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Technical information:

Employment: (202) 691-6559 • sminfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/sae
Unemployment: (202) 691-6392 • lausinfo@bls.gov • www.bls.gov/lau

Media contact: (202) 691-5902 • PressOffice@bls.gov

METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — APRIL 2019

Unemployment rates were lower in April than a year earlier in 306 of the 389 metropolitan areas, higher in 57 areas, and unchanged in 26 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 149 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 2 areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 46 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 343 areas. The national unemployment rate in April was 3.3 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 3.7 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data come from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In April, Ames, IA, had the lowest unemployment rate, 1.3 percent. The next lowest rates were in Burlington-South Burlington, VT, and Iowa City, IA, 1.5 percent each, and Midland, TX, 1.7 percent. El Centro, CA, and Yuma, AZ, had the highest unemployment rates, 16.2 percent and 14.3 percent, respectively. A total of 204 areas had April jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 3.3 percent, 167 areas had rates above it, and 18 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

Ocean City, NJ, had the largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in April (-2.8 percentage points). An additional 36 areas had rate declines of at least 1.0 percentage point. The largest over-the-year rate increase occurred in Kokomo, IN (+3.4 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin, TN, had the lowest unemployment rate in April, 2.1 percent. Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI, had the highest jobless rate among the large areas, 3.9

percent. Forty-five large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 4 had increases, and 2 had no change. The largest rate decline occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (-1.1 percentage points). No large area had an unemployment rate increase of more than 0.4 percentage point.

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In April, San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA, had the lowest unemployment rate among the divisions, 2.0 percent. Takoma-Lakewood, WA, had the highest division rate, 5.5 percent. (See table 2.)

In April, 31 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, 6 had increases, and 1 had no change. The largest rate declines occurred in Camden, NJ, and Newark, NJ-PA (-1.0 percentage point each). The largest over-the-year jobless rate increase occurred in Elgin, IL (+0.5 percentage point).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In April, 46 metropolitan areas had over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment and 343 were essentially unchanged. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+139,600), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+115,600), and Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX (+86,200). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Ocean City, NJ (+8.5 percent), Reno, NV (+5.6 percent), and Gainesville, GA (+5.2 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment rose in 27 of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 24 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL (+3.5 percent), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX, and Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ (+3.2 percent each), and Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX; Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin, TN; and Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA (+2.8 percent each).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In April, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 13 of the 38 metropolitan divisions over the year and was essentially unchanged in 25 divisions. The largest over-the-year increase in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+120,600), followed by Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+94,900), and Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL (+58,300). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX, and San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA (+3.7 percent each), followed by Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA (+2.9 percent), and West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL (+2.8 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Friday, June 21, 2019, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, July 3, 2019, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).

Technical Note

This release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2015, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings. At the same time, enhancements were made to the substate estimation methodology, and more timely inputs from the American Community Survey were incorporated.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

For some employment series, the sample of establishments is very small or highly variable. In these cases,

a model-based approach is used in estimation. These models use the direct sample estimates (described above), combined with forecasts of historical (benchmarked) data to decrease volatility in estimation. Two different models (Fay-Herriot Model and Small Domain Model) are used depending on the industry level being estimated. For more detailed information about each model, refer to the BLS Handbook of Methods.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate in order to incorporate real-time estimates.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates.

Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service-providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	March		April		March		April	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P
Alabama	2,199,359	2,235,701	2,195,860	2,247,355	88,824	83,865	75,763	75,476	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.4
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	46,336	46,263	45,986	46,401	2,196	2,020	1,914	1,843	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.0
Auburn-Opelika	74,352	76,441	74,363	76,829	2,848	2,715	2,319	2,248	3.8	3.6	3.1	2.9
Birmingham-Hoover	544,191	554,881	542,986	556,951	19,718	18,818	16,986	16,810	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.0
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	93,649	95,982	94,015	97,087	3,524	3,355	2,926	3,012	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.1
Decatur	69,799	71,836	69,748	72,138	2,425	2,703	2,425	2,169	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.0
Dothan	62,717	63,597	62,680	63,854	2,583	2,469	2,234	2,214	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals	65,475	65,790	65,369	66,157	2,857	2,708	2,486	2,486	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.8
Gadsden	43,389	44,027	42,951	44,186	1,835	1,797	1,564	1,596	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.6
Huntsville	221,872	226,625	222,136	227,516	7,929	7,409	6,740	6,585	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.9
Mobile	187,568	189,731	187,444	191,192	9,131	8,591	7,991	7,992	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.2
Montgomery	172,523	174,421	172,608	175,719	6,890	6,422	5,890	5,850	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.3
Tuscaloosa	115,007	118,404	114,731	118,761	4,441	4,144	3,708	3,637	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.1
Alaska	354,154	350,049	352,637	346,993	25,937	25,221	24,373	22,264	7.3	7.2	6.9	6.4
Anchorage	199,336	196,463	198,772	195,540	13,185	12,462	12,464	10,989	6.6	6.3	6.3	5.6
Fairbanks	45,821	44,866	45,755	44,528	2,918	2,893	2,866	2,591	6.4	6.4	6.3	5.8
Arizona	3,410,192	3,507,158	3,399,739	3,485,577	158,452	159,901	152,324	148,595	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3
Flagstaff	75,840	76,726	76,217	76,510	4,188	4,361	3,764	3,656	5.5	5.7	4.9	4.8
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	84,262	86,297	84,555	86,672	4,798	4,879	4,557	4,553	5.7	5.7	5.4	5.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,386,454	2,461,718	2,380,015	2,451,610	98,300	100,282	93,238	91,755	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7
Prescott	104,534	106,350	104,903	105,621	4,553	4,632	4,332	4,358	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.1
Sierra Vista-Douglas	49,612	50,388	49,328	49,421	2,765	2,861	2,615	2,683	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.4
Tucson	484,504	494,834	483,773	491,584	21,133	21,602	20,141	19,885	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0
Yuma	95,093	98,603	92,642	94,604	12,973	11,973	14,862	13,539	13.6	12.1	16.0	14.3
Arkansas	1,348,676	1,357,713	1,349,698	1,359,450	51,025	46,681	45,257	39,179	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	274,666	279,019	275,462	279,104	7,630	6,843	6,897	5,695	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.0
Fort Smith	119,860	118,191	120,290	118,592	4,813	4,101	4,395	3,433	4.0	3.5	3.7	2.9
Hot Springs	41,123	41,314	41,230	41,627	1,692	1,481	1,459	1,206	4.1	3.6	3.5	2.9
Jonesboro	64,100	64,538	63,951	64,834	2,073	1,807	1,825	1,502	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	353,085	356,584	353,718	356,049	12,335	11,069	11,104	9,350	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.6
Pine Bluff	35,362	35,277	35,249	35,173	1,815	1,761	1,515	1,515	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.3
California	19,328,608	19,511,569	19,271,108	19,241,327	859,783	900,522	775,890	741,851	4.4	4.6	4.0	3.9
Bakersfield	377,314	388,233	383,510	385,470	37,740	38,927	32,868	32,241	10.0	10.0	8.6	8.4
Chico	102,802	104,297	102,804	102,742	5,617	6,480	5,118	4,990	5.5	6.2	4.9	5.0
El Centro	70,203	70,134	68,873	67,381	11,530	12,361	10,676	10,907	16.4	17.6	15.5	16.2
Fresno	447,145	460,371	445,860	454,332	40,613	42,789	35,274	34,817	9.1	9.3	7.9	7.7
Hanford-Corcoran	57,582	58,783	57,811	57,840	5,514	6,070	4,799	4,815	9.6	10.3	8.3	8.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,758,321	6,751,777	6,729,185	6,661,500	278,128	280,001	262,078	244,597	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7
Madera	61,584	62,651	60,212	60,479	5,221	5,578	4,653	4,577	8.5	8.9	7.7	7.6
Merced	116,385	117,655	115,462	115,014	12,362	12,813	10,554	10,316	10.6	10.9	9.1	9.0
Modesto	243,286	244,072	243,228	239,903	17,940	18,198	15,936	15,262	7.4	7.5	6.6	6.4
Napa	73,810	74,448	74,146	74,041	2,382	2,575	2,137	1,997	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	426,571	428,766	426,909	424,996	16,259	17,250	14,543	13,580	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.2
Redding	74,095	73,943	73,486	72,962	4,375	4,548	3,738	3,578	5.9	6.2	5.1	4.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,048,836	2,068,458	2,035,553	2,033,067	87,812	92,647	79,645	75,182	4.3	4.5	3.9	3.7
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,087,676	1,112,862	1,084,364	1,094,396	43,491	47,244	38,645	37,855	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.5
Salinas	217,515	221,845	227,351	228,553	20,856	22,507	15,673	15,997	9.6	10.1	6.9	7.0
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,587,029	1,600,342	1,579,671	1,574,767	53,335	58,210	48,507	46,648	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,570,413	2,619,686	2,558,098	2,579,607	72,265	77,758	65,367	61,936	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,072,857	1,094,177	1,068,765	1,078,765	30,357	32,406	27,383	25,676	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	141,225	142,121	141,229	140,913	4,321	4,674	3,908	3,716	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	141,908	143,559	141,955	142,118	9,348	9,895	8,051	7,834	6.6	6.9	5.7	5.5
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	215,610	220,387	216,471	217,465	9,975	10,716	8,093	7,556	4.6	4.9	3.7	3.5
Santa Rosa	260,419	261,323	260,614	259,202	7,676	8,418	6,935	6,614	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.6
Stockton-Lodi	324,999	327,246	323,478	321,899	22,484	23,661	19,677	19,324	6.9	7.2	6.1	6.0
Vallejo-Fairfield	208,932	209,283	208,872	206,875	8,791	9,467	7,851	7,580	4.2	4.5	3.8	3.7
Visalia-Porterville	202,208	208,841	205,665	208,425	23,655	25,243	20,235	20,481	11.7	12.1	9.8	9.8
Yuba City	74,158	75,693	73,791	74,364	6,688	7,122	5,645	5,702	9.0	9.4	7.6	7.7
Colorado	3,056,824	3,123,249	3,060,983	3,119,568	94,901	93,926	88,754	85,699	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7
Boulder	192,324	198,421	192,725	197,277	5,132	4,945	4,874	4,631	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3
Colorado Springs	345,397	353,732	345,484	352,082	12,728	12,604	11,963	11,489	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,626,544	1,657,840	1,630,067	1,650,975	48,214	47,932	45,463	44,106	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7
Fort Collins	198,473	205,261	200,487	206,516	5,296	5,302	4,921	4,836	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3
Grand Junction	75,227	77,131	75,456	77,364	3,153	2,903	2,765	2,539	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.3
Greeley	161,962	166,642	163,365	167,902	4,677	4,613	4,328	4,219	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5
Pueblo	75,783	75,814	75,444	75,845	3,514	3,393	3,285	3,104	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.1
Connecticut	1,887,096	1,904,314	1,883,037	1,888,171	88,048	79,422	77,951	61,738	4.7	4.2	4.1	3.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	461,297	463,732	460,640	461,287	21,117	19,152	19,173	14,712	4.6	4.1	4.2	3.2
Danbury	105,408	106,426	105,082	105,373	4,162	3,898	3,570	2,807	3.9	3.7	3.4	2.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	621,585	628,618	619,082	621,254	29,056	26,123	26,135	21,025	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.4
New Haven	322,858	326,124	323,592	324,377	14,626	13,040	12,681	10,096	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	March		April		March		April	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly	140,924	141,737	140,512	140,292	6,516	5,773	5,614	4,416	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.1
Waterbury	111,612	112,653	110,722	110,981	6,596	5,882	5,621	4,506	5.9	5.2	5.1	4.1
Delaware	481,405	488,474	481,894	489,417	19,505	15,850	18,052	14,849	4.1	3.2	3.7	3.0
Dover	78,786	79,516	78,342	79,504	3,481	2,760	3,208	2,570	4.4	3.5	4.1	3.2
Salisbury ¹	186,278	189,620	187,267	189,781	10,629	9,499	9,201	8,374	5.7	5.0	4.9	4.4
District of Columbia	406,065	410,240	405,784	412,711	23,191	22,797	20,934	20,964	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,393,699	3,422,907	3,384,044	3,414,123	117,932	113,236	103,837	97,483	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.9
Florida	10,202,284	10,313,367	10,189,508	10,266,145	373,111	338,212	349,665	300,642	3.7	3.3	3.4	2.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	345,524	351,902	342,302	348,504	11,602	11,029	10,943	9,837	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	126,401	127,729	126,637	127,240	3,869	3,582	3,619	3,158	3.1	2.8	2.9	2.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	300,559	301,984	298,912	300,127	11,640	10,703	10,814	9,540	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.2
Gainesville	144,623	144,445	145,185	144,734	4,835	4,415	4,567	3,871	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.7
Homosassa Springs	47,857	48,061	47,689	47,694	2,493	2,339	2,308	2,073	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.3
Jacksonville	769,616	767,988	765,968	765,157	26,480	24,489	24,878	21,621	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.8
Lakeland-Winter Haven	295,794	300,538	296,424	298,038	12,229	11,105	11,459	9,876	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,135,419	3,183,058	3,147,500	3,184,458	120,051	103,972	112,487	92,809	3.8	3.3	3.6	2.9
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	181,126	182,106	179,632	180,562	5,890	5,366	5,481	4,766	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.6
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	368,561	366,680	365,909	365,250	12,320	11,599	11,614	10,326	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.8
Ocala	135,102	136,687	135,295	136,165	5,916	5,384	5,578	4,797	4.4	3.9	4.1	3.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,325,772	1,352,954	1,322,754	1,344,025	44,407	40,750	41,744	36,280	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	274,815	280,197	273,184	277,968	10,013	9,236	9,375	8,278	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.0
Panama City	94,298	92,890	94,985	92,345	3,431	4,057	3,157	3,395	3.6	4.4	3.3	3.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	223,619	225,015	224,350	225,512	7,959	7,225	7,434	6,368	3.6	3.2	3.3	2.8
Port St. Lucie	216,588	219,425	215,631	218,729	8,941	8,021	8,357	7,175	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.3
Punta Gorda	71,926	72,704	70,851	71,850	2,811	2,696	2,660	2,399	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach	65,353	66,479	64,870	65,498	2,756	2,477	2,579	2,230	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.4
Sebring	37,657	36,946	37,206	36,292	1,746	1,633	1,601	1,452	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.0
Tallahassee	192,859	196,048	193,448	194,681	6,746	6,155	6,358	5,454	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,524,962	1,534,288	1,518,408	1,518,558	54,100	50,096	50,705	44,443	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.9
The Villages	31,336	31,745	31,052	31,505	1,622	1,568	1,517	1,393	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.4
Georgia	5,121,497	5,110,809	5,095,818	5,064,366	207,451	188,277	189,471	158,978	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.1
Albany	67,773	67,261	67,013	66,327	3,153	2,925	2,924	2,470	4.7	4.3	4.4	3.7
Athens-Clarke County	102,047	101,202	101,313	100,065	3,826	3,575	3,522	2,926	3.7	3.5	3.5	2.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	3,079,660	3,075,899	3,064,608	3,042,371	120,593	109,338	110,755	92,002	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.0
Augusta-Richmond County	269,574	270,442	272,203	273,282	11,360	10,540	9,884	9,119	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.3
Brunswick	53,684	53,522	54,048	53,540	2,145	1,945	1,890	1,628	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.0
Columbus	126,245	124,397	125,168	123,367	5,976	5,405	5,455	4,669	4.7	4.3	4.4	3.8
Dalton	61,088	61,687	60,743	61,096	3,207	2,817	2,677	2,458	5.2	4.6	4.4	4.0
Gainesville	101,902	103,438	100,854	102,962	3,300	3,105	2,974	2,614	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.5
Hinesville	34,208	33,964	33,720	33,677	1,530	1,315	1,376	1,113	4.5	3.9	4.1	3.3
Macon-Bibb County	105,535	104,345	104,830	103,055	4,656	4,197	4,257	3,525	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.4
Rome	44,643	44,487	44,302	44,175	1,868	1,740	1,709	1,428	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.2
Savannah	191,648	187,964	188,623	186,545	7,023	6,578	6,402	5,450	3.7	3.5	3.4	2.9
Valdosta	64,755	65,112	64,171	64,234	2,624	2,424	2,414	1,999	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.1
Warner Robins	86,394	86,356	86,285	86,051	3,524	3,201	3,217	2,735	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.2
Hawaii	681,464	668,996	680,601	665,534	15,063	19,192	14,689	18,734	2.2	2.9	2.2	2.8
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	86,284	84,674	85,939	84,650	1,889	2,430	1,884	2,354	2.2	2.9	2.2	2.8
Urban Honolulu	468,027	460,707	466,780	457,290	10,063	12,420	9,814	12,044	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.6
Idaho	848,084	867,630	849,330	869,139	30,213	29,620	25,634	23,724	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.7
Boise City	358,938	369,759	358,046	369,351	11,406	10,906	9,787	9,021	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.4
Coeur d'Alene	76,739	78,525	76,900	78,545	3,569	3,761	2,817	2,632	4.7	4.8	3.7	3.4
Idaho Falls	69,076	71,228	69,295	71,655	2,115	1,909	1,764	1,474	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.1
Lewiston	31,275	31,368	31,173	31,251	1,191	1,285	1,028	1,045	3.8	4.1	3.3	3.3
Pocatello	41,818	42,645	42,055	42,715	1,330	1,256	1,183	1,057	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.5
Twin Falls	52,391	52,864	52,368	52,893	1,659	1,643	1,410	1,306	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.5
Illinois	6,467,723	6,470,215	6,436,374	6,479,752	281,008	289,793	245,015	259,434	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.0
Bloomington	97,153	95,192	97,101	95,686	4,066	4,643	3,418	3,873	4.2	4.9	3.5	4.0
Carbondale-Marion	60,432	61,327	60,688	61,462	2,988	3,144	2,545	2,574	4.9	5.1	4.2	4.2
Champaign-Urbana	122,925	121,963	123,782	122,745	5,128	5,850	4,509	5,074	4.2	4.8	3.6	4.1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,868,194	4,887,720	4,837,182	4,886,059	200,658	201,086	177,546	183,234	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.8
Danville	34,270	33,292	34,010	33,396	2,170	2,101	1,843	1,776	6.3	6.3	5.4	5.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	191,324	194,034	191,307	194,499	8,549	9,489	7,218	7,648	4.5	4.9	3.8	3.9
Decatur	49,850	49,647	49,781	49,802	2,795	3,166	2,416	2,722	5.6	6.3	4.9	5.5
Kankakee	55,696	55,935	55,698	55,797	3,256	3,652	2,693	2,934	5.8	6.5	4.8	5.3
Peoria	178,907	180,353	178,900	180,848	9,748	10,695	8,168	8,746	5.4	5.9	4.6	4.8
Rockford	167,420	167,880	166,049	168,160	9,156	11,088	7,718	9,051	5.5	6.6	4.6	5.4
Springfield	111,504	110,649	111,322	111,478	4,830	5,601	4,003	4,639	4.3	5.1	3.6	4.2
Indiana	3,365,497	3,418,659	3,378,799	3,406,916	118,892	134,395	104,620	103,976	3.5	3.9	3.1	3.1
Bloomington	80,065	80,754	80,694	80,786	2,922	3,147	2,529	2,340	3.6	3.9	3.1	2.9
Columbus	44,897	46,392	45,115	46,099	1,210	1,339	1,049	979	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	March		April		March		April		
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	
Indiana - Continued													
Elkhart-Goshen	115,873	117,483	116,332	117,259	2,758	3,740	2,459	3,023	2.4	3.2	2.1	2.6	
Evansville	163,264	166,651	163,649	165,273	5,282	5,782	4,754	4,561	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.8	
Fort Wayne	214,721	219,421	215,882	219,573	6,777	7,529	6,027	5,779	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.6	
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,054,890	1,072,502	1,057,547	1,067,284	34,670	37,286	31,266	29,466	3.3	3.5	3.0	2.8	
Kokomo	37,102	38,232	37,538	39,502	1,364	1,663	1,267	2,686	3.7	4.3	3.4	6.8	
Lafayette-West Lafayette	112,288	111,997	114,247	112,658	3,637	3,797	3,208	2,881	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.6	
Michigan City-La Porte	47,879	48,047	48,100	47,611	2,358	2,731	1,978	1,937	4.9	5.7	4.1	4.1	
Muncie	54,467	55,062	54,838	54,855	2,256	2,428	1,954	1,871	4.1	4.4	3.6	3.4	
