

# Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2012

---

U.S. Department of Labor  
Thomas E. Perez, Secretary

U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics  
Erica L. Groshen, Commissioner

August 2013

Bulletin 2775

# Preface

Annual data on the labor force, employment, and unemployment in states and substate areas are available from two major sources: the Current Population Survey (CPS) and the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program. The CPS is a sample survey of about 60,000 households nationwide conducted for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the Census Bureau. The LAUS program is a federal-state cooperative endeavor in which state workforce agencies prepare estimates using concepts, definitions, and estimation procedures prescribed by BLS.

This bulletin presents 2012 annual averages from the CPS for census regions and divisions; the 50 states and the District of Columbia; and 54 large metropolitan areas, 22 metropolitan divisions, and 41 principal cities. Data from the CPS differ from the official estimates produced by the individual states through the LAUS program. CPS estimates are provided herein because they are a current source of information on the demographic and economic characteristics of the labor force in subnational areas, from the same source as the official labor force data for the United States as a whole.

Tables 1 through 13 present 2012 annual average labor force estimates for census regions and divisions. Similar information for all states and the District of Columbia appears in tables 14 through 26. All of these data reflect 2010 census-based population controls.

Tables 27 through 32 display 2012 annual average rates, ratios, and percent distributions from the CPS for selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities. Levels for the various labor force categories are not presented, because independent census-based population controls are not available below the state level.

Geographic definitions for the metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions appearing in this publication reflect those first issued by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) on June 6, 2003, with titles updated per OMB Bulletin No. 10-02, *Update of Statistical Area Definitions and Guidance on Their Uses*, dated December 1, 2009. (See appendix C.)

The data in this bulletin reflect revisions to the standards for classification of federal data by race and ethnicity that were issued by OMB on October 30, 1997. Estimates for the White, Black or African American, and Asian race groups are based on persons who reported only one of those race groups. Persons who reported another race group or two or more races are not included in any of these categories, but are included in the totals. Persons whose ethnicity was identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, were classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Tables displaying occupation and industry data reflect the coding systems used for those data in census 2000.

This bulletin was prepared in the BLS Office of Employment and Unemployment Statistics by the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics in collaboration with the Division of Data Development and Publications. Editorial assistance was provided by the Office of Publications and Special Studies.

Information in this bulletin is available to sensory-impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: 202-691-5200; Federal Relay Service: 1-800-877-8339. This material is in the public domain and, with appropriate credit, may be reproduced without permission.

# Contents

	<i>Page</i>
Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 2012 .....	1
Section I. Estimates for Census Regions and Divisions .....	2
Tables: Census regions and divisions, 2012 annual averages:	
1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status .....	3
2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment .....	10
3. Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	12
4. Employment status of the experienced civilian labor force, by occupation .....	16
5. Percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	20
6. Employment status of the experienced civilian labor force, by industry .....	27
7. Percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	35
8. Employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	49
9. Persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work .....	52
10. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours .....	55
11. Employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work .....	58
12. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment .....	61
13. Unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment .....	64
Section II. Estimates for States .....	67
Charts:	
1. Unemployment rates by state, 2012 annual averages .....	68
2. Employment-population ratios by state, 2012 annual averages .....	68
Tables: States, 2012 annual averages:	
14. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status .....	69
15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment .....	95
16. Employed and unemployed persons by full- and part-time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	101
17. Employment status of the experienced civilian labor force, by occupation .....	109
18. Percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	113
19. Employment status of the experienced civilian labor force, by industry .....	120

# Contents—Continued

	<i>Page</i>
20. Percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	128
21. Employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	142
22. Persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work .....	149
23. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full- or part-time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours .....	157
24. Employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work .....	164
25. Unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment .....	171
26. Unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment .....	178
Section III. Estimates for Metropolitan Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Cities .....	185
Tables: Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities, 2012 annual averages:	
27. Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status .....	186
28. Civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment .....	245
29. Unemployment rates by occupation .....	258
30. Percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation .....	261
31. Unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry .....	278
32. Percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry .....	282
Appendixes:	
A. Concepts and Definitions for Data Derived from the Current Population Survey .....	307
B. Sampling and Estimation Procedures and Sampling Error Tables .....	309
C. Geographic Boundary Definitions .....	324

# Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 201&

**T**he Current Population Survey (CPS) is the regular monthly survey of about 60,000 households from which the national unemployment rate is derived. (See appendix A for concepts and definitions used in the CPS and appendix B for a description of the estimation procedures.)

The method for determining which annual average estimates of the labor force—by demographic characteristics (age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity) and economic characteristics of the employed and unemployed—to publish in this bulletin is explained in appendix B. Table B-1 lists the minimum bases required for publication for various geographic areas.

Estimates for census regions and divisions are shown in section I, data for states are shown in section II, and limited data for metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities are shown in section III. Estimates of levels are

not provided in section III, because population controls needed to make estimates of levels comparable with those in the other sections of this publication are not available.

Because the estimates are based on a survey rather than on a complete census of the population, they are subject to sampling error. Consequently, error ranges have been calculated in the form of 90-percent confidence intervals and displayed for the unemployment rates in the first table of sections I, II, and III. In addition, appendix B provides tables from which the sampling error ranges can be obtained for the data in other tables in sections I and II. Separate error tables are not provided for each population group (such as total, White, Black or African American, Asian, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity). Instead, one table is used for all population groups for a given labor force characteristic, because differences in sampling errors are usually minimal.

## **Section I. Estimates for Census Regions and Divisions**

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, an marital status, 2012 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Northeast Region</b>								
Total .....	44,378	28,378	63.9	26,042	58.7	2,336	8.2	8.0 - 8.4
Men .....	21,237	14,861	70.0	13,566	63.9	1,296	8.7	8.4 - 9.0
Women .....	23,141	13,517	58.4	12,476	53.9	1,041	7.7	7.4 - 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,061	1,030	33.6	794	25.9	236	22.9	21.0 - 24.8
White .....	35,504	22,881	64.4	21,162	59.6	1,719	7.5	7.3 - 7.7
Men .....	17,151	12,129	70.7	11,157	65.1	972	8.0	7.7 - 8.3
Women .....	18,353	10,751	58.6	10,004	54.5	747	6.9	6.6 - 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,287	856	37.4	673	29.4	184	21.4	19.4 - 23.4
Black or African American .....	5,358	3,265	60.9	2,801	52.3	464	14.2	13.4 - 15.0
Men .....	2,406	1,528	63.5	1,281	53.3	247	16.1	14.8 - 17.4
Women .....	2,952	1,737	58.8	1,519	51.5	217	12.5	11.5 - 13.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	505	108	21.4	67	13.2	42	38.5	31.1 - 45.9
Asian .....	2,769	1,731	62.5	1,640	59.2	91	5.3	4.6 - 6.0
Men .....	1,321	947	71.7	900	68.2	46	4.9	4.0 - 5.8
Women .....	1,448	785	54.2	740	51.1	45	5.7	4.7 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	182	33	18.3	28	15.4	5	15.5	7.0 - 24.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	5,228	3,364	64.3	2,974	56.9	390	11.6	10.9 - 12.3
Men .....	2,537	1,833	72.3	1,624	64.0	210	11.4	10.4 - 12.4
Women .....	2,691	1,530	56.9	1,350	50.2	180	11.8	10.7 - 12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	499	151	30.3	105	20.9	47	30.9	25.3 - 36.5
Married men, spouse present .....	10,807	8,119	75.1	7,698	71.2	421	5.2	4.9 - 5.5
Married women, spouse present .....	10,800	6,690	61.9	6,338	58.7	352	5.3	4.9 - 5.7
Women who maintain families .....	2,836	1,906	67.2	1,679	59.2	227	11.9	10.9 - 12.9
<b>New England Division</b>								
Total .....	11,683	7,723	66.1	7,160	61.3	564	7.3	7.0 - 7.6
Men .....	5,609	3,970	70.8	3,652	65.1	318	8.0	7.6 - 8.4
Women .....	6,074	3,753	61.8	3,508	57.8	246	6.5	6.1 - 6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	843	312	37.0	243	28.9	69	22.0	19.4 - 24.6
White .....	10,171	6,718	66.0	6,254	61.5	464	6.9	6.6 - 7.2
Men .....	4,905	3,478	70.9	3,217	65.6	260	7.5	7.0 - 8.0
Women .....	5,266	3,240	61.5	3,036	57.7	204	6.3	5.9 - 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	696	272	39.1	215	30.9	57	20.9	18.1 - 23.7
Black or African American .....	761	485	63.7	419	55.0	66	13.7	12.1 - 15.3
Men .....	355	234	66.0	195	55.0	39	16.7	14.1 - 19.3
Women .....	406	251	61.7	224	55.1	27	10.8	8.8 - 12.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	75	19	25.4	9	12.4	10	51.0	34.8 - 67.2
Asian .....	550	379	68.8	362	65.7	17	4.5	3.4 - 5.6
Men .....	253	189	74.8	180	71.0	9	5.0	3.3 - 6.7
Women .....	297	189	63.8	182	61.2	8	4.0	2.5 - 5.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	913	584	64.0	509	55.7	76	13.0	11.6 - 14.4
Men .....	442	310	70.2	265	59.9	45	14.6	12.6 - 16.6
Women .....	471	275	58.3	244	51.8	31	11.1	9.2 - 13.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	101	35	34.4	23	22.5	12	34.8	25.3 - 44.3
Married men, spouse present .....	2,954	2,246	76.0	2,139	72.4	107	4.7	4.2 - 5.2
Married women, spouse present .....	2,942	1,929	65.6	1,839	62.5	91	4.7	4.2 - 5.2
Women who maintain families .....	682	459	67.4	415	60.9	44	9.6	8.2 - 11.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, an marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Middle Atlantic Division</b>								
Total .....	32,695	20,655	63.2	18,882	57.8	1,773	8.6	8.3 – 8.9
Men .....	15,628	10,891	69.7	9,914	63.4	978	9.0	8.6 – 9.4
Women .....	17,068	9,763	57.2	8,968	52.5	795	8.1	7.7 – 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,218	718	32.4	551	24.8	167	23.3	20.9 – 25.7
White .....	25,334	16,164	63.8	14,909	58.8	1,255	7.8	7.5 – 8.1
Men .....	12,247	8,652	70.6	7,940	64.8	712	8.2	7.8 – 8.6
Women .....	13,088	7,512	57.4	6,968	53.2	543	7.2	6.8 – 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,592	585	36.7	458	28.8	127	21.7	19.1 – 24.3
Black or African American .....	4,596	2,779	60.5	2,381	51.8	398	14.3	13.4 – 15.2
Men .....	2,051	1,294	63.1	1,086	53.0	208	16.0	14.6 – 17.4
Women .....	2,545	1,486	58.4	1,295	50.9	190	12.8	11.6 – 14.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	431	89	20.7	57	13.3	32	35.8	27.7 – 43.9
Asian .....	2,219	1,353	61.0	1,278	57.6	74	5.5	4.7 – 6.3
Men .....	1,067	757	71.0	720	67.5	37	4.9	3.9 – 5.9
Women .....	1,152	595	51.7	558	48.5	37	6.3	5.0 – 7.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	4,314	2,779	64.4	2,465	57.1	314	11.3	10.5 – 12.1
Men .....	2,095	1,523	72.7	1,359	64.9	164	10.8	9.7 – 11.9
Women .....	2,219	1,256	56.6	1,106	49.8	150	11.9	10.7 – 13.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	398	116	29.3	82	20.5	35	29.8	23.3 – 36.3
Married men, spouse present .....	7,853	5,873	74.8	5,559	70.8	314	5.4	5.0 – 5.8
Married women, spouse present .....	7,857	4,761	60.6	4,499	57.3	262	5.5	5.0 – 6.0
Women who maintain families .....	2,154	1,447	67.2	1,264	58.7	183	12.6	11.4 – 13.8
<b>Midwest Region</b>								
Total .....	52,318	34,157	65.3	31,647	60.5	2,510	7.3	7.1 – 7.5
Men .....	25,353	17,993	71.0	16,628	65.6	1,365	7.6	7.3 – 7.9
Women .....	26,966	16,163	59.9	15,018	55.7	1,145	7.1	6.8 – 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,694	1,535	41.5	1,216	32.9	319	20.8	19.3 – 22.3
White .....	44,629	29,430	65.9	27,541	61.7	1,889	6.4	6.2 – 6.6
Men .....	21,812	15,687	71.9	14,632	67.1	1,055	6.7	6.4 – 7.0
Women .....	22,818	13,743	60.2	12,909	56.6	834	6.1	5.8 – 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,976	1,289	43.3	1,053	35.4	236	18.3	16.8 – 19.8
Black or African American .....	5,090	3,039	59.7	2,558	50.3	481	15.8	14.6 – 17.0
Men .....	2,288	1,401	61.2	1,158	50.6	243	17.3	15.4 – 19.2
Women .....	2,801	1,638	58.5	1,399	50.0	238	14.5	12.9 – 16.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	458	158	34.4	98	21.5	59	37.6	29.0 – 46.2
Asian .....	1,462	972	66.5	924	63.2	48	5.0	4.2 – 5.8
Men .....	682	530	77.7	509	74.6	21	3.9	2.9 – 4.9
Women .....	780	442	56.7	414	53.1	28	6.2	4.8 – 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	98	28	28.7	22	22.6	6	21.2	11.0 – 31.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	3,054	2,118	69.4	1,917	62.8	200	9.5	8.7 – 10.3
Men .....	1,617	1,264	78.2	1,149	71.1	114	9.1	8.1 – 10.1
Women .....	1,437	854	59.4	768	53.5	86	10.1	8.8 – 11.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	356	128	36.0	94	26.5	34	26.3	20.7 – 31.9
Married men, spouse present .....	13,566	10,136	74.7	9,687	71.4	449	4.4	4.1 – 4.7
Married women, spouse present .....	13,373	8,387	62.7	8,020	60.0	368	4.4	4.1 – 4.7
Women who maintain families .....	3,140	2,187	69.7	1,929	61.4	258	11.8	10.9 – 12.7

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>East North Central Division</b>								
Total .....	36,306	23,218	64.0	21,326	58.7	1,893	8.2	8.0 – 8.4
Men .....	17,538	12,235	69.8	11,210	63.9	1,025	8.4	8.1 – 8.7
Women .....	18,767	10,983	58.5	10,116	53.9	867	7.9	7.5 – 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,629	1,059	40.3	831	31.6	228	21.6	19.7 – 23.5
White .....	30,475	19,712	64.7	18,309	60.1	1,403	7.1	6.8 – 7.4
Men .....	14,880	10,558	71.0	9,771	65.7	787	7.5	7.1 – 7.9
Women .....	15,595	9,153	58.7	8,538	54.7	615	6.7	6.3 – 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,096	879	41.9	714	34.1	165	18.8	16.8 – 20.8
Black or African American .....	4,151	2,435	58.7	2,035	49.0	400	16.4	14.9 – 17.9
Men .....	1,855	1,102	59.4	903	48.7	198	18.0	15.7 – 20.3
Women .....	2,296	1,334	58.1	1,131	49.3	202	15.2	13.2 – 17.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	372	132	35.6	83	22.4	49	37.1	27.2 – 47.0
Asian .....	1,015	658	64.8	625	61.5	33	5.0	3.9 – 6.1
Men .....	475	360	75.9	347	73.1	13	3.7	2.4 – 5.0
Women .....	540	298	55.1	278	51.4	20	6.6	4.7 – 8.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	2,310	1,588	68.7	1,427	61.8	160	10.1	9.1 – 11.1
Men .....	1,232	961	78.0	867	70.3	95	9.8	8.5 – 11.1
Women .....	1,078	626	58.1	560	52.0	66	10.5	8.8 – 12.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	270	91	33.7	66	24.3	26	28.0	20.9 – 35.1
Married men, spouse present .....	9,251	6,819	73.7	6,478	70.0	341	5.0	4.6 – 5.4
Married women, spouse present .....	9,124	5,554	60.9	5,277	57.8	277	5.0	4.6 – 5.4
Women who maintain families .....	2,255	1,555	68.9	1,357	60.2	198	12.7	11.5 – 13.9
<b>West North Central Division</b>								
Total .....	16,013	10,938	68.3	10,321	64.5	618	5.6	5.4 – 5.8
Men .....	7,814	5,758	73.7	5,419	69.3	340	5.9	5.6 – 6.2
Women .....	8,198	5,180	63.2	4,902	59.8	278	5.4	5.1 – 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,065	476	44.7	385	36.2	90	19.0	16.9 – 21.1
White .....	14,154	9,719	68.7	9,232	65.2	487	5.0	4.8 – 5.2
Men .....	6,932	5,129	74.0	4,861	70.1	268	5.2	4.9 – 5.5
Women .....	7,223	4,590	63.5	4,371	60.5	219	4.8	4.5 – 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	880	411	46.6	339	38.5	71	17.4	15.2 – 19.6
Black or African American .....	939	604	64.3	523	55.7	81	13.4	11.9 – 14.9
Men .....	433	300	69.1	255	58.8	45	14.9	12.6 – 17.2
Women .....	505	304	60.2	268	53.0	36	11.9	9.9 – 13.9
Asian .....	447	314	70.3	299	66.8	15	4.9	3.7 – 6.1
Men .....	207	170	81.9	162	78.3	7	4.4	2.9 – 5.9
Women .....	240	144	60.2	137	57.0	8	5.4	3.6 – 7.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	744	530	71.3	490	65.9	40	7.5	6.2 – 8.8
Men .....	384	302	78.7	283	73.5	20	6.6	5.0 – 8.2
Women .....	359	228	63.4	208	57.8	20	8.8	6.7 – 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	85	37	43.3	29	33.7	8	22.1	14.1 – 30.1
Married men, spouse present .....	4,314	3,317	76.9	3,209	74.4	108	3.3	3.0 – 3.6
Married women, spouse present .....	4,249	2,834	66.7	2,743	64.6	90	3.2	2.8 – 3.6
Women who maintain families .....	885	632	71.5	573	64.7	60	9.4	8.1 – 10.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>South Region</b>								
Total .....	90,105	56,553	62.8	52,213	57.9	4,340	7.7	7.5 – 7.9
Men .....	43,086	29,962	69.5	27,681	64.2	2,281	7.6	7.4 – 7.8
Women .....	47,020	26,591	56.6	24,532	52.2	2,059	7.7	7.5 – 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	6,135	1,958	31.9	1,496	24.4	461	23.6	22.1 – 25.1
White .....	68,281	42,780	62.7	40,026	58.6	2,754	6.4	6.2 – 6.6
Men .....	33,168	23,350	70.4	21,873	65.9	1,478	6.3	6.1 – 6.5
Women .....	35,113	19,429	55.3	18,153	51.7	1,276	6.6	6.4 – 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	4,261	1,466	34.4	1,178	27.6	288	19.7	18.1 – 21.3
Black or African American .....	16,727	10,468	62.6	9,123	54.5	1,345	12.8	12.3 – 13.3
Men .....	7,502	4,845	64.6	4,173	55.6	671	13.9	13.1 – 14.7
Women .....	9,225	5,623	60.9	4,949	53.6	674	12.0	11.3 – 12.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,422	379	26.7	235	16.5	144	38.0	33.4 – 42.6
Asian .....	2,803	1,870	66.7	1,777	63.4	92	4.9	4.3 – 5.5
Men .....	1,331	1,017	76.4	969	72.8	48	4.7	3.9 – 5.5
Women .....	1,472	852	57.9	808	54.9	44	5.2	4.2 – 6.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	179	35	19.3	28	15.5	7	19.9	10.5 – 29.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	13,527	9,096	67.2	8,362	61.8	734	8.1	7.6 – 8.6
Men .....	6,731	5,214	77.5	4,817	71.6	397	7.6	7.0 – 8.2
Women .....	6,796	3,882	57.1	3,545	52.2	337	8.7	7.9 – 9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,231	372	30.2	287	23.3	85	22.8	18.7 – 26.9
Married men, spouse present .....	23,122	17,123	74.1	16,359	70.7	764	4.5	4.3 – 4.7
Married women, spouse present .....	22,935	13,250	57.8	12,579	54.8	671	5.1	4.8 – 5.4
Women who maintain families .....	6,288	4,230	67.3	3,764	59.9	466	11.0	10.3 – 11.7
<b>South Atlantic Division</b>								
Total .....	47,740	29,995	62.8	27,539	57.7	2,456	8.2	8.0 – 8.4
Men .....	22,711	15,644	68.9	14,367	63.3	1,277	8.2	7.9 – 8.5
Women .....	25,029	14,351	57.3	13,172	52.6	1,179	8.2	7.9 – 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,120	982	31.5	730	23.4	252	25.7	23.5 – 27.9
White .....	35,062	21,893	62.4	20,409	58.2	1,485	6.8	6.6 – 7.0
Men .....	16,999	11,812	69.5	11,021	64.8	792	6.7	6.4 – 7.0
Women .....	18,062	10,081	55.8	9,388	52.0	693	6.9	6.6 – 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,039	699	34.3	555	27.2	145	20.7	18.4 – 23.0
Black or African American .....	10,096	6,436	63.8	5,585	55.3	851	13.2	12.6 – 13.8
Men .....	4,517	2,973	65.8	2,552	56.5	421	14.2	13.2 – 15.2
Women .....	5,579	3,463	62.1	3,034	54.4	430	12.4	11.5 – 13.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	851	232	27.2	142	16.6	90	38.9	32.9 – 44.9
Asian .....	1,634	1,084	66.4	1,036	63.4	48	4.4	3.6 – 5.2
Men .....	759	568	74.8	543	71.5	25	4.4	3.3 – 5.5
Women .....	875	517	59.0	493	56.4	23	4.5	3.4 – 5.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	5,387	3,674	68.2	3,354	62.3	320	8.7	8.1 – 9.3
Men .....	2,665	2,076	77.9	1,910	71.7	166	8.0	7.2 – 8.8
Women .....	2,722	1,598	58.7	1,445	53.1	153	9.6	8.6 – 10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	413	114	27.6	87	21.0	27	23.8	17.6 – 30.0
Married men, spouse present .....	12,084	8,825	73.0	8,401	69.5	424	4.8	4.5 – 5.1
Married women, spouse present .....	12,054	7,069	58.6	6,675	55.4	395	5.6	5.2 – 6.0
Women who maintain families .....	3,254	2,242	68.9	1,987	61.0	255	11.4	10.4 – 12.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>East South Central Division</b>								
Total .....	14,405	8,665	60.2	7,964	55.3	700	8.1	7.7 – 8.5
Men .....	6,855	4,585	66.9	4,202	61.3	383	8.3	7.8 – 8.8
Women .....	7,549	4,080	54.0	3,763	49.8	317	7.8	7.2 – 8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,016	344	33.8	271	26.7	73	21.2	18.0 – 24.4
White .....	11,219	6,781	60.4	6,318	56.3	463	6.8	6.4 – 7.2
Men .....	5,418	3,700	68.3	3,442	63.5	258	7.0	6.4 – 7.6
Women .....	5,801	3,082	53.1	2,877	49.6	205	6.7	6.1 – 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	705	257	36.5	209	29.7	48	18.6	15.1 – 22.1
Black or African American .....	2,762	1,606	58.1	1,392	50.4	213	13.3	12.0 – 14.6
Men .....	1,231	741	60.2	631	51.2	110	14.9	12.9 – 16.9
Women .....	1,531	865	56.5	762	49.8	103	11.9	10.2 – 13.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	263	66	25.2	44	16.7	22	33.8	23.4 – 44.2
Asian .....	182	129	70.5	122	67.0	6	5.0	2.7 – 7.3
Men .....	87	70	80.2	66	75.6	4	5.7	2.3 – 9.1
Women .....	95	59	61.6	56	59.0	2	4.2	1.0 – 7.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	454	328	72.3	301	66.2	27	8.3	6.3 – 10.3
Men .....	261	220	84.1	206	79.0	13	6.1	4.0 – 8.2
Women .....	193	108	56.2	94	49.0	14	12.9	8.6 – 17.2
Married men, spouse present .....	3,731	2,675	71.7	2,547	68.3	129	4.8	4.3 – 5.3
Married women, spouse present .....	3,746	2,144	57.2	2,037	54.4	107	5.0	4.4 – 5.6
Women who maintain families .....	982	614	62.5	535	54.5	79	12.9	11.0 – 14.8
<b>West South Central Division</b>								
Total .....	27,961	17,894	64.0	16,710	59.8	1,184	6.6	6.3 – 6.9
Men .....	13,519	9,734	72.0	9,112	67.4	622	6.4	6.0 – 6.8
Women .....	14,442	8,160	56.5	7,597	52.6	563	6.9	6.5 – 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,999	632	31.6	495	24.8	137	21.6	19.0 – 24.2
White .....	21,998	14,104	64.1	13,297	60.4	807	5.7	5.4 – 6.0
Men .....	10,749	7,838	72.9	7,409	68.9	429	5.5	5.1 – 5.9
Women .....	11,248	6,266	55.7	5,888	52.3	378	6.0	5.6 – 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,516	509	33.6	413	27.3	96	18.8	16.1 – 21.5
Black or African American .....	3,872	2,427	62.7	2,146	55.4	281	11.6	10.6 – 12.6
Men .....	1,754	1,132	64.5	992	56.5	140	12.4	10.9 – 13.9
Women .....	2,117	1,296	61.2	1,154	54.5	141	10.9	9.6 – 12.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	308	81	26.4	50	16.1	32	39.0	29.0 – 49.0
Asian .....	987	657	66.6	619	62.7	38	5.7	4.5 – 6.9
Men .....	485	380	78.2	360	74.2	19	5.1	3.6 – 6.6
Women .....	502	277	55.3	259	51.6	18	6.6	4.6 – 8.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	7,684	5,093	66.3	4,706	61.2	387	7.6	6.9 – 8.3
Men .....	3,804	2,917	76.7	2,700	71.0	217	7.5	6.5 – 8.5
Women .....	3,880	2,175	56.1	2,006	51.7	170	7.8	6.7 – 8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	771	238	30.9	183	23.8	55	23.2	17.3 – 29.1
Married men, spouse present .....	7,307	5,623	76.9	5,411	74.1	212	3.8	3.4 – 4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	7,134	4,036	56.6	3,868	54.2	169	4.2	3.7 – 4.7
Women who maintain families .....	2,051	1,373	67.0	1,242	60.5	132	9.6	8.4 – 10.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>West Region</b>								
Total .....	56,598	35,958	63.5	32,632	57.7	3,326	9.2	9.0 – 9.4
Men .....	27,724	19,549	70.5	17,715	63.9	1,833	9.4	9.1 – 9.7
Women .....	28,873	16,410	56.8	14,917	51.7	1,493	9.1	8.8 – 9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	4,101	1,302	31.8	921	22.5	381	29.3	27.4 – 31.2
White .....	44,872	28,643	63.8	26,086	58.1	2,558	8.9	8.7 – 9.1
Men .....	22,176	15,782	71.2	14,353	64.7	1,429	9.1	8.8 – 9.4
Women .....	22,696	12,861	56.7	11,732	51.7	1,129	8.8	8.5 – 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,140	1,059	33.7	763	24.3	297	28.0	25.9 – 30.1
Black or African American .....	2,747	1,637	59.6	1,383	50.3	255	15.6	14.5 – 16.7
Men .....	1,318	824	62.6	693	52.6	132	16.0	14.3 – 17.7
Women .....	1,429	813	56.9	690	48.3	123	15.2	13.6 – 16.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	259	66	25.4	39	14.9	27	41.3	31.6 – 51.0
Asian .....	5,793	3,622	62.5	3,371	58.2	251	6.9	6.4 – 7.4
Men .....	2,672	1,844	69.0	1,710	64.0	134	7.3	6.5 – 8.1
Women .....	3,121	1,778	57.0	1,661	53.2	117	6.6	5.8 – 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	344	66	19.1	50	14.6	16	23.8	16.2 – 31.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	14,989	9,839	65.6	8,647	57.7	1,192	12.1	11.6 – 12.6
Men .....	7,569	5,730	75.7	5,066	66.9	664	11.6	11.0 – 12.2
Women .....	7,420	4,109	55.4	3,581	48.3	528	12.9	12.1 – 13.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,573	481	30.6	322	20.5	159	33.0	29.5 – 36.5
Married men, spouse present .....	14,292	10,739	75.1	10,097	70.7	641	6.0	5.7 – 6.3
Married women, spouse present .....	14,141	8,124	57.4	7,598	53.7	525	6.5	6.1 – 6.9
Women who maintain families .....	3,261	2,172	66.6	1,931	59.2	241	11.1	10.2 – 12.0
<b>Mountain Division</b>								
Total .....	17,168	11,030	64.2	10,161	59.2	869	7.9	7.6 – 8.2
Men .....	8,439	5,996	71.0	5,508	65.3	488	8.1	7.7 – 8.5
Women .....	8,729	5,034	57.7	4,653	53.3	381	7.6	7.2 – 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,206	475	39.4	361	29.9	114	24.0	21.5 – 26.5
White .....	15,114	9,732	64.4	8,991	59.5	740	7.6	7.3 – 7.9
Men .....	7,462	5,318	71.3	4,898	65.6	421	7.9	7.5 – 8.3
Women .....	7,652	4,413	57.7	4,094	53.5	320	7.2	6.7 – 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,015	412	40.6	313	30.9	99	23.9	21.2 – 26.6
Black or African American .....	627	403	64.2	358	57.0	45	11.2	9.6 – 12.8
Men .....	312	211	67.7	187	59.9	24	11.6	9.3 – 13.9
Women .....	316	192	60.8	171	54.2	21	10.9	8.5 – 13.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	72	23	32.7	18	24.9	6	23.8	13.8 – 33.8
Asian .....	598	384	64.3	358	59.8	27	7.0	5.6 – 8.4
Men .....	270	204	75.5	188	69.6	16	7.8	5.8 – 9.8
Women .....	327	180	55.1	169	51.7	11	6.0	4.1 – 7.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	3,788	2,442	64.5	2,179	57.5	263	10.8	10.0 – 11.6
Men .....	1,918	1,405	73.3	1,255	65.4	150	10.7	9.6 – 11.8
Women .....	1,870	1,037	55.5	924	49.4	113	10.9	9.6 – 12.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	392	145	37.0	103	26.3	42	29.1	23.5 – 34.7
Married men, spouse present .....	4,515	3,374	74.7	3,216	71.2	158	4.7	4.3 – 5.1
Married women, spouse present .....	4,514	2,576	57.1	2,444	54.1	131	5.1	4.6 – 5.6
Women who maintain families .....	959	659	68.8	594	62.0	65	9.8	8.4 – 11.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Pacific Division</b>								
Total .....	39,430	24,929	63.2	22,472	57.0	2,457	9.9	9.6 – 10.2
Men .....	19,285	13,553	70.3	12,208	63.3	1,345	9.9	9.5 – 10.3
Women .....	20,145	11,375	56.5	10,264	51.0	1,111	9.8	9.4 – 10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,895	827	28.6	560	19.3	267	32.3	29.7 – 34.9
White .....	29,760	18,913	63.6	17,096	57.4	1,817	9.6	9.3 – 9.9
Men .....	14,715	10,464	71.1	9,457	64.3	1,008	9.6	9.2 – 10.0
Women .....	15,045	8,449	56.2	7,639	50.8	809	9.6	9.2 – 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,124	648	30.5	450	21.2	198	30.6	27.7 – 33.5
Black or African American .....	2,119	1,234	58.2	1,025	48.4	209	17.0	15.6 – 18.4
Men .....	1,006	613	61.0	506	50.3	107	17.5	15.4 – 19.6
Women .....	1,113	621	55.8	519	46.6	102	16.5	14.5 – 18.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	187	42	22.6	21	11.1	22	51.0	37.1 – 64.9
Asian .....	5,194	3,237	62.3	3,012	58.0	225	6.9	6.3 – 7.5
Men .....	2,401	1,640	68.3	1,521	63.4	118	7.2	6.4 – 8.0
Women .....	2,793	1,597	57.2	1,491	53.4	106	6.7	5.9 – 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	315	56	17.7	41	13.0	15	26.7	17.8 – 35.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	11,200	7,396	66.0	6,468	57.7	928	12.6	12.0 – 13.2
Men .....	5,651	4,325	76.5	3,811	67.4	514	11.9	11.2 – 12.6
Women .....	5,549	3,071	55.3	2,656	47.9	415	13.5	12.6 – 14.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,181	336	28.5	220	18.6	117	34.7	30.3 – 39.1
Married men, spouse present .....	9,777	7,365	75.3	6,881	70.4	483	6.6	6.2 – 7.0
Married women, spouse present .....	9,627	5,548	57.6	5,154	53.5	394	7.1	6.6 – 7.6
Women who maintain families .....	2,302	1,513	65.7	1,337	58.1	176	11.6	10.4 – 12.8

<sup>1</sup> Error ranges are calculated at the 90 percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges. NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census based population controls.

Table 2. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2012 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Northeast Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,995	1,595	39.9	1,391	34.8	204	12.8
High school graduates, no college .....	12,113	7,144	59.0	6,500	53.7	644	9.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	8,202	5,798	70.7	5,345	65.2	453	7.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	12,995	10,059	77.4	9,624	74.1	435	4.3
<b>New England Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	871	338	38.8	292	33.6	45	13.5
High school graduates, no college .....	2,890	1,753	60.7	1,604	55.5	149	8.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	2,192	1,548	70.6	1,436	65.5	112	7.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	3,884	3,038	78.2	2,931	75.5	107	3.5
<b>Middle Atlantic Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,124	1,257	40.3	1,098	35.2	159	12.6
High school graduates, no college .....	9,223	5,390	58.4	4,896	53.1	494	9.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	6,010	4,250	70.7	3,908	65.0	341	8.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	9,112	7,022	77.1	6,694	73.5	328	4.7
<b>Midwest Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,193	1,760	42.0	1,533	36.6	227	12.9
High school graduates, no college .....	14,331	8,440	58.9	7,785	54.3	656	7.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	12,414	8,776	70.7	8,208	66.1	568	6.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	13,105	10,203	77.9	9,860	75.2	342	3.4
<b>East North Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	2,955	1,206	40.8	1,039	35.2	167	13.9
High school graduates, no college .....	10,317	5,973	57.9	5,458	52.9	515	8.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	8,350	5,819	69.7	5,393	64.6	426	7.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	8,885	6,816	76.7	6,557	73.8	259	3.8
<b>West North Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,238	554	44.8	495	40.0	60	10.8
High school graduates, no college .....	4,014	2,467	61.4	2,326	58.0	140	5.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	4,064	2,957	72.8	2,815	69.3	142	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	4,220	3,387	80.3	3,304	78.3	84	2.5
<b>South Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	10,196	4,576	44.9	4,047	39.7	529	11.6
High school graduates, no college .....	23,678	14,192	59.9	13,108	55.4	1,084	7.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	20,232	13,721	67.8	12,819	63.4	902	6.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	22,022	16,580	75.3	15,974	72.5	606	3.7
<b>South Atlantic Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,538	1,968	43.4	1,720	37.9	248	12.6
High school graduates, no college .....	12,551	7,398	58.9	6,779	54.0	618	8.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	10,696	7,278	68.0	6,755	63.2	523	7.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	12,816	9,543	74.5	9,152	71.4	391	4.1
<b>East South Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,719	594	34.6	509	29.6	86	14.4
High school graduates, no college .....	4,211	2,436	57.8	2,239	53.2	197	8.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	3,236	2,137	66.0	1,993	61.6	143	6.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,972	2,269	76.3	2,198	73.9	71	3.1
<b>West South Central Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,937	2,013	51.1	1,817	46.2	195	9.7
High school graduates, no college .....	6,914	4,358	63.0	4,089	59.1	269	6.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	6,300	4,306	68.3	4,071	64.6	235	5.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	6,236	4,769	76.5	4,626	74.2	143	3.0

See note at end of table.

Table 2. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Area and educational attainment	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>West Region</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	6,514	3,405	52.3	2,960	45.4	445	13.1
High school graduates, no college .....	11,713	7,010	59.8	6,339	54.1	671	9.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	13,473	9,083	67.4	8,349	62.0	733	8.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	15,424	11,411	74.0	10,850	70.3	560	4.9
<b>Mountain Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,657	840	50.7	739	44.6	101	12.0
High school graduates, no college .....	3,841	2,316	60.3	2,120	55.2	196	8.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	4,432	2,972	67.1	2,791	63.0	181	6.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	4,471	3,265	73.0	3,130	70.0	135	4.1
<b>Pacific Division</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,856	2,565	52.8	2,220	45.7	344	13.4
High school graduates, no college .....	7,872	4,694	59.6	4,219	53.6	475	10.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	9,041	6,111	67.6	5,559	61.5	553	9.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	10,952	8,145	74.4	7,720	70.5	425	5.2

NOTE: Data incorporate updated 2010 census based population controls.

Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full and part time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full time workers				Part time workers				Looking for full time work	Looking for part time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Northeast .....	20,881	18,498	1,666	717	5,161	1,164	3,722	274	1,984	352
New England .....	5,486	4,823	474	189	1,673	342	1,235	96	460	103
Middle Atlantic .....	15,394	13,675	1,192	527	3,488	822	2,487	179	1,524	249
Midwest .....	24,926	22,047	2,091	789	6,721	1,362	4,983	376	2,074	436
East North Central .....	16,697	14,781	1,375	541	4,629	1,012	3,370	246	1,578	315
West North Central .....	8,229	7,266	716	247	2,092	350	1,612	130	496	122
South .....	43,349	38,793	3,278	1,278	8,864	2,134	6,250	480	3,817	523
South Atlantic .....	22,833	20,474	1,709	650	4,706	1,278	3,174	254	2,162	294
East South Central .....	6,549	5,849	510	190	1,416	289	1,050	77	626	74
West South Central .....	13,968	12,472	1,059	437	2,742	567	2,025	150	1,029	155
West .....	25,706	22,586	2,294	826	6,927	1,970	4,561	395	2,829	497
Mountain .....	8,019	7,099	667	253	2,141	522	1,496	123	725	144
Pacific .....	17,686	15,487	1,627	573	4,785	1,448	3,065	272	2,104	353
<b>Men</b>										
Northeast .....	11,788	10,638	815	336	1,777	514	1,177	86	1,149	147
New England .....	3,102	2,772	235	95	550	146	374	30	275	43
Middle Atlantic .....	8,686	7,865	580	241	1,227	368	803	56	874	104
Midwest .....	14,255	12,820	1,068	367	2,373	620	1,636	117	1,174	191
East North Central .....	9,578	8,629	702	248	1,632	458	1,096	78	888	138
West North Central .....	4,677	4,191	367	119	741	163	540	39	286	54
South .....	24,376	22,112	1,668	595	3,305	1,015	2,128	163	2,052	229
South Atlantic .....	12,599	11,441	859	299	1,768	605	1,072	90	1,146	131
East South Central .....	3,695	3,357	253	86	506	135	348	24	355	28
West South Central .....	8,081	7,315	557	210	1,031	275	708	48	550	71
West .....	15,089	13,414	1,253	421	2,627	941	1,553	132	1,616	217
Mountain .....	4,688	4,198	365	125	820	261	516	42	424	64
Pacific .....	10,401	9,216	889	296	1,807	680	1,037	90	1,192	153

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full and part time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full time workers				Part time workers				Looking for full time work	Looking for part time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Women</b>										
Northeast .....	9,092	7,861	851	381	3,384	650	2,546	188	835	205
New England .....	2,385	2,051	239	95	1,123	196	862	66	186	60
Middle Atlantic .....	6,708	5,810	612	286	2,261	454	1,684	122	650	145
Midwest .....	10,671	9,227	1,022	422	4,347	742	3,347	259	900	245
East North Central .....	7,119	6,152	674	294	2,997	555	2,274	167	690	177
West North Central .....	3,551	3,075	349	128	1,351	187	1,073	91	210	68
South .....	18,973	16,681	1,610	682	5,558	1,119	4,122	318	1,766	293
South Atlantic .....	10,234	9,033	850	351	2,938	673	2,102	164	1,016	163
East South Central .....	2,853	2,492	257	104	910	154	703	52	271	46
West South Central .....	5,887	5,157	502	228	1,710	292	1,317	101	479	84
West .....	10,617	9,172	1,041	404	4,300	1,029	3,008	263	1,213	280
Mountain .....	3,332	2,901	303	128	1,321	261	980	80	301	80
Pacific .....	7,285	6,271	738	276	2,979	768	2,029	182	912	200
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>										
Northeast .....	179	154	20	5	615	69	520	26	112	124
New England .....	42	36	5	1	202	26	167	8	29	40
Middle Atlantic .....	137	119	15	4	414	43	353	18	84	84
Midwest .....	291	243	43	5	926	96	786	44	147	171
East North Central .....	194	161	30	3	637	71	538	28	111	117
West North Central .....	97	82	13	2	289	25	248	16	36	54
South .....	430	358	64	9	1,066	125	897	43	272	190
South Atlantic .....	199	163	32	5	531	73	439	19	146	106
East South Central .....	73	60	11	2	198	19	168	11	45	28
West South Central .....	158	135	21	2	337	34	290	13	81	56
West .....	242	204	32	7	679	96	556	27	200	182
Mountain .....	99	87	10	2	262	32	218	12	59	55
Pacific .....	143	117	22	5	417	63	339	15	141	126

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full and part time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full time workers				Part time workers				Looking for full time work	Looking for part time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>White</b>										
Northeast .....	16,857	14,873	1,395	590	4,305	898	3,164	243	1,431	288
New England .....	4,792	4,200	424	169	1,461	286	1,089	87	381	83
Middle Atlantic .....	12,065	10,673	971	421	2,844	612	2,075	157	1,051	204
Midwest .....	21,722	19,182	1,836	704	5,819	1,082	4,401	336	1,540	350
East North Central .....	14,336	12,665	1,191	480	3,973	801	2,955	218	1,153	250
West North Central .....	7,386	6,517	645	224	1,846	282	1,446	119	387	100
South .....	33,192	29,686	2,515	991	6,834	1,518	4,947	369	2,393	361
South Atlantic .....	16,872	15,134	1,246	493	3,536	875	2,467	195	1,289	196
East South Central .....	5,216	4,653	406	157	1,103	212	835	56	416	46
West South Central .....	11,103	9,899	863	341	2,195	431	1,645	118	688	119
West .....	20,486	17,946	1,880	660	5,600	1,562	3,703	334	2,161	397
Mountain .....	7,098	6,275	594	228	1,893	447	1,334	113	613	128
Pacific .....	13,390	11,671	1,286	432	3,706	1,115	2,369	222	1,548	269
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Northeast .....	2,308	2,058	170	80	493	189	289	16	420	45
New England .....	316	283	20	13	102	36	63	3	52	14
Middle Atlantic .....	1,991	1,774	149	67	391	152	225	13	367	31
Midwest .....	1,988	1,779	157	53	570	191	356	24	416	65
East North Central .....	1,582	1,416	124	42	452	151	283	19	350	50
West North Central .....	405	363	32	10	117	40	73	5	66	14
South .....	7,559	6,742	597	220	1,564	510	970	84	1,211	134
South Atlantic .....	4,648	4,140	383	125	937	340	547	50	767	84
East South Central .....	1,132	1,012	91	29	260	69	176	15	190	24
West South Central .....	1,780	1,591	123	66	367	102	246	18	255	26
West .....	1,087	962	88	37	295	112	173	10	222	33
Mountain .....	283	252	23	8	75	29	42	3	41	5
Pacific .....	804	710	65	30	221	83	131	7	181	28

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Census regions and divisions: employed and unemployed persons by full and part time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full time workers				Part time workers				Looking for full time work	Looking for part time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
<b>Asian</b>										
Northeast .....	1,403	1,297	71	35	237	44	183	10	80	12
New England .....	298	271	22	6	63	12	48	4	15	2
Middle Atlantic .....	1,105	1,026	49	29	174	32	135	6	65	9
Midwest .....	745	677	49	19	178	43	127	9	42	6
East North Central .....	508	463	33	13	116	32	79	6	28	6
West North Central .....	237	214	16	7	62	11	48	3	14	1
South .....	1,536	1,422	77	38	241	46	182	14	83	10
South Atlantic .....	896	828	45	23	141	29	106	6	45	4
East South Central .....	98	92	5	2	24	3	19	2	5	2
West South Central .....	542	503	27	13	77	14	57	6	34	4
West .....	2,758	2,485	187	86	613	167	415	31	222	29
Mountain .....	289	266	16	7	68	16	48	4	24	3
Pacific .....	2,467	2,219	170	79	545	151	367	27	199	26
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Northeast .....	2,388	2,140	178	69	586	221	345	20	347	43
New England .....	376	334	30	11	133	46	81	6	67	9
Middle Atlantic .....	2,011	1,806	148	58	454	175	264	14	280	34
Midwest .....	1,540	1,360	135	45	378	139	224	15	169	32
East North Central .....	1,151	1,020	97	34	276	107	158	10	136	25
West North Central .....	389	340	37	11	101	31	65	5	33	7
South .....	6,939	6,227	535	178	1,423	503	879	40	653	81
South Atlantic .....	2,798	2,544	195	60	557	232	313	12	293	27
East South Central .....	247	218	23	6	54	22	29	3	25	3
West South Central .....	3,894	3,464	317	112	812	250	536	25	335	52
West .....	6,815	6,013	634	168	1,832	758	1,008	66	1,017	175
Mountain .....	1,732	1,541	147	43	447	171	258	19	221	42
Pacific .....	5,083	4,472	486	125	1,385	587	751	47	795	133

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons are classified as full or part time workers on the basis of their usual weekly hours at all jobs, regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work are classified according to their usual status.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more, classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census based population controls.

Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2012 annual average

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Civilian labor force</b>													
Total, all occupations .....	28,157	7,675	20,483	33,888	23,008	10,880	56,099	29,726	8,601	17,773	35,584	10,941	24,643
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	11,027	3,282	7,746	12,131	8,004	4,128	19,928	11,133	2,793	6,003	13,302	3,940	9,362
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	4,378	1,239	3,139	5,115	3,311	1,803	8,421	4,735	1,111	2,575	5,711	1,702	4,009
Management occupations .....	2,973	828	2,144	3,669	2,368	1,301	5,954	3,352	803	1,799	4,071	1,221	2,849
Business and financial operations .....	1,406	411	995	1,446	943	503	2,467	1,382	308	777	1,640	480	1,160
Professional and related occupations .....	6,648	2,042	4,606	7,016	4,692	2,324	11,507	6,398	1,682	3,428	7,591	2,238	5,353
Computer and mathematical occupations ..	815	279	536	789	497	293	1,370	873	143	354	989	280	709
Architecture and engineering occupations ..	554	177	377	621	446	175	1,014	507	142	365	783	224	559
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	316	114	202	270	173	97	436	267	44	124	350	112	238
Community and social services occupations .....	516	151	365	522	334	188	827	459	114	254	514	159	355
Legal occupations .....	405	106	298	317	216	101	696	407	86	203	419	120	299
Education, training, and library occupations .....	1,791	565	1,226	1,936	1,296	639	3,272	1,717	501	1,053	1,976	604	1,371
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	623	183	440	603	412	191	921	557	119	245	894	226	668
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	1,629	466	1,163	1,958	1,318	640	2,973	1,611	533	829	1,666	513	1,154
Service occupations .....	5,291	1,339	3,952	5,966	4,156	1,810	10,142	5,455	1,455	3,233	6,613	2,111	4,502
Healthcare support occupations .....	840	219	621	915	631	284	1,335	703	182	451	683	227	457
Protective service occupations .....	649	142	508	574	413	161	1,313	719	192	402	766	238	528
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	1,627	415	1,212	1,990	1,423	567	3,266	1,749	480	1,038	2,064	707	1,357
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	1,092	280	813	1,266	890	377	2,384	1,274	359	751	1,543	489	1,055
Personal care and service occupations .....	1,082	283	799	1,221	801	420	1,844	1,011	242	592	1,557	451	1,106
Sales and office occupations .....	6,437	1,712	4,726	7,780	5,324	2,456	13,471	7,165	2,065	4,240	8,256	2,633	5,623
Sales and related occupations .....	2,918	778	2,140	3,575	2,461	1,114	6,448	3,468	959	2,020	3,842	1,236	2,606
Office and administrative support occupations .....	3,519	934	2,586	4,205	2,863	1,342	7,023	3,697	1,106	2,220	4,414	1,397	3,017
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	2,336	609	1,726	2,954	1,951	1,003	5,678	2,784	887	2,007	3,528	1,102	2,427
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations ....	107	34	73	255	149	107	326	147	66	114	474	84	390
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1,398	381	1,016	1,584	1,046	538	3,285	1,578	493	1,213	1,924	651	1,273
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	832	194	637	1,115	756	358	2,067	1,059	328	680	1,130	366	764
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	3,062	731	2,330	5,048	3,567	1,482	6,864	3,179	1,398	2,286	3,872	1,152	2,720
Production occupations .....	1,416	382	1,034	2,771	1,996	776	3,375	1,457	778	1,138	1,760	515	1,245
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,646	349	1,296	2,277	1,571	706	3,489	1,721	620	1,147	2,112	637	1,475

See footnote at end of table.

Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2012 annual averages—Continue

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Employed</b>													
Total, all occupations .....	26,042	7,160	18,882	31,647	21,326	10,321	52,213	27,539	7,964	16,710	32,632	10,161	22,472
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	10,525	3,155	7,370	11,716	7,704	4,012	19,171	10,687	2,685	5,800	12,656	3,775	8,880
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	4,198	1,192	3,006	4,937	3,187	1,750	8,111	4,566	1,070	2,476	5,443	1,632	3,811
Management occupations .....	2,860	796	2,064	3,551	2,284	1,267	5,747	3,237	775	1,735	3,891	1,173	2,718
Business and financial operations .....	1,338	396	942	1,386	903	483	2,364	1,329	295	740	1,551	459	1,093
Professional and related occupations .....	6,327	1,963	4,364	6,779	4,517	2,262	11,060	6,121	1,615	3,325	7,213	2,143	5,069
Computer and mathematical occupations ..	783	271	513	768	481	287	1,318	841	137	341	949	266	683
Architecture and engineering occupations ..	525	167	358	602	432	170	975	482	137	356	746	214	532
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	307	112	195	259	165	94	418	255	42	120	334	107	227
Community and social services occupations .....	485	145	340	503	321	182	791	435	109	246	487	151	336
Legal occupations .....	395	105	291	306	209	97	676	394	86	196	410	118	292
Education, training, and library occupations .....	1,691	537	1,154	1,858	1,238	620	3,121	1,622	477	1,022	1,877	582	1,295
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	572	172	400	568	387	182	872	527	111	234	803	214	589
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	1,569	455	1,114	1,914	1,286	628	2,890	1,565	515	809	1,607	492	1,115
Service occupations .....	4,826	1,218	3,608	5,433	3,756	1,676	9,223	4,951	1,305	2,968	5,990	1,922	4,068
Healthcare support occupations .....	783	204	579	856	587	269	1,219	631	170	418	639	213	427
Protective service occupations .....	612	135	477	540	385	155	1,243	685	180	378	703	220	483
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	1,454	367	1,087	1,785	1,269	516	2,925	1,565	424	936	1,858	639	1,219
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	980	250	729	1,115	775	340	2,127	1,129	313	685	1,372	435	937
Personal care and service occupations .....	997	263	735	1,137	741	396	1,708	941	217	550	1,418	415	1,003
Sales and office occupations .....	5,887	1,583	4,305	7,276	4,935	2,341	12,501	6,582	1,912	4,008	7,503	2,431	5,073
Sales and related occupations .....	2,669	723	1,947	3,333	2,275	1,057	5,944	3,167	880	1,897	3,519	1,147	2,371
Office and administrative support occupations .....	3,218	860	2,358	3,943	2,660	1,284	6,558	3,415	1,032	2,111	3,985	1,283	2,702
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	2,048	544	1,504	2,634	1,713	921	5,117	2,488	794	1,835	3,029	981	2,048
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations ....	97	29	67	232	132	100	287	129	56	102	379	75	304
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1,182	335	847	1,349	869	480	2,864	1,358	425	1,081	1,614	560	1,054
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	769	179	589	1,054	712	342	1,966	1,000	313	653	1,036	346	690
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	2,755	660	2,096	4,588	3,218	1,370	6,201	2,832	1,269	2,099	3,455	1,052	2,403
Production occupations .....	1,279	349	930	2,532	1,814	718	3,050	1,302	705	1,042	1,595	478	1,117
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,476	310	1,166	2,056	1,404	652	3,151	1,530	564	1,057	1,860	574	1,286

See footnote at end of table.

Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2012 annual averages—Continue

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployed</b>													
Total, all occupations .....	2,116	515	1,600	2,242	1,682	560	3,886	2,186	636	1,063	2,952	780	2,171
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	502	126	375	415	300	116	757	445	108	203	646	164	482
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	180	47	133	178	125	53	310	168	41	100	268	70	198
Management occupations .....	112	33	80	118	84	34	206	115	28	63	179	48	131
Business and financial operations .....	68	15	53	60	41	19	103	53	13	37	89	22	67
Professional and related occupations .....	321	79	242	238	175	63	447	277	67	103	378	95	283
Computer and mathematical occupations ..	32	9	23	21	16	5	52	33	6	13	40	14	25
Architecture and engineering occupations ..	29	10	19	19	14	5	39	25	4	9	37	10	27
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	10	3	7	11	8	3	19	12	2	4	16	5	10
Community and social services occupations .....	30	6	24	19	14	6	36	24	5	7	27	8	19
Legal occupations .....	10	2	8	11	7	4	20	13	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	9	2	7
Education, training, and library occupations .....	100	28	72	77	59	19	151	95	24	32	98	22	76
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	51	11	40	34	25	9	49	30	8	11	91	12	79
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	60	11	49	44	32	12	83	45	18	20	60	20	39
Service occupations .....	465	120	345	533	400	134	919	504	150	265	623	189	434
Healthcare support occupations .....	58	16	42	59	43	15	116	72	11	33	44	14	30
Protective service occupations .....	37	7	30	34	28	6	70	34	13	23	63	18	45
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	173	48	125	205	154	51	341	183	56	102	206	67	138
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	113	29	84	151	115	37	256	146	45	65	172	54	118
Personal care and service occupations .....	84	20	64	84	60	24	136	70	24	42	139	36	104
Sales and office occupations .....	550	129	421	504	389	115	969	584	153	233	753	203	550
Sales and related occupations .....	249	56	193	242	185	57	505	302	80	123	323	89	234
Office and administrative support occupations .....	302	74	228	262	204	58	465	282	73	109	430	114	315
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	288	66	222	320	238	81	562	297	93	172	499	120	379
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations ....	10	4	5	23	17	7	39	17	10	12	96	9	86
Construction and extraction occupations .....	215	46	169	235	177	58	421	221	68	133	310	91	219
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	63	15	48	61	45	17	101	59	15	28	94	20	74
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	306	72	234	460	349	112	662	347	129	187	417	100	317
Production occupations .....	137	33	104	240	182	58	325	156	73	96	164	37	127
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	170	39	130	221	167	54	338	191	56	90	253	63	190

See footnote at end of table.

Table 4. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2012 annual averages—Continue

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployment rate</b>													
Total, all occupations .....	7.5	6.7	7.8	6.6	7.3	5.1	6.9	7.4	7.4	6.0	8.3	7.1	8.8
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	4.5	3.9	4.8	3.4	3.7	2.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.4	4.9	4.2	5.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	4.1	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.8	2.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.7	4.1	4.9
Management occupations .....	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.6	2.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	4.4	4.0	4.6
Business and financial operations .....	4.8	3.5	5.4	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.4	4.7	5.4	4.5	5.8
Professional and related occupations .....	4.8	3.9	5.3	3.4	3.7	2.7	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.0	5.0	4.2	5.3
Computer and mathematical occupations ..	3.9	3.1	4.3	2.7	3.2	1.8	3.8	3.7	4.3	3.7	4.0	5.1	3.6
Architecture and engineering occupations ..	5.2	5.7	5.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.8	4.9	3.1	2.5	4.7	4.4	4.8
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	3.1	2.3	3.5	4.2	4.7	3.3	4.3	4.5	4.8	3.5	4.5	4.6	4.4
Community and social services occupations .....	5.9	3.9	6.7	3.7	4.1	3.0	4.3	5.3	4.0	2.8	5.3	5.0	5.4
Legal occupations .....	2.4	1.6	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.8	2.9	3.2	.2	3.5	2.2	1.8	2.4
Education, training, and library occupations .....	5.6	5.0	5.9	4.0	4.5	2.9	4.6	5.5	4.8	3.0	5.0	3.7	5.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	8.2	6.1	9.1	5.7	6.1	4.8	5.3	5.3	6.7	4.4	10.2	5.4	11.8
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	3.7	2.4	4.2	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.8	2.8	3.3	2.4	3.6	4.0	3.4
Service occupations .....	8.8	9.0	8.7	8.9	9.6	7.4	9.1	9.2	10.3	8.2	9.4	9.0	9.6
Healthcare support occupations .....	6.9	7.3	6.7	6.4	6.8	5.4	8.7	10.2	6.3	7.3	6.4	6.1	6.6
Protective service occupations .....	5.7	5.0	6.0	6.0	6.8	4.0	5.3	4.7	6.6	5.8	8.2	7.7	8.5
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	10.6	11.7	10.3	10.3	10.8	9.0	10.4	10.5	11.7	9.8	10.0	9.5	10.2
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	10.3	10.4	10.3	12.0	12.9	9.7	10.8	11.4	12.7	8.7	11.1	11.0	11.2
Personal care and service occupations .....	7.8	7.0	8.1	6.9	7.4	5.8	7.4	6.9	10.1	7.1	9.0	7.9	9.4
Sales and office occupations .....	8.6	7.6	8.9	6.5	7.3	4.7	7.2	8.1	7.4	5.5	9.1	7.7	9.8
Sales and related occupations .....	8.5	7.2	9.0	6.8	7.5	5.1	7.8	8.7	8.3	6.1	8.4	7.2	9.0
Office and administrative support occupations .....	8.6	7.9	8.8	6.2	7.1	4.3	6.6	7.6	6.6	4.9	9.7	8.2	10.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	12.3	10.7	12.9	10.8	12.2	8.1	9.9	10.7	10.5	8.6	14.2	10.9	15.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations ....	9.0	12.3	7.5	9.2	11.1	6.5	11.9	11.7	15.0	10.3	20.1	10.8	22.2
Construction and extraction occupations .....	15.4	12.1	16.6	14.8	16.9	10.7	12.8	14.0	13.8	10.9	16.1	14.0	17.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	7.6	7.9	7.5	5.5	5.9	4.7	4.9	5.5	4.6	4.1	8.3	5.5	9.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	10.0	9.8	10.1	9.1	9.8	7.5	9.7	10.9	9.2	8.2	10.8	8.7	11.7
Production occupations .....	9.6	8.5	10.1	8.6	9.1	7.4	9.6	10.7	9.4	8.4	9.3	7.1	10.2
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	10.3	11.2	10.1	9.7	10.6	7.7	9.7	11.1	9.1	7.9	12.0	9.9	12.8

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

NOTE: Total for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity  
2012 annual averages

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	26,042	7,160	18,882	31,647	21,326	10,321	52,213	27,539	7,964	16,710	32,632	10,161	22,472
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Management, professional, and related occupations .....</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>38.9</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>34.7</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>39.5</b>
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	16.1	16.7	15.9	15.6	14.9	17.0	15.5	16.6	13.4	14.8	16.7	16.1	17.0
Management occupations .....	11.0	11.1	10.9	11.2	10.7	12.3	11.0	11.8	9.7	10.4	11.9	11.5	12.1
Business and financial operations .....	5.1	5.5	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.8	3.7	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.9
Professional and related occupations .....	24.3	27.4	23.1	21.4	21.2	21.9	21.2	22.2	20.3	19.9	22.1	21.1	22.6
Computer and mathematical occupations ..	3.0	3.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.5	3.1	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.6	3.0
Architecture and engineering occupations ..	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1.2	1.6	1.0	.8	.8	.9	.8	.9	.5	.7	1.0	1.1	1.0
Community and social services occupations .....	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Legal occupations .....	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
Education, training, and library occupations .....	6.5	7.5	6.1	5.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.1	2.6
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	6.0	6.4	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.5	5.7	6.5	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.0
<b>Service occupations .....</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>18.1</b>
Healthcare support occupations .....	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.1	1.9
Protective service occupations .....	2.4	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	5.6	5.1	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.3	5.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.3	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2
Personal care and service occupations .....	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.4	2.7	3.3	4.3	4.1	4.5
<b>Sales and office occupations .....</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>23.9</b>	<b>22.6</b>
Sales and related occupations .....	10.3	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.7	10.2	11.4	11.5	11.0	11.4	10.8	11.3	10.6
Office and administrative support occupations .....	12.4	12.0	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.6	12.4	13.0	12.6	12.2	12.6	12.0
<b>Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>9.1</b>
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.4	.4	.7	.6	1.0	.6	.5	.7	.6	1.2	.7	1.4
Construction and extraction occupations .....	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.7	5.5	4.9	5.3	6.5	4.9	5.5	4.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.0	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.2	3.4	3.1
<b>Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>10.7</b>
Production occupations .....	4.9	4.9	4.9	8.0	8.5	7.0	5.8	4.7	8.9	6.2	4.9	4.7	5.0
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.7	4.3	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.6	7.1	6.3	5.7	5.6	5.7

See footnote at end of table.



Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity  
2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Men</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	13,566	3,652	9,914	16,628	11,210	5,419	27,681	14,367	4,202	9,112	17,715	5,508	12,208
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Management, professional, and related occupations .....</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>33.9</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>33.1</b>	<b>35.4</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>36.9</b>
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	17.5	18.4	17.1	17.0	16.2	18.6	16.5	17.6	14.3	15.7	17.1	16.7	17.2
Management occupations .....	12.9	13.5	12.7	13.4	12.7	14.8	12.7	13.6	11.1	12.1	13.3	12.9	13.5
Business and financial operations .....	4.6	4.9	4.4	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7
Professional and related occupations .....	19.5	22.9	18.2	16.9	16.9	17.0	16.6	17.7	14.1	15.9	19.1	17.9	19.7
Computer and mathematical occupations ..	4.3	5.4	3.9	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.4	4.3	2.2	2.7	4.1	3.7	4.4
Architecture and engineering occupations ..	3.4	3.9	3.2	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.8
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1.1	1.4	1.0	.8	.8	.9	.9	1.0	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	1.0
Community and social services occupations .....	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9
Legal occupations .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	.9	1.1	1.2	.9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3
Education, training, and library occupations .....	3.2	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.0
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.5	2.5	2.0	2.7
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.7
<b>Service occupations .....</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>15.2</b>
Healthcare support occupations .....	.8	.8	.8	.6	.7	.6	.4	.5	.3	.5	.6	.7	.5
Protective service occupations .....	3.6	3.1	3.8	2.5	2.6	2.2	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	5.2	4.6	5.4	4.4	4.8	3.8	4.7	5.1	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.3	4.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.6	3.8	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.0	4.8	4.8	4.8
Personal care and service occupations .....	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.0	1.8
<b>Sales and office occupations .....</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>16.5</b>
Sales and related occupations .....	10.1	9.9	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.6	10.8	11.1	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.9	10.1
Office and administrative support occupations .....	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.4
<b>Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.6	.7	.5	1.1	.9	1.5	.8	.7	1.0	.9	1.6	1.1	1.8
Construction and extraction occupations .....	8.5	8.9	8.4	7.9	7.5	8.7	10.1	9.2	9.8	11.6	8.9	10.0	8.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	5.5	4.8	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.0	5.6	6.0	5.4
<b>Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>15.7</b>
Production occupations .....	6.5	6.6	6.5	11.1	11.9	9.5	8.0	6.4	11.6	8.8	6.6	6.3	6.7
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	9.2	7.1	9.9	10.3	10.3	10.3	9.6	8.9	11.2	10.0	8.9	8.7	8.9

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity  
2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Women</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	12,476	3,508	8,968	15,018	10,116	4,902	24,532	13,172	3,763	7,597	14,917	4,653	10,264
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Management, professional, and related occupations .....</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>40.8</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>39.5</b>	<b>38.5</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>42.6</b>
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	14.7	14.9	14.6	14.0	13.5	15.1	14.5	15.4	12.4	13.8	16.2	15.3	16.6
Management occupations .....	8.9	8.7	9.0	8.8	8.5	9.5	9.1	9.7	8.2	8.4	10.3	9.9	10.5
Business and financial operations .....	5.8	6.2	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.7	4.2	5.4	5.9	5.4	6.2
Professional and related occupations .....	29.5	32.1	28.5	26.4	26.0	27.3	26.4	27.1	27.1	24.7	25.7	24.9	26.0
Computer and mathematical occupations ..	1.6	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5
Architecture and engineering occupations ..	.6	.7	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6	.5	.5	.7	.6	.6	.7
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1.2	1.7	1.1	.8	.7	.9	.7	.9	.4	.6	1.0	1.0	1.1
Community and social services occupations .....	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2
Legal occupations .....	1.6	1.5	1.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Education, training, and library occupations .....	10.0	11.3	9.5	8.9	8.8	9.1	9.6	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.0	8.9	9.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.3	2.5	2.3	2.5
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.8	9.8	10.0	8.9	9.0	10.8	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.7
<b>Service occupations .....</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>20.6</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>21.5</b>
Healthcare support occupations .....	5.4	5.0	5.6	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.9	3.6	3.8	3.6
Protective service occupations .....	1.0	.6	1.1	.8	.9	.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	.9	.8	.9
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	6.0	5.6	6.1	7.0	7.3	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.8	7.0	6.5	7.5	6.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.6	3.5	2.9	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.4
Personal care and service occupations .....	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.5	5.4	5.3	4.5	5.9	7.3	6.6	7.7
<b>Sales and office occupations .....</b>	<b>28.9</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>29.2</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>31.8</b>	<b>29.8</b>
Sales and related occupations .....	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.7	11.2	9.8	12.0	11.9	11.6	12.4	11.3	11.7	11.1
Office and administrative support occupations .....	18.6	17.9	18.9	19.5	19.5	19.6	19.8	19.4	20.3	20.3	19.1	20.1	18.7
<b>Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....</b>	<b>.5</b>	<b>.6</b>	<b>.5</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>.9</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations ....	.2	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.4	.3	.6	.3	.8
Construction and extraction occupations .....	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3
<b>Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>
Production occupations .....	3.2	3.1	3.2	4.5	4.7	4.2	3.4	2.9	5.8	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity  
2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>White</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	21,162	6,254	14,909	27,541	18,309	9,232	40,026	20,409	6,318	13,297	26,086	8,991	17,096
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Management, professional, and related occupations .....</b>													
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	41.1	44.4	39.7	37.6	36.5	39.8	38.2	40.7	36.0	35.4	38.6	37.8	39.0
<b>Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....</b>													
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	16.8	17.0	16.7	16.3	15.5	17.8	16.5	17.7	14.3	15.6	17.1	16.7	17.3
Management occupations .....	11.6	11.5	11.7	11.8	11.3	12.9	11.9	12.9	10.5	11.1	12.5	12.0	12.7
Business and financial operations .....	5.2	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.9	3.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6
<b>Professional and related occupations .....</b>													
Professional and related occupations .....	24.3	27.4	23.0	21.4	21.0	22.0	21.7	22.9	21.7	19.8	21.4	21.1	21.6
Computer and mathematical occupations ..	2.7	3.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.9	1.8	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.4
Architecture and engineering occupations ..	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations .....</b>													
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1.1	1.4	1.0	.8	.8	.9	.8	1.0	.5	.8	1.0	1.1	1.0
<b>Community and social services occupations .....</b>													
Community and social services occupations .....	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Legal occupations .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.4
<b>Education, training, and library occupations .....</b>													
Education, training, and library occupations .....	6.9	7.8	6.5	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.7	6.1
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....</b>													
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2.4	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.8
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....</b>													
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	5.8	6.3	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.6	5.7	7.2	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.2
<b>Service occupations .....</b>													
Service occupations .....	17.0	16.1	17.4	16.0	16.4	15.3	15.9	16.0	14.5	16.4	17.7	18.1	17.4
Healthcare support occupations .....	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8
Protective service occupations .....	2.2	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations .....</b>													
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	5.4	5.0	5.7	5.4	5.8	4.7	5.3	5.4	4.7	5.5	5.5	6.0	5.2
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....</b>													
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	3.7	3.4	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.4
<b>Personal care and service occupations .....</b>													
Personal care and service occupations .....	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.9	3.8	4.0
<b>Sales and office occupations .....</b>													
Sales and office occupations .....	22.7	22.3	22.9	23.2	23.4	22.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	23.9	22.9	23.9	22.4
<b>Sales and related occupations .....</b>													
Sales and related occupations .....	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.7	10.9	10.3	11.5	11.7	11.4	11.2	10.9	11.4	10.7
<b>Office and administrative support occupations .....</b>													
Office and administrative support occupations .....	12.5	12.0	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.5	12.7	12.0	12.5	11.7
<b>Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....</b>													
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	8.6	8.1	8.8	8.9	8.7	9.3	11.0	10.2	10.8	12.2	10.1	10.0	10.1
<b>Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....</b>													
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.5	.4	.8	.7	1.0	.6	.5	.7	.7	1.3	.7	1.6
<b>Construction and extraction occupations .....</b>													
Construction and extraction occupations .....	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.8	6.3	5.7	5.8	7.4	5.5	5.7	5.3
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....</b>													
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.2	3.3	3.5	3.2
<b>Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....</b>													
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	10.5	9.1	11.2	14.3	15.0	12.8	11.1	9.2	14.8	12.2	10.8	10.2	11.1
<b>Production occupations .....</b>													
Production occupations .....	5.0	4.8	5.1	7.9	8.6	6.5	5.5	4.3	8.0	6.0	4.9	4.6	5.1
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations .....</b>													
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.6	4.3	6.1	6.4	6.4	6.3	5.6	4.9	6.7	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.9

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity  
2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Black or African American</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	2,801	419	2,381	2,558	2,035	523	9,123	5,585	1,392	2,146	1,383	358	1,025
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Management, professional, and related occupations</b> .....	30.9	34.7	30.3	28.1	28.4	26.7	29.3	31.0	22.0	29.8	30.3	27.0	31.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	10.7	13.0	10.3	9.8	10.0	8.9	11.8	12.8	9.0	11.1	10.0	9.4	10.2
Management occupations .....	6.8	7.5	6.6	6.3	6.4	5.9	7.4	8.1	5.6	6.7	6.2	6.8	6.0
Business and financial operations .....	3.9	5.4	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.0	4.4	4.7	3.4	4.3	3.8	2.6	4.2
Professional and related occupations .....	20.2	21.7	20.0	18.3	18.4	17.8	17.5	18.2	13.0	18.7	20.3	17.5	21.3
Computer and mathematical occupations ..	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.0	1.4	2.5	1.8	2.8
Architecture and engineering occupations ..	1.0	1.0	1.0	.8	.8	.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	.8	.9	.7
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	.8	1.1	.7	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.2	.3	.7	1.3	.5
Community and social services occupations .....	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.1	2.1	1.3	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.1
Legal occupations .....	1.1	.9	1.1	.4	.5	.2	.9	1.0	.7	.7	.4	.2	.5
Education, training, and library occupations .....	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.6	4.5	5.1	5.0	4.7	5.6	5.2	3.8	5.7
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	.9	1.3	.8	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	1.9	1.6	2.0
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	6.0	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.1	5.2	3.1	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.9
<b>Service occupations</b> .....	29.0	29.1	29.0	27.6	27.6	27.6	24.2	24.1	23.8	24.9	22.5	26.8	21.0
Healthcare support occupations .....	9.2	10.4	9.0	6.7	6.6	6.9	4.9	4.7	4.1	6.0	3.6	4.2	3.4
Protective service occupations .....	4.1	3.5	4.2	2.5	2.6	2.2	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.9
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	5.4	5.4	5.4	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.4	6.4	7.3	5.6	5.2	7.9	4.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.8	5.6	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.1	3.9	4.3	3.7
Personal care and service occupations .....	5.3	4.6	5.4	6.3	6.5	5.5	4.2	4.3	3.3	4.6	5.9	6.6	5.6
<b>Sales and office occupations</b> .....	23.1	21.4	23.4	23.3	23.1	23.8	24.8	24.4	25.5	25.3	29.4	27.4	30.1
Sales and related occupations .....	8.9	6.6	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.8	10.8	10.5	10.0	11.9	11.0	10.5	11.1
Office and administrative support occupations .....	14.3	14.8	14.2	13.8	13.7	14.0	14.0	13.9	15.5	13.3	18.4	16.9	18.9
<b>Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations</b> .....	5.4	3.2	5.7	4.5	4.2	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.7	5.9	5.7	5.0	6.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations ...	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.4	.5	.5	.7	.3	.2	.4	.2
Construction and extraction occupations .....	2.6	1.7	2.7	2.4	2.1	3.4	2.9	2.7	3.5	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	2.7	1.4	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	1.9	3.0
<b>Production, transportation, and material moving occupations</b> .....	11.5	11.7	11.5	16.5	16.7	16.0	15.7	14.7	22.0	14.1	12.1	13.8	11.5
Production occupations .....	3.7	4.3	3.6	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.0	6.1	12.9	5.5	3.2	4.4	2.8
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	7.8	7.4	7.9	8.7	8.8	8.3	8.7	8.6	9.1	8.6	8.9	9.4	8.7

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity  
2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Asian</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	1,640	362	1,278	924	625	299	1,777	1,036	122	619	3,371	358	3,012
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Management, professional, and related occupations</b> .....													
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	50.4	52.8	49.7	51.0	55.2	42.1	47.0	47.8	51.9	44.9	47.6	41.0	48.4
Management occupations .....	17.4	17.2	17.5	15.3	16.9	11.8	15.2	15.5	15.9	14.4	18.1	12.9	18.7
Business and financial operations .....	10.2	10.1	10.2	9.9	11.1	7.4	10.2	10.3	12.0	9.6	11.1	8.0	11.5
Professional and related occupations .....	7.2	7.1	7.3	5.4	5.8	4.4	5.0	5.2	3.9	4.8	7.0	4.8	7.2
Computer and mathematical occupations ..	33.0	35.6	32.2	35.7	38.3	30.3	31.9	32.3	36.1	30.5	29.5	28.1	29.7
Architecture and engineering occupations ..	10.3	14.0	9.3	9.6	10.1	8.6	10.1	10.7	3.9	10.3	6.8	5.9	6.9
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	3.1	3.4	3.0	4.1	5.0	2.2	4.2	3.3	5.2	5.7	4.3	4.7	4.2
Community and social services occupations .....	2.6	4.8	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.8	2.2	4.8	.6	1.2	1.1	1.2
Legal occupations .....	.6	.7	.6	1.4	1.2	1.9	.7	.9	1.0	.4	1.0	.7	1.1
Education, training, and library occupations .....	1.0	.2	1.2	.6	.6	.4	.8	.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	1.0	.4	1.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.9	5.3	7.2	5.3	5.2	10.8	4.2	4.3	8.2	3.8
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	2.1	1.4	2.3	1.9	2.3	1.0	1.5	2.0	.2	1.0	1.9	1.3	2.0
Service occupations .....	8.5	6.5	9.1	10.4	12.0	6.9	7.5	7.2	10.3	7.3	9.0	5.7	9.4
Healthcare support occupations .....	17.9	16.9	18.2	15.7	14.4	18.2	19.3	20.2	20.2	17.6	18.8	24.5	18.2
Protective service occupations .....	2.7	2.0	2.9	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	.9	.3	1.1	.4	.3	.6	1.1	1.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	1.3	1.4	1.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.0	6.1	5.6	6.0	5.5	11.4	5.7	6.5	11.1	5.9
Personal care and service occupations .....	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.2	1.8	3.1	1.6	1.5	4.2	1.4	2.9	2.4	2.9
Sales and office occupations .....	5.0	5.6	4.9	5.2	4.2	7.3	8.8	10.1	4.4	7.6	6.2	7.8	6.1
Sales and related occupations .....	19.5	17.4	20.1	17.1	17.8	15.6	20.7	20.9	19.2	20.8	21.4	20.1	21.5
Office and administrative support occupations .....	11.9	10.0	12.5	9.4	10.2	7.7	11.7	11.9	11.1	11.4	9.6	10.5	9.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.9	9.0	9.0	8.1	9.4	11.7	9.6	12.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.4	1.5	4.2	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.2
Construction and extraction occupations .....	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.6	.2	.3	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	1.5	2.2	1.4	.8	.7	.9	1.2	1.4	1.0	.9	1.6	1.1	1.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	.7	2.9	2.0	1.7	1.4	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.2
Production occupations .....	9.1	9.5	9.0	14.0	11.2	19.8	9.6	8.1	5.8	13.0	7.9	10.3	7.7
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.3	7.2	4.8	11.1	8.0	17.7	7.0	5.8	2.4	10.0	5.1	7.1	4.9
	3.8	2.3	4.2	2.8	3.2	2.1	2.6	2.3	3.5	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.8

See footnote at end of table.

Table 5. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity  
2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and occupation	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	2,974	509	2,465	1,917	1,427	490	8,362	3,354	301	4,706	8,647	2,179	6,468
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>Management, professional, and related occupations .....</b>													
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	20.9	26.3	19.8	17.4	17.3	17.8	21.9	24.9	16.0	20.2	20.0	19.8	20.1
<b>Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....</b>													
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	7.7	8.4	7.6	7.1	6.8	8.0	9.5	11.6	7.7	8.1	9.0	8.8	9.1
Management occupations .....	5.9	5.3	6.0	4.8	4.5	5.7	6.9	8.5	6.1	5.9	6.5	6.0	6.7
Business and financial operations .....	1.9	3.1	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.6	3.1	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.8	2.4
<b>Professional and related occupations .....</b>													
Professional and related occupations .....	13.2	18.0	12.3	10.4	10.5	9.8	12.4	13.3	8.3	12.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Computer and mathematical occupations ..	1.3	2.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	.9	1.1	1.7	1.2	.6	1.0	1.2	.9
Architecture and engineering occupations ..	1.0	1.2	1.0	.8	.9	.7	1.0	.9	.6	1.2	.9	.9	.9
<b>Life, physical, and social science occupations .....</b>													
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	.6	1.4	.4	.6	.6	.5	.3	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.4	.4	.4
<b>Community and social services occupations .....</b>													
Community and social services occupations .....	1.6	2.8	1.4	.7	.7	.6	1.0	.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2
<b>Legal occupations .....</b>													
Legal occupations .....	1.0	.7	1.0	.5	.6	.5	.6	.8	.5	.5	.5	.6	.5
<b>Education, training, and library occupations .....</b>													
Education, training, and library occupations .....	4.0	5.4	3.7	3.4	3.6	2.6	4.2	3.8	2.6	4.6	3.4	2.9	3.6
<b>Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....</b>													
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	.8	1.3	1.2	1.5	.7	.9	1.2	.9	1.3
<b>Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....</b>													
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.7	3.0	3.4	1.5	2.9	2.4	2.8	2.3
<b>Service occupations .....</b>													
Service occupations .....	30.9	28.2	31.5	27.3	28.3	24.5	24.7	24.8	24.7	24.7	26.0	28.4	25.2
<b>Healthcare support occupations .....</b>													
Healthcare support occupations .....	4.2	3.7	4.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	1.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.8	2.1	2.7	1.9
<b>Protective service occupations .....</b>													
Protective service occupations .....	2.6	1.5	2.8	1.5	1.8	.8	1.7	1.7	.2	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.9
<b>Food preparation and serving related occupations .....</b>													
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	9.7	9.3	9.8	10.8	10.9	10.6	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.4	8.2	9.3	7.8
<b>Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....</b>													
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	9.6	8.9	9.7	9.2	9.6	8.0	9.0	10.0	12.8	8.1	9.3	9.8	9.2
<b>Personal care and service occupations .....</b>													
Personal care and service occupations .....	4.8	4.8	4.8	3.3	3.5	2.7	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.6	4.4	4.4	4.4
<b>Sales and office occupations .....</b>													
Sales and office occupations .....	20.8	19.4	21.1	17.5	17.7	16.7	21.5	20.9	14.2	22.4	22.0	21.5	22.2
<b>Sales and related occupations .....</b>													
Sales and related occupations .....	8.6	8.1	8.7	7.5	7.5	7.6	10.0	9.9	7.6	10.2	10.0	9.6	10.1
<b>Office and administrative support occupations .....</b>													
Office and administrative support occupations .....	12.3	11.3	12.5	10.0	10.3	9.1	11.5	11.0	6.6	12.2	12.0	11.8	12.1
<b>Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....</b>													
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	10.0	8.4	10.3	11.6	11.0	13.5	17.1	17.1	25.6	16.6	15.2	15.2	15.3
<b>Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....</b>													
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	1.2	.5	2.5	2.7	2.1	1.2	1.3	3.7	.9	3.2	1.5	3.7
<b>Construction and extraction occupations .....</b>													
Construction and extraction occupations .....	6.8	5.2	7.1	6.7	6.1	8.6	11.8	11.5	19.5	11.6	8.2	9.8	7.7
<b>Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....</b>													
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.9	4.1	4.4	2.4	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9
<b>Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....</b>													
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	17.3	17.7	17.2	26.1	25.7	27.4	14.7	12.2	19.4	16.1	16.8	15.2	17.3
<b>Production occupations .....</b>													
Production occupations .....	6.8	9.0	6.3	15.8	15.4	17.1	7.5	5.6	14.5	8.4	8.2	7.3	8.5
<b>Transportation and material moving occupations .....</b>													
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	10.6	8.8	10.9	10.3	10.3	10.3	7.2	6.6	4.9	7.7	8.6	7.8	8.8

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2012 annual average

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Civilian labor force</b>													
Total .....	28,157	7,675	20,483	33,888	23,008	10,880	56,099	29,726	8,601	17,773	35,584	10,941	24,643
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction ...	48	( <sup>2</sup> )	41	94	39	55	653	69	69	514	225	170	55
Construction .....	1,768	494	1,274	2,007	1,331	676	4,077	2,140	569	1,369	2,418	774	1,645
Manufacturing .....	2,623	741	1,882	4,835	3,469	1,365	5,157	2,298	1,195	1,662	3,219	807	2,412
Durable goods .....	1,540	508	1,033	3,168	2,365	803	3,064	1,338	777	948	2,181	556	1,625
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	93	22	71	108	79	29	156	70	41	45	83	32	51
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	289	73	216	655	520	135	571	228	148	195	271	80	191
Machinery manufacturing .....	198	60	138	556	385	171	437	191	74	172	185	53	132
Computer and electronic products .....	245	103	143	203	131	72	366	163	44	158	544	120	424
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	75	22	52	139	96	43	157	67	47	43	56	( <sup>2</sup> )	40
Transportation equipment .....	205	96	109	825	675	150	674	283	240	151	510	92	418
Wood products .....	76	17	59	111	75	36	153	61	58	( <sup>2</sup> )	87	( <sup>2</sup> )	69
Furniture and fixtures .....	49	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	149	106	43	167	75	47	45	77	23	54
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	310	103	207	423	298	125	384	201	76	106	368	120	248
Nondurable goods .....	1,083	233	849	1,667	1,104	563	2,092	959	418	714	1,037	251	786
Food manufacturing .....	273	54	220	614	346	269	614	257	126	231	371	109	262
Beverage and tobacco products .....	47	( <sup>2</sup> )	40	49	33	( <sup>2</sup> )	123	60	33	( <sup>2</sup> )	69	( <sup>2</sup> )	51
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	123	31	92	86	59	27	271	181	45	45	176	25	150
Paper and printing .....	188	54	134	325	221	104	308	147	79	83	141	26	115
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	32	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	128	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	106	41	( <sup>2</sup> )	29
Chemicals .....	372	72	301	343	249	94	462	215	85	161	179	40	139
Plastic and rubber products .....	63	( <sup>2</sup> )	48	216	169	46	187	90	38	59	60	( <sup>2</sup> )	42
Wholesale and retail trade .....	3,784	1,009	2,775	4,726	3,165	1,561	8,143	4,248	1,295	2,600	4,963	1,574	3,389
Wholesale trade .....	697	176	520	870	585	285	1,416	715	213	488	947	278	669
Retail trade .....	3,087	833	2,255	3,856	2,580	1,276	6,727	3,532	1,082	2,112	4,015	1,295	2,720
Transportation and utilities .....	1,357	278	1,079	1,680	1,167	513	2,994	1,485	522	986	1,713	519	1,194
Transportation and warehousing .....	1,164	229	935	1,394	982	412	2,507	1,251	423	833	1,446	434	1,012
Utilities .....	192	49	144	286	185	101	487	234	99	153	267	85	182
Information .....	672	178	495	589	395	194	1,083	643	140	300	865	231	634
Publishing, except Internet .....	177	49	129	141	99	42	195	122	31	42	130	33	98
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	96	20	77	52	37	( <sup>2</sup> )	107	60	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	205	31	174
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	117	38	79	112	75	37	216	133	26	57	139	47	91
Telecommunications .....	196	53	143	180	111	69	432	254	36	142	280	82	198
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	57	( <sup>2</sup> )	44	71	57	( <sup>2</sup> )	79	46	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	50	22	27

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2012 annual averages—Continue

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Civilian labor force</b>													
Financial activities .....	2,107	556	1,551	2,170	1,413	757	3,631	2,039	465	1,127	2,187	718	1,469
Finance and insurance .....	1,634	447	1,187	1,620	1,030	590	2,481	1,357	338	787	1,371	463	908
Finance .....	1,083	267	816	969	617	351	1,595	889	178	528	915	314	601
Insurance .....	551	179	372	651	412	239	887	468	159	259	456	148	307
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	473	109	364	550	384	167	1,150	682	128	341	817	255	561
Real estate .....	418	96	322	455	318	137	971	585	109	277	712	220	492
Rental and leasing services .....	55	( <sup>2</sup> )	41	95	66	29	178	97	( <sup>2</sup> )	63	104	36	69
Professional and business services .....	3,468	985	2,483	3,406	2,407	999	6,595	3,929	762	1,906	4,601	1,319	3,282
Professional and technical services .....	2,172	652	1,520	1,878	1,314	565	3,704	2,286	374	1,044	2,704	751	1,953
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	1,296	333	963	1,527	1,093	434	2,891	1,642	387	862	1,897	569	1,329
Administrative and support services .....	1,145	292	853	1,375	988	388	2,629	1,499	345	784	1,702	517	1,185
Waste management and remediation services .....	116	28	88	111	79	31	191	102	33	56	146	38	108
Education and health services .....	7,054	2,066	4,989	7,840	5,231	2,609	11,836	6,231	1,872	3,734	7,336	2,208	5,128
Educational services .....	2,692	840	1,852	3,023	2,013	1,010	4,835	2,541	745	1,549	3,039	939	2,100
Health care and social assistance .....	4,362	1,226	3,136	4,817	3,218	1,599	7,002	3,690	1,127	2,185	4,297	1,268	3,028
Hospitals .....	1,326	394	933	1,570	1,071	499	2,207	1,159	395	653	1,187	351	836
Health services, except hospitals .....	1,597	440	1,157	1,720	1,138	582	2,837	1,488	428	921	1,819	570	1,249
Social assistance .....	1,438	391	1,047	1,527	1,009	517	1,957	1,043	304	610	1,291	348	943
Leisure and hospitality .....	2,588	675	1,914	3,064	2,176	888	5,288	2,946	760	1,583	3,770	1,321	2,449
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	634	166	467	638	424	215	1,043	640	144	259	1,021	377	644
Accommodation and food services .....	1,955	508	1,446	2,425	1,752	673	4,245	2,306	616	1,323	2,748	944	1,805
Accommodation .....	270	67	203	258	171	88	577	351	66	160	495	210	285
Food services and drinking places .....	1,685	441	1,244	2,167	1,581	585	3,668	1,955	550	1,164	2,254	734	1,520
Other services .....	1,291	332	959	1,577	1,101	476	3,023	1,650	404	970	1,797	555	1,242
Other services, except private households ..	1,139	292	848	1,452	1,015	437	2,715	1,477	372	866	1,549	504	1,045
Repair and maintenance .....	356	73	283	447	313	134	941	456	142	343	583	190	392
Personal and laundry services .....	465	123	343	536	376	161	945	537	111	298	582	188	394
Membership associations and organizations .....	318	96	223	469	326	143	828	484	119	225	384	126	258
Private households .....	151	41	111	125	86	38	309	173	32	104	249	51	197
Public administration .....	1,193	295	897	1,179	784	395	2,914	1,760	398	756	1,682	531	1,151
Agricultural and related industries .....	199	57	142	714	324	390	689	279	147	262	795	211	584

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2012 annual averages—Continue

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Employment</b>													
Total .....	26,042	7,160	18,882	31,647	21,326	10,321	52,213	27,539	7,964	16,710	32,632	10,161	22,472
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	44	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	89	36	53	613	61	62	490	211	161	50
Construction .....	1,530	442	1,088	1,746	1,133	613	3,621	1,883	503	1,235	2,072	675	1,397
Manufacturing .....	2,426	685	1,741	4,515	3,224	1,291	4,787	2,117	1,105	1,564	2,961	750	2,212
Durable goods .....	1,422	472	951	2,967	2,201	766	2,839	1,229	718	891	2,017	519	1,498
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	82	21	61	101	73	28	143	62	38	43	77	30	47
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	265	66	199	615	487	128	531	210	139	181	247	73	173
Machinery manufacturing .....	180	53	128	530	362	168	413	176	70	167	173	49	123
Computer and electronic products .....	231	95	137	187	122	65	345	154	41	150	510	113	396
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	68	22	47	133	92	40	137	60	41	36	53	( <sup>2</sup> )	36
Transportation equipment .....	194	94	101	770	628	142	618	260	221	137	479	88	391
Wood products .....	67	16	51	100	67	33	147	59	56	( <sup>2</sup> )	73	( <sup>2</sup> )	56
Furniture and fixtures .....	47	( <sup>2</sup> )	36	141	99	43	151	66	42	43	70	20	50
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	287	94	192	390	271	119	354	183	71	101	336	111	226
Nondurable goods .....	1,003	213	790	1,548	1,023	525	1,948	888	387	673	944	231	713
Food manufacturing .....	250	50	200	571	319	252	555	229	108	217	331	101	230
Beverage and tobacco products .....	46	( <sup>2</sup> )	39	47	32	( <sup>2</sup> )	117	57	32	( <sup>2</sup> )	62	( <sup>2</sup> )	49
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	113	29	84	76	51	25	247	164	42	41	161	24	137
Paper and printing .....	169	45	124	300	206	94	286	137	75	74	127	24	103
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	122	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	100	40	( <sup>2</sup> )	28
Chemicals .....	352	68	284	324	234	90	442	205	82	156	168	38	130
Plastic and rubber products .....	57	( <sup>2</sup> )	45	201	159	42	178	86	36	56	55	( <sup>2</sup> )	37
Wholesale and retail trade .....	3,443	934	2,509	4,409	2,929	1,480	7,508	3,896	1,183	2,429	4,525	1,455	3,071
Wholesale trade .....	653	166	487	833	557	275	1,339	673	201	465	871	260	611
Retail trade .....	2,790	768	2,022	3,576	2,372	1,205	6,169	3,223	982	1,964	3,654	1,194	2,460
Transportation and utilities .....	1,280	254	1,025	1,579	1,092	487	2,826	1,388	490	948	1,590	491	1,099
Transportation and warehousing .....	1,097	208	889	1,304	914	389	2,351	1,160	391	799	1,333	408	925
Utilities .....	182	46	136	275	178	98	475	227	99	149	257	84	174
Information .....	624	167	456	555	369	185	1,017	605	133	280	778	217	561
Publishing, except Internet .....	167	47	120	134	93	41	184	113	29	41	117	31	87
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	86	18	68	47	33	( <sup>2</sup> )	96	55	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	175	29	146
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	111	36	74	104	70	34	207	128	25	54	126	45	81
Telecommunications .....	181	48	133	169	102	67	406	241	35	131	255	76	178
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	51	( <sup>2</sup> )	40	70	57	( <sup>2</sup> )	75	44	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	49	22	27

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2012 annual averages—Continue

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Employment</b>													
Financial activities .....	2,000	532	1,469	2,081	1,349	732	3,461	1,930	447	1,084	2,052	678	1,374
Finance and insurance .....	1,556	428	1,128	1,564	989	575	2,375	1,295	328	753	1,292	440	853
Finance .....	1,034	254	779	935	591	344	1,521	844	174	503	861	298	563
Insurance .....	523	174	349	629	397	231	855	451	154	249	432	142	290
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	444	103	341	517	360	157	1,085	635	119	331	760	239	521
Real estate .....	395	90	305	431	300	131	916	543	103	271	668	204	464
Rental and leasing services .....	49	( <sup>2</sup> )	36	86	60	27	169	92	( <sup>2</sup> )	60	91	35	57
Professional and business services .....	3,169	916	2,253	3,121	2,191	930	6,072	3,608	694	1,770	4,188	1,209	2,979
Professional and technical services .....	2,047	628	1,420	1,801	1,259	541	3,531	2,167	356	1,008	2,539	706	1,833
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	1,121	288	833	1,320	931	389	2,541	1,441	338	762	1,648	503	1,145
Administrative and support services .....	975	248	727	1,180	836	344	2,302	1,314	298	691	1,468	454	1,014
Waste management and remediation services .....	111	27	84	100	70	30	171	90	32	49	136	36	100
Education and health services .....	6,672	1,966	4,706	7,500	4,982	2,518	11,272	5,902	1,791	3,579	6,919	2,093	4,826
Educational services .....	2,546	800	1,747	2,893	1,914	979	4,640	2,425	713	1,502	2,871	895	1,976
Health care and social assistance .....	4,126	1,167	2,959	4,607	3,068	1,539	6,632	3,478	1,078	2,076	4,047	1,198	2,849
Hospitals .....	1,284	379	904	1,533	1,042	491	2,150	1,122	390	638	1,149	340	808
Health services, except hospitals .....	1,513	422	1,091	1,646	1,086	560	2,689	1,402	410	877	1,721	540	1,182
Social assistance .....	1,329	365	964	1,428	941	488	1,793	954	278	561	1,177	318	859
Leisure and hospitality .....	2,324	603	1,720	2,748	1,935	813	4,727	2,636	660	1,431	3,401	1,199	2,201
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	567	150	418	570	373	197	962	594	124	244	925	346	579
Accommodation and food services .....	1,756	454	1,303	2,179	1,562	617	3,765	2,042	536	1,187	2,476	853	1,622
Accommodation .....	243	63	180	230	151	79	508	305	56	147	446	189	258
Food services and drinking places .....	1,514	391	1,122	1,948	1,411	537	3,258	1,737	481	1,040	2,029	665	1,364
Other services .....	1,188	313	875	1,489	1,035	454	2,848	1,548	377	923	1,646	522	1,123
Other services, except private households ..	1,055	276	779	1,377	958	419	2,569	1,391	350	827	1,431	478	953
Repair and maintenance .....	323	69	254	417	289	128	878	418	135	326	529	178	351
Personal and laundry services .....	436	119	318	508	353	154	895	510	101	284	541	178	364
Membership associations and organizations .....	295	89	206	453	315	137	796	463	115	217	361	122	239
Private households .....	133	37	96	112	77	34	279	157	27	96	214	44	171
Public administration .....	1,151	288	863	1,140	754	386	2,816	1,704	384	729	1,614	514	1,100
Agricultural and related industries .....	191	52	139	676	297	378	645	260	135	249	676	196	480

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2012 annual averages—Continue

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployment</b>													
Total .....	2,116	515	1,600	2,242	1,682	560	3,886	2,186	636	1,063	2,952	780	2,171
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction ...	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	5	3	2	39	8	7	24	14	9	5
Construction .....	238	52	186	261	198	64	456	257	65	134	346	99	247
Manufacturing .....	197	56	141	320	246	74	370	181	90	99	257	57	200
Durable goods .....	118	36	82	201	165	37	225	109	59	57	164	37	127
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	11	1	10	7	6	1	13	8	4	2	6	2	4
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	24	7	18	40	33	7	41	18	9	14	25	7	18
Machinery manufacturing .....	18	7	10	26	23	3	24	15	5	4	12	4	9
Computer and electronic products .....	14	8	6	15	9	7	21	9	3	8	35	7	28
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	6	1	6	6	4	2	20	6	7	7	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3
Transportation equipment .....	11	2	9	55	47	8	56	23	19	14	30	3	27
Wood products .....	8	1	7	11	8	2	5	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	13
Furniture and fixtures .....	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	8	7	1	15	9	5	2	7	3	4
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	23	8	15	33	27	6	30	19	6	6	32	10	22
Nondurable goods .....	80	20	59	118	81	37	145	72	31	42	93	20	73
Food manufacturing .....	23	4	19	43	27	16	59	27	18	14	40	8	32
Beverage and tobacco products .....	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	4	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	2
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	10	2	8	11	9	2	24	17	3	4	14	1	13
Paper and printing .....	18	9	9	25	15	10	22	10	4	8	14	2	12
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1
Chemicals .....	20	3	17	20	16	4	20	10	4	5	11	2	9
Plastic and rubber products .....	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	15	11	4	8	3	1	4	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	4
Wholesale and retail trade .....	341	75	266	316	236	81	635	352	112	171	438	119	319
Wholesale trade .....	44	11	33	37	27	10	77	42	12	23	77	18	59
Retail trade .....	297	64	233	280	208	71	559	310	100	149	361	101	260
Transportation and utilities .....	77	24	53	101	75	26	167	97	32	38	123	28	95
Transportation and warehousing .....	67	21	46	90	68	23	156	91	31	34	114	27	87
Utilities .....	10	3	7	11	7	4	11	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	9	1	8
Information .....	49	10	38	35	26	9	65	38	8	20	87	14	73
Publishing, except Internet .....	10	1	9	7	6	1	11	8	2	1	13	2	11
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	10	1	9	5	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	2	28
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	6	1	5	8	6	3	9	5	1	3	13	2	11
Telecommunications .....	15	5	10	11	9	2	26	13	1	11	25	6	19
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2012 annual averages—Continue

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployment</b>													
Financial activities .....	107	25	83	89	65	24	170	109	18	44	135	40	95
Finance and insurance .....	78	18	60	56	41	15	106	62	10	34	78	23	55
Finance .....	49	13	36	34	26	8	74	45	4	24	54	17	38
Insurance .....	29	5	23	23	15	8	32	17	5	10	24	7	17
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	29	6	23	33	24	9	65	46	8	10	57	17	40
Real estate .....	23	5	18	25	18	7	55	42	6	7	44	16	28
Rental and leasing services .....	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	9	6	3	10	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	13	1	12
Professional and business services .....	299	69	230	285	216	69	523	320	67	136	414	110	303
Professional and technical services .....	124	24	100	78	54	23	173	119	18	36	165	45	120
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	175	45	130	208	162	45	350	201	49	100	249	66	183
Administrative and support services .....	170	44	126	195	151	44	326	185	48	93	235	63	172
Waste management and remediation services .....	5	1	4	11	10	1	20	12	1	7	10	2	8
Education and health services .....	382	99	283	339	249	91	564	328	81	156	417	115	302
Educational services .....	146	41	106	130	99	31	195	116	31	47	167	44	123
Health care and social assistance .....	236	59	177	210	150	60	370	212	49	109	249	71	179
Hospitals .....	43	14	28	38	29	8	57	37	5	15	38	10	28
Health services, except hospitals .....	84	18	66	74	52	22	149	86	18	44	97	30	67
Social assistance .....	109	26	83	98	69	30	164	89	26	49	114	30	84
Leisure and hospitality .....	264	71	193	315	241	74	561	310	100	151	369	121	248
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	66	17	49	69	51	18	81	46	20	15	96	31	65
Accommodation and food services .....	198	54	144	247	190	57	480	264	80	136	273	90	182
Accommodation .....	27	4	23	28	20	9	69	46	11	13	49	22	27
Food services and drinking places .....	171	50	121	218	171	48	411	218	69	124	224	69	155
Other services .....	102	19	84	88	66	22	175	102	27	47	152	33	118
Other services, except private households ..	84	15	69	75	57	18	146	86	21	38	117	26	92
Repair and maintenance .....	32	4	28	30	24	6	63	38	7	17	54	12	42
Personal and laundry services .....	29	4	25	29	22	6	50	27	10	13	41	10	30
Membership associations and organizations .....	23	7	16	16	11	5	33	21	4	8	23	3	19
Private households .....	18	4	14	13	9	4	30	16	5	8	34	8	27
Public administration .....	41	7	35	39	29	10	98	56	14	28	68	17	51
Agricultural and related industries .....	8	5	4	39	27	12	44	19	13	13	119	15	104

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2012 annual averages—Continue

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployment rate</b>													
Total .....	7.5	6.7	7.8	6.6	7.3	5.1	6.9	7.4	7.4	6.0	8.3	7.1	8.8
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction ...	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	5.1	8.1	2.9	6.0	12.0	10.7	4.6	6.3	5.3	9.4
Construction .....	13.5	10.5	14.6	13.0	14.9	9.4	11.2	12.0	11.5	9.8	14.3	12.8	15.0
Manufacturing .....	7.5	7.5	7.5	6.6	7.1	5.4	7.2	7.9	7.5	5.9	8.0	7.1	8.3
Durable goods .....	7.6	7.0	8.0	6.4	7.0	4.6	7.3	8.1	7.5	6.0	7.5	6.6	7.8
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	11.8	3.4	14.5	6.5	8.0	2.6	8.5	11.1	8.8	4.0	7.1	6.0	7.8
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	8.4	9.2	8.2	6.1	6.4	4.9	7.1	7.9	6.0	7.0	9.1	8.8	9.2
Machinery manufacturing .....	8.9	12.1	7.5	4.8	6.0	2.0	5.5	8.0	6.1	2.6	6.5	6.7	6.5
Computer and electronic products .....	5.9	8.0	4.4	7.6	6.6	9.4	5.7	5.7	7.5	5.1	6.4	5.7	6.6
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	8.2	2.4	10.7	4.5	4.2	5.2	12.7	9.1	14.3	16.4	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.6
Transportation equipment .....	5.3	2.5	7.8	6.7	7.0	5.1	8.3	8.1	7.8	9.3	5.9	3.6	6.4
Wood products .....	11.2	7.1	12.4	9.5	10.7	6.9	3.4	3.4	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.0
Furniture and fixtures .....	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1	5.4	7.0	1.6	9.2	11.9	10.0	4.1	9.5	12.9	8.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	7.4	8.1	7.1	7.8	9.0	4.8	7.8	9.3	7.4	5.2	8.6	8.1	8.8
Nondurable goods .....	7.3	8.7	7.0	7.1	7.3	6.6	6.9	7.5	7.5	5.8	9.0	8.0	9.3
Food manufacturing .....	8.5	7.5	8.7	7.0	7.7	6.1	9.6	10.6	14.3	6.0	10.8	7.2	12.3
Beverage and tobacco products .....	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	4.1	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.9	6.6	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.0
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	8.0	5.8	8.8	12.3	14.7	7.0	8.8	9.3	6.3	9.4	8.0	4.7	8.6
Paper and printing .....	9.8	16.6	7.0	7.8	7.0	9.5	7.1	6.6	4.6	10.2	9.8	6.9	10.4
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.9	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8
Chemicals .....	5.4	4.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	4.7	4.2	4.9	4.4	3.3	6.3	5.6	6.5
Plastic and rubber products .....	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.0	7.0	6.3	9.4	4.4	3.8	3.6	6.0	9.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.9
Wholesale and retail trade .....	9.0	7.4	9.6	6.7	7.4	5.2	7.8	8.3	8.6	6.6	8.8	7.6	9.4
Wholesale trade .....	6.3	6.1	6.4	4.2	4.7	3.3	5.4	5.9	5.4	4.7	8.1	6.5	8.7
Retail trade .....	9.6	7.7	10.3	7.2	8.1	5.6	8.3	8.8	9.3	7.0	9.0	7.8	9.6
Transportation and utilities .....	5.7	8.5	4.9	6.0	6.4	5.1	5.6	6.6	6.1	3.9	7.2	5.4	8.0
Transportation and warehousing .....	5.7	9.0	4.9	6.5	6.9	5.5	6.2	7.3	7.4	4.0	7.9	6.2	8.6
Utilities .....	5.2	6.1	5.0	3.8	3.9	3.5	2.3	2.8	.4	2.9	3.5	1.2	4.6
Information .....	7.2	5.9	7.7	5.9	6.6	4.5	6.0	5.9	5.4	6.7	10.1	6.0	11.5
Publishing, except Internet .....	5.6	2.5	6.7	5.3	6.1	3.4	5.9	6.9	6.5	2.2	10.1	6.8	11.2
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	10.6	7.4	11.4	10.5	11.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.4	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.5	6.6	15.9
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	5.4	3.6	6.2	7.3	7.5	6.9	4.1	3.5	3.2	5.8	9.4	4.5	11.9
Telecommunications .....	7.4	8.9	6.9	6.3	8.3	3.2	6.0	5.2	3.4	8.0	9.0	6.9	9.8
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	10.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.7	1.0	.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.1	1.9	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Census regions and divisions: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2012 annual averages—Continue

