59	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	197.70
RSE.....	12.16	(³)	16.72	24.23	21.56	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	20.27
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)										
Mean	10,809	24,867	14,420	24,809	8,263	4,998	6,906	4,278	(³)	(³)
Share.....	11.5	16.9	12.9	16.6	9.4	6.4	7.7	5.7	(³)	(³)
SE	329.26	1,561.82	465.61	863.53	575.80	422.49	1,079.78	605.34	(³)	(³)
RSE.....	3.05	6.28	3.23	3.48	6.97	8.45	15.64	14.15	(³)	(³)
Federal income taxes										
Mean	7,968	19,593	10,698	19,117	5,875	3,018	4,537	2,137	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and relative standard errors, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2022 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Federal income taxes										
Share.....	8.5	13.3	9.6	12.8	6.7	3.9	5.1	2.8	(³)	(³)
SE	283.92	1,283.28	396.00	730.39	494.14	362.13	914.23	486.20	(³)	(³)
RSE	3.56	6.55	3.70	3.82	8.41	12.00	20.15	22.75	(³)	(³)
Stimulus payment (through Q20221)										
Mean	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
Share.....	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
SE	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
RSE	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
State and local income taxes										
Mean	2,757	5,107	3,642	5,576	2,328	1,931	2,319	2,094	409	991
Share.....	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	.8	2.0
SE	98.69	353.17	132.90	204.29	145.47	106.95	255.79	148.57	70.82	120.07
RSE	3.58	6.92	3.65	3.66	6.25	5.54	11.03	7.10	17.31	12.11
Other taxes										
Mean	84	(³)	81	116	(³)	49	(³)	(³)	93	(³)
Share.....	.1	(³)	.1	.1	(³)	.1	(³)	(³)	.2	(³)
SE	12.06	(³)	12.68	18.59	(³)	11.45	(³)	(³)	17.78	(³)
RSE	14.42	(³)	15.75	15.98	(³)	23.58	(³)	(³)	19.22	(³)
Income after taxes										
Mean	83,195	122,312	97,342	124,795	79,970	72,511	82,283	70,975	47,815	49,389
Share.....	88.5	83.1	87.1	83.4	90.6	93.6	92.3	94.3	98.0	97.8
SE	960.32	5,043.13	1,101.37	1,845.20	1,818.97	1,380.31	4,171.78	2,399.47	1,030.20	1,973.11
RSE	1.15	4.12	1.13	1.48	2.27	1.90	5.07	3.38	2.15	4.00
Addenda:										
Net change in total assets and liabilities										
Mean	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
SE	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
RSE	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Net change in total assets										
Mean	13,078	(³)	22,945	34,800	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
SE	2,895.88	(³)	3,613.39	6,304.32	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
RSE	22.14	(³)	15.75	18.12	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Net change in total liabilities										
Mean	14,525	(³)	19,646	26,032	14,821	16,420	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
SE	1,477.14	(³)	2,083.20	4,282.23	3,695.65	3,901.56	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
RSE	10.17	(³)	10.60	16.45	24.94	23.76	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Other financial information:										
Other money receipts										
Mean	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
SE	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
RSE	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Mortgage principal paid on owned property										
Mean	-2,843	-4,327	-3,267	-4,337	-2,794	-2,287	-1,973	-2,061	-1,815	-1,546
SE	75.11	409.14	95.00	136.01	227.36	158.30	192.70	264.39	182.71	119.38
RSE	-2.64	-9.46	-2.91	-3.14	-8.14	-6.92	-9.77	-12.83	-10.07	-7.72
Estimated market value of owned home										
Mean	279,189	391,293	272,234	363,157	219,557	193,345	190,632	179,180	312,999	172,679
SE	6,184.13	15,920.62	5,307.74	8,000.00	8,124.33	8,751.23	18,263.43	12,978.10	11,380.84	13,923.32
RSE	2.22	4.07	1.95	2.20	3.70	4.53	9.58	7.24	3.64	8.06
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home										
Mean	1,401	1,835	1,382	1,772	1,172	1,032	1,029	967	1,564	882
SE	16.87	64.87	18.93	31.04	35.96	30.66	82.13	62.46	31.57	47.48
RSE	1.20	3.54	1.37	1.75	3.07	2.97	7.98	6.46	2.02	5.39

¹ Data are rounded to the nearest thousands.

² Value is too small to display.

³ Data are suppressed due to the Relative Standard Error (RSE) being equal to or greater than 25 percent. See www.bls.gov/cex/tables-getting-started-guide.htm for more information.

⁴ No data reported.