South Bend-Mishawaka	161,256	163,718	162,155	163,616	6,099	6,769	5,265	5,298	3.8	4.1	3.2	3.2	
Terre Haute	77,211	78,003	77,463	77,569	3,457	3,989	2,965	3,035	4.5	5.1	3.8	3.9	
Iowa	1,677,530	1,714,665	1,682,952	1,715,701	50,720	47,543	42,946	36,516	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.1	
Ames	58,525	60,391	59,015	60,614	994	892	895	772	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	
Cedar Rapids	143,643	144,769	143,646	145,468	4,715	4,217	4,022	3,239	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.2	
Des Moines-West Des Moines	350,939	362,685	352,857	365,255	10,107	10,038	8,290	7,855	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.2	
Dubuque	55,184	56,746	55,177	56,751	1,675	1,582	1,367	1,133	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.0	
Iowa City	98,345	98,597	98,530	98,805	2,117	1,842	1,909	1,529	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.5	
Sioux City	90,828	93,930	90,745	94,089	2,807	2,669	2,345	2,073	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.2	
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	89,537	91,175	89,843	91,315	2,834	2,492	2,406	2,080	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.3	
Kansas	1,473,071	1,472,488	1,473,239	1,466,206	51,611	53,815	46,233	44,919	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.1	
Lawrence	65,981	65,830	66,380	66,068	2,091	2,141	1,906	1,808	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.7	
Manhattan	48,433	48,381	49,021	48,631	1,388	1,511	1,284	1,279	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.6	
Topeka	119,383	120,632	119,725	119,694	4,182	4,744	3,762	3,668	3.5	3.9	3.1	3.1	
Wichita	307,363	310,401	308,911	309,960	11,966	12,031	10,749	10,278	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	
Kentucky	2,068,027	2,078,153	2,066,323	2,068,545	97,165	93,117	83,845	79,721	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.9	
Bowling Green	83,883	84,996	84,141	84,860	3,501	3,548	2,958	2,912	4.2	4.2	3.5	3.4	
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	67,617	68,233	67,567	67,994	3,033	3,002	2,607	2,547	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.7	
Lexington-Fayette	270,803	272,330	272,321	274,419	10,031	9,830	8,757	8,318	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.0	
Louisville/Jefferson County	671,165	678,055	670,631	673,632	26,690	27,173	23,606	23,812	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	
Owensboro	56,496	56,193	56,742	56,100	2,536	2,296	2,176	1,957	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.5	
Louisiana	2,104,316	2,090,703	2,106,197	2,088,589	96,908	80,404	94,368	72,754	4.6	3.8	4.5	3.5	
Alexandria	63,651	62,547	63,600	62,458	3,221	2,621	3,069	2,330	5.1	4.2	4.8	3.7	
Baton Rouge	421,271	417,275	419,733	415,987	16,980	14,318	16,601	12,994	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.1	
Hammond	54,124	53,943	54,231	53,922	2,739	2,334	2,699	2,097	5.1	4.3	5.0	3.9	
Houma-Thibodaux	88,442	85,656	88,691	85,037	4,128	3,252	4,055	2,928	4.7	3.8	4.6	3.4	
Lafayette	212,230	211,762	212,771	211,372	10,247	8,033	9,805	7,287	4.8	3.8	4.6	3.4	
Lake Charles	114,408	113,365	113,913	113,584	4,081	3,491	4,023	3,171	3.6	3.1	3.5	2.8	
Monroe	79,697	79,223	79,574	78,551	3,974	3,500	3,832	3,151	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.0	
New Orleans-Metairie	591,946	594,591	595,069	597,657	25,609	21,219	25,215	19,348	4.3	3.6	4.2	3.2	
Shreveport-Bossier City	187,519	184,297	187,986	183,678	9,230	7,605	8,938	6,962	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.8	
Maine	691,740	687,474	693,112	686,235	27,137	26,282	24,502	23,813	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5	
Bangor	70,788	70,744	71,603	71,220	2,763	2,668	2,480	2,421	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.4	
Lewiston-Auburn	55,645	55,791	55,922	55,990	2,033	2,044	1,824	1,811	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.2	
Portland-South Portland	205,499	205,114	206,854	205,256	6,358	6,234	5,763	5,609	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.7	
Maryland	3,191,821	3,206,056	3,179,675	3,195,219	132,160	124,008	117,152	107,642	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.4	
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,487,533	1,501,570	1,484,293	1,499,499	62,171	58,076	55,658	51,069	4.2	3.9	3.7	3.4	
California-Lexington Park	55,375	55,652	55,130	55,136	2,218	2,042	1,917	1,646	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.0	
Cumberland	44,433	44,541	44,182	44,531	2,718	2,417	2,432	1,985	6.1	5.4	5.5	4.5	
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	130,484	131,699	130,697	131,916	6,180	5,519	5,518	4,481	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.4	
Massachusetts	3,775,360	3,833,122	3,777,446	3,813,819	141,652	119,552	123,249	99,503	3.8	3.1	3.3	2.6	
Barnstable Town	119,737	121,901	122,485	123,581	6,897	5,977	5,150	4,367	5.8	4.9	4.2	3.5	
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,796,606	2,839,936	2,796,245	2,825,221	92,321	78,108	81,822	66,586	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.4	
Leominster-Gardner	80,983	83,119	81,153	82,529	3,580	3,094	3,119	2,561	4.4	3.7	3.8	3.1	
New Bedford	85,979	87,224	85,472	86,528	5,319	4,243	4,297	3,289	6.2	4.9	5.0	3.8	
Pittsfield	43,112	43,206	42,656	42,568	2,194	1,819	1,899	1,519	5.1	4.2	4.5	3.6	
Springfield	378,214	387,096	379,252	386,627	17,254	14,754	15,175	12,296	4.6	3.8	4.0	3.2	
Worcester	362,974	364,406	361,222	360,626	14,463	12,635	12,766	10,433	4.0	3.5	3.5	2.9	
Michigan	4,899,905	4,950,462	4,865,880	4,928,273	222,478	219,358	180,285	183,646	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.7	
Ann Arbor	196,755	197,632	195,976	198,227	5,674	5,982	5,062	5,014	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.5	
Battle Creek	63,164	63,424	62,867	63,271	2,974	2,812	2,519	2,343	4.7	4.4	4.0	3.7	
Bay City	50,537	50,204	50,256	50,279	2,933	2,679	2,391	2,150	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.3	
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,123,735	2,155,752	2,100,974	2,133,913	93,515	95,799	73,832	83,850	4.4	4.4	3.5	3.9	
Flint	182,495	184,053	181,205	184,562	9,986	9,542	8,275	7,920	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.3	
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	580,773	587,849	580,359	587,687	18,943	18,699	15,835	14,899	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.5	
Jackson	74,965	75,201	74,703	75,631	3,207	3,096	2,690	2,507	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.3	
Kalamazoo-Portage	169,148	170,930	168,749	171,041	7,028	6,662	5,711	5,255	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.1	
Lansing-East Lansing	251,304	250,792	251,472	252,515	9,238	9,019	8,056	7,350	3.7	3.6	3.2	2.9	
Midland	40,754	40,438	40,895	40,614	1,955	1,754	1,601	1,392	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.4	
Monroe	75,757	76,563	75,435	76,767	3,047	3,143	2,576	2,724	4.0	4.1	3.4	3.5	
Muskegon	77,855	78,338	77,850	78,542	3,997	3,575	3,326	2,904	5.1	4.6	4.3	3.7	
Niles-Benton Harbor	73,472	73,272	73,090	73,975	3,602	3,309	2,910	2,628	4.9	4.5	4.0	3.6	
Saginaw	87,257	87,416	86,388	87,010	4,778	4,592	3,923	3,718	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	March		April		March		April	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P
Minnesota.....	3,056,957	3,089,665	3,060,343	3,086,223	111,160	127,457	92,774	98,830	3.6	4.1	3.0	3.2
Duluth.....	143,937	144,208	144,107	144,193	6,801	7,120	5,875	5,829	4.7	4.9	4.1	4.0
Mankato-North Mankato.....	61,357	61,854	61,405	62,140	1,798	2,081	1,479	1,617	2.9	3.4	2.4	2.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,989,780	2,011,727	1,993,534	2,004,340	62,764	72,251	53,331	56,608	3.2	3.6	2.7	2.8
Rochester.....	122,916	125,236	122,809	124,983	3,943	4,568	3,215	3,410	3.2	3.6	2.6	2.7
St. Cloud.....	111,653	114,053	111,784	114,309	4,491	5,114	3,647	3,815	4.0	4.5	3.3	3.3
Mississippi.....	1,276,084	1,260,142	1,275,083	1,265,933	59,249	60,860	55,168	58,812	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.6
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	164,347	162,448	164,608	161,966	7,908	7,985	7,363	7,726	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.8
Hattiesburg.....	68,430	69,190	68,154	69,542	2,772	2,923	2,651	2,850	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.1
Jackson.....	270,110	267,226	269,699	268,838	10,998	11,446	10,277	11,212	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.2
Missouri.....	3,055,283	3,041,341	3,058,829	3,037,557	113,538	117,837	90,686	88,564	3.7	3.9	3.0	2.9
Cape Girardeau.....	47,609	47,780	47,758	47,618	1,710	1,701	1,375	1,309	3.6	3.6	2.9	2.7
Columbia.....	98,048	97,158	98,265	96,937	2,472	2,718	2,007	2,013	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.1
Jefferson City.....	73,953	72,452	73,860	72,367	2,268	2,359	1,814	1,690	3.1	3.3	2.5	2.3
Joplin.....	84,253	84,387	84,143	83,480	2,652	2,934	2,218	2,241	3.1	3.5	2.6	2.7
Kansas City.....	1,126,493	1,126,079	1,129,888	1,127,955	41,219	42,798	34,916	33,721	3.7	3.8	3.1	3.0
St. Joseph.....	63,618	62,973	63,470	63,163	2,247	2,368	1,763	1,818	3.5	3.8	2.8	2.9
St. Louis ²	1,456,706	1,456,317	1,455,660	1,457,266	55,409	58,107	45,187	45,968	3.8	4.0	3.1	3.2
Springfield.....	229,973	233,270	230,845	231,220	7,363	7,583	5,732	5,669	3.2	3.3	2.5	2.5
Montana.....	523,623	526,999	524,335	526,638	23,092	21,890	18,878	16,910	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.2
Billings.....	86,948	87,274	88,031	87,498	3,349	3,264	2,666	2,461	3.9	3.7	3.0	2.8
Great Falls.....	37,854	38,334	37,868	38,233	1,594	1,522	1,231	1,125	4.2	4.0	3.3	2.9
Missoula.....	63,064	64,026	63,261	64,193	2,519	2,444	1,934	1,855	4.0	3.8	3.1	2.9
Nebraska.....	1,014,563	1,031,710	1,018,547	1,035,241	30,993	33,498	28,192	30,373	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.9
Grand Island.....	43,638	44,035	43,610	43,964	1,381	1,503	1,271	1,306	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.0
Lincoln.....	181,917	183,476	182,102	183,979	4,871	5,370	4,572	4,965	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	482,495	492,754	483,980	495,155	15,350	16,282	13,834	14,403	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.9
Nevada.....	1,485,939	1,516,791	1,486,528	1,519,312	70,413	55,819	67,491	54,355	4.7	3.7	4.5	3.6
Carson City.....	25,548	26,117	25,636	26,180	1,406	1,062	1,283	938	5.5	4.1	5.0	3.6
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,086,932	1,105,946	1,088,323	1,108,373	53,483	41,736	51,894	41,368	4.9	3.8	4.8	3.7
Reno.....	246,700	260,083	248,844	261,131	9,821	8,197	9,059	7,533	4.0	3.2	3.6	2.9
New Hampshire.....	759,912	766,652	754,612	763,997	23,363	21,794	19,665	18,911	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.5
Dover-Durham.....	85,421	85,954	85,163	85,879	2,448	2,303	2,010	1,971	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.3
Manchester.....	120,105	122,165	119,563	121,738	3,442	3,217	2,927	2,795	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.3
Portsmouth.....	75,748	76,072	76,072	76,787	2,153	1,975	1,834	1,760	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.3
New Jersey.....	4,413,614	4,450,721	4,398,322	4,401,385	202,742	182,249	174,898	129,476	4.6	4.1	4.0	2.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	115,541	120,635	115,681	118,965	8,288	7,233	6,922	5,120	7.2	6.0	6.0	4.3
Ocean City.....	40,768	41,960	41,632	43,483	5,442	4,800	4,224	3,170	13.3	11.4	10.1	7.3
Trenton.....	194,433	199,431	196,336	199,181	7,759	7,012	6,667	5,025	4.0	3.5	3.4	2.5
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	64,629	64,642	64,793	64,918	4,959	4,266	4,166	2,985	7.7	6.6	6.4	4.6
New Mexico.....	932,495	950,027	931,907	950,986	44,916	43,670	41,284	41,167	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3
Albuquerque.....	427,054	434,734	427,050	435,071	19,002	18,392	17,585	17,471	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0
Farmington.....	52,634	52,620	52,294	52,816	2,894	2,770	2,656	2,521	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.8
Las Cruces.....	96,544	98,033	96,384	98,159	5,674	5,609	5,170	5,199	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.3
Santa Fe.....	72,344	73,797	72,676	73,994	2,896	2,702	2,702	2,668	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.6
New York.....	9,554,320	9,591,302	9,514,505	9,543,460	436,236	393,420	383,604	340,281	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	446,771	453,963	446,424	450,723	19,335	16,869	16,952	14,443	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.2
Binghamton.....	107,107	107,440	106,982	106,733	6,099	5,267	5,195	4,314	5.7	4.8	4.9	4.0
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	539,279	541,657	535,592	539,922	29,092	24,160	25,054	20,505	5.4	4.5	4.7	3.8
Elmira.....	35,314	35,243	35,055	34,917	1,924	1,500	1,665	1,318	5.4	4.3	4.7	3.8
Glens Falls.....	58,167	59,004	57,847	58,344	3,384	2,989	2,774	2,466	5.8	5.1	4.8	4.2
Ithaca.....	50,459	51,552	51,019	51,866	1,956	1,758	1,812	1,567	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.0
Kingston.....	87,657	89,211	87,768	89,162	3,864	3,335	3,338	2,824	4.4	3.7	3.8	3.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,933,424	9,972,887	9,892,429	9,892,735	428,187	392,811	377,538	322,307	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.3
Rochester.....	519,908	522,173	518,842	521,950	25,488	21,853	22,386	18,920	4.9	4.2	4.3	3.6
Syracuse.....	303,758	309,112	303,108	309,224	15,502	13,516	13,354	11,424	5.1	4.4	4.4	3.7
Utica-Rome.....	129,121	128,928	128,559	128,442	6,991	6,036	6,054	5,089	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.0
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	44,132	43,850	43,763	43,479	3,263	2,745	2,659	2,302	7.4	6.3	6.1	5.3
North Carolina.....	4,987,008	5,065,791	4,975,010	5,064,845	201,085	206,458	180,237	179,910	4.0	4.1	3.6	3.6
Asheville.....	232,815	239,195	232,441	240,922	7,587	8,041	6,685	6,843	3.3	3.4	2.9	2.8
Burlington.....	81,065	81,727	80,391	81,237	3,017	3,213	2,713	2,799	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.4
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,329,109	1,366,225	1,324,448	1,364,618	50,285	51,155	44,688	45,169	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.3
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	299,165	303,930	298,955	303,724	10,591	11,102	9,493	9,639	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.2
Fayetteville.....	148,884	150,908	148,122	150,731	7,599	7,884	6,893	6,919	5.1	5.2	4.7	4.6
Goldensboro.....	53,187	53,114	52,778	53,131	2,370	2,339	2,139	2,060	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.9
Greensboro-High Point.....	369,754	371,523	367,738	371,974	15,543	15,753	13,982	13,734	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.7
Greenville.....	90,694	91,375	90,433	90,434	3,820	3,930	3,518	3,377	4.2	4.3	3.9	3.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	174,029	176,371	173,107	176,174	6,372	6,888	5,663	5,934	3.7	3.9	3.3	3.4
Jacksonville.....	65,089	65,187	64,980	65,259	3,058	3,191	2,705	2,782	4.7	4.9	4.2	4.3
New Bern.....	51,342	51,735	51,120	51,699	2,151	2,255	1,907	1,945	4.2	4.4	3.7	3.8
Raleigh.....	710,826	723,623	709,808	723,183	25,152	26,228	22,523	22,767	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.1
Rocky Mount.....	65,720	65,168	64,678	64,877	3,792	3,468	3,635	3,201	5.8	5.3	5.6	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	March		April		March		April	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	148,715	151,619	149,514	152,407	5,621	5,907	5,003	5,104	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.3
Winston-Salem.....	327,018	334,022	326,113	331,584	12,556	12,818	11,190	11,110	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.4
North Dakota.....	402,467	403,356	403,296	403,573	13,573	12,074	11,728	10,151	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.5
Bismarck.....	67,809	67,966	67,489	67,885	2,538	2,326	2,156	1,798	3.7	3.4	3.2	2.6
Fargo.....	137,189	137,323	137,065	137,391	4,354	4,180	3,725	3,400	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.5
Grand Forks.....	55,486	54,916	55,235	54,635	1,851	1,800	1,593	1,540	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.8
Ohio.....	5,739,578	5,809,996	5,738,955	5,793,216	269,295	241,000	244,928	192,283	4.7	4.1	4.3	3.3
Akron.....	357,793	361,675	356,463	357,639	17,708	15,658	15,776	12,107	4.9	4.3	4.4	3.4
Canton-Massillon.....	199,998	200,975	199,035	199,694	10,920	9,489	9,777	7,286	5.5	4.7	4.9	3.6
Cincinnati.....	1,108,321	1,132,826	1,108,437	1,130,062	44,495	40,628	40,596	32,783	4.0	3.6	3.7	2.9
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,025,785	1,035,755	1,039,978	1,044,152	53,346	45,864	49,424	39,540	5.2	4.4	4.8	3.8
Columbus.....	1,071,327	1,093,671	1,070,393	1,086,915	40,952	37,119	38,145	29,864	3.8	3.4	3.6	2.7
Dayton.....	386,590	388,678	385,080	386,785	16,418	14,840	15,286	12,013	4.2	3.8	4.0	3.1
Lima.....	47,891	48,286	47,591	47,945	2,181	1,870	2,007	1,452	4.6	3.9	4.2	3.0
Mansfield.....	52,854	53,468	52,491	53,181	2,746	2,381	2,457	1,827	5.2	4.5	4.7	3.4
Springfield.....	63,075	63,830	62,866	63,379	2,774	2,596	2,592	2,029	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.2