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Unemployment rate</b>													
Financial activities .....	5.1	4.4	5.3	4.1	4.6	3.2	4.7	5.3	3.9	3.9	6.2	5.6	6.5
Finance and insurance .....	4.8	4.1	5.0	3.5	4.0	2.6	4.3	4.6	2.9	4.3	5.7	5.0	6.1
Finance .....	4.6	4.9	4.4	3.5	4.2	2.1	4.6	5.1	2.4	4.6	5.9	5.3	6.3
Insurance .....	5.2	3.0	6.3	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.8	5.3	4.5	5.6
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	6.2	5.6	6.3	6.0	6.2	5.6	5.6	6.8	6.5	2.9	7.0	6.5	7.2
Real estate .....	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.6	4.9	5.6	7.1	5.8	2.4	6.2	7.2	5.7
Rental and leasing services .....	10.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.5	9.1	9.0	9.2	5.5	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	12.3	2.5	17.4
Professional and business services .....	8.6	7.0	9.3	8.4	9.0	6.9	7.9	8.2	8.8	7.1	9.0	8.4	9.2
Professional and technical services .....	5.7	3.7	6.6	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.2	4.9	3.4	6.1	5.9	6.1
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.6	14.8	10.5	12.1	12.2	12.7	11.6	13.1	11.5	13.8
Administrative and support services .....	14.8	15.1	14.7	14.2	15.3	11.4	12.4	12.4	13.8	11.9	13.8	12.2	14.5
Waste management and remediation services .....	4.6	3.2	5.1	9.7	12.0	3.7	10.3	11.7	3.7	11.6	6.8	5.2	7.4
Education and health services .....	5.4	4.8	5.7	4.3	4.8	3.5	4.8	5.3	4.3	4.2	5.7	5.2	5.9
Educational services .....	5.4	4.8	5.7	4.3	4.9	3.0	4.0	4.6	4.2	3.0	5.5	4.7	5.9
Health care and social assistance .....	5.4	4.8	5.6	4.4	4.7	3.8	5.3	5.7	4.4	5.0	5.8	5.6	5.9
Hospitals .....	3.2	3.7	3.0	2.4	2.7	1.7	2.6	3.2	1.3	2.3	3.2	3.0	3.3
Health services, except hospitals .....	5.3	4.1	5.7	4.3	4.6	3.8	5.2	5.8	4.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.4
Social assistance .....	7.6	6.7	7.9	6.4	6.8	5.8	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.0	8.8	8.7	8.9
Leisure and hospitality .....	10.2	10.6	10.1	10.3	11.1	8.4	10.6	10.5	13.2	9.6	9.8	9.2	10.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	10.4	10.1	10.6	10.8	12.0	8.3	7.8	7.2	14.2	5.8	9.4	8.2	10.1
Accommodation and food services .....	10.1	10.7	9.9	10.2	10.8	8.4	11.3	11.4	13.0	10.3	9.9	9.6	10.1
Accommodation .....	10.0	6.5	11.1	10.9	11.5	9.8	12.0	13.1	16.2	7.8	9.8	10.2	9.5
Food services and drinking places .....	10.2	11.4	9.8	10.1	10.8	8.2	11.2	11.1	12.6	10.6	10.0	9.4	10.2
Other services .....	7.9	5.7	8.7	5.6	6.0	4.6	5.8	6.2	6.6	4.8	8.4	6.0	9.5
Other services, except private households ..	7.4	5.2	8.1	5.2	5.6	4.1	5.4	5.8	5.7	4.4	7.6	5.1	8.8
Repair and maintenance .....	9.1	5.7	10.0	6.7	7.6	4.8	6.7	8.4	4.9	5.1	9.2	6.2	10.6
Personal and laundry services .....	6.2	3.5	7.2	5.3	5.9	3.9	5.3	5.0	9.0	4.5	7.0	5.6	7.7
Membership associations and organizations .....	7.2	7.1	7.2	3.5	3.3	3.8	3.9	4.3	3.7	3.3	5.9	2.7	7.5
Private households .....	11.9	8.7	13.0	10.2	10.2	10.2	9.6	9.2	17.0	7.9	13.8	14.8	13.5
Public administration .....	3.5	2.3	3.9	3.3	3.7	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.0	3.2	4.4
Agricultural and related industries .....	4.3	8.8	2.5	5.4	8.2	3.1	6.4	6.7	8.6	4.8	14.9	7.0	17.8

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual average

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	26,042	7,160	18,882	31,647	21,326	10,321	52,213	27,539	7,964	16,710	32,632	10,161	22,472
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction ...	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2	.5	1.2	.2	.8	2.9	.6	1.6	.2
Construction .....	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.9	6.9	6.8	6.3	7.4	6.3	6.6	6.2
Manufacturing .....	9.3	9.6	9.2	14.3	15.1	12.5	9.2	7.7	13.9	9.4	9.1	7.4	9.8
Durable goods .....	5.5	6.6	5.0	9.4	10.3	7.4	5.4	4.5	9.0	5.3	6.2	5.1	6.7
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.5	.3	.2	.3	.2
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	1.0	.9	1.1	1.9	2.3	1.2	1.0	.8	1.7	1.1	.8	.7	.8
Machinery manufacturing .....	.7	.7	.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	.8	.6	.9	1.0	.5	.5	.5
Computer and electronic products .....	.9	1.3	.7	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6	.5	.9	1.6	1.1	1.8
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.3	.3	.2	.4	.4	.4	.3	.2	.5	.2	.2	.2	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.7	1.3	.5	2.4	2.9	1.4	1.2	.9	2.8	.8	1.5	.9	1.7
Wood products .....	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.7	.2	.2	.2	.2
Furniture and fixtures .....	.2	.2	.2	.4	.5	.4	.3	.2	.5	.3	.2	.2	.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	.7	.7	.9	.6	1.0	1.1	1.0
Nondurable goods .....	3.9	3.0	4.2	4.9	4.8	5.1	3.7	3.2	4.9	4.0	2.9	2.3	3.2
Food manufacturing .....	1.0	.7	1.1	1.8	1.5	2.4	1.1	.8	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.4	.2	.2	.1	.2
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.4	.4	.4	.2	.2	.2	.5	.6	.5	.2	.5	.2	.6
Paper and printing .....	.6	.6	.7	.9	1.0	.9	.5	.5	.9	.4	.4	.2	.5
Petroleum and coal products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.6	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals .....	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.1	.9	.8	.7	1.0	.9	.5	.4	.6
Plastic and rubber products .....	.2	.2	.2	.6	.7	.4	.3	.3	.5	.3	.2	.2	.2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	13.2	13.0	13.3	13.9	13.7	14.3	14.4	14.1	14.9	14.5	13.9	14.3	13.7
Wholesale trade .....	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.7
Retail trade .....	10.7	10.7	10.7	11.3	11.1	11.7	11.8	11.7	12.3	11.8	11.2	11.8	10.9
Transportation and utilities .....	4.9	3.6	5.4	5.0	5.1	4.7	5.4	5.0	6.2	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.9
Transportation and warehousing .....	4.2	2.9	4.7	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.5	4.2	4.9	4.8	4.1	4.0	4.1
Utilities .....	.7	.6	.7	.9	.8	.9	.9	.8	1.2	.9	.8	.8	.8
Information .....	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.1	2.5
Publishing, except Internet .....	.6	.7	.6	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.2	.4	.3	.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.3	.4	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3	.1	.5	.3	.6
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.4	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4
Telecommunications .....	.7	.7	.7	.5	.5	.6	.8	.9	.4	.8	.8	.8	.8
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continue

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Financial activities .....	7.7	7.4	7.8	6.6	6.3	7.1	6.6	7.0	5.6	6.5	6.3	6.7	6.1
Finance and insurance .....	6.0	6.0	6.0	4.9	4.6	5.6	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.5	4.0	4.3	3.8
Finance .....	4.0	3.6	4.1	3.0	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.2	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.5
Insurance .....	2.0	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.1	2.3	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3
Real estate .....	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.1
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.4	.3	.3	.3
Professional and business services .....	12.2	12.8	11.9	9.9	10.3	9.0	11.6	13.1	8.7	10.6	12.8	11.9	13.3
Professional and technical services .....	7.9	8.8	7.5	5.7	5.9	5.2	6.8	7.9	4.5	6.0	7.8	6.9	8.2
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.9	5.2	4.2	4.6	5.1	4.9	5.1
Administrative and support services .....	3.7	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.3	4.4	4.8	3.7	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.5
Waste management and remediation services .....	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4
Education and health services .....	25.6	27.5	24.9	23.7	23.4	24.4	21.6	21.4	22.5	21.4	21.2	20.6	21.5
Educational services .....	9.8	11.2	9.2	9.1	9.0	9.5	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.8
Health care and social assistance .....	15.8	16.3	15.7	14.6	14.4	14.9	12.7	12.6	13.5	12.4	12.4	11.8	12.7
Hospitals .....	4.9	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.1	4.1	4.9	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.6
Health services, except hospitals .....	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3
Social assistance .....	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.8
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.9	8.4	9.1	8.7	9.1	7.9	9.1	9.6	8.3	8.6	10.4	11.8	9.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.6	1.5	2.8	3.4	2.6
Accommodation and food services .....	6.7	6.3	6.9	6.9	7.3	6.0	7.2	7.4	6.7	7.1	7.6	8.4	7.2
Accommodation .....	.9	.9	1.0	.7	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	.7	.9	1.4	1.9	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	5.8	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	5.2	6.2	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.1
Other services .....	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.4	5.5	5.6	4.7	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.0
Other services, except private households ..	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.9	5.1	4.4	5.0	4.4	4.7	4.2
Repair and maintenance .....	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.6
Personal and laundry services .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1
Private households .....	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3	.5	.6	.3	.6	.7	.4	.8
Public administration .....	4.4	4.0	4.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	5.4	6.2	4.8	4.4	4.9	5.1	4.9
Agricultural and related industries .....	.7	.7	.7	2.1	1.4	3.7	1.2	.9	1.7	1.5	2.1	1.9	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continue

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Men</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	13,566	3,652	9,914	16,628	11,210	5,419	27,681	14,367	4,202	9,112	17,715	5,508	12,208
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction ...	.3	.1	.4	.5	.3	.9	1.9	.4	1.4	4.5	1.0	2.6	.4
Construction .....	10.3	10.9	10.1	9.6	9.2	10.4	12.0	11.8	11.1	12.6	10.5	11.0	10.3
Manufacturing .....	12.2	13.1	11.9	19.5	20.7	17.0	12.4	10.3	18.8	12.6	11.9	9.7	13.0
Durable goods .....	7.6	9.5	6.9	13.4	14.8	10.6	7.7	6.3	12.9	7.6	8.6	7.1	9.3
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.7	.3	.4	.5	.3
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	1.6	1.5	1.6	3.1	3.6	1.9	1.6	1.1	2.9	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Machinery manufacturing .....	1.0	1.2	1.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.1	.9	1.2	1.5	.8	.7	.8
Computer and electronic products .....	1.2	1.8	1.0	.8	.7	.8	.8	.7	.6	1.1	2.0	1.5	2.3
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3	.6	.3	.2	.2	.2
Transportation equipment .....	1.1	2.1	.8	3.5	4.2	1.9	1.8	1.5	3.9	1.2	2.2	1.3	2.6
Wood products .....	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.3	1.2	.3	.4	.3	.4
Furniture and fixtures .....	.3	.3	.3	.6	.6	.6	.4	.3	.6	.4	.3	.3	.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	.8	.8	1.3	.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
Nondurable goods .....	4.6	3.6	4.9	6.1	6.0	6.3	4.6	4.0	5.9	5.0	3.3	2.6	3.7
Food manufacturing .....	1.1	.7	1.2	2.1	1.7	3.0	1.1	.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.3	.1	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.6	.2	.2	.2	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.4	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.5	.7	.4	.2	.4	.2	.5
Paper and printing .....	1.0	.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	.7	.6	1.3	.6	.5	.3	.6
Petroleum and coal products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.2	.1	.4	.1	.2	.9	.2	.2	.2
Chemicals .....	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	.9	1.4	1.4	.6	.5	.7
Plastic and rubber products .....	.3	.2	.3	.8	1.0	.5	.5	.5	.6	.4	.2	.2	.2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	14.3	14.1	14.3	14.5	14.0	15.7	14.9	14.7	15.7	14.7	14.4	14.6	14.2
Wholesale trade .....	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
Retail trade .....	10.8	10.8	10.8	11.0	10.6	11.8	11.4	11.4	12.2	11.0	10.9	11.1	10.7
Transportation and utilities .....	7.3	5.2	8.1	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.8	7.4	9.0	8.0	6.8	6.7	6.8
Transportation and warehousing .....	6.3	4.3	7.1	6.1	6.2	5.7	6.5	6.1	7.1	6.8	5.7	5.5	5.8
Utilities .....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0
Information .....	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.7	1.6	1.9	2.8	2.5	2.9
Publishing, except Internet .....	.6	.8	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.3	.2	.4	.3	.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.4	.3	.5	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.1	.7	.3	.8
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.5	.6	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.6	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5
Telecommunications .....	.9	.9	1.0	.7	.6	.8	1.0	1.2	.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continue

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Men</b>													
Financial activities .....	7.6	7.2	7.7	5.6	5.4	5.9	5.7	6.2	4.4	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.3
Finance and insurance .....	5.7	5.6	5.7	3.9	3.6	4.4	3.6	3.9	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.1
Finance .....	4.1	3.7	4.3	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.7	1.4	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.1
Insurance .....	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.2
Real estate .....	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.8
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.3	.2	.4	.4	.3	.4	.5	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4
Professional and business services .....	13.6	14.9	13.2	10.9	11.5	9.6	12.8	14.6	9.7	11.5	14.3	13.1	14.9
Professional and technical services .....	8.4	9.9	7.9	6.1	6.5	5.5	7.2	8.5	4.6	6.4	8.3	7.4	8.7
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	5.2	5.0	5.3	4.7	5.0	4.1	5.6	6.1	5.1	5.1	6.0	5.6	6.2
Administrative and support services .....	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.4	3.4	5.0	5.5	4.4	4.5	5.2	4.9	5.4
Waste management and remediation services .....	.7	.6	.8	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.7	.5	.7	.6	.7
Education and health services .....	13.0	14.3	12.5	11.3	11.1	11.5	9.7	9.8	9.2	9.6	11.1	11.0	11.1
Educational services .....	6.1	7.1	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.4	5.4
Health care and social assistance .....	6.9	7.2	6.8	5.7	5.6	5.8	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.7	5.5	5.7
Hospitals .....	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8
Health services, except hospitals .....	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.6
Social assistance .....	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.5	.9	1.1	.7	.8	1.3	1.1	1.4
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.8	8.0	9.1	7.7	8.1	6.9	8.3	9.3	6.8	7.6	9.6	10.7	9.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2.3	2.0	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.6	1.6	2.7	3.4	2.5
Accommodation and food services .....	6.5	6.0	6.7	5.9	6.4	4.9	6.3	6.8	5.2	6.0	6.9	7.3	6.7
Accommodation .....	.8	.8	.8	.5	.5	.5	.8	.9	.5	.7	1.1	1.7	.9
Food services and drinking places .....	5.7	5.2	5.9	5.4	5.9	4.4	5.5	5.9	4.7	5.3	5.8	5.6	5.8
Other services .....	4.0	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.5	3.9	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.3
Other services, except private households ..	3.9	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.4	3.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.1
Repair and maintenance .....	2.1	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.6
Personal and laundry services .....	1.0	.9	1.0	.9	1.0	.7	.9	1.1	.7	.8	.8	.8	.7
Membership associations and organizations .....	.8	1.0	.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	.9	1.0	.8
Private households .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2
Public administration .....	4.9	4.7	5.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.5	6.3	4.9	4.3	5.0	5.4	4.8
Agricultural and related industries .....	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.1	2.1	5.4	1.8	1.3	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continue

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Women</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	12,476	3,508	8,968	15,018	10,116	4,902	24,532	13,172	3,763	7,597	14,917	4,653	10,264
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction ...	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	1.0	.2	.4	.1
Construction .....	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4
Manufacturing .....	6.2	5.9	6.3	8.5	8.9	7.6	5.6	4.8	8.4	5.5	5.7	4.6	6.1
Durable goods .....	3.1	3.6	2.9	4.9	5.4	3.9	2.8	2.4	4.7	2.6	3.3	2.8	3.5
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.4	.4	.4	.7	.8	.5	.4	.4	.5	.2	.3	.3	.3
Machinery manufacturing .....	.3	.2	.3	.7	.8	.6	.4	.3	.5	.5	.2	.2	.2
Computer and electronic products .....	.6	.8	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.7	1.0	.7	1.2
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.1	.3	.1	.3	.3	.3	.2	.1	.4	.2	.1	.1	.1
Transportation equipment .....	.3	.5	.3	1.3	1.5	.7	.5	.4	1.6	.3	.6	.4	.8
Wood products .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Furniture and fixtures .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.3	.3	.2	.2	.1	.4	.1	.1	.1	.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.5	.5	.5	.5	.8	1.0	.8
Nondurable goods .....	3.1	2.4	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.7	2.7	2.4	3.7	2.9	2.4	1.9	2.6
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.6	.9	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.0	.7	1.2	1.3	.9	.8	.9
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.5	.4	.6	.3	.3	.3	.5	.5	.7	.4	.6	.3	.7
Paper and printing .....	.3	.3	.3	.6	.6	.6	.3	.3	.6	.3	.2	.2	.2
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Chemicals .....	1.1	.9	1.3	.7	.8	.5	.5	.5	.7	.4	.4	.3	.4
Plastic and rubber products .....	.2	.1	.2	.4	.5	.3	.2	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1
Wholesale and retail trade .....	12.1	12.0	12.1	13.3	13.5	12.9	13.8	13.5	13.9	14.3	13.3	13.9	13.0
Wholesale trade .....	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.8
Retail trade .....	10.7	10.7	10.7	11.6	11.7	11.5	12.3	12.0	12.4	12.6	11.6	12.5	11.2
Transportation and utilities .....	2.3	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6
Transportation and warehousing .....	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
Utilities .....	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.6	.4	.4	.4	.5
Information .....	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.0
Publishing, except Internet .....	.7	.5	.8	.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.2	.1	.4	.3	.5
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.2	.3	.4	.2
Telecommunications .....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.2	.2	.2	.3	.1	.2	.3	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continue

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Women</b>													
Financial activities .....	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.3	8.4	7.7	7.9	7.0	7.7	7.4	7.9	7.1
Finance and insurance .....	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.8	6.9	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.7	4.9	5.5	4.6
Finance .....	3.8	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.4	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.0
Insurance .....	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.6
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.5
Real estate .....	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.3
Rental and leasing services .....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1
Professional and business services .....	10.6	10.6	10.6	8.7	8.9	8.4	10.3	11.4	7.6	9.6	11.1	10.5	11.3
Professional and technical services .....	7.3	7.6	7.1	5.2	5.3	5.0	6.2	7.2	4.3	5.6	7.1	6.4	7.5
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.4	4.0	4.3	3.3	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.8
Administrative and support services .....	3.1	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.0	3.0	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.5
Waste management and remediation services .....	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Education and health services .....	39.4	41.2	38.7	37.5	36.9	38.6	35.0	34.1	37.3	35.6	33.2	32.0	33.8
Educational services .....	13.8	15.4	13.2	13.1	12.8	13.7	13.4	13.0	13.8	13.9	12.8	12.8	12.8
Health care and social assistance .....	25.6	25.8	25.5	24.4	24.1	24.9	21.7	21.1	23.5	21.7	20.4	19.2	21.0
Hospitals .....	7.7	8.3	7.4	8.0	8.0	8.0	6.8	6.8	8.2	6.2	5.7	5.4	5.8
Health services, except hospitals .....	9.3	9.0	9.3	8.4	8.3	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.6	9.0	8.4	8.3	8.5
Social assistance .....	8.6	8.4	8.7	8.0	7.9	8.3	6.3	6.1	6.6	6.5	6.3	5.5	6.7
Leisure and hospitality .....	9.1	8.9	9.1	9.8	10.2	9.0	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.7	11.4	13.2	10.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	3.0	3.5	2.7
Accommodation and food services .....	7.0	6.7	7.1	7.9	8.4	7.1	8.2	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.4	9.7	7.8
Accommodation .....	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	.9	1.1	1.6	2.1	1.4
Food services and drinking places .....	5.9	5.7	6.0	7.0	7.4	6.1	7.0	6.7	7.5	7.3	6.8	7.6	6.4
Other services .....	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.9	6.1	4.6	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.8
Other services, except private households ..	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.9	5.1	3.9	5.0	4.5	4.9	4.4
Repair and maintenance .....	.3	.2	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.4
Personal and laundry services .....	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	1.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.3
Private households .....	1.0	.9	1.0	.6	.7	.6	1.0	1.1	.7	1.2	1.2	.9	1.4
Public administration .....	3.9	3.3	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.7	5.3	6.0	4.7	4.4	4.9	4.6	5.1
Agricultural and related industries .....	.5	.5	.5	1.0	.7	1.8	.7	.6	.9	.7	1.3	1.2	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continue

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>White</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	21,162	6,254	14,909	27,541	18,309	9,232	40,026	20,409	6,318	13,297	26,086	8,991	17,096
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction ...	.2	.1	.2	.3	.2	.5	1.4	.3	.9	3.3	.7	1.7	.2
Construction .....	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.8	6.3	8.0	8.0	7.1	8.5	7.0	7.0	7.0
Manufacturing .....	9.9	9.6	10.0	14.5	15.5	12.4	9.2	7.9	13.4	9.3	9.0	7.4	9.9
Durable goods .....	6.0	6.6	5.7	9.5	10.6	7.4	5.6	4.7	8.9	5.3	6.0	5.0	6.6
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.2	.5	.3	.3	.3	.3
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	1.2	1.0	1.2	2.0	2.3	1.3	1.1	.8	1.8	1.1	.8	.8	.8
Machinery manufacturing .....	.8	.7	.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	.8	.6	.9	1.0	.6	.5	.6
Computer and electronic products .....	.9	1.2	.8	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.4	.7	1.3	1.0	1.4
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.3	.3	.3	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.8	1.3	.6	2.3	2.8	1.3	1.2	.9	2.7	.8	1.5	.9	1.7
Wood products .....	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.6	.2	.3	.2	.3
Furniture and fixtures .....	.2	.2	.2	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3	.5	.3	.2	.2	.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	.7	.7	.9	.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Nondurable goods .....	3.9	2.9	4.3	5.0	4.9	5.0	3.6	3.1	4.5	4.0	3.0	2.3	3.4
Food manufacturing .....	.9	.7	1.0	1.8	1.5	2.3	1.0	.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.3	.1	.2	.1	.2
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.4	.4	.5	.2	.2	.3	.5	.6	.5	.3	.5	.2	.7
Paper and printing .....	.7	.7	.8	1.0	1.0	.9	.5	.5	.9	.4	.4	.3	.5
Petroleum and coal products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.6	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals .....	1.3	.9	1.5	1.1	1.1	.9	.9	.7	1.0	1.0	.5	.4	.6
Plastic and rubber products .....	.3	.2	.3	.7	.8	.4	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	13.5	13.3	13.6	14.2	14.0	14.4	14.5	14.3	15.2	14.3	14.0	14.3	13.8
Wholesale trade .....	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9
Retail trade .....	10.8	10.8	10.8	11.4	11.2	11.7	11.7	11.7	12.6	11.3	11.2	11.6	11.0
Transportation and utilities .....	4.7	3.5	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.1	4.6	5.9	5.5	4.7	4.8	4.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	3.9	2.8	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.7	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.5	3.9	3.9	3.8
Utilities .....	.7	.7	.8	.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.9	1.3	1.0	.8	.9	.8
Information .....	2.5	2.3	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.1	2.4
Publishing, except Internet .....	.7	.7	.7	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.2	.4	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.3	.1	.5	.3	.7
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.4	.5	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.5	.2	.3	.4	.4	.4
Telecommunications .....	.7	.6	.7	.5	.5	.7	.7	.8	.4	.7	.7	.7	.7
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continue

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>White</b>													
Financial activities .....	7.6	7.5	7.6	6.7	6.4	7.3	6.9	7.3	5.9	6.7	6.5	7.0	6.3
Finance and insurance .....	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.0	4.7	5.7	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.5	3.8
Finance .....	3.8	3.5	3.9	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.4	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.4
Insurance .....	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.2	2.5	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.5
Real estate .....	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.2
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3
Professional and business services .....	12.3	12.8	12.0	9.8	10.2	8.9	11.9	13.5	8.9	10.8	12.9	12.2	13.2
Professional and technical services .....	8.0	8.8	7.6	5.8	6.0	5.3	7.2	8.4	5.1	6.3	7.7	7.1	8.0
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.7	5.1	3.9	4.5	5.1	5.0	5.2
Administrative and support services .....	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.1	4.2	4.6	3.3	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.6
Waste management and remediation services .....	.4	.4	.5	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.5
Education and health services .....	24.6	26.9	23.6	23.0	22.5	23.9	20.6	20.3	22.2	20.3	20.6	20.3	20.7
Educational services .....	10.2	11.4	9.7	9.2	9.1	9.5	9.0	8.9	8.8	9.1	9.0	8.8	9.1
Health care and social assistance .....	14.4	15.6	13.9	13.7	13.4	14.4	11.6	11.4	13.4	11.2	11.5	11.5	11.6
Hospitals .....	4.6	5.1	4.3	4.7	4.7	4.6	3.7	3.6	4.9	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1
Health services, except hospitals .....	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.5	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.0
Social assistance .....	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.5	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.5
Leisure and hospitality .....	8.7	8.2	8.9	8.4	8.8	7.5	8.8	9.3	7.5	8.5	10.1	11.3	9.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.5	1.4	2.9	3.2	2.7
Accommodation and food services .....	6.5	6.1	6.7	6.6	7.1	5.7	6.9	6.9	6.1	7.1	7.2	8.1	6.7
Accommodation .....	.8	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7	.9	1.0	.5	.9	1.2	1.7	1.0
Food services and drinking places .....	5.7	5.3	5.9	5.9	6.4	4.9	6.0	5.9	5.6	6.3	5.9	6.4	5.7
Other services .....	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.3	5.4	5.7	4.7	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.0
Other services, except private households ..	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.7	4.2
Repair and maintenance .....	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.7
Personal and laundry services .....	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1
Private households .....	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3	.6	.6	.4	.6	.7	.4	.8
Public administration .....	4.3	4.1	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.8	5.0	5.6	4.6	4.2	4.8	4.9	4.8
Agricultural and related industries .....	.9	.8	.9	2.4	1.6	4.0	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.7	2.4	2.0	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continue

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Black or African American</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	2,801	419	2,381	2,558	2,035	523	9,123	5,585	1,392	2,146	1,383	358	1,025
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction ...	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	1.4	.5	.4	.6
Construction .....	3.2	2.3	3.3	2.4	2.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9
Manufacturing .....	4.9	5.3	4.8	11.1	11.6	9.1	8.7	7.4	15.9	7.3	4.9	4.8	5.0
Durable goods .....	2.3	3.6	2.1	7.4	7.9	5.7	4.5	3.7	9.6	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.3	.3	.3	1.6	2.0	.4	.7	.5	1.6	.5	.3	.5	.2
Machinery manufacturing .....	.3	.8	.3	.7	.5	1.1	.6	.6	.6	.6	.1	.1	.1
Computer and electronic products .....	.2	.3	.2	.4	.3	.8	.5	.5	.6	.4	.4	.7	.4
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.1	1.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.2	.6	.2	3.3	3.8	1.5	1.2	1.0	2.9	.6	1.1	.5	1.3
Wood products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.1	1.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2
Furniture and fixtures .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.2	.8	.2	.2	.8	.1	.3	.2	.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.8	1.2	.7	.7	.6	.8	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.8	.4
Nondurable goods .....	2.6	1.7	2.8	3.6	3.7	3.4	4.2	3.7	6.3	4.2	1.7	1.8	1.7
Food manufacturing .....	1.0	.7	1.0	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.2	2.3	1.2	.6	1.1	.4
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	.2	.3	.4	.2	.7	.5	.2	.1	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.4	.6	.1	.4	.1	.5
Paper and printing .....	.3	.4	.2	.5	.5	.3	.7	.6	.9	.7	.1	.1	.1
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.4	.2	.3	.1
Chemicals .....	.9	.4	1.0	.8	.9	.4	.9	.9	1.0	.9	.2	.1	.2
Plastic and rubber products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.4	.4	.3	.4	.3	.6	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wholesale and retail trade .....	11.6	11.2	11.7	12.2	11.9	13.2	14.1	13.6	13.3	15.9	12.8	14.6	12.2
Wholesale trade .....	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.7	1.1
Retail trade .....	10.0	10.2	10.0	10.7	10.4	11.6	12.3	11.9	11.4	14.0	11.6	12.9	11.2
Transportation and utilities .....	7.5	7.1	7.6	6.9	7.1	6.1	7.1	6.9	7.5	7.1	9.4	8.6	9.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	6.9	6.7	6.9	6.1	6.3	5.5	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.5	8.8	8.1	9.1
Utilities .....	.6	.3	.7	.7	.8	.6	.7	.6	1.3	.7	.6	.5	.6
Information .....	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Publishing, except Internet .....	.1	.2	.1	.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.3	.4	.1	.3	.5	.2
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.3	.5	.3	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.8	.1	1.1
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.5	1.1	.4	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.3	.7	.1
Telecommunications .....	.8	.5	.8	.6	.7	.4	1.0	1.1	.6	.9	1.2	1.4	1.2
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.2	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continue

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Black or African American</b>													
Financial activities .....	7.0	7.7	6.9	5.8	6.0	5.2	5.7	5.9	4.9	5.8	4.1	4.4	4.0
Finance and insurance .....	5.0	6.5	4.8	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.1	3.6	4.4	2.9	2.9	2.8
Finance .....	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.8	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.2	3.0	1.9	1.6	2.0
Insurance .....	1.6	2.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.4	1.4	1.0	1.3	.8
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2
Real estate .....	1.8	.9	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	.9	1.1	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services .....	.2	.4	.1	.3	.3	.2	.5	.5	.3	.5	.1	.2	.1
Professional and business services .....	9.6	9.8	9.5	9.2	8.9	10.5	10.1	11.0	8.2	9.2	11.1	8.6	12.0
Professional and technical services .....	4.4	4.2	4.4	2.8	2.8	2.9	4.1	4.7	2.0	3.9	4.7	3.6	5.0
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	5.2	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.1	7.7	6.0	6.3	6.2	5.3	6.5	5.0	7.0
Administrative and support services .....	4.5	4.6	4.5	6.2	5.8	7.6	5.5	5.7	5.8	4.6	5.8	4.8	6.2
Waste management and remediation services .....	.6	.7	.6	.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.4	.4	.6	.7	.2	.8
Education and health services .....	35.6	39.7	34.9	31.9	31.6	32.9	26.4	26.1	22.7	29.6	29.6	24.7	31.3
Educational services .....	8.4	9.4	8.2	9.0	9.2	8.2	8.9	8.9	8.8	9.0	11.0	7.2	12.2
Health care and social assistance .....	27.3	30.3	26.7	22.8	22.4	24.7	17.5	17.2	13.9	20.7	18.6	17.4	19.1
Hospitals .....	7.8	9.5	7.5	6.3	5.9	7.9	5.8	5.7	4.5	7.2	4.6	4.5	4.6
Health services, except hospitals .....	8.4	8.2	8.5	6.0	5.6	7.3	5.7	5.6	4.0	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.3
Social assistance .....	11.0	12.6	10.7	10.5	10.8	9.5	6.0	5.9	5.5	6.6	6.8	5.8	7.2
Leisure and hospitality .....	7.9	6.6	8.1	9.2	9.1	9.5	9.8	10.2	10.6	8.2	10.1	15.4	8.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.3	2.6	4.4	2.0
Accommodation and food services .....	6.0	4.6	6.2	7.5	7.5	7.8	8.3	8.8	8.8	6.8	7.5	11.0	6.3
Accommodation .....	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.0	.9	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.5	2.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	4.3	3.5	4.4	6.6	6.6	6.4	7.0	7.3	7.6	5.8	6.0	8.3	5.2
Other services .....	4.2	2.8	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	5.1	4.1
Other services, except private households ..	3.7	2.4	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.5	3.7
Repair and maintenance .....	1.1	.3	1.2	.8	.8	.9	1.0	1.0	1.3	.9	.9	.7	.9
Personal and laundry services .....	1.4	1.0	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.4	1.4
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Private households .....	.6	.4	.6	.3	.3	.2	.4	.3	.3	.5	.4	.6	.4
Public administration .....	6.4	5.0	6.6	4.8	5.1	3.4	7.2	8.1	6.3	5.7	7.0	7.3	6.9
Agricultural and related industries .....	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5	.2	.2	.2

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continue

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South			West			
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Asian</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	1,640	362	1,278	924	625	299	1,777	1,036	122	619	3,371	358	3,012
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction ...	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	.1	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Construction .....	2.6	2.5	2.6	.8	.7	1.2	1.7	1.6	.9	1.9	2.7	1.7	2.8
Manufacturing .....	10.4	15.8	8.9	17.4	15.3	21.7	10.1	6.8	12.8	15.0	11.9	12.4	11.9
Durable goods .....	4.8	10.8	3.1	10.2	10.1	10.6	7.5	4.7	8.5	11.9	9.1	9.5	9.1
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.5	1.2	.4	1.2	1.4	.8	.8	.6	.6	1.2	.5	.5	.4
Machinery manufacturing .....	.3	.7	.2	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.0	.6	2.1	1.4	.4	.5	.4
Computer and electronic products .....	1.4	4.1	.6	1.0	.9	1.2	2.9	1.2	.4	6.1	4.6	5.0	4.6
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.2	.7	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.2	.2	.8	.2	.2	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.7	1.9	.4	3.8	4.6	2.3	1.2	1.0	3.4	1.1	1.7	.5	1.9
Wood products .....	.1	.1	.1	.5	.3	.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Furniture and fixtures .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.5	.9	2.8	1.0	.8	1.9	1.1	1.6	2.5	1.5
Nondurable goods .....	5.6	5.0	5.8	7.1	5.2	11.2	2.6	2.1	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.9	2.8
Food manufacturing .....	1.3	.5	1.5	3.6	2.0	7.2	1.0	.4	.6	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.0
Beverage and tobacco products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.1	.3	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.7	.5	.8	.4	.4	.2	.5	.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.6	.7	.6
Paper and printing .....	.3	.5	.3	.9	.5	1.7	.2	.2	.5	.1	.1	.2	.1
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Chemicals .....	3.2	3.3	3.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	.5	.2	3.2	.3	.7	.6	.7
Plastic and rubber products .....	.1	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	.7	.7	.3	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.1	.3	.1
Wholesale and retail trade .....	12.2	9.7	13.0	12.5	12.0	13.4	14.8	14.2	16.0	15.5	12.9	14.4	12.8
Wholesale trade .....	2.0	.8	2.3	1.5	1.4	1.7	2.9	2.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.9	2.6	2.5	2.6
Retail trade .....	10.3	8.9	10.7	11.0	10.7	11.7	11.9	11.6	16.0	11.6	10.3	12.0	10.2
Transportation and utilities .....	4.2	1.6	4.9	2.6	3.1	1.4	3.3	3.0	3.9	3.5	3.9	2.8	4.1
Transportation and warehousing .....	3.8	1.4	4.5	2.3	2.8	1.4	3.0	2.7	3.9	3.5	3.5	2.3	3.7
Utilities .....	.3	.2	.4	.3	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.5	.4
Information .....	2.2	2.6	2.1	.9	1.0	.7	2.5	2.2	1.6	3.2	2.8	1.6	3.0
Publishing, except Internet .....	.6	.8	.5	.3	.4	.2	.3	.4	.4	.2	.6	.3	.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.4	.1	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	1.1	.1	.5	.1	.5
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.1	.2
Telecommunications .....	.7	1.4	.5	.2	.2	.2	1.3	.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.1
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.3	.1	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.1	.1	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continue

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Asian</b>													
Financial activities .....	10.2	6.6	11.2	6.4	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.7	3.5	6.3	6.3	3.8	6.6
Finance and insurance .....	8.6	5.6	9.4	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.6	3.1	5.2	4.5	2.1	4.8
Finance .....	6.9	3.9	7.7	3.9	3.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	1.9	4.6	3.4	1.9	3.6
Insurance .....	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.9	.6	.9	1.0	1.2	.6	1.1	.2	1.2
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1.6	1.0	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	.3	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.8
Real estate .....	1.6	1.0	1.7	.7	.9	.3	.8	.9	.3	.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Rental and leasing services .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.1	.7	.3	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	.2	.2	.2
Professional and business services .....	15.7	16.5	15.4	14.4	16.0	11.1	15.4	17.8	5.7	13.4	14.3	10.5	14.7
Professional and technical services .....	13.5	14.6	13.2	12.0	13.6	8.7	12.9	15.2	4.0	10.9	11.0	8.1	11.3
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	1.7	2.5	3.3	2.4	3.4
Administrative and support services .....	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	1.7	2.4	3.0	2.3	3.0
Waste management and remediation services .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1
Education and health services .....	22.3	22.0	22.3	24.7	23.5	27.0	20.1	20.1	33.7	17.4	22.3	20.4	22.5
Educational services .....	6.9	9.4	6.2	8.7	7.1	12.2	7.7	7.8	16.2	5.8	6.3	9.9	5.9
Health care and social assistance .....	15.3	12.6	16.1	15.9	16.5	14.8	12.4	12.2	17.5	11.6	16.0	10.6	16.6
Hospitals .....	5.3	3.9	5.7	6.7	7.4	5.0	5.0	3.9	9.0	6.0	5.9	3.7	6.1
Health services, except hospitals .....	6.7	6.0	6.9	6.8	6.6	7.2	5.2	5.6	6.6	4.2	6.0	4.2	6.2
Social assistance .....	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.8	1.9	1.4	4.1	2.7	4.2
Leisure and hospitality .....	12.3	12.3	12.3	11.0	12.7	7.3	9.5	10.3	14.1	7.1	12.0	20.9	10.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2.0	1.5	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.5	.7	2.4	6.7	1.9
Accommodation and food services .....	10.3	10.8	10.2	9.5	11.3	5.8	8.0	8.5	11.6	6.4	9.6	14.2	9.1
Accommodation .....	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.6	.5	.8	.8	1.2	.8	2.3	3.8	2.1
Food services and drinking places .....	9.0	9.8	8.8	8.3	9.7	5.3	7.2	7.8	10.4	5.6	7.3	10.4	7.0
Other services .....	5.7	8.3	4.9	7.2	6.5	8.5	11.4	11.2	6.6	12.9	5.7	6.3	5.6
Other services, except private households ..	5.2	7.4	4.6	7.0	6.4	8.2	11.2	10.9	6.3	12.6	5.1	6.2	5.0
Repair and maintenance .....	.6	.8	.5	.6	.5	.9	2.1	.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.9	1.2	1.0	1.2
Personal and laundry services .....	4.1	5.9	3.6	5.8	5.4	6.5	8.3	9.1	5.6	7.4	3.0	3.6	2.9
Membership associations and organizations .....	.6	.7	.6	.6	.4	.9	.7	1.0	.7	.3	.9	1.6	.8
Private households .....	.4	.9	.3	.2	.1	.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	.6	.1	.6
Public administration .....	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.5	1.2	3.9	6.1	.8	.9	4.5	4.3	4.5
Agricultural and related industries .....	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.4	.1	.6	1.0	.6	.4	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continue

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>													
Total (in thousands) .....	2,974	509	2,465	1,917	1,427	490	8,362	3,354	301	4,706	8,647	2,179	6,468
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction ...	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.1	.4	1.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	.4	1.3	.1
Construction .....	7.5	6.2	7.7	7.2	6.5	9.3	12.5	12.8	19.0	11.9	9.0	10.1	8.7
Manufacturing .....	8.3	10.7	7.9	20.9	20.4	22.7	8.8	6.8	18.7	9.5	10.0	7.9	10.7
Durable goods .....	4.3	6.6	3.8	11.2	12.9	6.3	4.4	3.1	10.3	4.9	5.4	4.6	5.7
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	.2	.3	.2	.5	.6	.2	.2	.1	.2	.3	.3	.4	.2
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	.7	1.2	.5	3.3	4.1	1.0	1.0	.7	.5	1.2	.9	.8	.9
Machinery manufacturing .....	.2	.7	.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	.6	.2	.8	.9	.6	.5	.6
Computer and electronic products .....	.6	1.3	.5	.4	.5	.2	.5	.4	2.1	.4	.7	.6	.7
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	.2	.4	.2	1.0	1.2	.5	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Transportation equipment .....	.4	.8	.3	1.9	2.2	1.1	.5	.3	2.0	.6	1.1	.5	1.4
Wood products .....	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.7	.6	.8	.3	.2	3.2	.2	.3	.3	.3
Furniture and fixtures .....	.2	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.1	.6	.3	.2	.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	1.5	1.9	1.4	2.0	2.3	1.1	.6	.6	1.4	.6	1.0	1.1	1.0
Nondurable goods .....	4.0	4.1	4.0	9.8	7.5	16.4	4.4	3.8	8.3	4.6	4.6	3.3	5.1
Food manufacturing .....	1.5	1.7	1.4	6.9	4.7	13.4	1.9	1.5	4.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.8
Beverage and tobacco products .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.2	.1	.3	.2	.2	.1	.3
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	.6	.8	.6	.4	.3	.5	.7	1.0	1.8	.4	1.0	.4	1.3
Paper and printing .....	.7	.7	.7	1.0	1.1	.6	.4	.5	.4	.3	.5	.2	.6
Petroleum and coal products .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.1	.1	.1
Chemicals .....	1.0	.7	1.1	.8	.6	1.2	.6	.4	.6	.7	.7	.4	.7
Plastic and rubber products .....	.2	.2	.2	.5	.6	.3	.4	.3	1.1	.3	.2	.2	.2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	13.8	14.7	13.6	11.4	10.9	12.8	14.1	13.9	10.3	14.5	14.7	13.3	15.2
Wholesale trade .....	2.9	3.0	2.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.7	2.6	1.4	2.8	3.2	2.6	3.3
Retail trade .....	10.9	11.7	10.7	9.5	9.1	10.8	11.4	11.2	8.9	11.7	11.6	10.7	11.8
Transportation and utilities .....	6.6	4.0	7.2	4.6	5.2	2.6	5.5	5.5	4.1	5.6	5.1	4.9	5.1
Transportation and warehousing .....	6.4	3.7	6.9	4.0	4.5	2.5	4.7	4.7	4.0	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.6
Utilities .....	.3	.3	.3	.6	.8	.1	.8	.7	.1	.8	.5	.6	.5
Information .....	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.3
Publishing, except Internet .....	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.2	.1	.2
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.3	.4	.3
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	.4	.5	.4	.3	.4	.3	.5	.7	.9	.3	.3	.3	.3
Telecommunications .....	.6	.4	.6	.4	.2	1.0	.5	.7	.5	.4	.5	.6	.5
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Census regions and divisions: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continue

Population group and industry	Northeast			Midwest			South				West		
	Total	New England	Middle Atlantic	Total	East North Central	West North Central	Total	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Total	Mountain	Pacific
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>													
Financial activities .....	6.3	6.4	6.3	4.3	4.5	3.6	5.4	6.2	2.9	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.6
Finance and insurance .....	3.8	5.0	3.6	3.3	3.6	2.4	3.5	3.6	2.4	3.4	2.9	3.2	2.8
Finance .....	2.9	3.8	2.7	2.4	2.6	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9
Insurance .....	.9	1.2	.9	.9	1.0	.6	1.2	1.2	.9	1.2	1.0	1.3	.9
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	2.5	1.4	2.7	1.0	.9	1.2	2.0	2.5	.5	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.8
Real estate .....	2.2	.9	2.5	.6	.6	.7	1.7	2.1	.5	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.6
Rental and leasing services .....	.3	.6	.3	.4	.3	.6	.3	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.2	.3	.3	.2
Professional and business services .....	11.8	11.3	11.9	12.4	12.7	11.5	11.0	14.0	11.0	8.9	11.6	11.4	11.7
Professional and technical services .....	3.8	3.2	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.6	4.9	1.5	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.2
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	8.1	8.1	8.1	9.7	10.2	8.4	7.4	9.0	9.5	6.1	8.4	8.1	8.5
Administrative and support services .....	7.5	7.1	7.6	9.3	9.7	8.0	6.9	8.3	9.3	5.7	7.7	7.4	7.8
Waste management and remediation services .....	.4	.8	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.2	.3	.6	.5	.6
Education and health services .....	20.2	25.8	19.0	14.1	14.1	13.8	16.6	14.7	9.0	18.4	16.5	16.5	16.5
Educational services .....	6.5	8.5	6.1	5.2	5.4	4.8	6.5	5.2	3.4	7.6	6.0	5.7	6.1
Health care and social assistance .....	13.7	17.3	12.9	8.8	8.7	9.0	10.1	9.5	5.6	10.8	10.5	10.9	10.3
Hospitals .....	3.8	4.7	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.7	1.2	2.3	2.4	3.2	2.2
Health services, except hospitals .....	5.1	5.3	5.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	4.7	3.9	3.0	5.3	4.1	4.4	4.0
Social assistance .....	4.9	7.3	4.4	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.8	1.5	3.3	3.9	3.3	4.1
Leisure and hospitality .....	13.8	12.0	14.2	15.3	15.5	14.4	12.6	13.5	14.8	11.8	13.2	15.8	12.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.4	2.1	3.1	1.7
Accommodation and food services .....	12.2	10.6	12.5	14.1	14.4	13.3	11.0	11.8	12.8	10.3	11.1	12.8	10.5
Accommodation .....	1.6	.7	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.7	2.1	.8	1.5	1.8	2.8	1.5
Food services and drinking places .....	10.6	9.9	10.7	12.4	12.5	12.0	9.3	9.7	11.9	8.9	9.3	10.0	9.1
Other services .....	6.5	4.2	7.0	4.2	4.5	3.5	6.1	6.2	3.2	6.2	5.9	6.1	5.8
Other services, except private households ..	5.3	3.7	5.6	3.5	3.6	3.0	4.7	4.4	2.6	5.0	4.6	5.3	4.4
Repair and maintenance .....	1.6	.8	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	2.3	2.0	.8	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3
Personal and laundry services .....	2.6	1.5	2.8	1.8	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.4
Membership associations and organizations .....	1.1	1.3	1.0	.5	.5	.4	.8	.9	.3	.8	.6	.7	.6
Private households .....	1.2	.6	1.4	.8	.9	.5	1.4	1.8	.7	1.2	1.2	.8	1.4
Public administration .....	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.2	2.5	1.6	3.2	3.1	1.0	3.4	4.0	4.5	3.8
Agricultural and related industries .....	.4	.5	.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.5	4.7	1.1	3.7	1.9	4.4

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

**Table 8. Census regions and division: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural Industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and Salary	Self-employed	Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Northeast .....	26,042	191	118	68	25,851	24,305	20,812	133	3,493	480	3,013	1,534
New England .....	7,160	52	36	16	7,108	6,551	5,651	37	900	118	782	553
Middle Atlantic .....	18,882	139	82	52	18,743	17,754	15,161	96	2,593	362	2,231	982
Midwest .....	31,647	676	343	323	30,971	29,371	25,349	112	4,022	532	3,490	1,581
East North Central .....	21,326	297	183	110	21,029	20,003	17,444	77	2,559	329	2,230	1,013
West North Central .....	10,321	378	160	212	9,942	9,368	7,905	34	1,463	203	1,260	568
South .....	52,213	645	379	256	51,568	48,465	40,483	279	7,982	1,715	6,268	3,076
South Atlantic .....	27,539	260	172	85	27,279	25,761	21,344	157	4,417	1,117	3,300	1,506
East South Central .....	7,964	135	71	62	7,830	7,394	6,134	27	1,259	230	1,029	433
West South Central .....	16,710	249	136	109	16,460	15,311	13,004	96	2,307	368	1,938	1,138
West .....	32,632	676	538	133	31,956	29,369	24,495	214	4,873	798	4,076	2,563
Mountain .....	10,161	196	139	57	9,964	9,292	7,775	44	1,517	283	1,234	666
Pacific .....	22,472	480	399	76	21,992	20,077	16,721	171	3,357	515	2,842	1,897
<b>Men</b>												
Northeast .....	13,566	134	87	46	13,432	12,497	10,938	12	1,558	285	1,273	930
New England .....	3,652	36	25	11	3,616	3,293	2,917	5	376	74	302	322
Middle Atlantic .....	9,914	98	62	35	9,816	9,204	8,021	7	1,182	211	971	608
Midwest .....	16,628	521	271	245	16,108	15,164	13,481	15	1,682	279	1,404	935
East North Central .....	11,210	230	143	85	10,980	10,361	9,277	11	1,083	174	909	612
West North Central .....	5,419	290	128	161	5,128	4,803	4,204	5	599	105	495	322
South .....	27,681	485	291	187	27,196	25,279	21,877	24	3,402	953	2,448	1,907
South Atlantic .....	14,367	183	126	54	14,184	13,267	11,380	16	1,887	613	1,274	911
East South Central .....	4,202	102	54	46	4,100	3,818	3,294	1	524	129	395	281
West South Central .....	9,112	200	111	87	8,913	8,193	7,202	7	991	212	779	714
West .....	17,715	487	400	83	17,228	15,721	13,599	30	2,123	457	1,665	1,498
Mountain .....	5,508	142	104	38	5,365	4,973	4,270	2	704	169	535	391
Pacific .....	12,208	345	296	46	11,863	10,748	9,329	28	1,419	289	1,130	1,108
<b>Women</b>												
Northeast .....	12,476	57	31	23	12,419	11,808	9,874	121	1,935	194	1,740	604
New England .....	3,508	16	11	5	3,492	3,258	2,735	32	524	43	480	231
Middle Atlantic .....	8,968	41	20	18	8,927	8,550	7,139	89	1,411	151	1,260	374
Midwest .....	15,018	155	72	77	14,863	14,208	11,868	96	2,340	253	2,087	646
East North Central .....	10,116	67	40	26	10,049	9,642	8,167	67	1,476	155	1,321	401
West North Central .....	4,902	88	32	52	4,814	4,565	3,701	30	864	98	766	246
South .....	24,532	160	89	69	24,372	23,187	18,606	255	4,581	761	3,819	1,169
South Atlantic .....	13,172	77	46	30	13,095	12,494	9,964	141	2,530	504	2,026	594
East South Central .....	3,763	33	17	16	3,730	3,575	2,840	25	735	101	634	152
West South Central .....	7,597	50	26	22	7,547	7,118	5,802	89	1,316	157	1,159	424
West .....	14,917	189	138	49	14,728	13,648	10,897	184	2,751	340	2,410	1,065
Mountain .....	4,653	54	35	19	4,599	4,319	3,505	42	813	115	699	275
Pacific .....	10,264	135	103	30	10,130	9,329	7,392	142	1,937	226	1,712	789

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 8. Census regions and division: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural Industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and Salary	Self-employed	Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>White</b>												
Northeast .....	21,162	184	112	67	20,978	19,640	16,809	108	2,831	377	2,454	1,331
New England .....	6,254	50	34	16	6,204	5,694	4,895	32	799	99	700	509
Middle Atlantic .....	14,909	134	78	51	14,775	13,947	11,914	76	2,032	278	1,755	822
Midwest .....	27,541	662	333	319	26,879	25,426	21,999	101	3,427	416	3,011	1,437
East North Central .....	18,309	290	178	109	18,019	17,099	14,970	70	2,129	253	1,876	910
West North Central .....	9,232	372	156	210	8,860	8,328	7,030	31	1,298	162	1,136	527
South .....	40,026	574	326	239	39,452	36,913	31,144	233	5,769	1,124	4,645	2,518
South Atlantic .....	20,409	222	138	80	20,187	18,990	15,921	131	3,068	695	2,373	1,187
East South Central .....	6,318	125	64	59	6,194	5,817	4,883	23	933	164	770	374
West South Central .....	13,297	227	124	100	13,070	12,105	10,338	79	1,767	265	1,502	956
West .....	26,086	614	493	117	25,472	23,298	19,492	177	3,807	585	3,222	2,156
Mountain .....	8,991	182	128	54	8,809	8,189	6,873	40	1,315	238	1,078	614
Pacific .....	17,096	431	365	63	16,665	15,111	12,620	136	2,491	348	2,144	1,542
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Northeast .....	2,801	2	1	1	2,798	2,698	2,208	16	490	73	417	100
New England .....	419	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	418	405	343	2	62	11	51	13
Middle Atlantic .....	2,381	2	1	1	2,380	2,293	1,865	14	428	62	366	87
Midwest .....	2,558	3	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,555	2,472	2,067	7	405	75	330	82
East North Central .....	2,035	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,035	1,971	1,646	6	325	55	270	63
West North Central .....	523	3	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	520	501	422	1	79	19	60	19
South .....	9,123	53	48	5	9,070	8,704	6,933	34	1,771	448	1,323	364
South Atlantic .....	5,585	35	33	1	5,550	5,335	4,210	19	1,126	328	798	214
East South Central .....	1,392	8	5	2	1,385	1,332	1,057	4	274	54	220	53
West South Central .....	2,146	10	9	2	2,136	2,038	1,667	11	371	66	305	97
West .....	1,383	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,380	1,312	997	6	315	57	257	68
Mountain .....	358	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	357	343	287	2	56	14	43	14
Pacific .....	1,025	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,023	969	711	4	258	44	215	54
<b>Asian</b>												
Northeast .....	1,640	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,637	1,555	1,437	7	118	24	94	78
New England .....	362	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	362	337	314	3	23	6	17	22
Middle Atlantic .....	1,278	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,275	1,218	1,123	4	95	18	77	56
Midwest .....	924	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	923	882	794	2	88	18	70	40
East North Central .....	625	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	624	595	542	1	53	13	40	28
West North Central .....	299	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	298	287	252	1	35	5	30	11
South .....	1,777	8	3	5	1,769	1,653	1,458	5	195	75	120	113
South Atlantic .....	1,036	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1,035	962	828	3	134	61	73	71
East South Central .....	122	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	121	120	102	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	4	15	1
West South Central .....	619	6	2	4	613	571	529	2	42	10	32	41
West .....	3,371	19	13	6	3,351	3,125	2,669	20	456	102	354	221
Mountain .....	358	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	356	340	288	( <sup>2</sup> )	52	13	39	16
Pacific .....	3,012	18	12	6	2,995	2,785	2,381	19	404	89	315	206

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 8. Census regions and division: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Agricultural Industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and Salary	Self-employed	Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed	
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal		State and local
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Northeast .....	2,974	10	9	1	2,964	2,809	2,509	36	300	39	262	154
New England .....	509	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	506	482	438	3	44	5	40	24
Middle Atlantic .....	2,465	8	7	1	2,457	2,326	2,070	33	256	34	222	130
Midwest .....	1,917	40	38	2	1,877	1,801	1,657	15	144	25	119	76
East North Central .....	1,427	30	29	1	1,397	1,342	1,232	12	111	19	91	54
West North Central .....	490	10	9	1	480	459	426	2	33	5	28	22
South .....	8,362	118	110	8	8,244	7,715	6,880	116	835	167	668	526
South Atlantic .....	3,354	51	48	3	3,304	3,130	2,838	59	292	75	217	174
East South Central .....	301	14	13	1	287	270	250	2	20	9	11	17
West South Central .....	4,706	53	48	5	4,653	4,315	3,791	55	524	83	441	335
West .....	8,647	323	311	10	8,324	7,739	6,755	108	985	142	843	580
Mountain .....	2,179	41	38	3	2,138	2,009	1,747	17	262	50	212	129
Pacific .....	6,468	283	274	7	6,185	5,730	5,007	91	723	92	631	452

<sup>1</sup> Includes unpaid family workers.

<sup>2</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

Table 9. Census regions and divisions: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2012 annual average

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>TOTAL</b>											
Northeast .....	25,050	1,312	3,259	1,813	18,667	2,096	10,564	2,075	3,932	38.1	42.3
New England .....	6,875	422	976	598	4,880	561	2,545	633	1,141	37.6	42.6
Middle Atlantic .....	18,176	891	2,283	1,215	13,787	1,536	8,019	1,442	2,791	38.3	42.2
Midwest .....	30,482	1,704	4,057	2,428	22,293	2,194	11,629	3,111	5,359	38.3	42.9
East North Central .....	20,539	1,147	2,804	1,645	14,942	1,487	7,927	2,033	3,496	38.1	42.7
West North Central .....	9,943	557	1,253	783	7,350	707	3,702	1,078	1,863	38.8	43.1
South .....	50,455	2,101	5,634	3,595	39,126	3,371	23,233	4,186	8,336	39.1	42.5
South Atlantic .....	26,635	1,128	2,998	1,865	20,644	1,795	12,536	2,125	4,187	38.8	42.2
East South Central .....	7,698	339	879	580	5,900	540	3,432	679	1,249	38.9	42.5
West South Central .....	16,123	634	1,756	1,150	12,582	1,035	7,265	1,382	2,900	39.6	43.0
West .....	31,411	1,736	4,185	2,617	22,874	2,089	13,382	2,491	4,911	37.9	42.2
Mountain .....	9,784	543	1,248	804	7,190	688	3,985	838	1,680	38.3	42.7
Pacific .....	21,627	1,193	2,937	1,813	15,684	1,402	9,397	1,654	3,232	37.7	42.0
<b>Men</b>											
Northeast .....	13,143	482	1,206	750	10,705	766	5,913	1,265	2,761	40.6	43.5
New England .....	3,527	154	344	235	2,795	193	1,414	390	798	40.5	43.9
Middle Atlantic .....	9,616	329	862	516	7,910	573	4,499	875	1,963	40.6	43.3
Midwest .....	16,144	657	1,580	990	12,917	853	6,345	1,881	3,838	41.0	44.2
East North Central .....	10,884	439	1,092	663	8,691	565	4,366	1,239	2,521	40.8	44.1
West North Central .....	5,260	218	489	327	4,226	289	1,979	641	1,317	41.4	44.6
South .....	26,923	833	2,271	1,560	22,259	1,338	12,403	2,544	5,974	41.3	43.8
South Atlantic .....	13,977	443	1,211	810	11,513	720	6,606	1,265	2,922	40.8	43.4
East South Central .....	4,091	134	336	244	3,377	200	1,846	425	907	41.3	43.9
West South Central .....	8,855	256	723	506	7,369	418	3,952	854	2,144	42.0	44.4
West .....	17,162	692	1,713	1,222	13,535	968	7,600	1,530	3,436	40.0	43.1
Mountain .....	5,340	219	507	381	4,233	307	2,222	500	1,204	40.6	43.8
Pacific .....	11,822	473	1,206	841	9,302	661	5,378	1,031	2,233	39.7	42.8
<b>Women</b>											
Northeast .....	11,907	830	2,053	1,062	7,962	1,330	4,651	810	1,171	35.4	40.7
New England .....	3,347	268	632	363	2,085	368	1,131	242	343	34.6	40.9
Middle Atlantic .....	8,560	562	1,421	699	5,877	962	3,520	568	827	35.6	40.6
Midwest .....	14,338	1,047	2,477	1,438	9,376	1,341	5,284	1,231	1,520	35.4	41.0
East North Central .....	9,655	708	1,713	982	6,252	922	3,561	794	975	35.1	40.9
West North Central .....	4,683	339	764	456	3,124	419	1,723	437	545	35.8	41.3
South .....	23,532	1,268	3,363	2,034	16,867	2,033	10,830	1,641	2,363	36.5	40.8
South Atlantic .....	12,658	685	1,787	1,055	9,131	1,075	5,931	860	1,265	36.5	40.8
East South Central .....	3,607	205	543	336	2,523	341	1,586	254	342	36.2	40.7
West South Central .....	7,268	378	1,033	644	5,214	617	3,313	528	756	36.7	41.0
West .....	14,250	1,044	2,472	1,395	9,339	1,121	5,782	961	1,475	35.3	40.9
Mountain .....	4,444	324	741	422	2,957	380	1,763	338	476	35.5	41.0
Pacific .....	9,806	720	1,731	973	6,382	741	4,019	623	999	35.2	40.8

See note at end of table.



Table 9. Census regions and divisions: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2012 annual averages—Continue  
(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>											
Northeast .....	763	237	303	58	165	37	91	17	19	21.8	39.5
New England .....	234	80	97	19	38	10	21	3	5	20.3	39.0
Middle Atlantic .....	529	157	207	39	127	27	70	14	15	22.5	39.6
Midwest .....	1,167	321	487	99	260	63	133	27	37	22.4	38.8
East North Central .....	800	214	346	68	172	42	90	17	23	22.2	38.5
West North Central .....	367	107	141	31	88	21	43	10	14	22.8	39.5
South .....	1,444	307	593	165	380	83	228	34	36	24.4	38.4
South Atlantic .....	706	170	287	77	172	35	107	16	15	23.6	37.9
East South Central .....	258	56	111	25	65	16	35	8	6	24.1	38.8
West South Central .....	480	81	194	62	143	31	87	10	15	25.8	38.9
West .....	887	244	345	82	216	55	124	15	22	22.8	38.5
Mountain .....	347	91	130	34	91	23	51	7	10	23.5	39.3
Pacific .....	541	153	215	48	125	32	73	8	13	22.4	38.0
<b>White</b>											
Northeast .....	20,329	1,132	2,664	1,521	15,012	1,652	8,222	1,803	3,335	38.1	42.5
New England .....	5,998	371	847	530	4,251	482	2,167	577	1,024	37.7	42.7
Middle Atlantic .....	14,331	761	1,817	992	10,762	1,170	6,055	1,226	2,311	38.3	42.4
Midwest .....	26,501	1,520	3,485	2,099	19,397	1,905	9,815	2,829	4,846	38.5	43.0
East North Central .....	17,612	1,015	2,386	1,406	12,805	1,278	6,575	1,832	3,121	38.2	42.9
West North Central .....	8,890	505	1,100	694	6,591	628	3,240	998	1,726	38.9	43.3
South .....	38,666	1,702	4,304	2,724	29,935	2,521	17,217	3,363	6,834	39.2	42.8
South Atlantic .....	19,721	898	2,211	1,353	15,259	1,287	8,974	1,669	3,330	38.9	42.5
East South Central .....	6,106	281	683	448	4,694	427	2,630	573	1,064	39.1	42.8
West South Central .....	12,838	523	1,411	923	9,981	808	5,613	1,121	2,439	39.7	43.2
West .....	25,091	1,434	3,358	2,118	18,181	1,713	10,301	2,041	4,126	37.9	42.3
Mountain .....	8,650	483	1,103	708	6,357	607	3,450	751	1,549	38.4	42.8
Pacific .....	16,442	951	2,255	1,410	11,825	1,106	6,851	1,290	2,578	37.7	42.1
<b>Black or African American</b>											
Northeast .....	2,705	92	359	179	2,075	299	1,366	137	273	37.5	40.9
New England .....	403	21	64	32	286	41	174	22	49	36.9	41.9
Middle Atlantic .....	2,301	71	295	147	1,788	258	1,191	115	225	37.6	40.7
Midwest .....	2,481	107	373	206	1,796	180	1,155	162	299	37.4	41.7
East North Central .....	1,973	86	296	163	1,429	144	926	125	233	37.3	41.6
West North Central .....	508	21	76	43	367	37	229	37	65	37.8	42.2
South .....	8,819	305	1,038	669	6,807	665	4,553	574	1,015	38.2	41.4
South Atlantic .....	5,410	185	639	410	4,176	418	2,818	339	600	38.1	41.1
East South Central .....	1,348	46	162	119	1,021	100	690	82	149	38.1	41.5
West South Central .....	2,062	75	237	140	1,611	147	1,046	152	266	38.7	42.0
West .....	1,335	54	191	118	973	85	645	94	148	37.6	41.7
Mountain .....	347	16	46	32	253	26	165	24	39	37.5	41.6
Pacific .....	988	38	144	86	719	59	480	70	109	37.6	41.8

See note at end of table.

Table 9. Census regions and divisions: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2012 annual averages—Continue  
(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Asian</b>											
Northeast .....	1,596	58	159	73	1,306	107	828	102	269	39.6	42.7
New England .....	352	16	40	23	273	24	174	26	50	38.4	42.1
Middle Atlantic .....	1,243	42	119	50	1,033	83	654	76	220	39.9	42.9
Midwest .....	895	38	112	62	684	55	432	66	130	38.7	42.7
East North Central .....	606	25	73	41	468	36	291	48	92	39.0	42.9
West North Central .....	289	13	39	21	216	19	141	18	38	37.9	42.3
South .....	1,726	48	149	97	1,432	91	908	134	299	40.3	43.1
South Atlantic .....	1,008	25	89	60	834	52	521	78	183	40.6	43.5
East South Central .....	118	6	14	5	93	4	60	8	21	39.3	43.5
West South Central .....	600	18	45	32	505	35	327	48	95	40.0	42.5
West .....	3,254	143	379	223	2,510	172	1,712	216	410	38.2	41.8
Mountain .....	347	17	42	20	269	24	172	27	45	38.1	42.1
Pacific .....	2,906	126	337	203	2,240	148	1,540	188	365	38.2	41.8
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>											
Northeast .....	2,885	109	412	205	2,158	253	1,474	159	272	37.1	40.9
New England .....	491	24	85	44	338	49	200	34	56	36.6	41.6
Middle Atlantic .....	2,393	86	327	161	1,820	204	1,274	126	216	37.2	40.7
Midwest .....	1,857	71	251	162	1,373	174	824	154	221	37.7	41.4
East North Central .....	1,383	51	183	121	1,028	125	630	114	159	37.7	41.4
West North Central .....	475	21	69	40	345	49	194	40	62	37.5	41.5
South .....	8,144	250	960	651	6,283	590	4,181	529	984	38.3	41.5
South Atlantic .....	3,283	92	373	249	2,569	234	1,819	178	338	38.0	40.9
East South Central .....	292	11	36	26	219	22	150	23	25	37.5	40.8
West South Central .....	4,568	147	550	376	3,495	335	2,211	328	621	38.6	41.9
West .....	8,413	373	1,171	776	6,093	646	4,093	517	836	36.9	40.8
Mountain .....	2,117	88	266	202	1,561	183	990	144	243	37.6	41.3
Pacific .....	6,296	286	905	574	4,532	463	3,103	373	592	36.7	40.6

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census based population controls.

Table 10. Census regions and divisions: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full or part time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2012 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part time work	Child care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>														
Northeast .....	1,666	217	643	174	93	540	4,718	630	506	185	808	1,045	451	1,093
New England .....	474	59	185	56	18	157	1,521	196	139	53	257	330	146	400
Middle Atlantic .....	1,192	158	458	118	75	382	3,197	434	368	132	551	715	304	693
Midwest .....	2,091	345	898	83	34	731	6,099	705	625	165	1,063	1,559	691	1,290
East North Central .....	1,375	244	579	62	23	468	4,221	524	464	120	719	1,079	461	854
West North Central .....	716	101	319	21	11	263	1,877	181	161	45	345	480	230	435
South .....	3,278	547	1,192	175	100	1,264	8,051	1,239	831	252	1,111	1,740	733	2,145
South Atlantic .....	1,709	288	627	113	48	633	4,282	746	497	124	584	887	395	1,050
East South Central .....	510	80	186	22	13	210	1,287	152	126	40	164	302	138	367
West South Central .....	1,059	179	379	40	39	421	2,481	342	209	89	364	551	200	728
West .....	2,294	478	855	99	37	825	6,244	1,219	682	184	990	1,336	439	1,394
Mountain .....	667	127	274	25	8	233	1,928	332	168	50	349	437	146	445
Pacific .....	1,627	351	580	74	29	592	4,316	887	515	133	640	899	293	949
<b>Men</b>														
Northeast .....	815	131	313	71	54	246	1,623	286	207	9	71	434	241	375
New England .....	235	35	92	24	13	72	497	85	57	2	23	128	74	129
Middle Atlantic .....	580	96	222	47	41	174	1,126	201	150	7	49	306	167	246
Midwest .....	1,068	207	459	34	30	339	2,159	344	253	11	86	674	366	425
East North Central .....	702	146	297	25	20	214	1,492	255	186	7	57	470	247	271
West North Central .....	367	61	162	9	10	125	667	90	67	4	30	204	119	153
South .....	1,668	352	596	78	86	556	2,995	629	336	17	102	741	371	799
South Atlantic .....	859	176	311	53	42	277	1,605	375	203	9	48	379	204	385
East South Central .....	253	53	92	7	9	91	461	75	51	3	19	115	70	129
West South Central .....	557	123	194	18	35	188	929	179	81	5	35	247	98	285
West .....	1,253	320	460	49	33	392	2,373	613	290	12	104	604	229	521
Mountain .....	365	84	148	13	7	112	743	174	74	5	28	213	76	173
Pacific .....	889	236	311	36	26	280	1,631	439	216	8	75	392	153	348
<b>Women</b>														
Northeast .....	851	87	329	103	39	294	3,094	344	300	176	737	611	210	718
New England .....	239	24	93	32	5	85	1,024	111	82	51	234	201	73	271
Middle Atlantic .....	612	63	236	71	34	208	2,071	233	218	125	502	409	137	447
Midwest .....	1,022	138	439	49	4	392	3,940	361	372	154	977	885	325	865
East North Central .....	674	98	282	37	3	254	2,729	269	278	114	662	609	214	583
West North Central .....	349	40	157	12	1	138	1,211	92	94	41	315	276	111	282
South .....	1,610	196	596	97	13	708	5,056	609	495	236	1,010	999	361	1,346
South Atlantic .....	850	112	316	60	6	356	2,677	371	293	115	535	508	190	665
East South Central .....	257	26	94	15	4	119	826	76	75	37	145	187	68	238
West South Central .....	502	57	185	22	4	234	1,552	163	127	84	329	304	103	443
West .....	1,041	159	395	50	4	432	3,870	606	392	171	886	731	210	874
Mountain .....	303	43	126	12	1	121	1,185	157	93	46	321	224	70	273
Pacific .....	738	116	269	38	3	312	2,685	448	299	125	565	507	140	601

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Census regions and divisions: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full or part time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part time work	Child care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>White</b>														
Northeast .....	1,395	184	551	141	79	439	3,922	474	402	151	708	848	429	910
New England .....	424	53	164	50	16	141	1,324	161	117	49	229	271	142	355
Middle Atlantic .....	971	131	388	91	63	298	2,598	313	285	102	479	577	287	555
Midwest .....	1,836	294	797	73	32	640	5,268	557	498	144	973	1,331	651	1,115
East North Central .....	1,191	205	508	55	22	402	3,615	409	370	103	656	924	430	724
West North Central .....	645	89	289	18	11	238	1,653	148	128	41	316	407	221	391
South .....	2,515	417	937	122	85	953	6,216	909	565	209	940	1,310	628	1,655
South Atlantic .....	1,246	207	480	77	38	444	3,216	528	324	101	496	645	333	789
East South Central .....	406	62	143	15	12	173	1,006	108	93	32	134	231	122	285
West South Central .....	863	148	313	31	35	336	1,994	273	148	76	310	433	174	580
West .....	1,880	397	704	75	32	672	5,030	982	519	143	821	1,045	383	1,138
Mountain .....	594	111	249	21	7	207	1,699	286	140	44	323	377	138	390
Pacific .....	1,286	286	455	54	25	465	3,331	696	379	99	497	668	245	748
<b>Black or African American</b>														
Northeast .....	170	22	55	23	8	62	460	108	75	16	38	99	12	112
New England .....	20	3	9	2	1	6	96	22	15	1	9	24	2	24
Middle Atlantic .....	149	19	46	21	8	56	363	86	60	14	30	75	10	88
Midwest .....	157	36	59	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	55	529	98	91	13	52	125	31	118
East North Central .....	124	29	46	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	45	421	78	71	11	40	95	25	99
West North Central .....	32	7	13	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	109	20	20	2	12	29	6	20
South .....	597	103	196	43	12	242	1,416	266	225	28	107	322	86	383
South Atlantic .....	383	71	117	30	8	157	852	179	147	16	54	190	52	214
East South Central .....	91	15	36	6	1	33	236	38	30	7	25	52	14	71
West South Central .....	123	18	43	7	3	52	328	48	48	5	29	80	20	99
West .....	88	18	28	4	1	37	275	63	47	6	27	67	11	52
Mountain .....	23	5	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	70	20	10	2	5	16	4	14
Pacific .....	65	14	21	3	1	27	204	44	38	4	22	51	7	38
<b>Asian</b>														
Northeast .....	71	8	29	8	4	23	219	30	14	13	47	63	7	44
New England .....	22	3	10	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	57	9	3	2	14	17	1	11
Middle Atlantic .....	49	5	19	4	4	17	161	22	11	11	32	47	6	34
Midwest .....	49	7	25	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	14	162	23	18	6	24	55	4	32
East North Central .....	33	5	18	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	105	18	12	6	13	32	3	21
West North Central .....	16	2	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	57	5	6	1	11	23	1	11
South .....	77	10	31	6	1	29	217	29	18	8	40	59	7	56
South Atlantic .....	45	5	18	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	17	129	18	12	4	27	35	5	28
East South Central .....	5	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	21	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	6
West South Central .....	27	5	10	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	68	10	5	4	12	16	2	21
West .....	187	36	74	11	1	64	558	98	65	22	97	116	31	128
Mountain .....	16	5	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	62	9	6	2	10	18	1	16
Pacific .....	170	32	68	11	1	59	496	89	59	20	87	98	30	112

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Census regions and divisions: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full or part time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part time work	Child care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>														
Northeast .....	178	35	49	12	17	65	548	138	78	29	61	114	10	118
New England .....	30	6	8	3	2	11	122	32	15	6	12	29	2	26
Middle Atlantic .....	148	29	41	9	14	54	426	106	64	23	49	85	8	91
Midwest .....	135	44	39	4	5	43	350	86	52	14	43	94	8	53
East North Central .....	97	32	29	3	4	29	257	67	41	11	29	64	7	39
West North Central .....	37	12	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	14	93	19	11	3	14	30	1	14
South .....	535	160	138	21	38	178	1,326	340	150	57	156	299	43	281
South Atlantic .....	195	63	47	9	16	58	520	163	65	20	43	110	17	103
East South Central .....	23	8	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	6	50	14	7	1	3	14	( <sup>3</sup> )	12
West South Central .....	317	88	84	11	21	113	756	164	78	36	111	175	25	167
West .....	634	200	169	26	19	219	1,687	513	215	59	184	380	41	296
Mountain .....	147	46	40	7	4	51	409	125	40	12	49	92	15	76
Pacific .....	486	153	130	19	15	169	1,278	388	175	46	134	288	26	219

<sup>1</sup> Includes seasonal work, job started or ended, own illness, childcare problems, other family or personal obligations, labor dispute, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> Includes seasonal work, health and medical limitations, full time workweek fewer than 35 hours, and all other reasons.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census based population controls.

**Table 11. Census regions and divisions: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2012 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Northeast .....	991	533	99	174	185
New England .....	285	161	24	48	52
Middle Atlantic .....	706	372	75	126	133
Midwest .....	1,165	597	123	213	231
East North Central .....	787	409	78	152	148
West North Central .....	377	188	45	61	83
South .....	1,758	892	184	319	362
South Atlantic .....	904	452	98	161	193
East South Central .....	267	128	27	55	56
West South Central .....	587	312	59	103	113
West .....	1,221	611	154	200	256
Mountain .....	376	194	46	58	79
Pacific .....	845	418	108	142	177
<b>Men</b>					
Northeast .....	422	231	15	79	96
New England .....	125	72	4	21	28
Middle Atlantic .....	297	159	11	59	69
Midwest .....	484	253	20	97	114
East North Central .....	326	171	13	67	75
West North Central .....	158	81	7	30	39
South .....	758	375	37	145	201
South Atlantic .....	390	188	20	70	111
East South Central .....	110	51	6	25	28
West South Central .....	258	136	11	49	62
West .....	554	288	34	92	140
Mountain .....	168	89	9	28	43
Pacific .....	386	199	25	65	97
<b>Women</b>					
Northeast .....	569	302	84	94	89
New England .....	160	88	20	27	25
Middle Atlantic .....	409	213	64	67	64
Midwest .....	680	345	102	116	117
East North Central .....	461	238	65	85	73
West North Central .....	219	107	38	31	44
South .....	1,000	517	147	175	161
South Atlantic .....	514	264	78	91	82
East South Central .....	156	77	22	29	28
West South Central .....	329	176	48	54	51
West .....	667	323	120	107	116
Mountain .....	209	105	37	30	36
Pacific .....	459	218	83	77	80

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 11. Census regions and divisions: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>White</b>					
Northeast .....	833	457	73	144	159
New England .....	256	145	20	41	49
Middle Atlantic .....	578	312	53	103	110
Midwest .....	1,040	537	109	189	206
East North Central .....	698	365	68	133	132
West North Central .....	342	171	41	56	74
South .....	1,360	716	135	233	276
South Atlantic .....	688	355	72	114	147
East South Central .....	213	106	22	45	40
West South Central .....	459	255	41	74	89
West .....	994	498	119	161	217
Mountain .....	341	177	41	51	72
Pacific .....	654	321	78	110	145
<b>Black or African American</b>					
Northeast .....	96	41	17	21	16
New England .....	15	8	3	4	1
Middle Atlantic .....	80	33	15	18	15
Midwest .....	76	33	8	19	17
East North Central .....	61	27	6	17	12
West North Central .....	15	6	2	3	4
South .....	304	129	37	70	68
South Atlantic .....	175	75	19	41	39
East South Central .....	44	18	5	8	13
West South Central .....	84	35	12	21	15
West .....	47	18	8	15	6
Mountain .....	11	6	1	2	2
Pacific .....	36	13	7	13	4
<b>Asian</b>					
Northeast .....	44	26	5	6	8
New England .....	9	5	1	2	1
Middle Atlantic .....	35	21	4	4	6
Midwest .....	28	17	5	3	3
East North Central .....	18	11	3	2	2
West North Central .....	10	6	1	1	1
South .....	51	30	7	5	9
South Atlantic .....	29	17	5	3	4
East South Central .....	4	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
West South Central .....	19	11	2	2	4
West .....	117	68	19	13	17
Mountain .....	11	6	1	2	1
Pacific .....	106	62	17	11	16

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 11. Census regions and divisions: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Child-care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>					
Northeast .....	89	40	14	15	21
New England .....	17	10	3	3	2
Middle Atlantic .....	72	30	10	12	19
Midwest .....	60	28	10	11	12
East North Central .....	44	20	6	10	8
West North Central .....	16	7	3	1	4
South .....	218	118	29	34	37
South Atlantic .....	71	35	13	13	11
East South Central .....	9	2	1	2	4
West South Central .....	138	81	15	20	22
West .....	234	102	36	50	45
Mountain .....	62	31	8	11	12
Pacific .....	172	71	28	39	34

<sup>1</sup> Includes maternity or paternity leave and other family obligations.

<sup>2</sup> Includes labor disputes, bad weather, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.



**Table 12. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2012 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Northeast .....	2,336	1,394	253	156	566	220
New England .....	564	338	71	47	131	48
Middle Atlantic .....	1,773	1,056	182	109	435	172
Midwest .....	2,510	1,381	286	197	664	268
East North Central .....	1,893	1,047	201	137	497	210
West North Central .....	618	334	84	59	167	58
South .....	4,340	2,276	322	364	1,245	454
South Atlantic .....	2,456	1,313	169	196	677	270
East South Central .....	700	383	62	57	197	64
West South Central .....	1,184	581	91	111	371	121
West .....	3,326	1,829	323	251	871	374
Mountain .....	869	453	71	98	230	89
Pacific .....	2,457	1,376	251	153	642	285
<b>Men</b>						
Northeast .....	1,296	842	165	81	252	121
New England .....	318	208	43	23	61	26
Middle Atlantic .....	978	634	122	58	192	94
Midwest .....	1,365	819	188	100	302	144
East North Central .....	1,025	621	135	68	226	111
West North Central .....	340	198	53	32	76	33
South .....	2,281	1,329	195	173	533	247
South Atlantic .....	1,277	752	103	88	289	148
East South Central .....	383	234	35	29	85	34
West South Central .....	622	342	58	55	159	65
West .....	1,833	1,116	208	134	395	188
Mountain .....	488	287	46	49	108	44
Pacific .....	1,345	829	162	85	287	144
<b>Women</b>						
Northeast .....	1,041	552	88	75	314	100
New England .....	246	130	29	24	70	22
Middle Atlantic .....	795	422	60	51	244	78
Midwest .....	1,145	562	98	97	362	124
East North Central .....	867	427	67	70	272	99
West North Central .....	278	135	31	27	90	25
South .....	2,059	948	127	191	712	208
South Atlantic .....	1,179	561	67	108	389	122
East South Central .....	317	149	27	27	112	30
West South Central .....	563	239	34	56	212	56
West .....	1,493	713	114	117	477	186
Mountain .....	381	166	25	49	122	45
Pacific .....	1,111	547	89	68	355	141

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 12. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>						
Northeast .....	236	31	14	9	73	123
New England .....	69	7	4	4	24	33
Middle Atlantic .....	167	24	10	6	49	89
Midwest .....	319	43	17	9	112	156
East North Central .....	228	31	10	5	80	112
West North Central .....	90	11	7	4	32	44
South .....	461	58	14	13	122	269
South Atlantic .....	252	30	7	6	60	156
East South Central .....	73	9	2	1	23	40
West South Central .....	137	19	4	5	39	73
West .....	381	44	13	13	113	211
Mountain .....	114	15	4	6	35	59
Pacific .....	267	30	10	7	78	153
<b>White</b>						
Northeast .....	1,719	1,057	215	120	395	146
New England .....	464	284	63	40	100	39
Middle Atlantic .....	1,255	773	152	80	295	107
Midwest .....	1,889	1,096	251	149	472	173
East North Central .....	1,403	827	180	99	343	134
West North Central .....	487	269	71	50	129	39
South .....	2,754	1,493	238	264	741	256
South Atlantic .....	1,485	824	121	142	377	141
East South Central .....	463	261	44	42	121	39
West South Central .....	807	408	72	80	243	76
West .....	2,558	1,450	273	196	640	270
Mountain .....	740	393	63	85	189	74
Pacific .....	1,817	1,057	210	112	452	197
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Northeast .....	464	255	29	26	130	53
New England .....	66	36	5	4	21	5
Middle Atlantic .....	398	219	24	22	109	48
Midwest .....	481	223	24	32	150	76
East North Central .....	400	183	18	26	127	64
West North Central .....	81	39	7	6	23	12
South .....	1,345	665	72	82	429	170
South Atlantic .....	851	427	43	48	265	111
East South Central .....	213	108	14	14	68	23
West South Central .....	281	129	15	20	97	35
West .....	255	128	13	17	81	30
Mountain .....	45	22	2	6	14	4
Pacific .....	209	106	11	11	67	26

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 12. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and area	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Asian</b>						
Northeast .....	91	49	6	4	23	15
New England .....	17	9	1	1	6	2
Middle Atlantic .....	74	40	5	4	17	13
Midwest .....	48	20	2	7	13	8
East North Central .....	33	11	1	6	10	6
West North Central .....	15	9	1	1	3	2
South .....	92	48	3	7	28	9
South Atlantic .....	48	25	2	2	15	6
East South Central .....	6	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
West South Central .....	38	20	1	4	11	2
West .....	251	128	17	15	72	36
Mountain .....	27	14	2	1	8	4
Pacific .....	225	114	15	14	64	32
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Northeast .....	390	231	32	16	104	40
New England .....	76	43	10	5	19	9
Middle Atlantic .....	314	188	22	11	84	31
Midwest .....	200	102	22	14	57	27
East North Central .....	160	83	16	9	46	22
West North Central .....	40	18	6	5	11	5
South .....	734	390	70	56	207	82
South Atlantic .....	320	189	28	24	75	32
East South Central .....	27	16	6	2	6	3
West South Central .....	387	184	37	30	126	47
West .....	1,192	669	149	78	282	163
Mountain .....	263	132	25	32	66	33
Pacific .....	928	537	124	46	216	129

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

**Table 13. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2012 annual averages**

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Northeast .....	2,336	431	517	1,389	374	1,015	295	720	40.1	21.6
New England .....	564	118	128	318	83	235	72	163	38.7	19.8
Middle Atlantic .....	1,773	313	389	1,070	291	779	223	556	40.5	22.2
Midwest .....	2,510	565	619	1,326	359	968	285	682	37.3	16.8
East North Central .....	1,893	402	452	1,038	269	769	221	548	39.2	18.5
West North Central .....	618	163	166	288	90	198	64	134	31.2	13.1
South .....	4,340	937	964	2,439	666	1,773	519	1,254	39.4	19.3
South Atlantic .....	2,456	469	504	1,483	372	1,111	311	801	43.3	22.5
East South Central .....	700	163	161	376	115	261	81	181	36.3	17.2
West South Central .....	1,184	305	299	581	179	401	128	273	33.0	14.1
West .....	3,326	712	768	1,846	462	1,384	373	1,010	40.5	19.3
Mountain .....	869	208	219	442	125	317	99	218	35.6	15.2
Pacific .....	2,457	504	549	1,403	337	1,067	274	793	42.3	21.0
<b>Men</b>										
Northeast .....	1,296	241	296	760	207	552	167	386	39.3	21.0
New England .....	318	65	71	182	44	138	41	96	39.1	20.8
Middle Atlantic .....	978	176	224	578	163	415	125	289	39.3	21.0
Midwest .....	1,365	302	321	742	190	551	163	389	38.9	18.1
East North Central .....	1,025	215	229	582	141	441	126	315	41.5	20.3
West North Central .....	340	87	92	160	50	111	36	74	31.0	13.3
South .....	2,281	499	493	1,289	334	955	275	680	40.1	19.7
South Atlantic .....	1,277	242	251	784	182	602	166	436	45.0	24.2
East South Central .....	383	92	91	200	61	139	40	99	35.2	16.2
West South Central .....	622	166	151	305	91	214	69	145	32.8	14.0
West .....	1,833	398	423	1,012	252	760	207	553	40.8	19.2
Mountain .....	488	114	124	250	66	184	51	132	37.3	15.5
Pacific .....	1,345	284	300	762	185	577	155	421	42.0	20.6
<b>Women</b>										
Northeast .....	1,041	190	221	629	166	463	129	334	41.1	22.5
New England .....	246	53	56	136	38	98	31	67	38.2	18.7
Middle Atlantic .....	795	137	165	493	128	365	98	267	42.0	23.8
Midwest .....	1,145	263	297	585	169	416	123	293	35.3	15.3
East North Central .....	867	188	223	456	128	329	95	233	36.6	16.5
West North Central .....	278	75	74	128	41	88	28	60	31.3	12.9
South .....	2,059	438	472	1,150	332	818	244	574	38.6	18.9
South Atlantic .....	1,179	228	253	698	190	509	144	364	41.5	21.3
East South Central .....	317	71	71	176	54	122	41	81	37.6	18.4
West South Central .....	563	139	148	276	88	188	59	129	33.2	14.1
West .....	1,493	314	345	834	210	623	166	457	40.3	19.6
Mountain .....	381	94	96	192	59	133	48	86	33.5	14.8
Pacific .....	1,111	220	249	642	152	490	119	371	42.6	21.4

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 13. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>										
Northeast .....	236	78	72	86	39	47	19	28	19.5	9.3
New England .....	69	26	22	21	10	11	5	6	17.3	8.2
Middle Atlantic .....	167	52	50	65	29	36	14	22	20.4	9.9
Midwest .....	319	107	98	114	49	64	25	39	19.0	9.6
East North Central .....	228	73	71	85	35	49	19	31	20.0	10.1
West North Central .....	90	34	27	29	14	15	7	8	16.5	8.4
South .....	461	155	138	168	70	98	36	62	20.5	9.5
South Atlantic .....	252	80	70	103	42	61	22	39	22.5	10.8
East South Central .....	73	23	20	29	13	17	6	11	21.7	10.5
West South Central .....	137	53	48	36	16	20	8	11	16.3	7.4
West .....	381	126	123	132	58	74	36	38	18.4	9.5
Mountain .....	114	40	36	39	16	23	11	12	17.5	8.9
Pacific .....	267	87	87	94	42	51	25	27	18.7	9.7
<b>White</b>										
Northeast .....	1,719	339	408	972	266	706	208	498	38.5	19.6
New England .....	464	97	108	259	67	192	62	130	37.9	19.4
Middle Atlantic .....	1,255	242	300	713	199	514	146	368	38.7	19.7
Midwest .....	1,889	451	467	971	266	705	211	494	36.3	15.7
East North Central .....	1,403	314	337	751	194	557	162	395	38.5	17.5
West North Central .....	487	136	130	220	72	148	48	99	30.0	12.4
South .....	2,754	644	641	1,469	416	1,053	334	719	36.7	17.2
South Atlantic .....	1,485	312	314	859	221	638	193	444	40.7	20.8
East South Central .....	463	114	107	242	76	166	56	110	34.8	16.2
West South Central .....	807	218	220	368	119	250	85	165	30.3	12.6
West .....	2,558	573	600	1,384	354	1,030	280	750	39.5	18.1
Mountain .....	740	180	184	377	106	271	84	187	35.7	15.2
Pacific .....	1,817	394	416	1,007	248	759	196	563	41.0	19.3
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Northeast .....	464	67	75	322	79	244	67	177	46.8	29.4
New England .....	66	14	13	40	10	30	7	23	44.1	23.3
Middle Atlantic .....	398	53	62	282	69	214	59	154	47.2	30.2
Midwest .....	481	83	113	284	70	214	58	156	42.6	21.9
East North Central .....	400	69	93	239	59	180	48	132	43.5	22.2
West North Central .....	81	14	21	46	12	34	10	24	37.9	20.1
South .....	1,345	235	276	835	211	624	160	464	44.9	24.0
South Atlantic .....	851	134	166	551	129	422	105	317	47.9	27.1
East South Central .....	213	42	49	123	34	89	22	66	40.3	20.1
West South Central .....	281	59	61	161	48	113	32	81	39.3	19.9
West .....	255	45	60	151	36	114	28	86	45.6	23.1
Mountain .....	45	10	13	23	6	17	6	11	35.0	14.4
Pacific .....	209	35	47	128	31	97	22	75	47.8	25.0

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 13. Census regions and divisions: unemployed persons by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and area	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
			Total			27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over			
<b>Asian</b>										
Northeast .....	91	15	21	56	16	40	11	28	40.4	22.8
New England .....	17	3	3	11	3	8	1	7	46.3	25.4
Middle Atlantic .....	74	12	18	45	13	32	10	21	39.1	22.4
Midwest .....	48	12	13	23	8	15	6	10	32.1	13.5
East North Central .....	33	9	10	14	5	9	3	6	27.5	11.8
West North Central .....	15	3	3	9	2	6	2	4	42.0	22.9
South .....	92	19	18	56	14	41	8	34	47.0	21.7
South Atlantic .....	48	10	9	29	7	23	4	18	49.3	22.2
East South Central .....	6	2	3	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	19.3	9.0
West South Central .....	38	7	6	24	6	18	3	15	48.9	26.9
West .....	251	39	49	163	36	127	32	95	48.5	28.3
Mountain .....	27	5	7	15	5	10	3	7	39.0	18.1
Pacific .....	225	35	41	149	31	117	29	88	49.6	29.8
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Northeast .....	390	71	84	235	64	170	52	118	39.6	22.1
New England .....	76	17	20	39	10	29	10	19	34.6	15.7
Middle Atlantic .....	314	54	64	196	54	142	43	99	40.8	23.5
Midwest .....	200	50	56	94	27	68	19	48	33.1	13.4
East North Central .....	160	39	43	78	21	58	16	42	34.4	14.1
West North Central .....	40	11	13	16	6	10	3	7	27.6	11.5
South .....	734	195	163	376	114	261	84	178	36.0	15.4
South Atlantic .....	320	72	58	189	49	140	40	100	43.9	21.3
East South Central .....	27	11	7	10	6	4	2	2	21.4	9.4
West South Central .....	387	112	98	177	60	117	41	76	30.6	12.7
West .....	1,192	283	291	618	155	463	129	335	36.9	16.3
Mountain .....	263	68	68	127	35	92	33	59	31.6	13.6
Pacific .....	928	215	222	491	120	371	96	276	38.4	17.2

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.