Toledo.....	301,883	303,391	301,570	301,315	14,549	13,160	13,217	10,385	4.8	4.3	4.4	3.4
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	49,952	49,919	50,197	49,821	3,446	2,850	3,077	2,241	6.9	5.7	6.1	4.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	242,014	240,431	241,199	237,919	14,463	14,200	12,682	11,324	6.0	5.9	5.3	4.8
Oklahoma.....	1,847,864	1,824,859	1,839,219	1,816,659	68,196	59,106	60,882	49,873	3.7	3.2	3.3	2.7
Enid.....	27,499	26,821	27,207	26,553	922	834	817	679	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.6
Lawton.....	51,615	50,950	51,393	50,534	2,075	1,835	1,907	1,504	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.0
Oklahoma City.....	681,044	677,129	680,572	676,883	23,273	20,518	20,728	17,391	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.6
Tulsa.....	482,539	475,081	478,594	472,555	18,177	15,530	16,306	13,212	3.8	3.3	3.4	2.8
Oregon.....	2,092,084	2,113,625	2,089,666	2,106,225	94,516	97,225	83,001	83,058	4.5	4.6	4.0	3.9
Albany.....	58,425	58,943	58,387	58,974	2,978	3,031	2,631	2,681	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.5
Bend-Redmond.....	94,101	96,393	94,434	95,837	4,538	5,090	3,815	3,869	4.8	5.3	4.0	4.0
Corvallis.....	48,796	48,968	48,734	49,047	1,584	1,698	1,322	1,410	3.2	3.5	2.7	2.9
Eugene.....	182,545	182,362	181,891	182,329	8,754	8,970	7,738	7,824	4.8	4.9	4.3	4.3
Grants Pass.....	35,539	36,166	35,646	36,087	2,230	2,233	1,907	1,888	6.3	6.2	5.3	5.2
Medford.....	104,183	105,440	104,202	105,282	5,593	5,732	4,847	4,956	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,307,443	1,328,577	1,302,206	1,321,473	54,323	55,519	48,793	49,475	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.7
Salem.....	198,954	201,866	199,027	200,940	9,278	9,662	8,208	8,464	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.2
Pennsylvania.....	6,376,939	6,452,006	6,378,250	6,420,621	288,596	250,935	252,656	204,638	4.5	3.9	4.0	3.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	433,246	436,888	433,371	434,951	20,658	18,210	18,281	14,725	4.8	4.2	4.2	3.4
Altoona.....	58,990	59,983	59,178	59,454	2,539	2,310	2,250	1,831	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.1
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42,794	42,508	42,560	42,386	2,125	1,771	1,701	1,399	5.0	4.2	4.0	3.3
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	75,941	77,999	75,461	77,498	2,988	2,599	2,563	2,125	3.9	3.3	3.4	2.7
East Stroudsburg.....	81,427	82,218	80,960	81,271	4,715	3,983	4,089	3,348	5.8	4.8	5.1	4.1
Erie.....	128,865	129,208	128,388	128,251	6,825	5,493	5,835	4,334	5.3	4.3	4.5	3.4
Gettysburg.....	54,939	55,147	54,711	55,026	1,808	1,539	1,568	1,248	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	293,066	293,699	294,402	295,360	10,932	9,394	9,884	7,882	3.7	3.2	3.4	2.7
Johnstown.....	58,400	58,782	58,120	58,200	3,142	2,761	2,680	2,120	5.4	4.7	4.6	3.6
Lancaster.....	277,995	279,828	277,972	280,042	9,354	8,372	8,455	6,893	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.5
Lebanon.....	70,370	71,149	70,404	71,208	2,682	2,400	2,405	1,963	3.8	3.4	3.4	2.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,067,552	3,116,023	3,068,374	3,099,737	133,934	116,279	120,347	96,496	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.1
Pittsburgh.....	1,196,991	1,209,097	1,196,798	1,201,239	54,886	47,405	46,985	37,743	4.6	3.9	3.9	3.1
Reading.....	210,920	213,340	210,446	212,283	9,055	8,173	8,038	6,790	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.2
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	276,045	276,353	275,969	274,601	14,818	13,571	12,815	10,889	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.0
State College.....	80,117	82,671	80,212	82,577	2,485	2,241	2,319	1,893	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.3
Williamsport.....	57,595	56,890	57,217	56,308	3,157	2,674	2,586	2,004	5.5	4.7	4.5	3.6
York-Hanover.....	232,762	233,901	232,453	232,960	9,041	7,751	8,052	6,389	3.9	3.3	3.5	2.7
Rhode Island.....	551,741	545,702	550,675	545,577	25,465	20,386	21,010	16,304	4.6	3.7	3.8	3.0
Providence-Warwick.....	686,273	682,151	684,947	681,362	32,162	26,168	26,532	20,814	4.7	3.8	3.9	3.1
South Carolina.....	2,312,170	2,367,678	2,305,243	2,373,651	79,655	79,010	62,275	70,179	3.4	3.3	2.7	3.0
Charleston-North Charleston.....	380,777	389,907	378,073	390,802	11,095	11,254	8,494	9,947	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.5
Columbia.....	397,712	403,517	394,771	401,661	13,260	12,700	10,446	11,267	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.8
Florence.....	96,146	98,133	95,289	98,078	3,579	3,499	2,889	3,161	3.7	3.6	3.0	3.2
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	425,595	432,622	422,328	431,800	13,195	13,169	10,151	11,533	3.1	3.0	2.4	2.7
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	86,439	89,436	87,336	90,579	2,833	2,799	2,133	2,489	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.7
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	193,782	203,043	197,279	206,736	8,902	9,189	7,159	8,011	4.6	4.5	3.6	3.9
Spartanburg.....	159,723	163,683	159,070	163,314	5,073	4,927	3,943	4,420	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.7
Sumter.....	44,009	45,046	43,791	45,073	1,824	1,713	1,454	1,541	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.4
South Dakota.....	456,469	463,142	455,905	462,823	15,809	14,523	14,821	13,461	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.9
Rapid City.....	72,449	73,753	73,430	74,662	2,637	2,497	2,492	2,272	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.0
Sioux Falls.....	150,942	155,416	151,404	156,083	4,550	4,223	4,164	3,820	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.4
Tennessee.....	3,236,419	3,330,614	3,234,211	3,336,603	115,544	110,995	99,827	91,841	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.8
Chattanooga.....	270,886	275,242	269,663	275,665	9,759	9,360	8,586	7,736	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.8
Clarksville.....	114,692	117,882	114,709	118,236	4,865	4,720	4,210	4,061	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.4
Cleveland.....	56,736	58,220	56,791	58,425	2,124	2,038	1,849	1,664	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.8
Jackson.....	63,951	65,671	63,979	65,792	2,481	2,267	2,202	1,932	3.9	3.5	3.4	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	March		April		March		April	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	92,043	93,749	91,509	93,701	3,513	3,403	2,964	2,863	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	137,686	140,117	136,770	140,647	5,288	5,180	4,461	4,181	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.0
Knoxville.....	420,941	435,041	421,759	435,736	14,147	13,672	12,009	11,179	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.6
Memphis.....	631,969	642,312	630,603	642,837	26,244	25,255	23,863	22,671	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.5
Morristown.....	51,655	52,889	51,646	52,893	1,993	1,970	1,696	1,669	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.2
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,037,411	1,076,862	1,036,508	1,078,784	29,033	27,929	24,999	23,040	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.1
Texas.....												
Abilene.....	77,116	77,522	77,584	77,584	2,644	2,450	2,389	1,971	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.6
Amarillo.....	132,704	133,085	132,765	132,533	3,843	3,601	3,342	2,806	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.1
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,192,406	1,213,676	1,193,943	1,212,444	36,284	33,121	32,360	27,645	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	175,983	177,193	175,961	175,641	11,411	9,329	10,442	7,946	6.5	5.3	5.9	4.5
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	167,777	166,886	166,236	164,520	10,679	9,117	10,223	7,767	6.4	5.5	6.1	4.7
College Station-Bryan.....	134,170	136,986	133,280	135,472	3,982	3,698	3,533	3,005	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.2
Corpus Christi.....	210,314	210,172	210,109	207,978	11,133	9,267	10,267	7,476	5.3	4.4	4.9	3.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,871,473	3,975,740	3,876,171	3,962,459	141,507	131,266	128,600	110,729	3.7	3.3	3.3	2.8
El Paso.....	360,702	364,763	360,962	363,329	15,777	14,175	14,553	11,945	4.4	3.9	4.0	3.3
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,385,539	3,436,157	3,382,577	3,426,744	152,210	128,634	140,807	110,023	4.5	3.7	4.2	3.2
Killeen-Temple.....	175,427	178,441	175,861	178,470	7,205	6,749	6,705	5,632	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.2
Laredo.....	116,428	118,388	116,446	117,732	4,517	4,484	4,108	3,796	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.2
Longview.....	98,326	97,260	98,215	96,671	4,222	3,666	3,857	3,111	4.3	3.8	3.9	3.2
Lubbock.....	162,854	164,402	162,711	163,595	5,619	5,106	4,492	3,792	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	352,540	355,805	351,093	351,678	23,655	20,471	22,353	17,563	6.7	5.8	6.4	5.0
Midland.....	102,325	106,705	103,795	106,499	2,318	2,219	2,019	1,795	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7
Odessa.....	83,752	86,625	84,763	86,383	2,443	2,146	2,155	1,764	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.0
San Angelo.....	55,778	56,173	55,804	56,095	1,801	1,710	1,602	1,403	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.5
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,186,087	1,207,919	1,189,573	1,202,820	40,240	37,537	36,324	31,117	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.6
Sherman-Denison.....	62,920	64,508	63,176	64,232	2,164	1,964	1,935	1,624	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.5
Texarkana.....	64,557	64,944	64,247	64,645	2,986	2,898	2,666	2,394	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.7
Tyler.....	106,346	108,289	107,182	108,501	3,936	3,641	3,615	3,052	3.7	3.4	3.4	2.8
Victoria.....	46,629	46,727	46,698	46,211	1,900	1,610	1,716	1,345	4.1	3.4	3.7	2.9
Waco.....	125,154	126,480	125,289	126,067	4,593	4,282	4,197	3,449	3.7	3.4	3.3	2.7
Wichita Falls.....	65,947	66,335	66,008	65,902	2,368	2,108	2,015	1,740	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.6
Utah.....												
Logan.....	70,211	71,220	70,568	71,436	1,941	1,806	1,770	1,585	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.2
Ogden-Clearfield.....	323,847	328,424	323,405	329,939	10,730	9,862	9,920	8,770	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.7
Provo-Orem.....	304,170	310,273	304,214	309,716	8,891	8,494	8,093	7,412	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4
St. George.....	73,165	75,386	73,798	75,942	2,595	2,386	2,403	2,205	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.9
Salt Lake City.....	646,825	654,510	646,848	652,047	20,934	19,491	19,518	17,514	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.7
Vermont.....												
Burlington-South Burlington.....	346,762	345,261	342,835	344,431	10,833	8,097	10,047	7,451	3.1	2.3	2.9	2.2
.....	125,702	125,821	126,567	127,850	2,990	2,224	2,674	1,893	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.5
Virginia.....												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	91,720	91,050	92,036	90,722	2,987	2,871	2,523	2,280	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.5
Charlottesville.....	120,316	120,828	120,866	121,512	3,455	3,339	2,921	2,699	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.2
Harrisonburg.....	65,569	66,267	65,810	66,793	2,072	1,979	1,752	1,580	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.4
Lynchburg.....	121,928	123,572	121,664	122,933	4,545	4,292	3,841	3,396	3.7	3.5	3.2	2.8
Richmond.....	676,398	680,859	673,685	681,774	22,822	21,675	19,960	18,019	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.6
Roanoke.....	157,105	159,171	156,717	157,373	5,073	4,773	4,334	3,880	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.5
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	59,189	60,203	59,192	60,087	1,792	1,741	1,546	1,370	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	853,309	854,971	851,306	852,602	29,218	28,640	25,249	23,949	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.8
Winchester.....	71,633	72,881	71,834	73,254	2,276	2,214	1,928	1,751	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.4
Washington.....												
Bellingham.....	3,770,820	3,892,959	3,759,638	3,865,825	181,793	202,012	160,358	172,740	4.8	5.2	4.3	4.5
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	111,313	116,265	110,706	115,421	5,641	6,087	5,103	5,878	5.1	5.2	4.6	5.1
Kennecook-Richland.....	122,140	126,906	121,228	126,352	6,148	6,629	5,694	6,296	5.0	5.2	4.7	5.0
Longview.....	138,169	144,016	139,481	144,991	8,706	10,254	7,484	8,329	6.3	7.1	5.4	5.7
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	45,801	47,179	45,527	47,039	3,003	3,166	2,742	3,054	6.6	6.7	6.0	6.5
Olympia-Tumwater.....	59,169	61,878	59,319	61,997	3,319	3,638	3,037	3,453	5.6	5.9	5.1	5.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	137,266	143,288	136,471	142,816	7,033	7,649	6,426	7,356	5.1	5.3	4.7	5.2
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	2,111,285	2,171,551	2,104,620	2,149,021	82,880	89,789	73,183	73,257	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.4
Walla Walla.....	266,645	279,344	264,174	276,398	16,403	18,996	13,967	16,136	6.2	6.8	5.3	5.8
Wenatchee.....	30,332	32,069	30,098	31,811	1,623	1,949	1,412	1,616	5.4	6.1	4.7	5.1
Yakima.....	63,443	64,837	63,603	65,176	3,817	4,290	3,150	3,589	6.0	6.6	5.0	5.5
West Virginia.....	125,271	130,267	126,555	130,328	9,222	12,055	7,762	9,780	7.4	9.3	6.1	7.5
Beckley.....	776,686	783,668	783,014	787,773	47,142	41,366	42,290	33,306	6.1	5.3	5.4	4.2
Charleston.....	44,572	44,677	44,873	44,896	3,060	2,502	2,722	1,969	6.9	5.6	6.1	4.4
Huntington-Ashland.....	93,068	91,558	93,177	92,096	5,860	4,727	5,168	3,842	6.3	5.2	5.5	4.2
Morgantown.....	145,822	144,422	145,795	144,453	8,811	7,628	7,847	6,301	6.0	5.3	5.4	4.4
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	68,783	68,074	69,775	68,557	3,216	2,835	2,914	2,255	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.3
Wheeling.....	37,701	37,874	38,226	38,221	2,373	2,180	2,142	1,701	6.3	5.8	5.6	4.5
Wisconsin.....	64,676	68,031	64,691	68,030	4,111	3,783	3,594	3,043	6.4	5.6	5.6	4.5
Appleton.....	3,135,185	3,121,546	3,124,037	3,105,167	111,906	102,808	92,716	82,523	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.7
.....	131,522	130,359	131,417	129,819	4,241	3,708	3,578	3,110	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	March		April		March		April	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	93,572	93,127	93,529	92,728	3,345	3,174	2,713	2,553	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.8
Fond du Lac.....	57,473	57,780	57,330	57,103	1,750	1,625	1,438	1,215	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.1
Green Bay.....	175,361	176,233	174,660	174,965	5,929	5,307	4,962	4,278	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.4
Janesville-Beloit.....	85,416	85,877	85,172	85,330	3,275	3,079	2,573	2,389	3.8	3.6	3.0	2.8
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	77,767	78,840	78,262	78,399	2,528	2,426	2,001	1,849	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.4
Madison.....	388,362	386,903	387,261	384,233	10,346	9,448	8,272	7,656	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	829,008	827,160	821,555	820,722	29,006	26,507	24,451	22,055	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.7
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	93,471	93,006	93,185	92,358	2,836	2,513	2,433	2,139	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.3
Racine.....	99,774	99,460	99,081	98,247	4,157	3,929	3,474	3,106	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.2
Sheboygan.....	62,528	62,573	62,231	62,357	1,804	1,620	1,496	1,307	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.1
Wausau.....	74,481	74,534	73,771	73,799	2,438	2,124	2,012	1,745	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.4
Wyoming.....	288,281	287,758	287,157	285,303	12,764	10,927	11,619	9,497	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.3
Casper.....	39,340	39,461	39,295	39,181	1,906	1,596	1,757	1,359	4.8	4.0	4.5	3.5
Cheyenne.....	48,029	48,150	47,929	47,659	1,904	1,742	1,720	1,493	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.1
Puerto Rico.....	1,080,951	1,066,612	1,084,415	1,076,027	105,882	98,451	101,395	83,816	9.8	9.2	9.4	7.8
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	86,628	85,503	87,084	85,446	11,646	10,925	10,881	9,022	13.4	12.8	12.5	10.6
Arecibo.....	51,380	51,700	51,635	51,803	6,308	6,204	6,010	5,090	12.3	12.0	11.6	9.8
Guayama.....	20,129	20,016	20,288	19,922	3,163	3,025	2,942	2,506	15.7	15.1	14.5	12.6
Mayaguez.....	27,296	27,060	27,467	27,268	3,049	2,983	3,013	2,575	11.2	11.0	11.0	9.4
Ponce.....	91,727	90,506	91,042	91,092	11,293	11,890	10,719	10,101	12.3	13.1	11.8	11.1
San German.....	34,534	34,742	34,597	34,869	4,569	4,156	4,297	3,505	13.2	12.0	12.4	10.1
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	726,519	715,558	730,020	724,835	59,661	53,370	57,791	46,182	8.2	7.5	7.9	6.4