## **Section II. Estimates for States**





Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Alabama</b>								
Total .....	3,748	2,176	58.1	2,001	53.4	175	8.0	7.2 - 8.8
Men .....	1,773	1,150	64.8	1,055	59.5	94	8.2	7.0 - 9.4
Women .....	1,975	1,026	52.0	946	47.9	81	7.9	6.7 - 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	279	80	28.6	66	23.7	14	17.1	10.7 - 23.5
White .....	2,701	1,596	59.1	1,496	55.4	100	6.3	5.4 - 7.2
Men .....	1,306	895	68.5	838	64.1	57	6.4	5.2 - 7.6
Women .....	1,395	702	50.3	658	47.2	43	6.2	4.9 - 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	176	57	32.3	50	28.2	7	12.7	6.1 - 19.3
Black or African American .....	940	514	54.6	448	47.6	66	12.9	10.3 - 15.5
Men .....	415	223	53.7	191	46.0	32	14.2	10.0 - 18.4
Women .....	526	291	55.4	257	48.8	35	11.9	8.6 - 15.2
Asian .....	47	30	63.2	29	61.1	1	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	97	70	71.8	60	62.0	10	13.8	8.0 - 19.6
Men .....	49	41	84.0	37	75.2	4	10.4	3.7 - 17.1
Married men, spouse present .....	969	680	70.1	648	66.9	31	4.6	3.5 - 5.7
Married women, spouse present .....	968	528	54.5	503	51.9	25	4.7	3.4 - 6.0
Women who maintain families .....	251	150	59.8	131	52.4	19	12.3	8.3 - 16.3
<b>Alaska</b>								
Total .....	537	366	68.2	339	63.1	27	7.4	6.3 - 8.5
Men .....	272	198	72.6	181	66.3	17	8.6	6.9 - 10.3
Women .....	264	168	63.6	158	59.8	10	6.1	4.6 - 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43	16	37.8	13	30.0	3	20.6	11.5 - 29.7
White .....	398	270	68.0	254	63.8	17	6.1	4.9 - 7.3
Men .....	206	150	72.6	139	67.4	11	7.2	5.4 - 9.0
Women .....	192	121	63.0	115	59.9	6	4.8	3.2 - 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29	12	40.4	10	33.5	2	17.1	7.4 - 26.8
Black or African American .....	18	13	70.3	12	63.1	1	10.2	6.4 - 14.0
Asian .....	31	23	73.7	22	70.9	1	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	27	20	72.3	19	68.7	1	5.0	.6 - 9.4
Married men, spouse present .....	136	107	78.5	101	74.7	5	4.8	3.1 - 6.5
Married women, spouse present .....	133	83	62.5	80	59.9	3	4.2	2.4 - 6.0
Women who maintain families .....	26	21	77.7	19	72.1	1	7.2	2.4 - 12.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Arizona</b>								
Total .....	4,998	3,018	60.4	2,770	55.4	248	8.2	7.5 – 8.9
Men .....	2,434	1,633	67.1	1,499	61.6	134	8.2	7.2 – 9.2
Women .....	2,564	1,385	54.0	1,271	49.6	114	8.2	7.1 – 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	342	122	35.6	86	25.3	35	28.9	21.8 – 36.0
White .....	4,333	2,618	60.4	2,407	55.5	212	8.1	7.3 – 8.9
Men .....	2,122	1,422	67.0	1,304	61.5	118	8.3	7.2 – 9.4
Women .....	2,211	1,196	54.1	1,102	49.9	94	7.9	6.7 – 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	272	100	36.8	71	26.1	29	29.0	21.2 – 36.8
Black or African American .....	230	139	60.6	126	55.1	13	9.2	5.8 – 12.6
Men .....	113	71	63.1	65	57.9	6	8.3	3.8 – 12.8
Women .....	117	68	58.3	61	52.4	7	10.2	5.1 – 15.3
Asian .....	184	118	64.2	109	59.1	9	7.9	4.5 – 11.3
Men .....	82	63	76.5	56	67.8	7	11.4	5.8 – 17.0
Women .....	102	55	54.2	53	52.1	2	3.9	.4 – 7.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	1,455	897	61.7	802	55.1	95	10.6	9.0 – 12.2
Men .....	726	517	71.1	465	64.1	51	9.9	7.8 – 12.0
Women .....	729	381	52.2	337	46.2	44	11.5	8.9 – 14.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	153	49	32.2	34	22.2	15	31.0	19.1 – 42.9
Married men, spouse present .....	1,262	885	70.1	841	66.6	44	5.0	3.9 – 6.1
Married women, spouse present .....	1,294	675	52.1	644	49.7	31	4.6	3.4 – 5.8
Women who maintain families .....	280	181	64.7	158	56.5	23	12.7	8.8 – 16.6
<b>Arkansas</b>								
Total .....	2,263	1,350	59.6	1,248	55.1	102	7.6	6.7 – 8.5
Men .....	1,091	715	65.6	661	60.6	54	7.6	6.4 – 8.8
Women .....	1,172	634	54.1	586	50.0	48	7.6	6.3 – 8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	137	50	36.9	37	27.2	13	26.2	17.8 – 34.6
White .....	1,847	1,088	58.9	1,022	55.4	65	6.0	5.1 – 6.9
Men .....	902	590	65.4	554	61.4	36	6.1	4.9 – 7.3
Women .....	945	498	52.7	468	49.6	29	5.9	4.6 – 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	103	41	40.2	31	30.5	10	24.3	15.3 – 33.3
Black or African American .....	326	201	61.5	169	51.7	32	15.9	11.9 – 19.9
Men .....	146	91	62.2	75	51.5	16	17.3	11.0 – 23.6
Women .....	180	110	61.0	94	52.0	16	14.8	9.5 – 20.1
Asian .....	42	31	74.0	30	71.8	1	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	114	80	70.6	76	66.7	4	5.5	2.5 – 8.5
Men .....	62	50	81.5	48	77.1	3	5.5	1.7 – 9.3
Women .....	52	30	57.6	28	54.4	2	5.6	.7 – 10.5
Married men, spouse present .....	616	423	68.6	408	66.1	15	3.6	2.5 – 4.7
Married women, spouse present .....	594	320	53.8	303	51.0	16	5.1	3.6 – 6.6
Women who maintain families .....	157	105	66.6	93	59.4	11	10.7	7.0 – 14.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>California</b>								
Total .....	29,348	18,486	63.0	16,558	56.4	1,929	10.4	10.1 – 10.7
Men .....	14,341	10,128	70.6	9,072	63.3	1,056	10.4	10.0 – 10.8
Women .....	15,007	8,358	55.7	7,486	49.9	873	10.4	9.9 – 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	2,222	594	26.7	389	17.5	205	34.6	31.3 – 37.9
White .....	21,941	13,912	63.4	12,506	57.0	1,407	10.1	9.7 – 10.5
Men .....	10,879	7,802	71.7	7,017	64.5	785	10.1	9.6 – 10.6
Women .....	11,062	6,111	55.2	5,489	49.6	622	10.2	9.6 – 10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,648	468	28.4	317	19.2	151	32.3	28.7 – 35.9
Black or African American .....	1,862	1,059	56.9	876	47.1	183	17.3	15.7 – 18.9
Men .....	875	513	58.7	422	48.2	91	17.8	15.4 – 20.2
Women .....	987	546	55.3	454	46.0	92	16.8	14.6 – 19.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	158	37	23.5	18	11.2	20	52.5	37.2 – 67.8
Asian .....	4,153	2,594	62.5	2,397	57.7	197	7.6	6.9 – 8.3
Men .....	1,908	1,307	68.5	1,204	63.1	103	7.9	6.9 – 8.9
Women .....	2,245	1,287	57.3	1,193	53.2	94	7.3	6.3 – 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	255	41	16.1	30	11.6	11	27.7	16.9 – 38.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	10,356	6,808	65.7	5,946	57.4	862	12.7	12.1 – 13.3
Men .....	5,211	3,985	76.5	3,504	67.2	481	12.1	11.4 – 12.8
Women .....	5,145	2,823	54.9	2,442	47.5	381	13.5	12.6 – 14.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,083	303	28.0	196	18.1	107	35.2	30.5 – 39.9
Married men, spouse present .....	7,180	5,463	76.1	5,079	70.7	384	7.0	6.5 – 7.5
Married women, spouse present .....	7,034	4,005	56.9	3,696	52.5	310	7.7	7.1 – 8.3
Women who maintain families .....	1,813	1,188	65.5	1,049	57.9	139	11.7	10.3 – 13.1
<b>Colorado</b>								
Total .....	3,990	2,735	68.6	2,514	63.0	221	8.1	7.5 – 8.7
Men .....	1,966	1,479	75.2	1,358	69.1	121	8.2	7.4 – 9.0
Women .....	2,024	1,256	62.0	1,156	57.1	99	7.9	7.1 – 8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	265	104	39.3	77	29.0	27	26.2	20.8 – 31.6
White .....	3,602	2,468	68.5	2,271	63.0	197	8.0	7.4 – 8.6
Men .....	1,781	1,337	75.1	1,227	68.9	110	8.2	7.4 – 9.0
Women .....	1,821	1,132	62.1	1,044	57.3	88	7.7	6.8 – 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	229	91	39.6	67	29.3	23	25.9	20.2 – 31.6
Black or African American .....	154	106	68.9	96	62.7	10	9.0	6.3 – 11.7
Men .....	76	58	76.4	54	70.6	4	7.6	4.2 – 11.0
Women .....	77	47	61.5	42	54.9	5	10.8	6.3 – 15.3
Asian .....	123	81	66.3	76	62.1	5	6.2	3.6 – 8.8
Men .....	56	43	77.2	41	72.9	2	5.6	2.2 – 9.0
Women .....	67	38	57.1	35	53.1	3	6.9	2.8 – 11.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	717	486	67.8	425	59.3	61	12.6	10.6 – 14.6
Men .....	371	278	74.9	245	65.9	33	12.0	9.4 – 14.6
Women .....	346	208	60.3	181	52.2	28	13.3	10.1 – 16.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	76	29	38.2	18	23.7	11	37.8	23.4 – 52.2
Married men, spouse present .....	1,061	837	78.9	799	75.3	39	4.6	3.8 – 5.4
Married women, spouse present .....	1,058	657	62.1	617	58.3	40	6.0	5.0 – 7.0
Women who maintain families .....	202	152	75.4	138	68.4	14	9.2	6.6 – 11.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Connecticut</b>								
Total .....	2,842	1,881	66.2	1,722	60.6	159	8.4	7.9 – 8.9
Men .....	1,363	983	72.1	894	65.6	89	9.1	8.3 – 9.9
Women .....	1,478	898	60.7	828	56.0	69	7.7	7.0 – 8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	222	74	33.6	56	25.1	19	25.4	20.7 – 30.1
White .....	2,352	1,545	65.7	1,425	60.6	120	7.8	7.2 – 8.4
Men .....	1,134	812	71.6	746	65.8	66	8.1	7.3 – 8.9
Women .....	1,217	733	60.2	679	55.8	54	7.3	6.5 – 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	176	64	36.1	49	28.0	14	22.6	17.8 – 27.4
Black or African American .....	293	196	67.1	167	57.1	29	14.9	12.9 – 16.9
Men .....	133	95	71.6	77	58.0	18	19.1	15.7 – 22.5
Women .....	160	102	63.4	90	56.5	11	11.0	8.5 – 13.5
Asian .....	150	106	71.0	101	67.4	5	5.0	3.3 – 6.7
Men .....	71	59	81.9	56	78.1	3	4.7	2.5 – 6.9
Women .....	78	48	61.1	45	57.7	3	5.5	2.9 – 8.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	318	210	66.1	177	55.7	33	15.7	13.7 – 17.7
Men .....	154	109	71.0	90	58.8	19	17.1	14.1 – 20.1
Women .....	164	101	61.5	87	52.8	14	14.2	11.3 – 17.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34	13	39.0	9	26.0	4	33.4	21.2 – 45.6
Married men, spouse present .....	731	568	77.8	539	73.7	30	5.2	4.4 – 6.0
Married women, spouse present .....	714	457	64.1	431	60.4	26	5.8	4.9 – 6.7
Women who maintain families .....	165	121	73.1	107	65.1	13	11.0	8.6 – 13.4
<b>Delaware</b>								
Total .....	720	448	62.2	415	57.7	32	7.2	6.6 – 7.8
Men .....	341	227	66.5	209	61.3	18	7.8	6.9 – 8.7
Women .....	379	221	58.3	206	54.5	15	6.6	5.8 – 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	50	17	33.4	13	25.5	4	23.8	18.2 – 29.4
White .....	535	330	61.6	309	57.8	21	6.2	5.6 – 6.8
Men .....	257	170	66.1	158	61.4	12	7.0	6.1 – 7.9
Women .....	278	160	57.5	151	54.4	9	5.3	4.5 – 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33	12	37.7	10	29.6	3	21.4	15.3 – 27.5
Black or African American .....	148	94	63.3	83	56.4	10	10.8	9.3 – 12.3
Men .....	66	43	65.5	39	58.3	5	11.1	8.8 – 13.4
Women .....	82	50	61.4	45	54.9	5	10.5	8.4 – 12.6
Asian .....	25	16	65.4	15	62.8	1	3.9	1.6 – 6.2
Men .....	12	9	76.4	9	75.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	13	7	55.2	7	51.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.7	2.2 – 11.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	59	40	67.5	36	61.5	4	8.9	6.8 – 11.0
Men .....	29	25	84.2	23	78.3	2	7.0	4.6 – 9.4
Women .....	30	15	50.9	13	44.8	2	12.1	8.0 – 16.2
Married men, spouse present .....	183	128	69.9	123	67.2	5	3.8	3.0 – 4.6
Married women, spouse present .....	183	108	59.2	103	56.4	5	4.9	3.9 – 5.9
Women who maintain families .....	52	36	69.2	32	61.5	4	11.1	8.5 – 13.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>District of Columbia</b>								
Total .....	524	363	69.3	331	63.1	33	9.0	8.4 – 9.6
Men .....	242	179	74.0	164	67.6	15	8.6	7.7 – 9.5
Women .....	281	184	65.3	167	59.2	17	9.3	8.4 – 10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	22	4	19.9	3	13.2	1	34.0	22.7 – 45.3
White .....	239	196	81.9	189	79.1	7	3.5	3.0 – 4.0
Men .....	119	102	85.6	99	82.7	3	3.3	2.6 – 4.0
Women .....	120	94	78.3	90	75.5	3	3.6	2.8 – 4.4
Black or African American .....	252	144	57.2	120	47.4	25	17.0	15.7 – 18.3
Men .....	110	68	62.0	57	51.6	11	16.7	14.8 – 18.6
Women .....	142	76	53.4	63	44.1	13	17.4	15.6 – 19.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	16	3	18.1	2	10.9	1	39.8	25.4 – 54.2
Asian .....	23	17	73.7	16	70.0	1	5.1	3.0 – 7.2
Men .....	9	6	68.7	5	61.9	1	9.9	4.9 – 14.9
Women .....	14	11	76.8	11	74.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.6	.7 – 4.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	53	40	76.4	37	70.4	3	7.8	6.1 – 9.5
Men .....	28	23	82.9	21	76.1	2	8.2	5.9 – 10.5
Women .....	25	17	69.2	16	64.2	1	7.2	4.7 – 9.7
Married men, spouse present .....	77	61	78.7	58	74.4	3	5.5	4.3 – 6.7
Married women, spouse present .....	74	51	68.2	47	63.9	3	6.4	5.0 – 7.8
Women who maintain families .....	45	28	62.2	23	50.2	5	19.4	16.0 – 22.8
<b>Florida</b>								
Total .....	15,457	9,373	60.6	8,586	55.5	787	8.4	8.0 – 8.8
Men .....	7,403	4,906	66.3	4,468	60.3	438	8.9	8.3 – 9.5
Women .....	8,054	4,467	55.5	4,118	51.1	349	7.8	7.2 – 8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	895	243	27.1	186	20.8	57	23.5	19.3 – 27.7
White .....	12,472	7,519	60.3	6,963	55.8	556	7.4	7.0 – 7.8
Men .....	6,018	3,997	66.4	3,684	61.2	314	7.8	7.2 – 8.4
Women .....	6,454	3,522	54.6	3,279	50.8	243	6.9	6.3 – 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	639	198	31.0	155	24.3	43	21.6	17.1 – 26.1
Black or African American .....	2,333	1,433	61.4	1,235	52.9	198	13.8	12.6 – 15.0
Men .....	1,067	681	63.8	576	54.0	104	15.3	13.4 – 17.2
Women .....	1,266	752	59.4	659	52.0	93	12.4	10.7 – 14.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	208	35	17.0	23	11.0	12	35.3	22.2 – 48.4
Asian .....	431	278	64.5	260	60.4	18	6.3	4.4 – 8.2
Men .....	209	148	70.9	139	66.2	10	6.6	3.8 – 9.4
Women .....	222	130	58.5	122	54.9	8	6.1	3.3 – 8.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	3,369	2,215	65.8	2,006	59.5	209	9.4	8.5 – 10.3
Men .....	1,626	1,187	73.0	1,076	66.2	111	9.4	8.2 – 10.6
Women .....	1,743	1,028	59.0	930	53.4	98	9.5	8.2 – 10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	217	55	25.6	41	19.1	14	25.4	16.0 – 34.8
Married men, spouse present .....	3,850	2,669	69.3	2,511	65.2	159	5.9	5.3 – 6.5
Married women, spouse present .....	3,881	2,181	56.2	2,055	52.9	126	5.8	5.1 – 6.5
Women who maintain families .....	997	699	70.1	636	63.8	63	9.0	7.5 – 10.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Georgia</b>								
Total .....	7,481	4,819	64.4	4,379	58.5	440	9.1	8.5 – 9.7
Men .....	3,549	2,528	71.2	2,315	65.2	213	8.4	7.5 – 9.3
Women .....	3,932	2,291	58.3	2,064	52.5	227	9.9	8.9 – 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	567	163	28.7	115	20.2	48	29.6	23.2 – 36.0
White .....	4,810	3,090	64.2	2,862	59.5	228	7.4	6.7 – 8.1
Men .....	2,351	1,713	72.9	1,598	68.0	115	6.7	5.8 – 7.6
Women .....	2,459	1,377	56.0	1,264	51.4	114	8.2	7.1 – 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	331	110	33.1	83	25.1	26	24.0	17.0 – 31.0
Black or African American .....	2,238	1,432	64.0	1,241	55.5	192	13.4	11.9 – 14.9
Men .....	993	659	66.4	569	57.3	90	13.7	11.4 – 16.0
Women .....	1,245	773	62.1	672	54.0	101	13.1	11.0 – 15.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	185	42	22.9	24	13.0	18	43.3	26.9 – 59.7
Asian .....	305	209	68.6	201	65.8	9	4.2	2.4 – 6.0
Men .....	144	112	77.9	109	75.9	3	2.5	.6 – 4.4
Women .....	161	97	60.3	91	56.7	6	6.1	2.8 – 9.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	511	377	73.7	339	66.3	38	10.1	7.8 – 12.4
Men .....	269	233	86.7	215	79.9	18	7.8	5.2 – 10.4
Women .....	242	144	59.4	124	51.1	20	13.9	9.5 – 18.3
Married men, spouse present .....	1,897	1,482	78.1	1,412	74.4	70	4.7	3.9 – 5.5
Married women, spouse present .....	1,864	1,121	60.2	1,042	55.9	79	7.0	5.8 – 8.2
Women who maintain families .....	568	403	70.9	351	61.8	52	12.9	10.2 – 15.6
<b>Hawaii</b>								
Total .....	1,066	646	60.5	607	56.9	39	6.0	5.4 – 6.6
Men .....	518	342	66.2	321	62.0	21	6.3	5.5 – 7.1
Women .....	549	303	55.2	286	52.1	17	5.7	4.9 – 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	77	19	25.1	14	17.6	6	29.7	22.5 – 36.9
White .....	242	151	62.3	143	58.9	8	5.5	4.4 – 6.6
Men .....	124	84	67.7	79	63.8	5	5.9	4.4 – 7.4
Women .....	118	67	56.7	64	53.8	3	5.0	3.4 – 6.6
Black or African American .....	18	10	52.8	8	42.9	2	18.8	11.4 – 26.2
Asian .....	457	267	58.5	258	56.6	9	3.2	2.6 – 3.8
Men .....	215	139	64.6	134	62.5	4	3.2	2.4 – 4.0
Women .....	242	128	53.0	124	51.4	4	3.2	2.3 – 4.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	96	60	62.3	52	53.8	8	13.6	11.0 – 16.2
Men .....	46	30	65.7	26	56.7	4	13.8	10.1 – 17.5
Women .....	50	29	59.1	25	51.1	4	13.5	9.8 – 17.2
Married men, spouse present .....	255	176	68.9	168	65.7	8	4.7	3.8 – 5.6
Married women, spouse present .....	268	156	58.3	150	56.2	6	3.7	2.8 – 4.6
Women who maintain families .....	60	38	63.6	35	58.1	3	8.7	5.9 – 11.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Idaho</b>								
Total .....	1,194	772	64.6	717	60.1	55	7.1	6.4 – 7.8
Men .....	588	429	73.0	401	68.2	28	6.5	5.6 – 7.4
Women .....	606	342	56.5	316	52.1	27	7.8	6.7 – 8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	97	42	43.0	32	33.3	9	22.5	16.9 – 28.1
White .....	1,144	740	64.7	688	60.2	52	7.0	6.3 – 7.7
Men .....	563	412	73.2	386	68.4	27	6.5	5.5 – 7.5
Women .....	580	328	56.5	303	52.2	25	7.7	6.5 – 8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	93	41	43.9	32	34.0	9	22.4	16.8 – 28.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	136	98	72.3	91	67.2	7	7.1	4.8 – 9.4
Men .....	77	65	84.0	62	80.1	3	4.7	2.4 – 7.0
Women .....	59	33	56.9	29	50.3	4	11.7	6.7 – 16.7
Married men, spouse present .....	358	274	76.3	264	73.8	9	3.3	2.5 – 4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	353	203	57.4	194	54.9	9	4.4	3.3 – 5.5
Women who maintain families .....	59	42	70.4	37	62.0	5	11.9	7.8 – 16.0
<b>Illinois</b>								
Total .....	9,984	6,601	66.1	6,025	60.3	576	8.7	8.2 – 9.2
Men .....	4,816	3,484	72.3	3,169	65.8	314	9.0	8.3 – 9.7
Women .....	5,167	3,117	60.3	2,855	55.3	262	8.4	7.7 – 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	694	264	38.0	192	27.7	71	27.1	22.8 – 31.4
White .....	7,917	5,315	67.1	4,904	61.9	412	7.7	7.2 – 8.2
Men .....	3,881	2,874	74.1	2,639	68.0	235	8.2	7.5 – 8.9
Women .....	4,037	2,441	60.5	2,264	56.1	177	7.3	6.6 – 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	524	207	39.5	153	29.1	54	26.3	21.5 – 31.1
Black or African American .....	1,401	839	59.9	705	50.3	135	16.0	14.3 – 17.7
Men .....	620	370	59.6	303	48.9	67	18.1	15.3 – 20.9
Women .....	781	469	60.1	402	51.4	68	14.4	12.2 – 16.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	127	41	32.6	29	23.2	12	29.0	18.2 – 39.8
Asian .....	534	352	65.9	335	62.6	18	5.0	3.5 – 6.5
Men .....	248	192	77.5	185	74.8	7	3.5	1.8 – 5.2
Women .....	287	160	55.9	149	52.1	11	6.8	4.2 – 9.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	1,283	892	69.5	801	62.4	91	10.2	8.9 – 11.5
Men .....	660	528	80.0	476	72.1	52	9.9	8.2 – 11.6
Women .....	623	363	58.3	325	52.2	38	10.5	8.3 – 12.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	148	50	33.6	34	23.0	16	31.5	21.3 – 41.7
Married men, spouse present .....	2,508	1,970	78.5	1,860	74.2	109	5.5	4.8 – 6.2
Married women, spouse present .....	2,426	1,512	62.3	1,431	59.0	82	5.4	4.6 – 6.2
Women who maintain families .....	618	447	72.3	391	63.2	56	12.6	10.3 – 14.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Indiana</b>								
Total .....	5,030	3,151	62.6	2,890	57.5	261	8.3	7.6 – 9.0
Men .....	2,437	1,673	68.7	1,538	63.1	136	8.1	7.2 – 9.0
Women .....	2,593	1,478	57.0	1,353	52.2	125	8.5	7.5 – 9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	389	140	35.9	109	28.1	31	21.9	16.5 – 27.3
White .....	4,509	2,827	62.7	2,620	58.1	207	7.3	6.6 – 8.0
Men .....	2,211	1,526	69.0	1,412	63.9	114	7.5	6.5 – 8.5
Women .....	2,298	1,301	56.6	1,208	52.6	92	7.1	6.1 – 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	332	121	36.4	98	29.6	23	18.8	13.4 – 24.2
Black or African American .....	397	252	63.4	202	50.8	50	19.8	9.1 – 30.5
Men .....	168	107	63.8	88	52.4	19	17.8	1.6 – 34.0
Women .....	229	144	63.1	114	49.6	31	21.3	6.3 – 36.3
Asian .....	59	34	57.3	32	53.8	2	6.1	.5 – 11.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	222	150	67.5	136	61.1	14	9.4	6.2 – 12.6
Men .....	120	95	78.8	87	72.6	7	7.9	4.1 – 11.7
Women .....	102	55	54.1	49	47.6	7	12.1	6.0 – 18.2
Married men, spouse present .....	1,337	962	71.9	914	68.4	48	5.0	4.0 – 6.0
Married women, spouse present .....	1,312	792	60.4	758	57.8	35	4.4	3.4 – 5.4
Women who maintain families .....	339	232	68.5	189	55.8	43	18.6	14.7 – 22.5
<b>Iowa</b>								
Total .....	2,389	1,644	68.8	1,560	65.3	85	5.1	4.6 – 5.6
Men .....	1,173	860	73.3	813	69.3	48	5.5	4.8 – 6.2
Women .....	1,216	784	64.5	747	61.4	37	4.7	4.0 – 5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	159	78	48.9	65	40.7	13	16.7	12.7 – 20.7
White .....	2,230	1,533	68.8	1,459	65.4	74	4.8	4.3 – 5.3
Men .....	1,098	802	73.1	759	69.2	43	5.3	4.6 – 6.0
Women .....	1,132	731	64.6	700	61.8	31	4.3	3.6 – 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	144	71	49.6	60	41.7	11	15.9	11.8 – 20.0
Black or African American .....	61	43	69.5	36	58.5	7	15.8	10.7 – 20.9
Men .....	26	20	75.8	17	63.4	3	16.3	8.6 – 24.0
Women .....	35	23	64.7	19	54.8	3	15.2	8.2 – 22.2
Asian .....	59	42	70.9	41	69.3	1	2.3	.4 – 4.2
Men .....	26	21	81.8	21	80.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	33	20	62.3	20	60.4	1	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	118	85	71.9	77	65.3	8	9.1	6.1 – 12.1
Men .....	63	51	80.8	47	74.0	4	8.4	4.7 – 12.1
Women .....	55	34	61.7	30	55.4	3	10.2	5.3 – 15.1
Married men, spouse present .....	645	482	74.7	466	72.3	15	3.2	2.5 – 3.9
Married women, spouse present .....	635	422	66.5	410	64.6	12	2.9	2.2 – 3.6
Women who maintain families .....	129	93	72.1	86	66.3	7	8.0	5.5 – 10.5

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Kansas</b>								
Total .....	2,177	1,478	67.9	1,396	64.1	82	5.6	5.0 – 6.2
Men .....	1,060	779	73.6	735	69.3	45	5.8	5.0 – 6.6
Women .....	1,118	699	62.5	662	59.2	37	5.3	4.5 – 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	143	67	46.8	53	36.8	14	21.3	15.8 – 26.8
White .....	1,923	1,312	68.2	1,247	64.8	66	5.0	4.4 – 5.6
Men .....	941	698	74.2	664	70.5	34	4.9	4.1 – 5.7
Women .....	982	614	62.6	583	59.3	32	5.1	4.2 – 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	123	60	48.4	48	38.9	12	19.6	14.0 – 25.2
Black or African American .....	112	73	64.7	62	55.6	10	14.0	10.2 – 17.8
Men .....	52	37	70.0	30	57.9	6	17.3	11.3 – 23.3
Women .....	60	36	60.0	32	53.5	4	10.7	5.9 – 15.5
Asian .....	63	42	66.9	40	63.1	2	5.6	2.5 – 8.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	172	118	68.9	110	64.1	8	6.9	3.5 – 10.3
Men .....	86	65	75.6	62	71.8	3	5.1	1.3 – 8.9
Women .....	86	53	62.1	48	56.5	5	9.1	3.6 – 14.6
Married men, spouse present .....	582	450	77.4	436	75.0	14	3.1	2.3 – 3.9
Married women, spouse present .....	588	380	64.7	368	62.6	13	3.4	2.5 – 4.3
Women who maintain families .....	119	87	73.0	80	67.4	7	7.8	4.9 – 10.7
<b>Kentucky</b>								
Total .....	3,379	2,065	61.1	1,900	56.2	165	8.0	7.2 – 8.8
Men .....	1,626	1,086	66.8	991	61.0	95	8.7	7.6 – 9.8
Women .....	1,754	979	55.8	909	51.8	71	7.2	6.1 – 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	225	90	39.8	68	30.2	22	24.2	17.7 – 30.7
White .....	3,053	1,837	60.2	1,698	55.6	139	7.6	6.8 – 8.4
Men .....	1,470	975	66.4	894	60.9	81	8.3	7.1 – 9.5
Women .....	1,583	861	54.4	803	50.7	58	6.8	5.7 – 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	196	77	39.5	59	30.1	18	23.9	16.9 – 30.9
Black or African American .....	235	158	67.3	137	58.2	21	13.5	9.2 – 17.8
Men .....	108	73	68.0	63	58.3	10	14.3	7.7 – 20.9
Women .....	127	85	66.7	74	58.2	11	12.8	7.0 – 18.6
Asian .....	45	35	76.8	33	73.3	2	4.6	.4 – 8.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	99	71	72.0	66	66.5	5	7.6	4.0 – 11.2
Men .....	64	51	80.7	47	73.5	5	8.9	4.3 – 13.5
Married men, spouse present .....	857	610	71.2	578	67.4	32	5.3	4.1 – 6.5
Married women, spouse present .....	905	523	57.9	497	55.0	26	5.0	3.8 – 6.2
Women who maintain families .....	232	146	62.9	125	54.0	21	14.1	10.2 – 18.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Louisiana</b>								
Total .....	3,498	2,077	59.4	1,930	55.2	146	7.1	6.3 – 7.9
Men .....	1,660	1,105	66.6	1,027	61.8	79	7.1	6.0 – 8.2
Women .....	1,838	972	52.9	904	49.2	68	7.0	5.8 – 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	255	69	26.9	50	19.4	19	27.8	19.0 – 36.6
White .....	2,322	1,410	60.7	1,342	57.8	68	4.8	4.0 – 5.6
Men .....	1,132	790	69.8	757	66.9	32	4.1	3.1 – 5.1
Women .....	1,190	620	52.1	585	49.1	35	5.7	4.4 – 7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	146	43	29.2	37	25.2	6	13.7	5.9 – 21.5
Black or African American .....	1,064	602	56.6	529	49.7	73	12.2	10.0 – 14.4
Men .....	476	279	58.5	237	49.7	42	15.0	11.4 – 18.6
Women .....	588	323	55.0	292	49.6	31	9.7	7.0 – 12.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	153	99	64.6	90	59.1	8	8.5	4.4 – 12.6
Men .....	81	63	77.7	59	73.0	4	6.1	1.7 – 10.5
Women .....	72	36	49.9	31	43.6	5	12.7	4.4 – 21.0
Married men, spouse present .....	833	589	70.8	571	68.6	18	3.1	2.1 – 4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	815	451	55.4	437	53.7	14	3.1	2.0 – 4.2
Women who maintain families .....	287	178	61.8	158	55.1	19	10.9	7.5 – 14.3
<b>Maine</b>								
Total .....	1,083	703	64.9	649	59.9	54	7.7	7.1 – 8.3
Men .....	524	365	69.7	335	64.0	30	8.2	7.3 – 9.1
Women .....	559	338	60.5	314	56.1	24	7.1	6.3 – 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	72	34	47.2	26	35.6	8	24.6	19.6 – 29.6
White .....	1,036	673	65.0	623	60.1	50	7.4	6.8 – 8.0
Men .....	501	349	69.7	322	64.3	27	7.8	6.9 – 8.7
Women .....	536	324	60.5	302	56.3	22	6.9	6.1 – 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	67	32	47.9	24	36.3	8	24.1	19.0 – 29.2
Black or African American .....	11	7	67.3	6	53.3	2	20.7	12.5 – 28.9
Asian .....	11	8	71.6	8	67.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.4	1.1 – 9.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	10	8	78.4	7	67.8	1	13.6	6.8 – 20.4
Married men, spouse present .....	288	210	72.9	201	69.9	9	4.2	3.4 – 5.0
Married women, spouse present .....	292	186	63.6	177	60.7	8	4.5	3.6 – 5.4
Women who maintain families .....	50	34	67.7	30	60.5	4	10.7	7.4 – 14.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Maryland</b>								
Total .....	4,601	3,120	67.8	2,903	63.1	218	7.0	6.5 – 7.5
Men .....	2,175	1,575	72.4	1,460	67.1	114	7.3	6.6 – 8.0
Women .....	2,425	1,546	63.7	1,443	59.5	103	6.7	6.0 – 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	298	104	35.0	81	27.3	23	21.8	17.2 – 26.4
White .....	2,877	1,938	67.4	1,829	63.6	109	5.6	5.1 – 6.1
Men .....	1,410	1,030	73.1	969	68.7	61	5.9	5.1 – 6.7
Women .....	1,467	908	61.9	861	58.7	48	5.2	4.4 – 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	166	62	37.2	51	31.0	10	16.8	11.5 – 22.1
Black or African American .....	1,335	923	69.2	829	62.1	95	10.2	9.2 – 11.2
Men .....	592	416	70.2	369	62.2	47	11.3	9.7 – 12.9
Women .....	743	508	68.3	460	61.9	47	9.3	8.0 – 10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	102	37	36.5	26	25.8	11	29.4	20.5 – 38.3
Asian .....	304	198	65.3	189	62.4	9	4.5	3.1 – 5.9
Men .....	133	101	76.1	96	72.6	5	4.5	2.5 – 6.5
Women .....	171	97	57.0	93	54.4	4	4.5	2.5 – 6.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	381	291	76.3	271	71.1	20	6.7	5.3 – 8.1
Men .....	189	164	87.0	154	81.8	10	6.0	4.2 – 7.8
Women .....	193	127	65.8	117	60.7	10	7.7	5.3 – 10.1
Married men, spouse present .....	1,135	874	77.0	841	74.1	33	3.8	3.1 – 4.5
Married women, spouse present .....	1,156	746	64.6	710	61.4	36	4.9	4.1 – 5.7
Women who maintain families .....	296	224	75.7	200	67.5	24	10.8	8.6 – 13.0
<b>Massachusetts</b>								
Total .....	5,335	3,487	65.3	3,255	61.0	232	6.7	6.1 – 7.3
Men .....	2,548	1,767	69.3	1,634	64.1	133	7.5	6.6 – 8.4
Women .....	2,788	1,720	61.7	1,621	58.1	99	5.8	5.0 – 6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	386	127	32.9	101	26.3	26	20.2	14.9 – 25.5
White .....	4,535	2,971	65.5	2,780	61.3	190	6.4	5.8 – 7.0
Men .....	2,179	1,525	70.0	1,417	65.0	108	7.1	6.2 – 8.0
Women .....	2,356	1,446	61.4	1,364	57.9	82	5.7	4.9 – 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	304	106	34.8	85	28.0	21	19.5	13.8 – 25.2
Black or African American .....	386	230	59.5	202	52.4	28	12.1	9.2 – 15.0
Men .....	180	108	59.7	92	51.1	16	14.5	9.9 – 19.1
Women .....	206	122	59.4	110	53.5	12	9.9	6.3 – 13.5
Asian .....	334	225	67.4	217	64.8	9	3.8	2.1 – 5.5
Men .....	152	106	69.8	101	66.3	5	5.0	2.2 – 7.8
Women .....	182	119	65.3	116	63.5	3	2.7	.8 – 4.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	460	281	61.0	253	55.0	28	9.8	7.5 – 12.1
Men .....	225	152	67.6	134	59.4	19	12.2	8.6 – 15.8
Women .....	235	128	54.7	119	50.8	9	7.0	4.0 – 10.0
Married men, spouse present .....	1,307	989	75.6	940	71.9	48	4.9	4.0 – 5.8
Married women, spouse present .....	1,309	868	66.3	832	63.5	36	4.1	3.2 – 5.0
Women who maintain families .....	335	209	62.5	191	57.0	18	8.7	6.0 – 11.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Michigan</b>								
Total .....	7,784	4,671	60.0	4,245	54.5	426	9.1	8.5 – 9.7
Men .....	3,751	2,473	65.9	2,238	59.7	235	9.5	8.7 – 10.3
Women .....	4,033	2,199	54.5	2,007	49.8	192	8.7	7.8 – 9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	595	233	39.1	183	30.7	50	21.5	17.3 – 25.7
White .....	6,354	3,874	61.0	3,563	56.1	311	8.0	7.4 – 8.6
Men .....	3,094	2,082	67.3	1,903	61.5	179	8.6	7.7 – 9.5
Women .....	3,260	1,792	55.0	1,659	50.9	132	7.4	6.5 – 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	464	192	41.3	159	34.3	33	17.1	13.0 – 21.2
Black or African American .....	1,054	567	53.8	471	44.7	96	16.9	14.7 – 19.1
Men .....	475	262	55.3	215	45.3	47	18.0	14.7 – 21.3
Women .....	579	304	52.6	256	44.1	49	16.0	13.1 – 18.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	91	33	35.9	20	21.7	13	39.6	25.4 – 53.8
Asian .....	218	136	62.5	130	59.7	6	4.5	2.2 – 6.8
Men .....	106	80	75.5	78	73.1	3	3.2	.6 – 5.8
Women .....	112	56	50.1	52	46.9	4	6.5	2.2 – 10.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	267	175	65.8	156	58.7	19	10.8	7.6 – 14.0
Men .....	149	106	71.0	93	62.0	13	12.6	8.1 – 17.1
Women .....	117	69	59.2	64	54.4	6	8.0	3.5 – 12.5
Married men, spouse present .....	2,021	1,405	69.5	1,326	65.6	80	5.7	4.8 – 6.6
Married women, spouse present .....	2,011	1,136	56.5	1,065	53.0	71	6.3	5.3 – 7.3
Women who maintain families .....	477	312	65.3	277	58.1	35	11.1	8.5 – 13.7
<b>Minnesota</b>								
Total .....	4,187	2,945	70.3	2,776	66.3	169	5.8	5.3 – 6.3
Men .....	2,060	1,562	75.8	1,465	71.1	97	6.2	5.6 – 6.8
Women .....	2,127	1,383	65.0	1,310	61.6	73	5.3	4.7 – 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	286	129	45.1	105	36.7	24	18.6	14.7 – 22.5
White .....	3,708	2,615	70.5	2,480	66.9	135	5.2	4.7 – 5.7
Men .....	1,825	1,382	75.7	1,306	71.5	77	5.5	4.9 – 6.1
Women .....	1,883	1,233	65.5	1,174	62.4	59	4.8	4.2 – 5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	230	110	47.9	91	39.4	19	17.6	13.5 – 21.7
Black or African American .....	192	126	65.7	109	56.6	17	13.8	10.8 – 16.8
Men .....	94	66	70.0	56	59.3	10	15.3	10.9 – 19.7
Women .....	99	61	61.6	53	54.1	7	12.2	8.1 – 16.3
Asian .....	210	145	69.1	137	65.1	8	5.8	3.9 – 7.7
Men .....	105	86	81.8	81	76.9	5	5.9	3.5 – 8.3
Women .....	106	60	56.4	56	53.3	3	5.6	2.7 – 8.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	146	111	76.0	102	69.6	9	8.5	5.7 – 11.3
Men .....	77	63	82.3	58	75.6	5	8.1	4.4 – 11.8
Women .....	69	48	69.1	43	62.9	4	9.0	4.5 – 13.5
Married men, spouse present .....	1,130	887	78.6	854	75.6	33	3.8	3.1 – 4.5
Married women, spouse present .....	1,101	754	68.5	730	66.3	24	3.2	2.5 – 3.9
Women who maintain families .....	207	159	76.7	142	68.9	16	10.2	7.6 – 12.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Mississippi</b>								
Total .....	2,254	1,328	58.9	1,210	53.7	118	8.9	8.0 – 9.8
Men .....	1,060	691	65.2	632	59.6	59	8.5	7.3 – 9.7
Women .....	1,193	637	53.3	578	48.4	59	9.2	7.9 – 10.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	181	49	27.2	37	20.7	12	24.0	16.1 – 31.9
White .....	1,402	863	61.6	809	57.7	54	6.3	5.3 – 7.3
Men .....	680	471	69.2	446	65.6	25	5.3	4.1 – 6.5
Women .....	722	392	54.3	363	50.2	30	7.5	5.9 – 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	100	36	35.8	30	30.1	6	15.9	8.4 – 23.4
Black or African American .....	792	427	53.9	368	46.5	59	13.8	11.6 – 16.0
Men .....	354	201	56.7	170	48.0	31	15.4	12.0 – 18.8
Women .....	438	226	51.6	198	45.3	28	12.3	9.5 – 15.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	48	34	71.2	31	63.2	4	11.2	5.1 – 17.3
Men .....	27	21	77.8	20	73.7	1	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	556	403	72.4	386	69.3	17	4.3	3.1 – 5.5
Married women, spouse present .....	558	333	59.8	317	56.8	17	5.0	3.6 – 6.4
Women who maintain families .....	181	109	60.5	94	52.3	15	13.6	9.6 – 17.6
<b>Missouri</b>								
Total .....	4,669	3,012	64.5	2,804	60.1	207	6.9	6.3 – 7.5
Men .....	2,244	1,574	70.2	1,463	65.2	112	7.1	6.3 – 7.9
Women .....	2,425	1,437	59.3	1,341	55.3	96	6.7	5.8 – 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	308	120	38.8	91	29.5	29	23.9	18.3 – 29.5
White .....	3,958	2,569	64.9	2,414	61.0	155	6.0	5.4 – 6.6
Men .....	1,915	1,353	70.6	1,268	66.2	85	6.2	5.4 – 7.0
Women .....	2,043	1,216	59.5	1,145	56.1	71	5.8	4.9 – 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	245	98	40.0	76	31.2	22	22.1	16.2 – 28.0
Black or African American .....	506	314	62.0	273	54.0	40	12.9	10.6 – 15.2
Men .....	226	151	66.7	129	57.0	22	14.5	10.9 – 18.1
Women .....	280	163	58.1	144	51.5	19	11.4	8.3 – 14.5
Asian .....	71	53	74.3	50	70.6	3	5.0	1.5 – 8.5
Women .....	43	28	64.8	26	59.5	2	8.1	1.9 – 14.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	140	93	66.6	87	62.5	6	6.1	3.1 – 9.1
Men .....	67	48	71.6	45	67.7	3	5.4	1.5 – 9.3
Women .....	73	45	61.9	42	57.7	3	6.8	2.3 – 11.3
Married men, spouse present .....	1,250	935	74.8	900	72.0	34	3.7	2.9 – 4.5
Married women, spouse present .....	1,217	778	64.0	747	61.4	32	4.1	3.2 – 5.0
Women who maintain families .....	300	196	65.3	175	58.5	21	10.5	7.6 – 13.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Montana</b>								
Total .....	793	506	63.8	475	59.9	31	6.1	5.4 – 6.8
Men .....	394	265	67.4	246	62.5	19	7.2	6.1 – 8.3
Women .....	399	241	60.3	229	57.4	11	4.8	3.9 – 5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47	20	43.2	18	38.6	2	10.8	6.0 – 15.6
White .....	726	469	64.7	445	61.3	25	5.3	4.6 – 6.0
Men .....	362	246	68.1	231	63.8	16	6.3	5.3 – 7.3
Women .....	364	223	61.3	214	58.7	9	4.1	3.2 – 5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43	19	44.3	17	40.4	2	8.9	4.4 – 13.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	18	9	52.3	8	46.7	1	10.7	4.3 – 17.1
Married men, spouse present .....	214	150	69.8	142	66.3	7	5.0	3.8 – 6.2
Married women, spouse present .....	212	129	61.1	125	59.1	4	3.4	2.3 – 4.5
Women who maintain families .....	40	26	65.1	24	60.7	2	6.8	3.5 – 10.1
<b>Nebraska</b>								
Total .....	1,412	1,024	72.5	983	69.6	41	4.0	3.5 – 4.5
Men .....	693	536	77.4	516	74.5	20	3.8	3.2 – 4.4
Women .....	720	487	67.7	467	64.9	21	4.2	3.5 – 4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	92	44	47.4	38	41.0	6	13.5	9.3 – 17.7
White .....	1,295	938	72.4	905	69.8	33	3.5	3.0 – 4.0
Men .....	635	492	77.5	476	74.9	16	3.3	2.7 – 3.9
Women .....	660	445	67.5	429	64.9	17	3.7	3.0 – 4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	79	38	48.8	34	43.3	4	11.2	7.1 – 15.3
Black or African American .....	53	38	71.4	33	62.3	5	12.7	8.9 – 16.5
Asian .....	30	23	78.1	23	76.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	137	102	74.1	94	68.6	8	7.5	5.2 – 9.8
Men .....	76	63	83.4	59	78.0	4	6.5	3.8 – 9.2
Women .....	62	39	62.9	35	57.2	4	9.1	5.1 – 13.1
Married men, spouse present .....	388	311	80.2	306	78.8	5	1.8	1.2 – 2.4
Married women, spouse present .....	391	279	71.3	273	69.8	6	2.0	1.4 – 2.6
Women who maintain families .....	72	55	76.5	50	69.7	5	9.0	5.9 – 12.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Nevada</b>								
Total .....	2,131	1,378	64.7	1,227	57.6	151	11.0	10.1 – 11.9
Men .....	1,058	752	71.0	661	62.5	90	12.0	10.7 – 13.3
Women .....	1,072	626	58.4	565	52.7	61	9.7	8.5 – 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	137	51	36.8	38	27.4	13	25.6	18.4 – 32.8
White .....	1,655	1,066	64.4	951	57.5	115	10.7	9.7 – 11.7
Men .....	834	591	70.8	521	62.5	69	11.7	10.3 – 13.1
Women .....	821	475	57.9	430	52.4	45	9.5	8.1 – 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	100	38	38.1	28	27.5	11	27.7	19.1 – 36.3
Black or African American .....	170	107	62.7	89	52.4	18	16.4	13.5 – 19.3
Men .....	82	56	68.1	46	55.6	10	18.4	14.2 – 22.6
Women .....	88	51	57.7	43	49.4	7	14.3	10.4 – 18.2
Asian .....	172	111	64.5	103	59.6	8	7.6	5.6 – 9.6
Men .....	78	59	75.5	54	69.6	5	7.8	4.9 – 10.7
Women .....	94	52	55.4	48	51.3	4	7.5	4.5 – 10.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	496	346	69.8	299	60.4	47	13.6	12.1 – 15.1
Men .....	246	198	80.3	168	68.4	29	14.9	12.7 – 17.1
Women .....	250	149	59.5	131	52.5	18	11.8	9.6 – 14.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	53	21	40.4	15	27.9	7	31.0	21.3 – 40.7
Married men, spouse present .....	507	373	73.5	340	67.1	32	8.7	7.2 – 10.2
Married women, spouse present .....	484	279	57.6	259	53.5	20	7.2	5.6 – 8.8
Women who maintain families .....	142	104	73.5	93	65.7	11	10.6	7.4 – 13.8
<b>New Hampshire</b>								
Total .....	1,067	740	69.4	698	65.5	42	5.6	5.2 – 6.0
Men .....	522	387	74.2	363	69.6	24	6.2	5.6 – 6.8
Women .....	545	353	64.7	335	61.5	17	4.9	4.3 – 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	73	33	45.4	27	37.6	6	17.1	13.5 – 20.7
White .....	1,016	703	69.2	664	65.3	39	5.6	5.2 – 6.0
Men .....	498	369	74.0	346	69.4	23	6.2	5.5 – 6.9
Women .....	518	335	64.6	318	61.4	16	4.9	4.3 – 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	69	31	45.4	26	37.4	6	17.7	13.9 – 21.5
Black or African American .....	12	9	75.7	8	69.4	1	8.4	3.8 – 13.0
Asian .....	21	15	71.0	14	66.8	1	6.0	2.9 – 9.1
Men .....	9	8	85.4	8	80.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.4	1.4 – 9.4
Women .....	12	7	59.2	6	55.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.6	1.8 – 11.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	27	22	82.2	20	73.5	2	10.5	7.3 – 13.7
Men .....	14	12	86.9	11	77.0	1	11.4	6.8 – 16.0
Women .....	13	10	77.0	9	69.7	1	9.4	4.7 – 14.1
Married men, spouse present .....	296	228	77.2	220	74.3	8	3.7	3.1 – 4.3
Married women, spouse present .....	295	196	66.6	189	64.1	7	3.7	3.0 – 4.4
Women who maintain families .....	48	36	75.1	35	71.6	2	4.8	3.0 – 6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>New Jersey</b>								
Total .....	6,970	4,593	65.9	4,158	59.6	435	9.5	8.9 – 10.1
Men .....	3,344	2,429	72.6	2,198	65.7	231	9.5	8.7 – 10.3
Women .....	3,626	2,164	59.7	1,960	54.0	204	9.4	8.5 – 10.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	520	169	32.4	127	24.4	42	24.7	19.6 – 29.8
White .....	5,313	3,493	65.7	3,183	59.9	310	8.9	8.2 – 9.6
Men .....	2,557	1,870	73.1	1,701	66.5	169	9.0	8.1 – 9.9
Women .....	2,757	1,623	58.9	1,482	53.8	141	8.7	7.7 – 9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	377	140	37.0	107	28.2	33	23.7	18.2 – 29.2
Black or African American .....	960	617	64.3	525	54.7	92	15.0	13.1 – 16.9
Men .....	431	288	66.9	241	56.1	47	16.2	13.2 – 19.2
Women .....	529	329	62.2	283	53.5	46	13.9	11.3 – 16.5
Asian .....	579	399	68.8	377	65.1	21	5.4	3.9 – 6.9
Men .....	291	224	77.0	214	73.4	10	4.6	2.8 – 6.4
Women .....	288	175	60.6	164	56.8	11	6.3	3.9 – 8.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	1,210	886	73.2	794	65.6	92	10.3	9.0 – 11.6
Men .....	619	488	78.9	439	71.0	49	10.0	8.2 – 11.8
Women .....	592	398	67.2	355	60.0	43	10.8	8.7 – 12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	116	47	41.0	36	31.0	12	24.4	15.2 – 33.6
Married men, spouse present .....	1,767	1,388	78.6	1,319	74.7	69	5.0	4.2 – 5.8
Married women, spouse present .....	1,720	1,091	63.5	1,017	59.1	75	6.8	5.8 – 7.8
Women who maintain families .....	453	320	70.6	275	60.8	44	13.8	11.0 – 16.6
<b>New Mexico</b>								
Total .....	1,590	949	59.7	881	55.4	68	7.1	6.3 – 7.9
Men .....	770	499	64.8	460	59.7	39	7.7	6.5 – 8.9
Women .....	819	450	54.9	421	51.4	29	6.5	5.4 – 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	111	39	34.9	31	28.3	7	18.9	12.3 – 25.5
White .....	1,348	803	59.6	748	55.4	55	6.9	6.0 – 7.8
Men .....	655	429	65.4	397	60.5	32	7.5	6.3 – 8.7
Women .....	693	374	54.0	351	50.6	23	6.2	5.0 – 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	92	33	36.0	27	29.0	6	19.6	12.4 – 26.8
Black or African American .....	33	22	66.0	20	61.6	1	6.6	1.8 – 11.4
Asian .....	45	28	61.2	26	57.2	2	6.6	2.3 – 10.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	684	406	59.3	370	54.1	36	8.9	7.3 – 10.5
Men .....	338	226	66.9	204	60.3	22	9.8	7.5 – 12.1
Women .....	346	180	52.0	166	47.9	14	7.8	5.5 – 10.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	57	23	40.1	19	32.8	4	18.1	8.2 – 28.0
Married men, spouse present .....	394	276	70.1	266	67.5	10	3.7	2.6 – 4.8
Married women, spouse present .....	385	211	54.7	198	51.5	13	6.0	4.4 – 7.6
Women who maintain families .....	116	67	58.1	62	53.8	5	7.4	4.3 – 10.5

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>New York</b>								
Total .....	15,567	9,563	61.4	8,733	56.1	830	8.7	8.3 - 9.1
Men .....	7,414	5,023	67.8	4,549	61.4	474	9.4	8.8 - 10.0
Women .....	8,153	4,540	55.7	4,184	51.3	356	7.8	7.3 - 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,076	289	26.8	207	19.2	82	28.4	24.2 - 32.6
White .....	11,317	7,066	62.4	6,506	57.5	560	7.9	7.5 - 8.3
Men .....	5,488	3,781	68.9	3,456	63.0	326	8.6	8.0 - 9.2
Women .....	5,829	3,285	56.4	3,050	52.3	235	7.1	6.5 - 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	706	225	31.9	164	23.3	61	26.9	22.3 - 31.5
Black or African American .....	2,580	1,514	58.7	1,305	50.6	209	13.8	12.6 - 15.0
Men .....	1,145	705	61.6	587	51.2	118	16.8	14.9 - 18.7
Women .....	1,435	809	56.3	718	50.0	90	11.2	9.7 - 12.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	244	41	16.6	24	10.0	16	39.7	27.0 - 52.4
Asian .....	1,399	816	58.3	778	55.6	39	4.7	3.7 - 5.7
Men .....	660	450	68.2	431	65.3	19	4.2	3.0 - 5.4
Women .....	739	366	49.5	346	46.9	19	5.3	3.8 - 6.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	2,601	1,569	60.3	1,388	53.4	181	11.5	10.4 - 12.6
Men .....	1,206	838	69.5	746	61.9	92	11.0	9.5 - 12.5
Women .....	1,396	731	52.4	642	46.0	89	12.2	10.6 - 13.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	231	49	21.0	31	13.6	17	35.3	24.3 - 46.3
Married men, spouse present .....	3,573	2,627	73.5	2,480	69.4	147	5.6	5.0 - 6.2
Married women, spouse present .....	3,566	2,099	58.9	1,993	55.9	106	5.0	4.4 - 5.6
Women who maintain families .....	1,091	730	67.0	643	58.9	87	12.0	10.3 - 13.7
<b>North Carolina</b>								
Total .....	7,492	4,698	62.7	4,267	56.9	432	9.2	8.5 - 9.9
Men .....	3,534	2,478	70.1	2,259	63.9	218	8.8	7.9 - 9.7
Women .....	3,959	2,221	56.1	2,007	50.7	213	9.6	8.6 - 10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	517	189	36.7	141	27.4	48	25.4	19.9 - 30.9
White .....	5,470	3,405	62.2	3,160	57.8	245	7.2	6.5 - 7.9
Men .....	2,645	1,887	71.3	1,766	66.7	121	6.4	5.5 - 7.3
Women .....	2,825	1,519	53.8	1,395	49.4	124	8.2	7.1 - 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	345	126	36.6	103	29.9	23	18.3	12.6 - 24.0
Black or African American .....	1,587	1,038	65.4	877	55.3	162	15.6	13.4 - 17.8
Men .....	700	471	67.3	388	55.4	84	17.7	14.2 - 21.2
Women .....	886	567	64.0	489	55.2	78	13.8	11.0 - 16.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	123	49	39.7	30	24.5	19	38.3	22.1 - 54.5
Asian .....	147	104	70.6	100	68.1	4	3.6	1.2 - 6.0
Men .....	64	51	78.9	48	75.3	2	4.5	.7 - 8.3
Women .....	83	53	64.3	52	62.6	1	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	503	344	68.4	314	62.4	30	8.8	6.5 - 11.1
Men .....	258	218	84.2	202	78.1	16	7.3	4.7 - 9.9
Women .....	245	127	51.8	112	45.9	15	11.4	7.1 - 15.7
Married men, spouse present .....	1,967	1,449	73.7	1,368	69.5	82	5.6	4.7 - 6.5
Married women, spouse present .....	1,924	1,118	58.1	1,052	54.7	66	5.9	4.8 - 7.0
Women who maintain families .....	532	357	67.1	305	57.3	52	14.6	11.5 - 17.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>North Dakota</b>								
Total .....	545	396	72.6	383	70.3	13	3.2	2.8 – 3.6
Men .....	273	212	77.6	204	74.8	8	3.6	3.0 – 4.2
Women .....	272	184	67.6	178	65.7	5	2.8	2.2 – 3.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36	18	49.7	15	43.5	2	12.4	8.4 – 16.4
White .....	476	351	73.8	343	72.1	8	2.3	1.9 – 2.7
Men .....	239	188	78.9	183	76.8	5	2.6	2.0 – 3.2
Women .....	237	163	68.7	160	67.3	3	2.0	1.5 – 2.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27	14	54.2	13	50.1	1	7.5	4.0 – 11.0
Married men, spouse present .....	147	119	81.0	117	79.5	2	1.9	1.3 – 2.5
Married women, spouse present .....	146	103	71.0	102	69.9	2	1.5	.9 – 2.1
Women who maintain families .....	25	18	73.1	17	68.6	1	6.3	3.5 – 9.1
<b>Ohio</b>								
Total .....	9,022	5,717	63.4	5,305	58.8	412	7.2	6.7 – 7.7
Men .....	4,333	3,007	69.4	2,786	64.3	221	7.3	6.6 – 8.0
Women .....	4,690	2,710	57.8	2,519	53.7	191	7.0	6.3 – 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	647	266	41.1	222	34.3	44	16.6	13.1 – 20.1
White .....	7,692	4,917	63.9	4,615	60.0	302	6.2	5.7 – 6.7
Men .....	3,728	2,613	70.1	2,450	65.7	163	6.2	5.5 – 6.9
Women .....	3,965	2,304	58.1	2,165	54.6	140	6.1	5.4 – 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	533	225	42.2	195	36.6	30	13.4	10.0 – 16.8
Black or African American .....	1,044	625	59.9	534	51.1	91	14.6	12.7 – 16.5
Men .....	472	299	63.4	249	52.7	50	16.8	13.8 – 19.8
Women .....	572	326	57.0	285	49.8	41	12.6	10.1 – 15.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	85	34	40.1	21	24.9	13	37.9	24.2 – 51.6
Asian .....	126	83	66.0	79	62.4	5	5.5	2.2 – 8.8
Men .....	57	47	81.7	44	77.0	3	5.7	1.3 – 10.1
Women .....	70	37	53.1	35	50.4	2	5.2	.4 – 10.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	289	205	70.9	187	64.7	18	8.8	6.0 – 11.6
Men .....	168	133	78.8	123	72.8	10	7.7	4.4 – 11.0
Women .....	120	72	59.8	64	53.3	8	10.9	5.5 – 16.3
Married men, spouse present .....	2,215	1,609	72.7	1,540	69.5	69	4.3	3.6 – 5.0
Married women, spouse present .....	2,211	1,322	59.8	1,262	57.1	59	4.5	3.7 – 5.3
Women who maintain families .....	601	403	67.1	358	59.6	45	11.2	8.9 – 13.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Oklahoma</b>								
Total .....	2,893	1,816	62.8	1,723	59.6	92	5.1	4.5 – 5.7
Men .....	1,398	992	71.0	944	67.5	48	4.9	4.1 – 5.7
Women .....	1,495	824	55.1	779	52.1	44	5.4	4.4 – 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	182	63	34.3	53	29.3	9	14.5	8.8 – 20.2
White .....	2,161	1,342	62.1	1,286	59.5	56	4.1	3.4 – 4.8
Men .....	1,046	740	70.7	712	68.0	28	3.8	3.0 – 4.6
Women .....	1,115	602	54.0	574	51.5	27	4.5	3.5 – 5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	121	43	35.4	38	31.7	4	10.4	4.6 – 16.2
Black or African American .....	199	124	62.1	112	56.4	11	9.3	6.2 – 12.4
Men .....	91	59	64.6	54	59.6	5	7.8	3.7 – 11.9
Women .....	108	65	60.0	58	53.6	7	10.6	6.1 – 15.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	178	122	68.7	118	66.1	5	3.7	1.7 – 5.7
Men .....	96	80	82.8	77	80.1	3	3.2	.9 – 5.5
Women .....	81	42	51.9	40	49.6	2	4.6	.8 – 8.4
Married men, spouse present .....	763	579	76.0	562	73.7	17	3.0	2.1 – 3.9
Married women, spouse present .....	760	431	56.7	421	55.4	10	2.3	1.4 – 3.2
Women who maintain families .....	194	118	60.7	106	54.8	11	9.7	6.3 – 13.1
<b>Oregon</b>								
Total .....	3,097	1,958	63.2	1,785	57.6	173	8.9	8.2 – 9.6
Men .....	1,513	1,032	68.2	936	61.9	96	9.3	8.3 – 10.3
Women .....	1,584	926	58.5	849	53.6	77	8.4	7.4 – 9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	194	71	36.5	54	28.0	16	23.3	17.0 – 29.6
White .....	2,763	1,743	63.1	1,592	57.6	151	8.7	7.9 – 9.5
Men .....	1,346	923	68.5	839	62.3	83	9.0	7.9 – 10.1
Women .....	1,417	820	57.9	752	53.1	68	8.2	7.1 – 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	159	61	38.4	48	30.3	13	21.0	14.6 – 27.4
Black or African American .....	48	29	59.9	23	48.9	5	18.4	10.6 – 26.2
Asian .....	120	81	67.5	76	63.6	5	5.8	3.1 – 8.5
Men .....	59	43	73.3	41	68.6	3	6.3	2.4 – 10.2
Women .....	61	38	61.9	36	58.7	2	5.1	1.3 – 8.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	252	185	73.6	164	65.2	21	11.4	7.9 – 14.9
Men .....	132	106	80.6	96	72.5	11	10.0	5.6 – 14.4
Women .....	120	79	65.9	68	57.1	11	13.4	7.5 – 19.3
Married men, spouse present .....	819	587	71.7	556	67.8	31	5.4	4.4 – 6.4
Married women, spouse present .....	822	495	60.2	465	56.5	30	6.1	4.9 – 7.3
Women who maintain families .....	136	89	65.8	79	58.1	10	11.7	7.8 – 15.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Pennsylvania</b>								
Total .....	10,158	6,499	64.0	5,991	59.0	507	7.8	7.3 – 8.3
Men .....	4,870	3,439	70.6	3,166	65.0	272	7.9	7.3 – 8.5
Women .....	5,288	3,060	57.9	2,825	53.4	235	7.7	7.0 – 8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	623	261	41.8	217	34.8	44	16.8	13.4 – 20.2
White .....	8,700	5,602	64.4	5,218	60.0	385	6.9	6.4 – 7.4
Men .....	4,200	3,000	71.4	2,783	66.3	217	7.2	6.6 – 7.8
Women .....	4,500	2,603	57.8	2,435	54.1	168	6.4	5.7 – 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	508	220	43.3	187	36.8	33	15.0	11.5 – 18.5
Black or African American .....	1,057	649	61.4	553	52.3	97	14.9	13.0 – 16.8
Men .....	476	301	63.3	259	54.3	43	14.1	11.4 – 16.8
Women .....	581	348	59.9	294	50.6	54	15.5	12.9 – 18.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	91	30	33.0	21	23.0	9	30.3	17.4 – 43.2
Asian .....	242	139	57.4	125	51.5	14	10.3	6.9 – 13.7
Men .....	117	84	71.3	76	65.0	7	8.9	4.8 – 13.0
Women .....	125	55	44.4	49	38.8	7	12.5	6.5 – 18.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	506	327	64.6	285	56.3	42	12.8	10.3 – 15.3
Men .....	272	199	72.9	175	64.1	24	12.0	8.9 – 15.1
Women .....	234	128	54.9	110	47.2	18	14.0	9.8 – 18.2
Married men, spouse present .....	2,512	1,858	74.0	1,759	70.0	99	5.3	4.6 – 6.0
Married women, spouse present .....	2,571	1,570	61.0	1,489	57.9	81	5.2	4.4 – 6.0
Women who maintain families .....	611	397	65.0	346	56.6	51	12.9	10.5 – 15.3
<b>Rhode Island</b>								
Total .....	845	557	66.0	499	59.0	59	10.5	9.8 – 11.2
Men .....	402	284	70.8	253	62.9	31	11.1	10.1 – 12.1
Women .....	443	273	61.6	246	55.5	27	9.9	9.0 – 10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	56	27	48.8	20	36.1	7	25.9	21.1 – 30.7
White .....	744	488	65.6	440	59.1	48	9.9	9.2 – 10.6
Men .....	355	249	70.3	223	62.8	27	10.7	9.7 – 11.7
Women .....	389	238	61.2	217	55.7	22	9.0	8.0 – 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47	24	50.4	18	37.9	6	25.0	19.9 – 30.1
Black or African American .....	55	39	70.6	32	58.4	7	17.2	14.2 – 20.2
Men .....	27	20	75.2	16	61.9	4	17.7	13.3 – 22.1
Women .....	28	19	66.2	15	55.1	3	16.8	12.3 – 21.3
Asian .....	26	18	68.4	16	62.8	1	8.2	5.0 – 11.4
Men .....	12	10	79.8	9	74.9	1	6.1	2.3 – 9.9
Women .....	14	8	58.2	7	52.0	1	10.7	5.2 – 16.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	94	61	65.0	49	52.4	12	19.3	16.8 – 21.8
Men .....	42	31	73.8	25	59.9	6	18.9	15.2 – 22.6
Women .....	53	30	57.9	24	46.4	6	19.9	16.1 – 23.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	10	4	37.3	2	21.8	2	41.4	25.4 – 57.4
Married men, spouse present .....	200	148	74.0	140	69.8	9	5.7	4.7 – 6.7
Married women, spouse present .....	201	129	64.3	120	59.4	10	7.5	6.3 – 8.7
Women who maintain families .....	59	41	69.3	35	59.1	6	14.7	11.7 – 17.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>South Carolina</b>								
Total .....	3,658	2,168	59.3	1,964	53.7	203	9.4	8.7 – 10.1
Men .....	1,725	1,107	64.2	1,011	58.6	97	8.7	7.7 – 9.7
Women .....	1,933	1,060	54.9	954	49.4	107	10.0	8.9 – 11.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	241	78	32.1	53	21.9	25	31.7	24.3 – 39.1
White .....	2,601	1,536	59.1	1,431	55.0	106	6.9	6.1 – 7.7
Men .....	1,255	824	65.7	771	61.4	53	6.4	5.4 – 7.4
Women .....	1,346	712	52.9	660	49.0	52	7.4	6.2 – 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	144	52	36.3	41	28.2	12	22.2	14.7 – 29.7
Black or African American .....	974	581	59.6	487	50.0	94	16.1	14.1 – 18.1
Men .....	432	257	59.5	216	49.9	42	16.1	13.1 – 19.1
Women .....	542	324	59.7	272	50.1	52	16.1	13.4 – 18.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	92	24	26.3	11	12.5	13	52.5	34.5 – 70.5
Asian .....	41	27	65.1	26	64.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	114	75	66.0	69	60.7	6	7.9	4.2 – 11.6
Men .....	61	51	84.0	48	79.7	3	5.2	1.5 – 8.9
Women .....	53	24	45.4	21	39.2	3	13.7	5.0 – 22.4
Married men, spouse present .....	894	610	68.3	582	65.1	28	4.6	3.6 – 5.6
Married women, spouse present .....	887	483	54.5	455	51.3	28	5.9	4.6 – 7.2
Women who maintain families .....	286	183	64.0	155	54.3	28	15.2	11.9 – 18.5
<b>South Dakota</b>								
Total .....	633	440	69.6	420	66.4	20	4.6	4.1 – 5.1
Men .....	313	235	75.1	223	71.5	11	4.8	4.1 – 5.5
Women .....	320	206	64.2	197	61.4	9	4.4	3.7 – 5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40	21	51.1	18	45.2	2	11.4	7.7 – 15.1
White .....	564	400	71.0	385	68.3	15	3.8	3.3 – 4.3
Men .....	278	213	76.7	205	73.6	8	4.0	3.3 – 4.7
Women .....	286	187	65.5	180	63.2	7	3.5	2.8 – 4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33	19	56.6	17	51.3	2	9.5	6.0 – 13.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	17	11	66.6	10	60.7	1	8.9	4.9 – 12.9
Married men, spouse present .....	172	133	76.9	129	75.0	3	2.5	1.8 – 3.2
Married women, spouse present .....	171	116	68.1	114	66.5	3	2.2	1.5 – 2.9
Women who maintain families .....	32	23	74.0	21	66.0	3	10.8	7.4 – 14.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Tennessee</b>								
Total .....	5,024	3,096	61.6	2,854	56.8	242	7.8	7.1 – 8.5
Men .....	2,396	1,659	69.2	1,524	63.6	135	8.1	7.2 – 9.0
Women .....	2,628	1,438	54.7	1,330	50.6	107	7.5	6.5 – 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	331	125	37.7	99	30.0	25	20.4	15.0 – 25.8
White .....	4,062	2,484	61.2	2,315	57.0	169	6.8	6.1 – 7.5
Men .....	1,961	1,358	69.2	1,263	64.4	95	7.0	6.0 – 8.0
Women .....	2,101	1,126	53.6	1,052	50.1	74	6.6	5.6 – 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	233	87	37.5	71	30.4	16	18.9	12.7 – 25.1
Black or African American .....	796	507	63.7	441	55.4	67	13.1	10.9 – 15.3
Men .....	355	244	68.8	207	58.3	37	15.2	11.8 – 18.6
Women .....	441	263	59.6	234	53.0	29	11.2	8.4 – 14.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	82	32	38.7	23	28.5	8	26.3	13.7 – 38.9
Asian .....	66	47	71.5	46	69.4	1	2.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	210	153	72.8	144	68.8	8	5.5	3.0 – 8.0
Men .....	122	107	87.3	103	84.5	3	3.2	.9 – 5.5
Women .....	87	46	52.6	41	46.9	5	10.9	4.5 – 17.3
Married men, spouse present .....	1,349	983	72.9	935	69.3	48	4.9	4.0 – 5.8
Married women, spouse present .....	1,316	760	57.7	720	54.7	40	5.2	4.1 – 6.3
Women who maintain families .....	319	209	65.7	184	57.8	25	12.0	8.8 – 15.2
<b>Texas</b>								
Total .....	19,307	12,653	65.5	11,809	61.2	844	6.7	6.4 – 7.0
Men .....	9,370	6,922	73.9	6,481	69.2	441	6.4	6.0 – 6.8
Women .....	9,937	5,731	57.7	5,328	53.6	403	7.0	6.5 – 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,424	450	31.6	355	24.9	95	21.1	17.9 – 24.3
White .....	15,669	10,266	65.5	9,648	61.6	618	6.0	5.6 – 6.4
Men .....	7,669	5,719	74.6	5,387	70.2	332	5.8	5.3 – 6.3
Women .....	7,999	4,547	56.8	4,261	53.3	286	6.3	5.8 – 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,146	382	33.3	307	26.8	75	19.7	16.4 – 23.0
Black or African American .....	2,281	1,501	65.8	1,336	58.6	164	11.0	9.8 – 12.2
Men .....	1,040	703	67.6	625	60.1	78	11.0	9.3 – 12.7
Women .....	1,241	798	64.3	711	57.3	87	10.9	9.3 – 12.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	166	45	27.1	30	18.1	15	33.3	21.2 – 45.4
Asian .....	859	567	66.0	532	61.9	35	6.2	4.9 – 7.5
Men .....	423	326	77.0	308	72.9	18	5.4	3.7 – 7.1
Women .....	436	242	55.4	224	51.3	18	7.3	5.1 – 9.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	7,245	4,795	66.2	4,425	61.1	370	7.7	6.9 – 8.5
Men .....	3,567	2,726	76.4	2,518	70.6	208	7.6	6.6 – 8.6
Women .....	3,678	2,069	56.3	1,907	51.9	162	7.8	6.6 – 9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	731	225	30.8	171	23.4	54	23.8	17.6 – 30.0
Married men, spouse present .....	5,095	4,032	79.1	3,870	76.0	161	4.0	3.5 – 4.5
Married women, spouse present .....	4,965	2,834	57.1	2,706	54.5	128	4.5	3.9 – 5.1
Women who maintain families .....	1,413	974	68.9	884	62.6	90	9.2	7.8 – 10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Utah</b>								
Total .....	2,028	1,365	67.3	1,285	63.4	80	5.8	5.2 – 6.4
Men .....	1,004	768	76.5	721	71.8	47	6.1	5.2 – 7.0
Women .....	1,023	597	58.3	564	55.1	33	5.5	4.6 – 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	179	83	46.6	66	37.0	17	20.7	15.9 – 25.5
White .....	1,886	1,275	67.6	1,205	63.9	71	5.5	4.9 – 6.1
Men .....	935	721	77.2	680	72.7	42	5.8	4.9 – 6.7
Women .....	951	554	58.2	525	55.2	29	5.2	4.3 – 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	160	77	47.8	61	37.9	16	20.9	15.8 – 26.0
Asian .....	53	33	62.5	31	58.8	2	6.0	2.2 – 9.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	245	174	71.1	160	65.4	14	7.9	6.0 – 9.8
Men .....	129	102	79.2	93	72.2	9	8.8	6.1 – 11.5
Women .....	116	72	62.1	67	57.9	5	6.7	3.9 – 9.5
Married men, spouse present .....	598	485	81.1	471	78.8	14	2.8	2.1 – 3.5
Married women, spouse present .....	609	347	57.1	335	55.0	13	3.6	2.6 – 4.6
Women who maintain families .....	98	71	72.0	67	67.5	4	6.1	3.3 – 8.9
<b>Vermont</b>								
Total .....	512	356	69.5	337	65.9	18	5.1	4.6 – 5.6
Men .....	250	183	73.0	173	69.1	10	5.4	4.7 – 6.1
Women .....	262	173	66.1	165	62.9	8	4.9	4.2 – 5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34	16	45.8	13	37.7	3	17.7	13.3 – 22.1
White .....	488	337	69.2	321	65.8	16	4.9	4.4 – 5.4
Men .....	238	173	72.7	164	69.0	9	5.1	4.4 – 5.8
Women .....	249	164	65.9	157	62.9	8	4.6	3.9 – 5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33	15	46.3	12	38.2	3	17.5	13.1 – 21.9
Asian .....	8	7	79.5	6	75.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.1	1.7 – 8.5
Married men, spouse present .....	132	102	77.3	100	75.3	3	2.6	1.9 – 3.3
Married women, spouse present .....	131	93	70.6	90	68.4	3	3.1	2.3 – 3.9
Women who maintain families .....	24	18	74.9	17	70.9	1	5.3	3.0 – 7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Virginia</b>								
Total .....	6,321	4,199	66.4	3,948	62.5	251	6.0	5.5 – 6.5
Men .....	3,019	2,210	73.2	2,085	69.1	125	5.6	4.9 – 6.3
Women .....	3,302	1,989	60.2	1,862	56.4	127	6.4	5.7 – 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	450	160	35.6	119	26.4	41	25.9	20.7 – 31.1
White .....	4,643	3,117	67.1	2,960	63.8	157	5.0	4.5 – 5.5
Men .....	2,256	1,680	74.5	1,603	71.0	77	4.6	3.9 – 5.3
Women .....	2,386	1,437	60.2	1,357	56.9	80	5.5	4.7 – 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	299	115	38.4	92	30.6	23	20.2	14.7 – 25.7
Black or African American .....	1,183	762	64.3	687	58.0	75	9.9	8.2 – 11.6
Men .....	533	360	67.6	324	60.7	37	10.2	7.7 – 12.7
Women .....	650	401	61.7	363	55.8	38	9.6	7.3 – 11.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	112	38	33.7	23	20.4	15	39.5	24.2 – 54.8
Asian .....	349	228	65.4	221	63.2	7	3.2	1.8 – 4.6
Men .....	169	126	74.2	121	71.4	5	3.8	1.7 – 5.9
Women .....	180	102	57.0	100	55.5	3	2.6	.7 – 4.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	386	284	73.5	275	71.0	9	3.3	2.0 – 4.6
Men .....	201	171	85.4	167	82.9	5	2.9	1.3 – 4.5
Women .....	186	112	60.5	108	58.2	4	3.9	1.6 – 6.2
Married men, spouse present .....	1,686	1,295	76.8	1,263	74.9	32	2.4	1.8 – 3.0
Married women, spouse present .....	1,694	1,060	62.5	1,017	60.0	43	4.0	3.2 – 4.8
Women who maintain families .....	384	260	67.6	237	61.8	22	8.5	6.1 – 10.9
<b>Washington</b>								
Total .....	5,382	3,472	64.5	3,184	59.2	289	8.3	7.7 – 8.9
Men .....	2,641	1,853	70.2	1,698	64.3	155	8.4	7.5 – 9.3
Women .....	2,741	1,620	59.1	1,486	54.2	133	8.2	7.3 – 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	359	127	35.4	91	25.2	36	28.6	22.4 – 34.8
White .....	4,413	2,835	64.2	2,601	58.9	234	8.3	7.6 – 9.0
Men .....	2,159	1,506	69.7	1,382	64.0	124	8.2	7.2 – 9.2
Women .....	2,254	1,329	59.0	1,219	54.1	110	8.3	7.3 – 9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	281	104	37.1	73	26.1	31	29.7	22.7 – 36.7
Black or African American .....	173	124	71.6	106	61.1	18	14.7	10.7 – 18.7
Men .....	88	72	81.7	61	70.0	10	14.3	9.0 – 19.6
Women .....	85	52	61.2	44	51.9	8	15.2	8.8 – 21.6
Asian .....	435	274	62.8	260	59.6	14	5.1	3.4 – 6.8
Men .....	205	140	68.4	132	64.5	8	5.6	3.1 – 8.1
Women .....	230	133	57.9	127	55.3	6	4.6	2.3 – 6.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	470	324	68.9	288	61.2	36	11.2	8.1 – 14.3
Men .....	249	192	77.4	175	70.4	17	9.0	5.4 – 12.6
Women .....	222	131	59.3	113	50.8	19	14.3	8.9 – 19.7
Married men, spouse present .....	1,386	1,032	74.4	977	70.5	55	5.3	4.4 – 6.2
Married women, spouse present .....	1,369	808	59.0	763	55.8	44	5.5	4.4 – 6.6
Women who maintain families .....	267	177	66.3	155	57.9	22	12.6	9.1 – 16.1

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>West Virginia</b>								
Total .....	1,487	808	54.3	748	50.3	60	7.4	6.6 – 8.2
Men .....	723	435	60.1	397	54.9	38	8.7	7.6 – 9.8
Women .....	764	373	48.9	351	46.0	22	5.9	4.9 – 6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	81	24	29.9	20	24.3	5	18.8	11.8 – 25.8
White .....	1,410	761	53.9	704	49.9	56	7.4	6.6 – 8.2
Men .....	686	409	59.6	374	54.5	35	8.6	7.5 – 9.7
Women .....	725	352	48.6	331	45.6	21	6.0	5.0 – 7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	78	23	29.6	19	24.2	4	18.4	11.3 – 25.5
Black or African American .....	48	31	65.6	29	60.5	2	7.7	3.9 – 11.5
Men .....	25	18	72.7	16	65.9	2	9.4	3.8 – 15.0
Women .....	23	13	58.0	13	54.8	1	5.5	.5 – 10.5
Married men, spouse present .....	394	256	64.8	243	61.6	13	5.1	4.0 – 6.2
Married women, spouse present .....	392	202	51.5	194	49.5	8	3.9	2.8 – 5.0
Women who maintain families .....	95	54	56.6	49	51.3	5	9.4	6.1 – 12.7
<b>Wisconsin</b>								
Total .....	4,486	3,078	68.6	2,860	63.7	218	7.1	6.6 – 7.6
Men .....	2,202	1,599	72.6	1,479	67.2	120	7.5	6.7 – 8.3
Women .....	2,285	1,479	64.7	1,381	60.5	98	6.6	5.8 – 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	304	157	51.6	125	41.1	32	20.4	16.3 – 24.5
White .....	4,003	2,778	69.4	2,608	65.1	171	6.1	5.6 – 6.6
Men .....	1,967	1,462	74.3	1,366	69.4	96	6.6	5.8 – 7.4
Women .....	2,036	1,316	64.6	1,242	61.0	74	5.6	4.9 – 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	243	134	55.1	109	44.8	25	18.7	14.4 – 23.0
Black or African American .....	255	153	59.8	124	48.6	29	18.7	15.0 – 22.4
Men .....	121	64	52.7	49	40.3	15	23.5	16.9 – 30.1
Women .....	134	89	66.3	75	56.1	14	15.3	10.8 – 19.8
Asian .....	77	52	67.5	49	63.9	3	5.3	1.9 – 8.7
Men .....	34	22	66.7	22	64.6	1	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	43	30	68.0	27	63.3	2	6.9	1.8 – 12.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	249	166	66.5	147	58.9	19	11.4	8.5 – 14.3
Men .....	134	99	74.1	88	65.8	11	11.1	7.4 – 14.8
Women .....	115	66	57.6	59	50.9	8	11.7	7.0 – 16.4
Married men, spouse present .....	1,171	873	74.5	837	71.5	35	4.0	3.2 – 4.8
Married women, spouse present .....	1,164	792	68.0	761	65.4	30	3.8	3.0 – 4.6
Women who maintain families .....	220	161	73.1	142	64.5	19	11.7	8.6 – 14.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 14. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and population group	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Wyoming</b>								
Total .....	445	308	69.1	291	65.4	17	5.5	5.0 – 6.0
Men .....	224	170	75.9	161	71.8	9	5.4	4.7 – 6.1
Women .....	221	137	62.3	130	58.8	8	5.6	4.8 – 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28	14	51.3	12	42.5	2	17.0	12.6 – 21.4
White .....	418	290	69.4	276	65.9	14	5.0	4.5 – 5.5
Men .....	209	160	76.4	152	72.7	8	4.9	4.2 – 5.6
Women .....	209	130	62.4	124	59.2	7	5.1	4.3 – 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26	13	50.8	11	42.7	2	16.1	11.7 – 20.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	38	25	66.4	23	60.5	2	9.0	6.4 – 11.6
Men .....	21	15	71.4	14	65.1	1	8.7	5.4 – 12.0
Women .....	17	10	60.3	9	54.7	1	9.3	5.2 – 13.4
Married men, spouse present .....	120	95	79.1	92	77.1	2	2.5	1.9 – 3.1
Married women, spouse present .....	118	74	62.9	72	60.9	2	3.1	2.3 – 3.9
Women who maintain families .....	22	16	74.1	15	70.2	1	5.2	2.9 – 7.5

<sup>1</sup> Error ranges are calculated at the 90 percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

<sup>2</sup> Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census based population controls.

Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2012 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

State and educational attainment	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Alabama</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	415	156	37.5	129	31.0	27	17.4
High school graduates, no college .....	1,099	609	55.4	561	51.0	49	8.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	855	538	62.9	506	59.2	32	5.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	797	591	74.2	570	71.4	22	3.7
<b>Alaska</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	32	15	48.4	14	43.1	2	10.9
High school graduates, no college .....	133	87	65.7	79	59.7	8	9.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	155	111	71.1	104	66.8	7	6.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	125	100	80.3	97	77.8	3	3.0
<b>Arizona</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	636	304	47.8	268	42.2	35	11.7
High school graduates, no college .....	1,048	574	54.8	522	49.8	52	9.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,316	855	65.0	807	61.3	48	5.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,215	842	69.3	806	66.4	36	4.2
<b>Arkansas</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	297	115	38.7	101	33.9	14	12.3
High school graduates, no college .....	668	395	59.2	366	54.8	29	7.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	521	328	63.0	311	59.8	17	5.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	445	315	70.8	308	69.3	7	2.2
<b>California</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	4,136	2,206	53.3	1,903	46.0	303	13.7
High school graduates, no college .....	5,606	3,363	60.0	3,012	53.7	351	10.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	6,347	4,337	68.3	3,926	61.9	411	9.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	8,095	6,025	74.4	5,679	70.2	346	5.8
<b>Colorado</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	280	143	51.1	125	44.4	19	13.1
High school graduates, no college .....	813	521	64.1	472	58.1	49	9.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	950	679	71.4	632	66.5	47	6.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,321	1,022	77.4	977	74.0	45	4.4
<b>Connecticut</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	221	95	42.8	79	35.5	16	17.0
High school graduates, no college .....	682	427	62.6	386	56.6	41	9.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	518	364	70.3	333	64.4	31	8.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	966	747	77.3	718	74.3	29	3.9
<b>Delaware</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	64	30	47.1	28	43.4	2	8.0
High school graduates, no college .....	204	114	55.9	104	51.1	10	8.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	149	103	68.8	96	64.5	6	6.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	193	142	73.5	137	71.2	4	3.2
<b>District of Columbia</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	47	21	45.2	18	37.0	4	18.0
High school graduates, no college .....	84	46	54.9	38	44.7	9	18.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	62	39	63.7	34	55.4	5	13.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	249	208	83.7	201	80.7	7	3.6

See footnotes at end of table

Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and educational attainment	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Florida</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,338	573	42.8	496	37.1	77	13.4
High school graduates, no college .....	4,239	2,441	57.6	2,224	52.5	216	8.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	3,788	2,476	65.3	2,289	60.4	187	7.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	4,022	2,819	70.1	2,687	66.8	133	4.7
<b>Georgia</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	789	362	45.9	316	40.0	47	12.9
High school graduates, no college .....	1,919	1,152	60.0	1,055	55.0	96	8.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,621	1,180	72.8	1,085	66.9	95	8.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,892	1,491	78.8	1,420	75.1	71	4.7
<b>Hawaii</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	71	26	36.6	23	32.3	3	11.7
High school graduates, no college .....	300	172	57.2	161	53.5	11	6.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	247	164	66.3	155	62.5	9	5.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	274	196	71.4	192	70.1	4	1.8
<b>Idaho</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	102	56	54.7	53	52.1	3	4.7
High school graduates, no college .....	282	175	62.2	162	57.4	14	7.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	348	230	66.0	217	62.5	12	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	278	203	72.9	195	70.1	8	3.7
<b>Illinois</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	820	394	48.1	344	42.0	50	12.7
High school graduates, no college .....	2,494	1,471	59.0	1,333	53.4	138	9.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	2,147	1,514	70.5	1,394	64.9	120	7.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,925	2,309	78.9	2,210	75.6	99	4.3
<b>Indiana</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	449	189	42.0	161	35.9	28	14.6
High school graduates, no college .....	1,578	896	56.8	816	51.7	80	8.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,123	799	71.1	741	65.9	58	7.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,053	796	75.6	771	73.2	25	3.2
<b>Iowa</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	180	83	45.9	74	41.0	9	10.5
High school graduates, no college .....	677	423	62.4	403	59.5	20	4.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	610	445	72.9	425	69.7	20	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	545	443	81.4	435	79.8	9	1.9
<b>Kansas</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	159	75	47.4	69	43.1	7	9.0
High school graduates, no college .....	510	312	61.3	296	58.1	16	5.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	506	357	70.7	340	67.3	17	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	656	513	78.3	500	76.3	13	2.5
<b>Kentucky</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	389	115	29.5	101	26.0	14	11.8
High school graduates, no college .....	1,032	579	56.1	538	52.1	41	7.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	754	521	69.1	484	64.2	37	7.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	649	511	78.7	494	76.1	17	3.3

See footnotes at end of table

Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and educational attainment	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Louisiana</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	459	168	36.6	152	33.2	16	9.3
High school graduates, no college .....	1,034	612	59.2	576	55.7	37	6.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	746	490	65.6	458	61.4	32	6.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	668	507	75.9	494	74.0	13	2.5
<b>Maine</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	78	26	33.0	22	28.8	3	12.7
High school graduates, no college .....	330	196	59.4	177	53.6	19	9.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	247	173	69.9	163	65.7	10	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	273	211	77.4	206	75.4	5	2.6
<b>Maryland</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	357	171	47.8	150	41.9	21	12.3
High school graduates, no college .....	1,107	697	63.0	640	57.9	57	8.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	896	645	72.0	604	67.5	41	6.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,539	1,205	78.3	1,160	75.4	45	3.7
<b>Massachusetts</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	377	136	36.1	121	32.1	15	11.1
High school graduates, no college .....	1,247	728	58.4	669	53.6	59	8.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	919	641	69.8	593	64.6	48	7.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,920	1,513	78.8	1,460	76.1	53	3.5
<b>Michigan</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	582	201	34.5	170	29.1	31	15.5
High school graduates, no college .....	2,121	1,121	52.8	1,005	47.4	116	10.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,948	1,279	65.7	1,174	60.3	105	8.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,889	1,385	73.3	1,327	70.2	58	4.2
<b>Minnesota</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	250	113	45.3	99	39.6	14	12.4
High school graduates, no college .....	914	562	61.4	529	57.8	33	5.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,121	837	74.7	791	70.5	47	5.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,254	1,014	80.8	984	78.5	29	2.9
<b>Mississippi</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	309	109	35.4	95	30.6	15	13.5
High school graduates, no college .....	572	349	60.9	320	55.8	29	8.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	561	371	66.2	346	61.6	25	6.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	429	319	74.4	312	72.7	7	2.3
<b>Missouri</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	460	180	39.1	159	34.5	21	11.7
High school graduates, no college .....	1,262	743	58.9	688	54.5	55	7.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,144	800	69.9	759	66.4	41	5.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,117	888	79.5	862	77.2	26	2.9
<b>Montana</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	44	16	35.7	13	29.0	3	18.8
High school graduates, no college .....	221	137	61.8	130	58.9	6	4.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	215	141	65.4	131	61.0	9	6.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	200	145	72.7	141	70.5	4	3.1

See footnotes at end of table

Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and educational attainment	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Nebraska</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	113	71	62.7	65	57.1	6	8.8
High school graduates, no college .....	354	229	64.7	222	62.5	8	3.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	359	273	76.1	264	73.5	9	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	362	299	82.7	295	81.6	4	1.4
<b>Nevada</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	221	134	60.5	110	49.5	24	18.1
High school graduates, no college .....	562	346	61.6	310	55.1	37	10.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	530	353	66.5	321	60.5	32	9.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	459	327	71.3	307	66.9	20	6.1
<b>New Hampshire</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	59	24	40.7	22	37.7	2	7.3
High school graduates, no college .....	273	178	65.4	167	61.4	11	6.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	236	171	72.5	164	69.4	7	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	342	267	77.9	259	75.5	8	3.1
<b>New Jersey</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	587	291	49.5	258	44.0	33	11.3
High school graduates, no college .....	1,816	1,136	62.6	1,005	55.3	132	11.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,223	863	70.5	778	63.6	85	9.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,228	1,711	76.8	1,633	73.3	78	4.6
<b>New Mexico</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	201	82	40.9	73	36.5	9	10.8
High school graduates, no college .....	355	207	58.2	190	53.3	17	8.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	378	243	64.4	228	60.3	15	6.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	414	289	69.6	278	67.1	10	3.6
<b>New York</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,731	690	39.9	600	34.7	90	13.0
High school graduates, no college .....	3,941	2,258	57.3	2,056	52.2	202	8.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	2,895	2,010	69.4	1,853	64.0	157	7.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	4,451	3,415	76.7	3,247	73.0	167	4.9
<b>North Carolina</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	827	365	44.1	312	37.7	53	14.6
High school graduates, no college .....	1,879	1,136	60.5	1,025	54.6	111	9.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,780	1,208	67.9	1,121	63.0	88	7.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,840	1,343	73.0	1,284	69.8	58	4.3
<b>North Dakota</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	30	13	42.2	11	37.8	1	10.5
High school graduates, no college .....	127	87	68.6	84	66.2	3	3.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	153	116	76.2	114	74.3	3	2.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	144	118	81.7	117	81.0	1	0.9
<b>Ohio</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	805	282	35.1	244	30.3	39	13.7
High school graduates, no college .....	2,914	1,742	59.8	1,621	55.6	122	7.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	2,006	1,399	69.7	1,305	65.1	94	6.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,865	1,433	76.8	1,384	74.2	49	3.4

See footnotes at end of table

Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and educational attainment	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Oklahoma</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	253	110	43.6	104	41.0	6	5.9
High school graduates, no college .....	835	501	60.0	477	57.1	24	4.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	706	471	66.7	450	63.7	21	4.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	658	488	74.1	474	72.1	14	2.8
<b>Oregon</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	213	97	45.4	85	40.1	11	11.8
High school graduates, no college .....	705	407	57.8	365	51.7	43	10.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	859	551	64.1	504	58.7	47	8.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	856	635	74.1	610	71.3	25	3.9
<b>Pennsylvania</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	806	277	34.4	241	29.8	37	13.2
High school graduates, no college .....	3,463	1,995	57.6	1,835	53.0	160	8.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,891	1,377	72.8	1,276	67.5	100	7.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	2,435	1,898	77.9	1,815	74.5	82	4.3
<b>Rhode Island</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	101	43	42.1	35	34.1	8	18.9
High school graduates, no college .....	215	130	60.5	115	53.6	15	11.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	167	121	72.2	109	65.1	12	9.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	226	176	77.8	167	74.0	9	4.9
<b>South Carolina</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	414	150	36.4	127	30.7	23	15.6
High school graduates, no college .....	1,012	566	55.9	520	51.4	46	8.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	831	559	67.2	519	62.4	40	7.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	830	591	71.2	565	68.1	26	4.4
<b>South Dakota</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	44	20	43.9	18	40.4	2	7.9
High school graduates, no college .....	170	110	65.1	106	62.2	5	4.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	171	128	74.6	123	71.6	5	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	144	113	78.5	111	77.3	2	1.5
<b>Tennessee</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	606	215	35.5	184	30.4	31	14.2
High school graduates, no college .....	1,508	899	59.7	820	54.4	79	8.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,066	707	66.3	657	61.6	50	7.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,098	848	77.3	823	75.0	26	3.0
<b>Texas</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	2,929	1,620	55.3	1,461	49.9	159	9.8
High school graduates, no college .....	4,377	2,849	65.1	2,670	61.0	178	6.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	4,328	3,018	69.7	2,852	65.9	165	5.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	4,465	3,460	77.5	3,349	75.0	110	3.2
<b>Utah</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	141	87	62.0	81	57.2	7	7.8
High school graduates, no college .....	430	271	62.9	253	58.9	17	6.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	564	377	66.8	363	64.4	14	3.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	499	374	74.9	362	72.6	11	3.0

See footnotes at end of table

Table 15. States: employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and educational attainment	Civilian non institutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment	
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate
<b>Vermont</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	34	14	42.3	13	39.2	1	7.2
High school graduates, no college .....	143	94	65.9	90	62.4	5	5.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	104	78	75.0	75	71.4	4	4.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	157	125	79.5	122	77.7	3	2.2
<b>Virginia</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	530	249	47.1	236	44.6	13	5.2
High school graduates, no college .....	1,543	960	62.2	908	58.8	52	5.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,286	887	69.0	835	64.9	53	5.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,979	1,551	78.4	1,510	76.3	41	2.6
<b>Washington</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	405	220	54.4	195	48.1	25	11.5
High school graduates, no college .....	1,128	664	58.9	602	53.4	62	9.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,432	949	66.3	870	60.7	79	8.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,602	1,189	74.2	1,141	71.3	47	4.0
<b>West Virginia</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	171	46	26.6	38	22.0	8	17.2
High school graduates, no college .....	562	285	50.7	264	46.9	21	7.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	282	181	64.3	172	61.1	9	4.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	274	196	71.4	190	69.3	6	3.0
<b>Wisconsin</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	299	140	46.8	120	40.2	20	14.1
High school graduates, no college .....	1,210	743	61.4	683	56.5	60	8.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	1,126	828	73.5	779	69.2	49	5.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	1,152	892	77.5	864	75.0	28	3.1
<b>Wyoming</b>							
Less than a high school diploma .....	33	18	56.7	17	52.7	1	7.1
High school graduates, no college .....	130	86	66.1	81	62.5	5	5.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	130	95	72.6	91	69.6	4	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	84	64	75.4	62	73.9	1	2.0

NOTE: Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Data incorporate updated 2010 census based population controls.



Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full and part time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full time workers				Part time workers			Looking for full time work	Looking for part time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>				Not at work
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Alabama .....	1,671	1,504	117	50	330	69	242	18	160	15
Alaska .....	284	242	27	15	54	11	39	5	23	4
Arizona .....	2,237	2,020	152	65	533	153	352	29	205	44
Arkansas .....	1,031	933	70	28	217	47	157	13	87	15
California .....	13,071	11,489	1,164	418	3,487	1,103	2,196	188	1,665	263
Colorado .....	1,981	1,742	172	66	534	117	385	31	187	34
Connecticut .....	1,339	1,171	114	53	383	82	273	27	134	25
Delaware .....	342	299	31	12	74	20	50	4	29	4
District of Columbia .....	292	261	24	7	39	11	26	2	29	3
Florida .....	7,090	6,449	455	186	1,496	468	956	72	710	78
Georgia .....	3,695	3,359	245	90	685	201	453	31	378	62
Hawaii .....	493	435	42	16	114	29	78	6	34	5
Idaho .....	543	476	51	17	174	35	128	11	42	13
Illinois .....	4,841	4,319	364	158	1,183	331	794	58	477	99
Indiana .....	2,322	2,083	180	59	568	120	425	23	226	34
Iowa .....	1,238	1,089	101	47	322	48	252	22	69	16
Kansas .....	1,118	984	103	31	278	37	224	18	63	19
Kentucky .....	1,545	1,367	129	49	355	70	270	15	143	22
Louisiana .....	1,601	1,449	104	48	329	56	259	15	131	15
Maine .....	491	423	52	17	158	34	114	10	45	10
Maryland .....	2,425	2,131	223	71	478	93	354	31	188	30
Massachusetts .....	2,469	2,195	196	77	786	156	594	36	185	46
Michigan .....	3,270	2,886	274	110	975	223	701	50	350	76
Minnesota .....	2,167	1,898	203	66	609	113	457	39	135	35
Mississippi .....	1,000	891	77	31	210	46	152	12	105	12
Missouri .....	2,255	2,020	173	62	549	108	406	35	170	38
Montana .....	362	309	41	12	113	28	77	8	26	5
Nebraska .....	791	701	71	19	192	30	153	9	34	7
Nevada .....	1,003	892	80	31	223	83	129	11	133	19
New Hampshire .....	544	479	47	18	155	27	119	9	33	8
New Jersey .....	3,414	3,036	255	123	743	189	520	34	371	65
New Mexico .....	690	606	62	21	192	45	138	8	57	11
New York .....	7,193	6,416	537	240	1,539	390	1,073	77	726	105
North Carolina .....	3,480	3,080	291	109	787	220	520	46	388	44
North Dakota .....	316	276	29	12	67	6	57	4	10	3
Ohio .....	4,110	3,605	360	145	1,196	228	895	73	343	69
Oklahoma .....	1,448	1,293	118	37	275	40	221	14	78	15
Oregon .....	1,348	1,171	133	44	436	112	300	24	141	33
Pennsylvania .....	4,787	4,223	400	164	1,204	243	894	68	428	80
Rhode Island .....	384	328	42	15	114	29	77	8	49	9
South Carolina .....	1,627	1,461	119	48	337	83	234	20	177	26
South Dakota .....	345	298	36	11	75	8	64	4	16	4
Tennessee .....	2,333	2,086	186	60	521	104	386	32	218	24
Texas .....	9,889	8,798	767	324	1,920	425	1,388	108	734	110
Utah .....	967	849	88	31	318	53	245	20	64	16
Vermont .....	260	227	24	9	78	14	59	5	14	4
Virginia .....	3,265	2,890	270	105	682	152	490	40	210	42
Washington .....	2,490	2,150	260	80	694	193	452	49	241	47
West Virginia .....	619	545	50	24	130	30	92	8	54	6
Wisconsin .....	2,154	1,887	197	69	706	110	554	41	181	37
Wyoming .....	237	206	22	9	53	8	41	4	14	3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full and part time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued  
(In thousands)

Population group and State	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full time workers				Part time workers			Looking for full time work	Looking for part time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>				Not at work
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Men</b>										
Alabama .....	942	864	56	22	113	26	80	7	89	6
Alaska .....	161	139	14	8	20	5	13	2	15	2
Arizona .....	1,265	1,151	85	29	234	84	139	11	115	20
Arkansas .....	585	536	37	13	76	25	49	3	47	7
California .....	7,731	6,872	644	215	1,341	521	759	61	941	114
Colorado .....	1,168	1,041	94	33	190	56	122	12	106	16
Connecticut .....	777	688	61	28	117	34	76	7	77	12
Delaware .....	184	165	15	5	25	9	15	1	16	1
District of Columbia .....	148	133	11	3	16	5	10	1	14	1
Florida .....	3,865	3,544	236	85	603	227	350	26	402	37
Georgia .....	2,074	1,903	127	43	241	81	151	10	185	28
Hawaii .....	274	245	22	7	47	14	31	2	19	2
Idaho .....	339	302	28	9	62	17	41	4	23	6
Illinois .....	2,724	2,475	180	69	445	158	265	22	268	46
Indiana .....	1,352	1,230	93	29	185	56	124	6	122	13
Iowa .....	700	625	52	23	113	22	85	7	39	8
Kansas .....	640	573	52	15	95	16	73	5	37	8
Kentucky .....	853	768	62	22	138	37	97	4	85	10
Louisiana .....	911	832	53	26	115	21	90	4	72	6
Maine .....	279	243	27	8	57	17	36	3	26	4
Maryland .....	1,294	1,157	104	32	166	48	108	10	101	13
Massachusetts .....	1,374	1,244	93	37	260	64	183	13	116	17
Michigan .....	1,896	1,710	135	51	342	91	237	14	202	33
Minnesota .....	1,250	1,111	108	32	215	54	150	12	81	15
Mississippi .....	568	517	36	15	64	20	41	3	56	3
Missouri .....	1,262	1,144	87	31	201	50	140	11	96	16
Montana .....	206	181	19	6	40	13	25	2	17	2
Nebraska .....	449	403	37	9	67	14	50	3	17	3
Nevada .....	561	504	42	15	100	42	54	4	82	9
New Hampshire .....	312	280	23	9	51	13	36	3	21	4
New Jersey .....	1,934	1,752	125	56	264	88	165	11	203	28
New Mexico .....	385	342	32	10	75	25	48	2	34	4
New York .....	3,995	3,638	253	103	554	174	354	26	427	48
North Carolina .....	1,965	1,769	147	49	295	106	171	17	200	19
North Dakota .....	181	162	14	5	23	3	19	1	6	1
Ohio .....	2,365	2,111	188	65	421	104	295	23	192	29
Oklahoma .....	843	762	64	17	101	20	76	4	41	7
Oregon .....	785	691	69	26	151	48	95	8	84	12
Pennsylvania .....	2,758	2,474	202	82	408	105	284	19	244	29
Rhode Island .....	213	186	19	8	40	12	26	3	27	4
South Carolina .....	884	806	57	21	127	43	76	8	87	10
South Dakota .....	195	173	17	5	28	4	23	1	9	2
Tennessee .....	1,333	1,208	98	27	191	52	129	10	126	9
Texas .....	5,742	5,185	404	153	739	209	493	37	391	50
Utah .....	620	550	53	17	101	21	74	5	40	7
Vermont .....	148	131	12	5	25	7	17	1	8	2
Virginia .....	1,836	1,647	139	50	249	72	162	15	105	19
Washington .....	1,450	1,269	140	40	248	91	140	17	133	22
West Virginia .....	350	317	22	11	46	15	29	2	35	3
Wisconsin .....	1,241	1,103	105	33	238	49	176	13	104	16
Wyoming .....	143	127	11	5	18	3	13	1	8	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full and part time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued  
(In thousands)

Population group and State	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full time workers				Part time workers			Looking for full time work	Looking for part time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>				Not at work
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Women</b>										
Alabama .....	729	640	61	28	217	43	162	11	71	10
Alaska .....	123	103	14	7	35	6	26	3	8	2
Arizona .....	971	868	67	36	300	69	213	18	90	24
Arkansas .....	446	397	33	15	141	22	108	10	40	8
California .....	5,340	4,618	520	203	2,145	581	1,437	127	724	149
Colorado .....	812	701	78	34	344	61	264	19	81	18
Connecticut .....	563	484	53	25	266	49	197	20	57	13
Delaware .....	157	134	16	7	49	11	35	3	12	2
District of Columbia .....	144	127	13	4	22	5	16	1	15	2
Florida .....	3,225	2,906	219	100	893	241	606	46	308	41
Georgia .....	1,621	1,456	118	47	443	120	302	21	193	34
Hawaii .....	219	190	20	8	67	15	48	4	15	3
Idaho .....	204	174	23	8	111	18	87	7	19	8
Illinois .....	2,117	1,845	184	89	738	173	529	36	210	52
Indiana .....	970	853	87	30	383	64	302	17	104	21
Iowa .....	538	465	50	24	209	26	168	15	29	8
Kansas .....	478	411	51	16	184	21	150	13	26	11
Kentucky .....	692	599	67	26	217	33	173	10	58	13
Louisiana .....	689	617	50	22	214	34	169	11	59	9
Maine .....	213	180	25	8	101	16	78	7	19	6
Maryland .....	1,131	973	119	39	312	45	246	21	86	17
Massachusetts .....	1,095	952	103	41	526	91	412	23	70	29
Michigan .....	1,374	1,176	139	59	633	132	465	36	148	43
Minnesota .....	917	787	95	35	393	60	307	27	53	20
Mississippi .....	432	375	41	16	146	26	111	9	50	9
Missouri .....	993	876	86	31	349	58	266	24	74	22
Montana .....	156	128	22	6	73	15	52	6	8	3
Nebraska .....	342	299	34	10	124	15	103	6	16	4
Nevada .....	442	388	38	16	123	41	75	7	51	10
New Hampshire .....	231	198	24	9	104	14	83	6	13	5
New Jersey .....	1,481	1,284	130	67	479	101	355	23	167	37
New Mexico .....	304	264	30	11	117	20	90	7	23	6
New York .....	3,199	2,778	284	137	985	215	719	51	299	57
North Carolina .....	1,515	1,311	144	60	492	114	349	29	188	25
North Dakota .....	135	113	15	6	44	3	38	3	4	1
Ohio .....	1,745	1,494	172	79	775	124	600	50	151	40
Oklahoma .....	605	530	55	20	174	20	145	10	37	7
Oregon .....	563	480	64	18	286	65	205	16	57	21
Pennsylvania .....	2,029	1,748	198	82	796	138	609	49	184	51
Rhode Island .....	171	142	22	7	74	17	51	6	22	5
South Carolina .....	743	655	61	27	211	40	158	12	90	16
South Dakota .....	149	125	19	6	47	4	40	3	7	2
Tennessee .....	1,000	878	88	33	330	52	256	22	92	15
Texas .....	4,147	3,612	364	171	1,181	216	895	70	343	60
Utah .....	347	299	34	14	217	32	170	15	24	9
Vermont .....	112	95	12	4	53	8	42	4	6	3
Virginia .....	1,430	1,244	132	54	433	80	328	24	105	22
Washington .....	1,040	881	120	40	446	102	313	32	108	25
West Virginia .....	268	228	28	12	83	15	62	6	19	3
Wisconsin .....	913	784	92	37	468	61	379	28	77	21
Wyoming .....	94	79	11	4	35	5	28	3	6	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full and part time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued  
(In thousands)

Population group and State	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full time workers				Part time workers			Looking for full time work	Looking for part time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>				Not at work
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>										
Alabama .....	15	12	2	1	51	4	45	2	10	4
Alaska .....	5	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	1	6	1	2	1
Arizona .....	20	18	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	66	5	56	5	18	18
Arkansas .....	10	8	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	28	3	23	2	8	5
California .....	106	86	17	4	282	45	230	7	112	94
Colorado .....	18	16	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	58	8	47	3	15	13
Connecticut .....	8	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	47	6	39	2	7	12
Delaware .....	4	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	2	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1
District of Columbia .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Florida .....	49	41	7	1	137	18	117	2	33	24
Georgia .....	34	29	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	80	12	68	1	27	21
Hawaii .....	4	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	2	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	2
Idaho .....	9	8	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	23	3	19	1	4	5
Illinois .....	45	41	4	1	147	14	127	7	33	39
Indiana .....	25	21	4	1	84	13	67	3	15	15
Iowa .....	14	12	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	51	5	42	4	5	8
Kansas .....	16	13	2	1	37	2	33	2	5	10
Kentucky .....	20	17	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	48	7	39	2	13	9
Louisiana .....	15	14	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	35	4	30	1	13	7
Maine .....	5	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	21	3	16	1	4	4
Maryland .....	21	18	3	1	61	7	50	3	13	9
Massachusetts .....	16	15	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	85	13	69	3	11	15
Michigan .....	41	32	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	141	20	118	3	27	23
Minnesota .....	24	20	4	1	81	6	70	5	9	15
Mississippi .....	10	7	2	1	28	3	24	1	7	4
Missouri .....	25	22	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	66	7	55	3	13	16
Montana .....	5	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	2	11	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nebraska .....	7	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	30	2	27	1	3	3
Nevada .....	15	14	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	23	5	17	1	8	5
New Hampshire .....	5	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	22	2	20	1	3	3
New Jersey .....	26	23	2	1	101	8	90	3	19	23
New Mexico .....	7	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	24	3	21	1	4	4
New York .....	63	56	5	2	144	18	120	6	44	38
North Carolina .....	43	32	9	2	98	14	80	4	27	21
North Dakota .....	5	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Ohio .....	56	45	10	1	167	14	145	7	19	25
Oklahoma .....	20	16	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	33	4	28	1	6	3
Oregon .....	10	9	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	44	7	35	1	7	9
Pennsylvania .....	48	40	7	1	168	16	143	9	20	23
Rhode Island .....	4	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	16	1	14	1	3	4
South Carolina .....	13	11	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	40	7	30	3	15	10
South Dakota .....	6	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	1	11	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Tennessee .....	28	23	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	72	6	60	6	15	11
Texas .....	114	97	16	1	241	23	209	9	55	40
Utah .....	20	17	2	1	46	6	39	1	8	9
Vermont .....	4	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	1	8	1	1	1
Virginia .....	29	24	4	1	90	11	75	4	23	19
Washington .....	17	14	3	1	74	8	60	5	16	20
West Virginia .....	6	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	14	2	11	1	3	1
Wisconsin .....	26	22	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	99	10	81	8	16	16
Wyoming .....	4	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	1	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full and part time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued  
(In thousands)

Population group and State	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full time workers				Part time workers			Looking for full time work	Looking for part time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>				Not at work
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>White</b>										
Alabama .....	1258	1130	88	40	238	49	176	13	93	7
Alaska .....	215	182	21	12	39	6	29	3	14	3
Arizona .....	1943	1757	131	56	463	130	306	27	173	39
Arkansas .....	848	767	58	24	174	30	134	10	54	12
California .....	9,821	8,585	924	313	2,684	855	1,676	153	1210	197
Colorado .....	1785	1566	157	62	486	103	352	30	166	31
Connecticut .....	1105	963	95	46	321	66	231	24	99	20
Delaware .....	255	223	23	9	54	12	40	3	18	2
District of Columbia .....	168	151	14	3	21	4	15	1	6	1
Florida .....	5,751	5,244	360	147	1212	357	795	60	496	61
Georgia .....	2,408	2,182	165	61	454	106	325	22	193	35
Hawaii .....	115	101	11	3	28	6	20	2	7	1
Idaho .....	522	457	49	16	167	33	123	10	39	13
Illinois .....	3,956	3,509	310	137	947	251	647	49	335	77
Indiana .....	2103	1892	157	55	517	98	397	21	179	28
Iowa .....	1165	1024	96	45	294	43	232	20	61	13
Kansas .....	1005	885	93	27	241	29	197	15	50	16
Kentucky .....	1387	1227	114	45	311	59	240	13	121	18
Louisiana .....	1120	1010	77	33	222	29	182	11	58	10
Maine .....	473	409	49	16	150	31	109	10	41	9
Maryland .....	1,504	1317	139	47	326	55	251	20	91	18
Massachusetts .....	2,111	1868	175	68	670	126	511	33	156	34
Michigan .....	2,733	2,405	234	95	830	174	609	46	252	59
Minnesota .....	1946	1704	182	60	533	88	410	35	105	30
Mississippi .....	668	596	51	21	141	24	109	8	46	8
Missouri .....	1940	1733	153	54	474	86	355	33	126	29
Montana .....	339	289	39	12	106	25	73	7	21	4
Nebraska .....	731	650	64	17	174	25	140	8	27	6
Nevada .....	784	696	63	26	167	60	99	8	100	15
New Hampshire .....	517	455	45	18	147	25	114	8	31	8
New Jersey .....	2,602	2,306	202	94	581	135	418	28	258	53
New Mexico .....	589	518	52	19	159	38	113	8	47	9
New York .....	5,300	4,701	419	181	1206	273	866	67	474	86
North Carolina .....	2,581	2,296	205	80	579	149	395	35	218	27
North Dakota .....	283	248	25	10	60	4	52	4	6	2
Ohio .....	3,578	3,141	308	129	1036	183	789	65	249	54
Oklahoma .....	1076	962	88	26	210	31	169	10	45	10
Oregon .....	1204	1044	120	40	388	97	268	23	123	28
Pennsylvania .....	4,161	3,665	350	146	1056	204	790	62	319	66
Rhode Island .....	339	289	37	13	100	24	69	8	40	8
South Carolina .....	1177	1053	88	37	253	57	181	15	86	20
South Dakota .....	315	273	32	10	70	6	60	4	11	4
Tennessee .....	1,903	1699	153	51	413	80	310	23	156	13
Texas .....	8,059	7,161	640	258	1,589	341	1161	87	531	87
Utah .....	910	796	84	29	295	50	227	18	55	15
Vermont .....	247	216	23	8	74	13	56	5	13	4
Virginia .....	2,444	2,153	206	86	516	107	378	31	132	25
Washington .....	2,033	1758	211	64	567	150	377	41	195	40
West Virginia .....	583	514	46	23	121	27	87	7	51	6
Wisconsin .....	1964	1718	182	64	643	94	513	36	139	32
Wyoming .....	226	197	20	9	50	7	39	4	12	3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full and part time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued  
(In thousands)

Population group and State	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full time workers				Part time workers			Looking for full time work	Looking for part time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>				Not at work
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Alabama .....	368	332	27	9	80	20	55	5	59	7
Alaska .....	10	9	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	101	89	7	4	26	11	14	1	11	2
Arkansas .....	134	121	9	4	34	15	18	2	29	3
California .....	688	610	54	24	188	67	115	6	159	24
Colorado .....	82	74	6	2	14	6	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	1
Connecticut .....	129	113	11	5	38	12	24	2	26	3
Delaware .....	67	59	6	2	16	7	8	1	9	1
District of Columbia .....	105	92	9	3	15	6	9	1	22	2
Florida .....	1,020	913	77	30	215	91	114	10	183	15
Georgia .....	1,044	953	67	24	197	83	106	8	168	23
Hawaii .....	7	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	5	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( )	( )
Illinois .....	551	507	31	12	153	55	94	4	118	16
Indiana .....	161	141	17	3	41	19	20	2	44	6
Iowa .....	25	22	2	1	11	2	8	1	5	2
Kansas .....	48	42	4	2	15	6	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	1
Kentucky .....	108	96	10	2	29	8	20	1	18	3
Louisiana .....	435	398	23	14	94	24	65	4	68	5
Maine .....	4	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	710	621	70	19	119	33	77	9	84	11
Massachusetts .....	151	139	6	6	52	19	32	1	18	10
Michigan .....	369	329	28	12	102	33	66	3	82	14
Minnesota .....	75	66	7	2	34	14	18	2	14	4
Mississippi .....	305	270	25	10	64	21	40	3	56	3
Missouri .....	224	205	15	5	49	16	31	1	34	7
Montana .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( )	( )
Nebraska .....	25	21	3	1	8	2	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	1
Nevada .....	67	59	6	1	22	11	10	2	17	1
New Hampshire .....	6	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	428	380	33	15	97	40	53	5	86	7
New Mexico .....	14	13	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	1	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York .....	1,109	993	77	39	196	83	108	5	194	15
North Carolina .....	698	602	74	23	178	60	108	10	148	14
North Dakota .....	4	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( )	( )
Ohio .....	409	356	41	12	125	36	82	7	79	12
Oklahoma .....	98	90	6	2	14	1	12	1	10	2
Oregon .....	16	13	2	2	7	3	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	454	402	39	13	98	30	65	3	88	9
Rhode Island .....	24	21	2	1	8	3	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	1
South Carolina .....	412	375	28	9	75	23	48	4	88	6
South Dakota .....	4	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( )	( )
Tennessee .....	352	316	29	8	88	21	61	7	57	10
Texas .....	1,113	982	84	46	224	62	151	11	148	16
Utah .....	11	10	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( )	( )
Vermont .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( )	( )
Virginia .....	569	507	48	14	118	34	77	7	63	12
Washington .....	83	72	8	3	23	12	10	1	15	3
West Virginia .....	24	20	3	1	5	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	93	83	7	3	31	7	21	3	27	2
Wyoming .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( )	( )

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full and part time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued  
(In thousands)

Population group and State	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full time workers				Part time workers			Looking for full time work	Looking for part time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>				Not at work
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
<b>Asian</b>										
Alabama .....	23	23	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Alaska .....	18	16	2	1	4	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	93	87	4	3	15	3	12	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	1
Arkansas .....	25	25	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
California .....	1,973	1,776	134	63	424	120	284	20	174	22
Colorado .....	62	57	4	1	15	4	11	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	1
Connecticut .....	88	80	5	2	14	2	10	1	5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Delaware .....	13	12	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	14	13	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	217	202	9	6	43	8	34	1	16	2
Georgia .....	179	168	7	5	21	8	13	1	8	1
Hawaii .....	216	195	15	6	42	9	31	2	7	1
Idaho .....	6	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( )	( )
Illinois .....	272	248	17	8	62	16	42	4	14	4
Indiana .....	26	21	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	2	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Iowa .....	29	26	2	1	12	1	10	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas .....	30	27	2	1	10	1	8	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kentucky .....	26	25	1	1	7	1	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Louisiana .....	22	21	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( )	( )
Maine .....	5	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	164	149	10	4	26	4	20	2	8	1
Massachusetts .....	175	159	13	3	42	8	32	2	7	1
Michigan .....	111	103	6	3	19	8	11	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	1
Minnesota .....	114	102	9	3	23	7	16	1	8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Mississippi .....	12	11	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	( )	( )
Missouri .....	39	35	1	2	12	2	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Montana .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( )	( )
Nebraska .....	19	18	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nevada .....	86	80	4	2	16	6	9	1	8	1
New Hampshire .....	12	11	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	326	299	16	12	51	11	38	2	17	5
New Mexico .....	17	14	3	1	9	1	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York .....	673	627	30	16	105	20	82	3	35	3
North Carolina .....	92	86	3	3	8	3	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )
North Dakota .....	4	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( )	( )
Ohio .....	63	57	4	1	16	4	12	1	5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Oklahoma .....	27	25	1	1	5	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( )	( )
Oregon .....	60	55	3	2	16	4	11	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	107	101	4	2	18	1	16	1	13	1
Rhode Island .....	13	11	1	1	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Carolina .....	22	21	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Dakota .....	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( )	( )
Tennessee .....	36	33	3	1	9	1	7	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Texas .....	468	433	24	12	64	13	45	6	31	4
Utah .....	21	20	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	1	6	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Vermont .....	5	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	188	171	13	4	33	5	27	1	7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington .....	200	178	16	6	60	16	40	4	12	2
West Virginia .....	7	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( )	( )
Wisconsin .....	36	33	2	1	13	2	10	1	2	1
Wyoming .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( )	( )

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. States: employed and unemployed persons by full and part time status, sex, age, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued  
(In thousands)

Population group and State	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full time workers				Part time workers			Looking for full time work	Looking for part time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>				
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons	Not at work			
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Alabama .....	46	36	7	3	14	6	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	1
Alaska .....	16	13	2	1	3	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	639	576	48	16	163	75	81	7	80	15
Arkansas .....	61	57	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	15	6	7	1	3	1
California .....	4,678	4,123	444	111	1,268	542	683	43	745	117
Colorado .....	343	299	34	10	82	27	51	4	50	11
Connecticut .....	122	104	14	4	55	20	31	3	29	4
Delaware .....	30	26	4	1	6	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	31	28	3	1	6	2	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	1,670	1,545	87	38	336	141	188	7	195	14
Georgia .....	293	263	25	5	46	22	23	1	33	5
Hawaii .....	40	35	4	1	11	3	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	73	67	5	1	18	6	12	1	5	2
Illinois .....	654	591	46	17	147	67	75	5	75	15
Indiana .....	115	100	10	5	21	7	13	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	1
Iowa .....	62	56	5	2	15	4	10	1	6	2
Kansas .....	90	77	11	3	20	6	14	1	6	2
Kentucky .....	56	49	6	2	10	4	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Louisiana .....	78	71	6	1	12	4	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	1
Maine .....	5	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	231	201	23	6	41	12	28	1	18	2
Massachusetts .....	195	177	12	6	58	18	39	1	25	2
Michigan .....	122	107	11	4	34	11	21	1	17	2
Minnesota .....	81	69	8	3	21	8	11	1	8	2
Mississippi .....	23	21	1	1	8	3	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1
Missouri .....	66	61	4	1	21	3	17	1	5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Montana .....	6	4	1	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nebraska .....	73	63	8	2	22	10	11	1	6	1
Nevada .....	243	216	22	6	56	27	28	2	40	7
New Hampshire .....	15	13	1	1	5	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
New Jersey .....	641	573	46	22	153	55	93	5	82	9
New Mexico .....	283	251	24	7	87	24	60	3	32	4
New York .....	1,145	1,030	83	32	243	97	139	8	162	19
North Carolina .....	252	218	31	3	62	31	30	1	28	3
North Dakota .....	8	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( )	( )
Ohio .....	148	122	21	5	39	12	25	2	14	4
Oklahoma .....	102	90	9	3	16	4	10	1	4	1
Oregon .....	120	104	11	4	44	15	27	2	17	4
Pennsylvania .....	227	205	19	4	58	24	32	1	36	6
Rhode Island .....	37	33	4	1	12	5	6	1	11	1
South Carolina .....	55	51	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	14	6	8	1	5	1
South Dakota .....	8	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	122	112	9	1	22	9	11	3	7	2
Texas .....	3,656	3,248	298	109	770	236	511	23	321	49
Utah .....	126	112	12	2	34	11	22	2	11	2
Vermont .....	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( )	( )
Virginia .....	229	207	18	5	45	15	30	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	1
Washington .....	230	196	26	8	58	25	31	2	25	11
West Virginia .....	5	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( )	( )
Wisconsin .....	112	98	9	4	35	10	23	2	16	3
Wyoming .....	19	16	2	1	4	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons are classified as full or part time workers on the basis of their usual weekly hours at all jobs, regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work are classified according to their usual status.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more, classified by their reason for working part time.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by sample size. (See appendix B.)

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census based population controls.



**Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2012 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Civilian labor force</b>											
Alabama .....	2,157	250	441	356	242	295	( <sup>2</sup> )	133	89	179	154
Alaska .....	364	57	72	68	31	48	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	14	13	28
Arizona .....	2,994	444	602	601	376	393	( <sup>2</sup> )	146	109	124	178
Arkansas .....	1,340	185	237	264	153	169	( <sup>2</sup> )	77	42	107	87
California .....	18,247	3,004	3,896	3,348	1,942	2,257	293	945	546	925	1,086
Colorado .....	2,712	502	617	458	295	337	17	158	82	116	129
Connecticut .....	1,865	309	488	325	198	216	( <sup>2</sup> )	85	50	104	88
Delaware .....	445	71	97	87	46	60	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	15	17	26
District of Columbia .....	361	88	123	61	25	38	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	3	4	11
Florida .....	9,299	1,421	1,876	1,905	1,190	1,199	28	477	364	327	511
Georgia .....	4,766	760	959	835	575	579	( <sup>2</sup> )	254	185	264	332
Hawaii .....	642	87	122	146	73	85	( <sup>2</sup> )	43	23	20	40
Idaho .....	765	109	150	143	79	94	24	43	22	50	51
Illinois .....	6,527	978	1,434	1,132	721	843	33	286	210	429	458
Indiana .....	3,124	413	554	569	345	371	( <sup>2</sup> )	165	112	336	234
Iowa .....	1,637	256	321	264	159	206	( <sup>2</sup> )	72	63	149	130
Kansas .....	1,467	257	338	242	132	180	( <sup>2</sup> )	73	51	95	85
Kentucky .....	2,050	274	398	328	232	271	( <sup>2</sup> )	100	69	182	179
Louisiana .....	2,054	257	385	399	244	255	( <sup>2</sup> )	158	86	113	147
Maine .....	698	99	147	124	79	89	11	42	26	41	42
Maryland .....	3,102	576	837	517	290	383	( <sup>2</sup> )	155	92	101	140
Massachusetts .....	3,471	574	1,007	600	331	434	( <sup>2</sup> )	169	65	139	139
Michigan .....	4,619	674	965	827	500	560	32	180	163	437	282
Minnesota .....	2,927	519	680	478	310	323	26	121	88	209	174
Mississippi .....	1,316	154	246	232	149	172	( <sup>2</sup> )	85	54	116	95
Missouri .....	2,996	463	615	525	333	396	( <sup>2</sup> )	170	93	180	201
Montana .....	504	82	92	97	55	68	9	35	18	19	29
Nebraska .....	1,020	168	206	162	101	131	( <sup>2</sup> )	50	32	91	65
Nevada .....	1,363	178	211	365	174	174	( <sup>2</sup> )	72	42	51	93
New Hampshire .....	736	124	189	112	83	86	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	28	41	32
New Jersey .....	4,552	795	1,042	812	475	600	( <sup>2</sup> )	204	134	178	306
New Mexico .....	942	145	239	191	76	109	( <sup>2</sup> )	72	30	33	42
New York .....	9,474	1,362	2,237	1,975	1,035	1,176	( <sup>2</sup> )	480	271	404	512
North Carolina .....	4,653	689	960	831	549	581	34	254	158	303	290
North Dakota .....	394	70	83	62	40	48	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	16	18	24
Ohio .....	5,678	777	1,121	1,091	580	718	( <sup>2</sup> )	281	188	504	387
Oklahoma .....	1,809	268	375	313	181	227	( <sup>2</sup> )	121	88	127	101
Oregon .....	1,945	326	450	348	195	231	34	93	59	101	106
Pennsylvania .....	6,456	983	1,327	1,166	630	809	46	332	233	452	477
Rhode Island .....	551	78	124	112	55	72	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	16	35	31
South Carolina .....	2,140	270	415	372	272	274	( <sup>2</sup> )	113	78	192	144
South Dakota .....	440	72	80	77	39	58	10	25	16	34	28
Tennessee .....	3,077	433	598	538	335	369	( <sup>2</sup> )	175	115	302	192
Texas .....	12,571	1,866	2,432	2,257	1,442	1,569	79	857	464	791	812
Utah .....	1,354	201	274	198	156	187	( <sup>2</sup> )	90	46	107	91
Vermont .....	354	56	88	65	32	37	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	11	22	17
Virginia .....	4,158	758	977	707	427	479	37	222	133	209	207
Washington .....	3,445	535	813	592	364	396	53	166	121	185	216
West Virginia .....	803	102	155	140	94	104	( <sup>2</sup> )	72	31	41	61
Wisconsin .....	3,060	469	619	537	315	371	33	133	84	289	210
Wyoming .....	307	40	55	57	25	36	4	33	16	16	24

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Employed</b>											
Alabama .....	2,001	243	424	320	219	277	( <sup>2</sup> )	111	87	163	140
Alaska .....	339	55	70	62	29	44	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	13	12	25
Arizona .....	2,770	426	577	549	343	356	( <sup>2</sup> )	129	105	116	155
Arkansas .....	1,248	181	230	240	141	163	( <sup>2</sup> )	69	40	93	75
California .....	16,558	2,846	3,665	3,018	1,758	2,013	219	786	492	826	933
Colorado .....	2,514	479	584	412	278	310	14	136	78	107	117
Connecticut .....	1,722	296	468	294	182	194	( <sup>2</sup> )	71	45	93	77
Delaware .....	415	68	94	80	43	55	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	14	15	23
District of Columbia .....	331	86	118	53	21	32	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	2	3	9
Florida .....	8,586	1,359	1,793	1,741	1,085	1,102	25	397	342	291	450
Georgia .....	4,379	735	905	742	524	530	( <sup>2</sup> )	213	177	243	292
Hawaii .....	607	85	118	136	70	79	( <sup>2</sup> )	37	22	19	37
Idaho .....	717	106	144	132	72	87	23	39	21	47	47
Illinois .....	6,025	945	1,378	1,005	672	772	27	230	196	391	409
Indiana .....	2,890	396	534	508	310	352	( <sup>2</sup> )	142	108	311	208
Iowa .....	1,560	249	315	245	152	198	( <sup>2</sup> )	64	61	139	122
Kansas .....	1,396	249	331	223	125	171	( <sup>2</sup> )	66	48	90	80
Kentucky .....	1,900	265	379	298	216	253	( <sup>2</sup> )	85	63	167	159
Louisiana .....	1,930	247	372	366	228	245	( <sup>2</sup> )	139	84	106	134
Maine .....	649	96	143	112	73	81	9	36	24	37	38
Maryland .....	2,903	554	806	475	262	357	( <sup>2</sup> )	136	84	93	126
Massachusetts .....	3,255	551	965	547	312	401	( <sup>2</sup> )	155	57	131	126
Michigan .....	4,245	644	921	751	455	515	29	143	150	384	253
Minnesota .....	2,776	499	659	444	296	308	24	106	85	195	159
Mississippi .....	1,210	148	240	202	139	156	( <sup>2</sup> )	76	52	100	85
Missouri .....	2,804	448	593	479	312	378	( <sup>2</sup> )	148	87	159	180
Montana .....	475	81	89	89	52	64	9	30	17	17	27
Nebraska .....	983	167	203	153	97	125	( <sup>2</sup> )	47	30	86	62
Nevada .....	1,227	165	199	330	157	155	( <sup>2</sup> )	57	36	43	81
New Hampshire .....	698	120	183	105	78	82	( <sup>2</sup> )	35	27	38	28
New Jersey .....	4,158	756	982	742	428	539	( <sup>2</sup> )	160	117	160	269
New Mexico .....	881	139	232	175	73	100	( <sup>2</sup> )	59	29	31	39
New York .....	8,733	1,301	2,126	1,801	939	1,070	( <sup>2</sup> )	404	250	358	464
North Carolina .....	4,267	667	920	744	498	530	29	218	150	258	252
North Dakota .....	383	69	83	60	38	47	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	15	17	23
Ohio .....	5,305	746	1,086	1,005	542	672	( <sup>2</sup> )	242	180	460	347
Oklahoma .....	1,723	261	363	286	171	220	( <sup>2</sup> )	112	86	119	97
Oregon .....	1,785	312	429	315	177	209	29	76	54	90	93
Pennsylvania .....	5,991	949	1,257	1,065	580	748	43	282	223	411	433
Rhode Island .....	499	75	119	100	47	66	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	15	30	26
South Carolina .....	1,964	258	395	333	247	253	( <sup>2</sup> )	99	73	170	126
South Dakota .....	420	71	78	71	37	56	10	23	16	32	26
Tennessee .....	2,854	415	572	484	305	345	( <sup>2</sup> )	152	110	275	180
Texas .....	11,809	1,787	2,360	2,075	1,357	1,482	71	760	443	724	751
Utah .....	1,285	196	266	183	149	177	( <sup>2</sup> )	79	44	102	85
Vermont .....	337	55	86	60	30	36	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	10	21	16
Virginia .....	3,948	742	940	654	401	455	34	208	126	193	195
Washington .....	3,184	512	787	537	337	355	46	133	109	169	199
West Virginia .....	748	98	151	129	86	100	( <sup>2</sup> )	61	31	36	56
Wisconsin .....	2,860	456	599	487	295	349	30	111	78	268	188
Wyoming .....	291	39	53	53	23	34	4	31	15	15	23

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Unemployed</b>											
Alabama .....	156	7	17	37	23	17	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	1	15	13
Alaska .....	26	2	2	6	2	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	1	1	3
Arizona .....	224	19	25	53	34	37	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	4	9	23
Arkansas .....	92	4	6	24	12	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	2	15	12
California .....	1,690	158	231	330	183	244	73	159	54	99	154
Colorado .....	197	23	33	47	17	27	3	22	5	8	12
Connecticut .....	143	13	20	31	16	22	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	4	11	11
Delaware .....	30	3	3	7	3	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1	1	2
District of Columbia .....	31	2	5	8	4	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	1	2
Florida .....	713	62	83	163	104	97	3	80	22	36	61
Georgia .....	387	25	53	94	51	49	( <sup>2</sup> )	41	8	21	40
Hawaii .....	35	1	4	10	3	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	1	1	3
Idaho .....	48	3	6	12	7	7	1	4	2	2	4
Illinois .....	503	34	56	127	50	71	5	56	14	39	50
Indiana .....	234	17	20	61	34	19	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	5	25	26
Iowa .....	77	7	7	19	7	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	2	10	8
Kansas .....	71	7	8	19	7	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	3	6	4
Kentucky .....	151	9	19	30	16	17	( <sup>2</sup> )	15	6	15	20
Louisiana .....	124	9	13	32	16	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	2	7	13
Maine .....	49	2	4	12	6	8	1	6	1	4	5
Maryland .....	199	22	32	42	28	25	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	8	9	14
Massachusetts .....	216	24	43	53	20	33	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	7	8	13
Michigan .....	373	30	44	75	45	45	3	37	13	53	29
Minnesota .....	151	20	21	33	14	15	2	14	3	13	15
Mississippi .....	106	7	6	30	10	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	2	16	11
Missouri .....	191	15	22	46	20	18	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	6	21	21
Montana .....	29	1	3	8	3	3	1	5	1	1	2
Nebraska .....	37	2	3	9	4	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	2	5	3
Nevada .....	137	12	12	35	17	19	( <sup>2</sup> )	15	6	7	12
New Hampshire .....	38	4	6	7	5	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	1	3	4
New Jersey .....	394	39	60	70	47	61	( <sup>2</sup> )	43	17	18	37
New Mexico .....	61	6	7	16	3	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	1	2	4
New York .....	741	60	111	174	96	106	( <sup>2</sup> )	76	21	46	49
North Carolina .....	386	22	40	88	50	51	5	36	8	45	38
North Dakota .....	12	1	1	2	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	1	1
Ohio .....	372	31	35	86	38	46	( <sup>2</sup> )	40	7	44	41
Oklahoma .....	86	7	12	26	10	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	2	8	5
Oregon .....	160	14	20	33	19	22	4	17	6	11	13
Pennsylvania .....	465	34	71	101	50	61	3	50	10	40	44
Rhode Island .....	52	3	5	12	7	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	1	5	6
South Carolina .....	176	12	19	39	25	21	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	5	22	18
South Dakota .....	20	1	1	6	2	2	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	2
Tennessee .....	223	18	25	53	30	24	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	5	26	12
Texas .....	762	80	72	182	85	87	8	97	22	67	61
Utah .....	69	5	8	15	7	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	2	5	6
Vermont .....	17	1	2	5	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
Virginia .....	211	16	37	52	27	24	3	14	7	16	12
Washington .....	261	23	26	55	27	41	8	33	12	16	17
West Virginia .....	54	4	4	11	8	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	1	5	5
Wisconsin .....	200	14	21	50	19	22	4	22	6	21	22
Wyoming .....	16	1	1	4	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 17. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by occupation, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Unemployment rate</b>											
Alabama .....	7.3	2.9	3.9	10.3	9.6	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.3	1.5	8.7	8.7
Alaska .....	7.1	3.2	3.4	8.9	7.1	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.8	6.9	8.0	10.3
Arizona .....	7.5	4.2	4.2	8.8	9.0	9.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.6	3.7	7.1	12.9
Arkansas .....	6.9	2.3	2.7	9.2	7.9	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.4	4.5	13.5	13.5
California .....	9.3	5.3	5.9	9.8	9.4	10.8	25.0	16.8	9.9	10.7	14.1
Colorado .....	7.3	4.5	5.3	10.2	5.8	7.9	17.7	14.1	5.8	7.3	9.2
Connecticut .....	7.7	4.4	4.1	9.6	8.1	10.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.2	8.8	10.5	12.2
Delaware .....	6.7	3.9	3.4	8.4	6.6	7.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.7	4.9	8.8	9.0
District of Columbia .....	8.5	2.7	4.3	13.9	16.2	14.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.7	21.7	19.5	14.6
Florida .....	7.7	4.4	4.4	8.6	8.8	8.1	12.2	16.8	6.0	11.0	11.9
Georgia .....	8.1	3.3	5.6	11.2	8.9	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.2	4.3	7.9	12.0
Hawaii .....	5.4	1.5	3.0	6.9	4.2	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.5	4.5	4.2	7.3
Idaho .....	6.3	3.0	3.9	8.1	8.9	7.5	6.1	9.3	7.1	4.8	7.3
Illinois .....	7.7	3.4	3.9	11.2	6.9	8.4	15.9	19.5	6.6	9.0	10.8
Indiana .....	7.5	4.1	3.6	10.7	9.9	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.1	4.1	7.5	11.0
Iowa .....	4.7	2.7	2.0	7.1	4.6	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	3.8	6.8	6.4
Kansas .....	4.9	2.9	2.3	7.7	5.2	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.4	5.9	5.9	5.2
Kentucky .....	7.3	3.4	4.8	9.2	7.0	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.2	9.1	8.1	11.2
Louisiana .....	6.0	3.6	3.4	8.1	6.7	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.8	2.5	5.8	8.6
Maine .....	7.0	2.3	2.8	9.6	7.5	8.7	12.6	15.0	4.9	8.9	10.7
Maryland .....	6.4	3.8	3.8	8.1	9.7	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.0	8.7	8.6	10.2
Massachusetts .....	6.2	4.1	4.2	8.8	5.9	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2	11.1	5.5	9.4
Michigan .....	8.1	4.4	4.6	9.1	8.9	8.0	10.9	20.4	7.9	12.1	10.2
Minnesota .....	5.2	3.9	3.0	7.0	4.6	4.6	8.3	11.9	2.9	6.4	8.6
Mississippi .....	8.1	4.3	2.3	12.9	6.7	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.1	3.6	14.0	11.1
Missouri .....	6.4	3.3	3.6	8.8	6.1	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.7	6.3	11.5	10.5
Montana .....	5.8	1.7	3.1	8.4	4.7	5.1	9.0	15.6	3.5	8.0	6.9
Nebraska .....	3.7	1.1	1.6	5.4	3.9	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.9	6.3	5.2	3.9
Nevada .....	10.0	6.9	5.7	9.7	9.9	10.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.2	13.6	14.1	12.6
New Hampshire .....	5.2	3.2	2.9	6.3	5.6	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	3.8	8.4	12.4
New Jersey .....	8.7	4.9	5.8	8.6	9.8	10.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.3	12.7	10.1	12.2
New Mexico .....	6.5	3.9	2.7	8.3	3.5	8.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.1	3.0	7.2	8.8
New York .....	7.8	4.4	5.0	8.8	9.3	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.8	7.7	11.3	9.5
North Carolina .....	8.3	3.3	4.1	10.5	9.2	8.8	13.8	14.1	4.8	14.8	13.1
North Dakota .....	3.0	1.3	1.1	3.1	4.9	1.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.9	3.3	3.7	4.0
Ohio .....	6.6	4.0	3.1	7.9	6.5	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.1	3.9	8.8	10.5
Oklahoma .....	4.7	2.5	3.2	8.5	5.4	2.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.6	2.4	6.4	4.6
Oregon .....	8.2	4.4	4.5	9.6	9.6	9.3	12.7	17.9	9.4	10.8	12.4
Pennsylvania .....	7.2	3.4	5.3	8.7	7.9	7.5	7.3	14.9	4.4	8.9	9.3
Rhode Island .....	9.5	3.6	4.1	10.7	13.4	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	26.1	5.7	15.6	18.1
South Carolina .....	8.2	4.4	4.6	10.5	9.2	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.8	5.8	11.3	12.4
South Dakota .....	4.4	1.1	1.5	7.9	5.4	3.5	5.2	7.4	2.5	7.5	6.6
Tennessee .....	7.2	4.2	4.2	9.9	9.0	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.0	4.7	8.8	6.4
Texas .....	6.1	4.3	2.9	8.1	5.9	5.6	10.0	11.3	4.6	8.5	7.5
Utah .....	5.1	2.5	3.0	7.5	4.2	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.9	3.7	4.8	6.6
Vermont .....	4.8	1.7	2.7	7.8	6.7	2.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	4.7	6.7	6.6
Virginia .....	5.1	2.1	3.8	7.4	6.3	5.0	9.4	6.5	5.2	7.6	5.7
Washington .....	7.6	4.3	3.2	9.3	7.4	10.3	14.4	19.8	10.0	8.5	7.9
West Virginia .....	6.8	3.9	2.8	7.8	8.9	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.1	2.0	12.8	7.8
Wisconsin .....	6.5	3.0	3.3	9.3	6.1	6.0	11.4	16.2	7.0	7.3	10.5
Wyoming .....	5.2	2.0	2.6	7.4	6.9	5.1	12.3	7.1	4.2	6.5	5.3

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>TOTAL</b>											
Alabama .....	2,001	12.1	21.2	16.0	10.9	13.9	0.8	5.6	4.4	8.2	7.0
Alaska .....	339	16.2	20.6	18.4	8.6	13.0	1.7	6.5	4.0	3.6	7.4
Arizona .....	2,770	15.4	20.8	19.8	12.4	12.8	.5	4.7	3.8	4.2	5.6
Arkansas .....	1,248	14.5	18.4	19.2	11.3	13.1	1.2	5.6	3.2	7.4	6.0
California .....	16,558	17.2	22.1	18.2	10.6	12.2	1.3	4.7	3.0	5.0	5.6
Colorado .....	2,514	19.1	23.2	16.4	11.1	12.3	.5	5.4	3.1	4.3	4.6
Connecticut .....	1,722	17.2	27.2	17.1	10.6	11.3	.1	4.1	2.6	5.4	4.5
Delaware .....	415	16.4	22.6	19.2	10.4	13.3	.8	4.5	3.4	3.7	5.7
District of Columbia .....	331	26.0	35.6	15.9	6.2	9.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	.7	.9	2.8
Florida .....	8,586	15.8	20.9	20.3	12.6	12.8	.3	4.6	4.0	3.4	5.2
Georgia .....	4,379	16.8	20.7	16.9	12.0	12.1	.4	4.9	4.0	5.6	6.7
Hawaii .....	607	14.1	19.5	22.4	11.5	13.0	.5	6.1	3.6	3.2	6.1
Idaho .....	717	14.8	20.0	18.4	10.0	12.1	3.2	5.5	2.9	6.6	6.5
Illinois .....	6,025	15.7	22.9	16.7	11.2	12.8	.5	3.8	3.3	6.5	6.8
Indiana .....	2,890	13.7	18.5	17.6	10.7	12.2	.7	4.9	3.7	10.8	7.2
Iowa .....	1,560	15.9	20.2	15.7	9.7	12.7	1.0	4.1	3.9	8.9	7.8
Kansas .....	1,396	17.8	23.7	16.0	9.0	12.2	.9	4.7	3.4	6.4	5.8
Kentucky .....	1,900	13.9	19.9	15.7	11.4	13.3	.8	4.5	3.3	8.8	8.4
Louisiana .....	1,930	12.8	19.3	19.0	11.8	12.7	.4	7.2	4.4	5.5	7.0
Maine .....	649	14.8	22.0	17.3	11.2	12.5	1.4	5.5	3.8	5.7	5.8
Maryland .....	2,903	19.1	27.7	16.4	9.0	12.3	.4	4.7	2.9	3.2	4.3
Massachusetts .....	3,255	16.9	29.6	16.8	9.6	12.3	.3	4.8	1.8	4.0	3.9
Michigan .....	4,245	15.2	21.7	17.7	10.7	12.1	.7	3.4	3.5	9.0	6.0
Minnesota .....	2,776	18.0	23.7	16.0	10.7	11.1	.9	3.8	3.1	7.0	5.7
Mississippi .....	1,210	12.2	19.9	16.7	11.5	12.9	.9	6.3	4.3	8.2	7.0
Missouri .....	2,804	16.0	21.1	17.1	11.1	13.5	.7	5.3	3.1	5.7	6.4
Montana .....	475	17.0	18.7	18.8	11.0	13.5	1.8	6.2	3.7	3.6	5.7
Nebraska .....	983	17.0	20.7	15.5	9.9	12.8	1.3	4.8	3.0	8.8	6.3
Nevada .....	1,227	13.5	16.2	26.9	12.8	12.6	.3	4.6	2.9	3.5	6.6
New Hampshire .....	698	17.2	26.2	15.0	11.2	11.7	.4	5.0	3.8	5.4	4.1
New Jersey .....	4,158	18.2	23.6	17.8	10.3	13.0	.1	3.9	2.8	3.8	6.5
New Mexico .....	881	15.8	26.4	19.8	8.3	11.3	.4	6.7	3.3	3.5	4.4
New York .....	8,733	14.9	24.3	20.6	10.7	12.3	.2	4.6	2.9	4.1	5.3
North Carolina .....	4,267	15.6	21.6	17.4	11.7	12.4	.7	5.1	3.5	6.0	5.9
North Dakota .....	383	17.9	21.6	15.8	9.9	12.3	1.5	6.5	4.0	4.5	6.0
Ohio .....	5,305	14.1	20.5	18.9	10.2	12.7	.5	4.6	3.4	8.7	6.5
Oklahoma .....	1,723	15.1	21.1	16.6	9.9	12.8	.5	6.5	5.0	6.9	5.6
Oregon .....	1,785	17.5	24.1	17.6	9.9	11.7	1.7	4.3	3.0	5.0	5.2
Pennsylvania .....	5,991	15.8	21.0	17.8	9.7	12.5	.7	4.7	3.7	6.9	7.2
Rhode Island .....	499	15.0	23.8	20.1	9.5	13.2	.4	3.8	3.1	5.9	5.1
South Carolina .....	1,964	13.1	20.1	17.0	12.6	12.9	.5	5.0	3.7	8.7	6.4
South Dakota .....	420	16.9	18.7	17.0	8.8	13.4	2.3	5.5	3.7	7.5	6.2
Tennessee .....	2,854	14.5	20.1	17.0	10.7	12.1	.5	5.3	3.9	9.6	6.3
Texas .....	11,809	15.1	20.0	17.6	11.5	12.5	.6	6.4	3.7	6.1	6.4
Utah .....	1,285	15.3	20.7	14.3	11.6	13.8	.3	6.1	3.4	7.9	6.6
Vermont .....	337	16.2	25.4	17.9	8.9	10.8	1.2	5.9	3.0	6.2	4.6
Virginia .....	3,948	18.8	23.8	16.6	10.1	11.5	.8	5.3	3.2	4.9	4.9
Washington .....	3,184	16.1	24.7	16.9	10.6	11.2	1.4	4.2	3.4	5.3	6.2
West Virginia .....	748	13.1	20.2	17.3	11.4	13.4	.1	8.2	4.1	4.8	7.5
Wisconsin .....	2,860	15.9	20.9	17.0	10.3	12.2	1.0	3.9	2.7	9.4	6.6
Wyoming .....	291	13.6	18.3	18.2	8.0	11.8	1.2	10.7	5.3	5.0	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Men</b>											
Alabama .....	1,055	12.4	16.4	13.8	10.2	6.1	1.1	10.2	8.0	10.9	11.0
Alaska .....	181	14.8	18.2	14.2	7.5	6.4	2.5	11.9	7.3	5.8	11.4
Arizona .....	1,499	15.3	17.5	17.8	12.5	7.0	.9	8.5	6.4	5.4	8.7
Arkansas .....	661	15.7	13.4	14.9	11.8	5.7	1.7	10.2	5.7	10.6	10.3
California .....	9,072	17.6	19.2	15.5	10.1	6.7	1.8	8.5	5.3	6.6	8.8
Colorado .....	1,358	20.6	19.8	13.0	11.2	6.2	.9	9.9	5.5	5.9	6.9
Connecticut .....	894	19.2	23.4	14.5	9.9	5.9	.2	7.9	4.9	6.9	7.1
Delaware .....	209	18.0	16.5	17.8	10.0	6.6	1.5	8.8	6.3	5.1	9.3
District of Columbia .....	164	26.2	34.7	15.3	6.2	6.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.0	1.3	1.3	4.6
Florida .....	4,468	17.3	16.1	18.3	12.4	6.3	.4	8.7	7.5	4.2	8.8
Georgia .....	2,315	17.6	16.9	14.3	11.6	5.6	.6	8.8	7.3	7.3	10.1
Hawaii .....	321	13.2	15.9	21.9	9.2	6.9	.6	11.3	6.5	4.1	10.4
Idaho .....	401	16.6	15.7	14.9	9.6	5.5	4.8	9.4	5.2	8.8	9.6
Illinois .....	3,169	16.7	19.6	13.8	10.6	6.5	.6	7.0	6.0	8.9	10.3
Indiana .....	1,538	14.4	13.7	12.8	10.7	6.2	1.1	8.9	6.7	14.2	11.5
Iowa .....	813	17.1	15.4	10.5	9.4	6.2	1.4	7.8	7.2	12.4	12.7
Kansas .....	735	20.5	18.0	11.4	8.9	6.2	1.4	8.9	6.5	8.8	9.3
Kentucky .....	991	14.4	13.4	13.1	10.5	7.2	1.3	8.5	6.2	12.1	13.4
Louisiana .....	1,027	14.9	13.6	14.3	10.2	5.6	.8	13.0	8.0	8.9	10.7
Maine .....	335	16.1	16.3	13.3	10.2	6.7	2.4	10.5	7.0	7.5	9.9
Maryland .....	1,460	20.0	23.9	14.3	8.6	6.5	.6	9.1	5.6	4.5	7.0
Massachusetts .....	1,634	18.6	25.3	14.6	9.6	6.8	.5	9.1	3.4	5.7	6.6
Michigan .....	2,238	16.2	18.0	13.6	10.3	6.1	.9	6.2	6.5	12.9	9.4
Minnesota .....	1,465	19.1	19.1	12.0	11.3	5.4	1.4	7.1	5.7	9.9	9.1
Mississippi .....	632	13.1	13.5	14.1	10.7	5.6	1.1	12.0	7.8	10.3	11.9
Missouri .....	1,463	17.4	16.8	12.9	12.1	6.1	1.0	9.9	5.6	7.4	10.8
Montana .....	246	17.8	14.9	15.1	11.0	5.4	2.7	11.8	7.0	5.3	9.0
Nebraska .....	516	18.9	15.4	11.1	9.7	5.9	2.1	8.9	5.5	12.0	10.4
Nevada .....	661	13.6	14.4	25.3	11.1	6.7	.3	8.4	5.4	5.1	9.8
New Hampshire .....	363	18.7	21.1	11.9	11.5	6.2	.5	9.2	7.2	7.4	6.4
New Jersey .....	2,198	20.2	19.3	16.4	10.3	6.5	.1	7.2	5.3	4.7	9.8
New Mexico .....	460	16.4	22.6	16.7	8.2	5.0	.5	12.5	5.8	4.8	7.5
New York .....	4,549	15.7	19.2	18.7	11.1	6.9	.3	8.8	5.4	5.2	8.9
North Carolina .....	2,259	16.9	16.6	15.1	11.4	6.0	.9	9.4	6.4	7.9	9.3
North Dakota .....	204	21.1	15.4	10.6	10.1	5.9	2.0	11.7	7.3	6.2	9.7
Ohio .....	2,786	16.2	15.3	15.2	9.7	5.8	.7	8.3	6.3	12.5	10.2
Oklahoma .....	944	17.1	14.7	13.2	9.4	5.9	.7	11.6	9.0	9.9	8.6
Oregon .....	936	17.8	20.3	14.3	10.7	5.5	2.5	8.0	5.5	7.3	8.1
Pennsylvania .....	3,166	17.1	16.0	13.5	9.1	6.6	1.1	8.6	6.9	9.6	11.5
Rhode Island .....	253	16.9	19.7	17.7	9.1	6.5	.6	7.4	5.9	7.8	8.4
South Carolina .....	1,011	13.3	14.5	14.7	11.7	5.5	.8	9.4	7.1	12.4	10.5
South Dakota .....	223	20.7	11.9	11.0	8.6	6.7	3.7	10.0	7.0	9.9	10.5
Tennessee .....	1,524	16.2	13.3	13.9	10.8	6.5	.7	9.6	6.9	12.4	9.8
Texas .....	6,481	15.6	16.7	13.2	10.6	6.4	.9	11.5	6.6	8.4	10.1
Utah .....	721	16.1	18.5	10.9	10.6	6.7	.5	10.8	6.0	9.9	10.1
Vermont .....	173	17.3	20.4	13.7	9.1	5.1	1.8	11.0	5.6	8.6	7.5
Virginia .....	2,085	19.6	20.7	13.4	9.6	5.3	1.2	9.8	5.9	7.0	7.6
Washington .....	1,698	15.9	22.8	13.2	10.0	5.7	1.7	7.3	5.9	7.6	9.7
West Virginia .....	397	14.5	11.6	13.6	11.0	6.3	.1	15.4	7.6	7.7	12.1
Wisconsin .....	1,479	17.5	15.8	13.0	9.9	5.9	1.6	7.3	5.1	13.5	10.3
Wyoming .....	161	12.8	14.3	11.7	6.6	4.6	1.9	18.5	9.2	7.8	12.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Women</b>											
Alabama .....	946	11.8	26.5	18.5	11.8	22.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	5.0	2.6
Alaska .....	158	17.7	23.4	23.2	9.8	20.7	.7	.4	.2	1.1	2.7
Arizona .....	1,271	15.5	24.8	22.2	12.2	19.7	.1	.2	.7	2.8	2.0
Arkansas .....	586	13.1	24.1	24.1	10.8	21.4	.6	.3	.4	3.8	1.2
California .....	7,486	16.7	25.7	21.6	11.2	18.8	.7	.2	.2	3.0	1.8
Colorado .....	1,156	17.2	27.3	20.3	11.0	19.5	.1	.1	.2	2.3	2.0
Connecticut .....	828	15.0	31.2	19.8	11.2	17.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	.1	3.7	1.7
Delaware .....	206	14.8	28.8	20.5	10.9	20.1	.2	.2	.4	2.3	1.9
District of Columbia .....	167	25.7	36.5	16.4	6.3	13.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	.2	.5	.9
Florida .....	4,118	14.2	26.0	22.5	12.9	19.9	.2	.2	.2	2.5	1.4
Georgia .....	2,064	15.9	24.9	19.9	12.4	19.4	.2	.5	.4	3.6	2.9
Hawaii .....	286	15.0	23.5	22.8	14.2	19.9	.5	.2	.4	2.2	1.2
Idaho .....	316	12.5	25.6	22.9	10.6	20.4	1.1	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	2.6
Illinois .....	2,855	14.6	26.5	19.9	11.7	19.8	.3	.3	.2	3.8	2.9
Indiana .....	1,353	13.0	23.9	23.1	10.8	19.0	.3	.4	.4	6.9	2.3
Iowa .....	747	14.7	25.3	21.3	10.1	19.9	.5	.2	.3	5.1	2.5
Kansas .....	662	14.9	30.0	21.1	9.1	18.8	.4	.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	1.8
Kentucky .....	909	13.5	27.0	18.5	12.3	20.1	.3	.1	.1	5.2	2.9
Louisiana .....	904	10.4	25.7	24.3	13.6	20.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	.6	.2	1.6	2.7
Maine .....	314	13.4	28.0	21.6	12.3	18.6	.4	.2	.3	3.7	1.4
Maryland .....	1,443	18.2	31.7	18.4	9.4	18.2	.1	.3	.2	1.9	1.6
Massachusetts .....	1,621	15.2	34.1	19.1	9.6	17.9	.1	.4	.1	2.4	1.2
Michigan .....	2,007	14.1	25.8	22.2	11.2	18.9	.4	.2	.3	4.8	2.1
Minnesota .....	1,310	16.7	29.0	20.5	9.9	17.4	.3	.2	.1	3.9	1.9
Mississippi .....	578	11.2	26.8	19.6	12.4	21.0	.7	.1	.5	6.0	1.7
Missouri .....	1,341	14.4	25.9	21.7	10.1	21.5	.3	.3	.4	3.9	1.6
Montana .....	229	16.2	22.6	22.7	11.0	22.3	.8	.3	.1	1.8	2.2
Nebraska .....	467	14.8	26.5	20.5	10.1	20.4	.4	.2	.3	5.2	1.8
Nevada .....	565	13.3	18.3	28.7	14.8	19.6	.3	.2	.1	1.7	2.9
New Hampshire .....	335	15.5	31.8	18.4	10.9	17.7	.2	.3	.2	3.3	1.6
New Jersey .....	1,960	15.9	28.4	19.4	10.3	20.2	.1	.1	.1	2.8	2.7
New Mexico .....	421	15.2	30.5	23.2	8.5	18.2	.4	.4	.6	2.1	.9
New York .....	4,184	14.1	29.9	22.7	10.4	18.1	.2	.1	.1	2.9	1.4
North Carolina .....	2,007	14.2	27.1	20.0	12.0	19.7	.4	.3	.3	3.9	2.1
North Dakota .....	178	14.4	28.6	21.8	9.6	19.6	.8	.4	.3	2.6	1.8
Ohio .....	2,519	11.7	26.2	23.1	10.9	20.3	.2	.4	.2	4.5	2.5
Oklahoma .....	779	12.8	28.7	20.7	10.7	21.1	.2	.4	.1	3.3	2.0
Oregon .....	849	17.1	28.2	21.4	9.0	18.6	.7	.2	.2	2.5	2.0
Pennsylvania .....	2,825	14.4	26.5	22.6	10.4	19.1	.3	.3	.2	3.8	2.5
Rhode Island .....	246	13.1	28.0	22.6	10.0	20.1	.2	.1	.1	4.0	1.8
South Carolina .....	954	12.9	26.1	19.4	13.6	20.6	.1	.3	.1	4.7	2.1
South Dakota .....	197	12.5	26.4	23.8	9.1	21.0	.7	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.8	1.4
Tennessee .....	1,330	12.7	27.8	20.4	10.6	18.6	.3	.5	.3	6.5	2.3
Texas .....	5,328	14.6	24.0	22.9	12.6	20.0	.3	.2	.3	3.4	1.8
Utah .....	564	14.2	23.4	18.6	12.8	22.9	.2	.2	.2	5.4	2.1
Vermont .....	165	15.1	30.8	22.3	8.7	16.8	.4	.5	.2	3.6	1.6
Virginia .....	1,862	17.9	27.3	20.2	10.8	18.5	.4	.2	.2	2.5	2.0
Washington .....	1,486	16.3	26.9	21.1	11.2	17.4	1.1	.6	.6	2.7	2.2
West Virginia .....	351	11.5	29.9	21.4	12.0	21.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.1	1.4	2.2
Wisconsin .....	1,381	14.3	26.4	21.4	10.8	18.9	.4	.2	.2	4.9	2.5
Wyoming .....	130	14.4	23.2	26.2	9.8	20.7	.4	1.1	.3	1.5	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>White</b>											
Alabama .....	1,496	13.4	23.5	12.9	11.2	12.9	0.9	6.3	5.0	7.3	6.7
Alaska .....	254	16.9	23.5	15.8	8.5	12.2	1.9	6.8	3.8	3.5	7.0
Arizona .....	2,407	16.0	20.2	19.6	12.8	12.9	.5	4.9	3.9	3.9	5.4
Arkansas .....	1,022	15.6	18.5	16.6	11.9	13.8	1.1	6.3	3.6	6.9	5.7
California .....	12,506	17.4	20.6	18.0	10.8	11.8	1.6	5.5	3.1	5.2	6.0
Colorado .....	2,271	19.6	23.7	15.6	11.4	12.0	.5	5.5	3.1	4.1	4.5
Connecticut .....	1,425	17.7	27.5	16.2	10.9	10.8	.1	4.7	2.7	5.1	4.3
Delaware .....	309	17.1	22.5	17.2	11.3	13.6	.6	5.4	3.7	3.4	5.2
District of Columbia .....	189	31.1	42.2	11.0	5.5	7.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	.4	.3	.7
Florida .....	6,963	17.1	21.4	18.1	12.9	12.9	.3	5.0	4.3	3.2	4.8
Georgia .....	2,862	18.1	21.2	14.0	11.8	12.2	.5	6.2	4.7	5.7	5.6
Hawaii .....	143	19.9	28.0	16.6	10.6	9.2	.3	6.3	3.7	2.3	3.0
Idaho .....	688	14.9	19.9	18.2	10.2	12.1	3.2	5.4	3.0	6.7	6.4
Illinois .....	4,904	16.2	22.0	15.6	11.5	12.6	.6	4.3	3.6	7.0	6.7
Indiana .....	2,620	14.1	18.8	16.8	10.9	12.1	.8	5.1	4.0	10.4	7.0
Iowa .....	1,459	16.4	19.9	15.5	9.7	13.0	1.0	4.3	4.1	8.2	7.8
Kansas .....	1,247	18.5	23.3	15.3	8.8	12.4	1.0	5.1	3.4	6.4	5.8
Kentucky .....	1,698	14.5	19.6	15.0	12.0	13.2	.8	4.7	3.5	8.3	8.4
Louisiana .....	1,342	15.3	21.2	15.0	10.6	12.5	.3	8.4	5.4	5.3	5.9
Maine .....	623	15.0	22.0	16.9	11.3	12.5	1.5	5.5	3.8	5.6	5.9
Maryland .....	1,829	19.9	28.5	14.0	9.7	11.8	.3	6.1	3.2	3.1	3.3
Massachusetts .....	2,780	17.2	29.7	15.6	9.8	12.5	.3	5.2	1.9	4.0	3.8
Michigan .....	3,563	16.0	21.1	16.1	10.9	12.9	.7	3.7	3.9	8.9	5.7
Minnesota .....	2,480	18.6	23.8	15.2	10.9	11.3	.9	4.1	3.2	6.3	5.7
Mississippi .....	809	14.2	23.7	13.0	12.0	13.2	.7	7.3	5.1	5.4	5.4
Missouri .....	2,414	17.2	21.7	15.3	11.3	13.5	.7	5.4	3.1	5.5	6.2
Montana .....	445	17.6	19.1	17.8	11.2	13.7	1.8	6.2	3.7	3.1	5.8
Nebraska .....	905	17.6	21.1	15.1	9.9	12.6	1.4	5.0	3.2	7.6	6.5
Nevada .....	951	14.5	16.3	25.3	12.0	12.2	.3	5.4	3.2	4.0	6.7
New Hampshire .....	664	17.4	25.9	14.6	11.2	12.0	.4	5.0	3.9	5.5	4.2
New Jersey .....	3,183	18.7	22.4	16.6	10.6	13.5	.1	4.5	3.1	3.8	6.6
New Mexico .....	748	16.6	26.3	18.8	8.3	11.3	.5	6.6	3.6	3.3	4.7
New York .....	6,506	16.0	25.0	18.6	10.5	12.2	.3	5.3	2.9	4.2	5.0
North Carolina .....	3,160	17.5	21.9	16.2	11.9	11.7	.6	5.9	4.0	5.5	4.8
North Dakota .....	343	19.3	21.7	14.6	10.1	11.9	1.6	6.4	4.3	4.4	5.8
Ohio .....	4,615	14.8	21.0	17.5	10.4	12.4	.5	4.9	3.5	8.6	6.4
Oklahoma .....	1,286	16.3	21.4	15.0	10.3	12.2	.5	6.9	5.3	6.1	6.0
Oregon .....	1,592	18.0	23.9	16.7	10.1	11.8	1.7	4.7	3.1	4.7	5.2
Pennsylvania .....	5,218	16.4	20.8	16.5	9.8	12.6	.7	5.1	3.9	6.9	7.2
Rhode Island .....	440	16.3	24.0	19.0	9.7	13.1	.4	3.8	3.4	5.5	4.7
South Carolina .....	1,431	14.5	22.5	14.3	13.4	12.3	.4	6.0	4.3	7.1	5.3
South Dakota .....	385	17.5	19.0	16.4	9.1	13.4	2.4	5.5	3.7	7.2	5.8
Tennessee .....	2,315	14.9	21.3	15.8	10.8	11.6	.5	5.8	4.1	9.3	5.9
Texas .....	9,648	15.5	19.5	16.8	11.3	12.6	.7	7.4	3.9	6.0	6.3
Utah .....	1,205	15.7	20.5	14.2	11.5	13.9	.3	6.4	3.5	7.5	6.6
Vermont .....	321	16.4	25.4	17.3	8.9	11.0	1.1	6.0	3.1	6.1	4.6
Virginia .....	2,960	19.8	25.4	15.2	9.7	11.0	1.1	5.9	3.3	4.1	4.7
Washington .....	2,601	16.7	24.8	15.5	10.7	11.5	1.6	4.6	3.4	5.1	6.1
West Virginia .....	704	13.2	20.2	16.4	11.5	13.5	.1	8.4	4.3	4.8	7.7
Wisconsin .....	2,608	16.3	21.5	16.0	10.3	12.3	1.1	4.1	2.9	9.2	6.3
Wyoming .....	276	14.0	18.3	17.6	8.3	11.9	1.1	10.8	5.2	4.7	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Black or African American</b>											
Alabama .....	448	8.2	12.9	24.9	9.9	17.5	0.6	3.4	2.0	11.9	8.7
Alaska .....	12	12.6	11.9	22.2	14.7	21.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	3.9	1.8	9.2
Arizona .....	126	8.4	20.3	23.1	13.1	16.7	.2	1.0	2.4	3.8	11.1
Arkansas .....	169	8.6	14.9	37.4	7.9	11.5	.8	2.3	1.4	7.5	7.7
California .....	876	10.2	21.8	19.9	11.5	19.8	.1	2.6	3.1	2.4	8.6
Colorado .....	96	14.5	15.1	23.0	6.2	17.5	.8	4.5	2.2	6.0	10.2
Connecticut .....	167	12.8	21.4	26.3	8.2	16.2	.1	1.6	1.7	4.5	7.2
Delaware .....	83	13.3	19.8	26.9	7.5	13.9	1.6	1.4	2.5	5.0	8.1
District of Columbia .....	120	18.3	23.5	23.5	7.7	14.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.1	1.4	1.7	6.3
Florida .....	1,235	9.6	17.7	30.2	10.7	13.2	.2	3.5	2.6	3.9	8.4
Georgia .....	1,241	14.6	17.5	22.9	11.8	13.0	.3	2.0	3.2	5.2	9.5
Hawaii .....	8	7.9	32.9	28.2	5.7	14.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.8	3.6
Idaho .....	7	14.9	20.0	16.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.7
Illinois .....	705	12.5	20.4	25.1	9.0	15.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	2.2	4.7	8.6
Indiana .....	202	7.4	16.5	28.8	9.4	12.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	1.5	11.7	10.1
Iowa .....	36	11.5	19.3	23.3	11.2	11.9	.5	1.2	1.3	13.2	6.7
Kansas .....	62	14.4	18.8	21.2	16.2	12.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	3.8	3.2	7.8
Kentucky .....	137	10.9	16.7	23.8	6.1	13.9	.6	1.4	1.9	16.4	8.3
Louisiana .....	529	6.6	15.5	27.8	13.7	13.5	.5	4.8	2.1	5.9	9.5
Maine .....	6	11.1	21.4	28.7	10.4	15.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	3.9	8.1
Maryland .....	829	17.7	23.0	21.7	7.5	14.1	.7	2.7	2.4	3.3	6.8
Massachusetts .....	202	14.3	22.7	30.1	4.3	14.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	1.3	3.9	7.6
Michigan .....	471	9.7	19.3	28.4	10.1	9.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	1.8	10.0	9.2
Minnesota .....	109	9.8	17.6	27.0	8.3	13.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	1.3	9.9	11.0
Mississippi .....	368	7.9	11.2	23.7	10.2	12.9	1.2	4.2	2.9	14.7	11.0
Missouri .....	273	7.1	17.4	30.2	9.0	14.9	.6	4.6	2.2	6.2	7.7
Montana .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.0	77.5	2.9	10.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	33	9.8	18.6	26.4	8.3	15.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	2.1	13.6	3.7
Nevada .....	89	7.6	14.5	36.9	13.1	15.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	.7	1.8	7.7
New Hampshire .....	8	9.5	28.1	29.5	17.2	5.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	1.7	2.6	5.3
New Jersey .....	525	11.3	19.8	29.8	8.9	13.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	2.4	3.9	9.1
New Mexico .....	20	1.5	26.6	24.0	13.2	19.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.2	3.5	2.5	2.8
New York .....	1,305	9.5	20.3	29.4	9.6	15.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.2	3.4	2.6	6.9
North Carolina .....	877	10.5	19.4	20.8	11.3	14.6	1.1	2.1	2.2	7.7	10.4
North Dakota .....	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.8	33.8	7.1	6.6	2.1	3.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.3	24.8
Ohio .....	534	8.3	16.9	29.4	8.4	15.9	.2	2.4	2.4	7.9	8.2
Oklahoma .....	112	10.9	23.5	23.9	7.4	15.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.3	2.2	7.0	5.4
Oregon .....	23	13.6	23.2	28.2	8.2	10.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	14.6
Pennsylvania .....	553	11.3	19.4	27.3	8.8	12.7	.2	2.7	2.5	5.9	9.0
Rhode Island .....	32	6.6	15.4	35.2	9.6	12.7	.5	4.9	.6	6.4	8.3
South Carolina .....	487	9.3	12.6	24.4	10.3	14.9	.7	2.3	2.4	12.8	10.3
South Dakota .....	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.9	12.8	9.2	13.2	5.2	6.6	1.4	26.8	11.9
Tennessee .....	441	10.1	13.3	22.8	11.2	16.1	.4	3.7	2.8	11.3	8.2
Texas .....	1,336	13.2	20.1	22.3	12.1	13.3	.2	2.1	3.1	4.9	8.7
Utah .....	14	7.5	18.8	22.5	5.6	18.0	2.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	16.4	6.9
Vermont .....	3	12.2	20.0	46.2	12.5	4.8	2.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	1.5
Virginia .....	687	13.6	16.0	21.4	11.8	14.4	.3	3.8	2.9	8.7	6.9
Washington .....	106	8.8	16.9	27.7	8.3	14.2	1.0	4.6	3.3	6.6	8.7
West Virginia .....	29	14.4	13.7	32.6	10.8	13.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.0	1.3	6.1	4.1
Wisconsin .....	124	9.0	13.5	28.8	13.6	12.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	.5	12.3	8.5
Wyoming .....	3	5.5	7.6	17.4	3.5	15.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	28.8	18.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Asian</b>											
Alabama .....	29	4.9	35.6	27.9	14.6	8.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	1.4	5.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Alaska .....	22	15.2	12.0	40.6	6.9	13.6	.1	.6	4.5	3.2	3.2
Arizona .....	109	16.9	36.3	17.1	5.7	6.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	2.5	11.3	2.3
Arkansas .....	30	16.8	39.0	13.0	14.4	4.0	2.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	6.2	.8
California .....	2,397	19.9	31.0	17.0	9.4	12.1	.3	1.4	1.9	4.6	2.4
Colorado .....	76	9.1	20.3	27.6	8.7	16.3	.8	1.4	4.2	9.1	2.5
Connecticut .....	101	20.1	35.1	12.4	10.4	6.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	1.3	10.8	2.6
Delaware .....	15	25.7	38.2	11.1	10.6	8.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	.9	2.7	1.3
District of Columbia .....	16	23.6	48.7	15.6	3.5	5.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	.1	1.2	.3
Florida .....	260	12.1	23.4	28.4	14.1	10.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	1.8	6.0	1.2
Georgia .....	201	12.8	32.3	19.2	16.0	7.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	.6	7.5	3.5
Hawaii .....	258	12.9	18.2	23.6	12.4	14.2	.3	5.3	4.0	3.7	5.5
Idaho .....	9	7.9	28.1	38.5	4.7	5.4	3.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.6	5.2
Illinois .....	335	16.0	42.3	12.0	11.0	10.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	.8	3.9	3.3
Indiana .....	32	26.5	16.1	15.4	11.9	7.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.4	5.7
Iowa .....	41	7.1	33.5	13.4	6.2	9.3	.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	25.0	3.4
Kansas .....	40	9.5	44.5	18.8	4.0	8.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	1.2	10.4	2.5
Kentucky .....	33	4.1	56.8	12.2	4.6	12.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	7.5
Louisiana .....	26	21.6	11.2	19.5	20.0	9.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.2	12.0
Maine .....	8	15.5	27.3	25.9	2.7	6.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.1	1.3
Maryland .....	189	17.8	39.7	14.2	10.1	9.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	2.1	3.3	3.1
Massachusetts .....	217	17.2	34.9	18.4	11.2	7.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	1.4	4.8	1.5
Michigan .....	130	17.3	48.1	14.2	6.4	3.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	9.7	.6
Minnesota .....	137	15.9	28.8	18.0	5.6	8.5	.7	.7	2.4	17.1	2.2
Mississippi .....	14	6.8	28.2	31.3	19.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.7	3.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Missouri .....	50	9.0	25.2	25.8	18.1	1.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	8.6	8.6	.5
Montana .....	3	24.2	15.9	20.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	18.4	9.7
Nebraska .....	23	7.6	16.1	12.2	7.6	13.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	41.5	1.8
Nevada .....	103	10.4	16.7	35.3	18.5	9.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	2.5	1.7	4.2
New Hampshire .....	14	13.3	51.4	17.2	1.8	6.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	6.0	2.3
New Jersey .....	377	23.5	41.3	10.4	9.6	7.6	.3	.4	.7	4.1	2.1
New Mexico .....	26	18.2	50.2	12.4	9.0	6.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5
New York .....	778	15.1	26.9	21.9	14.6	7.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	1.6	4.7	5.3
North Carolina .....	100	8.1	38.6	17.5	13.8	8.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	.5	10.1	2.4
North Dakota .....	5	9.3	52.0	10.8	4.5	9.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.5	3.7
Ohio .....	79	16.4	23.6	24.4	12.1	4.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	1.3	14.2	1.5
Oklahoma .....	32	9.0	33.0	37.3	6.4	3.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	2.2	2.0	3.8
Oregon .....	76	12.1	36.5	18.6	8.2	10.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.0	1.1
Pennsylvania .....	125	14.5	37.8	19.1	7.8	5.2	2.8	.5	1.0	7.4	3.8
Rhode Island .....	16	5.4	37.2	16.3	4.4	10.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	1.0	11.6	11.0
South Carolina .....	26	15.0	39.9	12.7	11.4	5.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
South Dakota .....	3	4.4	29.6	18.1	.8	13.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	34.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	46	34.2	23.7	17.5	10.9	7.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8
Texas .....	532	14.2	30.7	16.6	11.1	10.0	.1	.9	2.8	10.9	2.6
Utah .....	31	12.5	37.3	13.5	9.5	8.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	9.8	5.5
Vermont .....	6	11.1	38.3	27.0	4.7	1.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.3	4.0
Virginia .....	221	22.6	30.5	19.5	6.7	9.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.5	3.0	3.8	2.1
Washington .....	260	16.1	28.5	21.2	8.8	8.8	.7	2.0	3.3	7.1	3.4
West Virginia .....	8	7.7	42.3	22.9	21.9	5.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	49	16.9	22.6	15.1	10.7	5.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	.4	18.1	9.9
Wyoming .....	2	4.4	46.7	32.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.5	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. States: percent distribution of employed persons by occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>											
Alabama .....	60	1.2	4.9	26.2	5.6	6.6		22.0	2.2	15.1	12.7
Alaska .....	19	15.0	13.1	29.2	4.3	12.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.6	2.5	4.2	10.1
Arizona .....	802	7.6	9.9	29.3	11.7	11.9	.8	9.0	4.1	7.1	8.7
Arkansas .....	76	2.8	4.6	29.3	11.9	6.2	.9	15.2	2.4	20.0	6.7
California .....	5,946	9.1	10.9	25.0	10.3	12.3	3.3	7.7	3.9	8.7	8.8
Colorado .....	425	9.3	11.9	24.8	9.0	12.9	1.2	12.7	2.4	8.7	6.9
Connecticut .....	177	7.2	15.8	32.8	7.9	10.1	.1	6.2	2.5	8.2	9.2
Delaware .....	36	6.3	3.8	39.5	8.1	5.4	7.8	11.3	3.8	7.7	6.2
District of Columbia .....	37	14.3	16.6	43.3	5.3	7.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.0	1.7	.6	1.6
Florida .....	2,006	13.7	15.9	22.7	11.6	13.0	.6	7.2	4.8	3.8	6.7
Georgia .....	339	8.4	8.6	25.1	5.5	6.7	1.3	20.3	4.2	14.3	5.4
Hawaii .....	52	10.2	9.1	25.9	10.2	18.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.3	3.8	3.6	9.8
Idaho .....	91	5.5	6.9	27.4	6.9	6.2	16.4	6.9	3.9	9.4	10.6
Illinois .....	801	7.3	10.1	26.7	9.0	10.1	1.2	4.9	2.4	17.4	11.0
Indiana .....	136	6.6	11.6	23.0	5.7	14.2	2.4	9.9	1.5	12.1	12.9
Iowa .....	77	4.8	8.6	19.8	7.6	8.8	.9	6.5	3.1	26.6	13.3
Kansas .....	110	9.4	7.4	26.6	7.2	11.9	1.3	11.6	4.7	12.7	7.3
Kentucky .....	66	9.1	9.9	22.0	4.4	7.7	9.4	11.3	5.5	14.4	6.3
Louisiana .....	90	9.9	8.9	21.8	14.7	6.8	2.7	21.4	2.9	7.9	3.1
Maine .....	7	13.9	18.7	23.7	12.5	14.9	7.1	.8	1.6	3.5	3.2
Maryland .....	271	8.5	14.9	29.1	8.5	7.3	1.5	15.4	4.3	5.8	4.6
Massachusetts .....	253	9.3	19.8	25.3	7.7	12.3	2.0	5.5	1.1	8.3	8.7
Michigan .....	156	10.5	12.3	27.9	5.8	10.8	9.6	1.2	3.0	11.6	7.5
Minnesota .....	102	9.4	12.9	28.1	7.9	8.7	2.5	7.2	1.4	14.0	8.0
Mississippi .....	31	2.8	9.7	23.9	15.0	12.5	2.3	26.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.7	1.8
Missouri .....	87	10.8	13.1	23.8	10.6	8.6	.8	6.8	3.5	7.3	14.6
Montana .....	8	4.5	10.2	29.1	10.5	17.0	6.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	14.4	7.3
Nebraska .....	94	5.2	5.8	23.9	5.2	7.1	3.1	9.3	1.7	28.9	9.8
Nevada .....	299	8.0	8.8	38.4	10.2	9.5	.4	7.0	4.4	5.8	7.4
New Hampshire .....	20	11.1	22.4	25.7	11.0	8.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	3.1	11.3	4.9
New Jersey .....	794	7.9	9.5	28.8	7.7	12.8	.3	6.5	2.1	9.6	14.8
New Mexico .....	370	12.8	16.3	25.2	7.6	13.2	.7	9.8	4.9	3.8	5.8
New York .....	1,388	7.7	13.9	33.3	8.7	12.4	.3	8.0	2.9	4.2	8.5
North Carolina .....	314	7.2	6.5	24.9	7.3	9.9	5.3	19.5	3.5	6.9	9.0
North Dakota .....	9	5.2	22.0	16.0	6.3	7.8	7.9	12.1	4.0	7.5	11.2
Ohio .....	187	2.7	12.9	39.2	4.9	8.2	2.1	12.1	1.3	7.4	9.2
Oklahoma .....	118	9.1	10.9	19.3	6.9	6.4	2.8	22.4	4.2	13.1	5.0
Oregon .....	164	8.4	10.9	31.5	7.6	8.5	8.2	7.4	3.3	8.2	6.0
Pennsylvania .....	285	6.5	12.0	29.6	11.1	11.8	2.5	4.1	3.4	7.1	11.8
Rhode Island .....	49	5.6	13.4	28.8	9.1	11.0	.8	2.5	3.5	15.3	10.1
South Carolina .....	69	5.6	8.5	25.2	9.5	1.9	.3	29.1	2.2	7.6	10.0
South Dakota .....	10	4.8	13.2	23.2	6.6	11.2	11.6	9.6	2.0	8.8	9.0
Tennessee .....	144	10.8	8.6	25.5	8.4	4.9	1.5	20.8	1.6	16.2	1.7
Texas .....	4,425	8.2	12.3	24.8	10.2	12.6	.9	11.0	4.1	8.1	7.9
Utah .....	160	7.9	8.3	23.9	6.5	12.6	.7	12.3	3.0	14.5	10.2
Vermont .....	3	13.5	33.3	14.4	4.1	14.8	7.3	1.5	5.2	2.7	3.1
Virginia .....	275	10.9	7.8	31.4	7.5	10.1	1.5	14.8	3.5	6.2	6.6
Washington .....	288	9.3	13.4	24.4	7.4	8.0	10.7	7.3	4.2	5.2	10.1
West Virginia .....	7	1.6	19.3	23.4	19.2	21.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	147	5.6	7.0	28.4	6.2	9.7	4.5	6.9	2.0	21.2	8.7
Wyoming .....	23	7.7	8.8	26.4	5.8	13.8	2.5	18.3	4.4	6.0	6.3

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other occupations not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2012 annual averages**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Civilian labor force</b>								
Alabama .....	2,157	( <sup>2</sup> )	147	296	196	101	346	113
Alaska .....	364	14	30	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	48	29
Arizona .....	2,994	( <sup>2</sup> )	186	214	168	45	460	142
Arkansas .....	1,340	( <sup>2</sup> )	92	172	77	95	231	65
California .....	18,247	35	1,219	1,745	1,138	607	2,488	860
Colorado .....	2,712	36	203	215	148	67	380	121
Connecticut .....	1,865	( <sup>2</sup> )	112	212	157	55	230	67
Delaware .....	445	( <sup>2</sup> )	29	35	15	20	61	20
District of Columbia .....	361	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	12
Florida .....	9,299	( <sup>2</sup> )	648	455	299	156	1,436	480
Georgia .....	4,766	( <sup>2</sup> )	348	448	227	221	702	314
Hawaii .....	642	( <sup>2</sup> )	56	20	9	11	90	40
Idaho .....	765	( <sup>2</sup> )	56	78	36	42	108	42
Illinois .....	6,527	( <sup>2</sup> )	365	754	465	288	882	419
Indiana .....	3,124	( <sup>2</sup> )	203	552	388	164	412	172
Iowa .....	1,637	( <sup>2</sup> )	90	259	138	121	231	81
Kansas .....	1,467	( <sup>2</sup> )	94	182	105	77	200	55
Kentucky .....	2,050	25	118	274	187	86	304	135
Louisiana .....	2,054	77	166	161	76	85	325	112
Maine .....	698	( <sup>2</sup> )	52	67	41	26	116	26
Maryland .....	3,102	( <sup>2</sup> )	236	151	90	61	359	128
Massachusetts .....	3,471	( <sup>2</sup> )	218	273	177	96	423	122
Michigan .....	4,619	( <sup>2</sup> )	247	790	627	163	637	194
Minnesota .....	2,927	( <sup>2</sup> )	170	396	255	141	409	133
Mississippi .....	1,316	20	88	194	125	70	189	83
Missouri .....	2,996	( <sup>2</sup> )	193	327	204	123	444	155
Montana .....	504	( <sup>2</sup> )	43	21	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	74	23
Nebraska .....	1,020	( <sup>2</sup> )	71	125	49	76	157	52
Nevada .....	1,363	15	88	68	43	25	211	71
New Hampshire .....	736	( <sup>2</sup> )	52	90	68	22	117	29
New Jersey .....	4,552	( <sup>2</sup> )	282	407	177	230	619	247
New Mexico .....	942	( <sup>2</sup> )	79	45	33	( <sup>2</sup> )	104	29
New York .....	9,474	( <sup>2</sup> )	593	664	380	284	1,238	480
North Carolina .....	4,653	( <sup>2</sup> )	352	533	300	233	683	214
North Dakota .....	394	12	29	26	19	( <sup>2</sup> )	62	16
Ohio .....	5,678	( <sup>2</sup> )	348	867	581	286	806	251
Oklahoma .....	1,809	73	127	166	108	59	244	95
Oregon .....	1,945	( <sup>2</sup> )	127	229	155	74	274	88
Pennsylvania .....	6,456	31	398	810	475	335	918	351
Rhode Island .....	551	( <sup>2</sup> )	33	62	42	20	76	23
South Carolina .....	2,140	( <sup>2</sup> )	153	291	175	116	308	121
South Dakota .....	440	( <sup>2</sup> )	29	50	33	18	57	21
Tennessee .....	3,077	( <sup>2</sup> )	216	431	269	162	456	190
Texas .....	12,571	353	984	1,163	687	476	1,799	714
Utah .....	1,354	34	98	153	105	48	197	72
Vermont .....	354	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	38	23	15	46	12
Virginia .....	4,158	( <sup>2</sup> )	301	318	193	125	558	156
Washington .....	3,445	( <sup>2</sup> )	213	409	318	90	489	178
West Virginia .....	803	41	60	63	38	25	119	41
Wisconsin .....	3,060	( <sup>2</sup> )	168	507	305	203	428	131
Wyoming .....	307	38	21	14	8	6	38	19

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Civilian labor force</b>								
Alabama .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	122	215	441	173	111	112	34
Alaska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	30	83	30	20	38	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona .....	48	224	402	611	329	164	156	38
Arkansas .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	71	110	290	124	53	63	39
California .....	505	1,134	2,550	3,754	1,797	945	803	406
Colorado .....	86	195	353	561	283	146	99	33
Connecticut .....	49	180	230	482	156	73	68	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	8	41	45	107	48	20	22	8
District of Columbia .....	15	23	81	62	39	30	60	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	188	766	1,260	1,920	1,118	544	420	59
Georgia .....	123	298	622	917	424	276	248	41
Hawaii .....	8	42	71	125	103	32	44	11
Idaho .....	11	37	72	164	72	38	39	43
Illinois .....	125	481	822	1,455	596	317	238	63
Indiana .....	47	184	264	651	322	139	118	51
Iowa .....	28	116	123	386	122	76	56	64
Kansas .....	34	90	130	373	118	63	62	52
Kentucky .....	30	118	176	460	185	91	87	47
Louisiana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	100	194	458	215	105	90	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine .....	15	43	60	182	63	31	23	19
Maryland .....	70	194	461	719	248	166	346	23
Massachusetts .....	83	231	518	988	304	153	139	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	66	235	451	1,108	446	239	140	57
Minnesota .....	40	209	328	702	240	117	91	82
Mississippi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	63	89	311	118	56	64	25
Missouri .....	56	217	275	714	263	147	117	76
Montana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	45	109	59	26	23	37
Nebraska .....	23	69	92	230	73	41	33	50
Nevada .....	27	77	146	198	325	65	62	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	15	49	84	181	58	33	23	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	135	383	620	1,015	415	204	211	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	19	47	126	229	110	42	74	23
New York .....	249	785	1,182	2,419	905	477	430	45
North Carolina .....	104	304	514	1,027	435	228	185	62
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	26	100	30	14	18	29
Ohio .....	87	333	585	1,311	530	271	193	80
Oklahoma .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	98	154	400	166	92	122	42
Oregon .....	29	106	208	433	188	94	94	70
Pennsylvania .....	111	384	682	1,555	594	278	257	86
Rhode Island .....	8	39	62	137	58	25	24	3
South Carolina .....	35	126	198	455	231	104	100	18
South Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	29	25	105	43	17	17	37
Tennessee .....	66	161	282	661	284	146	135	42
Texas .....	225	858	1,448	2,586	1,077	720	481	161
Utah .....	28	98	157	266	114	60	63	( <sup>2</sup> )
Vermont .....	7	15	32	97	35	18	18	10
Virginia .....	85	249	680	820	344	243	329	61
Washington .....	82	174	423	732	331	151	172	88
West Virginia .....	15	37	67	204	59	38	51	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	70	180	285	705	281	135	94	72
Wyoming .....	4	10	19	69	29	14	17	13

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Employed</b>								
Alabama .....	2,001	( <sup>2</sup> )	129	279	187	93	307	107
Alaska .....	339	13	26	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	45	27
Arizona .....	2,770	( <sup>2</sup> )	165	193	155	39	419	135
Arkansas .....	1,248	( <sup>2</sup> )	84	159	72	87	214	62
California .....	16,558	32	1,037	1,586	1,039	547	2,244	786
Colorado .....	2,514	35	176	202	139	62	355	113
Connecticut .....	1,722	( <sup>2</sup> )	97	191	143	47	207	61
Delaware .....	415	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	33	13	19	56	19
District of Columbia .....	331	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	10
Florida .....	8,586	( <sup>2</sup> )	550	415	270	145	1,306	447
Georgia .....	4,379	( <sup>2</sup> )	306	413	205	208	640	293
Hawaii .....	607	( <sup>2</sup> )	49	20	9	11	84	38
Idaho .....	717	( <sup>2</sup> )	51	74	34	40	101	40
Illinois .....	6,025	( <sup>2</sup> )	303	695	432	263	820	393
Indiana .....	2,890	( <sup>2</sup> )	179	517	365	151	376	164
Iowa .....	1,560	( <sup>2</sup> )	81	247	131	116	221	79
Kansas .....	1,396	( <sup>2</sup> )	86	171	100	72	189	53
Kentucky .....	1,900	21	102	253	172	81	284	122
Louisiana .....	1,930	75	145	153	73	81	300	106
Maine .....	649	( <sup>2</sup> )	45	63	39	24	107	24
Maryland .....	2,903	( <sup>2</sup> )	213	139	83	56	331	120
Massachusetts .....	3,255	( <sup>2</sup> )	201	255	167	88	397	112
Michigan .....	4,245	( <sup>2</sup> )	205	723	578	145	580	184
Minnesota .....	2,776	( <sup>2</sup> )	151	377	244	133	389	128
Mississippi .....	1,210	18	80	175	113	61	171	78
Missouri .....	2,804	( <sup>2</sup> )	173	303	193	110	416	140
Montana .....	475	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	19	13	( <sup>2</sup> )	70	22
Nebraska .....	983	( <sup>2</sup> )	67	120	48	72	151	50
Nevada .....	1,227	14	71	60	38	22	188	65
New Hampshire .....	698	( <sup>2</sup> )	48	84	64	21	110	27
New Jersey .....	4,158	( <sup>2</sup> )	238	373	161	212	554	230
New Mexico .....	881	( <sup>2</sup> )	67	43	32	( <sup>2</sup> )	96	29
New York .....	8,733	( <sup>2</sup> )	509	617	357	260	1,116	463
North Carolina .....	4,267	( <sup>2</sup> )	308	483	277	206	627	196
North Dakota .....	383	12	27	25	18	( <sup>2</sup> )	60	16
Ohio .....	5,305	( <sup>2</sup> )	302	811	538	273	750	230
Oklahoma .....	1,723	71	117	159	104	55	234	94
Oregon .....	1,785	( <sup>2</sup> )	109	207	142	65	247	84
Pennsylvania .....	5,991	30	340	750	433	317	839	332
Rhode Island .....	499	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	55	37	18	69	19
South Carolina .....	1,964	( <sup>2</sup> )	137	262	158	104	281	114
South Dakota .....	420	( <sup>2</sup> )	27	48	31	16	55	21
Tennessee .....	2,854	( <sup>2</sup> )	192	398	246	151	421	183
Texas .....	11,809	334	888	1,092	642	450	1,681	687
Utah .....	1,285	31	87	145	99	46	189	68
Vermont .....	337	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	36	22	15	44	12
Virginia .....	3,948	( <sup>2</sup> )	283	309	188	121	526	150
Washington .....	3,184	( <sup>2</sup> )	176	391	304	86	451	164
West Virginia .....	748	35	51	58	34	24	112	40
Wisconsin .....	2,860	( <sup>2</sup> )	145	478	287	191	403	121
Wyoming .....	291	37	19	13	8	6	36	18

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Employed</b>								
Alabama .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	118	200	426	148	105	109	31
Alaska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	28	79	27	19	36	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona .....	45	215	366	573	299	155	152	33
Arkansas .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	69	100	277	108	50	62	35
California .....	443	1,058	2,310	3,522	1,605	849	766	319
Colorado .....	80	181	325	529	254	139	96	30
Connecticut .....	47	171	210	459	141	67	67	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	8	39	42	103	44	19	22	7
District of Columbia .....	14	21	76	56	35	29	58	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	177	718	1,150	1,832	1,022	506	403	55
Georgia .....	118	285	562	858	363	261	239	39
Hawaii .....	8	40	67	121	97	30	43	10
Idaho .....	9	35	66	156	65	36	38	40
Illinois .....	116	456	751	1,382	521	296	229	56
Indiana .....	47	174	235	619	279	133	113	48
Iowa .....	27	112	112	375	109	73	55	63
Kansas .....	33	88	123	361	108	59	60	51
Kentucky .....	29	114	157	437	164	87	84	46
Louisiana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	97	185	442	190	101	89	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine .....	14	42	55	175	55	30	22	17
Maryland .....	67	183	430	681	223	156	337	22
Massachusetts .....	77	223	487	935	269	147	136	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	62	226	403	1,050	396	222	134	52
Minnesota .....	38	201	301	677	223	112	90	80
Mississippi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	60	76	299	99	51	64	22
Missouri .....	53	209	256	680	238	139	113	72
Montana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	29	42	105	53	26	21	34
Nebraska .....	21	68	88	225	68	40	33	49
Nevada .....	25	72	125	186	295	57	59	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	15	46	79	175	54	31	22	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	125	355	569	951	367	184	198	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	18	44	117	220	101	39	72	22
New York .....	231	745	1,064	2,282	811	434	412	44
North Carolina .....	94	285	465	968	389	212	175	58
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	26	98	28	13	18	28
Ohio .....	81	321	539	1,256	483	259	188	74
Oklahoma .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	96	142	387	152	87	118	42
Oregon .....	26	102	185	410	173	86	89	63
Pennsylvania .....	101	368	620	1,472	543	257	253	85
Rhode Island .....	8	35	55	129	52	22	24	3
South Carolina .....	32	119	178	426	202	99	97	17
South Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	29	24	102	38	17	17	36
Tennessee .....	62	155	261	628	250	134	127	36
Texas .....	209	822	1,343	2,473	981	685	459	153
Utah .....	27	93	149	256	107	57	60	( <sup>2</sup> )
Vermont .....	7	14	30	94	32	16	17	10
Virginia .....	82	244	645	781	304	232	323	57
Washington .....	74	161	390	694	299	139	166	78
West Virginia .....	14	35	60	197	55	36	50	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	64	171	263	675	256	125	90	67
Wyoming .....	4	10	18	67	26	13	16	12

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Unemployed</b>								
Alabama .....	156	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	17	9	8	39	6
Alaska .....	26	1	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	2
Arizona .....	224	( <sup>2</sup> )	21	20	14	7	41	7
Arkansas .....	92	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	13	6	8	18	3
California .....	1,690	3	182	159	99	59	245	74
Colorado .....	197	1	27	13	8	5	25	7
Connecticut .....	143	( <sup>2</sup> )	15	21	14	8	22	7
Delaware .....	30	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	3	1	1	5	1
District of Columbia .....	31	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	2
Florida .....	713	( <sup>2</sup> )	97	39	29	10	130	33
Georgia .....	387	( <sup>2</sup> )	42	35	22	12	62	21
Hawaii .....	35	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	2
Idaho .....	48	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	4	2	2	7	2
Illinois .....	503	( <sup>2</sup> )	62	59	33	25	63	25
Indiana .....	234	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	35	23	12	36	9
Iowa .....	77	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	12	7	5	10	2
Kansas .....	71	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	11	5	6	12	2
Kentucky .....	151	3	15	20	16	5	20	13
Louisiana .....	124	2	20	7	3	4	25	7
Maine .....	49	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	4	2	2	10	2
Maryland .....	199	( <sup>2</sup> )	24	12	7	4	28	8
Massachusetts .....	216	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	18	10	8	26	10
Michigan .....	373	( <sup>2</sup> )	41	67	49	18	57	10
Minnesota .....	151	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	19	11	8	20	5
Mississippi .....	106	1	8	19	11	8	18	5
Missouri .....	191	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	23	11	13	28	15
Montana .....	29	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1
Nebraska .....	37	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	5	2	4	7	1
Nevada .....	137	1	17	8	5	3	23	6
New Hampshire .....	38	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	5	4	1	7	2
New Jersey .....	394	( <sup>2</sup> )	44	35	17	18	64	17
New Mexico .....	61	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	1
New York .....	741	( <sup>2</sup> )	84	47	23	24	122	17
North Carolina .....	386	( <sup>2</sup> )	44	50	23	26	56	18
North Dakota .....	12	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	372	( <sup>2</sup> )	47	56	42	14	55	21
Oklahoma .....	86	2	10	7	4	4	10	1
Oregon .....	160	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	21	12	9	27	4
Pennsylvania .....	465	1	58	60	42	18	79	19
Rhode Island .....	52	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	6	5	1	7	3
South Carolina .....	176	( <sup>2</sup> )	16	29	17	12	27	7
South Dakota .....	20	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	2	1	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	223	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	33	22	11	34	8
Texas .....	762	19	96	70	44	26	118	27
Utah .....	69	3	11	7	5	2	8	4
Vermont .....	17	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1
Virginia .....	211	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	8	5	4	32	6
Washington .....	261	( <sup>2</sup> )	37	18	14	4	38	14
West Virginia .....	54	6	9	5	4	1	8	2
Wisconsin .....	200	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	29	17	12	25	10
Wyoming .....	16	1	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Unemployed</b>								
Alabama .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	15	15	25	6	3	3
Alaska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	4	3	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona .....	3	8	35	38	30	9	4	4
Arkansas .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	10	13	16	3	1	4
California .....	62	76	240	232	192	96	37	87
Colorado .....	5	15	28	32	29	7	2	4
Connecticut .....	3	9	20	23	16	6	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	4	5	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	1	1	5	6	4	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	11	48	110	88	96	38	16	5
Georgia .....	5	13	60	59	61	15	9	3
Hawaii .....	1	1	4	5	6	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	2	2	6	8	7	2	1	2
Illinois .....	10	25	71	73	75	21	10	7
Indiana .....	1	10	29	32	43	6	4	3
Iowa .....	1	4	11	11	12	3	2	1
Kansas .....	1	3	7	12	10	4	1	1
Kentucky .....	2	4	19	23	21	4	3	1
Louisiana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	9	16	25	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine .....	1	1	5	7	8	1	1	2
Maryland .....	3	11	31	38	25	11	8	1
Massachusetts .....	6	8	31	53	35	6	3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	4	9	48	57	50	17	6	5
Minnesota .....	2	8	26	25	17	5	2	3
Mississippi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	12	11	19	6	1	2
Missouri .....	3	8	19	34	25	8	4	4
Montana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2	3	7	1	1	2
Nebraska .....	1	1	4	5	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Nevada .....	2	5	20	12	30	8	3	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	1	3	5	5	4	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	10	27	51	64	48	20	12	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	1	3	9	9	9	3	2	1
New York .....	18	39	118	137	94	43	18	1
North Carolina .....	10	20	49	58	47	17	10	4
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Ohio .....	6	12	47	56	47	12	5	6
Oklahoma .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	12	13	15	5	4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Oregon .....	3	4	23	23	16	7	5	6
Pennsylvania .....	10	16	61	82	52	20	4	2
Rhode Island .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	7	8	6	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Carolina .....	4	6	20	28	29	5	3	1
South Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1	3	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Tennessee .....	4	7	21	32	35	11	8	6
Texas .....	16	36	105	113	96	35	22	7
Utah .....	1	5	8	10	7	3	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Vermont .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Virginia .....	3	5	34	39	40	11	7	4
Washington .....	7	13	34	38	32	12	6	9
West Virginia .....	1	2	7	7	4	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	6	9	22	31	26	9	4	5
Wyoming .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	3	1	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Unemployment rate</b>								
Alabama .....	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.7	5.7	4.6	7.8	11.4	5.5
Alaska .....	7.1	3.7	13.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.0	6.1
Arizona .....	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.2	9.6	8.2	14.9	8.9	5.0
Arkansas .....	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	7.8	7.4	8.2	7.7	4.2
California .....	9.3	8.9	14.9	9.1	8.7	9.8	9.8	8.6
Colorado .....	7.3	2.2	13.4	6.2	5.7	7.2	6.7	6.0
Connecticut .....	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.5	9.9	8.6	13.7	9.7	9.7
Delaware .....	6.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.9	7.5	9.3	6.2	7.5	6.0
District of Columbia .....	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.0	18.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.8	16.9
Florida .....	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.0	8.7	9.7	6.7	9.1	6.8
Georgia .....	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.0	7.7	9.8	5.6	8.8	6.6
Hawaii .....	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.0	2.1	3.5	.8	6.2	4.9
Idaho .....	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	4.5	4.9	4.2	6.1	4.5
Illinois .....	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.1	7.8	7.1	8.8	7.1	6.1
Indiana .....	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.1	6.4	5.9	7.6	8.7	5.0
Iowa .....	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.4	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.3	2.3
Kansas .....	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	5.9	4.7	7.5	5.8	2.7
Kentucky .....	7.3	13.1	13.1	7.5	8.4	5.6	6.6	9.6
Louisiana .....	6.0	3.0	12.2	4.6	4.5	4.7	7.8	6.0
Maine .....	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.9	6.5	5.7	7.8	8.4	7.1
Maryland .....	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.0	7.7	8.1	6.9	7.9	6.4
Massachusetts .....	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.6	6.5	5.6	8.2	6.2	8.2
Michigan .....	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.7	8.4	7.8	10.9	9.0	5.1
Minnesota .....	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.0	4.9	4.4	5.9	5.0	4.1
Mississippi .....	8.1	7.5	8.6	10.0	9.1	11.7	9.7	5.8
Missouri .....	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.4	7.2	5.2	10.5	6.3	9.7
Montana .....	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.2	7.0	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	3.5
Nebraska .....	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	4.0	3.1	4.6	4.1	2.8
Nevada .....	10.0	9.5	19.5	12.2	11.8	12.8	11.0	7.8
New Hampshire .....	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.8	5.8	5.9	5.4	6.0	5.3
New Jersey .....	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.6	8.5	9.5	7.7	10.4	7.0
New Mexico .....	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.9	3.9	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	2.7
New York .....	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.1	7.0	6.0	8.4	9.9	3.6
North Carolina .....	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.4	9.3	7.7	11.4	8.2	8.3
North Dakota .....	3.0	3.5	6.7	5.0	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.8	2.7
Ohio .....	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.4	6.5	7.3	4.7	6.8	8.5
Oklahoma .....	4.7	2.2	7.8	4.5	3.5	6.3	4.2	1.4
Oregon .....	8.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.1	9.3	8.0	12.2	9.7	4.9
Pennsylvania .....	7.2	3.7	14.5	7.4	8.9	5.3	8.6	5.3
Rhode Island .....	9.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.7	10.1	11.6	6.9	9.6	14.2
South Carolina .....	8.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.5	10.0	9.8	10.3	8.7	5.8
South Dakota .....	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	4.4	3.5	6.1	4.8	2.1
Tennessee .....	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.9	7.7	8.3	6.6	7.5	4.1
Texas .....	6.1	5.3	9.7	6.1	6.5	5.5	6.6	3.8
Utah .....	5.1	7.5	10.9	4.9	5.2	4.2	4.3	5.6
Vermont .....	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	3.7	4.8	2.1	5.4	5.1
Virginia .....	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	2.7	2.4	3.0	5.7	3.9
Washington .....	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	7.9	7.7
West Virginia .....	6.8	14.3	15.8	7.5	9.6	4.4	6.6	4.1
Wisconsin .....	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	7.4
Wyoming .....	5.2	3.1	8.5	5.7	5.0	6.5	6.7	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. States: employment status of the experienced<sup>1</sup> civilian labor force, by industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Unemployment rate</b>								
Alabama .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	7.1	3.3	14.6	5.1	2.6	9.5
Alaska .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.3	6.6	5.1	9.9	5.3	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Arizona .....	5.7	3.6	8.8	6.2	9.2	5.6	2.5	10.8
Arkansas .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5	8.9	4.5	12.8	5.6	1.4	9.2
California .....	12.3	6.7	9.4	6.2	10.7	10.2	4.6	21.4
Colorado .....	6.1	7.6	8.0	5.6	10.3	5.1	2.4	11.0
Connecticut .....	5.1	5.1	8.6	4.9	10.0	7.7	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Delaware .....	2.8	5.4	8.0	4.2	8.2	6.5	1.8	3.2
District of Columbia .....	6.3	6.1	6.4	9.5	10.8	4.9	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	5.8	6.3	8.7	4.6	8.6	7.1	3.9	7.8
Georgia .....	4.3	4.3	9.6	6.4	14.4	5.5	3.7	6.2
Hawaii .....	6.6	3.4	6.1	3.8	5.6	6.4	2.3	3.2
Idaho .....	17.1	5.4	8.3	4.8	9.4	6.2	2.8	5.8
Illinois .....	7.6	5.2	8.6	5.0	12.6	6.5	4.1	11.2
Indiana .....	1.1	5.4	10.9	4.9	13.5	4.6	3.8	5.9
Iowa .....	4.4	3.3	8.7	2.8	9.9	3.6	3.0	2.1
Kansas .....	3.5	2.8	5.2	3.2	8.1	6.1	1.8	2.0
Kentucky .....	5.9	3.6	10.8	5.0	11.6	4.7	3.2	2.1
Louisiana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.4	4.7	3.5	11.7	3.7	.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maine .....	8.3	2.8	8.6	3.8	12.3	3.4	5.1	9.5
Maryland .....	3.6	5.8	6.7	5.3	9.9	6.4	2.4	4.6
Massachusetts .....	6.8	3.5	5.9	5.4	11.5	4.2	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Michigan .....	6.7	4.0	10.8	5.2	11.1	7.1	4.1	9.3
Minnesota .....	4.0	3.7	8.1	3.5	6.9	4.3	2.0	3.2
Mississippi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.1	14.1	3.6	16.2	9.8	1.2	10.0
Missouri .....	5.5	3.7	6.9	4.7	9.5	5.5	3.4	4.9
Montana .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	5.1	3.0	11.2	2.5	5.1	5.7
Nebraska .....	5.6	1.9	4.7	2.4	6.7	2.9	1.0	3.1
Nevada .....	7.2	7.1	13.8	6.2	9.1	11.9	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	4.0	5.4	5.9	2.9	6.1	6.3	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Jersey .....	7.5	7.1	8.3	6.3	11.5	9.7	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Mexico .....	4.8	6.3	7.4	4.1	8.1	6.1	3.4	3.2
New York .....	7.3	5.0	9.9	5.7	10.4	9.1	4.2	2.1
North Carolina .....	9.7	6.4	9.5	5.7	10.7	7.4	5.3	6.1
North Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.6	1.7	1.5	5.1	4.9	1.1	3.2
Ohio .....	6.6	3.6	7.9	4.2	8.9	4.5	2.6	7.2
Oklahoma .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.6	8.1	3.4	8.8	5.5	3.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Oregon .....	9.2	4.0	11.2	5.3	8.2	7.9	5.4	9.2
Pennsylvania .....	8.8	4.2	9.0	5.3	8.7	7.4	1.5	2.1
Rhode Island .....	5.0	8.0	11.8	5.6	10.8	9.8	.9	11.7
South Carolina .....	10.6	5.0	10.1	6.2	12.6	4.9	2.7	6.8
South Dakota .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.3	5.2	2.6	11.2	2.3	4.1	2.0
Tennessee .....	6.3	4.2	7.3	4.9	12.2	7.8	5.6	14.4
Texas .....	7.0	4.2	7.2	4.4	8.9	4.8	4.6	4.6
Utah .....	2.2	4.7	4.9	3.7	6.4	4.5	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Vermont .....	.4	2.4	4.6	3.2	8.8	6.6	1.4	5.4
Virginia .....	3.1	2.1	5.1	4.7	11.8	4.5	2.0	7.1
Washington .....	9.1	7.4	8.0	5.2	9.6	7.7	3.3	10.6
West Virginia .....	9.0	4.2	10.5	3.4	7.0	5.1	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	8.1	4.9	7.7	4.3	9.2	7.0	4.6	7.4
Wyoming .....	3.4	4.4	6.0	3.2	9.7	5.5	3.8	5.6