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	March		April		March		April	
					2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p
California.....	19,328,608	19,511,569	19,271,108	19,241,327	859,783	900,522	775,890	741,851	4.4	4.6	4.0	3.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,758,321	6,751,777	6,729,185	6,661,500	278,128	280,001	262,078	244,597	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,623,642	1,631,785	1,614,513	1,605,568	47,909	52,175	44,007	41,636	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	5,134,679	5,119,992	5,114,672	5,055,932	230,219	227,826	218,071	202,961	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,570,413	2,619,686	2,558,098	2,579,607	72,265	77,758	65,367	61,936	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.4
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,408,558	1,427,497	1,401,611	1,405,424	44,457	48,113	40,382	38,524	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.7
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,021,870	1,050,116	1,016,918	1,034,284	24,405	25,919	21,852	20,461	2.4	2.5	2.1	2.0
San Rafael.....	139,985	142,073	139,569	139,899	3,403	3,726	3,133	2,951	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.1
District of Columbia.....	406,065	410,240	405,784	412,711	23,191	22,797	20,934	20,964	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,393,699	3,422,907	3,384,044	3,414,123	117,932	113,236	103,837	97,483	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.9
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	686,940	685,617	681,293	680,616	23,251	22,247	20,140	18,688	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,706,759	2,737,290	2,702,751	2,733,507	94,681	90,989	83,697	78,795	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.9
Florida.....	10,202,284	10,313,367	10,189,508	10,266,145	373,111	338,212	349,665	300,642	3.7	3.3	3.4	2.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,135,419	3,183,058	3,147,500	3,184,458	120,051	103,972	112,487	92,809	3.8	3.3	3.6	2.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,031,539	1,034,055	1,027,380	1,028,942	35,664	32,094	33,489	28,670	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,370,087	1,409,294	1,392,345	1,421,837	58,407	47,992	54,885	43,040	4.3	3.4	3.9	3.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	733,793	739,709	727,775	733,679	25,980	23,886	24,113	21,099	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.9
Illinois.....	6,467,723	6,470,215	6,436,374	6,479,752	281,008	289,793	245,015	259,434	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,868,194	4,887,720	4,837,182	4,886,059	200,658	201,086	177,546	183,234	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.8
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,732,796	3,737,507	3,704,494	3,739,042	143,752	133,370	131,518	132,928	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.6
Elgin.....	328,624	330,135	325,987	329,489	17,086	19,941	13,563	15,420	5.2	6.0	4.2	4.7
Gary ³	341,634	351,435	342,684	348,200	17,259	22,056	14,646	15,217	5.1	6.3	4.3	4.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	465,140	468,643	464,017	469,328	22,561	25,719	17,819	19,669	4.9	5.5	3.8	4.2
Massachusetts.....	3,775,360	3,833,122	3,777,446	3,813,819	141,652	119,552	123,249	99,503	3.8	3.1	3.3	2.6
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,796,606	2,839,936	2,796,245	2,825,221	92,321	78,108	81,822	66,586	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.4
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,666,532	1,697,439	1,667,751	1,688,615	50,586	42,542	45,363	36,661	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	110,882	112,538	110,966	111,881	4,472	3,686	3,940	3,092	4.0	3.7	3.6	2.8
Framingham.....	162,970	164,471	162,515	162,746	5,066	4,341	4,374	3,552	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.2
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	117,170	118,248	117,301	118,414	4,164	3,738	3,611	3,180	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.7
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	99,984	99,617	99,537	98,528	5,052	4,079	4,504	3,563	5.1	4.1	4.5	3.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	196,431	199,044	196,491	198,377	7,220	6,024	6,364	4,988	3.7	3.0	3.2	2.5
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	86,813	87,730	86,685	87,131	3,035	2,683	2,703	2,214	3.5	3.1	3.1	2.5
Nashua ²	173,945	176,786	173,095	176,583	5,910	5,352	5,048	4,591	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.6
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	94,713	96,077	94,805	95,454	3,193	2,641	2,867	2,311	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.4
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	87,166	87,986	87,099	87,492	3,623	3,022	3,048	2,434	4.2	3.4	3.5	2.8
Michigan.....	4,899,905	4,950,462	4,865,880	4,928,273	222,478	219,358	180,285	183,646	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,123,735	2,155,752	2,100,974	2,133,913	93,515	95,799	73,832	83,850	4.4	4.4	3.5	3.9
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	792,800	805,568	782,942	796,391	41,242	41,132	32,596	36,605	5.2	5.1	4.2	4.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,330,935	1,350,184	1,318,033	1,337,523	52,273	54,667	41,237	47,245	3.9	4.0	3.1	3.5
New York.....	9,554,320	9,591,302	9,514,505	9,543,460	436,236	393,420	383,604	340,281	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.6
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,933,424	9,972,887	9,892,429	9,892,735	428,187	392,811	377,538	322,307	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.3
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	193,196	196,845	193,691	196,374	7,915	6,921	7,083	6,158	4.1	3.5	3.7	3.1
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,471,075	1,489,289	1,474,152	1,487,272	61,173	52,029	53,250	44,797	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.0
Newark ³	1,220,828	1,227,956	1,215,918	1,213,734	55,809	50,513	48,455	36,121	4.6	4.1	4.0	3.0
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,048,325	7,058,797	7,008,668	6,995,355	303,290	283,348	268,750	235,231	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.4
Pennsylvania.....	6,376,939	6,452,006	6,378,250	6,420,621	288,596	250,935	252,656	204,638	4.5	3.9	4.0	3.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,067,552	3,116,023	3,068,374	3,099,737	133,934	116,279	120,347	96,496	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.1
Camden ³	627,669	629,470	621,552	622,157	28,419	25,953	24,738	18,612	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.0
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,059,331	1,078,709	1,063,051	1,074,497	37,586	33,147	33,931	27,818	3.5	3.1	3.2	2.6
Philadelphia.....	998,461	1,021,414	1,001,421	1,015,935	52,141	43,921	47,191	38,160	5.2	4.3	4.7	3.8
Wilmington ³	382,091	386,430	382,350	387,148	15,788	13,258	14,487	11,906	4.1	3.4	3.8	3.1
Texas.....	13,818,674	14,058,831	13,817,292	14,000,988	556,082	494,672	507,416	415,823	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,871,473	3,975,740	3,876,171	3,962,459	141,507	131,266	128,600	110,729	3.7	3.3	3.3	2.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,610,796	2,689,554	2,614,152	2,681,863	95,812	88,477	87,372	75,076	3.7	3.3	3.3	2.8
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,260,677	1,286,186	1,262,019	1,280,596	45,695	42,789	41,228	35,653	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.8
Washington.....	3,770,820	3,892,959	3,759,638	3,865,825	181,793	202,012	160,358	172,740	4.8	5.2	4.3	4.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,111,285	2,171,551	2,104,620	2,149,021	82,880	89,789	73,183	73,257	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,689,893	1,733,740	1,685,120	1,712,200	59,255	64,618	51,298	49,319	3.5	3.7	3.0	2.9
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	421,392	437,811	419,500	436,821	23,625	25,171	21,885	23,938	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.5

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2018 to April 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,029.9	2,064.7	2,039.9	2,075.5	35.6	1.7
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	47.2	47.1	47.2	47.2	0.0	0.0
Auburn-Opelika.....	64.6	66.7	65.0	67.2	2.2	3.4
Birmingham-Hoover.....	535.0	544.6	536.6	546.9	10.3	1.9
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	76.6	78.7	77.6	79.7	2.1	2.7
Decatur.....	54.7	56.5	55.2	56.7	1.5	2.7
Dothan.....	58.2	59.4	58.8	59.3	0.5	0.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	56.8	56.9	56.9	57.1	0.2	0.4
Gadsden.....	38.1	38.7	37.9	38.8	0.9	2.4
Huntsville.....	236.4	241.4	237.8	242.2	4.4	1.9
Mobile.....	184.0	186.0	185.4	187.5	2.1	1.1
Montgomery.....	176.2	177.8	177.3	179.2	1.9	1.1
Tuscaloosa.....	108.9	111.9	109.4	112.6	3.2	2.9
Alaska.....	316.3	320.0	319.3	324.9	5.6	1.8
Anchorage.....	172.1	171.6	173.5	175.0	1.5	0.9
Fairbanks.....	36.7	36.3	37.1	36.8	-0.3	-0.8
Arizona.....	2,850.6	2,918.9	2,852.5	2,931.4	78.9	2.8
Flagstaff.....	67.2	67.3	68.4	68.5	0.1	0.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	50.7	51.7	51.0	52.7	1.7	3.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,101.2	2,160.1	2,101.3	2,169.3	68.0	3.2
Prescott.....	65.4	65.8	65.8	66.2	0.4	0.6
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.8	0.1	0.3
Tucson.....	383.0	389.2	383.2	390.2	7.0	1.8
Yuma.....	56.8	58.0	55.4	56.8	1.4	2.5
Arkansas.....	1,260.2	1,270.3	1,264.7	1,279.0	14.3	1.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	258.2	263.1	259.0	263.6	4.6	1.8
Fort Smith.....	113.8	112.9	114.6	114.3	-0.3	-0.3
Hot Springs.....	38.9	39.4	39.4	39.9	0.5	1.3
Jonesboro.....	58.2	58.9	58.1	59.3	1.2	2.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	359.2	363.3	360.4	363.9	3.5	1.0
Pine Bluff.....	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.2	-0.1	-0.3
California.....	17,059.7	17,313.8	17,119.0	17,400.1	281.1	1.6
Bakersfield.....	264.6	270.7	265.9	271.7	5.8	2.2
Chico.....	82.4	83.8	83.3	84.7	1.4	1.7
El Centro.....	52.3	52.5	52.4	52.3	-0.1	-0.2
Fresno.....	350.1	362.3	351.4	364.9	13.5	3.8
Hanford-Corcoran.....	40.4	40.5	40.8	40.9	0.1	0.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,140.8	6,194.4	6,146.7	6,220.8	74.1	1.2
Madera.....	38.1	38.8	38.1	38.9	0.8	2.1
Merced.....	68.2	69.5	68.5	69.6	1.1	1.6
Modesto.....	176.8	177.6	178.7	178.8	0.1	0.1
Napa.....	73.2	73.7	74.2	75.0	0.8	1.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	307.7	310.3	309.6	313.1	3.5	1.1
Redding.....	66.3	66.4	66.7	67.3	0.6	0.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,494.2	1,515.8	1,499.3	1,523.3	24.0	1.6
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	985.9	1,014.4	992.8	1,019.4	26.6	2.7
Salinas.....	141.1	144.9	142.4	146.9	4.5	3.2
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,473.9	1,492.6	1,480.0	1,500.4	20.4	1.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,416.9	2,478.6	2,426.6	2,491.3	64.7	2.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,113.0	1,141.4	1,117.2	1,147.1	29.9	2.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	117.5	119.0	118.9	120.8	1.9	1.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	102.2	103.7	103.3	104.9	1.6	1.5
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	182.7	187.6	183.6	188.1	4.5	2.5
Santa Rosa.....	206.0	207.7	207.8	210.6	2.8	1.3
Stockton-Lodi.....	237.9	239.5	239.8	241.1	1.3	0.5
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	139.7	140.1	141.7	141.9	0.2	0.1
Visalia-Porterville.....	126.4	128.1	126.4	128.3	1.9	1.5
Yuba City.....	43.7	44.5	44.4	44.9	0.5	1.1
Colorado.....	2,696.4	2,745.7	2,709.3	2,757.7	48.4	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2018 to April 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	192.8	198.8	193.7	199.4	5.7	2.9
Colorado Springs.....	288.7	294.2	290.5	296.0	5.5	1.9
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,480.4	1,501.2	1,493.1	1,509.1	16.0	1.1
Fort Collins.....	167.0	172.6	169.6	174.5	4.9	2.9
Grand Junction.....	63.4	64.9	64.2	66.1	1.9	3.0
Greeley.....	107.8	111.0	109.1	111.7	2.6	2.4
Pueblo.....	62.8	62.7	63.0	63.0	0.0	0.0
Connecticut.....	1,667.4	1,675.5	1,681.1	1,691.6	10.5	0.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	401.8	401.8	404.6	407.6	3.0	0.7
Danbury.....	76.5	77.0	77.0	77.5	0.5	0.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	576.0	578.8	579.1	581.6	2.5	0.4
New Haven.....	281.4	282.9	286.4	287.0	0.6	0.2
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	127.3	127.7	128.7	128.7	0.0	0.0
Waterbury.....	68.4	68.6	68.4	68.7	0.3	0.4
Delaware.....	454.2	458.7	459.9	464.0	4.1	0.9
Dover.....	69.1	69.4	69.8	70.5	0.7	1.0
Salisbury ¹	154.7	157.6	158.6	160.6	2.0	1.3
District of Columbia.....	791.2	794.1	793.3	797.4	4.1	0.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,278.8	3,309.4	3,300.4	3,330.2	29.8	0.9
Florida.....	8,776.2	8,978.8	8,779.3	8,991.7	212.4	2.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	274.9	283.7	273.0	283.1	10.1	3.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	115.4	118.3	116.3	118.9	2.6	2.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	204.9	207.6	204.6	208.3	3.7	1.8
Gainesville.....	146.4	147.9	146.6	148.6	2.0	1.4
Homosassa Springs.....	33.6	34.3	33.6	34.3	0.7	2.1
Jacksonville.....	707.8	714.6	706.8	718.4	11.6	1.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	225.8	233.6	226.1	232.8	6.7	3.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,680.2	2,733.7	2,676.0	2,737.8	61.8	2.3
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	153.6	156.8	152.6	156.7	4.1	2.7
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	311.4	313.4	310.1	314.6	4.5	1.5
Ocala.....	103.8	106.9	104.3	107.0	2.7	2.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,287.5	1,332.4	1,289.2	1,333.8	44.6	3.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	222.7	230.2	222.2	230.4	8.2	3.7
Panama City.....	84.8	83.6	86.1	84.2	-1.9	-2.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	180.1	183.2	181.8	185.3	3.5	1.9
Port St. Lucie.....	151.7	156.4	151.7	157.3	5.6	3.7
Punta Gorda.....	49.6	51.2	49.2	51.0	1.8	3.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	53.6	55.5	53.7	55.3	1.6	3.0
Sebring.....	26.6	26.6	26.4	26.4	0.0	0.0
Tallahassee.....	184.5	190.2	185.9	190.2	4.3	2.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,349.0	1,376.3	1,350.4	1,375.1	24.7	1.8
The Villages.....	30.2	30.9	30.0	31.0	1.0	3.3
Georgia.....	4,504.2	4,589.2	4,521.0	4,591.6	70.6	1.6
Albany.....	62.7	63.2	62.6	63.1	0.5	0.8
Athens-Clarke County.....	97.9	98.5	98.0	98.6	0.6	0.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,759.3	2,821.1	2,767.6	2,817.7	50.1	1.8
Augusta-Richmond County.....	240.6	244.6	245.6	249.7	4.1	1.7
Brunswick.....	44.5	45.2	45.1	45.6	0.5	1.1
Columbus.....	122.5	123.0	122.4	123.1	0.7	0.6
Dalton.....	66.8	69.1	67.5	69.4	1.9	2.8
Gainesville.....	91.4	94.9	91.0	95.7	4.7	5.2
Hinesville.....	20.6	21.0	20.5	21.1	0.6	2.9
Macon-Bibb County.....	102.9	103.8	103.1	103.7	0.6	0.6
Rome.....	41.6	42.2	41.5	42.4	0.9	2.2
Savannah.....	184.6	184.7	183.0	185.3	2.3	1.3
Valdosta.....	56.1	57.2	56.0	57.2	1.2	2.1
Warner Robins.....	75.4	77.0	76.1	77.6	1.5	2.0
Hawaii.....	659.4	660.8	656.1	660.4	4.3	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2018 to April 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	77.9	78.2	77.0	78.3	1.3	1.7
Urban Honolulu.....	479.9	482.1	476.9	481.6	4.7	1.0
Idaho.....	725.1	742.1	731.2	749.0	17.8	2.4
Boise City.....	327.1	338.8	329.2	342.0	12.8	3.9
Coeur d'Alene.....	63.2	64.8	64.8	66.9	2.1	3.2
Idaho Falls.....	66.2	68.8	66.9	70.0	3.1	4.6
Lewiston.....	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.4	0.0	0.0
Pocatello.....	36.3	37.1	36.9	37.7	0.8	2.2
Twin Falls.....	46.0	46.4	46.1	46.8	0.7	1.5
Illinois.....	6,046.8	6,083.9	6,078.5	6,159.1	80.6	1.3
Bloomington.....	93.3	91.7	94.0	93.0	-1.0	-1.1
Carbondale-Marion.....	57.4	59.0	58.3	59.8	1.5	2.6
Champaign-Urbana.....	112.5	111.9	113.7	113.7	0.0	0.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,678.3	4,712.9	4,698.4	4,772.4	74.0	1.6
Danville.....	27.8	27.4	27.9	27.8	-0.1	-0.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	183.8	185.5	185.5	187.8	2.3	1.2
Decatur.....	51.3	51.3	51.6	51.8	0.2	0.4
Kankakee.....	45.2	45.9	45.8	46.3	0.5	1.1
Peoria.....	171.5	174.2	173.3	176.7	3.4	2.0
Rockford.....	151.4	151.9	151.9	154.2	2.3	1.5
Springfield.....	113.3	112.9	114.1	115.2	1.1	1.0
Indiana.....	3,120.7	3,153.2	3,137.8	3,173.1	35.3	1.1
Bloomington.....	78.8	78.9	79.6	79.8	0.2	0.3
Columbus.....	52.7	54.4	53.0	54.2	1.2	2.3
Elkhart-Goshen.....	142.2	142.1	142.8	142.7	-0.1	-0.1
Evansville.....	161.3	163.6	161.8	163.6	1.8	1.1
Fort Wayne.....	222.2	225.7	223.3	227.5	4.2	1.9
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,062.0	1,072.8	1,063.7	1,074.0	10.3	1.0
Kokomo.....	40.6	41.3	41.0	41.6	0.6	1.5
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	105.3	104.6	107.6	106.1	-1.5	-1.4
Michigan City-La Porte.....	41.2	40.6	41.4	41.0	-0.4	-1.0
Muncie.....	51.1	51.2	51.7	51.5	-0.2	-0.4
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	143.1	144.2	144.3	145.2	0.9	0.6
Terre Haute.....	70.5	70.5	71.1	71.1	0.0	0.0
Iowa.....	1,563.8	1,568.1	1,583.3	1,591.9	8.6	0.5
Ames.....	54.3	55.2	54.9	55.8	0.9	1.6
Cedar Rapids.....	143.6	142.4	144.8	144.8	0.0	0.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	364.0	369.9	369.5	377.0	7.5	2.0
Dubuque.....	59.9	60.6	60.5	61.4	0.9	1.5
Iowa City.....	101.8	100.4	102.5	101.4	-1.1	-1.1
Sioux City.....	87.0	88.9	87.6	90.2	2.6	3.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	91.1	91.4	92.2	92.5	0.3	0.3
Kansas.....	1,405.4	1,411.5	1,416.2	1,428.5	12.3	0.9
Lawrence.....	53.9	54.0	54.3	54.7	0.4	0.7
Manhattan.....	43.4	43.4	44.1	44.1	0.0	0.0
Topeka.....	111.7	113.1	112.4	113.5	1.1	1.0
Wichita.....	296.0	301.1	298.5	303.4	4.9	1.6
Kentucky.....	1,914.5	1,931.4	1,931.4	1,954.1	22.7	1.2
Bowling Green.....	75.8	76.6	76.7	78.2	1.5	2.0
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	56.3	56.8	56.9	57.5	0.6	1.1
Lexington-Fayette.....	273.4	275.6	277.0	281.6	4.6	1.7
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	664.1	668.6	668.4	673.7	5.3	0.8
Owensboro.....	53.9	53.8	54.6	54.5	-0.1	-0.2
Louisiana.....	1,982.8	1,982.1	1,984.7	1,987.4	2.7	0.1
Alexandria.....	61.9	61.3	62.0	61.6	-0.4	-0.6
Baton Rouge.....	412.6	411.7	411.0	411.6	0.6	0.1
Hammond.....	45.5	45.7	45.6	45.9	0.3	0.7
Houma-Thibodaux.....	86.8	84.6	87.0	84.3	-2.7	-3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2018 to April 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	203.0	204.6	203.3	204.7	1.4	0.7
Lake Charles.....	118.2	117.9	117.7	118.5	0.8	0.7
Monroe.....	78.6	78.6	78.5	78.2	-0.3	-0.4
New Orleans-Metairie.....	575.2	582.6	577.9	587.9	10.0	1.7
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	181.1	179.3	181.4	179.2	-2.2	-1.2
Maine.....	610.3	613.1	618.5	620.1	1.6	0.3
Bangor.....	66.6	66.6	67.6	67.7	0.1	0.1
Lewiston-Auburn.....	50.3	50.4	50.6	51.3	0.7	1.4
Portland-South Portland.....	204.1	204.2	206.6	206.3	-0.3	-0.1
Maryland.....	2,721.7	2,737.4	2,741.6	2,761.1	19.5	0.7
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,401.7	1,417.6	1,413.4	1,430.8	17.4	1.2
California-Lexington Park.....	45.5	45.9	45.8	46.1	0.3	0.7
Cumberland.....	39.0	39.1	39.1	39.7	0.6	1.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	104.1	105.3	104.5	106.3	1.8	1.7
Massachusetts.....	3,586.0	3,607.2	3,628.9	3,659.3	30.4	0.8
Barnstable Town.....	96.7	98.1	101.7	102.5	0.8	0.8
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,737.1	2,747.9	2,764.2	2,783.2	19.0	0.7
Leominster-Gardner.....	52.7	54.4	53.8	54.9	1.1	2.0
New Bedford.....	65.4	66.6	66.4	67.5	1.1	1.7
Pittsfield.....	39.6	39.3	40.0	40.0	0.0	0.0
Springfield.....	332.1	338.2	337.8	345.1	7.3	2.2
Worcester.....	285.7	283.6	287.5	286.2	-1.3	-0.5
Michigan.....	4,375.2	4,399.6	4,391.9	4,427.1	35.2	0.8
Ann Arbor.....	225.3	225.6	225.0	226.5	1.5	0.7
Battle Creek.....	57.8	57.9	58.0	58.0	0.0	0.0
Bay City.....	34.8	34.6	35.2	34.9	-0.3	-0.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,010.4	2,022.0	2,018.9	2,025.4	6.5	0.3
Flint.....	139.5	141.4	140.2	142.7	2.5	1.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	560.9	567.3	564.2	568.9	4.7	0.8
Jackson.....	58.4	58.6	58.8	59.4	0.6	1.0
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	148.6	150.1	149.5	151.2	1.7	1.1
Lansing-East Lansing.....	237.5	236.7	239.2	239.1	-0.1	0.0
Midland.....	37.6	37.3	38.1	37.7	-0.4	-1.0
Monroe.....	41.4	42.0	41.4	42.1	0.7	1.7
Muskegon.....	63.8	64.8	64.7	65.4	0.7	1.1
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	61.7	61.6	61.8	62.6	0.8	1.3
Saginaw.....	87.0	87.0	86.8	87.1	0.3	0.3
Minnesota.....	2,900.6	2,907.8	2,924.7	2,939.0	14.3	0.5
Duluth.....	135.7	135.1	137.0	137.3	0.3	0.2
Mankato-North Mankato.....	57.8	58.0	58.2	58.8	0.6	1.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,976.4	1,977.4	1,993.1	2,000.1	7.0	0.4
Rochester.....	120.5	122.2	121.1	123.0	1.9	1.6
St. Cloud.....	107.9	109.6	108.8	111.4	2.6	2.4
Mississippi.....	1,151.8	1,160.5	1,157.0	1,169.0	12.0	1.0
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	155.1	157.2	156.0	157.2	1.2	0.8
Hattiesburg.....	64.9	67.3	64.8	67.8	3.0	4.6
Jackson.....	279.2	282.8	279.8	285.2	5.4	1.9
Missouri.....	2,866.4	2,884.7	2,897.3	2,928.3	31.0	1.1
Cape Girardeau.....	44.3	45.2	44.9	45.7	0.8	1.8
Columbia.....	100.4	100.4	101.3	101.4	0.1	0.1
Jefferson City.....	76.6	76.0	76.8	76.7	-0.1	-0.1
Joplin.....	80.8	82.1	81.3	82.2	0.9	1.1
Kansas City.....	1,083.9	1,092.2	1,094.2	1,109.3	15.1	1.4
St. Joseph.....	62.7	62.6	63.0	63.8	0.8	1.3
St. Louis ²	1,373.5	1,387.5	1,386.0	1,408.7	22.7	1.6
Springfield.....	213.7	219.9	216.5	221.3	4.8	2.2
Montana.....	467.7	470.6	472.7	475.3	2.6	0.6
Billings.....	84.0	83.9	85.7	85.2	-0.5	-0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2018 to April 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	35.4	35.7	35.8	36.3	0.5	1.4
Missoula.....	61.5	62.4	62.2	63.2	1.0	1.6
Nebraska.....	1,013.8	1,013.7	1,022.0	1,025.0	3.0	0.3
Grand Island.....	42.2	42.0	42.3	42.2	-0.1	-0.2
Lincoln.....	190.4	189.6	191.3	190.8	-0.5	-0.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	496.7	502.0	501.3	507.5	6.2	1.2
Nevada.....	1,368.7	1,415.2	1,374.2	1,426.0	51.8	3.8
Carson City.....	29.8	30.8	30.0	31.1	1.1	3.7
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	998.0	1,021.5	999.2	1,025.3	26.1	2.6
Reno.....	237.7	252.5	241.4	254.8	13.4	5.6
New Hampshire.....	671.1	677.4	673.7	683.8	10.1	1.5
Dover-Durham.....	54.2	54.2	54.5	54.6	0.1	0.2
Manchester.....	113.4	114.7	114.4	115.4	1.0	0.9
Portsmouth.....	90.4	90.9	92.1	92.7	0.6	0.7
New Jersey.....	4,087.5	4,136.2	4,126.0	4,182.3	56.3	1.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	124.6	131.7	127.0	133.1	6.1	4.8
Ocean City.....	35.0	37.0	37.7	40.9	3.2	8.5
Trenton.....	266.2	274.8	272.6	280.3	7.7	2.8
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	58.2	59.0	59.2	60.0	0.8	1.4
New Mexico.....	838.0	849.2	842.8	855.8	13.0	1.5
Albuquerque.....	390.9	394.2	393.5	396.0	2.5	0.6
Farmington.....	48.4	47.9	48.4	48.4	0.0	0.0
Las Cruces.....	74.0	74.5	74.3	74.6	0.3	0.4
Santa Fe.....	62.6	63.3	63.2	63.6	0.4	0.6
New York.....	9,567.0	9,667.8	9,634.6	9,765.3	130.7	1.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	466.3	472.6	470.5	474.7	4.2	0.9
Binghamton.....	102.7	103.1	103.9	104.1	0.2	0.2
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	556.2	559.2	559.5	565.2	5.7	1.0
Elmira.....	36.7	36.7	36.9	36.8	-0.1	-0.3
Glens Falls.....	52.5	53.4	53.2	53.8	0.6	1.1
Ithaca.....	65.2	66.4	66.3	67.6	1.3	2.0
Kingston.....	62.0	63.1	62.4	64.0	1.6	2.6
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,722.6	9,845.7	9,792.1	9,931.7	139.6	1.4
Rochester.....	533.9	535.6	538.5	541.8	3.3	0.6
Syracuse.....	315.3	320.8	318.3	325.3	7.0	2.2
Utica-Rome.....	127.0	126.7	128.1	127.7	-0.4	-0.3
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	40.7	40.8	41.4	41.0	-0.4	-1.0
North Carolina.....	4,459.1	4,525.6	4,489.8	4,556.6	66.8	1.5
Asheville.....	193.8	198.7	195.0	201.3	6.3	3.2
Burlington.....	62.6	62.5	62.5	62.5	0.0	0.0
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,194.8	1,224.6	1,201.3	1,231.1	29.8	2.5
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	314.1	317.7	316.7	319.4	2.7	0.9
Fayetteville.....	131.1	131.9	131.6	133.1	1.5	1.1
Goldsboro.....	41.7	41.4	41.5	41.6	0.1	0.2
Greensboro-High Point.....	360.4	360.3	361.4	363.7	2.3	0.6
Greenville.....	81.2	81.3	81.6	81.0	-0.6	-0.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	153.8	155.0	154.4	155.9	1.5	1.0
Jacksonville.....	49.8	49.6	50.2	49.9	-0.3	-0.6
New Bern.....	44.5	44.6	44.7	44.9	0.2	0.4
Raleigh.....	627.9	635.9	632.7	640.3	7.6	1.2
Rocky Mount.....	56.5	55.8	55.8	55.9	0.1	0.2
Wilmington.....	128.2	130.6	130.1	132.0	1.9	1.5
Winston-Salem.....	265.3	270.9	267.1	270.2	3.1	1.2
North Dakota.....	425.4	426.7	428.4	430.8	2.4	0.6
Bismarck.....	71.2	71.2	71.2	72.1	0.9	1.3
Fargo.....	140.5	140.2	140.8	141.5	0.7	0.5
Grand Forks.....	56.1	55.2	56.1	55.2	-0.9	-1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2018 to April 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	5,494.6	5,533.6	5,543.4	5,581.4	38.0	0.7
Akron.....	338.1	339.3	340.4	340.7	0.3	0.1
Canton-Massillon.....	172.9	173.0	174.2	175.2	1.0	0.6
Cincinnati.....	1,093.8	1,112.6	1,102.9	1,126.1	23.2	2.1
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,051.6	1,066.4	1,062.0	1,075.5	13.5	1.3
Columbus.....	1,082.5	1,098.3	1,090.9	1,105.5	14.6	1.3
Dayton.....	388.5	387.9	390.5	391.4	0.9	0.2
Lima.....	52.7	52.9	52.9	53.3	0.4	0.8
Mansfield.....	52.3	52.7	52.6	53.3	0.7	1.3
Springfield.....	49.7	50.2	50.2	50.5	0.3	0.6
Toledo.....	308.2	307.6	311.1	310.2	-0.9	-0.3
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	39.9	39.6	40.3	40.0	-0.3	-0.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	218.9	215.0	221.1	216.9	-4.2	-1.9
Oklahoma.....	1,681.1	1,689.2	1,681.2	1,700.7	19.5	1.2
Enid.....	25.5	25.3	25.4	25.4	0.0	0.0
Lawton.....	45.3	45.2	45.2	45.5	0.3	0.7
Oklahoma City.....	644.5	650.7	647.0	658.2	11.2	1.7
Tulsa.....	454.2	454.2	452.2	457.0	4.8	1.1
Oregon.....	1,895.1	1,925.9	1,903.8	1,938.8	35.0	1.8
Albany.....	45.6	46.2	45.9	46.8	0.9	2.0
Bend-Redmond.....	82.6	85.2	83.8	86.1	2.3	2.7
Corvallis.....	44.4	44.5	44.4	45.0	0.6	1.4
Eugene.....	161.4	162.0	161.8	163.8	2.0	1.2
Grants Pass.....	26.5	27.3	27.1	27.7	0.6	2.2
Medford.....	87.9	89.4	88.6	90.3	1.7	1.9
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,187.2	1,210.1	1,189.6	1,214.0	24.4	2.1
Salem.....	166.9	170.1	168.0	170.6	2.6	1.5
Pennsylvania.....	5,946.2	5,989.2	6,008.8	6,062.3	53.5	0.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	369.9	372.3	373.9	376.3	2.4	0.6
Altoona.....	60.9	61.5	61.6	61.9	0.3	0.5
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42.9	42.5	43.3	43.1	-0.2	-0.5
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	60.8	62.6	61.1	63.0	1.9	3.1
East Stroudsburg.....	57.9	58.4	58.1	58.4	0.3	0.5
Erie.....	126.9	127.3	127.8	128.5	0.7	0.5
Gettysburg.....	35.2	35.3	35.6	35.7	0.1	0.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	341.5	340.6	346.0	347.2	1.2	0.3
Johnstown.....	54.4	54.6	54.8	55.1	0.3	0.5
Lancaster.....	254.3	254.7	256.6	258.3	1.7	0.7
Lebanon.....	52.9	53.5	53.4	54.2	0.8	1.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,909.7	2,947.6	2,936.7	2,975.1	38.4	1.3
Pittsburgh.....	1,173.9	1,182.1	1,185.9	1,193.2	7.3	0.6
Reading.....	178.6	179.9	180.0	181.5	1.5	0.8
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	261.9	260.6	264.7	263.6	-1.1	-0.4
State College.....	80.6	82.8	81.2	83.7	2.5	3.1
Williamsport.....	53.6	52.8	54.0	53.3	-0.7	-1.3
York-Hanover.....	186.2	186.1	187.2	187.6	0.4	0.2
Rhode Island.....	486.9	486.9	494.2	499.1	4.9	1.0
Providence-Warwick.....	582.2	583.6	590.5	595.4	4.9	0.8
South Carolina.....	2,131.3	2,164.3	2,142.2	2,181.7	39.5	1.8
Charleston-North Charleston.....	362.4	369.0	363.1	372.0	8.9	2.5
Columbia.....	398.9	402.8	399.2	402.5	3.3	0.8
Florence.....	91.3	92.6	91.0	92.9	1.9	2.1
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	424.4	428.4	424.9	430.3	5.4	1.3
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	80.4	83.0	82.1	84.6	2.5	3.0
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	167.3	175.0	173.0	180.0	7.0	4.0
Spartanburg.....	158.0	161.2	159.0	161.9	2.9	1.8
Sumter.....	40.1	40.9	40.2	41.1	0.9	2.2
South Dakota.....	429.8	437.8	431.8	442.3	10.5	2.4
Rapid City.....	66.3	67.4	67.4	68.8	1.4	2.1
Sioux Falls.....	155.2	159.2	155.8	161.0	5.2	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2018 to April 2019 ^P	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee.....	3,034.7	3,084.6	3,052.2	3,105.6	53.4	1.7
Chattanooga.....	260.0	263.6	260.5	265.4	4.9	1.9
Clarksville.....	91.6	93.4	92.3	94.5	2.2	2.4
Cleveland.....	45.6	46.4	46.0	46.9	0.9	2.0
Jackson.....	68.3	69.7	68.9	70.2	1.3	1.9
Johnson City.....	81.4	81.8	81.7	82.2	0.5	0.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	121.3	122.5	121.4	123.7	2.3	1.9
Knoxville.....	396.2	404.8	399.9	407.5	7.6	1.9
Memphis.....	642.5	650.1	644.6	653.1	8.5	1.3
Morristown.....	46.2	46.7	46.5	46.8	0.3	0.6
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,000.2	1,026.8	1,004.9	1,032.7	27.8	2.8
Texas.....	12,400.5	12,668.6	12,427.6	12,739.7	312.1	2.5
Abilene.....	69.8	70.1	70.4	70.5	0.1	0.1
Amarillo.....	119.8	120.2	120.3	120.9	0.6	0.5
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,060.2	1,082.2	1,062.9	1,089.0	26.1	2.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	164.0	167.2	165.0	167.5	2.5	1.5
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	141.9	142.6	140.7	142.2	1.5	1.1
College Station-Bryan.....	120.8	123.9	120.4	123.3	2.9	2.4
Corpus Christi.....	193.4	194.8	193.8	195.1	1.3	0.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,639.5	3,749.0	3,649.0	3,764.6	115.6	3.2
El Paso.....	316.0	320.7	316.7	322.2	5.5	1.7
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,064.2	3,133.8	3,065.1	3,151.3	86.2	2.8
Killeen-Temple.....	142.4	145.0	142.8	146.5	3.7	2.6
Laredo.....	104.5	106.3	104.7	106.6	1.9	1.8
Longview.....	97.2	96.4	97.3	96.8	-0.5	-0.5
Lubbock.....	147.2	149.2	148.2	150.2	2.0	1.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	264.8	271.0	264.6	271.4	6.8	2.6
Midland.....	104.7	109.5	106.4	110.2	3.8	3.6
Odessa.....	78.9	81.9	80.2	82.4	2.2	2.7
San Angelo.....	49.3	50.0	49.8	50.7	0.9	1.8
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,049.6	1,071.4	1,054.4	1,075.3	20.9	2.0
Sherman-Denison.....	47.0	48.6	47.4	48.6	1.2	2.5
Texarkana.....	59.6	60.0	59.6	60.3	0.7	1.2
Tyler.....	104.3	106.6	105.3	107.7	2.4	2.3
Victoria.....	41.5	42.0	41.7	41.8	0.1	0.2
Waco.....	120.5	121.9	120.9	122.8	1.9	1.6
Wichita Falls.....	59.1	59.9	59.7	60.2	0.5	0.8
Utah.....	1,501.2	1,547.2	1,506.8	1,555.4	48.6	3.2
Logan.....	62.8	64.6	63.6	65.2	1.6	2.5
Ogden-Clearfield.....	258.6	266.4	259.8	270.4	10.6	4.1
Provo-Orem.....	260.6	269.9	262.4	271.4	9.0	3.4
St. George.....	67.2	70.5	68.5	71.5	3.0	4.4
Salt Lake City.....	724.1	741.3	726.9	743.5	16.6	2.3
Vermont.....	313.8	316.5	310.1	314.4	4.3	1.4
Burlington-South Burlington.....	124.0	125.2	125.4	127.0	1.6	1.3
Virginia.....	3,971.1	4,006.5	4,001.4	4,042.6	41.2	1.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	78.7	77.9	79.8	78.6	-1.2	-1.5
Charlottesville.....	118.4	119.5	120.2	121.1	0.9	0.7
Harrisonburg.....	68.6	69.4	68.8	70.1	1.3	1.9
Lynchburg.....	104.1	105.5	104.6	106.3	1.7	1.6
Richmond.....	672.0	675.7	675.3	685.2	9.9	1.5
Roanoke.....	160.6	162.7	161.7	162.9	1.2	0.7
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	50.4	51.2	50.6	51.6	1.0	2.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	786.8	786.2	792.8	794.4	1.6	0.2
Winchester.....	64.0	64.9	64.4	65.9	1.5	2.3
Washington.....	3,365.1	3,445.2	3,382.9	3,473.0	90.1	2.7
Bellingham.....	95.1	97.7	95.6	97.9	2.3	2.4
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	92.2	94.2	92.5	94.7	2.2	2.4
Kennewick-Richland.....	114.1	117.2	115.6	119.6	4.0	3.5
Longview.....	39.5	40.1	39.9	40.4	0.5	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2018 to April 2019 ^p	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	50.3	51.8	51.0	52.5	1.5	2.9
Olympia-Tumwater.....	119.1	122.4	119.7	123.3	3.6	3.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,021.9	2,073.0	2,029.7	2,086.7	57.0	2.8
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	247.8	254.1	249.6	256.1	6.5	2.6
Walla Walla.....	27.6	28.8	27.9	29.0	1.1	3.9
Wenatchee.....	44.8	44.8	45.4	45.9	0.5	1.1
Yakima.....	86.1	87.0	86.9	87.9	1.0	1.2
West Virginia.....	713.6	730.5	721.0	735.4	14.4	2.0
Beckley.....	42.8	43.2	43.2	43.6	0.4	0.9
Charleston.....	110.2	109.4	110.6	109.8	-0.8	-0.7
Huntington-Ashland.....	134.1	133.0	134.9	134.1	-0.8	-0.6
Morgantown.....	71.0	70.0	71.9	70.4	-1.5	-2.1
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	37.6	38.0	38.3	38.3	0.0	0.0
Wheeling.....	65.2	68.8	65.7	69.2	3.5	5.3
Wisconsin.....	2,935.8	2,942.0	2,953.8	2,960.6	6.8	0.2
Appleton.....	123.7	123.8	125.1	125.1	0.0	0.0
Eau Claire.....	86.8	87.0	87.6	88.0	0.4	0.5
Fond du Lac.....	48.0	48.8	48.4	49.0	0.6	1.2
Green Bay.....	177.8	180.5	178.9	181.7	2.8	1.6
Janesville-Beloit.....	68.7	69.7	69.5	70.4	0.9	1.3
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	77.9	79.3	79.4	80.2	0.8	1.0
Madison.....	400.1	401.2	402.6	403.9	1.3	0.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	867.4	869.9	869.7	876.9	7.2	0.8
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	97.3	97.6	98.1	98.1	0.0	0.0
Racine.....	77.6	77.8	78.2	78.1	-0.1	-0.1
Sheboygan.....	62.2	62.6	62.4	63.4	1.0	1.6
Wausau.....	72.4	73.5	72.3	73.7	1.4	1.9
Wyoming.....	278.2	283.6	279.4	283.5	4.1	1.5
Casper.....	38.3	38.9	38.6	39.3	0.7	1.8
Cheyenne.....	45.9	46.6	46.2	46.7	0.5	1.1
Puerto Rico.....	855.8	873.2	854.7	872.4	17.7	2.1
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	50.1	51.1	50.7	51.1	0.4	0.8
Arecibo.....	32.9	34.0	32.9	34.1	1.2	3.6
Guayama.....	13.3	13.8	13.6	13.7	0.1	0.7
Mayaguez.....	31.6	32.0	31.5	31.9	0.4	1.3
Ponce.....	67.4	67.3	66.5	67.1	0.6	0.9
San German.....	18.8	20.3	18.9	20.3	1.4	7.4
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	624.0	635.2	622.2	634.4	12.2	2.0
Virgin Islands.....	33.2	34.6	32.9	34.7	1.8	5.5