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Alabama .....	2,001	0.8	6.4	14.0	9.3	4.6	15.3	5.4
Alaska .....	339	3.9	7.6	2.2	1.1	1.2	13.2	8.1
Arizona .....	2,770	.6	6.0	7.0	5.6	1.4	15.1	4.9
Arkansas .....	1,248	.8	6.7	12.7	5.8	7.0	17.1	5.0
California .....	16,558	.2	6.3	9.6	6.3	3.3	13.6	4.7
Colorado .....	2,514	1.4	7.0	8.0	5.5	2.5	14.1	4.5
Connecticut .....	1,722	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.6	11.1	8.3	2.7	12.0	3.5
Delaware .....	415	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.0	7.8	3.2	4.6	13.5	4.5
District of Columbia .....	331	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.3	1.1	.4	.7	5.2	2.9
Florida .....	8,586	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.4	4.8	3.1	1.7	15.2	5.2
Georgia .....	4,379	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.0	9.4	4.7	4.8	14.6	6.7
Hawaii .....	607	.1	8.1	3.3	1.5	1.8	13.9	6.2
Idaho .....	717	.7	7.1	10.3	4.8	5.6	14.1	5.6
Illinois .....	6,025	.1	5.0	11.5	7.2	4.4	13.6	6.5
Indiana .....	2,890	.2	6.2	17.9	12.6	5.2	13.0	5.7
Iowa .....	1,560	.3	5.2	15.8	8.4	7.4	14.2	5.1
Kansas .....	1,396	.9	6.1	12.3	7.2	5.1	13.5	3.8
Kentucky .....	1,900	1.1	5.4	13.3	9.0	4.3	15.0	6.4
Louisiana .....	1,930	3.9	7.5	7.9	3.8	4.2	15.5	5.5
Maine .....	649	.1	7.0	9.7	6.0	3.7	16.4	3.7
Maryland .....	2,903	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.3	4.8	2.9	1.9	11.4	4.1
Massachusetts .....	3,255	.1	6.2	7.8	5.1	2.7	12.2	3.4
Michigan .....	4,245	.2	4.8	17.0	13.6	3.4	13.7	4.3
Minnesota .....	2,776	.3	5.4	13.6	8.8	4.8	14.0	4.6
Mississippi .....	1,210	1.5	6.6	14.5	9.4	5.1	14.1	6.5
Missouri .....	2,804	.4	6.2	10.8	6.9	3.9	14.8	5.0
Montana .....	475	1.5	8.1	4.0	2.8	1.3	14.8	4.6
Nebraska .....	983	.3	6.9	12.2	4.9	7.4	15.3	5.1
Nevada .....	1,227	1.1	5.8	4.9	3.1	1.8	15.3	5.3
New Hampshire .....	698	.1	6.9	12.1	9.1	2.9	15.8	3.9
New Jersey .....	4,158	.1	5.7	9.0	3.9	5.1	13.3	5.5
New Mexico .....	881	1.7	7.6	4.9	3.7	1.2	10.9	3.2
New York .....	8,733	.1	5.8	7.1	4.1	3.0	12.8	5.3
North Carolina .....	4,267	.1	7.2	11.3	6.5	4.8	14.7	4.6
North Dakota .....	383	3.1	7.2	6.5	4.8	1.7	15.7	4.1
Ohio .....	5,305	.2	5.7	15.3	10.1	5.1	14.1	4.3
Oklahoma .....	1,723	4.1	6.8	9.2	6.0	3.2	13.6	5.4
Oregon .....	1,785	.2	6.1	11.6	8.0	3.6	13.9	4.7
Pennsylvania .....	5,991	.5	5.7	12.5	7.2	5.3	14.0	5.5
Rhode Island .....	499	.1	5.2	11.1	7.4	3.7	13.8	3.9
South Carolina .....	1,964	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.0	13.3	8.0	5.3	14.3	5.8
South Dakota .....	420	.4	6.3	11.4	7.5	3.9	13.0	4.9
Tennessee .....	2,854	.2	6.7	13.9	8.6	5.3	14.8	6.4
Texas .....	11,809	2.8	7.5	9.3	5.4	3.8	14.2	5.8
Utah .....	1,285	2.4	6.8	11.3	7.7	3.6	14.7	5.3
Vermont .....	337	.2	7.3	10.8	6.4	4.4	13.0	3.5
Virginia .....	3,948	.3	7.2	7.8	4.8	3.1	13.3	3.8
Washington .....	3,184	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.5	12.3	9.6	2.7	14.2	5.2
West Virginia .....	748	4.7	6.8	7.8	4.6	3.2	14.9	5.3
Wisconsin .....	2,860	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.1	16.7	10.0	6.7	14.1	4.2
Wyoming .....	291	12.6	6.6	4.6	2.7	1.9	12.3	6.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Alabama .....	1.4	5.9	10.0	21.3	7.4	5.3	5.4	1.5
Alaska .....	2.7	4.0	8.2	23.3	8.0	5.5	10.7	2.5
Arizona .....	1.6	7.8	13.2	20.7	10.8	5.6	5.5	1.2
Arkansas .....	1.4	5.5	8.0	22.2	8.7	4.0	5.0	2.8
California .....	2.7	6.4	13.9	21.3	9.7	5.1	4.6	1.9
Colorado .....	3.2	7.2	12.9	21.0	10.1	5.5	3.8	1.2
Connecticut .....	2.7	9.9	12.2	26.6	8.2	3.9	3.9	.3
Delaware .....	1.9	9.4	10.0	24.7	10.6	4.5	5.2	1.8
District of Columbia .....	4.2	6.5	23.1	16.9	10.6	8.7	17.6	.1
Florida .....	2.1	8.4	13.4	21.3	11.9	5.9	4.7	.6
Georgia .....	2.7	6.5	12.8	19.6	8.3	6.0	5.5	.9
Hawaii .....	1.3	6.6	11.0	19.9	16.0	4.9	7.1	1.7
Idaho .....	1.3	4.9	9.2	21.7	9.1	5.0	5.3	5.6
Illinois .....	1.9	7.6	12.5	22.9	8.7	4.9	3.8	.9
Indiana .....	1.6	6.0	8.1	21.4	9.6	4.6	3.9	1.7
Iowa .....	1.7	7.2	7.2	24.0	7.0	4.7	3.5	4.0
Kansas .....	2.4	6.3	8.8	25.9	7.7	4.2	4.3	3.6
Kentucky .....	1.5	6.0	8.3	23.0	8.6	4.6	4.4	2.4
Louisiana .....	1.4	5.0	9.6	22.9	9.8	5.2	4.6	1.0
Maine .....	2.1	6.5	8.5	27.0	8.5	4.5	3.4	2.7
Maryland .....	2.3	6.3	14.8	23.5	7.7	5.4	11.6	.8
Massachusetts .....	2.4	6.8	15.0	28.7	8.3	4.5	4.2	.4
Michigan .....	1.5	5.3	9.5	24.7	9.3	5.2	3.2	1.2
Minnesota .....	1.4	7.3	10.9	24.4	8.0	4.0	3.2	2.9
Mississippi .....	1.3	5.0	6.3	24.8	8.2	4.2	5.3	1.8
Missouri .....	1.9	7.5	9.1	24.2	8.5	5.0	4.0	2.6
Montana .....	1.5	6.1	8.9	22.2	11.1	5.4	4.5	7.3
Nebraska .....	2.2	6.9	9.0	22.9	6.9	4.1	3.4	5.0
Nevada .....	2.1	5.9	10.2	15.2	24.1	4.6	4.8	.8
New Hampshire .....	2.1	6.6	11.3	25.1	7.8	4.5	3.1	.7
New Jersey .....	3.0	8.5	13.7	22.9	8.8	4.4	4.8	.3
New Mexico .....	2.0	4.9	13.2	25.0	11.5	4.5	8.1	2.5
New York .....	2.6	8.5	12.2	26.1	9.3	5.0	4.7	.5
North Carolina .....	2.2	6.7	10.9	22.7	9.1	5.0	4.1	1.4
North Dakota .....	1.6	6.7	6.7	25.6	7.4	3.5	4.7	7.2
Ohio .....	1.5	6.0	10.2	23.7	9.1	4.9	3.5	1.4
Oklahoma .....	1.5	5.5	8.2	22.4	8.8	5.0	6.8	2.5
Oregon .....	1.5	5.7	10.4	23.0	9.7	4.8	5.0	3.5
Pennsylvania .....	1.7	6.1	10.4	24.6	9.1	4.3	4.2	1.4
Rhode Island .....	1.6	7.1	11.0	25.9	10.5	4.5	4.8	.6
South Carolina .....	1.6	6.1	9.1	21.7	10.3	5.0	5.0	.9
South Dakota .....	1.5	6.8	5.7	24.3	9.1	4.0	4.0	8.5
Tennessee .....	2.2	5.4	9.2	22.0	8.7	4.7	4.5	1.3
Texas .....	1.8	7.0	11.4	20.9	8.3	5.8	3.9	1.3
Utah .....	2.1	7.2	11.6	19.9	8.3	4.4	4.7	1.1
Vermont .....	2.0	4.2	9.0	27.7	9.5	4.9	5.1	2.9
Virginia .....	2.1	6.2	16.3	19.8	7.7	5.9	8.2	1.4
Washington .....	2.3	5.0	12.2	21.8	9.4	4.4	5.2	2.5
West Virginia .....	1.8	4.7	8.0	26.3	7.3	4.8	6.7	.8
Wisconsin .....	2.3	6.0	9.2	23.6	8.9	4.4	3.1	2.3
Wyoming .....	1.5	3.4	6.3	23.0	9.1	4.6	5.5	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Men</b>								
Alabama .....	1,055	1.4	11.2	20.2	13.7	6.4	15.7	8.0
Alaska .....	181	6.3	12.7	3.2	1.7	1.6	14.6	9.7
Arizona .....	1,499	1.0	9.7	9.2	7.7	1.5	16.4	6.7
Arkansas .....	661	1.4	11.3	17.4	8.5	8.8	18.5	7.4
California .....	9,072	.3	10.4	12.3	8.5	3.8	14.3	6.7
Colorado .....	1,358	2.3	11.6	10.9	7.8	3.1	14.7	6.2
Connecticut .....	894	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.1	14.8	11.9	2.9	12.7	4.8
Delaware .....	209	.1	10.9	10.9	4.6	6.2	15.4	7.2
District of Columbia .....	164	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.6	1.2	.4	.8	5.5	4.6
Florida .....	4,468	.1	11.1	6.2	4.3	2.0	16.5	7.5
Georgia .....	2,315	.1	12.0	12.6	6.8	5.8	14.8	9.5
Hawaii .....	321	.1	13.9	4.1	2.2	2.0	12.9	8.5
Idaho .....	401	1.1	11.6	13.3	6.8	6.5	14.1	8.0
Illinois .....	3,169	.2	8.7	14.9	9.8	5.2	13.3	9.2
Indiana .....	1,538	.5	10.6	24.0	17.7	6.3	13.6	8.4
Iowa .....	813	.6	9.2	21.9	12.5	9.3	15.3	7.5
Kansas .....	735	1.4	10.7	16.7	10.0	6.7	14.3	6.0
Kentucky .....	991	1.9	9.6	18.3	13.5	4.8	15.6	9.8
Louisiana .....	1,027	6.9	13.2	11.4	6.0	5.4	14.9	8.7
Maine .....	335	.1	12.4	13.9	9.2	4.7	16.5	5.6
Maryland .....	1,460	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.8	6.8	4.3	2.4	11.8	6.4
Massachusetts .....	1,634	.2	10.9	10.6	7.2	3.3	13.5	5.3
Michigan .....	2,238	.3	8.1	24.1	19.3	4.8	14.8	6.0
Minnesota .....	1,465	.5	9.4	18.3	12.5	5.8	14.7	6.9
Mississippi .....	632	2.7	11.7	17.9	12.7	5.2	14.5	10.1
Missouri .....	1,463	.7	10.8	14.6	9.7	4.8	17.5	7.5
Montana .....	246	2.5	13.9	5.9	4.6	1.3	15.5	6.5
Nebraska .....	516	.4	12.0	16.8	7.6	9.2	15.2	8.0
Nevada .....	661	1.8	9.6	6.3	4.4	1.9	15.0	7.1
New Hampshire .....	363	.2	12.2	17.0	13.2	3.8	16.8	5.6
New Jersey .....	2,198	.1	9.9	10.4	4.5	6.0	14.5	7.9
New Mexico .....	460	3.1	13.1	5.5	4.1	1.5	11.0	4.6
New York .....	4,549	.1	10.3	8.9	5.7	3.2	14.0	8.2
North Carolina .....	2,259	.2	12.4	14.7	9.1	5.6	15.1	6.6
North Dakota .....	204	5.1	12.2	8.8	6.6	2.2	18.0	6.3
Ohio .....	2,786	.4	10.0	21.4	15.2	6.2	14.1	6.3
Oklahoma .....	944	6.1	11.4	12.8	8.8	4.1	13.4	8.1
Oregon .....	936	.4	10.2	15.7	11.7	4.1	15.5	6.2
Pennsylvania .....	3,166	.9	9.9	17.1	10.5	6.7	14.8	8.0
Rhode Island .....	253	.1	9.0	14.7	10.3	4.4	15.1	5.6
South Carolina .....	1,011	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.2	18.0	10.8	7.2	14.1	8.9
South Dakota .....	223	.8	11.3	15.4	10.6	4.7	14.3	7.6
Tennessee .....	1,524	.5	11.7	18.5	11.9	6.5	16.3	8.6
Texas .....	6,481	4.2	12.8	12.2	7.6	4.7	14.5	8.0
Utah .....	721	3.7	11.2	14.3	10.3	4.0	13.3	7.3
Vermont .....	173	.2	13.2	15.2	10.0	5.2	14.8	5.2
Virginia .....	2,085	.5	12.1	11.1	6.9	4.2	13.3	5.6
Washington .....	1,698	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.0	17.7	14.6	3.1	13.6	7.3
West Virginia .....	397	8.6	12.3	11.2	7.4	3.8	15.0	8.1
Wisconsin .....	1,479	.1	9.0	23.2	14.7	8.5	14.4	6.9
Wyoming .....	161	20.0	10.8	6.3	4.0	2.3	12.2	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Men</b>								
Alabama .....	1.2	4.6	11.6	7.0	6.1	5.6	5.2	2.2
Alaska .....	3.5	2.9	8.5	13.0	7.2	4.7	10.1	3.6
Arizona .....	2.1	5.8	14.8	11.5	9.9	4.9	6.4	1.6
Arkansas .....	1.6	3.9	8.9	10.2	7.7	3.1	4.4	4.3
California .....	3.1	5.7	15.6	11.1	9.1	4.4	4.5	2.6
Colorado .....	3.8	6.6	14.0	10.9	8.7	4.6	4.1	1.6
Connecticut .....	3.3	9.8	15.2	13.7	8.0	2.8	4.6	.3
Delaware .....	2.0	7.8	11.2	12.3	10.3	4.2	5.0	2.9
District of Columbia .....	4.2	7.5	24.2	11.2	11.0	7.8	17.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	2.4	7.5	15.2	10.4	12.0	5.5	4.9	.8
Georgia .....	3.6	5.7	13.9	8.2	7.4	5.0	6.0	1.2
Hawaii .....	1.6	4.9	13.3	11.1	15.6	4.2	7.7	1.9
Idaho .....	.9	4.1	10.0	11.2	7.5	3.9	6.0	8.3
Illinois .....	2.2	7.1	14.5	11.7	8.3	4.7	3.8	1.3
Indiana .....	1.9	4.9	8.3	9.1	7.6	4.2	4.1	2.7
Iowa .....	1.8	5.7	7.5	10.8	6.0	4.2	3.7	5.9
Kansas .....	2.8	5.5	9.6	12.5	6.3	3.6	5.0	5.5
Kentucky .....	1.3	4.4	8.6	10.2	8.4	4.2	4.2	3.6
Louisiana .....	2.2	3.8	10.9	9.2	7.9	4.8	4.6	1.6
Maine .....	2.7	5.8	9.9	12.8	8.4	4.1	3.8	3.8
Maryland .....	3.1	5.6	16.4	11.7	8.4	5.0	11.2	.9
Massachusetts .....	2.8	6.8	16.9	16.0	7.8	3.7	5.0	.5
Michigan .....	1.5	4.2	10.6	11.9	8.5	5.1	3.2	1.8
Minnesota .....	1.5	6.4	11.6	12.5	7.4	3.6	2.9	4.1
Mississippi .....	1.4	3.8	7.1	11.3	5.9	4.5	6.4	2.8
Missouri .....	2.6	6.1	9.6	11.4	7.3	4.4	4.0	3.5
Montana .....	1.5	5.0	9.1	11.0	10.7	4.9	4.3	9.3
Nebraska .....	2.5	5.2	9.7	9.1	5.9	3.9	3.5	7.8
Nevada .....	2.4	4.9	10.9	8.4	23.4	4.2	4.9	1.0
New Hampshire .....	2.6	6.5	12.5	10.7	7.1	4.4	3.4	.9
New Jersey .....	3.2	9.0	15.4	11.0	8.7	4.0	5.4	.4
New Mexico .....	2.2	3.9	15.7	13.1	11.3	5.1	8.4	3.0
New York .....	3.0	8.8	13.0	13.6	10.0	4.4	5.3	.6
North Carolina .....	2.9	6.0	12.7	10.2	8.5	4.6	4.1	1.9
North Dakota .....	1.5	5.0	6.7	11.8	6.6	3.3	4.2	10.5
Ohio .....	1.7	4.8	11.4	11.6	7.8	4.3	3.9	2.1
Oklahoma .....	1.5	4.1	8.4	10.6	8.2	4.5	7.2	3.8
Oregon .....	1.6	4.4	12.0	11.0	9.0	4.3	4.8	5.0
Pennsylvania .....	2.1	5.3	11.9	11.9	8.1	3.8	4.3	2.0
Rhode Island .....	1.7	5.9	13.9	12.7	9.7	4.5	6.2	1.0
South Carolina .....	2.0	4.9	10.1	8.7	9.1	6.4	4.4	1.2
South Dakota .....	1.5	5.1	5.4	10.1	7.9	4.1	3.7	12.7
Tennessee .....	2.3	4.5	10.3	9.3	6.8	5.0	4.6	1.7
Texas .....	2.0	6.1	12.3	9.5	7.5	5.3	3.8	1.8
Utah .....	2.6	7.2	12.5	10.8	6.6	4.5	4.6	1.4
Vermont .....	2.6	3.7	10.3	13.4	9.1	3.8	4.7	3.7
Virginia .....	2.7	5.5	18.0	8.1	7.2	4.8	9.0	2.0
Washington .....	2.7	3.8	13.9	11.3	8.5	3.8	5.1	3.2
West Virginia .....	1.8	3.4	8.2	12.7	6.1	4.8	6.5	1.2
Wisconsin .....	2.6	5.1	9.8	10.1	8.1	3.7	3.5	3.4
Wyoming .....	1.0	2.3	5.6	11.4	6.6	4.2	4.7	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Women</b>								
Alabama .....	946	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	7.0	4.4	2.6	14.9	2.4
Alaska .....	158	1.1	1.8	1.1	.4	.8	11.7	6.3
Arizona .....	1,271	.2	1.6	4.4	3.0	1.3	13.6	2.7
Arkansas .....	586	.1	1.5	7.5	2.6	4.9	15.6	2.2
California .....	7,486	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	6.3	3.6	2.7	12.7	2.4
Colorado .....	1,156	.4	1.6	4.7	2.9	1.8	13.4	2.5
Connecticut .....	828	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	7.1	4.4	2.6	11.4	2.2
Delaware .....	206	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	4.8	1.8	3.0	11.6	1.8
District of Columbia .....	167	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	.9	.4	.5	4.9	1.2
Florida .....	4,118	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	3.3	1.9	1.4	13.9	2.7
Georgia .....	2,064	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	5.9	2.3	3.5	14.4	3.5
Hawaii .....	286	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	2.3	.7	1.5	14.9	3.7
Idaho .....	316	.1	1.5	6.5	2.1	4.4	14.1	2.6
Illinois .....	2,855	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	7.8	4.3	3.5	13.9	3.5
Indiana .....	1,353	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	10.9	6.9	4.0	12.3	2.5
Iowa .....	747	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	9.3	4.0	5.3	12.9	2.4
Kansas .....	662	.4	1.1	7.3	4.0	3.3	12.6	1.4
Kentucky .....	909	.3	.7	7.9	4.2	3.8	14.3	2.7
Louisiana .....	904	.4	1.1	4.0	1.2	2.8	16.3	1.8
Maine .....	314	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	5.1	2.6	2.5	16.3	1.6
Maryland .....	1,443	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	2.8	1.4	1.4	11.0	1.8
Massachusetts .....	1,621	.1	1.5	5.1	3.0	2.1	10.8	1.6
Michigan .....	2,007	.1	1.2	9.2	7.2	1.9	12.4	2.4
Minnesota .....	1,310	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	8.3	4.7	3.7	13.3	2.0
Mississippi .....	578	.3	1.1	10.7	5.7	4.9	13.7	2.5
Missouri .....	1,341	.1	1.1	6.7	3.8	2.9	12.0	2.3
Montana .....	229	.6	1.8	2.1	.8	1.3	14.1	2.6
Nebraska .....	467	.1	1.2	7.2	1.9	5.3	15.5	2.0
Nevada .....	565	.3	1.2	3.2	1.6	1.6	15.7	3.3
New Hampshire .....	335	.1	1.1	6.7	4.7	2.0	14.7	2.0
New Jersey .....	1,960	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	7.3	3.2	4.1	12.0	2.9
New Mexico .....	421	.1	1.6	4.2	3.2	.9	10.8	1.7
New York .....	4,184	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	5.0	2.3	2.7	11.5	2.2
North Carolina .....	2,007	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	7.6	3.6	4.0	14.3	2.4
North Dakota .....	178	.9	1.3	3.9	2.7	1.2	13.0	1.7
Ohio .....	2,519	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	8.5	4.6	3.9	14.2	2.1
Oklahoma .....	779	1.8	1.2	4.8	2.7	2.1	13.7	2.3
Oregon .....	849	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	7.1	3.9	3.1	12.1	3.0
Pennsylvania .....	2,825	.1	1.0	7.3	3.6	3.8	13.2	2.8
Rhode Island .....	246	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	7.4	4.4	3.0	12.6	2.1
South Carolina .....	954	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	8.4	5.1	3.3	14.5	2.6
South Dakota .....	197	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	6.8	3.9	3.0	11.5	1.8
Tennessee .....	1,330	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	8.7	4.9	3.9	13.0	3.9
Texas .....	5,328	1.1	1.1	5.6	2.8	2.8	13.9	3.2
Utah .....	564	.8	1.2	7.5	4.5	3.1	16.5	2.8
Vermont .....	165	.1	1.1	6.2	2.6	3.6	11.0	1.7
Virginia .....	1,862	.1	1.6	4.2	2.3	1.8	13.3	1.8
Washington .....	1,486	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	6.1	3.8	2.2	14.7	2.7
West Virginia .....	351	.4	.5	3.9	1.4	2.6	14.8	2.1
Wisconsin .....	1,381	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	9.8	5.1	4.7	13.7	1.4
Wyoming .....	130	3.5	1.3	2.5	1.0	1.5	12.5	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Women</b>								
Alabama .....	1.5	7.3	8.2	37.2	8.8	4.9	5.7	0.8
Alaska .....	1.9	5.2	7.8	35.1	8.9	6.6	11.4	1.2
Arizona .....	1.1	10.2	11.3	31.6	11.8	6.4	4.4	.7
Arkansas .....	1.1	7.3	7.1	35.8	9.9	5.1	5.5	1.2
California .....	2.1	7.2	12.0	33.6	10.4	6.0	4.8	1.2
Colorado .....	2.5	7.9	11.6	33.0	11.8	6.6	3.5	.6
Connecticut .....	2.0	10.0	9.0	40.6	8.4	5.1	3.2	.3
Delaware .....	1.7	11.1	8.8	37.2	10.9	4.9	5.4	.6
District of Columbia .....	4.2	5.5	21.9	22.5	10.1	9.6	18.0	.1
Florida .....	1.7	9.3	11.4	33.2	11.8	6.4	4.5	.5
Georgia .....	1.7	7.5	11.6	32.4	9.3	7.1	4.8	.5
Hawaii .....	.9	8.6	8.4	29.8	16.4	5.8	6.3	1.5
Idaho .....	1.8	5.9	8.2	35.1	11.2	6.4	4.3	2.2
Illinois .....	1.6	8.1	10.2	35.4	9.0	5.1	3.8	.6
Indiana .....	1.2	7.3	8.0	35.4	11.9	5.0	3.7	.5
Iowa .....	1.6	8.9	6.9	38.5	8.1	5.3	3.3	2.0
Kansas .....	1.9	7.2	8.0	40.7	9.3	4.9	3.6	1.6
Kentucky .....	1.8	7.8	7.9	37.0	8.9	5.0	4.6	1.1
Louisiana .....	.6	6.5	8.1	38.4	12.1	5.8	4.7	.2
Maine .....	1.4	7.2	7.0	42.1	8.6	5.0	3.0	1.4
Maryland .....	1.6	7.0	13.3	35.4	6.9	5.8	12.1	.6
Massachusetts .....	1.9	6.8	13.0	41.5	8.7	5.3	3.4	.2
Michigan .....	1.4	6.5	8.2	39.0	10.3	5.4	3.1	.6
Minnesota .....	1.2	8.2	10.0	37.6	8.7	4.5	3.6	1.5
Mississippi .....	1.1	6.3	5.4	39.5	10.7	3.9	4.1	.8
Missouri .....	1.1	8.9	8.6	38.3	9.8	5.6	4.0	1.6
Montana .....	1.5	7.3	8.7	34.2	11.5	6.0	4.7	5.0
Nebraska .....	1.9	8.7	8.1	38.0	8.0	4.3	3.2	1.8
Nevada .....	1.7	6.9	9.4	23.1	24.9	5.2	4.7	.5
New Hampshire .....	1.5	6.7	9.9	40.7	8.6	4.6	2.8	.5
New Jersey .....	2.7	8.0	11.8	36.2	9.0	4.9	4.1	.1
New Mexico .....	1.8	6.1	10.5	38.0	11.7	3.8	7.8	1.9
New York .....	2.3	8.2	11.3	39.8	8.5	5.6	4.1	.4
North Carolina .....	1.4	7.5	8.9	36.7	9.8	5.3	4.1	.8
North Dakota .....	1.8	8.6	6.7	41.5	8.3	3.6	5.2	3.4
Ohio .....	1.3	7.4	8.7	37.1	10.5	5.5	3.1	.6
Oklahoma .....	1.5	7.3	7.9	36.8	9.6	5.7	6.5	.9
Oregon .....	1.3	7.1	8.6	36.2	10.5	5.4	5.1	2.0
Pennsylvania .....	1.3	7.1	8.7	38.7	10.2	4.8	4.1	.8
Rhode Island .....	1.4	8.4	8.0	39.4	11.3	4.5	3.4	.3
South Carolina .....	1.2	7.3	8.0	35.5	11.5	3.6	5.5	.5
South Dakota .....	1.4	8.7	5.9	40.5	10.3	3.9	4.3	3.8
Tennessee .....	2.0	6.5	7.9	36.6	11.0	4.4	4.3	.8
Texas .....	1.5	8.0	10.3	34.9	9.3	6.4	4.0	.6
Utah .....	1.6	7.3	10.5	31.6	10.5	4.4	4.7	.7
Vermont .....	1.4	4.8	7.7	42.7	9.8	6.0	5.6	1.9
Virginia .....	1.4	6.9	14.4	32.8	8.2	7.1	7.3	.8
Washington .....	1.9	6.4	10.3	33.8	10.4	5.0	5.3	1.6
West Virginia .....	1.8	6.1	7.9	41.8	8.7	4.7	6.9	.3
Wisconsin .....	1.9	7.0	8.6	38.0	9.9	5.1	2.8	1.2
Wyoming .....	2.1	4.7	7.1	37.4	12.3	5.0	6.4	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>White</b>								
Alabama .....	1,496	1.0	7.5	13.6	9.2	4.4	15.8	5.6
Alaska .....	254	4.0	8.1	2.1	1.1	1.0	12.6	8.0
Arizona .....	2,407	.7	6.4	6.6	5.4	1.2	15.4	4.8
Arkansas .....	1,022	1.0	7.6	12.4	5.9	6.5	17.6	5.3
California .....	12,506	.2	7.2	9.5	5.9	3.6	13.7	4.6
Colorado .....	2,271	1.5	7.2	8.1	5.5	2.6	13.9	4.4
Connecticut .....	1,425	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.4	11.3	8.4	2.8	11.9	3.2
Delaware .....	309	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.3	8.4	3.7	4.8	14.5	4.3
District of Columbia .....	189	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	1.1	.4	.7	3.4	.9
Florida .....	6,963	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.1	5.1	3.3	1.8	15.5	4.9
Georgia .....	2,862	.1	8.9	10.8	5.3	5.5	14.2	6.0
Hawaii .....	143	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.1	2.9	1.9	.9	10.0	3.9
Idaho .....	688	.6	7.1	10.4	4.7	5.7	14.0	5.6
Illinois .....	4,904	.2	5.8	12.3	7.7	4.6	13.8	6.1
Indiana .....	2,620	.3	6.6	17.8	12.7	5.1	13.2	5.7
Iowa .....	1,459	.3	5.5	15.3	8.4	6.9	14.3	5.1
Kansas .....	1,247	1.0	6.6	12.3	7.0	5.3	13.3	4.0
Kentucky .....	1,698	1.3	5.7	12.9	8.8	4.2	15.3	6.6
Louisiana .....	1,342	4.8	9.1	8.4	4.7	3.7	13.3	5.1
Maine .....	623	.1	7.1	9.6	5.9	3.7	16.5	3.8
Maryland .....	1,829	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.6	5.5	3.6	1.9	12.2	3.3
Massachusetts .....	2,780	.1	6.7	7.8	5.1	2.6	12.6	3.4
Michigan .....	3,563	.2	5.4	16.9	13.2	3.7	14.5	4.4
Minnesota .....	2,480	.3	5.8	13.2	8.6	4.6	14.0	4.8
Mississippi .....	809	1.9	7.9	12.6	9.1	3.5	15.1	6.4
Missouri .....	2,414	.4	6.5	11.4	7.1	4.3	15.1	4.7
Montana .....	445	1.6	8.3	4.0	2.7	1.3	15.2	4.7
Nebraska .....	905	.3	7.1	11.2	4.8	6.4	15.5	5.3
Nevada .....	951	1.4	6.7	5.4	3.4	2.0	14.9	5.1
New Hampshire .....	664	.1	6.9	12.1	9.2	2.9	16.1	3.9
New Jersey .....	3,183	.1	6.6	9.1	4.2	5.0	13.9	5.6
New Mexico .....	748	1.7	7.6	4.6	3.3	1.3	10.7	3.5
New York .....	6,506	.1	6.6	7.9	4.7	3.2	12.8	4.7
North Carolina .....	3,160	.2	8.5	11.2	6.8	4.4	15.2	3.8
North Dakota .....	343	3.1	7.3	6.7	5.0	1.7	16.0	4.3
Ohio .....	4,615	.3	6.1	15.8	10.7	5.1	14.1	4.2
Oklahoma .....	1,286	4.7	7.5	8.6	5.8	2.8	14.2	5.2
Oregon .....	1,592	.2	6.7	11.1	7.6	3.5	14.3	4.7
Pennsylvania .....	5,218	.6	6.1	13.0	7.8	5.2	14.3	5.5
Rhode Island .....	440	.1	5.5	10.7	7.3	3.3	13.9	3.7
South Carolina .....	1,431	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.5	12.3	7.6	4.7	14.5	5.5
South Dakota .....	385	.4	6.7	11.1	7.5	3.6	13.4	5.1
Tennessee .....	2,315	.3	7.5	13.9	8.7	5.2	14.9	5.5
Texas .....	9,648	3.1	8.6	9.2	5.3	3.9	14.1	5.7
Utah .....	1,205	2.5	7.0	10.8	7.3	3.6	14.6	5.4
Vermont .....	321	.2	7.5	10.6	6.3	4.3	13.1	3.5
Virginia .....	2,960	.4	8.0	7.6	4.8	2.8	12.8	3.5
Washington .....	2,601	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.2	12.4	9.7	2.7	14.3	4.8
West Virginia .....	704	4.9	6.9	8.0	4.8	3.2	14.9	5.5
Wisconsin .....	2,608	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.3	16.9	10.2	6.7	14.3	4.4
Wyoming .....	276	12.6	6.8	4.5	2.6	1.9	12.4	6.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>White</b>								
Alabama .....	1.2	6.3	10.9	20.6	5.6	5.2	4.9	1.9
Alaska .....	3.0	3.8	8.7	23.9	7.2	5.3	10.4	2.9
Arizona .....	1.5	8.2	13.6	19.7	10.9	5.7	5.3	1.2
Arkansas .....	1.5	5.9	8.2	21.1	8.0	4.0	4.5	3.0
California .....	2.6	6.6	13.8	20.1	9.8	5.1	4.5	2.3
Colorado .....	3.1	7.4	12.9	21.2	10.1	5.3	3.7	1.2
Connecticut .....	2.6	10.1	12.4	26.2	7.8	4.0	3.8	.4
Delaware .....	1.9	8.7	9.4	23.5	10.4	4.7	5.1	1.7
District of Columbia .....	5.0	7.3	27.9	13.3	10.0	10.1	18.2	.1
Florida .....	2.2	9.1	13.9	20.0	11.3	5.8	4.4	.7
Georgia .....	2.6	6.3	12.7	18.3	7.9	6.0	5.1	1.2
Hawaii .....	1.7	7.4	15.8	22.0	14.4	4.1	6.5	2.3
Idaho .....	1.3	5.1	9.3	21.6	8.9	5.0	5.2	5.7
Illinois .....	1.9	7.9	12.3	21.6	8.6	4.9	3.5	1.1
Indiana .....	1.6	5.9	8.3	20.7	9.4	4.7	4.1	1.8
Iowa .....	1.8	7.4	7.1	23.7	6.9	4.7	3.5	4.3
Kansas .....	2.5	6.5	8.9	25.3	7.4	4.1	4.2	4.0
Kentucky .....	1.6	6.0	8.3	22.3	8.4	4.6	4.4	2.6
Louisiana .....	1.8	5.7	10.9	20.6	8.8	5.3	5.1	1.0
Maine .....	2.1	6.5	8.5	26.8	8.3	4.6	3.5	2.7
Maryland .....	2.6	6.4	15.6	21.5	7.9	5.2	9.4	.9
Massachusetts .....	2.3	7.0	15.1	27.9	8.2	4.2	4.3	.4
Michigan .....	1.4	5.4	9.3	23.8	9.0	5.1	3.1	1.4
Minnesota .....	1.5	7.3	10.8	23.9	7.8	3.9	3.4	3.2
Mississippi .....	1.3	5.6	7.0	24.9	6.1	4.5	4.7	2.1
Missouri .....	1.9	7.9	9.0	23.1	8.1	4.7	4.4	2.9
Montana .....	1.6	6.3	8.8	21.6	10.9	5.3	4.4	7.4
Nebraska .....	2.3	7.2	8.7	23.1	6.7	4.0	3.2	5.3
Nevada .....	1.8	6.1	10.8	15.2	21.9	4.8	4.9	1.0
New Hampshire .....	2.1	6.6	11.0	25.1	7.7	4.4	3.2	.7
New Jersey .....	3.1	8.2	13.6	21.5	8.7	4.7	4.5	.3
New Mexico .....	2.2	5.6	13.7	24.0	11.3	4.8	7.7	2.5
New York .....	2.9	8.4	12.5	24.8	9.1	4.7	4.8	.7
North Carolina .....	2.3	6.8	11.6	21.4	8.8	5.1	3.6	1.5
North Dakota .....	1.6	6.9	6.8	25.6	6.1	3.6	4.1	7.9
Ohio .....	1.5	6.0	10.3	23.2	8.8	4.9	3.3	1.6
Oklahoma .....	1.5	5.7	9.1	21.8	7.6	5.0	6.3	2.8
Oregon .....	1.5	5.7	10.6	23.0	8.9	4.6	5.0	3.7
Pennsylvania .....	1.7	6.3	10.5	23.4	8.8	4.3	4.0	1.5
Rhode Island .....	1.7	7.4	11.3	25.5	9.9	4.6	5.0	.6
South Carolina .....	1.7	6.5	9.8	21.3	9.1	5.8	4.3	.8
South Dakota .....	1.4	6.8	5.8	24.5	8.2	3.8	3.6	9.1
Tennessee .....	2.0	5.6	8.8	22.3	8.7	4.6	4.4	1.5
Texas .....	1.5	7.0	11.3	20.0	8.7	5.6	3.7	1.5
Utah .....	2.2	7.4	12.0	19.8	7.9	4.5	4.8	1.2
Vermont .....	2.1	4.3	9.3	27.5	9.2	4.9	5.1	2.8
Virginia .....	1.9	6.2	16.5	19.4	7.7	5.9	8.5	1.8
Washington .....	2.4	5.3	12.4	21.7	8.0	4.4	5.2	2.9
West Virginia .....	1.7	4.8	8.0	26.1	6.9	4.7	6.6	.8
Wisconsin .....	2.3	6.0	9.4	23.1	8.2	4.4	3.1	2.5
Wyoming .....	1.5	3.5	6.5	22.4	8.6	4.5	5.5	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Alabama .....	448	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.0	15.5	10.2	5.3	13.8	5.0
Alaska .....	12	1.3	3.0	.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	15.9	12.1
Arizona .....	126	.5	.7	3.2	1.8	1.4	16.9	10.2
Arkansas .....	169	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.1	8.3	3.9	4.3	13.4	4.3
California .....	876	.6	2.8	4.4	2.7	1.6	11.9	9.9
Colorado .....	96	.3	5.1	6.6	4.6	2.0	11.8	9.5
Connecticut .....	167	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	6.2	5.2	1.0	13.9	6.7
Delaware .....	83	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	5.6	1.6	4.0	10.5	5.6
District of Columbia .....	120	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.3	1.0	.3	.7	8.3	6.4
Florida .....	1,235	.1	3.7	3.0	1.6	1.4	14.0	7.2
Georgia .....	1,241	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.1	6.5	3.0	3.4	15.7	8.6
Hawaii .....	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	5.4	4.5	1.0	8.6	12.0
Idaho .....	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.8	11.9	11.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.8	9.7
Illinois .....	705	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	6.9	4.1	2.8	12.3	10.1
Indiana .....	202	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	16.8	11.4	5.4	11.3	5.7
Iowa .....	36	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	13.6	4.6	9.0	11.3	3.3
Kansas .....	62	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	8.7	5.0	3.7	17.0	3.3
Kentucky .....	137	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	19.4	13.3	6.0	11.4	5.9
Louisiana .....	529	1.6	4.3	7.3	1.6	5.7	20.9	5.9
Maine .....	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.7	3.1	3.5	20.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	829	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	3.4	1.3	2.1	9.8	6.2
Massachusetts .....	202	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	3.9	1.8	2.1	8.1	7.9
Michigan .....	471	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	16.6	15.1	1.5	8.4	5.5
Minnesota .....	109	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	11.3	7.3	3.9	15.1	4.4
Mississippi .....	368	.9	4.1	19.0	10.4	8.7	11.8	7.2
Missouri .....	273	.2	4.2	6.3	4.9	1.4	12.1	8.0
Montana .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.8	2.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	33	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	16.0	6.9	9.1	10.8	5.4
Nevada .....	89	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	1.9	.9	1.0	14.4	8.1
New Hampshire .....	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	8.7	8.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.3	3.1
New Jersey .....	525	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	6.4	2.3	4.1	11.7	6.0
New Mexico .....	20	2.3	6.7	3.1	2.5	.6	17.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
New York .....	1,305	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	3.2	1.6	1.5	11.4	8.6
North Carolina .....	877	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	12.3	5.9	6.4	13.3	7.2
North Dakota .....	5	4.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.0	3.2	9.8	16.2	3.4
Ohio .....	534	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	10.6	5.1	5.5	14.1	5.5
Oklahoma .....	112	1.6	3.5	9.1	3.6	5.5	8.2	5.1
Oregon .....	23	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.4	1.7	2.7	11.9	9.6
Pennsylvania .....	553	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	7.3	2.8	4.5	12.1	6.6
Rhode Island .....	32	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.5	8.6	4.6	4.0	13.2	6.5
South Carolina .....	487	.1	2.8	16.5	9.4	7.0	13.5	6.8
South Dakota .....	5	2.5	4.9	39.7	22.3	17.3	12.7	2.4
Tennessee .....	441	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.9	12.5	7.2	5.4	14.8	10.7
Texas .....	1,336	1.5	2.3	7.1	3.6	3.5	14.8	8.2
Utah .....	14	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.4	22.0	13.5	8.6	7.8	6.9
Vermont .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	1.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	24.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	687	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.9	10.8	5.6	5.2	15.5	4.4
Washington .....	106	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.7	10.4	7.9	2.4	14.7	7.6
West Virginia .....	29	.8	3.2	6.8	1.9	5.0	13.4	3.2
Wisconsin .....	124	.3	1.2	14.5	8.4	6.1	13.9	4.3
Wyoming .....	3	4.8	1.0	16.4	9.1	7.4	28.1	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Alabama .....	1.8	5.0	7.3	23.7	11.4	5.4	7.5	0.5
Alaska .....	5.3	10.2	7.3	22.9	1.7	4.6	15.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	2.8	5.8	7.9	28.6	10.1	6.2	7.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arkansas .....	1.1	4.3	3.7	31.6	13.6	5.6	9.1	1.7
California .....	3.1	3.9	12.4	32.0	7.4	4.2	7.2	.1
Colorado .....	3.2	6.1	11.8	21.9	8.3	6.4	8.3	.8
Connecticut .....	4.5	8.5	7.9	35.0	6.5	2.7	6.1	.1
Delaware .....	1.8	9.9	10.2	30.8	10.9	3.7	6.8	2.1
District of Columbia .....	3.1	5.9	14.5	22.3	11.5	6.5	16.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	1.5	4.8	11.5	29.7	13.7	4.0	6.5	.4
Georgia .....	2.9	6.9	12.2	22.8	9.2	5.2	6.5	.4
Hawaii .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	8.0	34.1	3.4	7.3	17.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Idaho .....	5.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.1	19.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.1	11.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	2.3	5.8	10.8	31.6	8.0	3.9	6.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Indiana .....	2.0	7.3	4.7	33.6	9.6	3.1	2.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Iowa .....	1.4	5.5	8.4	34.1	9.0	6.5	5.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kansas .....	1.3	6.6	9.8	28.9	9.9	4.3	6.1	.4
Kentucky .....	.7	5.7	8.8	26.4	10.9	3.3	5.8	.7
Louisiana .....	.7	3.6	6.7	30.0	11.1	3.8	3.4	.8
Maine .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.2	6.6	43.5	5.6	7.8	4.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	1.6	6.4	11.3	27.9	6.8	5.3	16.7	.6
Massachusetts .....	.9	7.3	11.8	44.8	5.5	2.7	4.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Michigan .....	2.1	4.7	7.8	30.6	10.5	6.9	4.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Minnesota .....	1.1	6.9	9.4	33.1	7.4	5.4	3.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Mississippi .....	1.2	3.7	4.8	23.6	12.2	3.8	6.3	1.2
Missouri .....	1.8	4.5	10.8	35.4	9.9	4.1	2.0	.7
Montana .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	55.0	25.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	1.9	2.3	17.5	22.9	11.8	3.1	6.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	2.1	2.1	7.5	20.8	30.4	3.5	6.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	3.2	12.8	11.3	35.5	9.1	1.3	1.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	1.9	7.3	10.9	30.9	9.5	4.1	8.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Mexico .....	3.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.5	25.8	22.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
New York .....	2.1	7.7	9.1	36.3	7.4	4.8	5.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
North Carolina .....	2.2	6.0	8.2	28.6	9.9	3.3	4.9	1.1
North Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.7	3.5	21.3	16.7	8.2	5.1	4.2
Ohio .....	1.5	6.8	9.4	31.0	8.8	4.5	5.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oklahoma .....	3.5	7.3	8.0	28.8	8.2	4.2	11.8	.8
Oregon .....	3.1	7.4	9.3	34.5	10.5	5.0	1.9	2.5
Pennsylvania .....	1.9	4.8	9.3	35.6	8.4	4.2	6.8	.3
Rhode Island .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.8	8.5	32.4	13.4	3.5	3.3	.5
South Carolina .....	1.5	5.2	6.9	22.9	12.8	3.0	7.0	1.0
South Dakota .....	1.9	6.4	7.8	10.4	4.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	4.5
Tennessee .....	2.7	5.5	11.7	19.8	8.4	4.9	5.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Texas .....	2.2	6.7	11.0	29.3	6.3	4.7	5.6	.2
Utah .....	2.1	3.8	2.6	26.0	15.6	3.4	1.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Vermont .....	3.5	1.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	41.1	14.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.3	9.3
Virginia .....	2.6	5.3	13.6	22.4	8.1	5.0	6.8	.5
Washington .....	.4	3.4	9.9	25.6	15.8	2.4	4.1	1.0
West Virginia .....	5.4	3.0	6.0	24.6	17.0	7.4	9.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	2.1	6.8	6.5	34.7	10.7	3.0	2.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wyoming .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	33.8	7.2	6.3	1.2	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Asian</b>								
Alabama .....	29	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	15.6	5.8	9.8	17.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Alaska .....	22	2.9	.9	3.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.5	11.9	5.8
Arizona .....	109	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	24.0	19.5	4.6	8.1	1.2
Arkansas .....	30	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.3	1.4	14.9	23.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
California .....	2,397	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	12.0	9.4	2.6	12.8	3.8
Colorado .....	76	.4	2.3	10.2	9.0	1.2	22.2	2.6
Connecticut .....	101	( <sup>1</sup> )	.7	19.1	13.8	5.3	9.5	2.9
Delaware .....	15	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.0	2.7	4.4	12.9	2.1
District of Columbia .....	16	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	2.2	1.3	.8	3.7	1.1
Florida .....	260	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	6.1	5.6	.5	16.7	2.4
Georgia .....	201	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	10.7	7.4	3.3	17.0	3.7
Hawaii .....	258	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.9	3.7	1.4	2.4	14.7	5.6
Idaho .....	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.4	2.8	4.6	14.1	6.6
Illinois .....	335	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	10.5	5.6	5.0	13.8	4.5
Indiana .....	32	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.9	5.0	4.9	7.8	4.9
Iowa .....	41	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	30.6	9.8	20.9	9.9	2.1
Kansas .....	40	1.1	.4	15.2	12.4	2.8	13.5	2.9
Kentucky .....	33	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	14.2	10.1	4.1	10.6	6.8
Louisiana .....	26	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.2	4.9	1.4	16.0	12.0
Maine .....	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	19.1	18.1	1.1	4.8	1.3
Maryland .....	189	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	4.2	2.1	2.0	12.0	2.8
Massachusetts .....	217	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	13.4	8.9	4.5	10.1	.9
Michigan .....	130	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	24.2	20.5	3.7	6.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Minnesota .....	137	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.0	22.8	13.4	9.4	12.4	1.5
Mississippi .....	14	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.1	12.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	18.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Missouri .....	50	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	7.5	5.6	1.8	19.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Montana .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.7	10.3
Nebraska .....	23	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.8	42.2	5.3	36.9	16.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	103	.3	1.7	2.3	1.0	1.2	16.6	5.1
New Hampshire .....	14	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.0	9.6	4.3	5.9	2.3
New Jersey .....	377	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	11.5	3.2	8.3	9.4	4.2
New Mexico .....	26	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.5	4.2	1.1	3.1	12.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
New York .....	778	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	6.2	2.6	3.6	14.9	5.6
North Carolina .....	100	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.0	7.2	5.8	17.4	2.6
North Dakota .....	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.0	3.5	3.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	1.1
Ohio .....	79	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	18.6	12.3	6.2	16.0	3.9
Oklahoma .....	32	.8	1.7	1.1	1.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.7	5.5
Oregon .....	76	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.6	27.8	21.0	6.9	11.1	3.2
Pennsylvania .....	125	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	17.5	6.0	11.4	11.9	2.3
Rhode Island .....	16	( <sup>1</sup> )	.9	25.4	15.2	10.2	13.9	2.5
South Carolina .....	26	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.9	7.9	5.0	15.8	1.3
South Dakota .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	43.8	3.1	40.6	2.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	46	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.3	8.0	2.2	18.3	5.5
Texas .....	532	2.0	2.1	16.2	13.4	2.8	15.1	3.2
Utah .....	31	1.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.3	14.3	6.0	13.5	2.2
Vermont .....	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.6	11.9	11.7	1.1	2.4
Virginia .....	221	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	3.6	2.6	1.0	9.6	4.0
Washington .....	260	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.2	14.4	11.3	3.1	11.2	5.1
West Virginia .....	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	19.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	49	( <sup>1</sup> )	.4	23.0	13.4	9.6	11.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wyoming .....	2	4.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Asian</b>								
Alabama .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.3	5.1	28.9	21.9	5.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Alaska .....	2.1	4.5	6.0	25.5	23.4	7.1	5.5	.9
Arizona .....	1.5	5.5	12.8	22.1	14.4	4.3	4.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arkansas .....	.7	3.6	33.2	6.0	10.5	1.8	.5	3.4
California .....	3.3	7.0	15.7	23.0	9.0	5.7	4.5	.6
Colorado .....	2.5	2.1	14.3	17.4	10.9	12.2	2.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Connecticut .....	1.9	11.1	16.7	18.7	14.7	4.1	.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
Delaware .....	2.2	22.3	17.8	16.6	13.8	4.4	.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	4.8	2.4	29.7	17.6	8.2	10.0	18.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	2.1	5.9	8.8	21.3	17.4	14.4	3.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Georgia .....	2.7	7.8	18.0	14.3	8.4	11.4	5.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Hawaii .....	1.2	6.9	9.1	19.5	19.3	5.7	6.5	1.0
Idaho .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.5	37.8	17.1	3.2	3.7	3.6
Illinois .....	.9	7.2	18.6	24.5	10.0	7.5	1.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Indiana .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.7	20.4	9.7	32.1	4.6	1.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
Iowa .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.4	9.3	30.9	5.1	6.6	1.2	.7
Kansas .....	1.6	2.7	4.4	38.2	6.6	10.6	3.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kentucky .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.1	6.0	42.4	9.0	2.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Louisiana .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.6	11.0	11.3	7.0	30.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maine .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.0	11.0	35.7	20.5	1.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	2.8	4.8	21.9	24.4	8.0	8.1	9.0	.6
Massachusetts .....	3.1	5.0	16.6	22.6	10.8	11.1	2.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Michigan .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.0	16.6	29.4	11.3	4.7	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Minnesota .....	.5	7.8	16.2	23.5	8.5	4.4	1.0	.4
Mississippi .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	7.6	26.6	18.8	3.7	6.8	4.7
Missouri .....	1.4	7.9	6.0	28.6	6.4	21.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Montana .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	18.4	15.9	36.1	8.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.6	7.5	14.9	5.4	4.9	2.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	1.8	5.0	6.4	14.1	37.7	5.9	3.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Hampshire .....	1.7	4.7	31.5	23.8	9.6	4.0	2.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	3.5	13.1	19.0	24.4	9.0	2.6	2.0	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Mexico .....	.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.7	28.5	15.6	4.0	14.9	3.5
New York .....	1.4	11.2	14.5	20.6	13.6	6.4	2.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
North Carolina .....	.9	9.5	14.6	16.8	6.7	14.2	4.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
North Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.6	14.2	49.3	10.7	5.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	1.4	4.1	6.4	14.0	18.6	5.9	9.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oklahoma .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.7	8.0	23.7	13.1	22.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6
Oregon .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.6	5.6	23.8	15.5	5.8	1.4	.6
Pennsylvania .....	2.0	5.1	10.2	27.0	14.1	3.0	2.0	2.8
Rhode Island .....	1.6	4.7	8.1	22.2	13.3	3.6	3.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
South Carolina .....	3.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.0	27.4	17.1	2.5	3.9	( <sup>1</sup> )
South Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.5	1.8	18.4	14.5	14.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	4.2	1.5	5.2	32.7	11.3	10.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Texas .....	3.7	6.4	12.7	17.9	6.6	12.1	1.0	.8
Utah .....	.7	3.2	5.9	29.2	16.7	3.1	2.3	.9
Vermont .....	1.6	1.0	5.4	34.7	18.4	8.5	3.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	1.7	6.9	26.0	20.2	6.3	9.9	8.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Washington .....	2.9	3.7	14.1	20.0	18.1	4.2	3.7	.4
West Virginia .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	48.2	12.1	7.4	5.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	4.1	3.7	8.9	25.5	13.0	6.6	2.8	.5
Wyoming .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	7.4	51.8	32.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.4	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Number (in thousands)	Mining and Logging	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
				Total	Durable goods	Nondurable goods		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Alabama .....	60	( <sup>1</sup> )	22.5	20.3	8.5	11.8	10.0	0.5
Alaska .....	19	2.9	8.0	.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	.3	18.9	6.2
Arizona .....	802	1.1	9.3	6.4	4.3	2.1	14.0	5.9
Arkansas .....	76	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.8	28.2	8.7	19.5	18.8	1.9
California .....	5,946	.2	8.8	10.9	5.7	5.1	15.4	5.2
Colorado .....	425	1.2	13.1	10.2	5.4	4.8	12.4	4.1
Connecticut .....	177	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.0	10.4	8.0	2.3	13.4	4.3
Delaware .....	36	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.5	8.5	3.2	5.3	12.6	2.3
District of Columbia .....	37	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.1	1.1
Florida .....	2,006	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.7	5.5	2.8	2.7	16.5	6.9
Georgia .....	339	( <sup>1</sup> )	21.8	14.9	4.4	10.5	7.3	3.9
Hawaii .....	52	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.5	3.5	1.7	1.9	14.1	8.9
Idaho .....	91	.1	7.7	17.9	5.9	12.1	15.3	5.8
Illinois .....	801	.2	5.4	20.2	12.0	8.2	12.7	6.9
Indiana .....	136	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.3	27.4	18.0	9.4	8.4	5.8
Iowa .....	77	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.1	35.1	8.0	27.1	10.7	4.2
Kansas .....	110	.5	13.9	19.2	7.6	11.5	12.7	1.4
Kentucky .....	66	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.4	14.0	6.4	7.7	9.9	7.1
Louisiana .....	90	3.4	22.8	7.4	2.1	5.3	17.6	6.3
Maine .....	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	.8	5.1	2.3	2.8	14.6	7.2
Maryland .....	271	( <sup>1</sup> )	17.9	4.4	1.4	3.0	9.4	3.0
Massachusetts .....	253	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.7	9.4	4.4	5.0	15.5	4.1
Michigan .....	156	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	18.1	15.8	2.2	9.9	2.5
Minnesota .....	102	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.6	17.4	5.8	11.6	10.6	2.8
Mississippi .....	31	( <sup>1</sup> )	22.0	9.8	8.8	1.0	15.3	2.9
Missouri .....	87	.6	7.7	11.1	5.4	5.7	17.6	3.3
Montana .....	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.9	5.5	1.4	15.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	94	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.4	35.2	4.7	30.5	12.8	2.1
Nevada .....	299	.6	7.6	5.9	3.8	2.1	14.1	4.8
New Hampshire .....	20	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.2	16.3	14.7	1.5	10.3	3.3
New Jersey .....	794	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.2	11.4	4.9	6.6	14.6	7.8
New Mexico .....	370	1.9	10.4	4.3	2.3	2.0	11.5	3.0
New York .....	1,388	.1	8.0	5.3	2.7	2.6	12.4	6.8
North Carolina .....	314	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.8	11.0	5.6	5.4	14.2	1.7
North Dakota .....	9	7.1	8.1	8.4	8.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	19.3	3.3
Ohio .....	187	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.3	13.6	8.8	4.8	6.9	2.9
Oklahoma .....	118	5.2	19.1	12.4	7.2	5.2	14.9	4.8
Oregon .....	164	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.4	10.9	4.6	6.3	11.8	.9
Pennsylvania .....	285	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.2	10.4	6.3	4.1	16.5	7.4
Rhode Island .....	49	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.8	17.2	10.4	6.9	17.2	2.6
South Carolina .....	69	( <sup>1</sup> )	29.0	9.8	7.2	2.5	9.3	9.1
South Dakota .....	10	1.1	9.1	15.6	2.3	13.3	6.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	144	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.4	21.9	13.3	8.7	9.5	4.5
Texas .....	4,425	2.6	11.4	9.1	4.8	4.3	14.3	5.6
Utah .....	160	1.0	11.5	16.3	10.6	5.7	14.3	6.0
Vermont .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.5	3.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.9	14.1	5.2
Virginia .....	275	( <sup>1</sup> )	18.4	4.1	1.2	2.9	9.2	3.8
Washington .....	288	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.5	9.4	5.8	3.6	13.2	6.3
West Virginia .....	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.8	15.7	6.4	9.3	17.5	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	147	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.4	25.9	14.7	11.2	9.3	1.4
Wyoming .....	23	12.8	13.3	3.1	1.9	1.2	12.1	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 20. States: percent distribution of employed persons by industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group and State	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public administration	Agriculture and related industries
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Alabama .....	0.6	2.7	16.4	8.5	6.4	5.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.7
Alaska .....	3.0	1.7	5.9	26.4	16.4	5.1	5.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	1.3	4.8	13.8	16.1	13.3	7.6	5.3	1.1
Arkansas .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.2	5.8	10.3	15.4	3.3	.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
California .....	1.2	4.7	11.7	16.5	12.1	5.9	3.7	3.8
Colorado .....	2.2	5.8	11.0	17.3	13.9	4.3	3.4	1.0
Connecticut .....	1.7	5.3	11.7	25.6	12.7	5.8	2.0	.2
Delaware .....	.9	3.9	13.8	11.1	17.8	4.8	1.9	10.8
District of Columbia .....	4.1	6.5	21.4	8.1	28.7	7.0	9.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	1.8	7.6	14.1	18.2	11.6	6.0	3.1	.9
Georgia .....	2.4	2.1	12.4	9.3	15.1	5.8	3.0	2.0
Hawaii .....	.2	6.4	8.8	13.8	18.8	4.6	7.0	1.2
Idaho .....	.6	1.2	7.5	10.4	13.6	2.4	1.9	15.5
Illinois .....	.9	4.7	12.1	13.5	16.6	4.2	2.2	.3
Indiana .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.5	8.8	11.0	16.3	.9	4.4	2.2
Iowa .....	.3	2.5	9.7	10.2	13.3	4.3	2.0	.5
Kansas .....	1.2	4.2	11.6	15.9	13.3	3.4	1.7	.9
Kentucky .....	1.9	2.5	7.1	9.5	19.3	6.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.4
Louisiana .....	1.2	1.4	6.6	7.7	19.2	1.7	2.1	2.7
Maine .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	12.3	11.0	19.5	13.9	4.0	4.5	7.1
Maryland .....	1.3	5.2	16.6	13.2	15.5	7.1	4.9	1.6
Massachusetts .....	.5	7.7	10.8	27.7	11.1	2.2	3.7	.5
Michigan .....	1.2	6.2	7.2	15.8	10.8	11.4	5.4	9.6
Minnesota .....	1.6	5.3	17.2	15.5	17.3	.9	.9	2.8
Mississippi .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.5	10.4	16.1	14.1	.9	2.8	2.3
Missouri .....	3.8	5.0	8.4	14.3	18.2	7.4	1.4	1.3
Montana .....	1.6	11.3	13.8	24.7	19.0	.8	.6	6.1
Nebraska .....	1.2	.8	10.4	11.2	10.1	2.6	2.0	2.3
Nevada .....	1.8	4.6	10.0	11.3	30.3	6.3	2.3	.5
New Hampshire .....	4.0	5.6	9.9	22.3	13.9	8.3	1.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	1.6	5.0	12.9	15.5	14.0	5.6	3.2	.1
New Mexico .....	2.7	3.9	9.6	23.4	13.6	5.8	7.7	2.1
New York .....	1.6	7.2	11.4	21.6	14.2	8.1	3.3	( <sup>1</sup> )
North Carolina .....	1.5	2.9	10.5	6.9	16.6	4.5	1.6	4.7
North Dakota .....	.9	4.4	3.8	18.5	15.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.3	9.6
Ohio .....	1.1	4.7	24.2	16.3	12.7	3.2	1.0	1.9
Oklahoma .....	.4	.8	6.3	12.5	15.2	3.8	2.4	2.1
Oregon .....	2.0	2.5	11.8	12.1	18.6	5.0	4.8	12.1
Pennsylvania .....	1.7	5.2	11.6	16.5	15.1	5.2	2.9	2.3
Rhode Island .....	1.5	3.9	13.5	18.3	13.8	7.1	1.3	.6
South Carolina .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.5	4.9	5.3	19.1	9.5	.4	.3
South Dakota .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.5	12.9	17.2	15.3	3.5	1.9	13.7
Tennessee .....	1.8	3.0	10.6	7.5	16.5	1.2	1.4	1.7
Texas .....	1.1	5.3	9.1	18.9	11.5	6.4	3.5	1.1
Utah .....	.5	4.4	10.0	12.8	13.6	6.7	1.4	1.4
Vermont .....	4.2	1.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	37.5	4.7	4.9	12.0	7.3
Virginia .....	2.4	6.5	17.7	10.5	15.1	8.2	2.8	1.3
Washington .....	1.3	3.2	11.0	18.1	10.0	4.1	4.0	11.9
West Virginia .....	8.0	14.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.9	26.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	1.6	1.5	11.1	16.0	17.7	3.4	.4	4.2
Wyoming .....	2.0	2.3	3.8	20.5	14.8	3.5	4.3	4.3

<sup>1</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data for other race groups are not shown. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural Industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and Salary	Self-employed	Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed	
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal		State and local
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Alabama .....	2,001	31	22	8	1,970	1,867	1,545	8	322	66	256	102
Alaska .....	339	8	4	4	330	308	225	1	83	17	66	22
Arizona .....	2,770	33	26	8	2,736	2,543	2,182	15	361	73	288	190
Arkansas .....	1,248	35	21	15	1,212	1,144	966	6	177	21	156	68
California .....	16,558	319	280	39	16,239	14,783	12,388	142	2,395	336	2,059	1,443
Colorado .....	2,514	30	21	8	2,485	2,305	1,970	15	335	59	276	179
Connecticut .....	1,722	5	4	2	1,717	1,592	1,373	9	219	18	201	124
Delaware .....	415	7	6	1	408	387	329	2	58	7	51	21
District of Columbia .....	331	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	330	315	234	2	81	58	24	15
Florida .....	8,586	55	37	17	8,531	8,070	6,959	62	1,111	172	939	456
Georgia .....	4,379	39	28	8	4,340	4,078	3,389	13	690	130	559	260
Hawaii .....	607	10	6	4	596	552	439	2	113	36	78	44
Idaho .....	717	40	31	9	677	622	514	2	108	13	95	55
Illinois .....	6,025	56	32	24	5,969	5,691	4,950	31	740	103	637	275
Indiana .....	2,890	48	27	20	2,842	2,738	2,418	7	320	51	269	104
Iowa .....	1,560	63	27	36	1,497	1,406	1,181	6	226	27	199	90
Kansas .....	1,396	51	21	29	1,345	1,265	1,012	5	253	33	220	79
Kentucky .....	1,900	46	21	24	1,854	1,764	1,466	6	298	47	251	88
Louisiana .....	1,930	19	13	6	1,912	1,793	1,515	6	278	22	256	118
Maine .....	649	17	10	7	631	576	489	4	87	13	73	56
Maryland .....	2,903	22	15	7	2,881	2,738	2,093	14	645	309	336	142
Massachusetts .....	3,255	11	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	3,243	2,983	2,593	18	390	51	339	258
Michigan .....	4,245	52	40	12	4,193	3,989	3,511	16	478	48	430	201
Minnesota .....	2,776	80	34	46	2,696	2,559	2,231	8	328	33	295	135
Mississippi .....	1,210	22	16	7	1,188	1,127	894	3	233	33	200	60
Missouri .....	2,804	72	30	39	2,732	2,575	2,197	8	378	64	314	155
Montana .....	475	34	21	13	441	397	313	2	84	12	72	44
Nebraska .....	983	49	21	27	934	875	726	5	149	19	130	59
Nevada .....	1,227	9	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,217	1,156	1,014	5	142	22	121	60
New Hampshire .....	698	5	3	2	693	638	550	2	88	13	74	55
New Jersey .....	4,158	10	7	3	4,147	3,936	3,369	18	567	79	488	210
New Mexico .....	881	22	12	10	859	798	575	3	223	64	159	61
New York .....	8,733	44	22	20	8,689	8,212	6,846	58	1,366	166	1,200	473
North Carolina .....	4,267	58	37	21	4,208	3,939	3,303	17	636	88	548	269
North Dakota .....	383	28	9	18	355	333	267	1	66	10	55	22
Ohio .....	5,305	74	42	31	5,231	4,932	4,281	15	651	99	552	295
Oklahoma .....	1,723	42	14	28	1,681	1,573	1,249	11	324	67	257	106
Oregon .....	1,785	63	47	15	1,722	1,559	1,310	8	250	29	220	161
Pennsylvania .....	5,991	85	53	29	5,907	5,606	4,945	20	661	118	544	299
Rhode Island .....	499	3	2	1	496	466	399	2	67	15	52	29
South Carolina .....	1,964	17	13	4	1,948	1,849	1,531	9	318	40	278	98
South Dakota .....	420	36	18	18	384	356	292	2	64	18	47	28
Tennessee .....	2,854	36	12	24	2,818	2,635	2,230	10	405	84	322	183
Texas .....	11,809	153	89	60	11,656	10,801	9,275	73	1,527	258	1,268	846
Utah .....	1,285	14	11	3	1,271	1,211	1,011	1	200	33	166	59
Vermont .....	337	10	6	4	328	296	247	3	49	7	42	31
Virginia .....	3,948	57	32	24	3,891	3,678	2,949	37	729	290	438	212
Washington .....	3,184	78	62	14	3,105	2,876	2,360	18	516	97	419	227
West Virginia .....	748	6	2	4	742	709	559	1	150	23	127	33
Wisconsin .....	2,860	67	41	24	2,793	2,653	2,283	9	370	29	341	139
Wyoming .....	291	12	7	5	279	261	198	1	63	6	57	18

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural Industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and Salary	Self-employed	Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed	
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal		State and local
<b>Men</b>												
Alabama .....	1,055	23	16	6	1,032	958	826	( <sup>2</sup> )	133	38	95	74
Alaska .....	181	6	3	3	174	161	122	( <sup>2</sup> )	39	10	29	13
Arizona .....	1,499	24	19	5	1,474	1,350	1,176	( <sup>2</sup> )	174	51	123	123
Arkansas .....	661	28	18	11	633	594	518	1	76	11	65	39
California .....	9,072	232	206	25	8,840	7,967	6,971	24	996	194	802	870
Colorado .....	1,358	22	16	6	1,336	1,236	1,078	1	158	32	126	99
Connecticut .....	894	3	3	1	891	812	720	1	92	10	82	78
Delaware .....	209	6	5	1	203	192	167	( <sup>2</sup> )	24	5	19	11
District of Columbia .....	164	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	164	155	118	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	27	11	8
Florida .....	4,468	35	24	11	4,433	4,156	3,668	3	487	100	387	275
Georgia .....	2,315	28	22	3	2,287	2,119	1,833	1	285	70	215	167
Hawaii .....	321	6	3	3	315	289	233	( <sup>2</sup> )	57	22	35	25
Idaho .....	401	33	27	6	368	339	287	( <sup>2</sup> )	52	7	45	29
Illinois .....	3,169	40	23	17	3,129	2,958	2,641	2	318	54	264	169
Indiana .....	1,538	41	23	17	1,496	1,434	1,299	2	135	24	111	62
Iowa .....	813	48	20	27	764	715	622	( <sup>2</sup> )	93	15	77	49
Kansas .....	735	41	17	23	694	653	543	1	110	18	92	40
Kentucky .....	991	35	16	19	956	902	781	( <sup>2</sup> )	121	24	97	54
Louisiana .....	1,027	17	12	5	1,010	933	808	( <sup>2</sup> )	125	13	113	77
Maine .....	335	13	7	5	322	291	252	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	8	30	31
Maryland .....	1,460	13	8	4	1,447	1,361	1,083	1	278	152	126	86
Massachusetts .....	1,634	8	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,626	1,483	1,320	3	163	35	128	142
Michigan .....	2,238	39	30	9	2,199	2,080	1,877	3	203	27	176	117
Minnesota .....	1,465	60	27	33	1,405	1,330	1,194	1	136	16	120	75
Mississippi .....	632	18	13	4	614	571	468	( <sup>2</sup> )	103	19	84	43
Missouri .....	1,463	51	24	27	1,412	1,315	1,166	1	149	29	120	95
Montana .....	246	23	14	8	223	196	160	( <sup>2</sup> )	36	7	29	27
Nebraska .....	516	40	18	22	475	441	385	2	56	11	45	34
Nevada .....	661	6	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	655	618	552	( <sup>2</sup> )	66	12	54	37
New Hampshire .....	363	3	1	2	360	325	292	( <sup>2</sup> )	33	7	25	35
New Jersey .....	2,198	9	7	2	2,189	2,047	1,789	1	258	46	212	142
New Mexico .....	460	14	8	6	446	413	311	( <sup>2</sup> )	102	37	65	34
New York .....	4,549	26	14	12	4,523	4,253	3,625	5	628	97	531	267
North Carolina .....	2,259	43	28	15	2,216	2,064	1,813	1	251	50	202	152
North Dakota .....	204	22	7	14	183	171	143	( <sup>2</sup> )	29	5	24	12
Ohio .....	2,786	59	33	25	2,727	2,540	2,261	3	278	53	226	185
Oklahoma .....	944	35	12	23	909	842	696	2	146	41	105	66
Oregon .....	936	46	39	8	890	803	706	( <sup>2</sup> )	97	13	84	86
Pennsylvania .....	3,166	63	42	20	3,103	2,904	2,607	1	297	68	229	199
Rhode Island .....	253	2	2	1	250	233	201	( <sup>2</sup> )	32	10	22	17
South Carolina .....	1,011	12	11	2	998	929	807	3	122	24	98	69
South Dakota .....	223	28	14	14	195	178	151	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	9	18	17
Tennessee .....	1,524	26	8	17	1,498	1,388	1,220	1	168	49	119	110
Texas .....	6,481	119	69	48	6,362	5,825	5,181	4	644	148	496	532
Utah .....	721	10	7	3	711	678	588	( <sup>2</sup> )	90	19	71	32
Vermont .....	173	6	4	2	166	149	131	( <sup>2</sup> )	18	3	15	17
Virginia .....	2,085	42	26	16	2,043	1,923	1,586	7	337	171	166	120
Washington .....	1,698	54	45	7	1,644	1,529	1,298	3	231	50	181	113
West Virginia .....	397	5	2	3	392	369	305	( <sup>2</sup> )	64	15	50	22
Wisconsin .....	1,479	51	33	17	1,428	1,348	1,199	1	149	16	133	80
Wyoming .....	161	9	5	3	152	144	119	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	3	22	9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural Industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and Salary	Self-employed	Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers						Self-employed
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>Women</b>												
Alabama .....	946	8	6	2	938	909	719	8	189	28	161	28
Alaska .....	158	2	1	1	156	147	103	1	44	7	37	9
Arizona .....	1,271	9	6	3	1,262	1,193	1,006	14	187	22	165	67
Arkansas .....	586	7	3	4	579	550	448	6	102	10	92	29
California .....	7,486	87	74	13	7,398	6,817	5,417	118	1,400	142	1,258	573
Colorado .....	1,156	7	5	2	1,149	1,069	892	15	177	27	150	79
Connecticut .....	828	2	1	1	826	780	652	8	128	8	119	46
Delaware .....	206	1	1	1	205	195	161	1	34	2	32	10
District of Columbia .....	167	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	167	160	116	2	44	31	13	7
Florida .....	4,118	20	13	6	4,099	3,915	3,291	59	624	72	552	181
Georgia .....	2,064	11	6	5	2,053	1,960	1,555	12	404	60	344	93
Hawaii .....	286	4	2	2	281	262	206	1	57	14	43	19
Idaho .....	316	7	4	3	309	283	227	2	56	7	49	25
Illinois .....	2,855	16	9	6	2,840	2,732	2,310	28	423	49	374	105
Indiana .....	1,353	7	4	3	1,346	1,303	1,119	5	185	27	158	42
Iowa .....	747	15	6	9	732	691	558	6	133	11	122	41
Kansas .....	662	10	4	6	651	612	469	4	143	15	128	39
Kentucky .....	909	10	5	5	898	863	685	6	178	24	154	34
Louisiana .....	904	2	1	1	902	861	707	5	153	9	144	41
Maine .....	314	5	3	2	309	285	236	3	48	5	43	24
Maryland .....	1,443	9	7	2	1,433	1,377	1,010	13	366	157	209	56
Massachusetts .....	1,621	4	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,617	1,500	1,273	14	227	17	211	115
Michigan .....	2,007	13	10	3	1,994	1,909	1,635	13	274	21	254	84
Minnesota .....	1,310	19	6	13	1,291	1,229	1,037	7	192	16	176	61
Mississippi .....	578	4	2	2	573	557	426	3	131	14	117	17
Missouri .....	1,341	21	6	12	1,320	1,260	1,030	8	229	35	195	60
Montana .....	229	11	7	5	218	201	153	2	48	5	43	17
Nebraska .....	467	8	3	6	458	434	341	3	93	8	85	24
Nevada .....	565	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	562	539	462	5	76	10	66	23
New Hampshire .....	335	2	1	1	333	313	258	2	55	6	49	20
New Jersey .....	1,960	1	1	1	1,958	1,889	1,580	18	309	33	276	68
New Mexico .....	421	8	4	4	413	385	264	3	121	27	94	27
New York .....	4,184	18	8	8	4,166	3,959	3,222	53	738	68	669	206
North Carolina .....	2,007	15	9	5	1,992	1,875	1,490	16	385	38	346	116
North Dakota .....	178	6	2	4	172	162	125	1	37	5	32	10
Ohio .....	2,519	15	9	5	2,504	2,392	2,019	11	372	46	327	110
Oklahoma .....	779	7	2	4	773	731	553	9	178	27	152	39
Oregon .....	849	17	9	7	832	757	604	8	153	16	137	75
Pennsylvania .....	2,825	22	11	9	2,803	2,702	2,338	19	364	50	315	100
Rhode Island .....	246	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	245	233	198	2	35	4	31	12
South Carolina .....	954	5	3	2	949	920	724	7	197	16	180	28
South Dakota .....	197	8	4	3	189	178	140	2	38	9	29	11
Tennessee .....	1,330	10	4	7	1,320	1,247	1,010	9	237	35	202	73
Texas .....	5,328	34	20	13	5,294	4,976	4,094	69	883	111	772	314
Utah .....	564	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	560	533	423	1	110	15	95	27
Vermont .....	165	3	2	1	161	147	117	2	31	4	27	14
Virginia .....	1,862	15	7	8	1,848	1,755	1,363	29	392	119	272	92
Washington .....	1,486	24	17	8	1,462	1,347	1,062	15	285	47	238	114
West Virginia .....	351	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	350	340	254	1	85	9	77	10
Wisconsin .....	1,381	16	8	8	1,365	1,305	1,084	8	222	13	209	60
Wyoming .....	130	4	2	2	126	117	79	( <sup>2</sup> )	38	3	35	9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural Industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and Salary	Self-employed	Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed	
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal		State and local
<b>White</b>												
Alabama .....	1,496	29	21	6	1,467	1,383	1,159	6	224	46	177	83
Alaska .....	254	7	3	4	246	229	167	( <sup>2</sup> )	62	13	49	17
Arizona .....	2,407	29	22	7	2,378	2,199	1,902	13	297	63	234	175
Arkansas .....	1,022	31	17	14	992	929	788	5	142	16	126	62
California .....	12,506	286	256	30	12,219	11,049	9,295	112	1,754	222	1,533	1,162
Colorado .....	2,271	27	19	8	2,244	2,078	1,774	15	304	51	253	164
Connecticut .....	1,425	5	4	2	1,420	1,312	1,132	7	180	13	168	107
Delaware .....	309	5	4	1	304	286	244	1	42	5	37	17
District of Columbia .....	189	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	189	179	136	1	43	37	6	10
Florida .....	6,963	49	33	16	6,914	6,529	5,683	54	846	131	715	382
Georgia .....	2,862	33	23	8	2,829	2,649	2,212	10	436	65	371	179
Hawaii .....	143	3	2	1	139	122	97	1	26	11	14	17
Idaho .....	688	39	31	9	649	596	492	2	104	12	92	53
Illinois .....	4,904	55	32	23	4,848	4,612	4,030	30	582	68	514	234
Indiana .....	2,620	47	27	19	2,573	2,474	2,183	5	291	44	247	98
Iowa .....	1,459	63	26	36	1,396	1,309	1,101	6	208	23	185	87
Kansas .....	1,247	50	21	28	1,197	1,121	901	4	220	27	193	75
Kentucky .....	1,698	44	20	24	1,654	1,567	1,307	5	259	39	220	85
Louisiana .....	1,342	14	9	5	1,328	1,234	1,055	4	179	15	164	94
Maine .....	623	17	10	7	606	552	468	3	84	12	71	55
Maryland .....	1,829	16	11	5	1,813	1,710	1,353	9	357	155	203	102
Massachusetts .....	2,780	11	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	2,769	2,532	2,193	14	340	41	298	237
Michigan .....	3,563	50	38	12	3,513	3,335	2,942	13	393	39	354	176
Minnesota .....	2,480	79	33	45	2,401	2,274	1,969	7	305	31	275	126
Mississippi .....	809	17	12	5	792	750	608	3	142	21	121	41
Missouri .....	2,414	70	28	38	2,344	2,203	1,881	8	322	48	274	138
Montana .....	445	33	20	13	412	369	295	2	74	11	63	42
Nebraska .....	905	48	21	27	857	801	665	4	136	16	120	55
Nevada .....	951	9	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	942	894	778	5	116	16	100	48
New Hampshire .....	664	5	2	2	659	607	521	2	86	13	73	52
New Jersey .....	3,183	10	7	3	3,172	3,001	2,568	16	432	51	381	170
New Mexico .....	748	19	10	8	729	672	496	2	177	50	127	56
New York .....	6,506	44	22	20	6,462	6,076	5,039	43	1,037	127	910	384
North Carolina .....	3,160	47	27	20	3,113	2,891	2,463	16	428	49	379	220
North Dakota .....	343	27	9	18	316	296	243	1	53	7	46	20
Ohio .....	4,615	72	40	31	4,543	4,267	3,720	13	547	78	469	271
Oklahoma .....	1,286	36	11	25	1,250	1,168	949	8	219	44	174	80
Oregon .....	1,592	59	44	14	1,533	1,386	1,162	7	224	25	199	146
Pennsylvania .....	5,218	80	49	28	5,138	4,868	4,305	17	563	99	464	268
Rhode Island .....	440	3	2	1	437	409	347	2	62	13	49	28
South Carolina .....	1,431	11	8	3	1,419	1,341	1,127	9	214	24	190	78
South Dakota .....	385	35	17	18	350	323	271	2	53	10	42	27
Tennessee .....	2,315	35	12	23	2,281	2,117	1,809	9	308	57	250	164
Texas .....	9,648	146	86	56	9,502	8,775	7,548	62	1,228	190	1,038	720
Utah .....	1,205	14	11	3	1,191	1,133	949	1	184	30	154	57
Vermont .....	321	9	6	3	312	282	235	3	47	7	40	30
Virginia .....	2,960	53	29	24	2,907	2,737	2,175	31	562	209	353	169
Washington .....	2,601	75	60	14	2,525	2,323	1,898	16	425	77	348	200
West Virginia .....	704	6	2	4	698	667	528	1	139	20	119	31
Wisconsin .....	2,608	66	40	24	2,542	2,410	2,094	8	316	24	292	131
Wyoming .....	276	12	7	5	264	246	187	1	59	5	54	18

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural Industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and Salary	Self-employed	Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed	
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal		State and local
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Alabama .....	448	2	1	1	445	428	335	2	92	18	75	17
Alaska .....	12	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	11	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1	2	1
Arizona .....	126	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	126	123	105	1	18	2	15	4
Arkansas .....	169	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	166	161	127	2	33	5	28	5
California .....	876	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	876	827	600	3	227	31	195	49
Colorado .....	96	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	95	90	76	1	14	4	10	5
Connecticut .....	167	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	167	161	136	1	25	3	22	6
Delaware .....	83	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	82	80	65	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	2	13	2
District of Columbia .....	120	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	120	115	82	( <sup>2</sup> )	33	16	17	5
Florida .....	1,235	5	4	1	1,230	1,180	956	6	224	29	196	50
Georgia .....	1,241	5	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,235	1,185	970	2	215	57	158	50
Hawaii .....	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	7	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Idaho .....	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	6	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1
Illinois .....	705	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	705	683	565	( <sup>2</sup> )	119	27	92	21
Indiana .....	202	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	202	198	173	2	25	4	21	3
Iowa .....	36	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	36	34	28	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	1	6	1
Kansas .....	62	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	62	60	48	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	3	9	2
Kentucky .....	137	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	136	134	111	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	8	15	1
Louisiana .....	529	4	3	1	525	507	415	2	92	5	87	18
Maine .....	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	6	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maryland .....	829	5	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	824	794	558	4	235	122	114	30
Massachusetts .....	202	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	202	196	164	1	32	7	26	6
Michigan .....	471	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	471	454	379	2	74	9	65	16
Minnesota .....	109	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	109	105	93	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	1	10	4
Mississippi .....	368	4	3	1	364	346	267	1	79	9	70	18
Missouri .....	273	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	271	262	219	( <sup>2</sup> )	43	12	31	9
Montana .....	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	3	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nebraska .....	33	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	33	31	26	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	1	4	2
Nevada .....	89	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	89	85	73	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	3	10	4
New Hampshire .....	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	7	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1
New Jersey .....	525	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	525	513	413	2	100	17	83	12
New Mexico .....	20	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	20	12	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	2	5	1
New York .....	1,305	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,305	1,251	1,005	11	245	29	216	54
North Carolina .....	877	10	10	( <sup>2</sup> )	867	837	667	1	171	29	141	29
North Dakota .....	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Ohio .....	534	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	534	514	426	1	88	12	76	19
Oklahoma .....	112	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	111	107	80	1	27	6	21	5
Oregon .....	23	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	22	19	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1	3	1
Pennsylvania .....	553	2	1	1	551	530	447	2	83	16	67	21
Rhode Island .....	32	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	32	31	29	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	487	5	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	482	463	362	1	101	16	85	19
South Dakota .....	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	5	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Tennessee .....	441	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	441	424	344	( <sup>2</sup> )	80	19	61	17
Texas .....	1,336	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1,334	1,263	1,045	7	218	49	169	70
Utah .....	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	14	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Vermont .....	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	3	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia .....	687	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	683	656	529	4	126	56	70	28
Washington .....	106	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	105	102	81	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	8	14	3
West Virginia .....	29	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	29	28	21	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	2	4	1
Wisconsin .....	124	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	124	122	103	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	3	16	2
Wyoming .....	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	3	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural Industries			Nonagricultural industries							Self-employed
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and Salary	Self-employed	Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers						
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal	State and local	
<b>Asian</b>												
Alabama .....	29	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	29	29	27	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Alaska .....	22	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	21	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	2	3	1
Arizona .....	109	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	109	107	92	( <sup>2</sup> )	15	3	12	2
Arkansas .....	30	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	29	28	27	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1
California .....	2,397	14	8	5	2,383	2,211	1,894	17	316	65	252	170
Colorado .....	76	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	76	71	64	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	2	4	5
Connecticut .....	101	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	101	94	86	1	7	2	6	7
Delaware .....	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15	14	13	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1
District of Columbia .....	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16	16	12	1	4	3	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florida .....	260	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	260	242	217	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	7	18	16
Georgia .....	201	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	201	179	156	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	6	17	21
Hawaii .....	258	3	2	1	256	238	192	( <sup>2</sup> )	46	13	33	18
Idaho .....	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	8	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Illinois .....	335	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	335	317	288	1	29	6	22	17
Indiana .....	32	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	32	30	28	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1	1	1
Iowa .....	41	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	40	39	31	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	2	7	1
Kansas .....	40	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	40	40	28	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	2	10	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kentucky .....	33	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	33	33	24	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Louisiana .....	26	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	21	20	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	5
Maine .....	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	7	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Maryland .....	189	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	188	181	142	1	38	25	13	8
Massachusetts .....	217	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	217	200	189	2	12	3	9	14
Michigan .....	130	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	130	125	120	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	5
Minnesota .....	137	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	136	133	126	1	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	4
Mississippi .....	14	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	13	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	2	3	1
Missouri .....	50	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	50	44	41	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	6
Montana .....	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nebraska .....	23	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	23	23	19	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nevada .....	103	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	103	99	90	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	3	5	4
New Hampshire .....	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	13	13	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1
New Jersey .....	377	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	377	357	333	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	8	16	20
New Mexico .....	26	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	25	23	11	( <sup>2</sup> )	12	4	8	2
New York .....	778	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	778	746	681	2	64	9	56	30
North Carolina .....	100	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	100	87	77	( <sup>2</sup> )	11	2	9	13
North Dakota .....	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	5	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Ohio .....	79	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	79	77	68	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	4	4	2
Oklahoma .....	32	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	31	29	23	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	2	4	2
Oregon .....	76	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	76	70	61	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	2	6	6
Pennsylvania .....	125	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	121	116	110	1	6	1	5	5
Rhode Island .....	16	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16	16	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
South Carolina .....	26	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	26	25	24	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1
South Dakota .....	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Tennessee .....	46	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	46	45	43	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Texas .....	532	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	528	493	459	2	34	8	26	34
Utah .....	31	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	31	29	22	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	1	6	2
Vermont .....	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	6	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1
Virginia .....	221	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	221	210	182	1	27	17	10	11
Washington .....	260	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	259	247	218	1	30	7	23	10
West Virginia .....	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	8	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	49	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	49	46	39	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	1	6	2
Wyoming .....	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. States: employed persons by class of worker, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total	Agricultural Industries			Nonagricultural industries							
		Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and Salary	Self-employed	Total <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed	
						Total	Private		Government			
							Total	Private households	Total	Federal		State and local
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Alabama .....	60	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	56	49	48	1	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	7
Alaska .....	19	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19	18	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1	2	1
Arizona .....	802	9	9	1	793	730	642	9	88	18	70	63
Arkansas .....	76	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	76	73	71	1	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	3
California .....	5,946	228	223	5	5,718	5,289	4,621	87	668	78	589	426
Colorado .....	425	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	421	400	347	2	53	10	43	21
Connecticut .....	177	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	177	167	152	1	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	14	10
Delaware .....	36	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	32	31	29	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	2
District of Columbia .....	37	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	37	36	31	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	4	1	1
Florida .....	2,006	17	14	3	1,989	1,893	1,701	32	192	34	158	95
Georgia .....	339	7	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	332	299	276	3	24	5	18	33
Hawaii .....	52	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	51	48	41	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	2	4	3
Idaho .....	91	14	14	( <sup>2</sup> )	77	74	70	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	3
Illinois .....	801	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	798	766	702	7	64	13	51	32
Indiana .....	136	3	2	1	133	131	118	( <sup>2</sup> )	13	4	9	2
Iowa .....	77	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	77	74	69	1	5	1	4	3
Kansas .....	110	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	109	104	93	1	11	2	9	5
Kentucky .....	66	7	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	59	57	54	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	2	1	2
Louisiana .....	90	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	88	82	75	1	8	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	6
Maine .....	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	6	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1
Maryland .....	271	4	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	267	258	229	3	28	17	12	9
Massachusetts .....	253	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	252	242	218	1	24	3	21	10
Michigan .....	156	15	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	142	137	120	4	17	1	16	5
Minnesota .....	102	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	99	97	93	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	2
Mississippi .....	31	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	30	28	23	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	( <sup>2</sup> )	4	2
Missouri .....	87	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	86	83	77	( <sup>2</sup> )	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	5	4
Montana .....	8	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	8	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nebraska .....	94	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	92	85	81	1	5	1	3	7
Nevada .....	299	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	298	282	262	3	20	3	17	16
New Hampshire .....	20	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20	19	18	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1
New Jersey .....	794	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	794	750	671	6	80	12	68	43
New Mexico .....	370	8	6	2	362	343	262	1	80	16	64	19
New York .....	1,388	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1,387	1,310	1,151	28	160	21	139	77
North Carolina .....	314	15	15	( <sup>2</sup> )	299	286	271	5	15	4	11	13
North Dakota .....	9	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	8	8	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1
Ohio .....	187	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	183	175	165	( <sup>2</sup> )	10	1	9	8
Oklahoma .....	118	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	115	106	98	1	9	1	7	8
Oregon .....	164	20	19	1	144	136	121	1	15	3	12	8
Pennsylvania .....	285	7	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	278	268	251	( <sup>2</sup> )	17	1	16	11
Rhode Island .....	49	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	49	47	44	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	1	2	3
South Carolina .....	69	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	69	65	63	3	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	4
South Dakota .....	10	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	9	8	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Tennessee .....	144	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	142	136	125	1	11	6	5	6
Texas .....	4,425	48	44	5	4,377	4,056	3,550	51	506	82	424	319
Utah .....	160	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	158	152	140	1	13	2	10	6
Vermont .....	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	2	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia .....	275	3	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	271	254	231	13	23	11	12	17
Washington .....	288	34	31	1	254	240	209	3	31	8	23	14
West Virginia .....	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	7	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	147	6	6	( <sup>2</sup> )	141	134	127	1	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	7	7
Wyoming .....	23	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	22	21	18	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )	3	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Includes unpaid family workers.

<sup>2</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census-based population controls.



Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2012 annual average

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>TOTAL</b>											
Alabama .....	1,933	67	218	132	1,515	107	938	159	313	39.2	42.5
Alaska .....	319	16	35	23	244	26	124	31	64	40.3	43.8
Arizona .....	2,676	122	315	198	2,041	177	1,195	214	455	38.7	42.6
Arkansas .....	1,207	46	123	96	942	91	541	122	187	39.2	42.6
California .....	15,952	848	2,165	1,311	11,628	996	7,188	1,143	2,301	37.6	41.9
Colorado .....	2,417	141	312	201	1,763	172	876	238	477	38.6	43.1
Connecticut .....	1,641	90	232	134	1,185	128	597	154	305	38.3	43.0
Delaware .....	400	19	50	29	302	36	178	30	58	37.9	41.6
District of Columbia .....	321	9	27	23	262	19	149	31	64	40.4	42.8
Florida .....	8,328	307	964	560	6,498	520	4,226	536	1,215	38.6	42.0
Georgia .....	4,257	150	451	270	3,387	273	2,053	349	712	39.4	42.6
Hawaii .....	585	29	73	44	439	27	303	30	79	37.9	41.7
Idaho .....	689	53	95	60	481	54	245	59	122	37.6	43.1
Illinois .....	5,808	303	723	426	4,357	417	2,473	496	971	38.3	42.5
Indiana .....	2,808	129	371	206	2,101	204	1,133	289	475	38.6	42.7
Iowa .....	1,491	91	184	115	1,100	112	526	167	295	38.8	43.5
Kansas .....	1,348	80	169	103	995	113	469	149	264	38.8	43.2
Kentucky .....	1,836	79	222	152	1,383	153	761	175	295	38.8	42.5
Louisiana .....	1,867	70	210	126	1,460	123	919	123	295	39.6	43.2
Maine .....	622	46	90	56	430	54	191	74	111	37.6	42.8
Maryland .....	2,801	125	313	216	2,146	174	1,296	243	433	38.6	42.0
Massachusetts .....	3,141	189	451	282	2,220	256	1,235	253	477	37.3	42.4
Michigan .....	4,085	241	584	333	2,926	291	1,505	413	717	38.1	43.0
Minnesota .....	2,671	169	341	235	1,926	184	955	299	487	38.3	42.9
Mississippi .....	1,167	50	127	93	897	77	526	104	190	39.4	43.0
Missouri .....	2,707	125	346	198	2,038	170	1,160	261	448	38.6	42.7
Montana .....	455	32	68	42	314	32	175	35	73	37.5	42.5
Nebraska .....	955	51	120	73	711	77	322	115	197	39.4	43.7
Nevada .....	1,185	51	136	97	902	84	565	89	164	38.4	41.8
New Hampshire .....	671	43	89	55	484	49	242	72	121	38.0	42.8
New Jersey .....	4,000	199	508	235	3,059	292	1,921	268	578	38.1	41.9
New Mexico .....	852	44	111	81	616	57	383	56	121	37.9	42.1
New York .....	8,416	371	1,037	543	6,465	779	3,809	614	1,264	38.4	42.0
North Carolina .....	4,112	221	482	298	3,111	319	1,729	376	686	38.6	42.5
North Dakota .....	367	17	43	28	279	22	133	39	85	40.5	44.4
Ohio .....	5,088	286	720	433	3,648	377	1,905	525	841	38.0	42.6
Oklahoma .....	1,672	68	187	114	1,303	111	754	162	276	39.2	42.5
Oregon .....	1,716	122	254	149	1,190	123	604	172	291	37.5	42.8
Pennsylvania .....	5,759	321	738	437	4,263	465	2,290	560	949	38.3	42.6
Rhode Island .....	475	28	71	46	331	47	173	44	66	37.1	41.7
South Carolina .....	1,896	90	196	134	1,476	144	925	140	266	38.4	41.8
South Dakota .....	405	23	49	31	302	30	137	47	87	39.7	43.7
Tennessee .....	2,762	142	312	203	2,105	205	1,208	241	451	38.6	42.4
Texas .....	11,378	450	1,236	815	8,877	710	5,050	975	2,142	39.7	43.1
Utah .....	1,234	83	180	106	866	93	452	115	205	37.4	42.6
Vermont .....	324	26	43	25	230	26	108	35	61	38.0	43.3
Virginia .....	3,803	181	429	280	2,914	257	1,667	357	632	38.9	42.5
Washington .....	3,055	178	409	285	2,182	230	1,179	278	496	37.8	42.2
West Virginia .....	717	25	86	56	550	53	314	61	122	39.3	42.7
Wisconsin .....	2,749	188	406	246	1,909	197	910	310	492	37.7	43.2
Wyoming .....	277	17	32	20	208	19	95	33	62	40.3	44.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2012 annual averages—Continue

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Men</b>											
Alabama .....	1,026	27	79	51	869	46	492	106	225	41.4	43.7
Alaska .....	171	6	14	10	140	11	67	18	44	43.0	45.5
Arizona .....	1,458	51	144	103	1,160	80	654	118	308	40.2	43.5
Arkansas .....	646	21	46	39	540	37	290	73	141	41.4	43.9
California .....	8,796	335	900	629	6,932	478	4,156	711	1,587	39.6	42.6
Colorado .....	1,313	59	117	88	1,049	76	488	142	343	41.2	44.3
Connecticut .....	858	32	79	53	694	46	336	97	216	41.3	44.1
Delaware .....	203	7	18	12	166	13	97	17	39	40.2	42.7
District of Columbia .....	160	4	12	10	134	8	73	17	37	41.4	43.4
Florida .....	4,357	126	409	254	3,567	213	2,206	317	830	40.3	43.0
Georgia .....	2,261	61	174	113	1,914	117	1,071	217	509	41.6	43.8
Hawaii .....	312	13	32	20	247	14	164	19	50	39.2	42.3
Idaho .....	388	23	35	27	303	23	146	40	95	40.9	44.7
Illinois .....	3,078	120	289	179	2,490	165	1,330	310	685	40.6	43.8
Indiana .....	1,503	43	138	85	1,237	71	638	179	348	41.4	44.1
Iowa .....	782	35	73	46	629	44	272	103	210	41.7	45.1
Kansas .....	715	26	67	44	578	47	248	92	191	41.8	44.8
Kentucky .....	964	30	94	66	774	50	414	102	208	40.9	44.0
Louisiana .....	996	27	81	52	837	46	479	78	234	42.7	45.2
Maine .....	324	18	36	23	246	21	103	44	78	40.4	44.3
Maryland .....	1,418	46	120	90	1,162	65	683	129	284	40.6	43.0
Massachusetts .....	1,584	67	154	109	1,254	83	685	156	331	40.1	43.7
Michigan .....	2,173	92	230	126	1,725	107	842	256	520	40.9	44.4
Minnesota .....	1,422	71	135	95	1,120	74	536	180	330	40.7	44.1
Mississippi .....	614	19	38	38	519	29	275	67	148	42.6	44.9
Missouri .....	1,421	49	130	89	1,153	74	609	150	320	41.0	44.0
Montana .....	238	13	25	17	183	12	98	19	53	40.6	44.3
Nebraska .....	504	21	47	30	407	30	175	65	137	42.1	45.2
Nevada .....	642	24	62	48	509	40	304	53	111	39.8	42.7
New Hampshire .....	351	17	33	20	281	16	139	45	83	40.6	43.9
New Jersey .....	2,130	71	196	102	1,762	103	1,096	161	402	40.3	42.9
New Mexico .....	448	16	48	37	348	23	201	35	88	40.1	43.4
New York .....	4,420	144	393	225	3,657	294	2,121	363	879	40.5	43.2
North Carolina .....	2,193	85	199	127	1,782	126	924	231	501	41.0	43.9
North Dakota .....	198	7	16	11	163	9	68	23	64	43.9	46.6
Ohio .....	2,698	114	283	175	2,127	144	1,061	311	612	40.5	43.9
Oklahoma .....	923	25	82	48	768	46	415	103	204	41.5	43.8
Oregon .....	902	49	92	62	699	57	334	108	200	40.1	43.7
Pennsylvania .....	3,066	114	273	188	2,491	177	1,281	350	683	40.9	43.9
Rhode Island .....	243	10	26	19	187	18	94	26	49	39.8	43.3
South Carolina .....	982	37	74	58	813	54	487	85	187	40.4	42.9
South Dakota .....	217	9	20	12	175	11	70	29	65	42.8	45.9
Tennessee .....	1,487	58	124	90	1,216	74	665	150	326	40.9	43.6
Texas .....	6,291	183	515	368	5,224	288	2,769	601	1,566	42.0	44.5
Utah .....	699	27	63	53	555	47	277	72	160	40.7	43.7
Vermont .....	167	9	16	9	133	10	58	23	42	41.0	44.7
Virginia .....	2,019	67	173	125	1,655	103	892	214	446	41.1	43.7
Washington .....	1,641	70	168	120	1,283	100	658	175	350	40.3	43.4
West Virginia .....	383	10	32	21	320	20	171	39	90	41.8	44.3
Wisconsin .....	1,432	70	153	98	1,112	78	495	184	356	40.8	44.6
Wyoming .....	154	7	13	8	127	7	54	21	46	43.8	46.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2012 annual averages—Continue

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Women</b>											
Alabama .....	907	40	140	81	646	61	445	52	88	36.6	40.9
Alaska .....	148	10	21	13	104	14	57	13	20	37.1	41.6
Arizona .....	1,217	71	171	95	881	97	540	96	147	36.8	41.5
Arkansas .....	561	25	77	57	402	54	252	50	46	36.6	40.9
California .....	7,156	513	1,265	682	4,696	518	3,033	432	714	35.2	40.8
Colorado .....	1,104	82	194	113	715	96	388	96	134	35.5	41.3
Connecticut .....	783	58	153	81	491	82	261	57	90	35.0	41.4
Delaware .....	197	12	32	17	136	23	81	13	19	35.6	40.2
District of Columbia .....	161	5	15	13	128	10	76	15	27	39.4	42.1
Florida .....	3,972	180	555	306	2,931	307	2,020	219	385	36.7	40.7
Georgia .....	1,996	90	277	157	1,473	156	981	132	203	36.9	40.9
Hawaii .....	273	15	41	25	192	13	138	11	29	36.6	41.1
Idaho .....	301	30	60	33	178	32	100	19	27	33.4	40.4
Illinois .....	2,731	183	434	247	1,867	253	1,143	186	286	35.8	40.9
Indiana .....	1,305	86	233	121	865	133	495	111	126	35.3	40.8
Iowa .....	708	57	112	69	471	68	254	64	85	35.7	41.4
Kansas .....	632	54	103	58	417	66	221	57	72	35.4	41.0
Kentucky .....	872	49	128	86	609	102	347	73	87	36.4	40.7
Louisiana .....	871	44	129	74	624	77	440	45	62	36.1	40.4
Maine .....	298	28	54	33	184	33	87	30	33	34.6	41.0
Maryland .....	1,383	79	194	126	984	109	613	114	148	36.6	40.8
Massachusetts .....	1,557	121	297	173	967	173	550	97	146	34.4	40.8
Michigan .....	1,912	149	355	207	1,202	184	663	157	198	34.9	41.0
Minnesota .....	1,249	97	206	141	805	109	419	120	157	35.6	41.3
Mississippi .....	553	31	89	55	378	48	252	37	42	35.8	40.5
Missouri .....	1,286	76	216	109	885	95	551	111	128	36.0	41.1
Montana .....	217	19	43	25	131	20	77	16	19	34.2	40.0
Nebraska .....	451	31	73	44	304	47	146	50	59	36.4	41.9
Nevada .....	543	27	74	49	393	44	260	35	53	36.7	40.7
New Hampshire .....	320	27	56	35	202	33	104	27	38	35.2	41.2
New Jersey .....	1,870	128	312	132	1,297	189	825	107	176	35.6	40.6
New Mexico .....	404	29	63	43	269	33	182	20	33	35.4	40.5
New York .....	3,996	227	644	318	2,808	485	1,687	251	385	35.9	40.5
North Carolina .....	1,919	137	283	170	1,329	193	805	145	186	35.8	40.6
North Dakota .....	169	10	27	17	115	13	65	16	21	36.6	41.3
Ohio .....	2,390	172	438	259	1,521	233	845	214	229	35.1	40.8
Oklahoma .....	749	43	105	66	535	65	339	59	72	36.4	40.7
Oregon .....	814	73	162	87	491	65	270	65	91	34.7	41.5
Pennsylvania .....	2,694	206	466	249	1,772	288	1,009	210	266	35.2	40.9
Rhode Island .....	233	18	45	26	144	29	79	18	18	34.2	39.7
South Carolina .....	914	54	122	76	662	90	438	56	79	36.2	40.4
South Dakota .....	188	14	29	19	127	19	67	19	22	36.0	40.7
Tennessee .....	1,275	85	187	113	890	130	543	92	125	36.0	40.7
Texas .....	5,087	266	721	446	3,653	422	2,282	374	576	36.8	41.1
Utah .....	535	56	117	53	310	47	175	43	46	33.1	40.6
Vermont .....	157	16	27	16	97	16	50	13	19	34.8	41.5
Virginia .....	1,784	114	256	155	1,259	155	774	143	186	36.3	40.9
Washington .....	1,415	108	242	166	899	130	520	103	146	35.0	40.5
West Virginia .....	333	15	54	34	230	33	143	23	32	36.3	40.6
Wisconsin .....	1,317	118	254	148	797	119	415	126	136	34.3	41.2
Wyoming .....	123	10	19	12	81	12	41	12	16	35.8	41.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2012 annual averages—Continue

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>											
Alabama .....	64	14	28	6	15	4	9	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.0	38.1
Alaska .....	12	3	4	1	4	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	26.9	40.7
Arizona .....	81	25	31	7	18	4	12	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	21.9	37.4
Arkansas .....	36	6	15	6	9	2	4	1	1	25.6	40.7
California .....	378	104	151	32	91	24	54	5	8	22.6	37.6
Colorado .....	73	23	27	7	17	6	8	1	2	22.1	38.3
Connecticut .....	53	16	25	5	8	3	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	20.7	38.7
Delaware .....	12	3	5	1	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	24.0	36.8
District of Columbia .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	29.1	37.7
Florida .....	183	36	81	22	43	9	27	4	3	23.9	37.5
Georgia .....	114	24	46	13	31	8	18	3	2	24.2	36.9
Hawaii .....	13	3	5	1	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	25.4	39.9
Idaho .....	31	9	10	4	8	2	4	1	1	23.4	40.2
Illinois .....	185	52	78	12	43	10	24	3	6	22.2	40.0
Indiana .....	105	26	48	8	23	6	12	2	3	22.2	38.5
Iowa .....	61	22	23	3	13	3	6	2	2	20.9	40.7
Kansas .....	50	14	19	3	14	3	8	1	2	23.2	39.8
Kentucky .....	65	9	29	8	19	7	8	2	2	25.9	39.3
Louisiana .....	48	9	20	5	14	4	8	1	2	25.6	41.1
Maine .....	25	9	9	2	4	1	2	1	1	20.7	38.6
Maryland .....	78	21	30	7	18	3	13	1	2	22.8	39.0
Massachusetts .....	98	33	41	8	16	3	11	1	1	20.2	40.4
Michigan .....	179	44	82	18	35	8	18	4	4	22.1	36.2
Minnesota .....	100	34	35	9	22	5	9	2	5	22.2	38.9
Mississippi .....	36	12	14	2	8	1	3	2	2	22.4	40.0
Missouri .....	87	18	35	10	24	6	13	3	2	24.9	40.0
Montana .....	18	5	6	2	4	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	23.8	41.3
Nebraska .....	36	11	15	3	7	2	3	1	1	21.6	39.2
Nevada .....	37	5	13	4	15	3	10	1	1	28.1	38.8
New Hampshire .....	26	10	11	2	4	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	19.3	35.3
New Jersey .....	124	39	53	8	24	3	17	2	2	20.7	38.8
New Mexico .....	31	8	13	4	7	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	24.0	44.3
New York .....	199	54	75	12	58	13	33	8	4	23.5	39.0
North Carolina .....	135	34	53	13	34	7	20	5	2	23.7	36.6
North Dakota .....	15	4	6	1	4	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	23.4	37.6
Ohio .....	214	55	92	19	48	11	26	5	7	22.9	38.8
Oklahoma .....	51	7	22	6	17	3	11	2	1	26.6	37.4
Oregon .....	53	16	23	4	10	2	5	1	2	21.4	39.2
Pennsylvania .....	206	64	79	19	45	11	21	5	9	22.6	40.8
Rhode Island .....	19	7	7	1	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.4	38.5
South Carolina .....	49	15	18	6	11	1	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	22.8	38.9
South Dakota .....	18	5	7	2	5	1	2	1	1	23.9	37.5
Tennessee .....	93	20	40	8	25	5	15	3	2	24.3	38.5
Texas .....	345	59	137	45	103	22	64	6	10	25.8	38.8
Utah .....	64	16	25	6	18	5	9	2	2	23.6	39.4
Vermont .....	12	5	3	1	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	21.7	39.6
Virginia .....	114	32	44	12	25	5	15	2	3	22.8	40.2
Washington .....	84	28	32	9	15	5	7	2	2	20.7	38.7
West Virginia .....	19	3	9	2	5	2	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	25.0	39.7
Wisconsin .....	117	37	47	11	23	7	11	2	3	21.4	38.5
Wyoming .....	11	2	4	1	4	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	26.8	41.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2012 annual averages—Continue

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>White</b>											
Alabama .....	1,443	52	156	97	1,138	75	675	122	267	39.6	42.9
Alaska .....	238	12	25	17	184	19	89	24	51	40.8	44.2
Arizona .....	2,324	105	275	171	1,774	153	1,019	184	418	38.8	42.8
Arkansas .....	988	37	100	78	773	73	436	101	162	39.4	42.8
California .....	12,040	673	1,657	1,019	8,691	776	5,226	865	1,823	37.6	41.9
Colorado .....	2,178	128	282	182	1,586	153	771	216	446	38.7	43.3
Connecticut .....	1,356	78	193	112	974	104	468	133	269	38.4	43.3
Delaware .....	297	15	36	22	225	27	128	24	46	38.2	41.8
District of Columbia .....	184	5	14	13	152	10	74	23	46	41.4	43.7
Florida .....	6,756	264	764	448	5,281	401	3,391	454	1,035	38.6	42.1
Georgia .....	2,779	109	297	173	2,199	180	1,286	245	489	39.5	42.8
Hawaii .....	138	8	18	11	102	7	64	9	23	38.3	42.3
Idaho .....	662	51	91	57	462	51	237	56	118	37.6	43.1
Illinois .....	4,718	259	574	344	3,541	348	1,936	428	828	38.4	42.6
Indiana .....	2,544	119	335	183	1,908	184	1,017	269	437	38.6	42.9
Iowa .....	1,394	85	168	108	1,034	102	490	161	281	39.0	43.5
Kansas .....	1,204	74	146	89	895	101	414	137	243	39.0	43.3
Kentucky .....	1,640	71	194	133	1,241	139	674	160	268	38.8	42.5
Louisiana .....	1,298	50	146	84	1,017	78	613	92	235	40.1	43.7
Maine .....	598	43	85	54	416	52	183	72	108	37.8	42.9
Maryland .....	1,763	90	205	139	1,328	112	748	161	307	38.7	42.5
Massachusetts .....	2,680	160	383	246	1,890	213	1,036	228	414	37.4	42.4
Michigan .....	3,422	208	488	285	2,441	245	1,203	366	625	38.1	43.2
Minnesota .....	2,384	151	297	207	1,729	165	831	276	457	38.6	43.1
Mississippi .....	780	41	80	59	600	52	319	86	144	39.8	43.7
Missouri .....	2,327	110	295	173	1,749	142	975	235	396	38.6	42.7
Montana .....	426	30	63	40	293	30	159	34	71	37.7	42.6
Nebraska .....	879	47	110	64	657	70	293	109	186	39.6	43.9
Nevada .....	918	40	104	71	703	64	431	72	136	38.6	42.0
New Hampshire .....	638	41	84	53	459	47	229	69	115	38.0	42.8
New Jersey .....	3,061	163	393	184	2,321	218	1,417	212	475	38.1	42.1
New Mexico .....	721	36	90	68	527	49	320	49	108	38.1	42.2
New York .....	6,258	306	786	426	4,740	558	2,712	502	968	38.3	42.1
North Carolina .....	3,045	174	346	205	2,319	225	1,252	302	539	38.7	42.7
North Dakota .....	329	16	39	24	251	20	115	36	80	40.7	44.6
Ohio .....	4,421	255	619	370	3,177	323	1,609	480	765	38.1	42.8
Oklahoma .....	1,250	56	142	81	970	83	546	120	221	39.3	42.7
Oregon .....	1,529	110	226	131	1,062	111	529	157	265	37.6	42.9
Pennsylvania .....	5,010	291	637	382	3,699	394	1,927	512	867	38.4	42.8
Rhode Island .....	419	25	61	40	293	42	149	41	61	37.2	41.8
South Carolina .....	1,379	72	142	99	1,065	98	629	115	224	38.6	42.3
South Dakota .....	372	22	45	28	277	27	122	44	83	39.8	43.9
Tennessee .....	2,242	117	252	159	1,714	161	961	206	385	38.8	42.6
Texas .....	9,303	380	1,022	679	7,222	574	4,019	808	1,821	39.8	43.2
Utah .....	1,157	77	168	99	813	87	423	109	194	37.4	42.6
Vermont .....	308	24	41	24	219	25	102	34	58	38.0	43.3
Virginia .....	2,843	145	326	203	2,169	185	1,170	286	528	39.1	42.9
Washington .....	2,496	148	329	233	1,785	193	942	235	415	37.9	42.2
West Virginia .....	675	24	79	52	519	50	295	59	115	39.3	42.7
Wisconsin .....	2,507	175	370	223	1,739	177	809	288	465	37.8	43.3
Wyoming .....	263	16	30	19	199	18	91	31	59	40.4	44.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2012 annual averages—Continue

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Black or African American</b>											
Alabama .....	434	13	54	32	334	29	240	30	35	37.7	40.8
Alaska .....	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	9	1	5	1	2	42.4	45.6
Arizona .....	121	6	15	11	90	9	61	7	12	37.4	41.6
Arkansas .....	163	8	18	15	123	13	83	12	15	37.5	41.2
California .....	846	33	123	72	618	49	418	60	92	37.5	41.7
Colorado .....	94	2	11	7	74	8	46	9	12	38.9	41.6
Connecticut .....	160	7	24	15	115	16	73	10	16	36.8	40.8
Delaware .....	80	3	12	6	59	8	38	4	10	37.3	41.1
District of Columbia .....	116	3	11	9	93	8	64	7	14	38.7	41.1
Florida .....	1,195	31	157	86	921	96	656	62	108	37.7	40.8
Georgia .....	1,209	36	128	82	962	83	625	81	173	39.1	42.0
Hawaii .....	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	38.7	41.3
Idaho .....	6	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	35.2	42.2
Illinois .....	688	25	101	52	510	43	350	39	79	37.5	41.7
Indiana .....	197	8	28	19	142	15	85	12	30	37.7	41.4
Iowa .....	34	3	6	3	23	3	12	3	5	36.0	42.6
Kansas .....	60	2	9	6	43	4	24	5	9	37.7	42.1
Kentucky .....	134	5	18	15	96	8	61	10	17	38.6	43.1
Louisiana .....	511	18	57	35	401	40	283	28	50	38.2	41.6
Maine .....	6	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	30.8	37.1
Maryland .....	801	29	86	61	625	49	427	58	90	38.2	41.0
Massachusetts .....	196	11	31	13	141	22	83	9	27	37.3	43.0
Michigan .....	456	24	70	29	332	32	212	29	60	37.5	42.0
Minnesota .....	105	7	20	10	68	9	40	9	10	35.3	41.1
Mississippi .....	355	9	43	33	272	22	193	15	41	38.5	41.6
Missouri .....	267	7	34	20	206	17	139	17	34	39.0	42.5
Montana .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	32.4	39.8
Nebraska .....	32	2	5	4	21	2	12	2	5	37.9	42.8
Nevada .....	86	4	12	10	59	6	39	5	9	37.0	41.2
New Hampshire .....	8	1	2	1	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	2	37.7	45.9
New Jersey .....	505	19	71	32	383	46	261	24	53	37.6	41.2
New Mexico .....	20	1	4	1	13	1	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	35.9	43.5
New York .....	1,261	35	151	76	999	160	661	59	119	37.7	40.5
North Carolina .....	844	41	118	78	608	75	375	56	101	37.4	41.2
North Dakota .....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	1	38.9	43.6
Ohio .....	515	23	77	55	361	42	230	36	52	36.8	41.0
Oklahoma .....	109	3	10	5	90	5	63	9	14	39.0	41.5
Oregon .....	22	1	4	4	13	1	8	1	4	37.5	43.8
Pennsylvania .....	536	18	73	38	407	52	270	33	53	37.4	40.8
Rhode Island .....	31	1	6	3	21	3	13	2	2	35.8	40.5
South Carolina .....	474	16	49	32	377	42	274	24	37	37.7	40.4
South Dakota .....	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	1	40.0	43.0
Tennessee .....	426	20	47	40	320	40	196	27	56	38.1	41.6
Texas .....	1,280	46	151	85	997	88	618	103	187	38.9	42.3
Utah .....	14	1	2	1	10	2	5	1	2	36.2	40.9
Vermont .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	43.3	47.8
Virginia .....	666	26	74	54	512	55	348	46	64	37.5	40.5
Washington .....	101	4	16	9	73	9	45	8	11	37.4	41.3
West Virginia .....	28	1	4	3	20	3	12	1	4	39.0	41.8
Wisconsin .....	118	6	20	7	84	11	50	10	13	36.8	42.0
Wyoming .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	1	39.0	42.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2012 annual averages—Continue

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Asian</b>											
Alabama .....	28	1	3	1	23	( <sup>1</sup> )	13	3	7	41.1	45.6
Alaska .....	21	1	3	1	16	1	10	2	3	38.2	41.4
Arizona .....	106	5	9	5	87	5	56	11	15	39.9	43.1
Arkansas .....	30	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	1	25	1	10	8	5	41.9	45.0
California .....	2,314	95	267	160	1,792	117	1,237	152	286	38.2	41.7
Colorado .....	75	4	10	3	57	7	31	7	12	37.9	42.4
Connecticut .....	98	3	9	5	81	7	50	9	16	40.1	42.7
Delaware .....	15	1	1	1	12	1	10	1	1	38.1	40.6
District of Columbia .....	16	1	1	1	13	1	7	2	4	41.2	44.2
Florida .....	253	7	26	16	203	14	128	11	50	40.7	44.3
Georgia .....	195	2	15	10	168	5	105	15	43	41.9	44.1
Hawaii .....	250	12	26	16	196	12	139	12	33	38.4	41.8
Idaho .....	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	6	1	2	1	1	37.1	41.7
Illinois .....	323	13	39	21	250	18	152	25	56	39.5	43.6
Indiana .....	32	2	5	3	22	2	14	2	3	36.7	39.6
Iowa .....	39	4	6	3	26	3	17	2	4	34.8	41.3
Kansas .....	38	1	7	2	28	3	19	2	3	36.1	40.9
Kentucky .....	32	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	2	25	2	16	1	5	39.1	43.2
Louisiana .....	25	1	2	1	21	( <sup>1</sup> )	15	2	4	39.8	42.4
Maine .....	7	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	35.3	42.3
Maryland .....	183	4	16	12	150	10	97	17	25	39.2	41.8
Massachusetts .....	212	10	26	15	160	14	105	13	28	37.7	41.9
Michigan .....	127	5	11	7	103	8	68	11	16	38.8	41.9
Minnesota .....	133	6	13	12	102	7	70	8	17	38.5	42.0
Mississippi .....	14	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	2	3	42.4	45.0
Missouri .....	48	1	9	2	36	2	21	3	9	39.4	44.7
Montana .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	42.4	45.4
Nebraska .....	22	1	1	2	18	4	10	2	3	39.5	42.5
Nevada .....	100	3	9	6	81	8	59	5	10	38.3	41.1
New Hampshire .....	14	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	11	1	7	1	2	38.6	40.7
New Jersey .....	364	14	33	15	301	26	206	24	46	38.7	41.6
New Mexico .....	25	1	7	3	14	1	10	2	2	33.2	38.6
New York .....	759	22	77	29	631	47	385	46	152	40.4	43.4
North Carolina .....	98	1	5	4	88	6	45	9	27	43.9	45.6
North Dakota .....	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	37.3	41.8
Ohio .....	77	2	12	3	59	5	35	6	13	40.0	44.1
Oklahoma .....	31	1	4	1	25	3	16	1	5	38.8	42.2
Oregon .....	73	3	9	5	56	5	37	6	8	37.7	41.9
Pennsylvania .....	122	5	9	6	102	11	63	6	22	40.3	43.6
Rhode Island .....	16	1	2	1	11	1	7	1	2	37.5	41.5
South Carolina .....	26	2	2	2	21	4	14	1	2	38.3	42.0
South Dakota .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	39.2	43.9
Tennessee .....	44	4	5	2	33	( <sup>1</sup> )	24	2	6	37.3	41.8
Texas .....	515	16	35	28	435	31	287	37	81	40.0	42.3
Utah .....	29	2	5	1	21	2	12	2	5	36.4	42.8
Vermont .....	6	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	37.8	43.2
Virginia .....	215	6	21	15	172	12	111	21	29	39.6	42.6
Washington .....	249	15	34	20	181	13	116	17	35	37.7	42.2
West Virginia .....	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	39.5	44.2
Wisconsin .....	48	3	6	5	33	3	22	4	4	36.5	41.6
Wyoming .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	33.7	43.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 22. States: persons at work by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and hours of work, 2012 annual averages—Continue

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and State	Total at work	Hours at work								Average hours	
		1 to 14 hours	15 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	35 hours and over					Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
					Total	35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 hours and over		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>											
Alabama .....	58	4	11	6	37	4	25	5	2	34.1	38.5
Alaska .....	18	1	2	1	14	2	7	2	3	39.9	43.3
Arizona .....	779	28	99	69	583	66	386	52	79	37.4	41.0
Arkansas .....	75	2	9	6	59	8	36	6	8	37.9	41.1
California .....	5,792	260	835	520	4,177	413	2,890	341	532	36.7	40.5
Colorado .....	411	21	49	40	301	41	173	33	53	37.5	41.2
Connecticut .....	170	10	35	18	107	17	58	15	17	35.1	41.0
Delaware .....	35	1	5	3	26	4	16	2	3	37.3	40.2
District of Columbia .....	36	1	5	3	28	2	19	2	4	37.8	40.5
Florida .....	1,961	48	220	134	1,558	106	1,161	94	197	38.0	41.1
Georgia .....	333	9	35	23	265	29	179	21	37	38.6	40.8
Hawaii .....	50	2	7	5	36	4	26	2	4	36.5	40.0
Idaho .....	90	4	11	7	68	9	35	7	18	40.0	44.3
Illinois .....	779	31	94	59	595	67	397	59	73	37.5	40.9
Indiana .....	131	2	19	9	100	13	63	7	18	38.6	41.7
Iowa .....	75	3	9	6	56	6	31	8	11	38.0	41.9
Kansas .....	107	5	15	9	78	12	43	11	12	37.3	40.8
Kentucky .....	64	( <sup>1</sup> )	8	7	49	4	28	6	11	40.8	43.6
Louisiana .....	90	2	8	8	72	9	46	5	11	38.8	41.0
Maine .....	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	1	39.7	46.7
Maryland .....	264	9	30	21	204	19	148	16	21	37.4	40.0
Massachusetts .....	246	10	36	20	179	24	111	12	32	37.6	42.2
Michigan .....	152	3	26	14	109	12	52	15	29	39.1	43.5
Minnesota .....	97	3	17	8	70	7	42	7	14	37.7	41.7
Mississippi .....	29	2	4	2	21	1	14	2	4	37.4	42.6
Missouri .....	86	5	13	6	62	10	39	4	9	36.2	41.2
Montana .....	7	1	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	34.6	41.7
Nebraska .....	92	3	13	11	64	13	32	7	12	37.7	41.6
Nevada .....	292	12	33	29	218	24	152	19	24	37.2	40.4
New Hampshire .....	19	1	3	1	14	2	7	2	3	37.8	43.1
New Jersey .....	767	29	109	52	577	52	432	36	57	36.8	40.5
New Mexico .....	359	13	49	41	255	26	167	19	44	37.7	41.9
New York .....	1,348	48	174	89	1,037	132	714	70	121	37.3	40.6
North Carolina .....	310	14	38	34	224	39	130	17	37	37.5	40.9
North Dakota .....	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	7	1	4	1	2	41.5	43.9
Ohio .....	180	6	25	24	124	18	63	22	21	37.6	41.1
Oklahoma .....	114	2	13	7	91	13	52	10	16	38.8	41.4
Oregon .....	158	8	27	17	106	19	59	10	19	36.3	41.3
Pennsylvania .....	280	9	45	20	207	20	129	19	38	37.8	41.9
Rhode Island .....	48	2	9	4	33	6	21	3	3	35.3	39.6
South Carolina .....	68	4	9	4	51	6	31	4	9	37.8	41.8
South Dakota .....	10	1	1	1	8	1	3	1	2	40.2	44.7
Tennessee .....	140	4	13	11	112	13	83	9	8	37.5	39.9
Texas .....	4,293	141	520	356	3,276	304	2,078	308	586	38.6	41.9
Utah .....	156	7	22	14	114	15	67	12	20	37.5	41.5
Vermont .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	38.5	43.9
Virginia .....	270	6	30	26	208	27	132	20	29	38.0	40.9
Washington .....	278	15	34	30	200	26	121	18	34	37.3	41.1
West Virginia .....	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	5	1	3	1	1	38.7	41.6
Wisconsin .....	141	8	18	16	100	16	54	11	18	37.0	41.7
Wyoming .....	22	1	2	2	16	1	8	2	4	39.2	43.1

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census based population controls.



Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full or part time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2012 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part time work	Child care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>														
Alabama .....	117	16	46	4	1	49	300	32	33	10	33	73	28	90
Alaska .....	27	3	10	1	1	12	47	5	5	2	10	10	3	13
Arizona .....	152	39	58	5	2	47	483	110	36	13	77	117	37	94
Arkansas .....	70	11	21	3	3	32	195	21	24	4	23	39	15	70
California .....	1,164	256	409	57	23	419	3,159	692	376	100	440	678	198	675
Colorado .....	172	30	78	3	2	59	481	68	48	12	87	107	39	121
Connecticut .....	114	13	47	11	8	36	342	50	31	15	52	81	27	87
Delaware .....	31	4	13	2	1	11	67	10	9	2	11	14	9	11
District of Columbia .....	24	3	10	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	35	5	5	1	3	7	4	10
Florida .....	455	99	164	24	7	161	1,375	316	135	42	159	267	108	347
Georgia .....	245	46	88	9	10	91	626	104	94	15	78	138	48	149
Hawaii .....	42	6	14	7	1	14	104	18	10	3	14	22	10	26
Idaho .....	51	10	21	1	1	18	158	20	14	8	39	32	13	31
Illinois .....	364	67	153	29	6	109	1,087	176	149	37	159	251	111	204
Indiana .....	180	34	79	6	4	58	527	63	55	28	88	129	55	108
Iowa .....	101	15	43	3	2	38	289	22	24	6	54	87	34	63
Kansas .....	103	14	44	4	1	40	249	16	22	5	50	67	25	63
Kentucky .....	129	26	40	4	4	56	324	36	30	11	35	83	34	95
Louisiana .....	104	15	38	5	5	39	303	34	22	8	40	68	30	102
Maine .....	52	8	19	3	2	20	140	16	14	4	22	29	17	37
Maryland .....	223	21	90	23	3	86	431	48	42	13	64	111	42	110
Massachusetts .....	196	24	75	30	4	62	725	94	62	24	131	151	64	199
Michigan .....	274	47	117	11	3	96	884	106	109	14	152	238	83	182
Minnesota .....	203	26	105	3	1	69	542	51	59	13	102	139	58	121
Mississippi .....	77	9	28	3	1	36	192	25	21	3	22	38	22	61
Missouri .....	173	28	70	7	4	64	496	68	40	16	84	103	71	115
Montana .....	41	8	15	4	1	13	100	15	11	2	18	20	13	21
Nebraska .....	71	11	29	2	1	27	174	19	9	3	32	46	26	38
Nevada .....	80	18	26	3	1	32	203	56	25	4	19	30	11	58
New Hampshire .....	47	7	19	3	2	16	141	14	12	4	26	31	18	36
New Jersey .....	255	35	85	26	29	80	687	107	76	28	100	158	50	168
New Mexico .....	62	8	21	5	1	27	174	28	14	3	23	39	11	55
New York .....	537	56	208	63	33	177	1,414	213	168	66	221	307	125	314
North Carolina .....	291	51	99	20	12	109	710	115	100	17	87	123	78	190
North Dakota .....	29	3	12	1	1	12	60	2	3	1	13	18	7	15
Ohio .....	360	61	136	13	7	142	1,080	122	101	26	199	285	127	220
Oklahoma .....	118	19	41	2	3	54	250	21	19	10	41	51	27	82
Oregon .....	133	30	45	3	2	52	393	66	44	10	73	68	38	95
Pennsylvania .....	400	68	165	29	13	125	1,096	114	123	38	230	250	129	212
Rhode Island .....	42	4	15	8	1	13	102	15	13	4	12	24	11	24
South Carolina .....	119	19	43	7	3	48	302	49	32	10	45	60	30	77
South Dakota .....	36	4	16	2	1	12	68	3	4	1	10	19	9	21
Tennessee .....	186	30	71	11	6	69	471	59	40	16	73	108	54	120
Texas .....	767	134	279	29	28	297	1,733	266	144	67	260	394	128	474
Utah .....	88	12	45	3	1	27	281	31	17	7	78	79	16	52
Vermont .....	24	3	10	1	1	9	70	7	6	2	13	14	10	18
Virginia .....	270	38	104	23	8	97	619	81	69	18	116	145	63	127
Washington .....	260	56	102	6	3	95	613	105	80	18	103	120	46	140
West Virginia .....	50	7	16	2	2	22	116	19	10	5	20	21	13	29
Wisconsin .....	197	34	94	3	3	63	643	57	50	15	119	176	85	140
Wyoming .....	22	3	9	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	47	5	3	1	8	12	6	12

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full or part time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part time work	Child care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Men</b>														
Alabama .....	56	12	21	2	1	20	100	15	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	28	14	31
Alaska .....	14	2	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	17	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	4	2	5
Arizona .....	85	25	32	3	1	24	214	63	17	2	5	66	18	42
Arkansas .....	37	6	12	1	2	16	69	12	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	13	8	22
California .....	644	176	216	28	21	203	1,220	348	156	5	52	302	103	253
Colorado .....	94	20	42	2	2	29	170	33	22	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	50	18	40
Connecticut .....	61	9	25	5	5	17	103	21	12	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	31	12	24
Delaware .....	15	2	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	22	5	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	5	4	4
District of Columbia .....	11	2	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	14	2	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	2	4
Florida .....	236	62	85	11	7	71	554	154	62	3	13	115	59	147
Georgia .....	127	29	44	4	10	40	220	48	32	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	63	23	47
Hawaii .....	22	4	6	3	1	7	43	9	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	11	5	11
Idaho .....	28	6	12	1	1	9	57	11	6	1	3	15	9	13
Illinois .....	180	43	74	11	6	46	407	89	64	3	16	108	58	70
Indiana .....	93	22	37	2	3	28	173	32	22	1	7	52	30	29
Iowa .....	52	10	22	1	2	18	102	10	9	1	5	37	17	21
Kansas .....	52	7	24	2	1	17	85	7	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	28	14	23
Kentucky .....	62	17	19	1	3	23	128	19	15	1	4	34	20	35
Louisiana .....	53	10	19	2	4	18	106	15	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	26	15	41
Maine .....	27	4	10	1	2	9	51	8	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	12	8	13
Maryland .....	104	13	40	11	3	37	152	27	18	1	5	42	19	41
Massachusetts .....	93	14	36	12	3	28	237	40	25	1	12	57	35	66
Michigan .....	135	25	61	5	1	43	313	44	42	1	12	111	49	54
Minnesota .....	108	15	56	1	1	34	194	25	27	2	9	59	33	38
Mississippi .....	36	6	12	1	1	15	59	10	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	9	10	17
Missouri .....	87	17	32	2	4	32	181	34	16	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	42	38	45
Montana .....	19	5	7	1	1	5	36	8	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	10	6	6
Nebraska .....	37	7	15	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	14	60	10	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	20	10	14
Nevada .....	42	12	13	2	1	14	91	28	11	1	3	13	6	28
New Hampshire .....	23	4	8	2	1	8	47	6	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	12	8	12
New Jersey .....	125	20	42	10	14	39	244	50	34	1	10	64	25	60
New Mexico .....	32	5	10	3	1	13	68	17	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	18	6	19
New York .....	253	34	99	25	16	79	509	97	71	4	24	141	63	109
North Carolina .....	147	29	50	12	11	45	264	60	41	1	7	51	39	64
North Dakota .....	14	2	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	21	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	9	3	5
Ohio .....	188	36	72	6	6	67	383	62	39	1	15	127	66	73
Oklahoma .....	64	14	22	1	2	25	91	11	9	1	4	23	10	33
Oregon .....	69	20	24	1	2	22	134	28	17	1	10	27	18	33
Pennsylvania .....	202	42	81	12	11	56	373	55	44	2	14	101	79	77
Rhode Island .....	19	2	7	4	1	6	36	6	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	10	6	8
South Carolina .....	57	10	21	2	3	21	111	26	15	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	25	15	27
South Dakota .....	17	3	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	25	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	9	5	7
Tennessee .....	98	18	40	4	4	32	174	31	18	2	8	44	27	45
Texas .....	404	92	141	14	27	129	663	140	57	4	24	185	64	189
Utah .....	53	9	28	2	1	14	90	13	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	35	9	20
Vermont .....	12	2	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	4	23	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	5	5	5
Virginia .....	139	25	53	10	7	44	226	44	26	2	11	65	35	42
Washington .....	140	34	60	3	2	42	217	51	35	2	10	47	26	46
West Virginia .....	22	3	7	1	2	10	41	10	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	10	7	9
Wisconsin .....	105	21	52	1	3	29	215	27	19	2	7	72	43	44
Wyoming .....	11	2	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	16	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	3	4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full or part time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part time work	Child care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Women</b>														
Alabama .....	61	4	26	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	29	200	17	25	10	29	45	15	59
Alaska .....	14	1	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	30	2	3	2	8	6	1	8
Arizona .....	67	15	26	3	1	24	270	47	19	11	72	51	19	51
Arkansas .....	33	5	9	2	1	16	126	8	14	4	20	26	7	47
California .....	520	80	193	29	1	216	1,940	344	220	95	388	376	95	422
Colorado .....	78	10	36	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	30	311	35	26	11	81	57	21	81
Connecticut .....	53	4	22	6	2	20	239	29	19	15	49	49	15	63
Delaware .....	16	1	7	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	45	6	6	2	11	9	5	7
District of Columbia .....	13	1	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	20	3	2	1	3	4	2	5
Florida .....	219	38	79	13	1	89	822	162	74	39	145	152	49	200
Georgia .....	118	18	44	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	51	405	56	62	14	72	75	25	102
Hawaii .....	20	2	7	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	60	10	5	3	12	11	5	15
Idaho .....	23	4	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	101	9	8	7	36	17	4	19
Illinois .....	184	24	79	18	( <sup>3</sup> )	63	680	87	85	34	143	144	52	134
Indiana .....	87	12	41	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	29	354	31	33	27	82	77	25	79
Iowa .....	50	5	22	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	21	188	11	15	5	49	50	17	41
Kansas .....	51	7	19	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	23	164	9	12	4	48	39	11	40
Kentucky .....	67	9	21	3	2	33	196	17	15	10	31	49	14	60
Louisiana .....	50	5	19	4	1	21	197	19	16	8	36	42	15	61
Maine .....	25	3	8	2	1	11	90	8	7	4	20	17	9	24
Maryland .....	119	7	50	12	1	49	280	21	24	13	60	70	23	69
Massachusetts .....	103	11	39	18	1	34	488	54	37	22	119	94	29	132
Michigan .....	139	22	57	6	2	53	571	62	66	13	140	127	34	128
Minnesota .....	95	11	48	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	35	348	25	33	11	92	80	26	82
Mississippi .....	41	3	16	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	21	133	14	12	3	19	29	12	44
Missouri .....	86	11	38	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	32	315	35	24	15	77	62	33	70
Montana .....	22	3	8	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	64	8	7	2	16	10	7	15
Nebraska .....	34	4	14	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	113	9	6	3	29	26	16	25
Nevada .....	38	6	13	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	18	112	27	14	4	16	17	4	30
New Hampshire .....	24	3	11	1	1	9	94	8	7	4	24	18	9	24
New Jersey .....	130	15	43	15	14	42	443	57	42	27	90	94	25	108
New Mexico .....	30	3	11	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	14	105	11	8	2	20	22	5	36
New York .....	284	21	109	38	17	98	905	116	97	62	197	166	63	204
North Carolina .....	144	22	49	8	1	64	446	55	59	16	79	72	39	126
North Dakota .....	15	1	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	39	1	2	1	12	9	4	10
Ohio .....	172	25	64	7	1	75	697	60	62	26	185	158	61	147
Oklahoma .....	55	5	19	1	1	29	159	10	11	9	37	28	16	49
Oregon .....	64	10	21	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	30	259	38	26	9	63	41	20	62
Pennsylvania .....	198	26	84	17	2	69	723	60	79	36	215	148	50	135
Rhode Island .....	22	2	8	5	1	7	66	9	8	4	11	14	5	16
South Carolina .....	61	8	22	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	26	191	23	17	9	42	35	14	50
South Dakota .....	19	2	9	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	43	1	2	1	9	10	5	14
Tennessee .....	88	11	32	7	2	37	297	28	23	15	66	64	27	74
Texas .....	364	42	138	16	1	167	1,070	125	87	63	236	208	64	286
Utah .....	34	3	17	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	13	191	18	11	7	72	44	7	32
Vermont .....	12	1	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	47	4	4	2	11	9	5	13
Virginia .....	132	13	52	13	1	53	393	37	43	16	105	80	28	85
Washington .....	120	22	42	2	1	53	396	55	45	16	93	73	20	95
West Virginia .....	28	4	9	2	1	13	75	9	6	5	18	11	6	20
Wisconsin .....	92	14	42	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	34	428	30	31	13	112	104	42	96
Wyoming .....	11	1	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	31	3	2	1	8	7	3	8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full or part time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part time work	Child care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>White</b>														
Alabama .....	88	10	35	3	1	38	217	21	25	7	24	50	22	69
Alaska .....	21	3	8	1	1	9	34	4	3	1	8	8	2	9
Arizona .....	131	34	50	4	2	42	419	95	29	11	70	97	35	82
Arkansas .....	58	9	17	3	2	27	157	14	15	4	21	33	14	57
California .....	924	213	314	45	20	331	2,425	548	277	74	334	504	162	525
Colorado .....	157	26	73	3	2	53	435	60	41	11	80	95	36	111
Connecticut .....	95	11	37	10	7	31	286	38	26	14	48	63	26	72
Delaware .....	23	3	10	2	1	8	50	7	5	2	9	10	8	9
District of Columbia .....	14	1	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	18	2	2	1	3	4	2	6
Florida .....	360	80	140	18	5	118	1,115	245	100	37	135	217	97	282
Georgia .....	165	30	60	8	7	61	414	59	47	11	65	101	39	93
Hawaii .....	11	2	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	25	4	2	1	5	4	3	7
Idaho .....	49	9	21	1	1	17	152	19	13	8	37	32	13	31
Illinois .....	310	57	129	26	6	92	867	136	109	29	141	196	103	152
Indiana .....	157	29	69	5	3	52	479	52	45	26	86	120	51	99
Iowa .....	96	13	41	3	2	36	264	19	22	5	52	74	34	58
Kansas .....	93	13	38	3	1	37	216	14	16	4	46	55	24	57
Kentucky .....	114	22	34	3	4	51	284	30	25	10	31	71	33	84
Louisiana .....	77	11	31	3	4	29	204	19	10	7	34	45	24	65
Maine .....	49	7	18	3	2	18	133	15	13	4	22	26	16	36
Maryland .....	139	15	58	14	3	50	295	29	23	10	54	65	34	78
Massachusetts .....	175	22	67	27	4	56	615	76	51	21	111	119	62	175
Michigan .....	234	38	101	9	3	83	747	80	86	12	137	208	73	151
Minnesota .....	182	22	95	2	1	61	473	40	46	11	94	119	56	108
Mississippi .....	51	6	17	3	1	25	129	12	12	3	16	26	18	42
Missouri .....	153	24	62	6	4	57	425	54	31	14	73	86	67	99
Montana .....	39	7	14	4	1	13	94	14	9	2	17	19	13	20
Nebraska .....	64	10	26	2	1	25	158	16	8	3	31	40	25	35
Nevada .....	63	14	21	2	1	25	152	41	17	3	16	22	9	44
New Hampshire .....	45	7	18	3	2	16	134	13	11	4	25	29	17	34
New Jersey .....	202	27	70	19	24	63	538	74	56	20	86	127	48	127
New Mexico .....	52	7	17	3	1	24	143	24	11	2	21	31	10	44
New York .....	419	44	173	48	26	128	1,100	144	124	49	180	240	115	248
North Carolina .....	205	31	79	12	10	74	520	80	66	13	74	83	65	140
North Dakota .....	25	2	11	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	10	54	2	2	1	12	16	7	13
Ohio .....	308	50	120	12	7	119	936	94	86	22	183	243	118	190
Oklahoma .....	88	13	32	2	2	39	192	17	14	9	31	36	23	61
Oregon .....	120	27	41	3	1	47	348	60	36	9	64	60	35	84
Pennsylvania .....	350	61	145	25	13	107	960	95	105	34	212	209	124	180
Rhode Island .....	37	4	13	7	1	12	89	12	11	3	11	21	11	21
South Carolina .....	88	12	33	5	2	36	226	33	23	8	38	42	22	59
South Dakota .....	32	4	15	2	1	11	63	3	3	1	9	18	9	20
Tennessee .....	153	24	57	7	6	59	375	45	31	13	62	84	49	91
Texas .....	640	115	233	23	26	242	1,442	223	109	57	224	319	114	396
Utah .....	84	11	44	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	26	260	29	17	7	75	71	16	47
Vermont .....	23	3	10	1	1	9	66	7	5	2	12	13	9	17
Virginia .....	206	30	80	15	8	73	469	56	49	13	99	103	53	95
Washington .....	211	41	89	4	2	74	500	80	62	14	87	92	43	122
West Virginia .....	46	6	15	2	2	21	109	16	9	5	19	20	12	27
Wisconsin .....	182	31	88	3	3	56	587	47	44	14	109	157	84	131
Wyoming .....	20	2	9	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	44	4	3	1	8	11	6	11

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full or part time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part time work	Child care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Black or African American</b>														
Alabama .....	27	5	10	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	72	11	8	3	8	17	6	19
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Arizona .....	7	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	24	7	3	1	2	6	1	4
Arkansas .....	9	2	3	1	1	4	31	6	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	8
California .....	54	10	18	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	24	174	33	32	4	18	48	6	33
Colorado .....	6	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	14	4	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	4	1	1
Connecticut .....	11	1	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	34	9	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	10	1	9
Delaware .....	6	1	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	15	3	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	1	2
District of Columbia .....	9	1	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	14	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	2	4
Florida .....	77	17	19	4	2	34	197	56	29	5	11	34	8	53
Georgia .....	67	14	25	1	3	24	179	40	39	3	11	30	7	47
Hawaii .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Illinois .....	31	7	10	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	12	146	28	29	3	11	31	6	37
Indiana .....	17	5	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	38	9	9	2	2	5	3	7
Iowa .....	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Kansas .....	4	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	13	2	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Kentucky .....	10	3	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	28	3	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	8	1	8
Louisiana .....	23	4	7	3	1	9	86	13	11	1	4	19	6	32
Maine .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	70	5	24	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	32	106	15	17	2	5	37	6	24
Massachusetts .....	6	1	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	49	10	9	1	6	11	1	12
Michigan .....	28	7	12	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	95	16	16	1	9	22	8	23
Minnesota .....	7	2	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	30	6	8	1	3	8	1	4
Mississippi .....	25	3	10	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	59	12	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	11	4	17
Missouri .....	15	4	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	46	11	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	9	4	11
Montana .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Nebraska .....	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	7	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1	1
Nevada .....	6	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	20	8	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	1	5
New Hampshire .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
New Jersey .....	33	5	9	6	3	10	88	22	17	2	4	19	( <sup>3</sup> )	24
New Mexico .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	1	2
New York .....	77	9	20	12	5	32	185	50	29	10	17	31	7	41
North Carolina .....	74	19	17	7	2	29	162	29	30	3	10	36	12	42
North Dakota .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	41	9	13	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	19	113	22	13	4	13	27	8	26
Oklahoma .....	6	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	12	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	4	1	4
Oregon .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	7	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	1	1
Pennsylvania .....	39	5	17	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	14	91	14	14	2	9	25	2	24
Rhode Island .....	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	8	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
South Carolina .....	28	6	10	2	1	10	69	14	9	2	5	16	7	16
South Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	29	5	13	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	77	12	8	3	8	17	3	26
Texas .....	84	12	30	4	1	37	199	30	27	4	20	52	12	54
Utah .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	48	7	16	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	19	106	17	15	1	9	30	8	25
Washington .....	8	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	21	7	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3
West Virginia .....	3	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	4	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	7	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	27	3	3	1	5	10	( <sup>3</sup> )	6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full or part time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part time work	Child care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Asian</b>														
Alabama .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Alaska .....	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Arizona .....	4	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	15	2	1	1	3	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	3
Arkansas .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3
California .....	134	24	57	8	1	46	388	72	47	15	67	73	24	90
Colorado .....	4	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	14	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	3	1	4
Connecticut .....	5	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	12	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	4
Delaware .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	9	1	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	40	6	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	11	12	1	8
Georgia .....	7	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	20	3	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	4	1	5
Hawaii .....	15	2	5	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	38	6	3	1	5	9	4	10
Idaho .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Illinois .....	17	2	11	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	56	8	8	4	5	18	1	12
Indiana .....	5	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	5	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Iowa .....	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	11	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Kansas .....	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	9	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Kentucky .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Louisiana .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Maine .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	10	1	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	23	2	2	1	4	6	1	6
Massachusetts .....	13	2	5	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	38	6	2	2	11	11	1	6
Michigan .....	6	1	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	18	6	1	1	4	1	1	3
Minnesota .....	9	1	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	22	3	3	1	3	6	1	5
Mississippi .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Missouri .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	11	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Nebraska .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Nevada .....	4	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	14	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	4
New Hampshire .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	16	2	5	2	2	5	47	9	3	5	10	9	2	10
New Mexico .....	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	8	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3
New York .....	30	2	12	3	2	11	98	13	7	6	20	30	2	20
North Carolina .....	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	7	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
North Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	4	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	13	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Oklahoma .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Oregon .....	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	14	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	6	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Pennsylvania .....	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	16	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	8	1	4
Rhode Island .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
South Carolina .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	1	1
South Dakota .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	8	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Texas .....	24	4	9	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	9	56	9	4	3	10	14	1	16
Utah .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Vermont .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	13	1	7	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	30	3	2	2	6	10	1	6
Washington .....	16	5	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	53	10	5	3	10	13	1	10
West Virginia .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	12	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Wyoming .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 23. States: persons at work 1 to 34 hours, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, usual full or part time status, and reason for working less than 35 hours, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Usually work full time						Usually work part time							
	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Vacation or personal day	Holiday, legal or religious	Weather related curtailment	Other reasons <sup>1</sup>	Total	Slack work or business conditions	Could find only part time work	Child care problems	Other family or personal obligations	In school or training	Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>														
Alabama .....	7	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	14	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	4
Alaska .....	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Arizona .....	48	19	11	2	1	15	148	62	11	5	15	28	7	21
Arkansas .....	4	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	12	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
California .....	444	138	119	18	13	156	1,171	361	160	44	120	259	25	203
Colorado .....	34	9	12	1	1	11	76	19	8	2	9	17	4	17
Connecticut .....	14	3	3	2	2	5	49	14	5	2	4	11	1	12
Delaware .....	4	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	5	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	3	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	5	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Florida .....	87	29	25	4	3	25	316	102	36	10	19	74	15	61
Georgia .....	25	11	5	1	4	5	42	17	6	2	2	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	9
Hawaii .....	4	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	10	2	1	1	1	2	1	2
Idaho .....	5	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	17	3	2	1	3	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Illinois .....	46	16	11	2	3	14	138	42	24	6	13	36	2	15
Indiana .....	10	2	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	21	6	2	1	2	7	1	3
Iowa .....	5	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	14	2	1	1	2	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Kansas .....	11	4	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	4	18	3	3	1	3	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	4
Kentucky .....	6	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	10	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3
Louisiana .....	6	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2	11	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	3
Maine .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	23	7	6	2	1	8	37	5	6	3	6	8	1	9
Massachusetts .....	12	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	5	55	13	6	3	6	14	1	11
Michigan .....	11	2	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5	31	6	6	1	4	5	1	9
Minnesota .....	8	2	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	19	4	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Mississippi .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	7	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Missouri .....	4	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	19	2	1	1	6	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3
Montana .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Nebraska .....	8	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	20	8	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	5	1	2
Nevada .....	22	8	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	8	52	17	8	1	4	10	1	11
New Hampshire .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
New Jersey .....	46	9	12	1	7	17	144	33	21	7	10	31	4	39
New Mexico .....	24	5	6	2	1	11	79	15	7	2	11	20	3	21
New York .....	83	16	24	6	7	31	228	61	33	14	28	45	4	44
North Carolina .....	31	8	6	1	5	10	56	19	10	3	3	8	1	11
North Dakota .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	21	8	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	7	35	7	6	2	4	9	1	7
Oklahoma .....	9	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	14	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	5
Oregon .....	11	5	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3	41	10	5	1	6	14	( <sup>3</sup> )	5
Pennsylvania .....	19	4	4	2	1	7	54	12	10	2	11	10	1	9
Rhode Island .....	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	11	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
South Carolina .....	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	13	3	2	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3
South Dakota .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	9	1	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	19	5	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	4
Texas .....	298	82	80	11	19	107	719	156	73	36	106	166	25	157
Utah .....	12	3	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	30	6	3	1	6	10	1	3
Vermont .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	18	5	4	1	1	7	44	12	3	1	9	11	( <sup>3</sup> )	8
Washington .....	26	9	6	1	2	8	53	15	9	1	7	13	( <sup>3</sup> )	8
West Virginia .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	9	4	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	32	7	3	1	5	8	2	6
Wyoming .....	2	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	4	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1

<sup>1</sup> Includes seasonal work, job started or ended, own illness, childcare problems, other family or personal obligations, labor dispute, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

<sup>2</sup> Includes seasonal work, health and medical limitations, full time workweek fewer than 35 hours, and all other reasons.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census based population controls.

Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2012 annual averages

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Child care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Alabama .....	68	35	7	13	13
Alaska .....	20	12	1	2	5
Arizona .....	94	50	14	16	14
Arkansas .....	41	18	6	9	8
California .....	606	296	82	109	119
Colorado .....	98	54	10	14	20
Connecticut .....	81	41	8	17	15
Delaware .....	16	8	2	3	3
District of Columbia .....	9	6	1	1	2
Florida .....	257	128	34	43	53
Georgia .....	122	60	13	22	27
Hawaii .....	22	11	3	4	4
Idaho .....	28	12	3	4	8
Illinois .....	217	117	19	39	41
Indiana .....	82	37	12	19	13
Iowa .....	69	36	7	13	13
Kansas .....	49	24	5	9	11
Kentucky .....	64	30	6	14	13
Louisiana .....	63	24	5	15	19
Maine .....	27	13	2	4	7
Maryland .....	102	50	11	17	24
Massachusetts .....	113	73	9	14	16
Michigan .....	160	77	15	33	36
Minnesota .....	105	52	14	13	26
Mississippi .....	43	19	5	9	10
Missouri .....	97	47	11	17	22
Montana .....	20	9	2	4	5
Nebraska .....	27	14	4	4	6
Nevada .....	42	20	6	6	9
New Hampshire .....	27	15	2	5	6
New Jersey .....	157	72	18	23	44
New Mexico .....	30	14	4	3	9
New York .....	317	181	34	50	52
North Carolina .....	155	76	17	23	39
North Dakota .....	16	8	2	3	3
Ohio .....	217	117	24	41	36
Oklahoma .....	52	25	7	10	9
Oregon .....	69	32	8	11	18
Pennsylvania .....	232	119	22	53	38
Rhode Island .....	23	12	2	6	4
South Carolina .....	68	35	5	16	12
South Dakota .....	15	7	2	3	3
Tennessee .....	92	44	10	18	20
Texas .....	431	245	40	69	77
Utah .....	51	27	6	7	11
Vermont .....	14	7	1	2	3
Virginia .....	145	73	13	30	28
Washington .....	128	67	13	16	32
West Virginia .....	32	16	2	7	6
Wisconsin .....	111	61	8	20	23
Wyoming .....	14	7	1	3	3

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Child care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Men</b>					
Alabama .....	29	14	2	6	8
Alaska .....	10	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3
Arizona .....	40	21	4	7	8
Arkansas .....	15	8	1	3	4
California .....	276	141	20	50	65
Colorado .....	45	24	1	7	13
Connecticut .....	35	19	2	8	7
Delaware .....	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
District of Columbia .....	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Florida .....	111	54	8	18	31
Georgia .....	53	23	3	10	17
Hawaii .....	9	5	1	1	2
Idaho .....	14	6	1	2	5
Illinois .....	92	50	3	18	21
Indiana .....	35	16	2	10	6
Iowa .....	30	17	1	6	6
Kansas .....	19	10	1	4	4
Kentucky .....	27	13	1	7	6
Louisiana .....	30	11	1	7	11
Maine .....	11	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	4
Maryland .....	42	24	1	6	11
Massachusetts .....	50	33	1	6	10
Michigan .....	65	32	2	13	19
Minnesota .....	43	23	2	6	12
Mississippi .....	18	7	1	4	6
Missouri .....	41	20	2	9	11
Montana .....	8	3	1	2	3
Nebraska .....	11	5	1	2	3
Nevada .....	19	11	1	2	5
New Hampshire .....	12	6	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	3
New Jersey .....	68	31	2	12	23
New Mexico .....	12	7	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3
New York .....	129	74	5	25	26
North Carolina .....	66	29	3	11	24
North Dakota .....	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
Ohio .....	88	47	4	17	20
Oklahoma .....	21	11	2	4	4
Oregon .....	34	16	2	5	11
Pennsylvania .....	100	54	4	22	20
Rhode Island .....	10	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	3	2
South Carolina .....	28	15	1	6	7
South Dakota .....	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Tennessee .....	37	18	2	8	8
Texas .....	191	106	7	34	43
Utah .....	22	13	( <sup>3</sup> )	4	5
Vermont .....	6	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	2
Virginia .....	66	33	3	14	16
Washington .....	57	31	2	7	17
West Virginia .....	14	6	1	4	3
Wisconsin .....	46	25	1	9	11
Wyoming .....	7	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Child care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Women</b>					
Alabama .....	39	21	5	7	6
Alaska .....	10	7	1	1	1
Arizona .....	54	29	10	8	7
Arkansas .....	25	11	5	6	4
California .....	329	155	62	59	54
Colorado .....	53	30	9	7	7
Connecticut .....	45	22	6	9	8
Delaware .....	10	5	1	2	1
District of Columbia .....	6	3	1	1	1
Florida .....	146	74	25	25	22
Georgia .....	68	36	10	12	10
Hawaii .....	13	6	2	3	2
Idaho .....	14	6	2	2	3
Illinois .....	125	67	16	22	21
Indiana .....	47	21	10	9	8
Iowa .....	39	20	6	6	7
Kansas .....	29	14	4	5	6
Kentucky .....	37	18	5	7	7
Louisiana .....	33	13	4	8	8
Maine .....	15	7	2	2	4
Maryland .....	60	27	10	11	12
Massachusetts .....	63	40	9	8	7
Michigan .....	95	45	13	21	17
Minnesota .....	61	29	12	7	14
Mississippi .....	25	13	4	5	4
Missouri .....	56	27	9	9	11
Montana .....	12	6	2	2	3
Nebraska .....	16	8	3	2	3
Nevada .....	23	9	5	4	4
New Hampshire .....	15	9	2	3	2
New Jersey .....	90	41	16	11	21
New Mexico .....	17	7	4	2	5
New York .....	188	107	29	25	26
North Carolina .....	88	47	15	12	14
North Dakota .....	9	5	2	1	1
Ohio .....	129	70	19	24	16
Oklahoma .....	30	14	6	6	5
Oregon .....	35	15	6	5	7
Pennsylvania .....	131	64	18	31	18
Rhode Island .....	13	6	2	3	2
South Carolina .....	40	20	4	10	6
South Dakota .....	8	4	2	1	2
Tennessee .....	55	26	8	10	12
Texas .....	241	139	33	35	34
Utah .....	29	14	6	3	6
Vermont .....	8	4	1	1	2
Virginia .....	79	41	10	16	12
Washington .....	71	36	11	9	16
West Virginia .....	18	10	2	3	3
Wisconsin .....	65	35	7	10	12
Wyoming .....	7	4	1	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Child care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>White</b>					
Alabama .....	53	27	6	10	10
Alaska .....	16	9	1	1	4
Arizona .....	83	45	12	13	12
Arkansas .....	34	16	5	6	7
California .....	466	224	57	86	98
Colorado .....	92	51	9	14	19
Connecticut .....	69	36	6	14	14
Delaware .....	12	6	1	2	2
District of Columbia .....	5	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Florida .....	207	106	27	31	43
Georgia .....	83	43	8	15	17
Hawaii .....	5	3	1	1	1
Idaho .....	27	11	3	4	8
Illinois .....	186	101	15	33	37
Indiana .....	76	34	11	18	13
Iowa .....	65	34	7	12	12
Kansas .....	43	20	5	8	9
Kentucky .....	58	29	6	13	11
Louisiana .....	44	19	3	10	13
Maine .....	25	13	2	4	7
Maryland .....	67	33	8	10	16
Massachusetts .....	101	66	8	12	15
Michigan .....	141	70	13	28	31
Minnesota .....	95	48	13	11	23
Mississippi .....	29	14	3	6	5
Missouri .....	87	42	9	17	19
Montana .....	19	9	2	3	5
Nebraska .....	26	12	4	4	6
Nevada .....	33	17	4	5	7
New Hampshire .....	26	14	2	5	6
New Jersey .....	122	57	12	17	35
New Mexico .....	26	12	3	3	8
New York .....	248	145	22	40	41
North Carolina .....	115	57	12	17	29
North Dakota .....	14	7	2	2	2
Ohio .....	194	104	22	36	33
Oklahoma .....	36	17	5	8	7
Oregon .....	62	28	8	10	17
Pennsylvania .....	208	109	19	46	34
Rhode Island .....	21	11	1	5	4
South Carolina .....	52	29	3	9	10
South Dakota .....	13	6	2	2	3
Tennessee .....	73	36	7	16	14
Texas .....	345	204	29	50	62
Utah .....	47	25	6	7	10
Vermont .....	13	6	1	2	3
Virginia .....	117	63	10	23	22
Washington .....	105	57	11	12	25
West Virginia .....	30	15	2	7	6
Wisconsin .....	101	56	7	17	19
Wyoming .....	13	7	1	3	3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Child care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Black or African American</b>					
Alabama .....	14	7	1	3	3
Arizona .....	5	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arkansas .....	6	2	1	2	1
California .....	30	10	6	10	4
Colorado .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Connecticut .....	7	3	1	2	1
Delaware .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Florida .....	41	18	5	10	8
Georgia .....	32	13	3	7	9
Illinois .....	16	8	1	5	3
Indiana .....	5	2	1	1	1
Iowa .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Kentucky .....	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Louisiana .....	18	5	3	4	6
Maryland .....	28	14	2	6	6
Massachusetts .....	6	4	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Michigan .....	15	5	2	4	5
Minnesota .....	4	1	1	1	1
Mississippi .....	13	5	2	3	4
Missouri .....	6	2	1	1	2
Nebraska .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nevada .....	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
New Jersey .....	20	7	4	4	6
New York .....	44	21	9	7	7
North Carolina .....	33	15	4	5	9
Ohio .....	19	10	2	5	2
Oklahoma .....	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Oregon .....	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Pennsylvania .....	16	5	2	7	2
Rhode Island .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Carolina .....	13	4	2	6	2
Tennessee .....	15	5	2	2	5
Texas .....	57	26	9	14	8
Virginia .....	21	7	3	6	5
Washington .....	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
West Virginia .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	6	2	1	2	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Child care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Asian</b>					
Alaska .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
California .....	83	49	14	8	11
Colorado .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Connecticut .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
District of Columbia .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	8	4	1	1	1
Georgia .....	5	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Hawaii .....	9	5	1	2	1
Idaho .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Illinois .....	12	7	3	1	1
Iowa .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kentucky .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Maryland .....	6	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2
Massachusetts .....	5	2	1	1	1
Michigan .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Minnesota .....	4	1	1	1	1
Mississippi .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Missouri .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nevada .....	3	1	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	14	7	2	2	3
New Mexico .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York .....	19	12	2	2	2
North Carolina .....	3	3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Ohio .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Oklahoma .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Oregon .....	3	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Pennsylvania .....	3	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Rhode Island .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Texas .....	17	10	2	2	4
Utah .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia .....	6	3	1	1	1
Washington .....	10	5	2	1	2
Wisconsin .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 24. States: employed persons with a job but not at work, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason not at work, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Population group and area	Total	Vacation	Child care problems <sup>1</sup>	Own illness	Other reasons <sup>2</sup>
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>					
Alabama .....	3	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Arizona .....	23	11	4	4	4
Arkansas .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
California .....	154	65	26	36	27
Colorado .....	14	7	1	3	2
Connecticut .....	7	4	1	1	1
Delaware .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	45	23	9	7	6
Georgia .....	6	2	1	2	1
Hawaii .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Illinois .....	22	12	2	4	4
Indiana .....	5	1	1	2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Iowa .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Kansas .....	3	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Kentucky .....	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Louisiana .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Maryland .....	7	5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Massachusetts .....	7	5	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Michigan .....	5	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2	1
Minnesota .....	5	2	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Mississippi .....	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Missouri .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Montana .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nebraska .....	3	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Nevada .....	7	4	1	1	1
New Hampshire .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Jersey .....	27	12	3	4	8
New Mexico .....	11	5	1	1	3
New York .....	40	17	7	7	9
North Carolina .....	4	1	1	1	1
Ohio .....	7	3	1	1	2
Oklahoma .....	4	1	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1
Oregon .....	6	2	1	1	2
Pennsylvania .....	5	2	1	1	2
Rhode Island .....	2	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	( <sup>3</sup> )
South Carolina .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tennessee .....	4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	3
Texas .....	132	80	13	19	21
Utah .....	4	2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1	1
Virginia .....	5	2	1	1	1
Washington .....	10	3	1	2	4
Wisconsin .....	6	3	1	1	1
Wyoming .....	1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Includes maternity or paternity leave and other family obligations.

<sup>2</sup> Includes labor disputes, bad weather, in school or training, civic or military duty, and all other reasons.

<sup>3</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census based population controls.

Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2012 annual averages

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Alabama .....	175	98	13	13	45	19
Alaska .....	27	15	6	2	8	2
Arizona .....	248	121	13	31	73	24
Arkansas .....	102	48	9	11	33	10
California .....	1,929	1,078	180	110	501	239
Colorado .....	221	124	17	28	45	24
Connecticut .....	159	98	15	12	33	16
Delaware .....	32	19	3	3	8	3
District of Columbia .....	33	16	1	2	13	2
Florida .....	787	458	41	58	197	74
Georgia .....	440	210	29	37	139	53
Hawaii .....	39	20	4	3	12	4
Idaho .....	55	24	7	6	17	7
Illinois .....	576	326	43	28	148	73
Indiana .....	261	144	25	28	62	27
Iowa .....	85	43	13	10	24	8
Kansas .....	82	41	7	7	23	11
Kentucky .....	165	89	18	13	49	15
Louisiana .....	146	63	11	20	41	23
Maine .....	54	31	9	5	13	5
Maryland .....	218	117	22	14	68	18
Massachusetts .....	232	138	32	21	57	16
Michigan .....	426	234	51	24	115	53
Minnesota .....	169	92	29	16	44	18
Mississippi .....	118	58	10	9	39	11
Missouri .....	207	123	26	16	53	16
Montana .....	31	16	7	3	10	2
Nebraska .....	41	20	4	6	12	4
Nevada .....	151	87	11	14	36	14
New Hampshire .....	42	24	5	4	10	4
New Jersey .....	435	270	34	22	102	41
New Mexico .....	68	32	5	8	21	7
New York .....	830	481	78	43	217	89
North Carolina .....	432	236	29	38	113	45
North Dakota .....	13	6	3	1	4	1
Ohio .....	412	219	45	41	112	39
Oklahoma .....	92	52	9	6	27	7
Oregon .....	173	99	25	16	45	13
Pennsylvania .....	507	305	70	44	116	42
Rhode Island .....	59	37	7	4	12	6
South Carolina .....	203	107	17	19	49	28
South Dakota .....	20	9	3	4	7	1
Tennessee .....	242	137	21	21	65	19
Texas .....	844	418	63	74	269	82
Utah .....	80	41	9	7	21	11
Vermont .....	18	10	3	1	5	1
Virginia .....	251	117	19	18	76	41
Washington .....	289	163	36	23	75	27
West Virginia .....	60	33	9	7	14	6
Wisconsin .....	218	124	38	15	61	18
Wyoming .....	17	8	2	2	6	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Men</b>						
Alabama .....	94	60	8	8	18	8
Alaska .....	17	10	5	1	5	1
Arizona .....	134	78	9	14	33	9
Arkansas .....	54	29	5	6	15	5
California .....	1,056	659	116	63	216	118
Colorado .....	121	75	12	13	20	14
Connecticut .....	89	58	9	5	17	9
Delaware .....	18	11	2	2	4	1
District of Columbia .....	15	7	1	1	6	1
Florida .....	438	278	24	26	93	41
Georgia .....	213	113	19	17	55	29
Hawaii .....	21	14	3	1	4	2
Idaho .....	28	16	6	3	6	3
Illinois .....	314	201	28	17	60	36
Indiana .....	136	81	15	14	27	14
Iowa .....	48	26	8	6	12	4
Kansas .....	45	24	4	4	11	6
Kentucky .....	95	58	11	6	23	8
Louisiana .....	79	32	4	11	22	13
Maine .....	30	18	5	3	6	3
Maryland .....	114	64	11	7	31	12
Massachusetts .....	133	88	18	12	26	7
Michigan .....	235	135	34	13	57	29
Minnesota .....	97	57	20	9	20	10
Mississippi .....	59	33	6	4	18	4
Missouri .....	112	71	14	8	23	10
Montana .....	19	10	3	2	7	1
Nebraska .....	20	11	3	2	6	2
Nevada .....	90	58	7	8	16	8
New Hampshire .....	24	16	4	2	5	2
New Jersey .....	231	158	20	11	45	18
New Mexico .....	39	21	3	4	12	3
New York .....	474	293	54	26	100	55
North Carolina .....	218	136	20	16	40	26
North Dakota .....	8	4	2	1	2	1
Ohio .....	221	131	30	17	50	23
Oklahoma .....	48	29	5	3	12	4
Oregon .....	96	58	14	8	22	7
Pennsylvania .....	272	183	48	21	47	21
Rhode Island .....	31	22	5	1	5	4
South Carolina .....	97	56	9	7	21	13
South Dakota .....	11	5	2	2	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	135	83	10	12	27	13
Texas .....	441	252	43	35	110	43
Utah .....	47	25	5	5	11	6
Vermont .....	10	6	2	1	2	1
Virginia .....	125	63	10	9	31	22
Washington .....	155	88	24	11	40	16
West Virginia .....	38	23	7	4	8	3
Wisconsin .....	120	73	27	7	31	9
Wyoming .....	9	5	1	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Women</b>						
Alabama .....	81	39	6	5	27	10
Alaska .....	10	5	1	1	4	1
Arizona .....	114	42	4	17	40	15
Arkansas .....	48	20	3	5	18	5
California .....	873	420	64	47	285	121
Colorado .....	99	50	6	15	26	9
Connecticut .....	69	40	6	7	16	6
Delaware .....	15	8	1	1	4	1
District of Columbia .....	17	8	1	1	7	1
Florida .....	349	180	17	32	104	33
Georgia .....	227	98	10	20	85	24
Hawaii .....	17	7	1	1	8	2
Idaho .....	27	9	1	3	11	4
Illinois .....	262	125	14	11	87	37
Indiana .....	125	62	10	14	36	13
Iowa .....	37	17	5	4	13	3
Kansas .....	37	18	3	3	12	5
Kentucky .....	71	31	7	7	26	7
Louisiana .....	68	31	6	8	20	10
Maine .....	24	13	4	2	7	2
Maryland .....	103	53	10	7	37	6
Massachusetts .....	99	50	15	9	31	9
Michigan .....	192	99	17	11	58	23
Minnesota .....	73	35	9	7	24	8
Mississippi .....	59	25	4	5	21	7
Missouri .....	96	52	12	8	30	6
Montana .....	11	6	3	1	4	1
Nebraska .....	21	8	1	4	6	2
Nevada .....	61	29	4	6	19	7
New Hampshire .....	17	8	1	2	5	2
New Jersey .....	204	113	14	11	58	23
New Mexico .....	29	11	2	4	9	4
New York .....	356	188	24	16	117	34
North Carolina .....	213	99	9	22	73	19
North Dakota .....	5	2	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	191	89	15	24	61	17
Oklahoma .....	44	23	4	3	15	3
Oregon .....	77	41	11	7	23	7
Pennsylvania .....	235	122	22	23	69	21
Rhode Island .....	27	15	2	3	7	2
South Carolina .....	107	51	8	12	28	15
South Dakota .....	9	3	1	2	4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	107	54	10	10	38	6
Texas .....	403	166	21	39	159	39
Utah .....	33	16	4	2	10	4
Vermont .....	8	4	1	1	3	1
Virginia .....	127	53	9	9	46	19
Washington .....	133	75	12	12	35	11
West Virginia .....	22	9	2	3	7	3
Wisconsin .....	98	51	11	9	29	9
Wyoming .....	8	3	1	1	3	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>White</b>						
Alabama .....	100	57	8	10	25	8
Alaska .....	17	10	4	2	4	1
Arizona .....	212	109	12	25	58	19
Arkansas .....	65	30	6	9	20	6
California .....	1,407	819	152	75	349	164
Colorado .....	197	110	15	26	40	21
Connecticut .....	120	76	13	9	22	12
Delaware .....	21	12	2	2	5	2
District of Columbia .....	7	3	1	1	2	1
Florida .....	556	331	31	45	133	49
Georgia .....	228	114	22	26	63	26
Hawaii .....	8	5	1	1	2	1
Idaho .....	52	24	6	6	16	6
Illinois .....	412	249	37	17	99	46
Indiana .....	207	119	24	23	46	19
Iowa .....	74	38	12	9	21	6
Kansas .....	66	34	6	6	18	8
Kentucky .....	139	76	16	11	39	13
Louisiana .....	68	30	9	12	20	6
Maine .....	50	29	8	5	12	4
Maryland .....	109	60	15	9	29	10
Massachusetts .....	190	117	29	18	43	13
Michigan .....	311	179	45	19	82	30
Minnesota .....	135	76	26	13	34	12
Mississippi .....	54	29	5	6	16	4
Missouri .....	155	93	20	12	40	10
Montana .....	25	14	6	3	7	1
Nebraska .....	33	16	4	5	8	3
Nevada .....	115	69	9	11	24	10
New Hampshire .....	39	23	5	4	9	3
New Jersey .....	310	200	27	15	67	28
New Mexico .....	55	26	5	6	19	5
New York .....	560	333	63	31	144	52
North Carolina .....	245	139	19	27	61	18
North Dakota .....	8	4	2	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Ohio .....	302	175	40	29	74	25
Oklahoma .....	56	33	7	3	16	3
Oregon .....	151	89	23	15	37	10
Pennsylvania .....	385	239	62	34	84	27
Rhode Island .....	48	31	6	4	9	5
South Carolina .....	106	52	10	13	27	14
South Dakota .....	15	7	2	3	5	1
Tennessee .....	169	99	15	15	41	14
Texas .....	618	316	51	56	187	60
Utah .....	71	36	9	5	20	10
Vermont .....	16	9	3	1	5	1
Virginia .....	157	81	13	13	44	18
Washington .....	234	134	30	19	59	22
West Virginia .....	56	31	8	7	13	5
Wisconsin .....	171	104	35	12	42	13
Wyoming .....	14	7	2	2	5	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2012 annual averages—Continued  
(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Alabama .....	66	36	5	3	17	10
Alaska .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	13	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	4	2
Arkansas .....	32	16	3	2	11	4
California .....	183	92	8	9	58	24
Colorado .....	10	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Connecticut .....	29	18	2	1	9	2
Delaware .....	10	6	1	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	25	12	1	1	10	1
Florida .....	198	106	10	13	57	22
Georgia .....	192	86	6	11	69	25
Hawaii .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Illinois .....	135	65	5	8	40	22
Indiana .....	50	23	1	2	16	8
Iowa .....	7	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	1
Kansas .....	10	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	1
Kentucky .....	21	11	1	2	8	1
Louisiana .....	73	34	2	6	19	14
Maine .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	95	48	5	4	34	8
Massachusetts .....	28	13	2	2	10	2
Michigan .....	96	46	4	4	28	18
Minnesota .....	17	7	1	1	6	4
Mississippi .....	59	27	4	4	21	7
Missouri .....	40	22	4	4	9	6
Nebraska .....	5	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	18	9	1	2	6	1
New Hampshire .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	92	54	5	6	26	8
New Mexico .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
New York .....	209	112	12	8	59	29
North Carolina .....	162	85	9	10	43	23
Ohio .....	91	36	6	11	32	12
Oklahoma .....	11	6	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	1
Oregon .....	5	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1
Pennsylvania .....	97	53	7	8	25	11
Rhode Island .....	7	4	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1
South Carolina .....	94	53	7	5	21	14
Tennessee .....	67	35	5	5	22	4
Texas .....	164	74	9	12	62	16
Virginia .....	75	30	5	3	26	17
Washington .....	18	10	2	1	7	1
West Virginia .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Wisconsin .....	29	13	2	1	11	4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Asian</b>						
Alabama .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	9	5	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	2
Arkansas .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
California .....	197	102	12	13	55	27
Colorado .....	5	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
Connecticut .....	5	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
Delaware .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	18	9	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	6	3
Georgia .....	9	5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1
Hawaii .....	9	5	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	1
Illinois .....	18	6	1	3	6	3
Indiana .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Iowa .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kansas .....	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Kentucky .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	9	5	1	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Massachusetts .....	9	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	1
Michigan .....	6	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	1
Minnesota .....	8	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	1
Missouri .....	3	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nevada .....	8	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	1
New Hampshire .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	21	9	2	1	7	3
New Mexico .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
New York .....	39	25	2	1	5	7
North Carolina .....	4	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
Ohio .....	5	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	1
Oregon .....	5	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1
Pennsylvania .....	14	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	5	2
Rhode Island .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Texas .....	35	18	1	4	10	2
Utah .....	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Virginia .....	7	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Washington .....	14	6	1	1	5	3
Wisconsin .....	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and reason for unemployment, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

Population group and State	Total unemployed	Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs		Job leavers	Reentrants	New entrants
		Total	On temporary layoff			
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Alabama .....	10	5	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	2
Alaska .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Arizona .....	95	44	8	14	27	9
Arkansas .....	4	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
California .....	862	495	110	42	201	125
Colorado .....	61	31	7	8	11	11
Connecticut .....	33	20	3	3	8	3
Delaware .....	4	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	3	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	209	128	11	16	45	21
Georgia .....	38	22	6	2	9	5
Hawaii .....	8	4	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
Idaho .....	7	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	1
Illinois .....	91	50	7	1	26	13
Indiana .....	14	7	1	3	2	2
Iowa .....	8	3	2	1	3	1
Kansas .....	8	4	1	1	2	2
Kentucky .....	5	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Louisiana .....	8	4	1	1	1	1
Maine .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Maryland .....	20	10	3	2	6	2
Massachusetts .....	28	14	5	1	8	5
Michigan .....	19	8	2	2	6	3
Minnesota .....	9	5	2	2	2	1
Mississippi .....	4	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1
Missouri .....	6	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Montana .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Nebraska .....	8	3	1	1	2	1
Nevada .....	47	27	4	4	10	7
New Hampshire .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
New Jersey .....	92	57	8	2	23	9
New Mexico .....	36	18	2	4	11	3
New York .....	181	105	10	8	52	16
North Carolina .....	30	17	6	2	10	2
Ohio .....	18	9	3	2	6	1
Oklahoma .....	5	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Oregon .....	21	13	4	1	5	2
Pennsylvania .....	42	26	3	1	9	5
Rhode Island .....	12	7	1	1	3	1
South Carolina .....	6	4	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
South Dakota .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Tennessee .....	8	5	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
Texas .....	370	176	35	27	121	45
Utah .....	14	7	1	1	3	3
Virginia .....	9	5	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	2
Washington .....	36	24	9	3	7	3
Wisconsin .....	19	10	3	1	5	3
Wyoming .....	2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census based population controls.

Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2012 annual averages

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Alabama .....	175	38	38	99	24	75	20	55	45.8	20.7
Alaska .....	27	8	8	11	5	7	3	4	22.8	10.7
Arizona .....	248	61	69	119	34	85	28	57	33.6	13.6
Arkansas .....	102	25	31	46	13	33	10	22	30.6	12.9
California .....	1,929	375	416	1,138	265	873	215	658	44.3	22.8
Colorado .....	221	53	53	115	34	81	26	55	37.0	16.3
Connecticut .....	159	29	31	99	21	78	22	56	44.0	26.3
Delaware .....	32	6	8	19	5	14	4	10	41.6	21.2
District of Columbia .....	33	5	6	22	5	18	5	13	50.0	30.6
Florida .....	787	131	146	510	109	401	103	298	49.7	28.0
Georgia .....	440	95	85	259	64	196	50	146	45.0	21.6
Hawaii .....	39	8	9	21	6	15	6	9	34.9	18.1
Idaho .....	55	15	12	28	8	20	7	13	34.6	15.6
Illinois .....	576	101	123	353	79	273	81	192	44.5	24.5
Indiana .....	261	64	73	124	37	87	32	56	30.6	13.2
Iowa .....	85	24	23	37	14	23	8	15	27.5	12.0
Kansas .....	82	23	22	38	13	25	9	16	29.7	12.5
Kentucky .....	165	45	40	80	23	57	21	36	33.3	13.9
Louisiana .....	146	33	34	80	25	55	21	34	34.4	17.7
Maine .....	54	13	14	27	8	20	7	13	33.9	14.7
Maryland .....	218	47	49	122	33	89	25	64	39.1	19.2
Massachusetts .....	232	50	54	128	36	92	29	64	37.5	18.6
Michigan .....	426	88	97	241	60	181	47	134	41.9	20.1
Minnesota .....	169	44	46	80	25	55	18	37	32.6	13.2
Mississippi .....	118	25	26	66	23	44	12	32	39.1	18.9
Missouri .....	207	48	52	107	29	78	23	55	34.0	15.7
Montana .....	31	8	9	13	5	9	2	6	30.6	12.1
Nebraska .....	41	13	11	17	5	12	5	8	29.9	10.8
Nevada .....	151	29	35	87	20	68	19	49	43.8	22.3
New Hampshire .....	42	10	10	22	7	14	5	10	32.9	15.9
New Jersey .....	435	72	93	270	64	206	58	148	43.4	24.4
New Mexico .....	68	14	17	37	11	26	9	17	32.6	17.9
New York .....	830	136	173	521	145	376	101	275	42.0	23.8
North Carolina .....	432	82	83	267	66	201	58	143	41.8	24.0
North Dakota .....	13	4	4	4	2	2	1	1	17.3	8.8
Ohio .....	412	96	104	211	60	151	40	111	36.6	15.5
Oklahoma .....	92	32	21	39	10	29	9	20	27.8	10.2
Oregon .....	173	40	50	83	22	61	19	43	34.9	13.7
Pennsylvania .....	507	105	124	279	81	198	64	133	35.7	18.2
Rhode Island .....	59	10	13	35	8	27	8	19	42.2	23.2
South Carolina .....	203	39	47	118	36	82	27	54	37.4	19.5
South Dakota .....	20	7	7	6	3	3	1	3	22.5	8.3
Tennessee .....	242	54	57	130	45	85	28	57	30.2	16.9
Texas .....	844	215	213	415	131	284	88	197	33.6	14.1
Utah .....	80	23	21	36	11	25	6	19	30.6	12.2
Vermont .....	18	5	5	7	3	5	2	3	23.8	11.0
Virginia .....	251	52	64	135	44	91	33	58	34.5	17.2
Washington .....	289	73	66	151	40	111	33	78	36.0	16.4
West Virginia .....	60	13	16	32	11	21	6	15	28.9	16.2
Wisconsin .....	218	54	55	109	33	76	21	55	35.6	14.6
Wyoming .....	17	6	5	6	2	4	2	2	24.3	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Men</b>										
Alabama .....	94	23	21	50	12	38	10	28	42.5	17.4
Alaska .....	17	5	5	7	3	4	2	2	20.9	10.3
Arizona .....	134	34	36	65	14	51	14	36	38.9	13.8
Arkansas .....	54	14	15	26	6	19	6	14	33.4	13.4
California .....	1,056	212	225	618	144	474	123	351	44.1	22.6
Colorado .....	121	30	29	62	19	43	12	31	36.8	15.1
Connecticut .....	89	16	18	56	10	46	14	32	43.4	29.0
Delaware .....	18	3	4	10	3	7	2	5	42.1	21.3
District of Columbia .....	15	3	3	10	2	8	3	6	46.3	28.9
Florida .....	438	65	75	298	60	238	66	172	51.5	32.4
Georgia .....	213	48	42	124	27	96	23	73	44.8	21.5
Hawaii .....	21	4	5	12	4	8	3	6	36.4	18.4
Idaho .....	28	8	6	14	4	10	3	7	38.2	14.3
Illinois .....	314	49	63	202	42	160	48	112	46.8	28.6
Indiana .....	136	35	35	66	17	49	19	31	33.4	13.7
Iowa .....	48	14	14	20	8	12	4	8	25.6	11.5
Kansas .....	45	13	12	20	6	14	4	9	29.0	11.1
Kentucky .....	95	27	23	45	12	33	12	21	34.7	13.5
Louisiana .....	79	17	17	45	13	31	10	21	36.2	18.9
Maine .....	30	7	8	15	5	11	3	8	34.6	15.5
Maryland .....	114	25	23	66	19	47	12	35	41.0	20.0
Massachusetts .....	133	28	30	75	20	55	16	39	37.8	19.8
Michigan .....	235	49	48	137	33	104	26	79	43.7	21.9
Minnesota .....	97	22	25	49	15	34	13	21	33.2	15.3
Mississippi .....	59	14	15	30	9	20	6	15	34.2	15.0
Missouri .....	112	25	29	58	15	42	12	30	34.3	16.0
Montana .....	19	5	5	9	3	6	2	5	36.4	14.2
Nebraska .....	20	6	6	8	2	6	2	4	29.8	9.9
Nevada .....	90	16	21	54	12	41	13	29	41.5	23.1
New Hampshire .....	24	6	6	12	4	8	3	6	32.0	15.0
New Jersey .....	231	41	51	139	31	108	37	71	40.7	23.1
New Mexico .....	39	7	10	21	7	15	4	11	33.0	18.5
New York .....	474	77	102	295	87	208	54	154	41.2	22.6
North Carolina .....	218	45	41	133	30	103	28	75	43.9	24.3
North Dakota .....	8	3	3	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.2	8.3
Ohio .....	221	51	52	118	32	86	22	64	40.3	17.4
Oklahoma .....	48	17	10	22	7	15	5	10	26.0	10.9
Oregon .....	96	23	29	44	12	32	9	23	34.2	13.1
Pennsylvania .....	272	58	71	144	45	99	34	65	35.0	16.6
Rhode Island .....	31	5	7	19	4	15	4	11	45.6	23.9
South Carolina .....	97	19	22	55	13	43	12	30	40.6	20.6
South Dakota .....	11	4	4	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	23.4	8.0
Tennessee .....	135	28	31	75	27	48	12	35	31.0	17.8
Texas .....	441	118	110	213	65	148	48	100	32.9	13.7
Utah .....	47	12	13	21	6	15	3	12	31.8	12.3
Vermont .....	10	3	3	4	1	3	1	2	25.9	11.5
Virginia .....	125	27	30	67	23	45	15	30	36.7	17.1
Washington .....	155	39	35	81	23	58	19	39	35.5	16.4
West Virginia .....	38	8	9	21	6	14	4	10	29.9	17.3
Wisconsin .....	120	31	31	58	18	40	12	28	34.4	13.8
Wyoming .....	9	3	2	4	1	2	1	1	25.1	10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Women</b>										
Alabama .....	81	15	17	49	12	37	10	27	49.6	24.8
Alaska .....	10	3	3	5	2	3	1	2	26.0	11.9
Arizona .....	114	27	33	54	19	35	14	20	27.4	13.4
Arkansas .....	48	11	16	21	7	14	5	9	27.6	12.5
California .....	873	163	191	519	121	398	91	307	44.5	23.1
Colorado .....	99	23	23	53	15	38	14	24	37.3	17.9
Connecticut .....	69	13	14	43	11	32	8	24	44.6	23.4
Delaware .....	15	3	4	8	2	6	2	4	41.0	21.2
District of Columbia .....	17	2	3	12	3	9	2	7	53.4	35.3
Florida .....	349	66	71	211	49	162	36	126	47.5	23.3
Georgia .....	227	48	44	135	36	99	27	73	45.1	21.6
Hawaii .....	17	4	4	9	3	7	3	4	33.0	17.6
Idaho .....	27	7	6	14	5	10	4	6	30.8	16.9
Illinois .....	262	52	60	150	37	113	33	80	41.7	20.4
Indiana .....	125	29	38	58	20	38	13	25	27.5	12.7
Iowa .....	37	10	10	17	6	11	4	7	29.9	12.7
Kansas .....	37	9	10	18	7	11	5	7	30.6	14.0
Kentucky .....	71	18	17	35	11	24	9	15	31.4	14.6
Louisiana .....	68	15	17	36	12	24	11	13	32.3	16.2
Maine .....	24	6	7	12	3	9	4	5	32.9	14.0
Maryland .....	103	22	26	56	14	42	13	29	37.0	18.2
Massachusetts .....	99	22	24	53	15	38	13	25	37.1	17.1
Michigan .....	192	39	49	104	27	77	21	56	39.8	18.1
Minnesota .....	73	21	21	30	9	21	5	16	31.7	10.7
Mississippi .....	59	11	11	37	13	23	6	17	44.0	21.7
Missouri .....	96	23	24	49	14	35	11	25	33.6	15.5
Montana .....	11	4	4	4	2	2	1	1	20.9	9.4
Nebraska .....	21	6	5	9	3	6	2	4	29.9	12.0
Nevada .....	61	13	14	34	7	27	6	20	47.2	20.8
New Hampshire .....	17	4	4	9	3	6	2	4	34.2	17.2
New Jersey .....	204	31	42	131	33	98	21	77	46.6	25.7
New Mexico .....	29	7	6	15	5	11	5	6	32.1	17.0
New York .....	356	59	71	226	58	168	47	121	43.1	25.4
North Carolina .....	213	37	42	134	36	98	30	68	39.7	23.7
North Dakota .....	5	2	2	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	21.8	9.6
Ohio .....	191	46	52	93	28	65	18	46	32.2	14.0
Oklahoma .....	44	15	11	18	4	14	4	10	29.8	9.7
Oregon .....	77	17	21	39	9	30	10	20	35.7	14.7
Pennsylvania .....	235	47	53	135	37	99	31	68	36.4	19.9
Rhode Island .....	27	5	6	16	4	12	4	9	38.3	22.3
South Carolina .....	107	20	25	62	23	39	15	24	34.5	18.9
South Dakota .....	9	3	3	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	21.4	9.1
Tennessee .....	107	26	26	55	18	37	16	22	29.2	15.5
Texas .....	403	98	103	202	66	136	39	97	34.4	14.6
Utah .....	33	10	7	15	5	10	4	6	28.9	11.9
Vermont .....	8	3	2	3	2	2	1	1	21.4	10.4
Virginia .....	127	25	34	68	22	46	18	28	32.3	17.3
Washington .....	133	34	30	70	17	52	13	39	36.6	16.5
West Virginia .....	22	5	6	11	4	7	2	5	27.1	14.5
Wisconsin .....	98	23	24	51	15	36	9	27	37.1	16.2
Wyoming .....	8	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	23.3	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>White</b>										
Alabama .....	100	24	22	54	13	41	13	27	40.0	18.7
Alaska .....	17	5	5	7	3	4	2	2	21.8	9.6
Arizona .....	212	53	56	103	28	74	26	49	33.5	13.9
Arkansas .....	65	17	23	25	8	17	6	11	24.5	10.9
California .....	1,407	294	313	799	193	606	152	454	42.6	20.6
Colorado .....	197	46	46	105	30	75	24	51	37.9	17.2
Connecticut .....	120	22	24	74	15	58	17	41	44.0	25.6
Delaware .....	21	3	6	12	3	8	2	6	39.6	19.0
District of Columbia .....	7	2	1	4	1	3	1	2	37.7	18.7
Florida .....	556	97	103	356	80	277	77	200	47.8	26.8
Georgia .....	228	57	47	124	33	91	31	61	38.7	18.2
Hawaii .....	8	1	1	5	1	4	1	3	51.3	27.2
Idaho .....	52	14	11	27	8	19	7	13	35.1	16.2
Illinois .....	412	75	87	250	56	194	59	135	44.8	23.8
Indiana .....	207	54	55	98	29	69	27	42	30.7	12.9
Iowa .....	74	21	21	33	13	20	6	13	28.1	12.2
Kansas .....	66	18	17	30	10	20	7	13	30.4	12.5
Kentucky .....	139	36	34	70	20	49	19	31	34.5	14.5
Louisiana .....	68	18	19	30	9	21	9	12	28.9	12.1
Maine .....	50	12	13	25	7	18	6	12	33.6	14.7
Maryland .....	109	29	26	53	17	36	9	27	35.4	13.9
Massachusetts .....	190	40	46	104	29	75	25	50	36.1	18.2
Michigan .....	311	70	69	172	44	128	35	93	39.7	19.1
Minnesota .....	135	37	35	63	21	42	14	29	31.4	12.9
Mississippi .....	54	14	10	31	10	20	5	16	43.2	19.4
Missouri .....	155	41	41	73	22	51	16	35	31.0	13.4
Montana .....	25	7	8	10	4	7	2	5	28.8	11.6
Nebraska .....	33	10	8	14	4	11	4	7	32.0	11.5
Nevada .....	115	22	26	67	15	52	13	39	44.9	22.4
New Hampshire .....	39	9	9	21	7	14	5	9	33.4	16.3
New Jersey .....	310	57	72	182	43	138	40	99	42.1	21.4
New Mexico .....	55	12	15	28	9	20	7	13	30.4	15.3
New York .....	560	99	133	329	96	233	59	174	40.0	21.1
North Carolina .....	245	52	49	144	36	108	35	73	38.3	21.9
North Dakota .....	8	3	3	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.6	8.2
Ohio .....	302	72	78	153	41	111	29	82	36.1	14.9
Oklahoma .....	56	17	12	27	6	20	7	14	32.1	13.1
Oregon .....	151	34	43	74	18	56	16	39	35.8	14.1
Pennsylvania .....	385	87	95	202	59	143	48	95	34.0	16.4
Rhode Island .....	48	9	11	29	6	23	7	16	43.0	24.5
South Carolina .....	106	25	25	56	16	40	12	28	37.5	16.6
South Dakota .....	15	6	5	4	2	2	1	1	20.0	7.5
Tennessee .....	169	41	41	87	32	55	19	36	29.3	15.5
Texas .....	618	166	166	286	95	192	63	128	30.9	12.9
Utah .....	71	21	18	31	10	21	5	16	30.9	11.4
Vermont .....	16	5	5	7	3	4	2	3	24.5	11.0
Virginia .....	157	35	42	80	26	55	21	34	32.5	15.5
Washington .....	234	59	54	122	33	89	24	65	36.0	16.3
West Virginia .....	56	12	14	30	10	20	6	14	28.7	16.3
Wisconsin .....	171	44	48	79	24	55	13	42	34.9	12.9
Wyoming .....	14	5	4	6	2	3	2	2	23.9	10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Alabama .....	66	12	14	41	10	31	5	26	54.8	23.6
Alaska .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.9	5.7
Arizona .....	13	3	4	5	1	4	1	3	28.8	9.4
Arkansas .....	32	6	7	19	4	15	4	11	42.7	23.3
California .....	183	28	40	115	27	89	21	68	49.7	26.7
Colorado .....	10	2	3	5	3	2	1	1	23.7	14.1
Connecticut .....	29	5	5	19	4	15	4	11	43.5	28.7
Delaware .....	10	2	2	6	1	5	2	3	47.7	26.7
District of Columbia .....	25	3	4	18	3	14	3	11	54.1	39.8
Florida .....	198	30	39	128	24	105	22	83	53.1	32.9
Georgia .....	192	33	32	127	30	97	18	79	53.4	28.3
Hawaii .....	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.1	8.8
Illinois .....	135	18	28	88	19	69	19	50	44.6	29.1
Indiana .....	50	9	16	25	8	18	4	13	31.3	15.2
Iowa .....	7	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	25.5	12.6
Kansas .....	10	2	3	5	2	3	2	1	27.5	13.9
Kentucky .....	21	7	5	9	2	7	2	5	29.6	10.9
Louisiana .....	73	13	13	47	14	33	11	22	40.8	24.3
Maine .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	33.0	30.3
Maryland .....	95	13	20	61	15	46	14	32	43.8	26.1
Massachusetts .....	28	7	5	16	4	12	2	10	48.6	22.5
Michigan .....	96	15	24	57	12	45	10	35	50.4	22.9
Minnesota .....	17	3	6	8	2	6	2	4	34.9	13.5
Mississippi .....	59	11	14	34	11	22	7	15	36.4	19.4
Missouri .....	40	5	8	27	6	21	5	16	45.5	31.5
Nebraska .....	5	1	2	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	27.8	11.7
Nevada .....	18	3	4	11	1	9	3	6	48.9	32.3
New Hampshire .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.5	6.8
New Jersey .....	92	11	11	71	15	55	13	42	52.4	41.1
New Mexico .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	30.2	22.4
New York .....	209	30	29	150	36	114	33	81	47.0	31.6
North Carolina .....	162	26	29	106	25	81	20	61	46.6	27.9
Ohio .....	91	21	21	49	15	34	8	26	40.2	17.1
Oklahoma .....	11	4	3	4	2	3	1	2	22.4	11.1
Oregon .....	5	1	2	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	32.2	9.6
Pennsylvania .....	97	13	22	62	17	45	13	32	42.6	25.0
Rhode Island .....	7	1	2	3	1	2	1	2	35.4	16.0
South Carolina .....	94	13	21	60	19	40	15	26	37.4	22.4
Tennessee .....	67	12	15	40	11	28	8	20	32.9	20.4
Texas .....	164	35	39	90	28	63	16	47	39.2	18.4
Virginia .....	75	13	18	44	12	32	11	21	40.2	21.4
Washington .....	18	4	4	10	3	7	1	6	39.0	17.1
West Virginia .....	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	35.3	10.4
Wisconsin .....	29	6	3	19	4	16	6	9	47.3	31.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Asian</b>										
Alabama .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.7	11.9
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.3	7.5
Arizona .....	9	1	3	5	2	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	54.8	17.4
Arkansas .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	48.2	17.6
California .....	197	27	36	134	28	106	24	82	51.1	33.1
Colorado .....	5	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	24.0	16.6
Connecticut .....	5	1	1	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	45.7	19.5
Delaware .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	27.1	10.2
District of Columbia .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	42.9	27.1
Florida .....	18	2	2	14	3	10	1	9	68.4	51.4
Georgia .....	9	3	2	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	4	1	3	43.1	12.4
Hawaii .....	9	2	2	5	2	3	1	2	33.0	19.9
Illinois .....	18	5	5	8	3	5	1	4	31.6	12.3
Indiana .....	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.8	10.1
Iowa .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.8	2.2
Kansas .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	34.2	22.1
Kentucky .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.9	15.6
Maine .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	68.6	16.3
Maryland .....	9	3	3	4	1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	36.0	10.4
Massachusetts .....	9	1	1	6	2	4	1	3	46.5	27.7
Michigan .....	6	1	2	3	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	26.9	12.4
Minnesota .....	8	1	2	5	1	4	2	3	57.7	29.7
Missouri .....	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	22.3	23.7
Nebraska .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.9	13.2
Nevada .....	8	2	2	4	1	3	1	2	34.8	14.1
New Hampshire .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	27.7	9.9
New Jersey .....	21	3	7	11	3	8	3	5	30.0	17.0
New Mexico .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	32.2	47.3
New York .....	39	6	8	24	7	17	5	13	43.6	22.6
North Carolina .....	4	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	1	1	35.7	32.4
Ohio .....	5	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	21.9	12.3
Oregon .....	5	1	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	1	37.5	9.8
Pennsylvania .....	14	3	3	9	3	7	2	4	40.4	25.9
Rhode Island .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	58.7	57.5
South Carolina .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	54.0	54.5
Tennessee .....	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	41.7	4.1
Texas .....	35	6	6	23	5	18	3	15	50.9	30.2
Utah .....	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	29.7	28.4
Vermont .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.9	12.4
Virginia .....	7	1	1	5	2	3	1	2	36.3	21.8
Washington .....	14	4	2	8	2	6	3	4	44.7	21.2
Wisconsin .....	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	21.7	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 26. States: unemployed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and duration of unemployment, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group and State	Thousands of persons								Weeks	
	Total unemployed	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					Mean duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
						Total	27 to 51 weeks	52 weeks and over		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Alabama .....	10	4	3	3	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	17.1	9.7
Alaska .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	31.4	10.1
Arizona .....	95	26	25	45	13	32	12	20	29.2	12.9
Arkansas .....	4	2	1	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	29.1	12.0
California .....	862	193	205	464	112	353	86	266	39.5	18.1
Colorado .....	61	17	18	26	8	18	7	11	31.1	10.5
Connecticut .....	33	6	8	19	4	15	5	9	38.1	21.7
Delaware .....	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	33.1	18.2
District of Columbia .....	3	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	1	1	36.5	21.6
Florida .....	209	34	35	140	31	109	32	77	51.4	28.6
Georgia .....	38	16	7	15	6	9	1	8	30.2	7.9
Hawaii .....	8	2	2	5	1	3	1	2	36.3	20.0
Idaho .....	7	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	25.3	13.0
Illinois .....	91	19	23	49	14	35	10	25	37.6	17.4
Indiana .....	14	4	6	4	1	2	1	1	17.5	8.1
Iowa .....	8	2	3	3	1	2	1	1	34.7	12.8
Kansas .....	8	2	2	4	2	2	1	1	34.3	14.0
Kentucky .....	5	2	2	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	38.3	9.3
Louisiana .....	8	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	22.4	9.1
Maine .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.9	13.7
Maryland .....	20	7	5	8	2	6	3	3	23.0	10.7
Massachusetts .....	28	7	8	13	4	8	3	5	29.0	13.0
Michigan .....	19	4	5	10	2	8	1	7	42.7	22.6
Minnesota .....	9	3	3	3	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	21.4	9.3
Mississippi .....	4	1	1	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	23.4	15.8
Missouri .....	6	1	2	3	1	2	1	1	35.1	13.6
Montana .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	44.0	33.3
Nebraska .....	8	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	18.6	9.1
Nevada .....	47	11	12	25	5	19	6	13	38.1	18.0
New Hampshire .....	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.5	7.7
New Jersey .....	92	20	17	54	13	41	12	28	42.8	21.3
New Mexico .....	36	6	7	22	6	16	6	11	34.1	23.4
New York .....	181	25	39	117	35	82	23	60	41.1	24.5
North Carolina .....	30	9	6	15	5	10	3	7	31.2	14.4
Ohio .....	18	6	4	8	2	6	2	4	22.9	11.6
Oklahoma .....	5	1	1	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	2	49.9	35.9
Oregon .....	21	6	5	10	3	7	3	4	26.2	12.6
Pennsylvania .....	42	9	8	25	6	19	8	11	34.9	23.4
Rhode Island .....	12	3	3	7	2	5	1	4	42.0	19.7
South Carolina .....	6	1	2	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	3	54.1	27.4
South Dakota .....	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.2	7.0
Tennessee .....	8	4	2	3	2	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.5	8.0
Texas .....	370	105	94	171	58	112	40	73	30.5	12.8
Utah .....	14	4	4	5	1	4	1	2	26.0	9.4
Virginia .....	9	3	3	4	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	1	16.9	10.0
Washington .....	36	13	11	12	4	9	5	3	20.2	8.8
Wisconsin .....	19	5	6	8	2	7	1	5	34.8	12.2
Wyoming .....	2	1	1	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	20.0	8.4

<sup>1</sup> Fewer than 500 persons.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.) Items may not sum to totals because of rounding. Estimates for the race groups shown in the table (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Data incorporate updated 2010 census based population controls.

### **Section III. Estimates for Metropolitan Areas, Metropolitan Divisions, and Cities**

Labor force, employment, and unemployment levels for the selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities are not provided in tables 27 through 32, because independent population controls are not available. Only rates, ratios, and percent distributions are published. Unemployment rates shown in table 27 differ from the estimates produced through the LAUS program.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Atlanta Sandy Springs Marietta</b>				
Total .....	68.2	61.5	9.9	9.1 – 10.7
Men .....	74.9	68.4	8.8	7.8 – 9.8
Women .....	62.0	55.1	11.1	9.9 – 12.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29.0	20.1	30.7	23.0 – 38.4
White .....	67.3	61.9	8.0	7.1 – 8.9
Men .....	76.0	70.5	7.2	6.0 – 8.4
Women .....	58.6	53.3	9.0	7.5 – 10.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.7	24.1	26.4	17.3 – 35.5
Black or African American .....	69.3	59.6	14.0	12.5 – 15.5
Men .....	72.3	62.6	13.5	11.2 – 15.8
Women .....	66.8	57.2	14.4	12.3 – 16.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.2	16.1	38.3	23.6 – 53.0
Asian .....	70.1	67.7	3.4	1.6 – 5.2
Men .....	76.2	75.5	1.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	64.1	60.1	6.2	2.6 – 9.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.5	67.5	10.6	8.1 – 13.1
Men .....	86.5	79.2	8.4	5.6 – 11.2
Women .....	62.7	53.8	14.1	9.4 – 18.8
Married men, spouse present .....	81.9	77.4	5.5	4.5 – 6.5
Married women, spouse present .....	61.0	55.6	8.9	7.3 – 10.5
Women who maintain families .....	78.6	69.1	12.1	9.0 – 15.2
<b>Austin Round Rock San Marcos</b>				
Total .....	71.0	66.7	6.1	5.1 – 7.1
Men .....	76.3	71.9	5.8	4.4 – 7.2
Women .....	65.5	61.3	6.4	4.8 – 8.0
White .....	71.2	66.8	6.1	5.0 – 7.2
Men .....	76.3	71.7	6.0	4.5 – 7.5
Women .....	65.8	61.7	6.2	4.5 – 7.9
Black or African American .....	68.6	64.9	5.4	1.7 – 9.1
Asian .....	73.1	69.6	4.9	1.1 – 8.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.8	62.6	9.0	6.7 – 11.3
Men .....	77.9	71.6	8.1	5.3 – 10.9
Women .....	58.4	52.4	10.3	6.4 – 14.2
Married men, spouse present .....	84.4	81.1	3.9	2.4 – 5.4
Married women, spouse present .....	66.0	62.9	4.8	3.0 – 6.6
Women who maintain families .....	80.0	71.9	10.1	4.2 – 16.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>					
<b>Baltimore Towson</b>					
Total .....	67.5	62.4	7.5	6.8	– 8.2
Men .....	71.4	65.7	7.9	6.9	– 8.9
Women .....	64.1	59.5	7.1	6.1	– 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.8	27.7	26.7	19.6	– 33.8
White .....	67.7	64.0	5.5	4.8	– 6.2
Men .....	72.9	68.6	5.9	4.8	– 7.0
Women .....	62.8	59.6	5.2	4.1	– 6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.5	34.8	18.2	10.6	– 25.8
Black or African American .....	66.6	58.3	12.5	10.9	– 14.1
Men .....	66.6	57.0	14.4	11.8	– 17.0
Women .....	66.7	59.4	10.9	8.9	– 12.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.8	21.1	42.6	27.8	– 57.4
Asian .....	70.4	68.1	3.2	1.3	– 5.1
Men .....	80.8	78.6	2.7	.3	– 5.1
Women .....	61.9	59.6	3.7	.9	– 6.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	78.0	72.5	7.1	4.6	– 9.6
Men .....	88.3	82.4	6.7	3.5	– 9.9
Women .....	67.7	62.6	7.6	3.7	– 11.5
Married men, spouse present .....	76.1	73.4	3.5	2.6	– 4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	64.6	62.0	4.0	2.9	– 5.1
Women who maintain families .....	75.6	65.2	13.7	10.3	– 17.1
<b>Birmingham Hoover</b>					
Total .....	60.9	56.1	7.8	6.3	– 9.3
Men .....	66.2	61.3	7.5	5.5	– 9.5
Women .....	56.0	51.4	8.1	5.9	– 10.3
White .....	62.5	58.5	6.4	4.8	– 8.0
Men .....	71.3	67.0	6.0	3.9	– 8.1
Women .....	54.4	50.6	6.9	4.4	– 9.4
Black or African American .....	58.3	52.0	10.7	7.5	– 13.9
Men .....	56.6	50.8	10.3	5.7	– 14.9
Women .....	59.7	53.1	11.1	6.7	– 15.5
Married men, spouse present .....	73.8	70.5	4.4	2.4	– 6.4
Married women, spouse present .....	58.7	55.9	4.8	2.5	– 7.1
Women who maintain families .....	62.8	57.8	7.9	2.1	– 13.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Boston Cambridge Quincy</b>				
Total .....	67.2	63.0	6.2	5.6 – 6.8
Men .....	71.2	66.3	7.0	6.1 – 7.9
Women .....	63.4	60.1	5.3	4.5 – 6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.4	24.7	21.4	14.9 – 27.9
White .....	67.5	63.5	5.9	5.2 – 6.6
Men .....	72.2	67.5	6.6	5.6 – 7.6
Women .....	63.1	59.9	5.1	4.2 – 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.4	26.0	19.9	12.8 – 27.0
Black or African American .....	59.1	51.4	13.0	9.5 – 16.5
Men .....	57.6	48.7	15.4	9.9 – 20.9
Women .....	60.5	54.0	10.8	6.5 – 15.1
Asian .....	68.3	65.9	3.4	1.8 – 5.0
Men .....	70.7	67.9	4.0	1.5 – 6.5
Women .....	66.2	64.3	3.0	.9 – 5.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.0	58.8	8.2	5.6 – 10.8
Men .....	72.8	66.6	8.5	5.0 – 12.0
Women .....	55.1	50.8	7.7	3.8 – 11.6
Married men, spouse present .....	77.8	74.2	4.7	3.7 – 5.7
Married women, spouse present .....	68.2	65.6	3.9	2.9 – 4.9
Women who maintain families .....	63.2	58.3	7.6	4.7 – 10.5
<b>Bridgeport Stamford Norwalk</b>				
Total .....	65.1	59.3	8.9	7.8 – 10.0
Men .....	75.0	68.5	8.6	7.2 – 10.0
Women .....	56.4	51.2	9.3	7.7 – 10.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.9	24.8	26.9	18.1 – 35.7
White .....	64.3	59.0	8.2	7.0 – 9.4
Men .....	74.4	68.7	7.7	6.2 – 9.2
Women .....	55.2	50.4	8.8	7.0 – 10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.7	27.4	23.4	14.3 – 32.5
Black or African American .....	67.8	58.1	14.2	10.4 – 18.0
Men .....	74.2	61.4	17.2	11.2 – 23.2
Women .....	62.9	55.7	11.5	6.8 – 16.2
Asian .....	69.7	64.6	7.4	3.7 – 11.1
Men .....	81.1	77.6	4.3	.5 – 8.1
Women .....	59.8	53.3	10.9	4.3 – 17.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.6	58.1	14.0	10.2 – 17.8
Men .....	72.3	62.4	13.6	8.1 – 19.1
Women .....	64.0	54.8	14.4	9.1 – 19.7
Married men, spouse present .....	81.6	77.2	5.4	4.0 – 6.8
Married women, spouse present .....	58.3	54.3	6.8	4.9 – 8.7
Women who maintain families .....	72.1	61.3	14.9	9.3 – 20.5

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Buffalo Niagara Falls</b>				
Total .....	64.6	59.0	8.7	7.1 – 10.3
Men .....	72.2	64.0	11.4	8.9 – 13.9
Women .....	57.5	54.4	5.5	3.6 – 7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.0	30.2	26.3	13.2 – 39.4
White .....	66.5	61.1	8.2	6.6 – 9.8
Men .....	72.7	64.8	10.9	8.3 – 13.5
Women .....	60.3	57.4	4.9	3.0 – 6.8
Black or African American .....	53.8	45.3	15.8	8.4 – 23.2
Women .....	45.3	40.2	11.4	2.8 – 20.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	61.2	52.3	14.6	4.7 – 24.5
Married men, spouse present .....	71.5	67.8	5.3	2.8 – 7.8
Married women, spouse present .....	62.7	60.7	3.2	1.2 – 5.2
Women who maintain families .....	57.8	52.9	8.5	1.5 – 15.5
<b>Charlotte Gastonia Rock Hill</b>				
Total .....	67.6	60.5	10.4	9.1 – 11.7
Men .....	75.6	68.6	9.3	7.6 – 11.0
Women .....	60.0	53.0	11.6	9.6 – 13.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.8	26.5	36.6	25.4 – 47.8
White .....	66.9	61.5	8.0	6.6 – 9.4
Men .....	77.1	71.7	6.9	5.2 – 8.6
Women .....	56.8	51.4	9.4	7.1 – 11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.1	28.0	26.5	14.9 – 38.1
Black or African American .....	70.8	58.7	17.0	13.8 – 20.2
Men .....	73.7	60.5	17.9	13.1 – 22.7
Women .....	68.4	57.3	16.3	12.0 – 20.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	63.9	56.7	11.2	6.8 – 15.6
Men .....	82.3	77.4	6.0	1.9 – 10.1
Women .....	46.2	36.8	20.2	10.4 – 30.0
Married men, spouse present .....	78.7	74.0	6.0	4.2 – 7.8
Married women, spouse present .....	60.0	55.8	7.1	4.7 – 9.5
Women who maintain families .....	68.9	58.4	15.3	9.8 – 20.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Chicago Joliet Naperville</b>				
Total .....	66.4	60.8	8.5	8.0 – 9.0
Men .....	73.2	66.8	8.8	8.1 – 9.5
Women .....	60.1	55.2	8.2	7.4 – 9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.4	24.3	27.3	22.2 – 32.4
White .....	68.0	63.0	7.4	6.8 – 8.0
Men .....	75.8	69.9	7.7	6.9 – 8.5
Women .....	60.4	56.2	7.1	6.3 – 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.4	24.9	27.4	21.3 – 33.5
Black or African American .....	59.8	50.8	15.2	13.4 – 17.0
Men .....	59.7	49.2	17.6	14.6 – 20.6
Women .....	59.9	51.9	13.3	11.0 – 15.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.8	22.8	25.9	15.1 – 36.7
Asian .....	64.7	61.1	5.6	3.9 – 7.3
Men .....	75.3	72.4	3.8	1.9 – 5.7
Women .....	55.9	51.7	7.5	4.6 – 10.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.4	62.7	9.7	8.3 – 11.1
Men .....	80.5	73.0	9.3	7.6 – 11.0
Women .....	57.7	51.7	10.4	8.2 – 12.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.6	21.0	33.6	22.1 – 45.1
Married men, spouse present .....	80.1	75.7	5.5	4.7 – 6.3
Married women, spouse present .....	61.6	57.9	5.9	5.0 – 6.8
Women who maintain families .....	71.7	64.3	10.3	7.9 – 12.7
<b>Cincinnati Middletown</b>				
Total .....	64.6	59.8	7.4	6.4 – 8.4
Men .....	71.9	66.5	7.4	6.0 – 8.8
Women .....	57.8	53.6	7.4	5.9 – 8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.1	37.4	17.0	10.1 – 23.9
White .....	64.6	60.3	6.6	5.5 – 7.7
Men .....	71.8	67.2	6.5	5.1 – 7.9
Women .....	57.5	53.7	6.6	5.0 – 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	46.8	39.5	15.7	8.5 – 22.9
Black or African American .....	66.6	57.9	13.1	9.3 – 16.9
Men .....	74.8	64.3	14.1	8.4 – 19.8
Women .....	60.6	53.3	12.2	7.2 – 17.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	82.1	80.6	1.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Men .....	88.4	87.8	.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	73.3	69.3	5.5	3.8 – 7.2
Married women, spouse present .....	59.8	56.1	6.2	4.2 – 8.2
Women who maintain families .....	61.8	54.0	12.6	7.2 – 18.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Cleveland Elyria Mentor</b>				
Total .....	63.3	59.0	6.8	5.8 – 7.8
Men .....	67.8	63.7	6.1	4.7 – 7.5
Women .....	59.0	54.5	7.5	5.9 – 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.9	29.5	17.8	9.6 – 26.0
White .....	65.8	62.6	4.9	3.9 – 5.9
Men .....	70.5	67.3	4.6	3.3 – 5.9
Women .....	61.1	57.9	5.3	3.8 – 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.6	36.6	7.7	1.6 – 13.8
Black or African American .....	51.6	42.0	18.5	13.9 – 23.1
Men .....	52.2	42.8	17.9	11.3 – 24.5
Women .....	51.1	41.4	19.1	12.7 – 25.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	52.0	47.8	8.0	2.1 – 13.9
Married men, spouse present .....	73.0	71.6	1.9	.8 – 3.0
Married women, spouse present .....	58.3	55.4	4.9	3.0 – 6.8
Women who maintain families .....	70.5	62.7	11.0	6.6 – 15.4
<b>Columbus</b>				
Total .....	66.8	61.9	7.4	6.2 – 8.6
Men .....	71.3	65.8	7.7	6.0 – 9.4
Women .....	63.0	58.6	7.0	5.4 – 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.1	32.3	15.2	6.4 – 24.0
White .....	66.3	62.5	5.8	4.6 – 7.0
Men .....	70.5	66.1	6.2	4.5 – 7.9
Women .....	62.5	59.1	5.4	3.7 – 7.1
Black or African American .....	71.7	61.8	13.9	10.1 – 17.7
Men .....	78.4	66.1	15.8	9.8 – 21.8
Women .....	67.0	58.7	12.3	7.5 – 17.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.1	65.4	14.0	6.6 – 21.4
Married men, spouse present .....	73.5	67.9	7.6	5.2 – 10.0
Married women, spouse present .....	62.7	60.7	3.2	1.5 – 4.9
Women who maintain families .....	74.7	66.7	10.7	6.1 – 15.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Dallas Fort Worth Arlington</b>				
Total .....	69.6	65.0	6.6	6.0 – 7.2
Men .....	77.4	72.5	6.3	5.6 – 7.0
Women .....	62.3	57.9	7.0	6.1 – 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.0	23.7	28.3	21.7 – 34.9
White .....	69.4	65.2	6.0	5.4 – 6.6
Men .....	78.1	73.7	5.7	4.9 – 6.5
Women .....	60.8	57.0	6.3	5.3 – 7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.9	25.5	27.0	19.6 – 34.4
Black or African American .....	73.0	66.1	9.5	7.8 – 11.2
Men .....	73.4	66.4	9.5	7.1 – 11.9
Women .....	72.7	65.8	9.5	7.2 – 11.8
Asian .....	67.9	64.2	5.4	3.5 – 7.3
Men .....	79.7	75.7	5.0	2.6 – 7.4
Women .....	55.7	52.3	6.1	2.9 – 9.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.1	65.7	8.8	7.5 – 10.1
Men .....	83.5	76.8	8.0	6.4 – 9.6
Women .....	60.4	54.5	9.8	7.7 – 11.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.2	19.2	40.5	27.4 – 53.6
Married men, spouse present .....	82.7	79.8	3.5	2.8 – 4.2
Married women, spouse present .....	59.2	56.5	4.6	3.6 – 5.6
Women who maintain families .....	75.4	69.8	7.5	5.3 – 9.7
<b>Dayton</b>				
Total .....	64.8	60.4	6.8	5.1 – 8.5
Men .....	71.5	66.3	7.3	4.9 – 9.7
Women .....	58.4	54.8	6.2	3.8 – 8.6
White .....	64.5	60.6	6.1	4.3 – 7.9
Men .....	72.1	67.9	5.8	3.5 – 8.1
Women .....	57.5	53.9	6.3	3.7 – 8.9
Black or African American .....	66.7	58.5	12.4	6.1 – 18.7
Married men, spouse present .....	72.5	70.4	2.8	.8 – 4.8
Married women, spouse present .....	57.9	54.9	5.2	2.1 – 8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>					
<b>Denver Aurora Broomfield</b>					
Total .....	70.5	64.8	8.0	7.3	– 8.7
Men .....	77.8	71.3	8.3	7.3	– 9.3
Women .....	63.4	58.5	7.7	6.6	– 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.7	26.2	26.6	19.5	– 33.7
White .....	70.9	65.3	7.9	7.1	– 8.7
Men .....	78.1	71.7	8.2	7.1	– 9.3
Women .....	63.8	59.1	7.4	6.3	– 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.0	26.8	25.5	17.9	– 33.1
Black or African American .....	69.7	62.5	10.3	6.9	– 13.7
Men .....	77.4	69.7	9.9	5.4	– 14.4
Women .....	62.4	55.7	10.8	5.7	– 15.9
Asian .....	63.0	59.4	5.6	2.4	– 8.8
Men .....	75.2	71.5	5.0	1.1	– 8.9
Women .....	50.1	46.7	6.7	1.1	– 12.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.9	60.2	12.7	10.6	– 14.8
Men .....	78.0	68.0	12.9	10.1	– 15.7
Women .....	59.5	52.2	12.4	9.2	– 15.6
Married men, spouse present .....	82.6	78.4	5.1	4.0	– 6.2
Married women, spouse present .....	63.6	59.8	6.0	4.7	– 7.3
Women who maintain families .....	77.8	70.0	9.9	6.6	– 13.2
<b>Detroit Warren Livonia</b>					
Total .....	59.6	53.3	10.5	9.6	– 11.4
Men .....	65.6	58.7	10.5	9.2	– 11.8
Women .....	54.1	48.4	10.5	9.2	– 11.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.1	29.4	24.8	18.5	– 31.1
White .....	61.2	55.6	9.2	8.2	– 10.2
Men .....	67.4	61.1	9.4	8.0	– 10.8
Women .....	55.4	50.5	9.0	7.5	– 10.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.8	33.8	21.0	14.3	– 27.7
Black or African American .....	54.1	45.2	16.5	14.0	– 19.0
Men .....	56.5	46.6	17.6	13.9	– 21.3
Women .....	52.1	44.0	15.5	12.1	– 18.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.4	22.3	33.1	17.7	– 48.5
Asian .....	59.6	57.0	4.4	1.8	– 7.0
Men .....	74.4	71.9	3.3	.4	– 6.2
Women .....	44.9	42.1	6.2	1.1	– 11.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.3	60.0	9.6	4.8	– 14.4
Men .....	73.9	67.6	8.5	2.7	– 14.3
Women .....	57.5	51.1	11.2	3.0	– 19.4
Married men, spouse present .....	70.7	66.4	6.0	4.7	– 7.3
Married women, spouse present .....	55.1	50.4	8.6	6.8	– 10.4
Women who maintain families .....	66.1	59.1	10.6	7.1	– 14.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Hartford West Hartford East Hartford</b>				
Total .....	66.6	61.3	8.0	7.1 – 8.9
Men .....	70.9	64.4	9.2	7.8 – 10.6
Women .....	62.5	58.3	6.7	5.5 – 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.3	25.0	27.2	18.9 – 35.5
White .....	65.5	60.4	7.7	6.7 – 8.7
Men .....	69.3	63.4	8.5	7.0 – 10.0
Women .....	61.9	57.7	6.9	5.5 – 8.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.2	26.9	25.6	16.9 – 34.3
Black or African American .....	69.7	60.3	13.5	9.9 – 17.1
Men .....	75.2	61.3	18.4	12.7 – 24.1
Women .....	64.4	59.2	8.0	4.0 – 12.0
Asian .....	73.5	72.5	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Men .....	87.7	85.7	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	60.1	60.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	60.0	46.6	22.3	17.3 – 27.3
Men .....	64.5	47.2	26.8	19.2 – 34.4
Women .....	55.8	46.1	17.4	11.0 – 23.8
Married men, spouse present .....	75.9	72.1	5.0	3.6 – 6.4
Married women, spouse present .....	66.4	63.3	4.7	3.3 – 6.1
Women who maintain families .....	74.0	67.8	8.3	4.5 – 12.1
<b>Honolulu</b>				
Total .....	60.1	57.1	5.0	4.4 – 5.6
Men .....	66.4	62.9	5.1	4.3 – 5.9
Women .....	54.3	51.7	4.9	4.0 – 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.4	19.0	22.0	14.2 – 29.8
White .....	61.5	59.0	4.0	2.7 – 5.3
Men .....	67.9	65.0	4.3	2.6 – 6.0
Women .....	54.5	52.5	3.6	1.7 – 5.5
Asian .....	59.1	57.5	2.7	2.1 – 3.3
Men .....	65.3	63.6	2.6	1.7 – 3.5
Women .....	53.5	51.9	2.8	1.9 – 3.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	61.1	54.3	11.2	8.1 – 14.3
Men .....	67.9	60.3	11.2	6.9 – 15.5
Women .....	55.0	48.9	11.2	6.7 – 15.7
Married men, spouse present .....	68.4	65.7	3.9	2.9 – 4.9
Married women, spouse present .....	56.8	54.9	3.3	2.3 – 4.3
Women who maintain families .....	61.1	55.7	8.9	5.5 – 12.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Houston Sugar Land Baytown</b>				
Total .....	66.7	62.2	6.7	6.1 – 7.3
Men .....	76.5	71.9	6.0	5.2 – 6.8
Women .....	57.4	53.0	7.6	6.6 – 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.9	25.6	19.7	14.3 – 25.1
White .....	67.7	63.8	5.7	5.1 – 6.3
Men .....	78.9	74.8	5.2	4.4 – 6.0
Women .....	56.7	53.0	6.4	5.3 – 7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.5	30.5	16.4	10.8 – 22.0
Black or African American .....	64.1	56.9	11.3	9.5 – 13.1
Men .....	66.3	58.7	11.4	8.7 – 14.1
Women .....	62.3	55.4	11.2	8.7 – 13.7
Asian .....	64.1	59.7	6.7	4.3 – 9.1
Men .....	74.0	70.3	5.1	2.4 – 7.8
Women .....	54.2	49.3	9.0	4.8 – 13.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.7	64.2	6.6	5.6 – 7.6
Men .....	82.9	78.0	5.9	4.7 – 7.1
Women .....	54.6	50.4	7.7	6.0 – 9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.8	28.8	17.2	10.1 – 24.3
Married men, spouse present .....	82.4	78.9	4.3	3.4 – 5.2
Married women, spouse present .....	57.3	54.6	4.7	3.6 – 5.8
Women who maintain families .....	67.2	59.3	11.8	8.8 – 14.8
<b>Indianapolis Carmel</b>				
Total .....	67.4	62.3	7.6	6.5 – 8.7
Men .....	73.9	68.6	7.2	5.7 – 8.7
Women .....	61.3	56.5	7.9	6.2 – 9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.8	29.9	20.8	12.2 – 29.4
White .....	67.3	63.3	6.0	4.9 – 7.1
Men .....	74.3	69.6	6.4	4.9 – 7.9
Women .....	60.4	57.1	5.5	3.9 – 7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.6	29.8	16.3	7.4 – 25.2
Black or African American .....	69.7	57.0	18.2	13.4 – 23.0
Men .....	75.4	65.5	13.1	6.8 – 19.4
Women .....	65.9	51.5	21.9	14.9 – 28.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.6	63.9	9.5	4.0 – 15.0
Men .....	86.4	80.0	7.3	1.1 – 13.5
Married men, spouse present .....	78.4	74.7	4.6	3.0 – 6.2
Married women, spouse present .....	64.0	61.6	3.7	2.1 – 5.3
Women who maintain families .....	70.2	58.7	16.4	10.3 – 22.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Jacksonville</b>				
Total .....	62.5	58.0	7.2	5.9 – 8.5
Men .....	67.9	62.4	8.2	6.2 – 10.2
Women .....	57.9	54.2	6.3	4.5 – 8.1
White .....	64.2	59.7	7.0	5.5 – 8.5
Men .....	71.2	65.6	7.8	5.6 – 10.0
Women .....	58.0	54.5	6.1	4.1 – 8.1
Black or African American .....	54.8	49.2	10.2	6.4 – 14.0
Men .....	53.0	46.7	11.9	5.7 – 18.1
Women .....	56.1	51.1	8.9	4.2 – 13.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.6	61.3	5.1	1.0 – 9.2
Married men, spouse present .....	74.0	69.4	6.2	3.9 – 8.5
Married women, spouse present .....	54.4	52.6	3.2	1.3 – 5.1
Women who maintain families .....	78.6	73.2	6.8	2.0 – 11.6
<b>Kansas City</b>				
Total .....	69.9	65.5	6.3	5.5 – 7.1
Men .....	74.1	68.9	6.9	5.8 – 8.0
Women .....	65.9	62.1	5.7	4.6 – 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.3	28.9	24.5	16.7 – 32.3
White .....	70.2	66.4	5.5	4.7 – 6.3
Men .....	74.5	70.0	6.0	4.8 – 7.2
Women .....	66.1	62.8	4.9	3.8 – 6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.0	27.5	25.7	16.4 – 35.0
Black or African American .....	67.5	59.3	12.1	8.7 – 15.5
Men .....	72.7	62.3	14.4	9.3 – 19.5
Women .....	62.8	56.6	9.8	5.5 – 14.1
Asian .....	76.5	69.0	9.8	4.5 – 15.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.3	61.8	8.2	5.2 – 11.2
Men .....	73.1	66.9	8.5	4.2 – 12.8
Women .....	61.8	57.0	7.8	3.5 – 12.1
Married men, spouse present .....	79.3	76.6	3.4	2.4 – 4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	69.4	67.0	3.5	2.4 – 4.6
Women who maintain families .....	68.1	62.4	8.4	4.7 – 12.1