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	March		April		Change from April 2018 to April 2019 ^p	
	2018	2019	2018	2019 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	17,059.7	17,313.8	17,119.0	17,400.1	281.1	1.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,140.8	6,194.4	6,146.7	6,220.8	74.1	1.2
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,641.3	1,656.9	1,646.0	1,664.0	18.0	1.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,499.5	4,537.5	4,500.7	4,556.8	56.1	1.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,416.9	2,478.6	2,426.6	2,491.3	64.7	2.7
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,173.0	1,190.8	1,177.7	1,197.4	19.7	1.7
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,129.0	1,170.4	1,133.1	1,175.4	42.3	3.7
San Rafael.....	114.9	117.4	115.8	118.5	2.7	2.3
District of Columbia.....	791.2	794.1	793.3	797.4	4.1	0.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,278.8	3,309.4	3,300.4	3,330.2	29.8	0.9
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	591.7	590.5	595.6	595.7	0.1	0.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,687.1	2,718.9	2,704.8	2,734.5	29.7	1.1
Florida.....	8,776.2	8,978.8	8,779.3	8,991.7	212.4	2.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,680.2	2,733.7	2,676.0	2,737.8	61.8	2.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	850.2	863.2	850.6	867.0	16.4	1.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,195.4	1,221.7	1,193.6	1,221.4	27.8	2.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	634.6	648.8	631.8	649.4	17.6	2.8
Illinois.....	6,046.8	6,083.9	6,078.5	6,159.1	80.6	1.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,678.3	4,712.9	4,698.4	4,772.4	74.0	1.6
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,731.9	3,755.7	3,741.4	3,799.7	58.3	1.6
Elgin.....	258.1	260.7	260.0	264.5	4.5	1.7
Gary.....	276.5	279.4	278.7	282.2	3.5	1.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	411.8	417.1	418.3	426.0	7.7	1.8
Massachusetts.....	3,586.0	3,607.2	3,628.9	3,659.3	30.4	0.8
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,737.1	2,747.9	2,764.2	2,783.2	19.0	0.7
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,848.2	1,861.3	1,866.1	1,886.2	20.1	1.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	80.6	81.2	81.9	82.4	0.5	0.6
Framingham.....	173.0	171.2	174.0	172.0	-2.0	-1.1
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	65.8	65.8	67.0	67.5	0.5	0.7
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	82.7	80.6	83.2	80.5	-2.7	-3.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	156.6	156.7	158.5	159.7	1.2	0.8
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	45.5	44.9	45.9	45.6	-0.3	-0.7
Nashua ²	128.1	129.9	129.1	131.0	1.9	1.5
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	95.5	95.7	96.5	96.6	0.1	0.1
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	61.1	60.6	62.0	61.7	-0.3	-0.5
Michigan.....	4,375.2	4,399.6	4,391.9	4,427.1	35.2	0.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,010.4	2,022.0	2,018.9	2,025.4	6.5	0.3
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	758.9	766.3	762.6	766.0	3.4	0.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,251.5	1,255.7	1,256.3	1,259.4	3.1	0.2
New York.....	9,567.0	9,667.8	9,634.6	9,765.3	130.7	1.4
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,722.6	9,845.7	9,792.1	9,931.7	139.6	1.4
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	146.2	149.3	147.9	150.2	2.3	1.6
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,323.8	1,334.0	1,344.0	1,350.5	6.5	0.5
Newark ³	1,206.2	1,213.7	1,215.8	1,226.0	10.2	0.8
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,046.4	7,148.7	7,084.4	7,205.0	120.6	1.7
Pennsylvania.....	5,946.2	5,989.2	6,008.8	6,062.3	53.5	0.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,909.7	2,947.6	2,936.7	2,975.1	38.4	1.3
Camden ³	538.8	537.6	538.1	542.7	4.6	0.9
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,059.0	1,070.7	1,070.6	1,080.7	10.1	0.9
Philadelphia.....	953.7	977.7	965.5	985.4	19.9	2.1
Wilmington ³	358.2	361.6	362.5	366.3	3.8	1.0
Texas.....	12,400.5	12,668.6	12,427.6	12,739.7	312.1	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,639.5	3,749.0	3,649.0	3,764.6	115.6	3.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,592.0	2,681.1	2,598.5	2,693.4	94.9	3.7
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,047.5	1,067.9	1,050.5	1,071.2	20.7	2.0
Washington.....	3,365.1	3,445.2	3,382.9	3,473.0	90.1	2.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,021.9	2,073.0	2,029.7	2,086.7	57.0	2.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,704.6	1,749.2	1,709.5	1,759.4	49.9	2.9
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	317.3	323.8	320.2	327.3	7.1	2.2