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Las Vegas Paradise</b>				
Total .....	64.1	56.8	11.4	10.6 – 12.2
Men .....	70.4	61.3	13.0	11.8 – 14.2
Women .....	58.0	52.4	9.5	8.3 – 10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.3	25.9	24.7	17.9 – 31.5
White .....	63.4	56.2	11.4	10.4 – 12.4
Men .....	69.6	60.6	12.9	11.5 – 14.3
Women .....	57.1	51.7	9.4	8.0 – 10.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.0	26.1	27.6	19.0 – 36.2
Black or African American .....	64.8	54.7	15.6	12.5 – 18.7
Men .....	71.2	58.9	17.3	12.8 – 21.8
Women .....	58.9	50.8	13.7	9.5 – 17.9
Asian .....	65.4	60.8	7.1	5.0 – 9.2
Men .....	76.7	71.3	7.0	4.1 – 9.9
Women .....	56.4	52.3	7.1	4.0 – 10.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.6	58.4	13.7	11.9 – 15.5
Men .....	79.1	67.1	15.2	12.7 – 17.7
Women .....	56.3	49.8	11.6	9.0 – 14.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.9	25.5	32.8	20.9 – 44.7
Married men, spouse present .....	72.4	65.8	9.2	7.7 – 10.7
Married women, spouse present .....	56.0	51.7	7.7	6.1 – 9.3
Women who maintain families .....	75.7	68.4	9.6	6.8 – 12.4
<b>Los Angeles Long Beach Santa Ana</b>				
Total .....	63.4	56.9	10.4	9.9 – 10.9
Men .....	72.3	64.9	10.2	9.5 – 10.9
Women .....	55.0	49.2	10.5	9.7 – 11.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	23.3	14.7	36.9	30.9 – 42.9
White .....	64.2	57.6	10.3	9.7 – 10.9
Men .....	73.6	66.3	10.0	9.2 – 10.8
Women .....	55.0	49.2	10.6	9.7 – 11.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	25.4	16.9	33.6	27.2 – 40.0
Black or African American .....	57.8	47.4	17.9	15.3 – 20.5
Men .....	61.5	49.7	19.2	15.3 – 23.1
Women .....	54.7	45.6	16.8	13.2 – 20.4
Asian .....	61.8	57.1	7.7	6.6 – 8.8
Men .....	69.2	63.6	8.0	6.4 – 9.6
Women .....	55.5	51.4	7.4	5.8 – 9.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.5	58.0	11.5	10.7 – 12.3
Men .....	76.7	68.3	10.9	9.9 – 11.9
Women .....	54.2	47.5	12.2	10.9 – 13.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	25.0	15.7	37.1	29.6 – 44.6
Married men, spouse present .....	78.1	72.9	6.7	5.9 – 7.5
Married women, spouse present .....	54.8	50.0	8.9	7.8 – 10.0
Women who maintain families .....	66.9	59.6	10.9	8.8 – 13.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>    Louisville Jefferson County</b>				
Total .....	66.9	62.3	6.8	5.7 – 7.9
Men .....	72.1	67.2	6.8	5.3 – 8.3
Women .....	62.0	57.9	6.7	5.2 – 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.7	32.9	15.0	6.6 – 23.4
White .....	65.1	61.7	5.3	4.2 – 6.4
Men .....	70.6	66.8	5.3	3.8 – 6.8
Women .....	60.0	56.9	5.3	3.8 – 6.8
Black or African American .....	72.8	62.8	13.8	9.9 – 17.7
Men .....	78.9	68.2	13.6	7.9 – 19.3
Women .....	68.2	58.6	14.1	8.7 – 19.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	77.4	71.5	7.6	2.8 – 12.4
Men .....	84.0	75.7	9.9	3.4 – 16.4
Married men, spouse present .....	73.0	69.5	4.7	2.9 – 6.5
Married women, spouse present .....	65.6	62.0	5.4	3.4 – 7.4
Women who maintain families .....	66.9	59.2	11.6	6.9 – 16.3
<b>    Memphis</b>				
Total .....	65.2	59.5	8.8	7.4 – 10.2
Men .....	70.5	64.4	8.8	6.9 – 10.7
Women .....	60.4	55.1	8.7	6.7 – 10.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.4	21.2	25.4	13.0 – 37.8
White .....	66.7	63.0	5.5	4.0 – 7.0
Men .....	74.1	70.2	5.2	3.2 – 7.2
Women .....	59.5	55.9	6.0	3.7 – 8.3
Black or African American .....	62.0	53.4	13.8	11.2 – 16.4
Men .....	63.7	53.6	15.8	11.5 – 20.1
Women .....	60.7	53.3	12.2	8.8 – 15.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.4	68.6	5.2	.1 – 10.3
Married men, spouse present .....	79.2	76.9	2.9	1.4 – 4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	66.3	62.0	6.5	4.0 – 9.0
Women who maintain families .....	74.8	65.6	12.2	6.8 – 17.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Miami Fort Lauderdale Pompano Beach</b>				
Total .....	63.6	57.7	9.3	8.6 – 10.0
Men .....	70.1	63.5	9.5	8.5 – 10.5
Women .....	57.7	52.5	9.0	8.0 – 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.6	18.4	25.2	16.9 – 33.5
White .....	63.8	58.8	7.8	7.0 – 8.6
Men .....	71.2	65.5	8.0	6.9 – 9.1
Women .....	56.9	52.6	7.6	6.5 – 8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29.2	22.9	21.4	12.4 – 30.4
Black or African American .....	63.3	54.1	14.5	12.5 – 16.5
Men .....	67.3	57.1	15.1	12.2 – 18.0
Women .....	60.1	51.8	13.9	11.3 – 16.5
Asian .....	57.2	54.2	5.2	1.6 – 8.8
Men .....	56.8	54.0	4.9	( <sup>3</sup> ) – 9.8
Women .....	57.5	54.3	5.6	.2 – 11.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.3	60.3	9.0	7.9 – 10.1
Men .....	74.0	67.2	9.1	7.6 – 10.6
Women .....	59.4	54.1	9.0	7.4 – 10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27.2	20.9	23.1	11.8 – 34.4
Married men, spouse present .....	75.2	70.3	6.5	5.3 – 7.7
Married women, spouse present .....	60.8	57.2	6.1	4.8 – 7.4
Women who maintain families .....	71.3	63.5	11.0	8.2 – 13.8
<b>Milwaukee Waukesha West Allis</b>				
Total .....	65.0	59.8	8.0	6.9 – 9.1
Men .....	70.0	64.0	8.6	7.0 – 10.2
Women .....	60.4	55.9	7.3	5.8 – 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.0	32.5	24.5	15.1 – 33.9
White .....	66.3	62.5	5.7	4.7 – 6.7
Men .....	73.8	68.8	6.7	5.2 – 8.2
Women .....	59.2	56.6	4.5	3.2 – 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.4	36.6	15.7	6.5 – 24.9
Black or African American .....	59.8	48.5	18.9	14.6 – 23.2
Men .....	52.1	40.2	22.9	15.4 – 30.4
Women .....	66.1	55.3	16.3	11.2 – 21.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	63.3	54.6	13.7	9.4 – 18.0
Men .....	68.0	58.4	14.1	8.3 – 19.9
Women .....	58.0	50.3	13.2	6.7 – 19.7
Married men, spouse present .....	73.8	70.2	4.8	3.2 – 6.4
Married women, spouse present .....	64.4	62.0	3.7	2.2 – 5.2
Women who maintain families .....	70.0	60.2	14.0	8.5 – 19.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Minneapolis St. Paul Bloomington</b>				
Total .....	71.1	66.8	6.0	5.5 – 6.5
Men .....	76.3	71.4	6.4	5.6 – 7.2
Women .....	66.0	62.4	5.6	4.8 – 6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.8	33.5	19.9	15.0 – 24.8
White .....	71.6	67.8	5.3	4.8 – 5.8
Men .....	76.2	72.0	5.5	4.7 – 6.3
Women .....	67.1	63.7	5.1	4.3 – 5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.2	36.6	18.9	13.6 – 24.2
Black or African American .....	64.6	55.7	13.8	10.4 – 17.2
Men .....	68.5	57.6	16.0	10.9 – 21.1
Women .....	61.0	54.0	11.5	7.1 – 15.9
Asian .....	68.7	64.3	6.4	4.3 – 8.5
Men .....	81.5	76.1	6.6	3.9 – 9.3
Women .....	56.0	52.6	6.0	2.9 – 9.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.3	70.0	7.1	4.3 – 9.9
Men .....	81.7	77.4	5.3	2.2 – 8.4
Women .....	67.9	61.3	9.7	4.7 – 14.7
Married men, spouse present .....	79.4	76.1	4.1	3.3 – 4.9
Married women, spouse present .....	68.6	66.2	3.5	2.7 – 4.3
Women who maintain families .....	78.3	70.9	9.5	6.7 – 12.3
<b>Nashville Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin</b>				
Total .....	68.9	64.1	7.0	5.9 – 8.1
Men .....	79.8	73.8	7.6	6.0 – 9.2
Women .....	58.7	55.0	6.3	4.7 – 7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	45.3	36.4	19.5	10.2 – 28.8
White .....	69.2	65.0	6.0	4.8 – 7.2
Men .....	81.2	76.0	6.3	4.7 – 7.9
Women .....	57.7	54.5	5.5	3.8 – 7.2
Black or African American .....	68.1	59.6	12.5	8.9 – 16.1
Men .....	72.5	60.7	16.3	10.3 – 22.3
Women .....	64.7	58.7	9.2	5.0 – 13.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.2	71.4	6.2	2.1 – 10.3
Men .....	92.8	91.1	1.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	82.1	78.9	3.9	2.4 – 5.4
Married women, spouse present .....	59.9	58.1	3.0	1.4 – 4.6
Women who maintain families .....	69.5	65.5	5.8	1.2 – 10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>    New Orleans Metairie Kenner</b>				
Total .....	62.0	58.3	6.0	4.7 – 7.3
Men .....	70.1	66.9	4.5	2.9 – 6.1
Women .....	54.7	50.5	7.7	5.5 – 9.9
White .....	62.6	59.2	5.5	4.0 – 7.0
Men .....	73.0	69.9	4.2	2.4 – 6.0
Women .....	52.6	48.8	7.1	4.4 – 9.8
Black or African American .....	60.0	55.1	8.2	5.1 – 11.3
Men .....	57.7	54.3	6.0	1.8 – 10.2
Women .....	61.8	55.7	9.8	5.4 – 14.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.6	60.3	6.6	2.0 – 11.2
Married men, spouse present .....	72.3	70.2	2.9	1.1 – 4.7
Married women, spouse present .....	51.6	49.0	4.9	2.0 – 7.8
Women who maintain families .....	64.4	58.1	9.8	3.8 – 15.8
<b>    New York Northern New Jersey Long Island</b>				
Total .....	62.4	56.9	8.8	8.4 – 9.2
Men .....	69.6	63.3	9.0	8.4 – 9.6
Women .....	55.8	51.1	8.5	7.9 – 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	22.9	17.0	25.8	21.6 – 30.0
White .....	63.1	58.1	7.9	7.4 – 8.4
Men .....	70.8	65.0	8.2	7.6 – 8.8
Women .....	56.1	51.8	7.7	7.0 – 8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27.4	21.1	23.0	18.4 – 27.6
Black or African American .....	59.5	51.0	14.3	13.1 – 15.5
Men .....	62.7	52.4	16.4	14.6 – 18.2
Women .....	57.0	49.9	12.4	10.9 – 13.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	15.2	9.0	40.8	28.1 – 53.5
Asian .....	61.9	58.9	4.8	4.0 – 5.6
Men .....	72.3	69.3	4.2	3.1 – 5.3
Women .....	52.0	49.0	5.7	4.3 – 7.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	63.9	56.9	11.0	10.1 – 11.9
Men .....	72.8	65.2	10.4	9.2 – 11.6
Women .....	55.9	49.4	11.7	10.3 – 13.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	25.1	18.4	26.5	18.8 – 34.2
Married men, spouse present .....	76.7	72.8	5.2	4.6 – 5.8
Married women, spouse present .....	59.0	55.5	6.1	5.4 – 6.8
Women who maintain families .....	68.2	59.7	12.4	10.7 – 14.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>					
<b>Oklahoma City</b>					
Total .....	64.7	62.1	4.1	3.2	– 5.0
Men .....	74.9	71.9	3.9	2.7	– 5.1
Women .....	55.6	53.2	4.3	2.9	– 5.7
White .....	64.0	61.6	3.8	2.8	– 4.8
Men .....	74.7	72.0	3.6	2.3	– 4.9
Women .....	54.1	51.9	4.1	2.5	– 5.7
Black or African American .....	68.7	65.2	5.0	2.1	– 7.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.0	66.5	3.6	1.0	– 6.2
Married men, spouse present .....	78.8	76.0	3.6	2.1	– 5.1
Married women, spouse present .....	55.5	54.0	2.6	1.0	– 4.2
<b>Orlando Kissimmee Sanford</b>					
Total .....	64.2	59.2	7.9	6.8	– 9.0
Men .....	68.7	63.5	7.6	6.1	– 9.1
Women .....	60.2	55.3	8.2	6.6	– 9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	23.6	17.5	25.9	13.2	– 38.6
White .....	65.2	60.7	6.8	5.6	– 8.0
Men .....	69.9	65.1	6.9	5.3	– 8.5
Women .....	60.7	56.6	6.8	5.1	– 8.5
Black or African American .....	58.6	51.7	11.6	8.3	– 14.9
Men .....	59.1	53.0	10.2	5.5	– 14.9
Women .....	58.2	50.8	12.7	8.1	– 17.3
Asian .....	69.2	63.0	9.1	3.5	– 14.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.1	58.4	9.0	6.5	– 11.5
Men .....	63.7	58.3	8.5	4.9	– 12.1
Women .....	64.5	58.4	9.4	5.9	– 12.9
Married men, spouse present .....	73.9	69.8	5.5	3.7	– 7.3
Married women, spouse present .....	61.1	57.5	5.9	3.9	– 7.9
Women who maintain families .....	68.7	61.6	10.3	5.6	– 15.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Philadelphia Camden Wilmington</b>				
Total .....	63.6	57.8	9.0	8.3 – 9.7
Men .....	70.0	63.5	9.2	8.2 – 10.2
Women .....	58.1	53.0	8.7	7.7 – 9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.6	23.2	30.9	23.9 – 37.9
White .....	64.9	60.0	7.5	6.8 – 8.2
Men .....	72.0	66.3	7.8	6.8 – 8.8
Women .....	58.4	54.2	7.2	6.2 – 8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.1	27.7	27.3	19.8 – 34.8
Black or African American .....	60.5	51.7	14.5	12.6 – 16.4
Men .....	62.9	52.3	16.9	13.8 – 20.0
Women .....	58.8	51.3	12.7	10.4 – 15.0
Asian .....	55.1	50.9	7.7	4.4 – 11.0
Men .....	66.8	63.8	4.4	1.0 – 7.8
Women .....	45.7	40.4	11.6	5.6 – 17.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.8	58.5	13.8	10.7 – 16.9
Men .....	78.3	68.1	13.0	9.1 – 16.9
Women .....	56.5	48.0	15.1	10.0 – 20.2
Married men, spouse present .....	75.7	71.6	5.5	4.5 – 6.5
Married women, spouse present .....	62.6	58.9	5.9	4.7 – 7.1
Women who maintain families .....	67.0	57.2	14.6	11.5 – 17.7
<b>Phoenix Mesa Glendale</b>				
Total .....	62.3	57.8	7.2	6.4 – 8.0
Men .....	69.8	64.7	7.3	6.2 – 8.4
Women .....	54.9	51.1	6.9	5.7 – 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.2	28.0	20.4	13.2 – 27.6
White .....	62.4	58.1	6.9	6.1 – 7.7
Men .....	70.0	65.0	7.1	5.9 – 8.3
Women .....	55.0	51.3	6.7	5.4 – 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.0	28.4	21.3	13.0 – 29.6
Black or African American .....	60.2	55.8	7.3	3.8 – 10.8
Men .....	62.0	57.0	8.0	3.0 – 13.0
Women .....	58.3	54.5	6.5	1.8 – 11.2
Asian .....	63.6	57.3	9.9	5.6 – 14.2
Men .....	73.3	63.3	13.7	7.0 – 20.4
Women .....	54.6	51.8	5.1	.5 – 9.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	62.2	57.1	8.2	6.5 – 9.9
Men .....	72.4	67.2	7.2	5.1 – 9.3
Women .....	51.1	46.2	9.6	6.6 – 12.6
Married men, spouse present .....	74.7	70.9	5.1	3.8 – 6.4
Married women, spouse present .....	53.4	51.5	3.5	2.3 – 4.7
Women who maintain families .....	60.2	52.3	13.1	8.2 – 18.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Pittsburgh</b>				
Total .....	66.5	61.5	7.4	6.4 – 8.4
Men .....	72.2	66.7	7.6	6.2 – 9.0
Women .....	61.1	56.7	7.2	5.8 – 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	41.1	34.4	16.3	8.2 – 24.4
White .....	66.4	61.8	6.9	5.9 – 7.9
Men .....	73.2	67.9	7.3	5.9 – 8.7
Women .....	60.1	56.2	6.5	5.0 – 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.6	31.9	17.3	7.7 – 26.9
Black or African American .....	63.8	54.9	13.9	8.0 – 19.8
Women .....	66.9	56.3	15.7	7.3 – 24.1
Married men, spouse present .....	74.0	70.7	4.5	3.0 – 6.0
Married women, spouse present .....	66.2	63.3	4.3	2.7 – 5.9
Women who maintain families .....	63.1	53.4	15.3	9.2 – 21.4
<b>Portland Vancouver Hillsboro</b>				
Total .....	67.5	62.3	7.7	6.9 – 8.5
Men .....	73.6	67.9	7.8	6.7 – 8.9
Women .....	61.6	56.9	7.6	6.4 – 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.7	29.0	21.1	13.5 – 28.7
White .....	67.4	62.4	7.5	6.6 – 8.4
Men .....	74.1	68.7	7.4	6.2 – 8.6
Women .....	60.9	56.3	7.6	6.3 – 8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.0	32.4	16.9	9.3 – 24.5
Black or African American .....	65.0	53.8	17.2	9.8 – 24.6
Asian .....	68.8	64.4	6.4	3.4 – 9.4
Men .....	74.6	69.5	6.9	2.6 – 11.2
Women .....	63.5	59.8	5.8	1.7 – 9.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.3	63.7	10.7	7.2 – 14.2
Men .....	80.3	71.4	11.1	6.4 – 15.8
Women .....	61.6	55.3	10.2	4.9 – 15.5
Married men, spouse present .....	78.9	75.1	4.9	3.7 – 6.1
Married women, spouse present .....	63.5	60.0	5.4	4.0 – 6.8
Women who maintain families .....	65.8	57.7	12.3	7.1 – 17.5

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Providence Fall River Warwick</b>				
Total .....	65.3	58.9	9.9	9.0 – 10.8
Men .....	69.4	61.9	10.8	9.5 – 12.1
Women .....	61.5	56.0	9.0	7.8 – 10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47.8	35.4	25.9	19.3 – 32.5
White .....	64.7	58.7	9.2	8.3 – 10.1
Men .....	68.5	61.5	10.3	8.9 – 11.7
Women .....	61.2	56.2	8.1	6.8 – 9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	48.0	35.9	25.2	18.2 – 32.2
Black or African American .....	73.0	60.5	17.2	12.7 – 21.7
Men .....	79.0	65.6	16.9	10.9 – 22.9
Women .....	66.7	55.0	17.5	10.7 – 24.3
Asian .....	69.5	63.1	9.2	4.5 – 13.9
Men .....	82.0	74.0	9.8	3.3 – 16.3
Women .....	58.5	53.5	8.5	1.8 – 15.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	63.6	51.5	19.1	15.0 – 23.2
Men .....	71.3	57.9	18.8	13.1 – 24.5
Women .....	57.3	46.2	19.4	13.5 – 25.3
Married men, spouse present .....	75.0	70.3	6.3	4.9 – 7.7
Married women, spouse present .....	65.8	61.0	7.3	5.7 – 8.9
Women who maintain families .....	68.4	58.8	14.0	9.6 – 18.4
<b>Richmond</b>				
Total .....	64.4	60.3	6.5	5.3 – 7.7
Men .....	71.3	66.4	6.9	5.2 – 8.6
Women .....	58.3	54.7	6.0	4.3 – 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.7	23.3	34.7	22.0 – 47.4
White .....	66.8	62.8	6.0	4.7 – 7.3
Men .....	73.7	69.1	6.3	4.4 – 8.2
Women .....	60.1	56.7	5.7	3.7 – 7.7
Black or African American .....	59.4	54.0	9.0	6.2 – 11.8
Men .....	63.6	57.0	10.4	6.0 – 14.8
Women .....	55.9	51.7	7.6	4.0 – 11.2
Married men, spouse present .....	77.6	75.5	2.7	1.3 – 4.1
Married women, spouse present .....	62.3	59.9	3.9	2.0 – 5.8
Women who maintain families .....	70.7	66.5	6.0	1.6 – 10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>					
<b>Riverside San Bernardino Ontario</b>					
Total .....	58.2	49.8	14.5	13.3	– 15.7
Men .....	66.0	56.7	14.1	12.5	– 15.7
Women .....	51.0	43.3	15.1	13.3	– 16.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	25.1	13.6	45.8	35.1	– 56.5
White .....	58.5	50.6	13.6	12.3	– 14.9
Men .....	67.3	58.4	13.3	11.6	– 15.0
Women .....	49.9	43.0	13.9	11.9	– 15.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.7	15.3	42.9	31.9	– 53.9
Black or African American .....	51.6	42.9	17.0	12.7	– 21.3
Men .....	51.9	45.1	13.2	7.4	– 19.0
Women .....	51.4	41.2	19.8	13.7	– 25.9
Asian .....	61.7	55.2	10.5	5.9	– 15.1
Men .....	65.2	57.4	12.0	4.9	– 19.1
Women .....	58.7	53.4	9.0	3.0	– 15.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	60.8	49.7	18.1	16.2	– 20.0
Men .....	71.4	59.1	17.2	14.8	– 19.6
Women .....	50.4	40.7	19.3	16.3	– 22.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.5	15.1	43.2	30.3	– 56.1
Married men, spouse present .....	72.5	65.3	9.9	8.1	– 11.7
Married women, spouse present .....	53.4	48.2	9.7	7.6	– 11.8
Women who maintain families .....	60.1	49.7	17.2	12.2	– 22.2
<b>Rochester</b>					
Total .....	61.8	55.7	10.0	8.2	– 11.8
Men .....	67.1	59.2	11.7	9.1	– 14.3
Women .....	56.7	52.2	7.9	5.6	– 10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47.7	31.2	34.5	20.9	– 48.1
White .....	63.3	57.6	9.0	7.2	– 10.8
Men .....	70.0	62.6	10.6	7.9	– 13.3
Women .....	56.5	52.5	7.0	4.5	– 9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	55.8	35.6	36.1	20.4	– 51.8
Black or African American .....	62.1	51.6	16.8	9.3	– 24.3
Men .....	58.8	47.7	18.9	7.2	– 30.6
Women .....	65.1	55.4	15.0	5.4	– 24.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	56.2	46.4	17.5	6.4	– 28.6
Married men, spouse present .....	67.7	63.9	5.6	2.9	– 8.3
Married women, spouse present .....	60.8	58.0	4.5	2.0	– 7.0
Women who maintain families .....	62.3	57.0	8.4	2.1	– 14.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Sacramento–Arden Arcade–Roseville</b>				
Total .....	63.4	55.5	12.5	11.1 – 13.9
Men .....	69.0	60.0	13.0	11.0 – 15.0
Women .....	58.3	51.3	12.0	10.0 – 14.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.4	23.5	41.9	28.6 – 55.2
White .....	65.0	57.4	11.7	10.1 – 13.3
Men .....	71.2	62.9	11.6	9.4 – 13.8
Women .....	59.2	52.1	11.9	9.5 – 14.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	46.2	26.3	43.1	28.3 – 57.9
Black or African American .....	53.8	46.3	14.0	7.9 – 20.1
Men .....	57.4	49.1	14.4	6.0 – 22.8
Women .....	50.1	43.3	13.5	4.7 – 22.3
Asian .....	58.1	53.6	7.7	4.2 – 11.2
Men .....	58.6	52.5	10.4	4.3 – 16.5
Women .....	57.6	54.5	5.5	1.5 – 9.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.1	61.5	14.6	11.5 – 17.7
Men .....	79.6	69.4	12.8	9.1 – 16.5
Women .....	62.3	51.3	17.7	12.1 – 23.3
Married men, spouse present .....	73.8	67.6	8.3	6.1 – 10.5
Married women, spouse present .....	61.1	56.8	7.1	4.8 – 9.4
Women who maintain families .....	67.8	60.7	10.4	5.5 – 15.3
<b>Salt Lake City</b>				
Total .....	70.7	66.2	6.4	5.5 – 7.3
Men .....	78.8	73.7	6.5	5.2 – 7.8
Women .....	63.0	59.0	6.3	4.9 – 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	46.7	34.7	25.7	17.8 – 33.6
White .....	71.3	67.1	5.9	5.0 – 6.8
Men .....	79.8	74.8	6.3	5.0 – 7.6
Women .....	63.0	59.6	5.4	4.1 – 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	47.0	34.8	25.9	17.4 – 34.4
Asian .....	61.0	54.7	10.3	3.8 – 16.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.8	69.0	7.8	5.2 – 10.4
Men .....	81.2	75.2	7.5	4.2 – 10.8
Women .....	67.3	61.7	8.2	4.0 – 12.4
Married men, spouse present .....	84.2	81.1	3.7	2.4 – 5.0
Married women, spouse present .....	63.1	60.6	4.0	2.5 – 5.5
Women who maintain families .....	76.4	70.5	7.8	3.6 – 12.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>San Antonio New Braunfels</b>				
Total .....	63.5	59.5	6.3	5.3 – 7.3
Men .....	68.1	63.5	6.8	5.3 – 8.3
Women .....	59.3	55.9	5.8	4.4 – 7.2
White .....	63.9	59.9	6.2	5.1 – 7.3
Men .....	69.0	64.2	7.0	5.4 – 8.6
Women .....	59.1	56.0	5.4	3.9 – 6.9
Black or African American .....	60.1	55.5	7.7	3.1 – 12.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.9	60.4	7.0	5.6 – 8.4
Men .....	67.3	61.1	9.2	6.8 – 11.6
Women .....	62.7	59.7	4.9	3.2 – 6.6
Married men, spouse present .....	70.8	67.2	5.1	3.3 – 6.9
Married women, spouse present .....	55.2	52.8	4.4	2.5 – 6.3
Women who maintain families .....	71.6	67.7	5.5	2.3 – 8.7
<b>San Diego Carlsbad San Marcos</b>				
Total .....	64.2	59.2	7.8	6.8 – 8.8
Men .....	72.9	66.6	8.6	7.2 – 10.0
Women .....	56.2	52.4	6.7	5.3 – 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	25.5	20.4	20.0	9.9 – 30.1
White .....	64.3	59.7	7.2	6.1 – 8.3
Men .....	74.4	68.6	7.7	6.2 – 9.2
Women .....	55.1	51.5	6.5	5.0 – 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.0	22.7	18.9	8.5 – 29.3
Black or African American .....	59.3	51.1	13.8	8.0 – 19.6
Men .....	61.1	46.2	24.4	13.9 – 34.9
Asian .....	60.6	57.0	5.9	3.2 – 8.6
Men .....	65.2	62.9	3.4	.4 – 6.4
Women .....	57.3	52.7	8.0	3.8 – 12.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.0	63.6	7.8	6.1 – 9.5
Men .....	79.9	72.4	9.4	6.9 – 11.9
Women .....	59.3	55.8	5.9	3.7 – 8.1
Married men, spouse present .....	77.3	73.1	5.4	3.9 – 6.9
Married women, spouse present .....	55.3	51.3	7.2	5.2 – 9.2
Women who maintain families .....	69.2	64.9	6.2	2.6 – 9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>	
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>					
<b>San Francisco Oakland Fremont</b>					
Total .....	66.4	60.9	8.3	7.5	– 9.1
Men .....	72.6	66.8	8.0	7.0	– 9.0
Women .....	60.5	55.2	8.7	7.5	– 9.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.2	21.0	30.5	21.7	– 39.3
White .....	68.2	62.7	8.1	7.1	– 9.1
Men .....	75.4	69.6	7.7	6.4	– 9.0
Women .....	60.6	55.3	8.6	7.1	– 10.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.8	22.2	32.1	20.2	– 44.0
Black or African American .....	55.0	45.9	16.6	12.2	– 21.0
Men .....	51.0	44.4	12.9	6.9	– 18.9
Women .....	58.4	47.1	19.3	13.0	– 25.6
Asian .....	64.3	60.1	6.6	5.3	– 7.9
Men .....	68.6	63.8	7.0	5.1	– 8.9
Women .....	60.6	56.9	6.2	4.4	– 8.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.3	63.4	11.2	9.4	– 13.0
Men .....	82.1	73.8	10.0	7.8	– 12.2
Women .....	59.8	52.2	12.9	9.8	– 15.8
Married men, spouse present .....	78.1	73.9	5.4	4.2	– 6.6
Married women, spouse present .....	62.6	58.5	6.5	5.0	– 8.0
Women who maintain families .....	67.9	63.1	7.1	4.0	– 10.2
<b>San Jose Sunnyvale Santa Clara</b>					
Total .....	66.0	60.2	8.7	7.5	– 9.9
Men .....	73.3	67.1	8.4	6.8	– 10.0
Women .....	58.7	53.4	9.1	7.2	– 11.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	27.9	22.9	17.8	7.1	– 28.5
White .....	64.9	59.2	8.7	7.1	– 10.3
Men .....	72.8	66.8	8.3	6.3	– 10.3
Women .....	56.5	51.3	9.2	6.7	– 11.7
Black or African American .....	67.9	60.7	10.6	3.6	– 17.6
Asian .....	66.3	61.1	7.8	5.7	– 9.9
Men .....	73.9	67.8	8.3	5.4	– 11.2
Women .....	59.4	55.0	7.3	4.4	– 10.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.7	63.7	11.1	8.5	– 13.7
Men .....	77.6	68.8	11.4	7.7	– 15.1
Women .....	65.7	58.6	10.8	6.9	– 14.7
Married men, spouse present .....	77.5	72.4	6.5	4.6	– 8.4
Married women, spouse present .....	58.8	54.3	7.6	5.3	– 9.9
Women who maintain families .....	74.0	66.6	10.0	4.3	– 15.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Seattle Tacoma Bellevue</b>				
Total .....	67.6	62.7	7.3	6.6 – 8.0
Men .....	73.6	68.4	7.2	6.2 – 8.2
Women .....	61.8	57.2	7.4	6.3 – 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.3	25.2	26.5	18.4 – 34.6
White .....	68.1	63.2	7.2	6.3 – 8.1
Men .....	73.6	68.5	6.9	5.7 – 8.1
Women .....	62.8	58.2	7.4	6.1 – 8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.9	28.0	27.9	18.7 – 37.1
Black or African American .....	73.8	62.8	14.9	10.2 – 19.6
Men .....	86.0	75.0	12.8	6.9 – 18.7
Women .....	62.4	51.4	17.5	9.7 – 25.3
Asian .....	62.0	58.8	5.1	3.3 – 6.9
Men .....	68.3	64.4	5.7	3.0 – 8.4
Women .....	56.6	54.1	4.5	2.1 – 6.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.9	67.0	8.0	5.1 – 10.9
Men .....	84.8	79.3	6.5	3.1 – 9.9
Women .....	60.3	54.1	10.3	5.0 – 15.6
Married men, spouse present .....	78.2	74.1	5.2	4.0 – 6.4
Married women, spouse present .....	60.6	57.6	4.9	3.6 – 6.2
Women who maintain families .....	67.0	58.8	12.2	7.8 – 16.6
<b>St. Louis<sup>4</sup></b>				
Total .....	65.8	60.6	7.9	7.0 – 8.8
Men .....	71.3	65.5	8.1	6.9 – 9.3
Women .....	60.7	56.0	7.7	6.5 – 8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.9	25.5	28.8	20.0 – 37.6
White .....	67.7	63.1	6.7	5.8 – 7.6
Men .....	73.4	68.3	6.9	5.7 – 8.1
Women .....	62.0	58.1	6.4	5.1 – 7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	40.0	30.2	24.4	15.3 – 33.5
Black or African American .....	57.1	49.5	13.3	10.5 – 16.1
Men .....	58.8	50.4	14.2	9.9 – 18.5
Women .....	55.8	48.8	12.6	8.9 – 16.3
Asian .....	76.6	73.4	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	63.5	62.8	1.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	77.5	73.8	4.8	3.6 – 6.0
Married women, spouse present .....	64.5	61.1	5.3	3.8 – 6.8
Women who maintain families .....	69.3	61.2	11.6	7.6 – 15.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Tampa St. Petersburg Clearwater</b>				
Total .....	59.6	54.5	8.6	7.6 – 9.6
Men .....	66.4	59.9	9.8	8.3 – 11.3
Women .....	53.2	49.4	7.3	5.9 – 8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.5	21.9	23.4	12.8 – 34.0
White .....	58.5	54.3	7.1	6.1 – 8.1
Men .....	65.3	60.2	7.8	6.3 – 9.3
Women .....	52.1	48.8	6.4	5.0 – 7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29.4	23.5	20.1	9.4 – 30.8
Black or African American .....	65.3	51.6	21.0	16.1 – 25.9
Men .....	72.1	53.8	25.5	17.9 – 33.1
Women .....	59.4	49.7	16.3	10.1 – 22.5
Asian .....	67.4	62.2	7.8	2.7 – 12.9
Men .....	76.7	67.3	12.2	3.5 – 20.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.9	60.2	10.1	7.4 – 12.8
Men .....	75.9	68.1	10.3	6.6 – 14.0
Women .....	58.6	52.8	9.9	5.9 – 13.9
Married men, spouse present .....	67.0	63.5	5.3	3.8 – 6.8
Married women, spouse present .....	56.2	52.9	5.7	4.0 – 7.4
Women who maintain families .....	63.8	57.4	10.0	5.7 – 14.3
<b>Tulsa</b>				
Total .....	64.8	61.5	5.0	3.9 – 6.1
Men .....	72.0	69.3	3.8	2.5 – 5.1
Women .....	57.8	54.1	6.4	4.5 – 8.3
White .....	64.9	62.4	3.9	2.7 – 5.1
Men .....	71.9	70.0	2.7	1.4 – 4.0
Women .....	58.2	55.1	5.3	3.3 – 7.3
Married men, spouse present .....	77.0	75.9	1.4	.4 – 2.4
Married women, spouse present .....	58.8	57.2	2.7	1.1 – 4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>				
<b>Virginia Beach Norfolk Newport News</b>				
Total .....	66.7	61.7	7.6	6.4 – 8.8
Men .....	74.1	68.7	7.3	5.7 – 8.9
Women .....	60.5	55.7	7.8	6.1 – 9.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.6	24.4	31.5	20.1 – 42.9
White .....	65.9	62.3	5.5	4.1 – 6.9
Men .....	75.2	71.8	4.4	2.7 – 6.1
Women .....	58.0	54.2	6.6	4.5 – 8.7
Black or African American .....	67.5	60.0	11.1	8.8 – 13.4
Men .....	72.0	63.2	12.2	8.8 – 15.6
Women .....	63.6	57.2	10.1	7.0 – 13.2
Asian .....	66.8	64.8	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	77.2	75.1	2.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	76.7	74.2	3.3	1.8 – 4.8
Married women, spouse present .....	62.0	58.2	6.1	3.9 – 8.3
Women who maintain families .....	76.2	69.5	8.9	4.7 – 13.1
<b>Washington Arlington Alexandria</b>				
Total .....	71.2	67.3	5.5	5.1 – 5.9
Men .....	77.3	73.3	5.2	4.6 – 5.8
Women .....	65.6	61.7	5.9	5.3 – 6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.6	25.4	19.5	14.8 – 24.2
White .....	72.5	69.4	4.2	3.7 – 4.7
Men .....	79.4	76.2	4.0	3.4 – 4.6
Women .....	65.6	62.7	4.5	3.8 – 5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.0	26.8	18.9	13.1 – 24.7
Black or African American .....	70.2	63.9	9.1	8.0 – 10.2
Men .....	73.1	66.8	8.6	7.0 – 10.2
Women .....	68.0	61.6	9.5	8.0 – 11.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.5	28.2	15.8	8.1 – 23.5
Asian .....	65.8	62.9	4.3	3.1 – 5.5
Men .....	73.7	69.5	5.7	3.7 – 7.7
Women .....	59.0	57.3	2.9	1.4 – 4.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.5	70.7	5.1	4.0 – 6.2
Men .....	84.7	80.6	4.8	3.4 – 6.2
Women .....	63.7	60.2	5.5	3.7 – 7.3
Married men, spouse present .....	82.1	79.7	2.9	2.3 – 3.5
Married women, spouse present .....	66.3	63.2	4.8	4.0 – 5.6
Women who maintain families .....	72.8	66.5	8.7	6.4 – 11.0

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Bethesda Rockville Frederick</b>				
Total .....	70.6	66.6	5.6	4.8 – 6.4
Men .....	75.8	71.4	5.8	4.6 – 7.0
Women .....	65.8	62.2	5.5	4.3 – 6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.1	26.9	18.8	10.4 – 27.2
White .....	69.9	66.4	5.1	4.1 – 6.1
Men .....	74.9	70.8	5.6	4.2 – 7.0
Women .....	65.0	62.1	4.5	3.2 – 5.8
Black or African American .....	79.5	73.4	7.7	5.4 – 10.0
Men .....	80.8	74.7	7.5	4.0 – 11.0
Women .....	78.5	72.4	7.8	4.6 – 11.0
Asian .....	64.3	60.5	5.9	3.5 – 8.3
Men .....	77.0	72.8	5.4	2.3 – 8.5
Women .....	54.2	50.7	6.5	2.9 – 10.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.0	70.0	7.8	5.0 – 10.6
Men .....	83.1	77.3	7.0	3.3 – 10.7
Women .....	70.1	64.1	8.6	4.5 – 12.7
Married men, spouse present .....	82.9	80.2	3.3	2.2 – 4.4
Married women, spouse present .....	66.9	63.2	5.5	3.9 – 7.1
Women who maintain families .....	80.6	76.1	5.5	1.7 – 9.3
<b>Boston Cambridge Quincy</b>				
Total .....	67.0	63.0	5.8	5.0 – 6.6
Men .....	71.0	66.1	6.9	5.7 – 8.1
Women .....	63.2	60.2	4.7	3.6 – 5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.2	20.7	26.5	16.2 – 36.8
White .....	67.5	63.7	5.6	4.7 – 6.5
Men .....	72.4	67.6	6.6	5.3 – 7.9
Women .....	62.7	60.0	4.4	3.3 – 5.5
Black or African American .....	61.5	54.6	11.1	7.2 – 15.0
Men .....	60.7	52.0	14.4	7.6 – 21.2
Women .....	62.0	56.7	8.7	4.2 – 13.2
Asian .....	65.4	62.9	3.8	1.6 – 6.0
Men .....	65.3	62.5	4.2	.8 – 7.6
Women .....	65.5	63.2	3.5	.6 – 6.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	66.0	60.3	8.6	4.9 – 12.3
Men .....	72.2	65.7	9.0	4.0 – 14.0
Women .....	58.9	54.2	7.9	2.4 – 13.4
Married men, spouse present .....	76.7	72.7	5.2	3.7 – 6.7
Married women, spouse present .....	67.6	65.5	3.1	1.9 – 4.3
Women who maintain families .....	65.2	60.1	7.9	3.9 – 11.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Camden</b>				
Total .....	64.3	57.2	11.0	9.3 – 12.7
Men .....	70.4	62.2	11.7	9.2 – 14.2
Women .....	58.9	52.8	10.4	8.0 – 12.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.3	17.0	50.5	32.3 – 68.7
White .....	65.4	58.4	10.7	8.8 – 12.6
Men .....	72.2	64.4	10.8	8.2 – 13.4
Women .....	59.2	52.9	10.6	7.8 – 13.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.5	21.5	49.3	29.7 – 68.9
Black or African American .....	59.6	51.0	14.5	9.9 – 19.1
Men .....	65.5	52.2	20.3	12.0 – 28.6
Women .....	55.8	50.2	9.9	4.8 – 15.0
Asian .....	59.8	57.0	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	79.2	67.0	15.4	8.1 – 22.7
Men .....	91.1	74.0	18.7	7.5 – 29.9
Women .....	69.7	61.4	11.9	2.7 – 21.1
Married men, spouse present .....	78.5	74.6	4.9	2.8 – 7.0
Married women, spouse present .....	66.4	61.8	7.0	4.3 – 9.7
Women who maintain families .....	60.2	50.4	16.3	8.5 – 24.1
<b>Chicago Joliet Naperville</b>				
Total .....	67.0	61.1	8.8	8.2 – 9.4
Men .....	73.4	66.9	8.9	8.1 – 9.7
Women .....	61.0	55.7	8.7	7.8 – 9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.5	24.3	27.4	21.9 – 32.9
White .....	68.9	63.5	7.8	7.2 – 8.4
Men .....	76.4	70.4	7.9	7.0 – 8.8
Women .....	61.5	56.8	7.6	6.7 – 8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.5	24.7	28.3	21.6 – 35.0
Black or African American .....	60.0	51.0	15.1	13.2 – 17.0
Men .....	59.8	49.7	17.0	13.9 – 20.1
Women .....	60.2	52.0	13.7	11.3 – 16.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.9	24.0	22.5	12.1 – 32.9
Asian .....	64.8	61.6	5.1	3.4 – 6.8
Men .....	74.6	71.9	3.6	1.7 – 5.5
Women .....	56.6	52.8	6.6	3.8 – 9.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.0	61.8	10.4	8.9 – 11.9
Men .....	79.4	71.5	10.0	8.0 – 12.0
Women .....	58.1	51.7	11.0	8.6 – 13.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.5	20.2	35.9	23.4 – 48.4
Married men, spouse present .....	80.7	76.2	5.5	4.6 – 6.4
Married women, spouse present .....	63.1	59.2	6.3	5.2 – 7.4
Women who maintain families .....	71.8	64.1	10.8	8.2 – 13.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Dallas Plano Irving</b>				
Total .....	69.8	65.2	6.5	5.8 – 7.2
Men .....	77.4	72.7	6.1	5.2 – 7.0
Women .....	62.5	58.1	7.0	6.0 – 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.9	22.0	28.7	20.9 – 36.5
White .....	69.8	65.8	5.7	5.0 – 6.4
Men .....	78.2	74.0	5.4	4.4 – 6.4
Women .....	61.5	57.7	6.1	5.0 – 7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.4	23.9	28.4	19.6 – 37.2
Black or African American .....	72.4	65.3	9.9	7.9 – 11.9
Men .....	72.7	65.6	9.8	6.8 – 12.8
Women .....	72.2	65.0	10.0	7.3 – 12.7
Asian .....	67.3	63.3	6.0	3.7 – 8.3
Men .....	80.2	76.1	5.2	2.4 – 8.0
Women .....	54.5	50.5	7.3	3.2 – 11.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.1	65.3	9.4	7.9 – 10.9
Men .....	81.7	75.0	8.2	6.3 – 10.1
Women .....	62.0	55.0	11.2	8.6 – 13.8
Married men, spouse present .....	84.1	81.4	3.2	2.4 – 4.0
Married women, spouse present .....	59.7	56.8	4.8	3.6 – 6.0
Women who maintain families .....	77.9	71.5	8.3	5.5 – 11.1
<b>Detroit Livonia Dearborn</b>				
Total .....	55.4	47.7	13.8	12.1 – 15.5
Men .....	60.6	52.1	14.0	11.6 – 16.4
Women .....	50.4	43.5	13.6	11.1 – 16.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.5	25.7	33.2	21.4 – 45.0
White .....	57.9	51.7	10.7	8.7 – 12.7
Men .....	64.9	58.2	10.3	7.6 – 13.0
Women .....	51.2	45.5	11.2	8.1 – 14.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.9	30.1	31.5	15.3 – 47.7
Black or African American .....	51.6	41.8	19.0	15.9 – 22.1
Men .....	53.7	42.5	20.8	16.1 – 25.5
Women .....	49.6	41.2	17.1	12.8 – 21.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.9	23.3	31.3	14.6 – 48.0
Asian .....	63.4	60.9	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Men .....	73.3	71.9	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.3	59.2	12.0	4.7 – 19.3
Men .....	79.5	74.8	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	54.9	43.4	20.9	5.7 – 36.1
Married men, spouse present .....	63.6	59.0	7.3	4.8 – 9.8
Married women, spouse present .....	49.6	43.7	12.1	8.3 – 15.9
Women who maintain families .....	61.2	52.8	13.7	7.9 – 19.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Edison New Brunswick</b>				
Total .....	65.8	60.2	8.5	7.4 – 9.6
Men .....	74.0	67.4	8.8	7.3 – 10.3
Women .....	57.8	53.1	8.2	6.6 – 9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.0	25.5	24.8	15.1 – 34.5
White .....	65.3	59.7	8.6	7.4 – 9.8
Men .....	73.8	66.8	9.5	7.8 – 11.2
Women .....	57.0	52.8	7.5	5.8 – 9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.5	28.7	23.5	13.2 – 33.8
Black or African American .....	65.3	56.2	13.9	8.1 – 19.7
Men .....	68.0	60.1	11.6	4.0 – 19.2
Women .....	63.0	52.9	16.1	7.5 – 24.7
Asian .....	69.8	66.3	5.0	2.5 – 7.5
Men .....	79.4	77.3	2.8	.4 – 5.2
Women .....	59.4	54.5	8.3	3.3 – 13.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	79.0	71.0	10.1	7.3 – 12.9
Men .....	87.8	80.0	8.9	5.6 – 12.2
Women .....	67.7	59.6	12.0	7.1 – 16.9
Married men, spouse present .....	77.2	74.3	3.8	2.5 – 5.1
Married women, spouse present .....	59.5	55.6	6.7	4.7 – 8.7
Women who maintain families .....	68.2	60.8	10.9	5.0 – 16.8
<b>Fort Lauderdale Pompano Beach Deerfield Beach</b>				
Total .....	65.8	59.2	10.0	8.7 – 11.3
Men .....	70.7	63.8	9.7	7.9 – 11.5
Women .....	61.0	54.7	10.3	8.3 – 12.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	29.9	19.4	35.0	18.6 – 51.4
White .....	66.4	60.6	8.8	7.3 – 10.3
Men .....	71.9	65.3	9.1	7.0 – 11.2
Women .....	60.9	55.9	8.3	6.1 – 10.5
Black or African American .....	64.4	55.7	13.4	10.5 – 16.3
Men .....	70.1	62.3	11.2	7.5 – 14.9
Women .....	59.1	49.8	15.8	11.3 – 20.3
Asian .....	61.5	60.3	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.3	65.9	11.3	8.5 – 14.1
Men .....	80.9	71.9	11.1	7.3 – 14.9
Women .....	67.7	59.9	11.5	7.3 – 15.7
Married men, spouse present .....	76.1	72.0	5.4	3.5 – 7.3
Married women, spouse present .....	61.5	56.6	8.1	5.4 – 10.8
Women who maintain families .....	74.2	66.5	10.4	5.5 – 15.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Fort Worth Arlington</b>				
Total .....	69.4	64.6	7.0	6.0 – 8.0
Men .....	77.3	72.0	6.9	5.5 – 8.3
Women .....	61.9	57.5	7.1	5.5 – 8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.8	29.1	27.0	14.7 – 39.3
White .....	68.5	64.0	6.5	5.3 – 7.7
Men .....	78.0	73.1	6.3	4.7 – 7.9
Women .....	59.5	55.4	6.9	5.1 – 8.7
Black or African American .....	74.3	68.0	8.6	5.8 – 11.4
Men .....	74.8	68.1	9.0	4.9 – 13.1
Women .....	73.9	67.8	8.2	4.3 – 12.1
Asian .....	69.7	67.1	3.8	.6 – 7.0
Men .....	78.2	74.6	4.7	.1 – 9.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.1	66.9	7.1	4.9 – 9.3
Men .....	88.5	81.8	7.7	4.8 – 10.6
Women .....	56.7	53.1	6.3	3.1 – 9.5
Married men, spouse present .....	79.6	76.1	4.4	2.9 – 5.9
Married women, spouse present .....	58.1	55.7	4.2	2.4 – 6.0
Women who maintain families .....	70.7	66.6	5.8	2.4 – 9.2
<b>Los Angeles Long Beach Glendale</b>				
Total .....	62.3	55.5	10.9	10.3 – 11.5
Men .....	71.1	63.3	11.0	10.2 – 11.8
Women .....	54.0	48.2	10.7	9.8 – 11.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	22.1	13.6	38.7	31.4 – 46.0
White .....	63.3	56.5	10.7	10.0 – 11.4
Men .....	72.7	64.8	10.8	9.8 – 11.8
Women .....	54.2	48.5	10.6	9.5 – 11.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	23.9	15.3	35.9	28.1 – 43.7
Black or African American .....	57.5	47.0	18.2	15.5 – 20.9
Men .....	60.8	48.5	20.1	16.0 – 24.2
Women .....	54.7	45.7	16.4	12.8 – 20.0
Asian .....	59.9	55.3	7.6	6.3 – 8.9
Men .....	67.9	62.7	7.7	5.8 – 9.6
Women .....	52.7	48.7	7.6	5.6 – 9.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.9	57.4	11.5	10.6 – 12.4
Men .....	76.2	67.6	11.3	10.1 – 12.5
Women .....	53.5	47.2	11.8	10.4 – 13.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	22.8	14.3	37.2	28.4 – 46.0
Married men, spouse present .....	77.1	71.6	7.2	6.2 – 8.2
Married women, spouse present .....	53.6	48.7	9.1	7.8 – 10.4
Women who maintain families .....	66.6	59.5	10.6	8.2 – 13.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Miami Miami Beach Kendall</b>				
Total .....	63.1	57.7	8.6	7.6 – 9.6
Men .....	70.7	64.0	9.5	8.0 – 11.0
Women .....	56.7	52.4	7.7	6.3 – 9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	18.6	14.5	22.0	9.5 – 34.5
White .....	63.8	59.2	7.2	6.1 – 8.3
Men .....	72.0	66.5	7.6	6.1 – 9.1
Women .....	56.6	52.8	6.8	5.3 – 8.3
Black or African American .....	60.7	51.6	14.9	11.7 – 18.1
Men .....	64.8	52.5	19.0	13.7 – 24.3
Women .....	57.6	51.0	11.6	7.8 – 15.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	63.4	58.1	8.3	7.1 – 9.5
Men .....	70.8	64.6	8.7	6.9 – 10.5
Women .....	57.1	52.6	7.9	6.2 – 9.6
Married men, spouse present .....	76.3	70.7	7.3	5.5 – 9.1
Married women, spouse present .....	62.2	59.2	4.8	3.1 – 6.5
Women who maintain families .....	70.8	64.1	9.5	5.8 – 13.2
<b>Nassau Suffolk</b>				
Total .....	62.5	58.3	6.7	5.8 – 7.6
Men .....	69.5	64.9	6.7	5.5 – 7.9
Women .....	56.0	52.2	6.8	5.5 – 8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	22.8	16.4	28.0	17.5 – 38.5
White .....	63.4	59.2	6.6	5.6 – 7.6
Men .....	69.9	65.6	6.2	4.9 – 7.5
Women .....	57.3	53.2	7.1	5.6 – 8.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	25.6	18.9	26.2	15.0 – 37.4
Black or African American .....	58.7	52.7	10.1	6.5 – 13.7
Men .....	62.8	54.0	13.9	8.1 – 19.7
Women .....	54.7	51.5	5.8	1.8 – 9.8
Asian .....	55.8	53.3	4.4	1.8 – 7.0
Men .....	72.1	68.6	4.8	1.2 – 8.4
Women .....	42.6	40.9	4.0	.2 – 7.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.4	63.5	7.2	4.9 – 9.5
Men .....	78.8	73.5	6.8	3.7 – 9.9
Women .....	59.5	54.9	7.7	4.2 – 11.2
Married men, spouse present .....	76.9	73.4	4.5	3.3 – 5.7
Married women, spouse present .....	61.9	58.9	4.8	3.4 – 6.2
Women who maintain families .....	75.9	66.8	12.0	7.1 – 16.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>New York White Plains Wayne</b>				
Total .....	60.7	55.1	9.2	8.7 – 9.7
Men .....	68.1	61.5	9.7	9.0 – 10.4
Women .....	54.2	49.4	8.8	8.0 – 9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	19.0	13.8	27.5	21.1 – 33.9
White .....	61.5	56.4	8.4	7.8 – 9.0
Men .....	69.5	63.4	8.8	7.9 – 9.7
Women .....	54.2	49.9	7.9	7.0 – 8.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	22.7	17.1	24.6	17.2 – 32.0
Black or African American .....	58.4	50.0	14.3	13.0 – 15.6
Men .....	61.5	51.1	17.0	14.8 – 19.2
Women .....	55.9	49.2	12.1	10.4 – 13.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	15.0	9.4	37.7	23.6 – 51.8
Asian .....	60.6	57.9	4.4	3.4 – 5.4
Men .....	70.3	67.9	3.5	2.3 – 4.7
Women .....	51.3	48.5	5.6	3.9 – 7.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	60.7	53.6	11.6	10.5 – 12.7
Men .....	69.5	61.9	11.0	9.5 – 12.5
Women .....	53.1	46.5	12.4	10.7 – 14.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	21.2	15.7	25.9	16.2 – 35.6
Married men, spouse present .....	75.6	71.1	6.0	5.2 – 6.8
Married women, spouse present .....	56.3	52.8	6.2	5.2 – 7.2
Women who maintain families .....	65.7	57.4	12.6	10.5 – 14.7
<b>Newark Union</b>				
Total .....	68.0	61.6	9.4	8.2 – 10.6
Men .....	73.4	66.7	9.1	7.5 – 10.7
Women .....	63.1	56.9	9.8	8.1 – 11.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.4	24.5	19.4	10.3 – 28.5
White .....	68.2	63.3	7.1	5.9 – 8.3
Men .....	74.4	69.4	6.7	5.0 – 8.4
Women .....	62.6	57.8	7.6	5.8 – 9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.4	30.9	14.9	6.1 – 23.7
Black or African American .....	66.1	55.0	16.8	13.3 – 20.3
Men .....	68.3	57.0	16.6	11.6 – 21.6
Women .....	64.1	53.1	17.1	12.1 – 22.1
Asian .....	72.3	65.9	8.7	4.7 – 12.7
Men .....	80.9	71.1	12.1	5.7 – 18.5
Women .....	63.8	60.8	4.6	.2 – 9.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.5	63.3	11.4	8.5 – 14.3
Men .....	75.6	66.5	12.0	7.9 – 16.1
Women .....	67.1	59.9	10.6	6.4 – 14.8
Married men, spouse present .....	81.5	78.2	4.0	2.6 – 5.4
Married women, spouse present .....	67.2	62.7	6.7	4.6 – 8.8
Women who maintain families .....	77.4	67.8	12.5	7.6 – 17.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Oakland Fremont Hayward</b>				
Total .....	65.3	58.9	9.8	8.7 – 10.9
Men .....	72.3	65.6	9.2	7.8 – 10.6
Women .....	59.0	52.9	10.4	8.8 – 12.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.1	20.9	30.6	19.9 – 41.3
White .....	67.6	61.1	9.6	8.2 – 11.0
Men .....	75.5	68.4	9.4	7.6 – 11.2
Women .....	59.6	53.8	9.7	7.6 – 11.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.2	22.7	29.3	15.5 – 43.1
Black or African American .....	55.4	44.9	18.9	13.6 – 24.2
Men .....	52.7	44.6	15.4	8.0 – 22.8
Women .....	57.4	45.1	21.5	14.1 – 28.9
Asian .....	63.7	59.3	7.0	5.2 – 8.8
Men .....	69.2	65.1	5.8	3.4 – 8.2
Women .....	59.6	54.7	8.1	5.4 – 10.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.1	59.9	13.3	10.9 – 15.7
Men .....	80.8	71.2	11.9	8.9 – 14.9
Women .....	57.2	48.5	15.3	11.3 – 19.3
Married men, spouse present .....	77.2	72.7	5.9	4.3 – 7.5
Married women, spouse present .....	60.9	56.1	7.8	5.8 – 9.8
Women who maintain families .....	68.3	62.5	8.5	4.6 – 12.4
<b>Philadelphia</b>				
Total .....	63.0	57.6	8.6	7.8 – 9.4
Men .....	69.6	63.5	8.8	7.6 – 10.0
Women .....	57.4	52.6	8.4	7.2 – 9.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.8	25.3	22.8	14.7 – 30.9
White .....	64.6	60.3	6.7	5.8 – 7.6
Men .....	72.0	66.9	7.1	5.8 – 8.4
Women .....	58.0	54.3	6.3	5.0 – 7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.9	30.0	16.4	8.5 – 24.3
Black or African American .....	59.7	50.8	14.9	12.5 – 17.3
Men .....	61.3	50.9	16.9	13.0 – 20.8
Women .....	58.6	50.8	13.4	10.4 – 16.4
Asian .....	52.3	47.3	9.4	4.6 – 14.2
Men .....	69.6	65.6	5.7	.9 – 10.5
Women .....	37.9	32.2	15.1	5.5 – 24.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	63.8	54.4	14.7	10.5 – 18.9
Men .....	73.4	63.8	13.0	7.9 – 18.1
Women .....	52.7	43.6	17.3	9.9 – 24.7
Married men, spouse present .....	74.9	70.5	5.8	4.4 – 7.2
Married women, spouse present .....	61.1	57.6	5.7	4.2 – 7.2
Women who maintain families .....	68.9	59.3	14.0	10.1 – 17.9

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>San Francisco San Mateo Redwood City</b>				
Total .....	68.1	64.0	6.1	5.1 – 7.1
Men .....	72.9	68.4	6.2	4.8 – 7.6
Women .....	62.9	59.1	6.0	4.4 – 7.6
White .....	69.1	65.0	5.9	4.6 – 7.2
Men .....	75.2	71.2	5.3	3.7 – 6.9
Women .....	62.2	57.9	6.9	4.7 – 9.1
Asian .....	65.0	61.1	6.0	4.1 – 7.9
Men .....	68.0	62.4	8.3	5.2 – 11.4
Women .....	62.1	59.9	3.6	1.5 – 5.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.1	70.7	7.1	4.7 – 9.5
Men .....	84.6	79.0	6.6	3.6 – 9.6
Women .....	65.9	60.6	8.0	3.9 – 12.1
Married men, spouse present .....	79.6	76.0	4.6	2.8 – 6.4
Married women, spouse present .....	65.6	62.7	4.3	2.4 – 6.2
<b>Santa Ana Anaheim Irvine</b>				
Total .....	66.7	60.8	8.9	8.0 – 9.8
Men .....	75.7	69.6	8.1	6.9 – 9.3
Women .....	58.2	52.4	9.9	8.4 – 11.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	26.9	18.2	32.3	21.7 – 42.9
White .....	66.8	60.7	9.1	8.0 – 10.2
Men .....	76.4	70.3	7.9	6.5 – 9.3
Women .....	57.2	51.1	10.6	8.8 – 12.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	30.3	21.8	28.0	17.3 – 38.7
Asian .....	66.0	60.9	7.8	5.9 – 9.7
Men .....	72.1	65.9	8.7	5.8 – 11.6
Women .....	61.1	56.9	6.9	4.4 – 9.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.0	60.4	11.3	9.5 – 13.1
Men .....	78.8	71.4	9.3	7.2 – 11.4
Women .....	57.0	49.0	14.0	10.9 – 17.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.2	20.9	36.9	22.7 – 51.1
Married men, spouse present .....	80.8	76.4	5.4	4.1 – 6.7
Married women, spouse present .....	58.0	53.1	8.4	6.4 – 10.4
Women who maintain families .....	68.3	60.0	12.2	7.3 – 17.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Seattle Bellevue Everett</b>				
Total .....	68.6	63.7	7.1	6.3 – 7.9
Men .....	74.6	69.2	7.3	6.1 – 8.5
Women .....	62.7	58.4	6.8	5.6 – 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.1	25.3	25.9	16.7 – 35.1
White .....	68.7	63.9	6.9	5.9 – 7.9
Men .....	74.5	69.2	7.2	5.9 – 8.5
Women .....	63.0	58.8	6.6	5.2 – 8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.3	27.0	27.5	16.8 – 38.2
Black or African American .....	84.2	71.0	15.7	10.1 – 21.3
Men .....	91.7	80.1	12.6	5.8 – 19.4
Women .....	76.4	61.5	19.5	10.1 – 28.9
Asian .....	63.4	60.3	5.0	3.2 – 6.8
Men .....	69.8	65.7	5.9	3.1 – 8.7
Women .....	57.8	55.5	3.9	1.6 – 6.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	77.2	71.0	8.0	4.8 – 11.2
Men .....	87.3	82.7	5.2	1.9 – 8.5
Women .....	64.8	56.6	12.7	6.0 – 19.4
Married men, spouse present .....	78.4	74.2	5.4	4.0 – 6.8
Married women, spouse present .....	61.3	58.4	4.7	3.2 – 6.2
Women who maintain families .....	70.4	64.3	8.6	4.3 – 12.9
<b>Warren Troy Farmington Hills</b>				
Total .....	62.3	57.0	8.5	7.5 – 9.5
Men .....	68.9	63.2	8.4	7.0 – 9.8
Women .....	56.4	51.5	8.7	7.2 – 10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	39.4	31.7	19.6	12.4 – 26.8
White .....	62.6	57.2	8.6	7.5 – 9.7
Men .....	68.5	62.3	9.0	7.4 – 10.6
Women .....	57.2	52.5	8.1	6.5 – 9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	42.4	35.0	17.4	10.3 – 24.5
Black or African American .....	61.9	55.5	10.2	6.5 – 13.9
Men .....	66.8	61.4	8.0	3.0 – 13.0
Women .....	58.5	51.5	12.0	6.6 – 17.4
Asian .....	58.4	55.7	4.6	1.4 – 7.8
Men .....	74.7	71.9	3.9	.2 – 7.6
Women .....	42.5	40.0	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.2	60.8	6.9	1.0 – 12.8
Married men, spouse present .....	74.5	70.5	5.4	3.9 – 6.9
Married women, spouse present .....	58.0	53.9	7.1	5.2 – 9.0
Women who maintain families .....	70.6	65.0	7.9	3.9 – 11.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>				
<b>Washington Arlington Alexandria</b>				
Total .....	71.4	67.5	5.5	5.0 – 6.0
Men .....	77.7	73.9	5.0	4.3 – 5.7
Women .....	65.5	61.6	6.0	5.2 – 6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	31.1	24.9	19.8	14.2 – 25.4
White .....	73.3	70.4	4.0	3.5 – 4.5
Men .....	80.8	77.9	3.6	2.9 – 4.3
Women .....	65.8	62.8	4.5	3.7 – 5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	33.3	26.4	20.7	13.5 – 27.9
Black or African American .....	68.7	62.3	9.3	8.1 – 10.5
Men .....	71.9	65.6	8.8	7.0 – 10.6
Women .....	66.2	59.8	9.8	8.1 – 11.5
Asian .....	66.5	64.1	3.6	2.2 – 5.0
Men .....	72.1	67.9	5.8	3.3 – 8.3
Women .....	61.6	60.7	1.3	.1 – 2.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.1	70.9	4.4	3.2 – 5.6
Men .....	85.1	81.4	4.3	2.8 – 5.8
Women .....	61.7	59.0	4.5	2.5 – 6.5
Married men, spouse present .....	81.9	79.5	2.8	2.1 – 3.5
Married women, spouse present .....	66.2	63.1	4.6	3.6 – 5.6
Women who maintain families .....	71.1	64.4	9.5	6.7 – 12.3
<b>West Palm Beach Boca Raton Boynton Beach</b>				
Total .....	61.3	55.4	9.6	8.0 – 11.2
Men .....	68.1	61.9	9.2	7.0 – 11.4
Women .....	55.3	49.8	10.1	7.7 – 12.5
White .....	60.7	55.9	7.9	6.3 – 9.5
Men .....	68.9	63.8	7.4	5.2 – 9.6
Women .....	53.2	48.7	8.5	6.0 – 11.0
Black or African American .....	66.9	56.2	15.9	11.1 – 20.7
Men .....	65.3	53.9	17.4	9.5 – 25.3
Women .....	68.0	57.8	14.9	8.9 – 20.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	73.5	66.4	9.7	6.6 – 12.8
Men .....	82.3	75.4	8.4	4.6 – 12.2
Women .....	63.6	56.3	11.5	6.1 – 16.9
Married men, spouse present .....	72.0	67.5	6.3	3.8 – 8.8
Married women, spouse present .....	57.4	54.0	5.8	3.1 – 8.5
Women who maintain families .....	68.4	57.6	15.7	7.9 – 23.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Atlanta city</b>				
Total .....	65.2	57.9	11.2	8.2 – 14.2
Men .....	76.1	69.6	8.5	4.9 – 12.1
Women .....	55.6	47.5	14.5	9.4 – 19.6
White .....	72.8	69.9	4.0	1.6 – 6.4
Men .....	84.7	81.3	4.0	.9 – 7.1
Women .....	59.3	56.9	4.1	.1 – 8.1
Black or African American .....	55.3	42.0	24.0	16.9 – 31.1
Men .....	62.2	49.8	20.0	10.1 – 29.9
Women .....	50.7	36.9	27.1	16.9 – 37.3
Married men, spouse present .....	86.9	81.7	6.1	1.2 – 11.0
Married women, spouse present .....	55.2	53.9	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Austin city</b>				
Total .....	71.8	67.6	5.9	4.5 – 7.3
Men .....	76.9	72.8	5.3	3.6 – 7.0
Women .....	65.7	61.4	6.6	4.3 – 8.9
White .....	72.7	68.2	6.1	4.6 – 7.6
Men .....	77.6	73.6	5.2	3.3 – 7.1
Women .....	66.7	61.9	7.3	4.7 – 9.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.7	63.7	9.9	6.8 – 13.0
Men .....	80.3	73.5	8.5	4.9 – 12.1
Women .....	57.8	50.5	12.6	6.6 – 18.6
Married men, spouse present .....	85.6	82.7	3.5	1.4 – 5.6
Married women, spouse present .....	60.2	58.0	3.7	1.1 – 6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Baltimore city</b>				
Total .....	62.7	54.7	12.8	10.6 – 15.0
Men .....	63.6	53.1	16.5	12.8 – 20.2
Women .....	62.1	56.0	9.8	7.2 – 12.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	43.0	21.7	49.5	26.1 – 72.9
White .....	64.0	58.2	9.1	5.8 – 12.4
Men .....	69.3	63.1	8.9	4.2 – 13.6
Women .....	59.8	54.2	9.2	4.5 – 13.9
Black or African American .....	62.5	53.0	15.2	12.3 – 18.1
Men .....	59.9	46.5	22.5	17.0 – 28.0
Women .....	64.6	58.3	9.7	6.6 – 12.8
Asian .....	60.7	59.9	1.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	77.5	64.9	16.3	7.6 – 25.0
Men .....	94.5	85.1	9.9	.2 – 19.6
Women .....	66.1	51.3	22.4	8.1 – 36.7
Married men, spouse present .....	75.2	70.0	6.9	3.1 – 10.7
Married women, spouse present .....	61.3	56.4	7.9	3.4 – 12.4
Women who maintain families .....	71.5	64.2	10.2	3.9 – 16.5
<b>Boston city</b>				
Total .....	67.3	61.8	8.2	6.0 – 10.4
Men .....	65.8	58.4	11.2	7.4 – 15.0
Women .....	68.6	64.7	5.6	3.1 – 8.1
White .....	75.5	71.4	5.4	3.2 – 7.6
Men .....	76.7	70.2	8.5	4.5 – 12.5
Women .....	74.4	72.6	2.5	.3 – 4.7
Black or African American .....	55.0	47.1	14.5	8.8 – 20.2
Men .....	49.1	39.5	19.6	9.0 – 30.2
Women .....	59.8	53.1	11.2	4.7 – 17.7
Asian .....	62.4	55.8	10.6	3.0 – 18.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.5	60.8	5.7	.6 – 10.8
Married men, spouse present .....	74.6	67.7	9.2	3.6 – 14.8
Married women, spouse present .....	76.0	73.3	3.6	.1 – 7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Charlotte city</b>				
Total .....	68.9	61.1	11.4	9.4 – 13.4
Men .....	77.4	69.5	10.3	7.7 – 12.9
Women .....	61.2	53.5	12.7	9.6 – 15.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	56.5	30.6	45.9	27.6 – 64.2
White .....	67.5	62.5	7.4	5.2 – 9.6
Men .....	80.8	75.6	6.5	3.9 – 9.1
Women .....	54.4	49.7	8.7	5.0 – 12.4
Black or African American .....	72.5	59.6	17.8	13.8 – 21.8
Men .....	75.0	60.9	18.8	12.6 – 25.0
Women .....	70.6	58.6	17.0	11.7 – 22.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.0	56.2	13.6	7.5 – 19.7
Men .....	82.1	75.6	7.9	2.1 – 13.7
Women .....	47.0	35.7	24.0	10.3 – 37.7
Married men, spouse present .....	78.6	74.0	5.8	2.9 – 8.7
Married women, spouse present .....	56.1	54.8	2.4	.1 – 4.7
Women who maintain families .....	70.6	56.8	19.5	11.7 – 27.3
<b>Chicago city</b>				
Total .....	63.2	56.1	11.2	10.0 – 12.4
Men .....	67.9	59.9	11.8	10.0 – 13.6
Women .....	58.7	52.5	10.6	8.8 – 12.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	18.1	12.3	32.1	15.9 – 48.3
White .....	68.4	62.8	8.1	6.7 – 9.5
Men .....	75.8	69.9	7.8	6.0 – 9.6
Women .....	61.0	55.8	8.5	6.4 – 10.6
Black or African American .....	53.0	42.7	19.5	16.5 – 22.5
Men .....	51.7	39.0	24.5	19.5 – 29.5
Women .....	54.1	45.7	15.6	12.0 – 19.2
Asian .....	71.4	67.7	5.2	2.2 – 8.2
Men .....	80.1	76.1	5.1	1.1 – 9.1
Women .....	62.6	59.2	5.4	.8 – 10.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	62.4	54.6	12.5	9.8 – 15.2
Men .....	75.9	67.5	11.1	7.8 – 14.4
Women .....	48.3	41.1	14.8	9.9 – 19.7
Married men, spouse present .....	76.8	71.0	7.5	5.4 – 9.6
Married women, spouse present .....	61.0	55.6	8.8	6.1 – 11.5
Women who maintain families .....	63.0	53.7	14.7	9.5 – 19.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Cleveland city</b>				
Total .....	49.6	42.4	14.5	10.4 – 18.6
Men .....	51.6	43.6	15.4	9.4 – 21.4
Women .....	47.8	41.3	13.7	8.0 – 19.4
White .....	57.2	53.5	6.4	2.5 – 10.3
Men .....	59.3	54.8	7.7	1.6 – 13.8
Women .....	55.1	52.3	5.1	.1 – 10.1
Black or African American .....	44.0	33.3	24.2	16.7 – 31.7
Men .....	44.3	32.8	26.0	14.5 – 37.5
Women .....	43.7	33.8	22.7	12.6 – 32.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	45.7	40.5	11.5	1.0 – 22.0
Married men, spouse present .....	58.3	56.5	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married women, spouse present .....	42.1	38.7	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women who maintain families .....	55.9	48.6	13.0	3.8 – 22.2
<b>Columbus city</b>				
Total .....	67.9	61.1	10.0	7.9 – 12.1
Men .....	73.6	66.0	10.3	7.2 – 13.4
Women .....	63.0	56.9	9.7	6.7 – 12.7
White .....	67.6	63.2	6.6	4.2 – 9.0
Men .....	73.7	68.7	6.9	3.6 – 10.2
Women .....	60.9	57.1	6.2	2.6 – 9.8
Black or African American .....	71.2	61.0	14.4	10.3 – 18.5
Men .....	76.1	63.0	17.3	10.3 – 24.3
Women .....	68.0	59.6	12.3	7.2 – 17.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	72.9	60.7	16.6	7.5 – 25.7
Men .....	82.9	68.2	17.7	6.5 – 28.9
Married men, spouse present .....	73.7	63.6	13.6	7.8 – 19.4
Married women, spouse present .....	58.4	55.2	5.4	1.2 – 9.6
Women who maintain families .....	85.0	76.5	10.1	4.3 – 15.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Dallas city</b>				
Total .....	68.5	62.6	8.6	7.0 – 10.2
Men .....	76.7	70.8	7.6	5.6 – 9.6
Women .....	60.8	54.8	9.8	7.3 – 12.3
White .....	68.5	63.4	7.4	5.7 – 9.1
Men .....	78.9	73.9	6.4	4.3 – 8.5
Women .....	57.6	52.5	8.9	6.0 – 11.8
Black or African American .....	69.1	60.4	12.5	8.3 – 16.7
Men .....	63.6	54.5	14.4	7.0 – 21.8
Women .....	72.8	64.5	11.4	6.3 – 16.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	71.0	63.9	10.0	7.6 – 12.4
Men .....	84.4	77.2	8.6	5.7 – 11.5
Women .....	56.9	50.0	12.1	7.9 – 16.3
Married men, spouse present .....	80.5	76.8	4.5	2.2 – 6.8
Married women, spouse present .....	50.6	46.8	7.4	3.6 – 11.2
Women who maintain families .....	77.4	68.5	11.5	6.1 – 16.9
<b>Denver County/city</b>				
Total .....	72.9	66.5	8.8	7.3 – 10.3
Men .....	81.5	74.6	8.4	6.4 – 10.4
Women .....	63.7	57.8	9.3	6.8 – 11.8
White .....	74.5	68.1	8.5	6.9 – 10.1
Men .....	83.6	76.6	8.3	6.2 – 10.4
Women .....	64.3	58.6	8.9	6.3 – 11.5
Black or African American .....	64.9	57.6	11.2	4.8 – 17.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.1	61.2	12.7	9.3 – 16.1
Men .....	83.7	74.1	11.6	7.4 – 15.8
Women .....	55.9	47.8	14.5	8.6 – 20.4
Married men, spouse present .....	82.3	76.7	6.8	4.0 – 9.6
Married women, spouse present .....	60.7	55.7	8.3	4.7 – 11.9
Women who maintain families .....	71.1	58.8	17.3	8.3 – 26.3

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Detroit city</b>				
Total .....	49.4	39.7	19.7	16.1 – 23.3
Men .....	49.8	38.7	22.3	16.6 – 28.0
Women .....	49.0	40.5	17.4	12.6 – 22.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	36.5	26.2	28.2	10.7 – 45.7
White .....	52.9	44.8	15.4	4.0 – 26.8
Men .....	59.8	52.1	12.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	47.1	38.6	18.0	.2 – 35.8
Black or African American .....	48.5	38.5	20.7	16.9 – 24.5
Men .....	49.1	37.7	23.4	17.4 – 29.4
Women .....	47.9	39.2	18.2	13.1 – 23.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.6	27.5	27.0	10.2 – 43.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	68.8	60.3	12.3	2.6 – 22.0
Men .....	82.5	76.5	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	45.0	32.3	28.1	14.4 – 41.8
Married women, spouse present .....	42.9	38.0	11.3	2.1 – 20.5
Women who maintain families .....	57.6	47.9	16.9	8.5 – 25.3
<b>Fort Worth city</b>				
Total .....	73.2	68.7	6.2	4.6 – 7.8
Men .....	82.5	77.6	5.9	3.8 – 8.0
Women .....	64.0	59.9	6.4	3.9 – 8.9
White .....	72.6	68.4	5.8	4.0 – 7.6
Men .....	84.9	80.2	5.5	3.1 – 7.9
Women .....	61.2	57.4	6.2	3.4 – 9.0
Black or African American .....	75.6	68.1	10.0	5.1 – 14.9
Men .....	77.2	69.9	9.4	3.2 – 15.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.1	70.1	5.3	2.6 – 8.0
Men .....	90.8	85.9	5.3	1.9 – 8.7
Women .....	55.5	52.6	5.3	.7 – 9.9
Married men, spouse present .....	89.1	85.1	4.5	1.9 – 7.1
Married women, spouse present .....	60.5	58.8	2.9	.3 – 5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Houston city</b>				
Total .....	66.5	61.1	8.1	7.0 – 9.2
Men .....	76.2	71.0	6.9	5.6 – 8.2
Women .....	57.3	51.8	9.6	7.8 – 11.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.0	20.6	26.3	14.8 – 37.8
White .....	69.0	64.5	6.5	5.3 – 7.7
Men .....	80.7	76.2	5.5	4.1 – 6.9
Women .....	57.3	52.8	7.9	5.9 – 9.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.8	23.9	27.3	13.8 – 40.8
Black or African American .....	61.8	53.4	13.5	10.6 – 16.4
Men .....	62.9	54.5	13.4	9.1 – 17.7
Women .....	60.9	52.6	13.6	9.7 – 17.5
Asian .....	63.8	58.7	8.1	3.1 – 13.1
Men .....	76.9	71.2	7.4	1.2 – 13.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.3	61.9	8.0	6.3 – 9.7
Men .....	83.3	77.5	7.0	5.0 – 9.0
Women .....	52.3	47.4	9.4	6.6 – 12.2
Married men, spouse present .....	83.4	77.8	6.7	4.8 – 8.6
Married women, spouse present .....	55.8	51.8	7.1	4.7 – 9.5
Women who maintain families .....	69.2	59.0	14.8	9.7 – 19.9
<b>Indianapolis (consolidated) city</b>				
Total .....	67.7	60.3	11.0	9.1 – 12.9
Men .....	73.4	65.6	10.7	7.9 – 13.5
Women .....	62.8	55.6	11.4	8.5 – 14.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.1	25.5	31.2	14.9 – 47.5
White .....	68.3	62.7	8.2	6.2 – 10.2
Men .....	74.7	67.5	9.6	6.7 – 12.5
Women .....	62.0	57.9	6.5	3.8 – 9.2
Black or African American .....	67.1	53.2	20.8	15.2 – 26.4
Men .....	70.7	59.9	15.3	7.5 – 23.1
Women .....	65.0	49.2	24.3	16.6 – 32.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.1	68.8	9.6	3.4 – 15.8
Men .....	90.4	84.3	6.8	.4 – 13.2
Married men, spouse present .....	77.5	72.1	7.0	3.7 – 10.3
Married women, spouse present .....	68.1	64.4	5.4	2.3 – 8.5
Women who maintain families .....	65.6	53.0	19.2	11.0 – 27.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Jacksonville city</b>				
Total .....	63.7	58.3	8.4	6.5 – 10.3
Men .....	67.3	61.4	8.7	5.9 – 11.5
Women .....	60.5	55.6	8.1	5.5 – 10.7
White .....	66.9	61.0	8.9	6.5 – 11.3
Men .....	73.1	66.3	9.4	6.0 – 12.8
Women .....	61.3	56.2	8.4	5.1 – 11.7
Black or African American .....	54.6	49.6	9.1	5.2 – 13.0
Men .....	51.9	47.6	8.3	2.6 – 14.0
Women .....	56.8	51.3	9.7	4.3 – 15.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	62.7	61.5	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married men, spouse present .....	77.4	71.8	7.3	3.8 – 10.8
Married women, spouse present .....	56.5	54.0	4.4	1.3 – 7.5
Women who maintain families .....	77.7	72.7	6.4	.9 – 11.9
<b>Kansas City city</b>				
Total .....	66.7	62.8	5.9	4.0 – 7.8
Men .....	71.7	67.9	5.3	2.8 – 7.8
Women .....	61.9	57.8	6.6	3.7 – 9.5
White .....	69.6	65.8	5.4	3.3 – 7.5
Men .....	74.1	70.7	4.6	1.9 – 7.3
Women .....	65.1	61.0	6.3	3.0 – 9.6
Black or African American .....	64.2	59.0	8.1	3.7 – 12.5
Married men, spouse present .....	79.8	78.4	1.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married women, spouse present .....	67.7	65.0	3.9	.8 – 7.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Las Vegas city</b>				
Total .....	62.2	53.1	14.7	12.9 – 16.5
Men .....	68.5	56.8	17.1	14.5 – 19.7
Women .....	55.9	49.3	11.8	9.4 – 14.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.1	22.1	31.2	17.8 – 44.6
White .....	62.2	52.8	15.1	13.0 – 17.2
Men .....	69.0	57.1	17.2	14.3 – 20.1
Women .....	54.9	48.2	12.3	9.4 – 15.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	35.5	23.5	33.9	18.7 – 49.1
Black or African American .....	60.1	49.7	17.4	11.1 – 23.7
Men .....	66.7	52.3	21.7	11.6 – 31.8
Women .....	54.9	47.6	13.3	5.6 – 21.0
Asian .....	66.8	61.4	8.2	3.0 – 13.4
Men .....	75.9	68.1	10.4	2.1 – 18.7
Women .....	59.7	56.1	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.5	55.1	15.8	12.5 – 19.1
Men .....	78.8	64.1	18.6	13.9 – 23.3
Women .....	52.7	46.5	11.8	7.3 – 16.3
Married men, spouse present .....	72.8	63.2	13.1	9.7 – 16.5
Married women, spouse present .....	55.8	50.7	9.2	5.9 – 12.5
Women who maintain families .....	70.1	62.0	11.7	5.8 – 17.6
<b>Los Angeles city</b>				
Total .....	64.9	56.5	13.0	11.9 – 14.1
Men .....	72.7	63.7	12.3	10.9 – 13.7
Women .....	57.4	49.6	13.7	12.0 – 15.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	20.0	11.7	41.4	27.6 – 55.2
White .....	66.6	58.7	11.8	10.6 – 13.0
Men .....	75.2	66.9	11.0	9.4 – 12.6
Women .....	58.2	50.7	12.8	10.9 – 14.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	21.4	13.1	38.5	23.8 – 53.2
Black or African American .....	56.5	42.9	24.0	19.2 – 28.8
Men .....	56.9	40.9	28.1	20.2 – 36.0
Women .....	56.2	44.5	20.7	14.6 – 26.8
Asian .....	61.3	54.0	11.9	9.0 – 14.8
Men .....	69.5	61.5	11.6	7.8 – 15.4
Women .....	53.3	46.7	12.4	8.0 – 16.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	67.5	58.1	13.9	12.3 – 15.5
Men .....	77.8	67.5	13.3	11.2 – 15.4
Women .....	56.8	48.4	14.8	12.1 – 17.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	19.4	10.6	45.3	27.6 – 63.0
Married men, spouse present .....	79.6	73.3	7.9	6.1 – 9.7
Married women, spouse present .....	55.1	48.4	12.1	9.4 – 14.8
Women who maintain families .....	72.5	62.3	14.2	10.1 – 18.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>    Louisville Jefferson County (consolidated) city</b>				
Total .....	69.0	64.2	7.0	5.7 – 8.3
Men .....	74.2	69.3	6.6	4.8 – 8.4
Women .....	64.4	59.6	7.5	5.5 – 9.5
White .....	66.9	63.6	5.0	3.7 – 6.3
Men .....	72.6	69.4	4.5	2.8 – 6.2
Women .....	61.6	58.2	5.5	3.5 – 7.5
Black or African American .....	74.3	63.9	14.1	9.8 – 18.4
Men .....	78.3	67.9	13.4	7.1 – 19.7
Women .....	71.5	61.0	14.6	8.8 – 20.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	78.5	72.7	7.4	2.2 – 12.6
Men .....	85.1	77.0	9.5	2.5 – 16.5
Married men, spouse present .....	77.0	73.7	4.2	2.1 – 6.3
Married women, spouse present .....	70.4	66.3	5.9	3.3 – 8.5
Women who maintain families .....	69.4	60.4	13.1	7.3 – 18.9
<b>    Memphis city</b>				
Total .....	67.0	60.7	9.4	7.3 – 11.5
Men .....	70.7	63.8	9.9	6.8 – 13.0
Women .....	63.6	57.9	8.9	6.0 – 11.8
White .....	72.9	68.6	5.9	3.1 – 8.7
Men .....	79.8	75.1	5.9	2.1 – 9.7
Women .....	65.7	61.7	6.0	1.7 – 10.3
Black or African American .....	62.6	55.1	12.0	9.0 – 15.0
Men .....	64.0	55.2	13.8	9.0 – 18.6
Women .....	61.5	55.0	10.6	6.7 – 14.5
Married men, spouse present .....	79.6	76.7	3.7	.9 – 6.5
Married women, spouse present .....	74.2	69.5	6.4	2.6 – 10.2
Women who maintain families .....	70.8	60.8	14.2	6.4 – 22.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Miami city</b>				
Total .....	64.1	57.0	11.1	8.0 – 14.2
Men .....	73.7	63.3	14.2	9.2 – 19.2
Women .....	56.4	52.0	7.9	4.0 – 11.8
White .....	69.1	63.4	8.2	5.1 – 11.3
Men .....	76.8	69.1	10.0	5.4 – 14.6
Women .....	61.6	57.8	6.1	2.1 – 10.1
Black or African American .....	48.5	36.1	25.7	14.5 – 36.9
Women .....	45.4	39.1	13.9	3.7 – 24.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	65.4	59.8	8.5	5.2 – 11.8
Men .....	74.1	66.2	10.6	5.6 – 15.6
Women .....	57.3	53.9	6.0	1.9 – 10.1
Married men, spouse present .....	79.4	73.1	8.0	1.6 – 14.4
Married women, spouse present .....	67.7	66.0	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women who maintain families .....	54.4	49.3	9.4	.2 – 18.6
<b>Milwaukee city</b>				
Total .....	63.0	54.9	12.8	10.5 – 15.1
Men .....	62.8	54.9	12.5	9.3 – 15.7
Women .....	63.3	55.0	13.1	9.8 – 16.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	37.8	21.6	42.8	22.4 – 63.2
White .....	68.3	63.4	7.3	5.0 – 9.6
Men .....	74.3	68.9	7.3	4.3 – 10.3
Women .....	61.0	56.6	7.2	3.6 – 10.8
Black or African American .....	57.8	46.2	20.0	15.4 – 24.6
Men .....	47.7	35.8	25.0	16.2 – 33.8
Women .....	65.5	54.3	17.1	11.7 – 22.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.5	56.1	13.0	8.2 – 17.8
Men .....	67.3	58.6	13.0	6.8 – 19.2
Women .....	60.7	52.8	13.0	5.4 – 20.6
Married men, spouse present .....	67.8	61.9	8.8	3.9 – 13.7
Married women, spouse present .....	67.7	64.0	5.5	1.5 – 9.5
Women who maintain families .....	69.3	58.0	16.4	9.1 – 23.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Minneapolis city</b>				
Total .....	69.2	64.5	6.8	5.2 – 8.4
Men .....	72.4	66.5	8.1	5.7 – 10.5
Women .....	66.2	62.6	5.4	3.4 – 7.4
White .....	75.4	71.6	5.0	3.4 – 6.6
Men .....	76.4	72.0	5.7	3.3 – 8.1
Women .....	74.3	71.2	4.2	2.1 – 6.3
Black or African American .....	56.5	46.4	17.9	11.4 – 24.4
Men .....	59.1	45.7	22.8	12.4 – 33.2
Women .....	54.0	47.0	12.9	5.1 – 20.7
Asian .....	54.3	52.3	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	74.4	69.3	6.8	1.9 – 11.7
Married men, spouse present .....	72.9	70.6	3.1	.5 – 5.7
Married women, spouse present .....	62.7	60.9	2.8	.1 – 5.5
Women who maintain families .....	66.9	60.4	9.8	2.7 – 16.9
<b>Nashville Davidson (consolidated) city</b>				
Total .....	74.3	69.1	7.0	5.3 – 8.7
Men .....	82.5	77.1	6.5	4.2 – 8.8
Women .....	67.1	62.1	7.5	4.9 – 10.1
White .....	74.9	70.6	5.8	3.9 – 7.7
Men .....	82.4	78.1	5.2	2.7 – 7.7
Women .....	67.9	63.5	6.5	3.5 – 9.5
Black or African American .....	72.1	64.1	11.1	7.1 – 15.1
Men .....	82.3	72.8	11.6	5.6 – 17.6
Women .....	65.0	58.1	10.7	5.3 – 16.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	88.9	83.4	6.2	.9 – 11.5
Married men, spouse present .....	86.3	83.9	2.8	.7 – 4.9
Married women, spouse present .....	69.4	66.6	4.0	1.0 – 7.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>New Orleans city</b>				
Total .....	61.8	57.3	7.2	4.2 – 10.2
Men .....	71.7	68.4	4.6	1.2 – 8.0
Women .....	54.5	49.2	9.7	4.8 – 14.6
White .....	67.4	64.3	4.6	1.2 – 8.0
Men .....	84.0	82.2	2.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Black or African American .....	55.6	50.3	9.6	4.7 – 14.5
Women .....	54.0	47.8	11.4	4.5 – 18.3
<b>New York city</b>				
Total .....	59.4	53.8	9.4	8.8 – 10.0
Men .....	66.3	59.8	9.8	8.9 – 10.7
Women .....	53.3	48.5	9.1	8.2 – 10.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	15.6	10.5	32.6	23.3 – 41.9
White .....	60.8	55.7	8.4	7.6 – 9.2
Men .....	68.3	62.4	8.6	7.5 – 9.7
Women .....	53.9	49.5	8.2	7.0 – 9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	18.9	13.6	28.3	16.7 – 39.9
Black or African American .....	56.4	48.3	14.3	12.8 – 15.8
Men .....	59.7	49.7	16.8	14.4 – 19.2
Women .....	53.8	47.3	12.2	10.3 – 14.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	13.5	7.9	41.6	24.5 – 58.7
Asian .....	59.3	56.6	4.6	3.5 – 5.7
Men .....	68.7	66.0	3.8	2.4 – 5.2
Women .....	50.7	47.8	5.6	3.8 – 7.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	57.9	51.0	11.9	10.5 – 13.3
Men .....	67.0	59.7	11.0	9.2 – 12.8
Women .....	50.2	43.7	13.0	10.9 – 15.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	14.8	10.2	31.2	16.2 – 46.2
Married men, spouse present .....	74.2	69.7	6.0	5.0 – 7.0
Married women, spouse present .....	55.3	51.7	6.5	5.2 – 7.8
Women who maintain families .....	64.1	55.4	13.6	11.1 – 16.1

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Oakland city</b>				
Total .....	66.2	57.9	12.5	9.9 – 15.1
Men .....	69.7	60.5	13.2	9.2 – 17.2
Women .....	63.2	55.7	11.9	8.3 – 15.5
White .....	75.2	68.8	8.5	5.4 – 11.6
Men .....	83.0	74.3	10.5	5.8 – 15.2
Women .....	68.0	63.7	6.3	2.4 – 10.2
Black or African American .....	55.2	43.6	21.0	13.7 – 28.3
Men .....	50.0	38.5	23.0	10.9 – 35.1
Women .....	59.5	47.8	19.6	10.2 – 29.0
Asian .....	52.2	45.1	13.7	6.8 – 20.6
Men .....	49.2	43.3	12.1	1.8 – 22.4
Women .....	54.4	46.4	14.7	5.5 – 23.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.9	66.6	12.2	7.0 – 17.4
Men .....	83.2	74.8	10.1	3.9 – 16.3
Women .....	67.8	57.5	15.1	6.2 – 24.0
Married men, spouse present .....	72.3	68.4	5.4	1.5 – 9.3
Married women, spouse present .....	66.8	62.9	5.9	1.7 – 10.1
Women who maintain families .....	52.9	45.5	13.9	2.4 – 25.4
<b>Oklahoma City city</b>				
Total .....	64.1	61.4	4.3	3.0 – 5.6
Men .....	74.9	72.1	3.7	2.0 – 5.4
Women .....	54.5	51.8	5.0	2.8 – 7.2
White .....	63.3	60.9	3.8	2.3 – 5.3
Men .....	74.0	71.7	3.2	1.3 – 5.1
Women .....	53.4	51.0	4.5	2.0 – 7.0
Black or African American .....	67.0	62.9	6.1	2.4 – 9.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.6	68.3	3.3	.4 – 6.2
Married men, spouse present .....	78.1	75.2	3.7	1.3 – 6.1
Married women, spouse present .....	52.0	50.5	2.8	.3 – 5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Philadelphia County/city</b>				
Total .....	58.4	51.2	12.4	10.6 – 14.2
Men .....	64.0	56.0	12.6	10.0 – 15.2
Women .....	53.6	47.1	12.1	9.5 – 14.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	34.0	19.9	41.5	23.0 – 60.0
White .....	61.6	55.9	9.2	7.0 – 11.4
Men .....	69.3	62.7	9.5	6.4 – 12.6
Women .....	54.5	49.6	8.8	5.6 – 12.0
Black or African American .....	57.0	47.8	16.1	13.1 – 19.1
Men .....	59.3	48.9	17.5	12.8 – 22.2
Women .....	55.2	47.0	14.9	10.9 – 18.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	61.9	51.8	16.4	10.4 – 22.4
Men .....	72.5	63.1	13.0	6.4 – 19.6
Women .....	48.5	37.5	22.7	10.7 – 34.7
Married men, spouse present .....	69.1	63.0	8.8	5.1 – 12.5
Married women, spouse present .....	57.1	52.4	8.4	4.5 – 12.3
Women who maintain families .....	63.6	52.3	17.8	11.6 – 24.0
<b>Phoenix city</b>				
Total .....	63.1	58.3	7.7	6.4 – 9.0
Men .....	70.6	65.1	7.8	6.0 – 9.6
Women .....	56.2	51.9	7.7	5.8 – 9.6
White .....	65.0	60.2	7.4	6.0 – 8.8
Men .....	72.4	66.8	7.8	5.9 – 9.7
Women .....	57.9	53.9	6.9	4.9 – 8.9
Black or African American .....	56.1	54.1	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Asian .....	48.1	42.1	12.5	4.7 – 20.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	58.9	54.0	8.3	5.9 – 10.7
Men .....	69.8	65.0	6.8	4.0 – 9.6
Women .....	47.7	42.7	10.4	6.2 – 14.6
Married men, spouse present .....	79.2	74.7	5.7	3.5 – 7.9
Married women, spouse present .....	57.1	54.9	4.0	1.8 – 6.2
Women who maintain families .....	57.2	48.4	15.4	8.1 – 22.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Portland city</b>				
Total .....	69.5	64.9	6.5	5.1 – 7.9
Men .....	73.5	68.5	6.7	4.7 – 8.7
Women .....	65.8	61.6	6.3	4.3 – 8.3
White .....	70.1	66.0	5.9	4.4 – 7.4
Men .....	73.8	69.6	5.7	3.6 – 7.8
Women .....	66.8	62.8	6.0	3.9 – 8.1
Married men, spouse present .....	79.0	76.3	3.3	1.2 – 5.4
Married women, spouse present .....	62.8	60.2	4.1	1.5 – 6.7
<b>Sacramento city</b>				
Total .....	58.2	50.8	12.7	9.5 – 15.9
Men .....	63.2	54.9	13.2	8.4 – 18.0
Women .....	53.9	47.3	12.2	7.6 – 16.8
White .....	63.8	57.7	9.6	6.1 – 13.1
Men .....	71.8	64.5	10.2	5.3 – 15.1
Women .....	56.6	51.5	8.9	4.0 – 13.8
Black or African American .....	46.3	37.6	18.7	6.9 – 30.5
Asian .....	42.4	40.1	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	75.1	62.7	16.5	9.6 – 23.4
Men .....	88.7	76.0	14.4	5.9 – 22.9
Women .....	61.7	49.7	19.5	7.8 – 31.2
Married men, spouse present .....	63.4	60.6	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married women, spouse present .....	55.7	48.4	13.2	4.9 – 21.5
Women who maintain families .....	64.9	61.6	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>San Antonio city</b>				
Total .....	63.6	59.6	6.4	5.1 – 7.7
Men .....	68.5	63.4	7.5	5.5 – 9.5
Women .....	59.4	56.3	5.3	3.6 – 7.0
White .....	64.1	59.9	6.5	5.1 – 7.9
Men .....	69.4	63.8	8.0	5.8 – 10.2
Women .....	59.4	56.4	5.0	3.3 – 6.7
Black or African American .....	58.9	56.4	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	64.8	60.4	6.7	5.1 – 8.3
Men .....	67.1	61.3	8.6	6.0 – 11.2
Women .....	62.7	59.6	4.9	3.0 – 6.8
Married men, spouse present .....	72.7	68.8	5.4	3.0 – 7.8
Married women, spouse present .....	55.0	53.8	2.3	.5 – 4.1
Women who maintain families .....	72.2	68.4	5.3	1.8 – 8.8
<b>San Diego city</b>				
Total .....	66.2	60.9	8.0	6.5 – 9.5
Men .....	73.3	66.2	9.7	7.5 – 11.9
Women .....	59.0	55.4	6.0	4.1 – 7.9
White .....	67.3	61.8	8.1	6.4 – 9.8
Men .....	76.1	68.7	9.7	7.2 – 12.2
Women .....	58.3	54.8	6.0	3.7 – 8.3
Black or African American .....	55.6	49.4	11.2	4.6 – 17.8
Asian .....	61.6	57.8	6.2	2.6 – 9.8
Men .....	65.5	64.2	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Women .....	58.3	52.3	10.3	3.8 – 16.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	69.2	63.5	8.3	6.0 – 10.6
Men .....	78.6	69.3	11.8	8.1 – 15.5
Women .....	59.9	57.7	3.7	1.3 – 6.1
Married men, spouse present .....	78.6	74.2	5.6	3.1 – 8.1
Married women, spouse present .....	56.0	51.4	8.2	4.7 – 11.7
Women who maintain families .....	72.8	71.8	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>San Francisco County/city</b>				
Total .....	70.6	65.8	6.8	5.3 – 8.3
Men .....	73.5	68.0	7.4	5.3 – 9.5
Women .....	67.1	63.1	6.0	3.8 – 8.2
White .....	74.4	69.6	6.4	4.4 – 8.4
Men .....	76.9	72.4	5.9	3.4 – 8.4
Women .....	70.8	65.7	7.3	3.8 – 10.8
Asian .....	63.8	59.2	7.2	4.6 – 9.8
Men .....	66.8	59.9	10.3	6.0 – 14.6
Women .....	60.9	58.5	3.9	1.2 – 6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	78.9	71.9	8.9	4.8 – 13.0
Men .....	86.7	79.7	8.0	3.3 – 12.7
Married men, spouse present .....	81.5	75.2	7.8	4.1 – 11.5
Married women, spouse present .....	71.1	67.6	5.0	1.8 – 8.2
<b>San Jose city</b>				
Total .....	65.9	59.5	9.8	8.0 – 11.6
Men .....	73.7	66.4	10.0	7.5 – 12.5
Women .....	58.3	52.7	9.6	6.8 – 12.4
White .....	66.1	60.1	9.1	6.7 – 11.5
Men .....	73.9	67.1	9.2	6.0 – 12.4
Women .....	57.8	52.7	9.0	5.3 – 12.7
Black or African American .....	68.1	59.4	12.8	3.9 – 21.7
Asian .....	62.0	55.7	10.2	6.9 – 13.5
Men .....	72.8	64.8	11.0	6.4 – 15.6
Women .....	52.6	47.7	9.2	4.6 – 13.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	70.2	63.3	9.8	6.5 – 13.1
Men .....	77.6	67.1	13.5	8.2 – 18.8
Women .....	63.3	59.8	5.6	1.9 – 9.3
Married men, spouse present .....	79.1	73.6	7.0	4.1 – 9.9
Married women, spouse present .....	58.6	54.2	7.6	4.1 – 11.1
Women who maintain families .....	74.6	64.5	13.5	4.1 – 22.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Seattle city</b>				
Total .....	76.4	71.4	6.4	5.0 – 7.8
Men .....	80.4	75.6	5.9	4.1 – 7.7
Women .....	72.4	67.3	7.1	5.0 – 9.2
White .....	77.7	73.4	5.6	4.1 – 7.1
Men .....	82.3	78.5	4.7	2.7 – 6.7
Women .....	73.2	68.3	6.7	4.2 – 9.2
Asian .....	63.1	59.1	6.5	2.8 – 10.2
Men .....	65.6	59.0	10.0	3.4 – 16.6
Women .....	60.9	59.1	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	83.1	76.4	8.0	2.4 – 13.6
Married men, spouse present .....	81.0	77.3	4.5	1.8 – 7.2
Married women, spouse present .....	68.3	64.6	5.5	2.2 – 8.8
<b>St. Louis city</b>				
Total .....	55.9	48.3	13.6	9.3 – 17.9
Men .....	61.2	53.6	12.5	6.6 – 18.4
Women .....	51.1	43.6	14.8	8.2 – 21.4
White .....	71.7	65.7	8.2	3.9 – 12.5
Men .....	79.6	75.0	5.8	.8 – 10.8
Women .....	64.5	57.4	11.0	3.7 – 18.3
Black or African American .....	39.1	31.5	19.4	10.6 – 28.2
Men .....	40.9	31.5	23.1	9.4 – 36.8
Women .....	37.4	31.5	15.8	4.6 – 27.0
Married men, spouse present .....	79.0	73.0	7.7	.5 – 14.9
Married women, spouse present .....	65.9	54.2	17.8	5.8 – 29.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Tulsa city</b>				
Total .....	65.1	61.6	5.4	3.7 – 7.1
Men .....	71.5	68.8	3.9	1.9 – 5.9
Women .....	59.0	54.7	7.1	4.1 – 10.1
White .....	68.1	64.2	5.6	3.5 – 7.7
Men .....	75.2	72.3	3.9	1.5 – 6.3
Women .....	61.1	56.4	7.7	4.0 – 11.4
Married men, spouse present .....	80.7	79.2	1.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Married women, spouse present .....	52.3	50.4	3.8	.3 – 7.3
<b>Virginia Beach city</b>				
Total .....	67.6	63.6	6.0	4.0 – 8.0
Men .....	74.8	71.1	4.8	2.3 – 7.3
Women .....	61.4	57.0	7.2	4.1 – 10.3
White .....	69.1	65.0	5.9	3.4 – 8.4
Men .....	78.6	75.3	4.2	1.3 – 7.1
Women .....	60.3	55.5	7.9	3.6 – 12.2
Black or African American .....	65.1	61.0	6.2	2.5 – 9.9
Women .....	61.9	57.5	7.1	1.7 – 12.5
Married men, spouse present .....	82.3	80.4	2.3	.1 – 4.5
Married women, spouse present .....	63.3	59.9	5.3	1.6 – 9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment	
			Rate	Error range of rate <sup>1</sup>
<b>Cities:</b>				
<b>Washington city</b>				
Total .....	69.3	63.1	9.0	8.4 – 9.6
Men .....	74.0	67.6	8.6	7.7 – 9.5
Women .....	65.3	59.2	9.3	8.4 – 10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	19.9	13.2	34.0	22.7 – 45.3
White .....	81.9	79.1	3.5	3.0 – 4.0
Men .....	85.6	82.7	3.3	2.6 – 4.0
Women .....	78.3	75.5	3.6	2.8 – 4.4
Black or African American .....	57.2	47.4	17.0	15.7 – 18.3
Men .....	62.0	51.6	16.7	14.8 – 18.6
Women .....	53.4	44.1	17.4	15.5 – 19.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	18.1	10.9	39.7	25.3 – 54.3
Asian .....	73.7	70.0	5.1	2.9 – 7.3
Men .....	68.7	61.9	9.9	4.8 – 15.0
Women .....	76.8	74.8	2.6	.7 – 4.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	76.4	70.4	7.8	6.1 – 9.5
Men .....	82.9	76.1	8.2	5.8 – 10.6
Women .....	69.2	64.2	7.2	4.7 – 9.7
Married men, spouse present .....	78.7	74.4	5.5	4.3 – 6.7
Married women, spouse present .....	68.2	63.9	6.4	5.0 – 7.8
Women who maintain families .....	62.2	50.2	19.4	16.0 – 22.8

<sup>1</sup> Error measures are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a census of the population would be contained within these error measures.