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

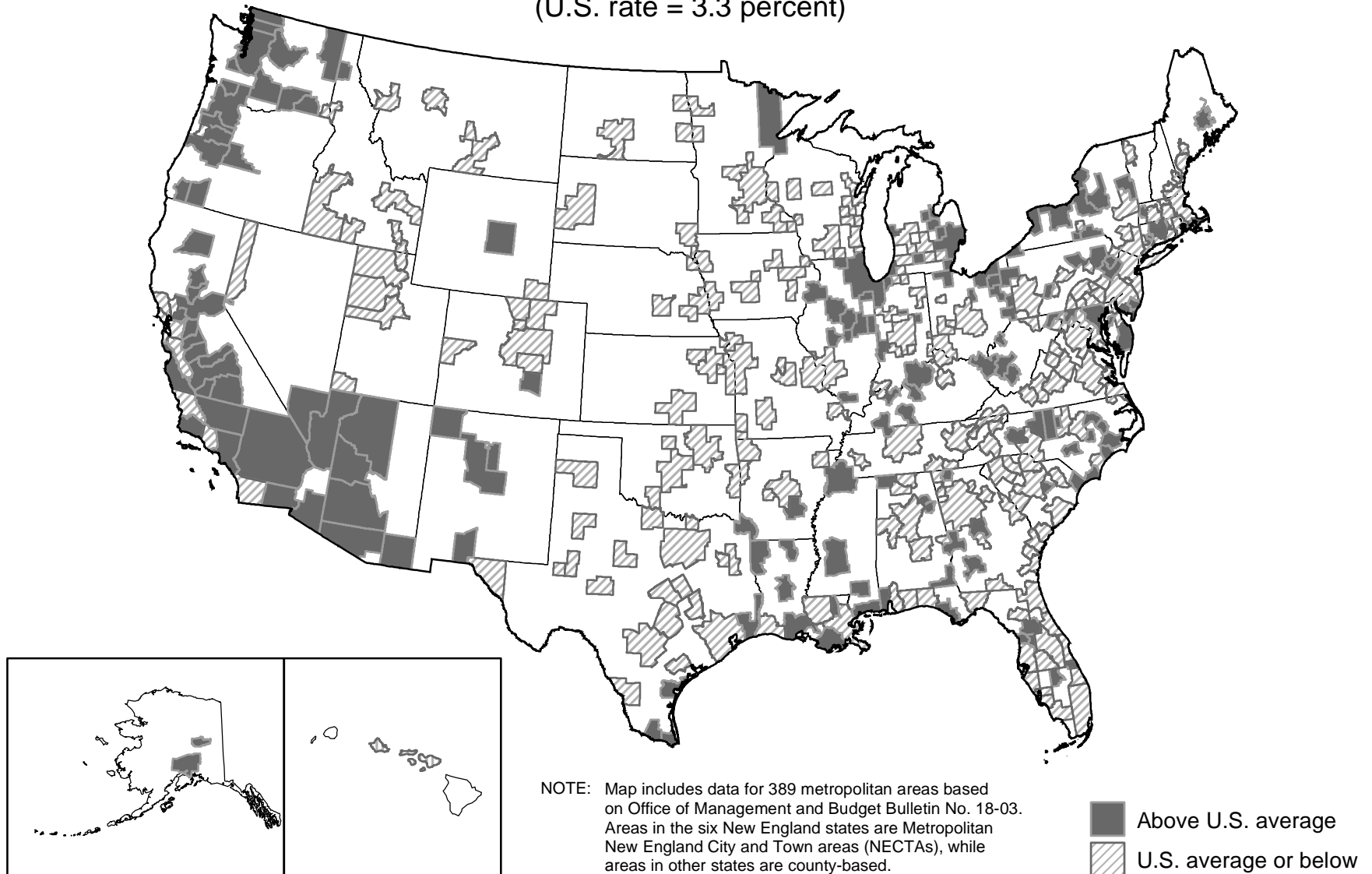
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

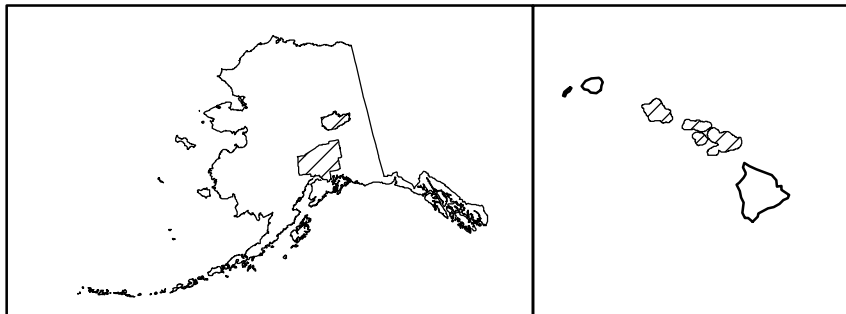
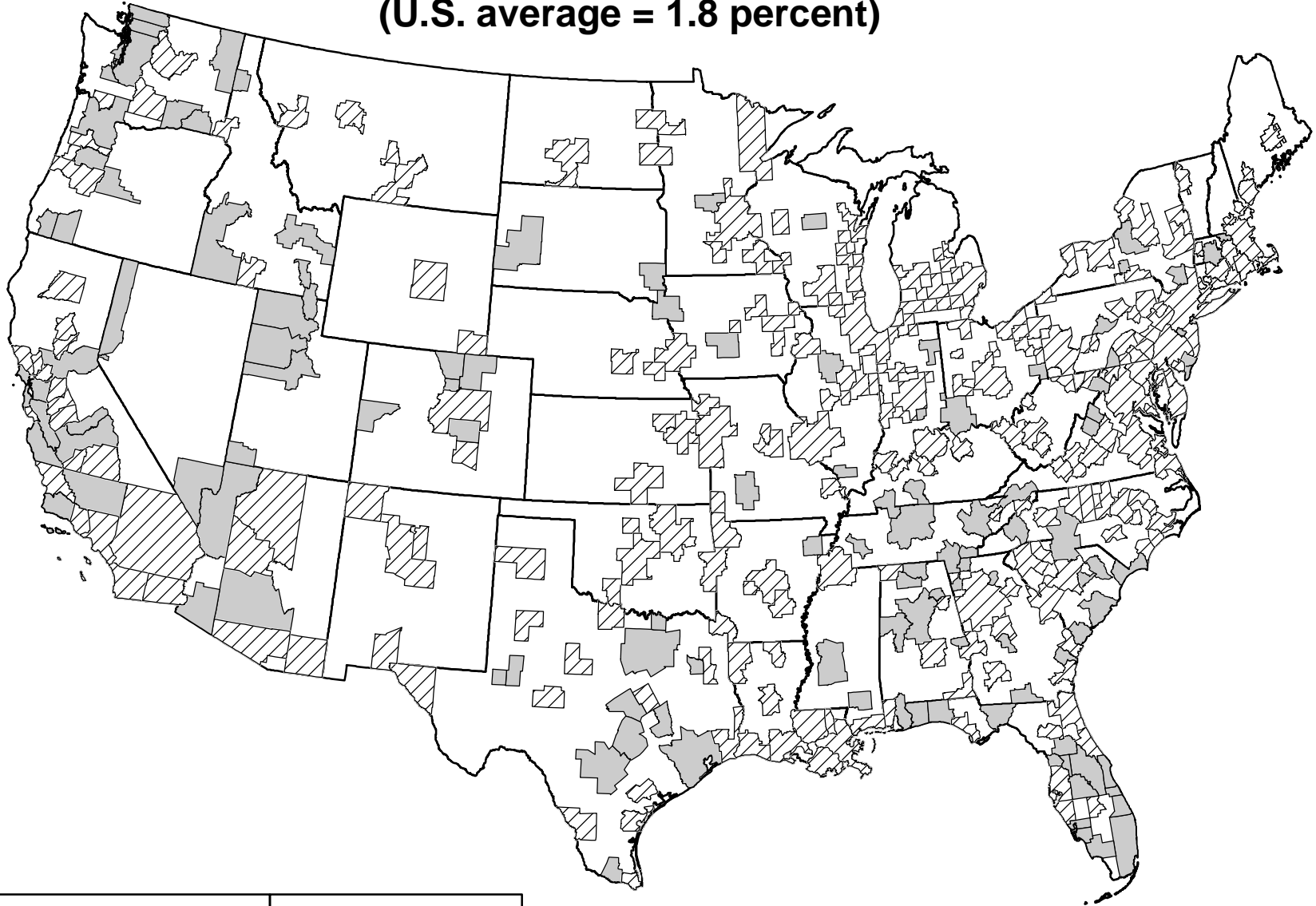
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, April 2019



(U.S. rate = 3.3 percent)



Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, April 2019 (U.S. average = 1.8 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. average
-  U.S. average or below