<sup>2</sup> Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>4</sup> Data do not match the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

NOTE: Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)



**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2012 annual averages**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	54.3	45.5	16.1
High school graduates, no college .....	62.0	55.6	10.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	75.6	68.5	9.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.9	75.9	5.0
<b>Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	55.7	53.0	4.8
High school graduates, no college .....	68.7	62.8	8.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	75.5	71.6	5.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.6	77.5	3.8
<b>Baltimore-Towson</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	43.2	36.0	16.7
High school graduates, no college .....	63.6	58.0	8.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.0	67.7	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.2	75.5	3.5
<b>Birmingham-Hoover</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	43.3	38.7	10.7
High school graduates, no college .....	55.5	50.7	8.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	65.1	62.3	4.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.9	76.4	3.1
<b>Boston-Cambridge-Quincy</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	37.6	33.9	9.9
High school graduates, no college .....	58.5	54.6	6.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.4	65.2	7.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.1	77.1	3.6
<b>Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	43.4	37.8	13.0
High school graduates, no college .....	58.6	52.7	9.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.9	62.2	9.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.7	71.6	5.3
<b>Buffalo-Niagara Falls</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	59.5	54.3	8.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	74.5	69.4	6.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.9	72.3	6.1
<b>Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	57.4	45.8	20.2
High school graduates, no college .....	65.3	56.7	13.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.4	65.0	7.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.9	71.5	4.5
<b>Chicago-Joliet-Naperville</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	52.2	46.4	11.2
High school graduates, no college .....	58.1	52.4	9.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.7	65.1	7.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.2	75.5	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>Cincinnati-Middletown</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	37.4	32.0	14.5
High school graduates, no college .....	58.6	53.8	8.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.3	66.1	6.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.7	75.7	3.8
<b>Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	31.3	25.3	19.3
High school graduates, no college .....	61.2	55.6	9.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	67.0	63.7	5.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.7	73.9	2.5
<b>Columbus</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	40.0	36.1	9.7
High school graduates, no college .....	62.2	57.3	7.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.0	66.3	7.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.8	75.4	3.1
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	63.6	57.8	9.2
High school graduates, no college .....	66.9	62.8	6.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	73.8	69.9	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.2	76.6	3.2
<b>Dayton</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	59.8	56.3	5.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	65.7	62.1	5.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	73.6	70.6	4.0
<b>Denver-Aurora-Broomfield</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	56.0	48.8	12.8
High school graduates, no college .....	66.9	60.4	9.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	74.2	69.4	6.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.6	74.8	4.9
<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	35.0	28.2	19.3
High school graduates, no college .....	53.5	47.2	11.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	63.8	58.0	9.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	71.2	67.4	5.3
<b>Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	40.0	33.4	16.4
High school graduates, no college .....	60.8	54.4	10.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.7	65.7	8.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.0	76.0	2.7
<b>Honolulu</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	35.5	31.1	12.6
High school graduates, no college .....	55.0	51.8	5.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	65.2	62.3	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	71.8	70.3	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	60.2	55.0	8.6
High school graduates, no college .....	66.0	61.2	7.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.4	67.5	5.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.1	74.4	3.5
<b>Indianapolis-Carmel</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	52.4	45.0	14.0
High school graduates, no college .....	64.3	58.4	9.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.8	65.7	7.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.4	75.6	2.4
<b>Jacksonville</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	49.8	38.9	22.0
High school graduates, no college .....	53.5	50.0	6.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.5	63.1	7.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.3	70.9	4.6
<b>Kansas City</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	49.2	44.3	10.1
High school graduates, no college .....	63.2	59.6	5.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.7	67.6	5.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.3	81.2	2.5
<b>Las Vegas-Paradise</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	56.9	46.6	18.1
High school graduates, no college .....	62.0	54.9	11.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	66.3	59.5	10.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	71.2	66.5	6.6
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	55.2	48.4	12.3
High school graduates, no college .....	61.7	55.9	9.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.1	63.0	10.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.9	70.0	6.5
<b>Louisville-Jefferson County</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	40.9	37.9	7.3
High school graduates, no college .....	58.0	54.1	6.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.5	68.0	6.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.3	77.6	2.1
<b>Memphis</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	37.4	31.3	16.4
High school graduates, no college .....	61.0	52.1	14.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	77.4	74.0	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.5	78.7	3.4
<b>Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	41.9	37.9	9.7
High school graduates, no college .....	63.5	56.6	11.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.0	64.4	9.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	73.4	70.1	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	42.0	35.2	16.2
High school graduates, no college .....	55.5	48.4	12.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.6	64.8	6.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.3	76.3	2.6
<b>Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	49.1	42.7	12.9
High school graduates, no college .....	62.4	58.3	6.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	74.0	69.3	6.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.5	79.0	3.1
<b>Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	40.2	32.7	18.7
High school graduates, no college .....	65.9	61.1	7.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.7	65.7	7.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.1	78.4	2.1
<b>New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	64.0	60.4	5.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	64.3	59.1	8.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.4	72.8	3.4
<b>New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	43.8	38.9	11.2
High school graduates, no college .....	58.8	53.1	9.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.6	63.4	8.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.3	73.4	5.1
<b>Oklahoma City</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	62.2	59.0	5.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.9	66.4	3.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	73.4	71.5	2.5
<b>Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.4	38.4	13.5
High school graduates, no college .....	60.6	56.7	6.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.5	68.2	6.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.8	71.1	6.2
<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	37.6	31.6	15.9
High school graduates, no college .....	56.7	50.4	11.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.2	66.6	7.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.3	74.4	3.7
<b>Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	48.0	42.9	10.7
High school graduates, no college .....	56.2	51.3	8.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	65.9	62.2	5.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	73.2	70.5	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>Pittsburgh</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	55.6	52.6	5.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.7	66.2	7.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.6	77.3	5.3
<b>Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	53.5	46.5	13.0
High school graduates, no college .....	63.0	57.6	8.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	67.4	62.9	6.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.6	74.6	3.9
<b>Providence-Fall River-Warwick</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	37.9	31.5	17.0
High school graduates, no college .....	59.6	52.7	11.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.9	66.1	9.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.8	75.7	4.0
<b>Richmond</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	43.6	41.9	4.0
High school graduates, no college .....	60.8	57.7	5.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	64.4	60.0	6.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.3	76.8	3.2
<b>Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	50.7	40.5	20.1
High school graduates, no college .....	55.4	47.3	14.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	65.6	58.1	11.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	72.7	68.8	5.3
<b>Rochester</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	54.0	48.5	10.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	65.5	60.7	7.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	73.0	70.6	3.4
<b>Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	48.8	41.3	15.4
High school graduates, no college .....	59.7	51.3	14.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	65.8	57.9	12.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	73.8	69.4	5.9
<b>Salt Lake City</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	63.0	57.7	8.4
High school graduates, no college .....	66.6	62.0	7.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	74.8	71.7	4.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.7	75.1	3.3
<b>San Antonio-New Braunfels</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	47.6	43.3	9.0
High school graduates, no college .....	64.4	60.2	6.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	65.6	62.0	5.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.2	74.5	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>			
<b>San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	57.3	51.7	9.8
High school graduates, no college .....	61.0	56.8	6.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.2	64.1	7.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	70.7	66.9	5.4
<b>San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.8	46.2	10.9
High school graduates, no college .....	61.4	54.9	10.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.6	63.1	8.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.4	72.5	5.1
<b>San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	48.1	42.2	12.4
High school graduates, no college .....	57.3	50.3	12.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.2	63.6	9.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.6	70.4	6.9
<b>Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	56.3	51.5	8.4
High school graduates, no college .....	59.6	54.2	9.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.2	64.1	7.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.6	74.5	4.0
<b>St. Louis<sup>1</sup></b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.4	38.7	12.8
High school graduates, no college .....	56.8	50.4	11.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.7	65.6	5.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.8	78.0	3.5
<b>Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	42.3	35.9	15.1
High school graduates, no college .....	55.2	50.4	8.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	62.3	57.6	7.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	69.0	66.0	4.4
<b>Tulsa</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	59.1	56.5	4.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.9	66.5	6.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.5	75.6	2.5
<b>Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	48.5	42.6	12.0
High school graduates, no college .....	65.3	62.4	4.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.7	66.1	6.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.3	72.8	3.4
<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	60.1	55.9	7.0
High school graduates, no college .....	65.8	61.7	6.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.8	68.0	6.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.2	77.7	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>			
<b>Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	57.2	52.3	8.6
High school graduates, no college .....	64.1	60.3	6.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.7	68.0	6.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.8	75.9	3.6
<b>Boston-Cambridge-Quincy</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	39.3	36.2	7.9
High school graduates, no college .....	56.0	52.4	6.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	66.1	60.2	8.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.9	77.3	3.2
<b>Camden</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	41.7	34.7	16.6
High school graduates, no college .....	60.5	51.7	14.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	67.0	61.5	8.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.2	76.0	4.0
<b>Chicago-Joliet-Naperville</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	53.5	47.3	11.6
High school graduates, no college .....	59.0	53.2	10.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.9	64.8	8.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.8	75.9	4.9
<b>Dallas-Plano-Irving</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	64.4	58.8	8.7
High school graduates, no college .....	67.3	63.4	5.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	75.2	71.2	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.9	76.6	2.9
<b>Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	30.2	22.7	24.6
High school graduates, no college .....	52.5	44.3	15.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	59.4	53.2	10.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	68.1	64.0	5.9
<b>Edison-New Brunswick</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	54.6	49.4	9.6
High school graduates, no college .....	60.6	54.5	10.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.1	61.4	9.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.9	72.1	3.8
<b>Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	47.1	42.1	10.7
High school graduates, no college .....	63.7	56.8	10.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.1	63.1	10.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.3	72.9	4.4
<b>Fort Worth-Arlington</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	61.4	55.0	10.6
High school graduates, no college .....	66.3	61.9	6.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.2	67.3	5.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.9	76.7	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>			
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	53.7	46.9	12.7
High school graduates, no college .....	62.0	55.9	9.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.2	62.5	11.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.0	69.1	6.6
<b>Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	36.6	33.2	9.5
High school graduates, no college .....	66.2	58.8	11.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	76.3	69.6	8.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.6	72.7	3.9
<b>Nassau-Suffolk</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	45.9	41.6	9.4
High school graduates, no college .....	55.9	51.7	7.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	67.8	63.8	5.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.1	73.6	4.6
<b>New York-White Plains-Wayne</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	41.2	36.5	11.4
High school graduates, no college .....	57.9	52.0	10.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.2	63.5	9.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.5	73.3	5.5
<b>Newark-Union</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	54.8	47.5	13.4
High school graduates, no college .....	66.3	59.6	10.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.0	64.3	9.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.9	74.9	5.0
<b>Oakland-Fremont-Hayward</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	52.9	46.2	12.7
High school graduates, no college .....	63.3	54.2	14.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.5	63.0	8.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.1	70.0	5.5
<b>Philadelphia</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	34.0	27.7	18.5
High school graduates, no college .....	55.0	49.6	9.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	74.4	68.2	8.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.8	73.9	3.8
<b>San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	50.1	46.1	7.9
High school graduates, no college .....	57.9	56.3	2.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.0	63.5	7.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.1	75.4	4.6
<b>Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	60.6	53.8	11.2
High school graduates, no college .....	60.7	56.1	7.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.9	64.5	7.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.0	72.2	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>			
<b>Seattle-Bellevue-Everett</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	56.4	51.7	8.3
High school graduates, no college .....	61.8	56.7	8.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.5	64.1	7.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.1	74.2	3.8
<b>Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	40.7	34.7	14.6
High school graduates, no college .....	54.3	49.4	9.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	66.9	61.3	8.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	72.6	69.0	5.1
<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	60.6	56.6	6.6
High school graduates, no college .....	66.2	62.0	6.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.8	68.0	6.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.7	78.3	3.0
<b>West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.9	47.2	9.0
High school graduates, no college .....	56.9	50.9	10.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	63.4	57.8	8.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	67.0	63.0	5.9
<b>Cities:</b>			
<b>Atlanta city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	53.2	46.8	12.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	58.3	46.5	20.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.9	77.7	4.0
<b>Austin city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	57.8	54.5	5.8
High school graduates, no college .....	68.5	62.4	8.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	77.3	73.1	5.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.8	78.9	3.5
<b>Baltimore city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	34.9	27.9	20.2
High school graduates, no college .....	61.4	53.1	13.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.0	60.0	14.2
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.1	76.6	4.4
<b>Boston city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	56.6	51.1	9.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	59.5	54.6	8.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	86.4	81.9	5.3
<b>Charlotte city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	61.9	46.0	25.7
High school graduates, no college .....	66.0	54.6	17.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.9	63.8	7.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	73.6	70.9	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Cities:</b>			
<b>Chicago city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	44.5	37.2	16.4
High school graduates, no college .....	55.5	47.3	14.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	63.8	55.1	13.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.6	79.6	4.8
<b>Cleveland city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	27.0	22.0	18.5
High school graduates, no college .....	58.3	51.0	12.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	50.1	44.4	11.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.3	72.7	4.7
<b>Columbus city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	41.8	35.4	15.2
High school graduates, no college .....	62.2	56.7	8.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.6	62.1	12.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.0	79.2	3.4
<b>Dallas city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	63.1	57.4	9.2
High school graduates, no college .....	71.5	65.2	8.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.8	66.3	7.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.0	73.3	2.2
<b>Denver County/city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	60.6	51.2	15.5
High school graduates, no college .....	63.3	56.4	10.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	76.0	69.0	9.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.9	78.2	4.5
<b>Detroit city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	26.6	17.2	35.2
High school graduates, no college .....	55.2	44.7	19.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	51.5	44.3	13.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	59.4	54.3	8.7
<b>Fort Worth city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	62.2	59.0	5.1
High school graduates, no college .....	66.4	60.6	8.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	77.3	74.7	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.1	80.1	3.6
<b>Houston city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	61.6	55.2	10.3
High school graduates, no college .....	65.1	59.6	8.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.8	62.6	9.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.1	76.4	3.5
<b>Indianapolis (consolidated) city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	53.1	43.2	18.7
High school graduates, no college .....	65.2	56.7	13.0
Some college or associate's degree .....	70.7	64.1	9.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	81.2	78.2	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Cities:</b>			
<b>Jacksonville city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	55.3	51.1	7.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.3	67.5	6.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.3	71.9	7.1
<b>Kansas City city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	63.8	60.3	5.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	67.1	63.5	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	84.3	81.8	2.9
<b>Las Vegas city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	58.7	47.5	19.1
High school graduates, no college .....	58.2	49.7	14.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	65.9	57.7	12.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	68.7	62.0	9.7
<b>Los Angeles city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	58.8	50.6	13.8
High school graduates, no college .....	64.1	55.9	12.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.9	62.0	13.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.1	70.0	8.0
<b>Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	58.3	53.8	7.8
Some college or associate's degree .....	75.1	70.5	6.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.4	77.3	2.6
<b>Memphis city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	42.4	34.5	18.7
High school graduates, no college .....	64.6	53.2	17.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	79.1	77.6	1.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	84.1	80.8	4.0
<b>Miami city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	48.3	41.8	13.5
High school graduates, no college .....	69.5	59.2	14.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	77.3	74.2	4.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.0	74.5	7.0
<b>Milwaukee city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	41.7	34.6	17.0
High school graduates, no college .....	60.0	50.4	15.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	62.4	52.8	15.5
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	85.3	82.7	3.1
<b>Minneapolis city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	49.9	43.4	12.9
High school graduates, no college .....	62.9	55.8	11.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	74.8	68.6	8.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.5	80.7	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Cities:</b>			
<b>Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	68.7	63.6	7.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	77.8	72.4	6.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	82.3	79.8	3.1
<b>New Orleans city</b>			
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.0	76.7	1.8
<b>New York city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	40.2	35.5	11.6
High school graduates, no college .....	58.1	52.2	10.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	68.3	61.9	9.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.8	74.2	5.8
<b>Oakland city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	61.4	55.5	9.5
High school graduates, no college .....	65.6	51.6	21.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	58.0	49.1	15.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	77.5	73.8	4.8
<b>Oklahoma City city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	60.2	56.3	6.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	66.4	63.9	3.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.5	74.2	1.7
<b>Philadelphia County/city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	32.6	25.5	21.8
High school graduates, no college .....	52.8	45.8	13.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.3	66.1	7.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	74.7	69.9	6.4
<b>Phoenix city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	46.9	41.1	12.4
High school graduates, no college .....	60.1	54.6	9.2
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.3	64.7	6.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.2	78.8	1.8
<b>Portland city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	60.4	55.4	8.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.5	66.2	4.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.0	74.7	4.2
<b>Sacramento city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	61.8	46.5	24.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	62.8	55.4	11.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	68.9	68.3	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 28. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates for the noninstitutional population 25 years and older, by educational attainment, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Area type, title, and educational attainment	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment rate
<b>Cities:</b>			
<b>San Antonio city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	48.6	44.1	9.2
High school graduates, no college .....	63.4	59.3	6.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	67.1	63.6	5.3
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.3	75.2	3.9
<b>San Diego city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	60.0	55.3	7.9
High school graduates, no college .....	59.5	55.1	7.4
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.6	66.1	9.0
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	75.5	70.6	6.4
<b>San Francisco County/city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	51.3	44.8	12.7
High school graduates, no college .....	55.3	53.6	3.1
Some college or associate's degree .....	72.6	66.9	7.8
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.7	79.0	5.5
<b>San Jose city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	46.8	40.3	13.8
High school graduates, no college .....	57.6	49.6	13.9
Some college or associate's degree .....	69.8	61.6	11.7
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	79.3	73.7	7.1
<b>Seattle city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	57.1	47.8	16.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	75.7	68.2	9.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.4	81.5	2.3
<b>St. Louis city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	49.5	39.4	20.3
Some college or associate's degree .....	60.1	57.7	3.9
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	80.5	71.5	11.2
<b>Tulsa city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	59.4	56.7	4.5
Some college or associate's degree .....	71.3	66.7	6.6
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	76.2	74.2	2.6
<b>Virginia Beach city</b>			
High school graduates, no college .....	60.1	57.9	3.7
Some college or associate's degree .....	74.3	71.0	4.4
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	78.5	75.1	4.3
<b>Washington city</b>			
Less than a high school diploma .....	45.2	37.0	18.0
High school graduates, no college .....	54.9	44.7	18.6
Some college or associate's degree .....	63.7	55.4	13.1
Bachelor's degree and higher .....	83.7	80.7	3.6

<sup>1</sup> Data do not match the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

NOTE: Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Table 29. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates by occupation, 2012 annual averages

Area type and title	Total <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	8.8	3.5	6.5	13.0	9.4	10.2	18.5	3.4	5.8	14.2
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	5.5	5.5	2.3	5.9	3.3	7.6	10.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.8	9.0
Baltimore-Towson .....	6.9	4.2	3.8	9.6	9.7	6.3	13.2	10.2	9.3	9.4
Birmingham-Hoover .....	7.0	1.6	4.6	8.5	14.5	4.9	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.9	7.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	5.7	4.1	4.0	7.4	4.8	8.4	7.7	9.6	3.2	9.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	8.2	4.2	6.2	8.6	11.4	9.5	16.1	4.9	16.7	14.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	7.9	4.6	2.5	9.7	6.5	7.9	23.2	11.6	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	9.1	4.4	2.8	14.1	12.7	9.2	12.0	.8	16.9	14.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	7.5	4.1	4.3	10.4	6.9	8.3	17.9	5.3	8.6	10.9
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	6.8	5.5	4.7	6.4	3.7	9.5	10.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8	15.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	6.2	3.0	3.7	9.5	6.7	5.4	11.8	6.8	9.8	6.6
Columbus .....	6.9	3.9	3.1	8.7	7.1	7.6	16.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	13.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	6.0	4.0	3.7	8.0	6.1	4.9	9.3	4.8	11.2	8.2
Dayton .....	6.2	5.5	3.4	6.6	7.6	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	7.3	4.0	5.5	11.4	6.1	8.6	12.3	5.1	7.7	7.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	8.9	5.6	5.2	9.8	10.7	10.3	22.0	8.2	13.9	9.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	7.0	3.8	2.9	9.1	6.2	9.6	18.6	9.7	10.7	15.1
Honolulu .....	4.6	1.0	2.8	5.4	3.6	6.3	11.9	5.8	3.9	6.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	6.2	4.6	2.9	9.2	6.1	6.2	8.9	4.9	6.8	8.0
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	6.8	3.3	2.5	8.3	9.2	3.7	20.1	4.3	11.9	13.9
Jacksonville .....	7.1	4.8	6.4	7.4	11.3	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5
Kansas City .....	6.0	3.2	3.0	9.6	8.0	5.6	10.2	3.3	8.4	9.4
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	10.4	7.8	6.3	9.4	9.6	11.1	26.8	16.7	15.8	12.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	9.0	4.9	7.6	10.1	9.0	9.6	16.5	7.4	9.6	13.7
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	6.5	1.8	4.1	8.8	5.8	4.5	13.3	6.9	15.1	9.1
Memphis .....	8.4	6.3	4.1	11.4	6.3	10.3	8.2	1.9	13.2	12.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	8.4	3.8	5.2	9.8	9.1	8.1	19.9	9.1	11.0	13.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	7.3	4.0	2.9	8.7	6.7	6.6	20.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.5	15.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	5.3	4.4	3.2	6.7	4.8	5.3	13.0	4.3	5.3	9.6
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	6.2	3.5	2.7	11.2	5.9	3.7	16.6	3.2	10.8	6.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	5.4	1.9	5.5	8.0	4.0	4.1	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	8.0	4.7	5.7	8.2	9.9	10.2	14.8	9.5	9.9	10.7
Oklahoma City .....	3.9	2.7	2.5	6.8	2.6	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	7.1	2.3	5.9	9.8	6.0	9.4	11.9	7.0	9.6	9.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	8.0	2.9	4.8	10.9	8.5	8.7	24.1	8.2	11.7	9.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	6.6	4.1	3.9	8.9	8.9	7.4	7.6	3.1	5.3	9.7
Pittsburgh .....	7.0	3.1	7.0	7.0	8.3	7.8	13.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.8	8.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	7.0	3.1	4.0	8.6	7.4	11.3	13.9	11.2	7.9	7.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	9.1	3.4	4.7	10.3	12.8	7.1	22.0	8.4	14.8	16.4
Richmond .....	5.2	3.6	4.4	7.4	2.9	5.7	11.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.3	6.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	12.6	9.1	6.5	12.6	13.9	14.1	23.8	9.5	12.3	18.4
Rochester .....	8.1	4.3	4.1	13.7	6.6	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.8	8.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	11.4	8.1	4.5	12.9	9.7	13.9	20.3	16.8	18.8	18.2
Salt Lake City .....	5.7	3.2	3.0	9.5	4.2	6.8	14.4	6.7	4.4	5.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	5.8	3.3	3.7	4.7	6.1	7.6	12.8	3.2	11.3	4.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	6.9	4.9	3.0	8.9	6.6	8.9	9.7	18.5	6.7	8.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	7.5	5.3	5.2	8.5	7.2	10.3	15.8	9.5	11.7	10.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	8.2	6.0	4.6	8.4	10.3	16.4	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.4	22.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	6.7	4.3	3.3	8.2	6.3	10.1	17.8	7.8	7.4	9.1
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	7.1	3.9	4.6	8.2	5.7	5.5	17.4	9.5	14.1	13.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	7.9	4.8	2.6	9.1	13.2	8.8	15.0	4.4	11.0	10.7
Tulsa .....	4.6	1.6	5.8	6.6	5.8	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates by occupation, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type and title	Total <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	6.2	2.9	4.2	7.8	10.7	5.3	7.0	1.4	7.9	5.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	5.0	2.4	3.7	6.3	8.0	6.8	6.9	6.0	11.2	7.9
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	5.1	3.4	3.4	4.9	10.4	6.1	10.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	5.4	3.3	3.9	8.5	4.7	9.2	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.3
Camden .....	9.4	5.2	5.5	8.6	11.4	6.9	36.7	14.8	10.9	10.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	7.7	4.0	4.6	10.5	6.9	9.0	19.5	6.2	8.6	11.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	5.9	2.8	3.5	8.3	6.8	4.8	8.0	4.9	12.3	9.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	11.3	5.1	6.9	10.4	14.4	13.1	24.6	12.3	17.6	13.9
Edison-New Brunswick .....	7.7	3.6	5.9	8.8	9.3	4.9	18.7	10.7	10.4	13.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	8.9	5.7	2.6	10.3	9.0	10.6	18.0	10.3	9.9	21.2
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	6.4	7.0	4.4	7.6	4.5	5.0	11.6	4.8	9.1	6.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	9.5	4.8	7.7	10.9	8.9	9.7	18.8	8.3	10.5	13.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	7.7	2.9	5.9	8.9	7.2	5.0	22.9	8.1	7.7	12.6
Nassau-Suffolk .....	6.1	5.3	4.3	4.6	7.7	6.8	17.9	8.8	6.1	5.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	8.4	4.6	5.9	9.0	10.6	11.5	13.9	8.1	11.8	10.0
Newark-Union .....	8.8	5.6	6.0	7.2	10.6	13.8	11.1	15.5	6.9	15.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	8.8	5.0	5.8	10.9	9.0	12.0	16.8	11.1	11.9	11.6
Philadelphia .....	7.8	2.2	4.8	11.9	8.1	9.6	20.3	5.6	11.7	9.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	5.7	5.7	4.5	5.3	5.0	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	7.7	4.9	7.4	7.6	9.5	9.4	9.7	3.8	7.3	13.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	6.6	4.1	2.9	7.5	6.6	10.8	19.6	9.0	6.5	11.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	7.5	5.8	4.5	9.3	8.5	8.9	20.6	5.5	11.6	2.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	5.0	2.2	3.8	6.7	7.2	7.0	6.1	5.3	12.2	7.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	9.2	2.1	6.7	10.6	13.4	11.2	15.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	8.8	3.8	4.8	17.4	14.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Austin city .....	5.3	4.7	2.1	5.2	5.1	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baltimore city .....	11.5	8.5	8.1	14.2	13.0	6.9	21.3	21.5	18.2	10.9
Boston city .....	7.9	2.0	5.2	9.6	10.9	16.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte city .....	9.8	2.5	3.7	15.9	14.2	10.8	11.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2
Chicago city .....	10.1	4.2	4.9	13.0	8.0	11.7	33.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.0	20.0
Cleveland city .....	13.3	1.6	7.9	15.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbus city .....	9.4	3.8	6.0	10.1	12.8	7.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.8
Dallas city .....	8.0	1.7	5.9	7.5	7.5	7.2	9.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.3	15.3
Denver County/city .....	8.3	4.8	5.0	14.1	3.0	10.0	19.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.1	5.4
Detroit city .....	16.0	7.4	11.2	12.1	20.9	25.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.0	24.8
Fort Worth city .....	5.9	8.4	4.4	6.8	6.0	2.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Houston city .....	7.5	4.2	2.6	11.8	6.8	8.1	10.1	4.7	11.7	9.8
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	10.0	4.3	2.2	12.3	18.8	4.3	26.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.3	18.9
Jacksonville city .....	8.3	5.9	8.0	9.6	16.6	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City city .....	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.2	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	13.4	9.4	11.4	13.6	8.8	14.1	38.4	15.3	5.7	16.6
Los Angeles city .....	11.6	6.0	9.2	14.9	10.9	12.5	17.8	14.2	12.3	15.7
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	6.8	2.4	5.0	8.3	6.1	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.4	10.1
Memphis city .....	9.0	8.7	3.5	10.5	5.9	11.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.6	12.8
Miami city .....	10.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	10.4	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Milwaukee city .....	11.9	8.8	6.0	10.0	12.9	13.6	28.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.5	18.9
Minneapolis city .....	5.8	3.8	1.9	7.5	5.6	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 29. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates by occupation, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type and title	Total <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Cities:</b>										
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	6.5	5.3	2.8	12.6	7.2	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans city .....	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York city .....	8.5	4.5	6.1	9.2	10.4	12.6	11.8	6.7	13.2	8.8
Oakland city .....	10.9	3.9	5.6	15.2	16.2	23.3	19.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oklahoma City city .....	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia County/city .....	11.1	2.6	7.8	14.9	10.3	10.7	19.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.9	16.8
Phoenix city .....	7.0	2.9	3.9	11.0	10.1	7.0	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	9.7
Portland city .....	6.0	3.0	2.3	5.2	11.8	10.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento city .....	10.8	3.4	2.2	17.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Antonio city .....	5.7	3.0	3.9	5.1	5.9	5.4	17.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego city .....	7.5	5.2	3.8	7.3	6.6	11.3	10.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Francisco County/city .....	6.3	8.0	5.5	5.6	2.4	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Jose city .....	9.3	9.3	4.3	10.8	9.4	15.1	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle city .....	6.1	2.9	2.7	6.1	4.8	12.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis city .....	12.3	4.2	19.4	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	23.7
Tulsa city .....	5.1	( <sup>4</sup> )	6.8	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia Beach city .....	5.5	2.7	3.3	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington city .....	8.5	2.7	4.3	13.9	16.2	14.5	21.7	21.7	19.5	14.6

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience. Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, which are not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

<sup>3</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

<sup>4</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.



Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2012 annual averages

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>TOTAL</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta Sandy Springs Marietta .....	100.0	20.1	21.0	15.5	12.2	12.2	4.7	3.7	4.3	6.1
Austin Round Rock San Marcos .....	100.0	21.0	26.2	15.0	12.6	10.4	5.1	2.3	3.5	3.8
Baltimore Towson .....	100.0	18.8	27.0	16.8	9.9	12.2	4.4	2.6	3.6	4.5
Birmingham Hoover .....	100.0	12.5	21.2	15.8	11.2	15.1	6.0	4.2	6.4	6.9
Boston Cambridge Quincy .....	100.0	18.7	31.4	15.6	9.7	11.6	4.3	1.8	3.1	3.8
Bridgeport Stamford Norwalk .....	100.0	21.3	28.8	15.1	11.4	11.0	3.9	2.1	2.8	3.5
Buffalo Niagara Falls .....	100.0	13.7	17.5	20.8	14.4	13.5	3.5	4.5	8.2	3.7
Charlotte Gastonia Rock Hill .....	100.0	19.7	18.7	16.3	12.9	15.0	5.5	3.0	3.9	4.7
Chicago Joliet Naperville .....	100.0	16.9	23.2	16.5	11.4	12.7	3.8	2.8	5.9	6.5
Cincinnati Middletown .....	100.0	14.9	19.2	19.6	11.5	13.0	5.1	2.1	7.6	6.5
Cleveland Elyria Mentor .....	100.0	16.5	23.8	16.1	10.3	13.4	3.7	3.4	7.8	4.9
Columbus .....	100.0	16.9	20.9	18.2	10.4	16.2	3.6	2.5	4.7	6.2
Dallas Fort Worth Arlington .....	100.0	18.6	20.3	16.2	11.0	12.9	5.2	3.7	6.1	5.8
Dayton .....	100.0	10.9	21.0	22.8	11.8	11.7	5.0	3.6	8.3	4.5
Denver Aurora Broomfield .....	100.0	21.0	21.3	15.8	11.2	13.4	5.7	3.0	3.8	4.7
Detroit Warren Livonia .....	100.0	16.3	24.1	17.3	11.0	11.2	2.7	2.7	8.3	6.3
Hartford West Hartford East Hartford .....	100.0	18.9	27.7	15.7	10.5	12.2	3.4	2.5	5.4	3.8
Honolulu .....	100.0	14.6	20.6	21.1	11.2	13.0	6.1	3.7	3.1	6.1
Houston Sugar Land Baytown .....	100.0	14.6	21.0	17.4	11.9	11.4	7.1	3.5	6.5	6.3
Indianapolis Carmel .....	100.0	17.7	21.0	17.2	11.2	13.1	3.9	3.5	5.6	6.5
Jacksonville .....	100.0	21.0	19.0	17.5	11.1	13.8	3.3	5.2	4.0	4.7
Kansas City .....	100.0	18.2	23.3	15.0	10.0	13.6	4.7	3.4	6.0	5.7
Las Vegas Paradise .....	100.0	12.4	16.1	29.9	13.6	12.4	3.7	2.6	2.8	6.4
Los Angeles Long Beach Santa Ana .....	100.0	16.8	21.2	17.9	11.2	13.0	4.4	3.0	6.6	5.8
Louisville Jefferson County .....	100.0	15.5	20.0	17.6	10.5	14.2	3.5	3.6	6.8	8.1
Memphis .....	100.0	15.9	18.3	19.6	10.5	13.3	5.1	4.2	6.0	7.2
Miami Fort Lauderdale Pompano Beach .....	100.0	16.0	20.9	20.6	12.5	13.1	4.4	3.3	3.3	5.8
Milwaukee Waukesha West Allis .....	100.0	18.1	22.3	16.6	11.6	13.6	2.7	1.3	8.0	5.7
Minneapolis St. Paul Bloomington .....	100.0	19.4	25.0	15.9	11.1	11.2	3.2	2.7	6.6	4.7
Nashville Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	100.0	17.6	23.1	15.7	12.2	12.3	3.8	4.2	6.1	4.6
New Orleans Metairie Kenner .....	100.0	14.7	19.5	18.5	12.4	9.8	8.7	3.9	4.0	8.4
New York Northern New Jersey Long Island .....	100.0	16.6	24.9	20.1	10.6	12.0	4.4	2.4	3.1	5.7
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	14.6	24.4	15.2	10.3	13.4	6.4	4.0	5.0	6.1
Orlando Kissimmee Sanford .....	100.0	16.3	20.3	19.2	15.0	11.0	4.2	4.2	3.4	6.0
Philadelphia Camden Wilmington .....	100.0	19.1	23.7	16.2	10.8	13.4	3.9	3.3	3.8	5.7
Phoenix Mesa Glendale .....	100.0	16.7	21.1	17.9	12.6	13.4	4.6	3.4	4.2	5.8
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	16.7	24.7	19.2	9.0	12.2	4.7	2.5	5.7	5.2
Portland Vancouver Hillsboro .....	100.0	18.5	24.2	15.8	10.2	11.9	4.7	2.9	5.6	5.6
Providence Fall River Warwick .....	100.0	15.7	23.3	19.2	9.5	13.7	4.9	2.9	5.9	4.6
Richmond .....	100.0	19.2	22.0	15.9	12.4	11.5	4.3	2.4	5.8	5.8
Riverside San Bernardino Ontario .....	100.0	11.3	19.1	18.8	11.1	13.4	6.2	5.4	5.9	8.6
Rochester .....	100.0	14.8	28.5	16.4	11.7	11.8	2.8	2.0	6.0	5.8
Sacramento—Arden Arcade—Roseville .....	100.0	16.2	21.8	23.3	10.2	12.3	4.8	2.9	2.8	5.2
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	16.8	20.2	13.7	12.5	14.2	5.1	2.9	8.1	6.3
San Antonio New Braunfels .....	100.0	14.3	18.9	20.6	12.2	13.2	6.5	3.7	5.3	5.3
San Diego Carlsbad San Marcos .....	100.0	17.9	24.6	18.2	11.5	12.5	5.2	2.9	3.4	3.7
San Francisco Oakland Fremont .....	100.0	22.9	27.2	16.8	9.9	10.4	4.7	1.9	2.8	3.4
San Jose Sunnyvale Santa Clara .....	100.0	22.1	31.2	16.3	9.5	8.2	4.0	2.3	3.8	2.6
Seattle Tacoma Bellevue .....	100.0	17.1	27.7	16.8	10.4	10.7	3.6	3.3	5.0	5.3
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	16.9	21.7	17.5	12.3	14.0	4.7	3.5	4.2	5.0
Tampa St. Petersburg Clearwater .....	100.0	16.7	22.0	17.9	12.8	13.8	4.5	3.9	4.2	4.0
Tulsa .....	100.0	17.7	21.9	17.1	10.4	12.3	4.1	5.2	6.4	4.9
Virginia Beach Norfolk Newport News .....	100.0	14.3	20.5	18.7	11.3	14.7	4.8	5.0	6.0	4.8
Washington Arlington Alexandria .....	100.0	22.9	30.5	15.3	8.1	10.8	4.3	2.3	1.9	3.6
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda Rockville Frederick .....	100.0	21.0	35.9	13.8	8.7	10.7	3.0	2.0	1.9	2.7
Boston Cambridge Quincy .....	100.0	20.6	35.3	14.8	8.9	9.6	3.6	1.6	2.7	2.8
Camden .....	100.0	18.5	24.6	15.3	8.9	16.6	4.0	3.4	3.3	5.3
Chicago Joliet Naperville .....	100.0	16.9	23.5	16.8	11.6	12.7	3.4	2.7	5.7	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>TOTAL</b>										
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Dallas Plano Irving .....	100.0	19.6	21.6	15.4	10.7	12.3	4.9	3.8	5.9	5.6
Detroit Livonia Dearborn .....	100.0	14.4	19.8	19.8	11.1	10.6	2.5	2.9	8.6	10.3
Edison New Brunswick .....	100.0	20.5	24.4	15.8	10.8	11.2	4.0	3.0	3.4	7.0
Fort Lauderdale Pompano Beach Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	17.9	19.4	21.1	11.9	13.8	3.3	3.1	4.4	5.0
Fort Worth Arlington .....	100.0	16.5	17.5	18.1	11.5	14.2	5.9	3.3	6.5	6.4
Los Angeles Long Beach Glendale .....	100.0	15.6	20.9	18.0	11.2	13.5	4.3	3.4	6.4	6.5
Miami Miami Beach Kendall .....	100.0	14.4	21.0	19.1	13.0	14.0	4.6	3.5	3.4	7.0
Nassau Suffolk .....	100.0	15.8	25.4	17.6	12.1	14.2	3.9	2.5	3.8	4.5
New York White Plains Wayne .....	100.0	15.7	24.8	22.3	10.2	11.5	4.7	2.3	2.8	5.7
Newark Union .....	100.0	18.1	24.8	16.8	10.7	12.5	4.2	2.3	3.6	6.7
Oakland Fremont Hayward .....	100.0	22.2	25.5	16.1	8.9	11.8	5.9	2.4	3.5	3.6
Philadelphia .....	100.0	19.4	23.5	16.2	11.5	12.3	3.8	3.3	3.9	5.9
San Francisco San Mateo Redwood City .....	100.0	23.9	29.5	17.7	11.2	8.3	2.9	1.2	1.9	3.2
Santa Ana Anaheim Irvine .....	100.0	20.3	21.8	17.7	11.1	11.5	4.4	2.2	7.2	3.7
Seattle Bellevue Everett .....	100.0	17.7	29.5	16.5	10.0	9.9	3.0	3.2	5.2	4.8
Warren Troy Farmington Hills .....	100.0	17.4	26.5	15.8	11.0	11.6	2.8	2.6	8.1	4.1
Washington Arlington Alexandria .....	100.0	23.4	29.0	15.7	8.0	10.8	4.7	2.4	2.0	3.9
West Palm Beach Boca Raton Boynton Beach .....	100.0	16.5	22.7	22.9	12.3	10.1	5.8	3.2	1.5	4.5
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	31.9	33.0	10.5	12.7	4.5	.7	1.2	2.4	3.3
Austin city .....	100.0	21.5	28.4	14.6	11.2	9.1	6.5	2.1	2.8	3.7
Baltimore city .....	100.0	14.6	21.6	22.7	6.9	14.4	3.6	3.2	4.5	7.8
Boston city .....	100.0	19.9	34.0	17.2	9.8	9.7	2.2	.7	2.7	3.4
Charlotte city .....	100.0	21.7	17.2	17.6	13.5	15.5	5.1	2.2	2.4	4.7
Chicago city .....	100.0	16.6	26.5	21.2	8.9	11.7	2.6	1.3	5.0	6.1
Cleveland city .....	100.0	11.8	14.9	29.1	3.4	12.7	5.2	2.5	12.8	7.6
Columbus city .....	100.0	15.7	17.5	22.7	11.2	15.8	4.3	1.7	3.6	7.1
Dallas city .....	100.0	16.7	11.8	23.2	8.6	13.7	8.7	3.8	7.3	6.2
Denver County/city .....	100.0	22.7	19.9	17.9	10.5	10.6	6.3	2.3	4.4	5.2
Detroit city .....	100.0	9.9	13.5	30.2	11.4	7.8	3.0	2.4	11.8	10.2
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	16.2	19.1	21.2	9.6	12.9	6.3	2.6	6.9	5.2
Houston city .....	100.0	14.1	22.8	20.4	10.5	9.6	8.1	2.6	6.8	5.0
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	16.0	20.1	19.5	9.5	13.2	4.2	3.9	5.7	7.8
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	19.9	17.5	18.0	10.0	16.1	2.9	6.0	3.7	5.9
Kansas City city .....	100.0	13.6	21.9	16.9	12.2	13.3	5.7	2.5	7.1	6.7
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	13.7	16.0	27.6	14.5	11.6	3.5	3.3	3.0	6.8
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	15.6	24.5	18.9	9.3	12.1	5.5	2.6	6.1	5.4
Louisville Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	16.2	21.9	18.1	9.5	13.9	3.2	2.8	6.3	7.9
Memphis city .....	100.0	14.0	18.0	21.4	11.2	13.0	3.6	2.9	8.2	7.4
Miami city .....	100.0	8.5	15.5	32.7	13.2	10.3	6.4	3.0	2.4	7.5
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	12.1	18.0	26.9	9.8	13.0	3.0	1.5	9.3	6.4
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	17.2	27.9	22.1	9.4	7.6	2.1	.9	6.0	6.6
Nashville Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	17.5	29.5	16.0	11.7	12.2	2.7	2.1	4.2	3.5
New Orleans city .....	100.0	17.0	28.8	23.1	9.8	6.4	5.3	1.4	2.2	6.0
New York city .....	100.0	14.8	24.3	24.2	10.3	11.2	4.7	2.2	2.7	5.6
Oakland city .....	100.0	18.6	33.3	18.2	5.8	8.7	6.4	1.2	4.0	3.8
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	12.9	25.1	17.2	8.7	13.2	7.7	3.0	5.1	6.2
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	12.5	22.7	23.4	10.7	12.6	4.2	2.6	3.5	7.3
Phoenix city .....	100.0	13.6	20.7	19.4	11.3	15.5	5.3	3.5	4.7	5.9
Portland city .....	100.0	18.7	29.7	14.9	8.6	13.9	4.0	1.1	3.8	5.0
Sacramento city .....	100.0	15.4	23.8	20.0	9.1	13.9	5.1	4.6	2.8	5.1
San Antonio city .....	100.0	14.1	17.3	24.0	11.7	14.4	5.2	3.9	4.6	4.8
San Diego city .....	100.0	16.1	26.1	19.5	12.1	12.1	4.8	2.2	4.0	3.0
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	24.4	29.6	20.9	11.7	7.1	2.0	.9	1.5	1.6
San Jose city .....	100.0	21.0	24.6	19.4	9.1	10.0	5.2	2.2	5.6	3.0
Seattle city .....	100.0	18.0	38.0	15.8	10.2	7.7	2.4	1.8	3.3	2.7
St. Louis city .....	100.0	17.5	14.6	24.0	8.6	13.2	6.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.0	9.7
Tulsa city .....	100.0	16.5	25.5	19.1	8.9	12.3	3.9	2.6	6.1	5.1
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	16.1	20.4	19.9	12.0	14.3	4.8	4.4	5.4	2.6
Washington city .....	100.0	26.0	35.6	15.9	6.2	9.8	2.1	.7	.9	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Men</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta Sandy Springs Marietta .....	100.0	21.3	18.6	12.9	11.5	6.0	8.2	6.5	5.5	9.2
Austin Round Rock San Marcos .....	100.0	20.9	24.9	13.7	12.6	4.7	9.1	4.0	3.7	6.2
Baltimore Towson .....	100.0	19.6	23.0	15.4	9.7	6.2	8.3	5.1	5.2	7.1
Birmingham Hoover .....	100.0	12.4	15.8	15.0	11.9	5.9	10.9	7.5	9.2	10.9
Boston Cambridge Quincy .....	100.0	20.1	26.9	14.0	9.8	6.6	8.3	3.5	4.2	6.3
Bridgeport Stamford Norwalk .....	100.0	25.8	24.2	12.9	11.7	5.3	7.1	3.9	4.0	4.8
Buffalo Niagara Falls .....	100.0	16.2	13.3	19.3	12.7	6.4	6.7	8.5	10.3	6.3
Charlotte Gastonia Rock Hill .....	100.0	23.0	16.5	12.2	12.0	7.5	9.9	5.6	5.4	7.8
Chicago Joliet Naperville .....	100.0	17.8	20.1	13.6	11.2	6.9	7.1	5.0	7.8	10.1
Cincinnati Middletown .....	100.0	16.3	13.3	19.4	11.1	6.6	9.6	3.7	10.4	8.9
Cleveland Elyria Mentor .....	100.0	18.4	19.8	13.0	10.7	5.1	6.6	6.3	12.1	8.1
Columbus .....	100.0	19.9	17.3	15.5	10.2	8.7	7.2	4.9	6.7	8.9
Dallas Fort Worth Arlington .....	100.0	19.0	17.8	12.9	11.3	6.8	9.4	6.5	7.7	8.5
Dayton .....	100.0	14.1	17.9	19.2	12.3	5.4	8.2	6.8	8.3	7.3
Denver Aurora Broomfield .....	100.0	22.2	18.2	12.4	12.5	7.1	10.4	5.3	4.7	6.9
Detroit Warren Livonia .....	100.0	16.7	21.4	14.4	10.7	6.1	5.1	5.0	11.1	9.5
Hartford West Hartford East Hartford .....	100.0	21.5	23.4	13.3	9.4	6.6	6.5	4.9	8.1	6.2
Honolulu .....	100.0	13.2	17.1	20.9	9.1	7.1	11.3	6.7	4.0	10.2
Houston Sugar Land Baytown .....	100.0	15.1	17.6	12.7	10.9	5.9	12.4	6.0	9.0	10.0
Indianapolis Carmel .....	100.0	18.9	18.3	13.3	12.4	6.4	7.0	6.2	7.3	10.0
Jacksonville .....	100.0	22.6	12.8	16.1	11.9	5.1	6.5	9.5	5.8	9.0
Kansas City .....	100.0	20.0	18.8	11.1	11.5	6.8	8.8	6.5	7.0	9.4
Las Vegas Paradise .....	100.0	12.3	14.6	29.8	11.6	6.8	6.7	4.7	4.0	9.5
Los Angeles Long Beach Santa Ana .....	100.0	17.1	18.9	14.9	10.9	7.7	7.7	5.3	8.4	8.9
Louisville Jefferson County .....	100.0	16.7	13.3	15.7	9.5	8.9	6.7	6.6	9.0	13.1
Memphis .....	100.0	18.0	10.5	17.5	12.4	6.7	8.9	7.6	6.9	11.5
Miami Fort Lauderdale Pompano Beach .....	100.0	18.7	17.0	17.1	11.8	6.8	8.4	6.2	4.0	9.7
Milwaukee Waukesha West Allis .....	100.0	20.4	17.1	14.3	12.3	6.5	5.3	2.5	12.5	9.1
Minneapolis St. Paul Bloomington .....	100.0	19.7	21.0	12.9	12.0	5.8	5.9	4.9	9.7	7.5
Nashville Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	100.0	19.3	17.5	13.0	12.7	8.1	6.6	7.3	8.5	6.5
New Orleans Metairie Kenner .....	100.0	15.1	14.1	15.5	10.5	3.2	15.0	7.0	6.2	13.4
New York Northern New Jersey Long Island .....	100.0	17.6	20.7	18.3	11.1	6.7	8.3	4.4	3.6	9.2
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	15.0	19.4	13.1	11.7	5.8	11.1	7.2	6.9	9.1
Orlando Kissimmee Sanford .....	100.0	16.0	14.8	18.3	15.3	6.0	8.1	8.0	2.7	10.6
Philadelphia Camden Wilmington .....	100.0	20.7	18.0	12.9	12.3	6.8	7.6	6.2	5.2	9.8
Phoenix Mesa Glendale .....	100.0	16.7	17.7	15.5	13.5	7.7	8.1	5.6	5.4	9.2
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	17.9	20.8	15.3	7.1	8.0	8.6	4.7	8.8	8.4
Portland Vancouver Hillsboro .....	100.0	18.9	20.2	12.9	11.2	6.2	8.5	5.4	7.7	8.4
Providence Fall River Warwick .....	100.0	17.8	19.2	16.6	9.3	6.7	8.9	5.7	7.5	7.7
Richmond .....	100.0	19.2	18.3	13.6	11.5	6.6	8.1	4.5	8.6	8.5
Riverside San Bernardino Ontario .....	100.0	11.2	13.7	15.7	9.3	7.4	11.1	9.7	8.0	13.5
Rochester .....	100.0	16.5	20.5	14.3	13.8	7.1	5.4	3.9	7.4	11.1
Sacramento—Arden Arcade—Roseville .....	100.0	16.3	17.4	21.5	11.0	6.8	8.9	5.5	3.3	8.5
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	17.1	18.2	10.2	11.0	8.0	9.1	5.2	10.6	10.3
San Antonio New Braunfels .....	100.0	14.3	13.1	17.9	10.8	7.0	12.2	6.9	7.7	10.2
San Diego Carlsbad San Marcos .....	100.0	18.6	21.6	17.1	10.0	7.2	9.6	5.2	4.9	5.3
San Francisco Oakland Fremont .....	100.0	24.9	24.7	13.8	8.9	6.3	8.5	3.5	3.9	5.3
San Jose Sunnyvale Santa Clara .....	100.0	21.9	34.4	12.7	8.4	3.4	7.2	3.7	3.8	4.3
Seattle Tacoma Bellevue .....	100.0	17.1	27.3	13.0	9.9	5.4	6.2	5.5	7.1	8.2
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	18.0	18.2	15.0	13.8	6.3	8.9	6.3	5.4	7.9
Tampa St. Petersburg Clearwater .....	100.0	18.4	17.8	16.6	12.2	6.5	8.3	7.3	5.5	6.9
Tulsa .....	100.0	21.2	13.8	13.2	10.1	6.6	7.4	9.4	11.0	7.4
Virginia Beach Norfolk Newport News .....	100.0	14.3	16.1	17.5	9.8	6.4	9.0	9.7	9.3	7.9
Washington Arlington Alexandria .....	100.0	23.6	28.3	12.9	8.2	5.9	8.2	4.1	2.8	5.8
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda Rockville Frederick .....	100.0	22.1	34.9	10.7	9.0	6.0	5.9	3.9	2.7	4.4
Boston Cambridge Quincy .....	100.0	21.5	30.6	13.4	9.2	6.5	6.9	3.1	3.7	4.8
Camden .....	100.0	22.5	16.5	12.0	10.3	9.5	8.0	6.6	4.9	9.4
Chicago Joliet Naperville .....	100.0	17.8	20.8	14.0	11.5	7.0	6.4	4.8	7.5	10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Men</b>										
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Dallas Plano Irving .....	100.0	20.5	20.0	11.7	11.2	6.2	8.8	6.6	6.9	7.8
Detroit Livonia Dearborn .....	100.0	13.4	16.7	17.0	9.5	6.0	4.7	5.4	11.5	15.8
Edison New Brunswick .....	100.0	22.0	21.3	15.7	10.6	4.1	7.2	5.4	4.2	9.5
Fort Lauderdale Pompano Beach Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	20.6	14.6	20.2	11.2	7.2	6.1	5.5	6.0	8.3
Fort Worth Arlington .....	100.0	15.7	12.9	15.6	11.3	8.2	10.8	6.1	9.3	9.9
Los Angeles Long Beach Glendale .....	100.0	15.7	18.4	14.8	10.8	8.2	7.6	5.9	8.4	10.0
Miami Miami Beach Kendall .....	100.0	16.7	18.4	15.4	11.6	7.1	8.9	6.7	3.6	11.6
Nassau Suffolk .....	100.0	18.3	19.7	19.0	13.0	6.6	7.3	4.3	4.5	6.9
New York White Plains Wayne .....	100.0	16.1	20.6	19.5	10.7	7.4	8.8	4.2	3.1	9.5
Newark Union .....	100.0	19.3	21.9	13.9	10.9	6.2	8.3	4.5	4.2	10.7
Oakland Fremont Hayward .....	100.0	25.5	21.4	11.4	7.8	8.0	11.0	4.6	4.7	5.6
Philadelphia .....	100.0	20.2	18.5	12.5	13.5	6.0	7.5	6.2	5.1	10.2
San Francisco San Mateo Redwood City .....	100.0	24.1	29.0	16.9	10.5	4.1	5.1	2.1	2.9	4.9
Santa Ana Anaheim Irvine .....	100.0	20.8	20.2	15.2	11.1	6.4	7.8	3.8	8.4	6.0
Seattle Bellevue Everett .....	100.0	17.6	29.9	13.0	9.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	7.3	7.1
Warren Troy Farmington Hills .....	100.0	18.6	23.9	12.9	11.4	6.1	5.3	4.8	10.9	6.0
Washington Arlington Alexandria .....	100.0	24.1	26.5	13.6	7.9	5.8	8.8	4.2	2.8	6.2
West Palm Beach Boca Raton Boynton Beach .....	100.0	20.0	17.8	16.1	13.5	5.5	10.8	6.2	1.8	8.0
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	33.2	35.5	6.0	15.4	2.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.1	1.6	3.8
Austin city .....	100.0	20.3	27.8	13.6	11.6	4.0	11.0	3.5	2.5	5.8
Baltimore city .....	100.0	15.3	17.3	17.6	4.6	8.6	7.6	7.2	6.0	15.2
Boston city .....	100.0	18.6	24.7	17.8	10.9	10.9	4.7	1.5	2.3	7.4
Charlotte city .....	100.0	23.3	13.8	15.3	14.0	9.6	9.0	4.0	3.5	7.5
Chicago city .....	100.0	15.9	26.1	19.2	8.2	7.7	4.9	2.2	6.8	8.9
Cleveland city .....	100.0	16.4	8.2	19.3	3.5	1.3	10.6	5.0	20.5	15.1
Columbus city .....	100.0	17.9	14.0	20.2	12.6	8.9	8.7	3.1	3.8	10.1
Dallas city .....	100.0	21.5	11.1	16.3	6.5	7.4	15.7	6.8	7.6	7.2
Denver County/city .....	100.0	23.1	17.3	13.7	11.2	7.5	10.8	4.0	5.1	6.9
Detroit city .....	100.0	7.3	11.0	34.3	4.0	4.8	6.5	5.2	13.0	13.9
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	14.1	15.9	19.3	10.1	7.0	11.2	4.7	9.2	8.6
Houston city .....	100.0	14.9	20.3	14.0	9.4	6.1	14.3	4.5	9.0	7.5
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	16.8	18.5	14.3	10.1	8.0	8.3	7.2	5.7	10.8
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	21.7	12.4	15.8	10.7	7.0	5.7	10.5	4.8	11.3
Kansas City city .....	100.0	14.1	19.2	10.4	14.5	9.1	10.1	4.4	8.0	10.1
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	13.4	14.2	26.2	13.3	6.7	6.4	5.7	4.4	9.5
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	15.5	22.7	14.9	8.7	7.8	9.6	4.7	7.4	8.5
Louisville Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	16.3	15.9	15.4	8.2	10.0	6.3	5.6	9.0	13.5
Memphis city .....	100.0	14.5	10.7	22.4	15.0	5.1	6.3	4.9	9.5	11.4
Miami city .....	100.0	11.0	14.3	23.4	10.6	8.8	12.9	6.0	2.6	10.5
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	13.8	12.7	23.1	9.9	6.9	6.0	2.9	16.2	8.4
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	19.1	22.5	21.5	9.3	2.8	3.7	1.7	9.2	10.1
Nashville Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	20.2	24.3	14.0	11.5	8.1	5.2	3.2	5.9	6.3
New Orleans city .....	100.0	20.1	16.7	19.4	13.7	4.7	8.8	2.7	2.5	11.4
New York city .....	100.0	14.3	20.7	20.6	11.3	7.5	8.9	4.2	2.9	9.7
Oakland city .....	100.0	20.0	25.5	14.4	5.6	7.6	13.3	2.5	5.3	5.8
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	11.8	21.6	15.3	8.7	5.7	13.8	5.4	7.3	9.3
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	10.6	17.9	21.7	12.2	6.8	8.4	5.0	4.1	12.8
Phoenix city .....	100.0	13.2	16.0	17.8	12.8	9.3	9.8	5.6	5.9	9.3
Portland city .....	100.0	17.9	27.7	13.0	8.4	9.9	7.6	1.6	5.7	8.3
Sacramento city .....	100.0	10.9	18.6	19.8	6.4	10.8	10.4	9.3	3.2	10.3
San Antonio city .....	100.0	14.0	13.0	21.9	8.8	8.7	10.2	7.5	6.5	9.5
San Diego city .....	100.0	14.8	24.1	18.3	11.2	8.2	8.8	4.1	6.0	4.1
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	24.0	30.2	21.5	10.1	4.6	3.5	1.6	2.1	2.2
San Jose city .....	100.0	18.0	29.4	14.6	9.7	4.6	9.2	3.4	5.7	5.5
Seattle city .....	100.0	17.3	38.7	14.3	10.9	3.7	3.9	3.0	4.1	3.7
St. Louis city .....	100.0	22.0	11.5	18.8	8.0	3.3	12.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.5	18.6
Tulsa city .....	100.0	19.9	15.8	18.4	8.6	8.7	7.1	4.8	10.6	6.2
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	16.0	14.1	22.2	10.6	5.7	9.3	8.5	8.8	4.8
Washington city .....	100.0	26.2	34.7	15.3	6.2	6.4	4.0	1.3	1.3	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Women</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta Sandy Springs Marietta .....	100.0	18.8	23.7	18.4	13.0	19.4	0.6	0.5	2.9	2.6
Austin Round Rock San Marcos .....	100.0	21.2	27.7	16.6	12.5	17.4	.2	.3	3.2	.9
Baltimore Towson .....	100.0	18.1	31.0	18.1	10.1	18.1	.5	.2	2.1	1.9
Birmingham Hoover .....	100.0	12.6	27.2	16.7	10.4	25.2	.6	.6	3.4	2.6
Boston Cambridge Quincy .....	100.0	17.4	35.9	17.2	9.5	16.6	.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	1.3
Bridgeport Stamford Norwalk .....	100.0	16.0	34.2	17.8	11.0	17.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.4	1.9
Buffalo Niagara Falls .....	100.0	11.0	22.2	22.6	16.4	21.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.8	.8
Charlotte Gastonia Rock Hill .....	100.0	15.8	21.4	21.3	13.9	24.3	.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.1	1.0
Chicago Joliet Naperville .....	100.0	15.9	26.7	19.8	11.7	19.2	.1	.3	3.9	2.4
Cincinnati Middletown .....	100.0	13.3	26.1	19.9	12.0	20.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	4.3	3.7
Cleveland Elyria Mentor .....	100.0	14.5	28.3	19.7	9.8	22.8	.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.1	1.4
Columbus .....	100.0	14.1	24.3	20.8	10.6	23.3	.2	.3	2.9	3.5
Dallas Fort Worth Arlington .....	100.0	18.2	23.3	20.2	10.6	20.1	.2	.4	4.1	2.7
Dayton .....	100.0	7.3	24.6	26.9	11.3	19.0	1.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.3	1.2
Denver Aurora Broomfield .....	100.0	19.6	25.0	19.8	9.8	20.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	.3	2.7	2.0
Detroit Warren Livonia .....	100.0	15.9	27.2	20.5	11.4	16.9	.1	.2	5.1	2.8
Hartford West Hartford East Hartford .....	100.0	16.3	32.2	18.1	11.5	17.9	.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.6	1.3
Honolulu .....	100.0	16.3	24.7	21.3	13.6	19.6	.2	.3	2.1	1.5
Houston Sugar Land Baytown .....	100.0	14.0	25.4	23.5	13.2	18.6	.2	.3	3.3	1.5
Indianapolis Carmel .....	100.0	16.3	24.0	21.6	10.0	20.8	.3	.5	3.7	2.6
Jacksonville .....	100.0	19.4	25.3	18.8	10.4	22.5	.1	1.0	2.1	.5
Kansas City .....	100.0	16.2	28.0	19.2	8.5	20.9	.2	.1	5.0	1.8
Las Vegas Paradise .....	100.0	12.5	17.9	30.1	15.9	18.9	.2	.1	1.6	2.7
Los Angeles Long Beach Santa Ana .....	100.0	16.6	23.9	21.6	11.6	19.6	.2	.2	4.4	1.8
Louisville Jefferson County .....	100.0	14.3	27.0	19.6	11.6	19.7	.1	.5	4.4	2.9
Memphis .....	100.0	13.7	26.5	21.8	8.6	20.3	1.0	.5	5.0	2.6
Miami Fort Lauderdale Pompano Beach .....	100.0	13.0	25.0	24.3	13.1	19.9	.1	.1	2.6	1.5
Milwaukee Waukesha West Allis .....	100.0	15.8	28.0	19.1	10.7	21.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.3	2.1
Minneapolis St. Paul Bloomington .....	100.0	19.1	29.3	19.1	10.1	17.1	.3	.2	3.2	1.6
Nashville Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	100.0	15.4	30.1	19.1	11.7	17.6	.2	.4	3.0	2.3
New Orleans Metairie Kenner .....	100.0	14.2	26.0	22.2	14.6	17.5	1.3	.2	1.4	2.5
New York Northern New Jersey Long Island .....	100.0	15.5	29.5	22.0	10.1	18.0	.1	.1	2.6	1.9
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	14.0	30.6	17.7	8.7	22.7	.7	.1	2.7	2.5
Orlando Kissimmee Sanford .....	100.0	16.7	26.0	20.3	14.6	16.3	.2	.2	4.2	1.2
Philadelphia Camden Wilmington .....	100.0	17.5	29.5	19.5	9.1	20.2	.1	.3	2.3	1.4
Phoenix Mesa Glendale .....	100.0	16.6	25.2	20.9	11.5	20.4	.2	.7	2.7	1.6
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	15.4	28.9	23.5	11.0	16.8	.3	.1	2.4	1.6
Portland Vancouver Hillsboro .....	100.0	18.1	28.9	19.2	9.0	18.3	.3	.1	3.2	2.5
Providence Fall River Warwick .....	100.0	13.5	27.5	21.8	9.6	21.1	.7	.1	4.2	1.4
Richmond .....	100.0	19.1	26.0	18.4	13.4	16.8	.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.7	2.9
Riverside San Bernardino Ontario .....	100.0	11.3	25.7	22.5	13.3	20.8	.2	.1	3.4	2.7
Rochester .....	100.0	13.0	37.3	18.7	9.4	17.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sacramento—Arden Arcade—Roseville .....	100.0	16.1	26.6	25.3	9.3	18.4	.2	.2	2.1	1.6
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	16.4	22.7	17.8	14.2	21.6	.3	.2	5.1	1.7
San Antonio New Braunfels .....	100.0	14.3	24.9	23.4	13.6	19.5	.6	.5	2.9	.3
San Diego Carlsbad San Marcos .....	100.0	17.0	28.1	19.5	13.2	18.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	1.5	1.9
San Francisco Oakland Fremont .....	100.0	20.6	30.1	20.3	11.0	15.1	.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.6	1.1
San Jose Sunnyvale Santa Clara .....	100.0	22.3	27.2	20.7	10.8	14.1	.1	.6	3.7	.4
Seattle Tacoma Bellevue .....	100.0	17.2	28.1	21.0	10.9	16.7	.6	.7	2.5	2.0
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	15.8	25.6	20.3	10.7	22.4	.2	.4	2.8	1.8
Tampa St. Petersburg Clearwater .....	100.0	14.8	26.8	19.2	13.4	22.0	.2	.1	2.6	.9
Tulsa .....	100.0	13.4	31.9	21.9	10.7	19.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	.8	2.0
Virginia Beach Norfolk Newport News .....	100.0	14.4	25.2	20.0	12.8	23.3	.3	.1	2.4	1.5
Washington Arlington Alexandria .....	100.0	22.0	33.0	17.9	8.1	16.2	.1	.3	1.0	1.3
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda Rockville Frederick .....	100.0	19.9	36.9	17.1	8.4	15.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.0	1.0
Boston Cambridge Quincy .....	100.0	19.7	40.1	16.2	8.6	12.7	.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.7	.8
Camden .....	100.0	14.5	32.8	18.6	7.5	23.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.6	1.2
Chicago Joliet Naperville .....	100.0	15.9	26.6	19.9	11.7	19.1	.1	.3	3.7	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Women</b>										
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Dallas Plano Irving .....	100.0	18.5	23.4	19.8	10.1	19.6	0.3	0.5	4.6	2.9
Detroit Livonia Dearborn .....	100.0	15.6	23.4	23.1	12.9	15.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.2	4.1
Edison New Brunswick .....	100.0	18.6	28.3	15.8	11.0	20.1	.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.3	3.9
Fort Lauderdale Pompano Beach Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	14.9	24.9	22.1	12.7	21.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	.3	2.6	1.1
Fort Worth Arlington .....	100.0	17.5	23.1	21.0	11.7	21.3	.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.2	2.3
Los Angeles Long Beach Glendale .....	100.0	15.5	24.0	21.9	11.7	20.2	.2	.2	3.9	2.3
Miami Miami Beach Kendall .....	100.0	12.0	23.7	23.0	14.4	21.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	.1	3.2	2.3
Nassau Suffolk .....	100.0	12.9	31.8	16.0	11.0	22.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	.4	2.9	1.7
New York White Plains Wayne .....	100.0	15.3	29.5	25.3	9.7	16.0	.1	.1	2.5	1.5
Newark Union .....	100.0	16.9	27.9	19.9	10.4	19.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.1	2.4
Oakland Fremont Hayward .....	100.0	18.6	30.2	21.4	10.2	16.0	.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.2	1.2
Philadelphia .....	100.0	18.6	28.6	19.9	9.6	18.7	.1	.3	2.6	1.5
San Francisco San Mateo Redwood City .....	100.0	23.7	30.0	18.6	12.2	13.8	.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	.6	.9
Santa Ana Anaheim Irvine .....	100.0	19.6	23.8	20.9	11.2	17.9	.2	.1	5.7	.7
Seattle Bellevue Everett .....	100.0	17.9	29.0	20.6	10.3	15.7	.7	.8	2.7	2.2
Warren Troy Farmington Hills .....	100.0	16.1	29.3	19.1	10.5	17.6	.1	.3	5.0	2.1
Washington Arlington Alexandria .....	100.0	22.7	31.8	18.2	8.0	16.4	.1	.3	1.0	1.4
West Palm Beach Boca Raton Boynton Beach .....	100.0	12.6	28.2	30.5	11.0	15.3	.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.2	.6
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	30.1	29.8	16.4	9.1	7.1	1.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.3	2.6
Austin city .....	100.0	23.3	29.3	16.0	10.8	16.5	.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.4	.7
Baltimore city .....	100.0	14.1	25.0	26.7	8.7	18.9	.4	.2	3.4	2.1
Boston city .....	100.0	20.9	41.3	16.7	9.0	8.7	.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.0	.2
Charlotte city .....	100.0	19.9	21.3	20.3	13.0	22.4	.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.1	1.4
Chicago city .....	100.0	17.4	27.0	23.3	9.6	16.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	.4	2.9	3.0
Cleveland city .....	100.0	7.3	21.4	38.6	3.2	23.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.4	.4
Columbus city .....	100.0	13.5	21.0	25.2	9.8	22.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	.4	3.3	4.1
Dallas city .....	100.0	10.9	12.8	31.7	11.1	21.4	.3	.2	6.9	4.9
Denver County/city .....	100.0	22.2	23.6	23.8	9.4	14.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.4	2.8
Detroit city .....	100.0	12.0	15.7	26.7	17.6	10.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.8	7.0
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	18.9	23.3	23.5	8.9	20.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.1	.8
Houston city .....	100.0	13.2	26.2	28.7	11.9	14.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	.1	3.9	1.9
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	15.1	21.7	24.8	8.8	18.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	.6	5.7	4.8
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	18.2	22.4	20.1	9.3	24.9	.2	1.7	2.7	.6
Kansas City city .....	100.0	13.1	24.9	24.3	9.6	18.0	.7	.3	6.2	2.9
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	14.0	17.9	29.1	16.0	17.3	.1	.5	1.5	3.6
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	15.6	26.6	23.9	10.1	17.5	.4	.1	4.4	1.4
Louisville Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	16.1	28.2	20.9	10.9	18.0	.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.6	2.2
Memphis city .....	100.0	13.6	25.4	20.4	7.4	20.9	1.0	1.0	6.9	3.4
Miami city .....	100.0	6.0	16.6	41.9	15.8	11.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.2	4.6
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	10.3	23.5	30.7	9.7	19.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.3	4.3
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	15.2	33.5	22.7	9.4	12.6	.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.7	2.9
Nashville Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	14.5	35.1	18.3	11.8	16.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	.8	2.2	.5
New Orleans city .....	100.0	13.8	41.3	27.0	5.8	8.1	1.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	.4
New York city .....	100.0	15.3	28.2	28.2	9.2	15.1	.2	.1	2.5	1.1
Oakland city .....	100.0	17.4	40.5	21.7	6.0	9.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.8	2.0
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	14.2	29.4	19.5	8.8	22.5	.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.4	2.4
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	14.3	27.6	25.2	9.3	18.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	.1	2.9	1.8
Phoenix city .....	100.0	14.1	26.2	21.2	9.6	22.6	.1	1.0	3.3	1.8
Portland city .....	100.0	19.6	31.9	16.8	8.9	17.9	.4	.5	1.8	1.7
Sacramento city .....	100.0	19.8	28.8	20.3	11.6	17.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Antonio city .....	100.0	14.3	21.5	26.0	14.6	19.9	.2	.4	2.7	.2
San Diego city .....	100.0	17.7	28.5	20.9	13.1	16.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.5	1.5
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	25.1	28.9	20.2	13.8	10.4	.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	.8	.8
San Jose city .....	100.0	24.6	18.7	25.3	8.3	16.8	.2	.6	5.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Seattle city .....	100.0	18.8	37.3	17.4	9.3	12.2	.7	.4	2.4	1.5
St. Louis city .....	100.0	12.6	18.0	29.6	9.3	24.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tulsa city .....	100.0	12.4	37.4	20.1	9.1	16.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	.6	3.8
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	16.2	27.2	17.4	13.5	23.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	.3
Washington city .....	100.0	25.7	36.5	16.4	6.3	13.1	.3	.2	.5	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>White</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta Sandy Springs Marietta .....	100.0	22.7	21.2	13.2	11.6	11.5	6.3	4.2	4.6	4.5
Austin Round Rock San Marcos .....	100.0	22.4	25.3	14.8	12.7	10.1	5.3	2.4	3.3	3.5
Baltimore Towson .....	100.0	21.3	27.8	13.7	10.7	11.6	5.7	2.6	3.2	3.2
Birmingham Hoover .....	100.0	13.0	25.7	14.3	11.1	11.0	7.6	5.0	5.5	5.8
Boston Cambridge Quincy .....	100.0	18.9	31.3	14.3	10.0	12.0	4.6	1.9	3.0	3.7
Bridgeport Stamford Norwalk .....	100.0	22.2	28.8	14.5	12.0	10.3	4.5	2.0	2.7	2.9
Buffalo Niagara Falls .....	100.0	14.8	18.0	19.3	14.2	14.0	3.3	4.7	7.5	3.9
Charlotte Gastonia Rock Hill .....	100.0	21.3	19.7	16.9	12.6	12.1	6.9	3.8	3.9	2.8
Chicago Joliet Naperville .....	100.0	17.5	22.5	15.4	11.8	12.3	4.5	3.1	6.3	6.4
Cincinnati Middletown .....	100.0	16.2	20.0	17.9	11.9	12.2	5.6	2.3	7.1	6.4
Cleveland Elyria Mentor .....	100.0	17.5	24.3	15.1	10.0	13.5	4.2	3.4	7.4	4.6
Columbus .....	100.0	18.0	21.9	15.4	11.3	15.7	3.8	2.8	4.7	5.9
Dallas Fort Worth Arlington .....	100.0	19.4	19.8	15.4	11.0	12.8	6.3	3.8	5.8	5.4
Dayton .....	100.0	11.4	22.0	21.6	12.6	11.6	5.0	3.5	8.1	3.8
Denver Aurora Broomfield .....	100.0	21.9	22.0	15.0	11.8	12.5	5.9	3.1	3.3	4.5
Detroit Warren Livonia .....	100.0	17.7	23.1	15.1	11.7	12.6	2.9	3.2	7.8	5.8
Hartford West Hartford East Hartford .....	100.0	20.0	27.7	14.6	11.1	11.4	3.8	2.7	4.8	3.7
Honolulu .....	100.0	21.1	31.1	13.2	9.8	9.6	7.0	3.4	1.8	2.7
Houston Sugar Land Baytown .....	100.0	15.2	20.5	16.0	11.3	11.5	8.7	3.6	6.7	6.3
Indianapolis Carmel .....	100.0	18.6	21.8	15.9	11.5	12.5	4.2	3.7	5.4	6.2
Jacksonville .....	100.0	22.7	19.8	15.4	11.2	13.1	3.7	6.1	4.1	3.5
Kansas City .....	100.0	20.0	24.3	13.2	10.0	13.8	4.9	3.3	5.1	5.3
Las Vegas Paradise .....	100.0	13.7	16.3	28.9	12.6	11.5	4.4	2.9	3.4	6.3
Los Angeles Long Beach Santa Ana .....	100.0	16.8	19.0	17.9	11.5	12.5	5.2	3.4	7.3	6.3
Louisville Jefferson County .....	100.0	16.7	20.6	16.0	11.7	14.1	3.5	4.4	4.8	8.0
Memphis .....	100.0	16.8	23.6	17.0	12.3	11.3	6.8	4.6	2.3	5.3
Miami Fort Lauderdale Pompano Beach .....	100.0	18.0	20.9	18.5	12.4	12.9	5.0	3.7	3.1	5.4
Milwaukee Waukesha West Allis .....	100.0	19.7	23.8	14.3	11.3	13.9	3.2	1.5	7.3	4.9
Minneapolis St. Paul Bloomington .....	100.0	20.3	25.2	14.7	11.5	11.3	3.5	2.8	5.8	4.4
Nashville Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	100.0	18.5	24.3	14.2	11.1	12.3	4.5	4.6	5.9	4.2
New Orleans Metairie Kenner .....	100.0	17.3	20.5	16.4	9.9	10.1	9.9	5.0	3.4	7.4
New York Northern New Jersey Long Island .....	100.0	17.8	25.1	18.3	10.5	12.1	5.2	2.5	2.9	5.3
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	15.9	22.7	13.7	10.8	12.4	7.5	4.2	5.2	6.9
Orlando Kissimmee Sanford .....	100.0	17.4	21.1	17.0	15.7	11.0	4.4	3.9	3.3	6.0
Philadelphia Camden Wilmington .....	100.0	21.2	23.5	13.1	11.4	13.6	4.4	3.5	3.7	5.4
Phoenix Mesa Glendale .....	100.0	17.3	20.3	18.2	12.9	13.5	4.9	3.4	3.7	5.4
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	17.5	24.6	17.8	9.2	12.1	4.9	2.7	5.7	5.3
Portland Vancouver Hillsboro .....	100.0	19.1	24.0	15.1	10.3	11.7	5.4	3.1	5.1	5.5
Providence Fall River Warwick .....	100.0	16.9	23.6	17.9	9.5	13.7	5.1	3.2	5.5	4.2
Richmond .....	100.0	21.6	25.1	13.7	12.4	9.3	4.7	2.6	4.6	4.8
Riverside San Bernardino Ontario .....	100.0	11.5	16.7	19.6	10.9	13.2	6.9	5.5	6.7	8.7
Rochester .....	100.0	16.2	30.1	14.3	10.4	11.5	3.1	2.1	6.0	6.1
Sacramento—Arden Arcade—Roseville .....	100.0	17.2	20.3	22.1	10.0	12.7	5.2	3.4	2.9	5.5
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	17.5	20.2	14.1	12.2	14.1	5.3	3.0	7.3	6.2
San Antonio New Braunfels .....	100.0	14.0	18.5	20.3	12.0	13.0	7.2	4.1	5.6	5.4
San Diego Carlsbad San Marcos .....	100.0	19.2	24.2	18.1	12.0	11.4	6.0	2.9	2.7	3.5
San Francisco Oakland Fremont .....	100.0	23.5	28.7	13.6	10.1	9.2	5.7	2.2	3.0	3.9
San Jose Sunnyvale Santa Clara .....	100.0	23.6	28.0	19.2	8.2	7.9	5.8	1.9	1.9	3.2
Seattle Tacoma Bellevue .....	100.0	17.8	28.0	15.2	10.7	11.4	3.8	3.3	4.7	4.9
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	18.1	22.1	14.8	13.0	14.2	4.8	3.7	4.3	4.8
Tampa St. Petersburg Clearwater .....	100.0	18.0	22.6	15.3	13.7	14.0	5.0	4.1	3.4	3.7
Tulsa .....	100.0	18.9	23.1	15.6	11.4	12.0	4.9	5.2	4.3	4.6
Virginia Beach Norfolk Newport News .....	100.0	16.2	24.4	15.7	10.6	14.7	5.5	4.9	3.7	4.4
Washington Arlington Alexandria .....	100.0	23.5	32.2	14.0	7.8	9.9	5.2	2.5	1.6	3.1
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda Rockville Frederick .....	100.0	21.6	35.8	12.2	8.5	11.6	4.0	2.1	1.9	1.9
Boston Cambridge Quincy .....	100.0	20.4	36.3	13.3	9.3	9.9	4.1	1.5	2.7	2.4
Camden .....	100.0	20.6	25.5	13.0	9.2	15.4	4.8	2.6	3.1	5.8
Chicago Joliet Naperville .....	100.0	17.3	23.2	15.7	12.0	12.2	4.0	3.0	6.1	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>White</b>										
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Dallas Plano Irving .....	100.0	20.0	20.6	14.6	10.9	12.4	6.4	4.2	5.6	5.2
Detroit Livonia Dearborn .....	100.0	16.3	21.3	15.8	11.5	12.4	2.8	4.1	6.2	9.7
Edison New Brunswick .....	100.0	19.8	22.9	15.9	11.0	12.5	4.3	3.4	3.2	7.0
Fort Lauderdale Pompano Beach Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	20.2	19.7	18.7	12.2	14.3	2.8	3.9	3.8	4.0
Fort Worth Arlington .....	100.0	18.2	18.1	17.3	11.5	13.6	6.1	3.0	6.2	6.0
Los Angeles Long Beach Glendale .....	100.0	15.6	19.1	17.7	11.4	13.0	5.1	3.7	7.2	7.0
Miami Miami Beach Kendall .....	100.0	16.1	20.6	17.7	12.7	13.5	5.3	3.7	3.3	6.8
Nassau Suffolk .....	100.0	16.5	25.0	17.9	11.7	13.6	4.6	2.7	3.4	4.3
New York White Plains Wayne .....	100.0	17.5	25.5	20.0	9.9	11.3	5.8	2.1	2.6	5.2
Newark Union .....	100.0	19.2	26.3	14.3	10.4	12.9	4.7	3.0	3.5	5.4
Oakland Fremont Hayward .....	100.0	21.8	26.8	14.3	9.0	10.5	7.3	2.9	3.2	4.3
Philadelphia .....	100.0	21.7	23.0	12.7	12.2	12.9	4.2	3.8	3.9	5.4
San Francisco San Mateo Redwood City .....	100.0	25.8	31.5	12.7	11.7	7.4	3.5	1.3	2.6	3.3
Santa Ana Anaheim Irvine .....	100.0	20.1	18.5	18.6	11.9	11.1	5.3	2.4	7.5	4.4
Seattle Bellevue Everett .....	100.0	18.4	29.9	14.8	10.1	10.7	3.4	3.1	4.9	4.5
Warren Troy Farmington Hills .....	100.0	18.2	23.8	14.8	11.8	12.7	3.0	2.9	8.4	4.3
Washington Arlington Alexandria .....	100.0	24.1	31.1	14.5	7.6	9.4	5.6	2.6	1.5	3.4
West Palm Beach Boca Raton Boynton Beach .....	100.0	19.0	22.9	19.7	12.1	9.6	7.1	3.5	1.8	4.0
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	38.3	39.4	5.0	11.9	3.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	.2	.5	.9
Austin city .....	100.0	22.6	27.5	14.9	11.4	8.5	6.8	2.4	2.9	3.1
Baltimore city .....	100.0	22.9	31.5	11.9	10.8	9.2	4.7	3.0	2.6	3.4
Boston city .....	100.0	21.6	36.5	12.5	10.5	11.4	3.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	1.7
Charlotte city .....	100.0	25.5	17.4	19.5	13.6	9.3	7.8	2.7	1.9	2.1
Chicago city .....	100.0	18.7	28.2	19.2	8.7	10.1	3.2	1.3	5.3	5.1
Cleveland city .....	100.0	15.8	17.5	20.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.6	8.9	2.5	14.7	8.7
Columbus city .....	100.0	18.3	20.1	16.7	13.3	14.8	5.9	1.7	2.3	6.3
Dallas city .....	100.0	17.9	12.1	20.4	8.4	13.0	11.3	4.0	7.0	5.9
Denver County/city .....	100.0	23.1	21.4	17.0	10.9	9.0	7.1	2.5	3.9	4.9
Detroit city .....	100.0	4.0	19.6	17.1	6.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.8	18.6	15.1	12.9
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	18.1	20.7	20.3	8.7	11.8	6.0	2.7	7.4	4.4
Houston city .....	100.0	14.7	21.8	19.3	8.6	10.2	9.9	3.0	7.5	5.0
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	17.5	21.3	17.2	9.7	12.7	5.0	4.2	5.0	7.0
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	23.3	18.0	15.0	10.2	14.8	3.2	8.1	4.0	3.4
Kansas City city .....	100.0	17.4	25.6	11.7	12.1	13.1	5.8	2.7	4.6	7.0
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	14.2	16.4	28.0	13.4	9.8	3.9	3.6	3.6	7.0
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	15.6	23.6	18.2	9.2	11.3	6.2	2.8	7.3	5.7
Louisville Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	18.3	22.9	16.1	11.0	13.3	3.0	3.6	3.7	8.0
Memphis city .....	100.0	16.3	26.3	18.4	17.2	8.4	6.1	1.1	3.2	3.1
Miami city .....	100.0	9.4	14.7	30.1	14.0	9.8	7.3	3.1	2.4	8.6
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	15.3	21.9	23.5	6.7	13.8	4.8	2.3	7.2	4.6
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	21.3	31.2	21.0	10.1	6.1	2.1	.5	3.2	4.7
Nashville Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	19.9	35.0	13.7	7.8	12.2	3.6	1.9	2.8	2.5
New Orleans city .....	100.0	22.0	25.9	23.7	9.5	4.2	8.7	2.6	.5	2.9
New York city .....	100.0	16.9	26.9	21.2	9.7	11.0	6.0	1.7	2.2	4.4
Oakland city .....	100.0	18.9	42.6	12.0	5.1	5.7	5.2	1.1	5.4	4.0
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	13.9	23.7	15.3	9.6	11.4	9.3	2.8	5.5	7.1
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	15.1	23.4	17.3	11.2	13.5	4.8	3.5	3.7	7.4
Phoenix city .....	100.0	13.9	20.6	19.8	11.9	15.4	5.2	3.5	3.9	5.7
Portland city .....	100.0	20.7	31.3	12.6	9.0	13.2	4.8	1.0	2.4	4.6
Sacramento city .....	100.0	17.8	23.7	18.2	9.4	12.0	5.9	5.7	2.5	4.8
San Antonio city .....	100.0	13.8	16.9	23.2	11.7	14.7	5.8	4.2	5.0	4.6
San Diego city .....	100.0	16.9	25.1	19.7	13.2	10.8	5.8	2.3	3.5	2.5
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	26.4	37.2	11.2	13.9	5.0	1.9	.7	2.3	.9
San Jose city .....	100.0	23.6	20.4	22.9	8.3	8.9	8.2	1.3	2.7	3.7
Seattle city .....	100.0	19.3	39.2	13.0	10.2	7.5	2.5	1.7	3.5	2.8
St. Louis city .....	100.0	23.5	16.7	18.6	7.6	14.7	6.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.7	7.8
Tulsa city .....	100.0	18.5	26.2	17.5	10.4	11.6	5.1	3.1	4.3	3.3
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	19.5	21.7	18.7	10.0	13.2	5.7	4.4	4.2	2.7
Washington city .....	100.0	31.1	42.2	11.0	5.5	7.2	1.6	.4	.3	.7

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta Sandy Springs Marietta .....	100.0	17.3	17.6	18.2	13.3	15.1	1.7	3.7	3.4	9.6
Austin Round Rock San Marcos .....	100.0	15.8	21.2	17.9	8.5	17.2	2.6	2.7	3.2	10.9
Baltimore Towson .....	100.0	14.6	22.9	24.1	7.1	14.4	2.0	2.5	4.0	7.8
Birmingham Hoover .....	100.0	11.5	8.4	19.8	11.5	26.1	1.8	1.9	8.9	10.1
Boston Cambridge Quincy .....	100.0	17.1	24.6	28.9	4.5	10.7	1.5	1.1	2.7	8.9
Bridgeport Stamford Norwalk .....	100.0	11.9	22.9	21.8	6.3	21.4	1.5	2.0	2.2	9.7
Buffalo Niagara Falls .....	100.0	.7	9.0	40.9	18.1	12.0	5.7	4.6	8.3	.8
Charlotte Gastonia Rock Hill .....	100.0	15.2	16.1	14.8	12.2	24.4	1.6	1.2	3.8	10.7
Chicago Joliet Naperville .....	100.0	13.6	20.6	23.5	9.4	15.4	1.8	2.4	5.0	8.4
Cincinnati Middletown .....	100.0	7.5	12.2	31.4	9.0	19.6	1.3	1.0	9.5	8.4
Cleveland Elyria Mentor .....	100.0	7.4	21.1	25.0	9.9	15.2	.9	2.9	9.3	8.2
Columbus .....	100.0	14.0	16.4	27.1	6.3	18.4	3.5	1.2	5.9	7.2
Dallas Fort Worth Arlington .....	100.0	15.6	18.3	20.7	10.9	15.3	2.7	2.8	4.7	9.0
Dayton .....	100.0	4.4	19.6	28.6	7.0	15.2	2.7	5.7	6.3	10.6
Denver Aurora Broomfield .....	100.0	14.7	13.0	25.2	5.5	19.8	3.9	1.7	6.3	10.0
Detroit Warren Livonia .....	100.0	10.9	18.8	26.5	9.9	8.9	2.2	1.7	10.6	10.5
Hartford West Hartford East Hartford .....	100.0	14.1	22.8	26.8	7.9	14.0	1.3	1.7	5.4	6.0
Honolulu .....	100.0	7.1	36.2	25.7	6.3	13.9	4.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.4	4.0
Houston Sugar Land Baytown .....	100.0	13.6	23.2	20.3	13.6	11.8	1.4	3.3	4.2	8.3
Indianapolis Carmel .....	100.0	12.2	13.7	27.0	10.7	14.5	2.4	2.1	8.3	9.1
Jacksonville .....	100.0	11.5	14.6	26.6	10.9	16.0	1.3	2.9	4.0	12.2
Kansas City .....	100.0	7.3	17.1	28.7	12.3	12.6	2.2	2.7	10.1	6.9
Las Vegas Paradise .....	100.0	7.1	14.7	37.2	13.5	15.1	2.4	.7	1.4	7.9
Los Angeles Long Beach Santa Ana .....	100.0	9.2	19.6	21.4	10.5	21.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	9.6
Louisville Jefferson County .....	100.0	12.9	18.9	26.7	3.5	12.2	1.8	.5	17.0	6.2
Memphis .....	100.0	11.4	12.5	23.3	7.8	17.5	3.1	3.5	10.4	10.5
Miami Fort Lauderdale Pompano Beach .....	100.0	8.4	19.8	29.2	11.8	14.1	2.9	2.2	3.4	8.1
Milwaukee Waukesha West Allis .....	100.0	8.9	12.3	29.6	12.3	13.5	.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.3	9.5
Minneapolis St. Paul Bloomington .....	100.0	9.3	19.0	28.6	8.5	13.9	2.1	1.4	5.7	11.4
Nashville Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	100.0	11.1	16.0	21.8	19.3	13.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.3	8.3	5.9
New Orleans Metairie Kenner .....	100.0	8.8	17.3	24.3	16.6	9.7	5.9	1.3	5.5	10.6
New York Northern New Jersey Long Island .....	100.0	10.6	19.8	28.6	9.7	14.7	2.9	2.8	2.6	8.3
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	11.0	29.4	23.5	9.5	13.1	3.3	1.7	3.5	5.0
Orlando Kissimmee Sanford .....	100.0	11.4	16.3	26.2	12.0	12.7	4.9	4.0	4.4	7.2
Philadelphia Camden Wilmington .....	100.0	12.1	21.0	28.2	8.8	12.8	2.4	2.8	3.4	8.0
Phoenix Mesa Glendale .....	100.0	9.4	21.7	17.5	13.8	17.7	.9	1.6	3.5	13.7
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	6.4	22.0	35.1	1.9	18.4	.5	1.9	8.0	5.8
Portland Vancouver Hillsboro .....	100.0	14.1	23.2	22.5	6.3	16.7	.6	3.9	.8	11.9
Providence Fall River Warwick .....	100.0	8.4	13.2	33.4	11.9	13.2	4.3	.5	7.6	7.1
Richmond .....	100.0	10.1	9.7	24.7	12.0	17.6	3.7	1.5	10.3	9.9
Riverside San Bernardino Ontario .....	100.0	8.9	29.2	8.0	14.0	16.5	1.6	7.2	1.2	13.4
Rochester .....	100.0	.6	16.5	31.4	23.7	13.7	1.5	2.4	3.7	6.5
Sacramento—Arden Arcade—Roseville .....	100.0	9.2	26.2	21.0	20.1	12.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.2	1.5	8.1
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	8.6	15.8	23.1	5.1	14.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.9	20.6	9.6
San Antonio New Braunfels .....	100.0	13.6	19.7	22.5	17.5	18.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.0	1.9	4.9
San Diego Carlsbad San Marcos .....	100.0	2.5	20.4	27.2	9.6	26.5	2.7	2.3	2.0	6.8
San Francisco Oakland Fremont .....	100.0	17.3	14.1	26.8	10.2	19.2	3.6	3.4	1.6	3.7
San Jose Sunnyvale Santa Clara .....	100.0	5.8	24.4	17.5	19.5	24.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.8	6.9
Seattle Tacoma Bellevue .....	100.0	9.3	18.3	26.9	10.1	13.9	5.9	.3	6.8	8.6
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	9.9	18.6	31.6	7.9	13.9	5.1	2.1	3.5	7.2
Tampa St. Petersburg Clearwater .....	100.0	9.7	18.3	34.1	6.7	13.8	2.1	2.8	6.9	5.6
Tulsa .....	100.0	5.6	23.2	26.5	4.4	17.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	.6	14.6	7.2
Virginia Beach Norfolk Newport News .....	100.0	12.6	15.8	21.9	11.0	14.2	3.9	5.3	9.4	5.9
Washington Arlington Alexandria .....	100.0	20.9	23.7	18.6	9.3	14.2	2.9	1.8	2.8	5.8
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda Rockville Frederick .....	100.0	18.5	29.1	21.2	11.5	7.9	1.2	2.2	2.3	6.0
Boston Cambridge Quincy .....	100.0	18.5	25.1	26.0	3.9	11.1	1.6	1.4	3.2	9.2
Camden .....	100.0	11.0	20.8	26.9	5.5	19.4	1.5	6.3	3.7	4.9
Chicago Joliet Naperville .....	100.0	14.3	19.8	23.1	9.4	15.9	1.8	2.3	4.7	8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Dallas Plano Irving .....	100.0	17.8	19.0	20.8	9.3	15.2	0.7	2.2	5.6	9.5
Detroit Livonia Dearborn .....	100.0	10.3	16.0	26.1	11.4	8.8	2.5	1.3	10.9	12.7
Edison New Brunswick .....	100.0	9.9	9.2	32.4	15.9	9.5	2.7	1.4	2.6	16.3
Fort Lauderdale Pompano Beach Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	11.5	19.5	28.2	9.4	12.3	5.0	1.6	4.1	8.4
Fort Worth Arlington .....	100.0	10.9	16.6	20.7	14.4	15.5	6.8	4.1	3.0	8.0
Los Angeles Long Beach Glendale .....	100.0	8.2	19.5	21.4	10.4	22.3	2.7	2.6	2.6	10.0
Miami Miami Beach Kendall .....	100.0	6.0	20.6	25.0	14.5	16.3	1.9	2.9	4.0	8.7
Nassau Suffolk .....	100.0	10.6	28.1	19.7	11.6	19.8	1.1	.8	1.8	6.5
New York White Plains Wayne .....	100.0	10.2	20.4	29.5	8.6	14.7	3.1	3.5	2.7	7.2
Newark Union .....	100.0	12.6	14.7	27.4	12.8	13.6	2.6	.7	2.5	13.0
Oakland Fremont Hayward .....	100.0	19.7	14.3	28.5	8.3	17.1	4.5	2.7	1.7	3.2
Philadelphia .....	100.0	12.0	21.2	28.4	10.1	10.8	3.0	1.9	3.3	9.0
San Francisco San Mateo Redwood City .....	100.0	9.5	13.5	21.1	16.5	26.1	.8	5.8	1.2	5.4
Santa Ana Anaheim Irvine .....	100.0	29.7	22.1	20.3	12.8	13.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.6
Seattle Bellevue Everett .....	100.0	9.5	21.4	29.4	10.9	11.8	2.2	.4	6.3	8.2
Warren Troy Farmington Hills .....	100.0	12.3	25.2	27.2	6.4	9.1	1.7	2.7	9.7	5.6
Washington Arlington Alexandria .....	100.0	21.3	22.6	18.1	8.9	15.4	3.2	1.8	2.9	5.8
West Palm Beach Boca Raton Boynton Beach .....	100.0	6.2	18.7	40.7	11.6	13.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.3	.5	5.9
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	25.5	12.4	22.3	13.0	6.1	2.2	3.3	6.6	8.6
Austin city .....	100.0	13.5	16.1	16.2	6.3	22.7	6.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.6
Baltimore city .....	100.0	11.4	15.4	28.5	5.0	18.6	3.3	3.4	3.6	9.8
Boston city .....	100.0	18.4	28.7	25.6	5.2	7.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.2	3.3	8.9
Charlotte city .....	100.0	14.9	17.6	14.0	12.6	26.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.5	3.6	9.2
Chicago city .....	100.0	12.4	19.5	27.4	8.4	16.0	1.7	1.7	5.8	7.1
Cleveland city .....	100.0	5.0	11.5	37.3	8.1	15.4	1.0	2.7	11.9	7.0
Columbus city .....	100.0	14.1	14.0	27.6	7.2	19.2	2.9	1.4	6.1	7.6
Dallas city .....	100.0	10.9	7.3	34.5	10.1	20.5	1.6	1.6	6.3	7.3
Denver County/city .....	100.0	18.5	9.5	25.6	2.2	20.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.7	15.0
Detroit city .....	100.0	10.4	12.0	31.4	12.0	8.9	2.8	.8	11.4	10.3
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	10.6	13.2	25.7	14.7	15.5	10.1	.4	2.1	7.7
Houston city .....	100.0	12.4	24.8	23.8	16.0	8.9	1.6	1.3	4.3	6.9
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	10.2	13.8	28.8	9.3	13.6	2.1	2.5	8.8	10.8
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	8.5	14.8	27.7	9.7	17.6	1.5	2.1	3.4	14.6
Kansas City city .....	100.0	4.2	12.7	33.6	11.0	15.6	4.2	2.1	13.3	3.3
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	12.8	7.0	29.8	25.7	17.2	2.5	.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.5
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	6.5	24.5	23.1	11.4	21.0	3.3	1.7	.7	7.8
Louisville Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	12.8	20.5	26.4	3.6	13.5	2.0	.5	15.9	4.5
Memphis city .....	100.0	11.3	14.4	23.0	7.2	16.5	2.4	3.8	10.4	11.0
Miami city .....	100.0	5.0	18.1	47.5	6.0	12.1	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.0
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	7.6	12.2	31.3	12.9	13.7	.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.6	8.5
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	2.8	19.3	24.5	7.7	16.2	3.7	1.9	6.9	17.0
Nashville Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	7.9	16.3	21.6	22.2	14.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.0	8.4	5.7
New Orleans city .....	100.0	11.9	27.4	24.3	10.9	9.3	1.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.4	9.9
New York city .....	100.0	9.9	18.9	30.7	8.6	14.2	3.4	3.9	2.3	8.0
Oakland city .....	100.0	23.6	12.0	29.4	4.6	19.2	4.2	3.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.9
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	11.5	28.5	24.0	7.4	15.4	4.5	2.3	1.1	5.2
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	9.8	18.9	31.7	11.2	11.5	3.8	1.3	3.4	7.9
Phoenix city .....	100.0	9.8	20.7	22.0	5.2	22.5	1.8	1.9	4.6	11.5
Portland city .....	100.0	11.6	30.4	23.9	8.8	13.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	.9	11.0
Sacramento city .....	100.0	9.4	19.4	22.8	11.5	23.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.9
San Antonio city .....	100.0	14.7	14.4	28.3	15.8	16.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.5	.9	7.6
San Diego city .....	100.0	2.6	24.7	31.1	11.9	23.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.7
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	13.0	5.9	23.5	17.1	29.8	1.1	7.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.8
San Jose city .....	100.0	8.0	13.6	23.9	10.7	31.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.5	9.4
Seattle city .....	100.0	6.0	25.3	40.8	7.3	10.0	3.0	.8	2.6	4.1
St. Louis city .....	100.0	5.9	6.8	36.0	11.4	10.8	6.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.0	13.2
Tulsa city .....	100.0	6.7	25.9	25.4	5.3	20.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	.7	7.1	8.7
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	10.6	19.7	24.2	13.6	13.3	4.7	4.6	7.3	2.0
Washington city .....	100.0	18.3	23.5	23.5	7.7	14.4	3.1	1.4	1.7	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Asian</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta Sandy Springs Marietta .....	100.0	13.2	33.6	20.0	13.0	7.3	0.5	0.3	8.1	3.9
Austin Round Rock San Marcos .....	100.0	14.2	52.2	12.6	7.6	6.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	.6	6.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Baltimore Towson .....	100.0	13.0	38.1	14.1	14.3	7.0	1.5	3.0	5.7	3.2
Boston Cambridge Quincy .....	100.0	18.8	37.1	16.3	10.0	7.9	3.2	1.6	3.8	1.4
Bridgeport Stamford Norwalk .....	100.0	27.2	41.0	9.2	14.6	3.0	.4	.8	3.4	.4
Buffalo Niagara Falls .....	100.0	14.3	24.9	10.7	8.0	5.4	3.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	29.7	3.5
Charlotte Gastonia Rock Hill .....	100.0	17.8	14.9	10.7	38.6	9.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.7	2.6
Chicago Joliet Naperville .....	100.0	17.5	36.7	12.8	12.9	11.1	.6	.9	4.3	3.3
Cincinnati Middletown .....	100.0	3.3	38.4	18.3	16.2	9.3	1.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Cleveland Elyria Mentor .....	100.0	20.3	29.2	8.6	26.5	2.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Columbus .....	100.0	7.6	27.4	40.0	5.8	5.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.3	2.5	5.9
Dallas Fort Worth Arlington .....	100.0	15.4	31.7	13.3	9.6	10.6	.8	3.1	11.5	4.2
Denver Aurora Broomfield .....	100.0	8.4	19.5	20.1	7.2	20.5	2.3	4.5	12.6	3.7
Detroit Warren Livonia .....	100.0	20.7	53.9	11.9	5.5	3.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.5	.6
Hartford West Hartford East Hartford .....	100.0	18.4	37.1	12.5	6.7	9.5	1.0	1.0	12.5	1.3
Honolulu .....	100.0	13.6	18.9	22.9	12.0	14.2	5.2	3.7	3.3	5.7
Houston Sugar Land Baytown .....	100.0	12.8	24.2	20.8	14.4	10.8	1.2	4.1	10.4	1.2
Indianapolis Carmel .....	100.0	24.0	36.7	6.0	13.6	15.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Jacksonville .....	100.0	13.5	25.3	22.2	10.5	19.3	5.3	1.1	2.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas City .....	100.0	6.1	19.9	26.2	12.0	8.6	2.3	5.8	17.5	1.6
Las Vegas Paradise .....	100.0	10.8	17.2	33.4	19.4	10.1	1.4	1.8	1.5	4.5
Los Angeles Long Beach Santa Ana .....	100.0	19.9	31.1	16.3	9.7	12.4	1.2	1.7	5.3	2.2
Louisville Jefferson County .....	100.0	3.7	29.3	11.3	17.7	15.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.7	17.8
Memphis .....	100.0	37.6	3.1	24.6	17.2	7.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.0	4.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Miami Fort Lauderdale Pompano Beach .....	100.0	10.5	30.2	14.6	22.9	14.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.6	.4
Milwaukee Waukesha West Allis .....	100.0	23.5	29.9	6.2	18.0	7.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.5	6.4	7.1
Minneapolis St. Paul Bloomington .....	100.0	17.8	26.7	16.5	6.0	8.7	.8	2.8	18.2	2.1
Nashville Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	100.0	36.0	37.2	12.0	7.1	4.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.5
New Orleans Metairie Kenner .....	100.0	5.5	17.8	12.4	26.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.9	24.8
New York Northern New Jersey Long Island .....	100.0	18.2	31.4	18.3	13.3	7.5	1.6	1.4	3.7	4.6
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	4.9	60.6	14.8	5.1	7.6	2.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Orlando Kissimmee Sanford .....	100.0	19.4	19.0	32.1	11.5	10.6	.7	6.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Philadelphia Camden Wilmington .....	100.0	17.5	40.5	11.9	9.5	10.6	.8	1.3	6.5	.4
Phoenix Mesa Glendale .....	100.0	14.1	32.7	17.0	7.3	7.4	1.8	3.2	14.5	2.1
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	5.5	46.5	23.8	11.9	12.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Portland Vancouver Hillsboro .....	100.0	12.6	35.7	13.0	11.9	10.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.4	1.2
Providence Fall River Warwick .....	100.0	6.1	36.7	24.4	3.5	8.7	1.7	.8	9.3	8.8
Richmond .....	100.0	28.1	47.3	7.9	8.7	5.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.5
Riverside San Bernardino Ontario .....	100.0	12.3	38.7	18.1	9.8	13.6	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.2
Rochester .....	100.0	7.5	4.5	47.4	5.0	16.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sacramento—Arden Arcade—Roseville .....	100.0	17.9	30.3	30.3	4.9	9.9	3.0	.9	1.6	1.1
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	12.7	36.8	7.3	13.1	12.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.6	5.0
San Antonio New Braunfels .....	100.0	12.5	33.0	23.8	8.0	12.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.0	5.1	4.2
San Diego Carlsbad San Marcos .....	100.0	15.3	29.0	13.7	6.1	16.0	1.4	4.5	10.3	3.6
San Francisco Oakland Fremont .....	100.0	24.5	27.6	19.1	9.5	12.2	1.7	.9	2.2	2.3
San Jose Sunnyvale Santa Clara .....	100.0	21.9	39.9	9.3	10.6	6.3	1.2	2.9	7.0	.9
Seattle Tacoma Bellevue .....	100.0	17.2	30.4	22.4	7.9	7.2	1.6	3.4	6.9	3.0
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	13.5	34.7	24.1	14.5	3.7	.7	7.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	.9
Tampa St. Petersburg Clearwater .....	100.0	7.2	20.0	32.4	9.0	8.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.2	13.2	6.4
Tulsa .....	100.0	18.6	7.4	42.1	11.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.0	6.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.4
Virginia Beach Norfolk Newport News .....	100.0	9.6	16.7	33.6	4.9	17.1	4.8	2.3	11.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington Arlington Alexandria .....	100.0	23.5	36.3	16.2	6.3	9.2	1.5	2.5	2.3	2.2
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda Rockville Frederick .....	100.0	21.3	42.9	13.3	6.2	9.4	.3	1.6	1.8	3.3
Boston Cambridge Quincy .....	100.0	23.4	34.7	18.9	8.6	5.6	1.9	2.4	3.0	1.6
Camden .....	100.0	8.4	25.6	8.4	15.4	31.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago Joliet Naperville .....	100.0	18.0	35.5	13.4	12.6	11.7	.6	.6	4.1	3.5
Dallas Plano Irving .....	100.0	18.0	38.2	10.4	11.1	9.8	.2	2.3	8.0	2.0
Detroit Livonia Dearborn .....	100.0	29.2	31.7	19.8	3.1	3.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Edison New Brunswick .....	100.0	32.2	42.9	7.2	7.0	2.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.2	5.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Asian</b>										
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Fort Lauderdale Pompano Beach Deerfield Beach .	100.0	15.9	18.0	12.9	25.3	15.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fort Worth Arlington .....	100.0	7.8	13.1	21.6	5.3	12.8	2.5	5.1	21.4	10.4
Los Angeles Long Beach Glendale .....	100.0	19.3	30.3	17.6	10.4	12.4	1.1	1.9	4.2	2.5
Miami Miami Beach Kendall .....	100.0	6.2	44.5	15.6	16.1	16.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.1
Nassau Suffolk .....	100.0	16.2	30.9	10.6	20.0	12.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.1	3.3	5.0
New York White Plains Wayne .....	100.0	15.3	28.8	22.1	13.9	7.7	2.0	1.7	3.4	5.0
Newark Union .....	100.0	24.3	36.7	11.9	9.2	7.2	1.8	.4	4.3	4.2
Oakland Fremont Hayward .....	100.0	25.3	26.9	16.9	8.7	13.8	1.9	1.1	3.8	1.6
Philadelphia .....	100.0	19.1	45.7	13.6	7.5	3.6	1.0	2.0	7.1	.4
San Francisco San Mateo Redwood City .....	100.0	23.4	28.4	21.7	10.4	10.3	1.5	.8	.3	3.1
Santa Ana Anaheim Irvine .....	100.0	21.1	32.7	13.7	8.2	12.5	1.4	1.2	7.4	1.8
Seattle Bellevue Everett .....	100.0	17.5	30.9	21.6	7.8	7.3	1.7	3.6	7.2	2.3
Warren Troy Farmington Hills .....	100.0	17.7	61.9	9.0	6.4	2.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.7	.8
Washington Arlington Alexandria .....	100.0	24.6	33.2	17.5	6.4	9.1	2.1	2.9	2.5	1.8
West Palm Beach Boca Raton Boynton Beach .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	43.6	19.0	29.2	8.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
<b>Cities:</b>										
Atlanta city .....	100.0	5.2	62.5	8.5	20.1	3.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Austin city .....	100.0	22.5	56.9	9.8	1.8	6.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Baltimore city .....	100.0	2.9	38.5	26.4	5.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.3	6.4
Boston city .....	100.0	13.2	30.5	29.6	13.3	2.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.5	7.0	2.2
Charlotte city .....	100.0	29.7	10.1	15.8	44.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago city .....	100.0	15.2	38.1	16.6	13.6	8.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	.9	.9	6.3
Columbus city .....	100.0	2.1	28.0	39.7	8.1	6.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.4	2.0	6.6
Dallas city .....	100.0	12.8	44.3	21.1	8.5	2.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Denver County/city .....	100.0	6.4	10.0	36.5	11.4	14.1	5.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	9.2	8.2	25.2	3.1	14.1	2.6	8.4	17.1	12.1
Houston city .....	100.0	20.5	34.7	18.1	13.4	7.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.2	4.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	33.6	37.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.1	10.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	8.0	29.0	11.4	6.8	31.5	8.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	5.9	27.3	29.3	10.0	14.5	2.9	1.4	1.8	6.9
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	21.6	28.3	18.1	9.6	12.6	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.4
Louisville Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	4.2	33.1	12.7	12.3	17.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.1
Memphis city .....	100.0	32.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	28.3	17.8	11.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	8.6	13.0	23.8	6.9	7.7	1.1	2.5	27.9	6.0
Nashville Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	44.7	31.0	13.9	8.3	2.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York city .....	100.0	14.8	23.6	25.5	14.8	7.4	2.6	1.7	4.1	5.7
Oakland city .....	100.0	19.9	20.4	34.7	7.0	6.0	8.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.0	1.8
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	8.7	52.7	26.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	9.3	58.0	12.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.6	2.4	5.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.8
Phoenix city .....	100.0	10.0	23.1	15.5	10.5	5.8	4.9	6.4	23.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Portland city .....	100.0	5.2	23.9	28.4	6.2	11.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.5	3.8
Sacramento city .....	100.0	17.1	28.3	25.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.5	2.7	4.0
San Antonio city .....	100.0	15.0	34.6	28.7	9.7	5.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.0
San Diego city .....	100.0	17.4	28.5	13.9	6.6	15.6	2.4	2.6	9.4	3.6
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	25.2	26.2	25.5	9.2	9.4	1.6	.3	.2	2.6
San Jose city .....	100.0	19.4	35.3	12.5	9.0	7.3	.9	3.6	10.5	1.3
Seattle city .....	100.0	13.7	45.9	16.1	6.5	10.2	2.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.4	.7
Tulsa city .....	100.0	3.1	11.1	52.9	2.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.0	9.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.6
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	9.5	21.0	20.5	9.5	28.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington city .....	100.0	23.6	48.7	15.6	3.5	5.8	1.0	.1	1.2	.3
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Atlanta Sandy Springs Marietta .....	100.0	9.5	9.1	27.6	6.0	6.8	22.6	3.7	9.8	4.2
Austin Round Rock San Marcos .....	100.0	13.1	10.4	26.0	11.7	11.0	11.3	4.3	5.3	6.9
Baltimore Towson .....	100.0	8.2	13.9	35.0	10.6	6.3	10.7	2.6	7.6	5.0
Birmingham Hoover .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.3	44.3	5.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.8	1.3	16.6	2.0
Boston Cambridge Quincy .....	100.0	10.9	23.3	27.8	7.3	9.0	5.7	.4	5.3	8.1
Bridgeport Stamford Norwalk .....	100.0	9.2	14.9	36.7	5.6	13.6	4.5	1.2	6.4	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>										
Buffalo Niagara Falls .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.8	26.2	29.6	20.1	5.3	7.7	2.2	2.6
Charlotte Gastonia Rock Hill .....	100.0	6.7	3.3	26.8	13.0	10.7	22.3	4.9	6.6	5.4
Chicago Joliet Naperville .....	100.0	7.8	9.3	26.6	8.7	11.4	5.6	2.6	15.9	11.5
Cincinnati Middletown .....	100.0	1.6	3.7	47.8	3.5	3.0	23.2	1.3	5.1	6.1
Cleveland Elyria Mentor .....	100.0	2.2	19.8	21.7	2.8	22.9	3.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.5	14.1
Columbus .....	100.0	4.2	17.7	31.5	6.0	5.4	15.0	1.6	3.4	15.1
Dallas Fort Worth Arlington .....	100.0	7.8	9.8	26.0	6.7	11.7	13.9	5.7	10.9	7.4
Dayton .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.1	45.7	10.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	24.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Denver Aurora Broomfield .....	100.0	11.7	8.6	22.6	9.4	14.9	15.1	2.5	6.9	8.3
Detroit Warren Livonia .....	100.0	14.3	10.9	38.1	1.6	13.2	3.0	4.4	7.8	6.7
Hartford West Hartford East Hartford .....	100.0	7.6	18.8	30.2	10.1	14.1	3.4	2.5	6.1	7.3
Honolulu .....	100.0	10.6	8.3	20.5	10.4	20.7	10.2	5.9	4.5	8.9
Houston Sugar Land Baytown .....	100.0	9.4	10.3	24.1	9.6	10.8	14.5	3.5	9.1	8.7
Indianapolis Carmel .....	100.0	8.2	15.5	34.9	6.8	12.2	12.7	.6	4.6	4.5
Jacksonville .....	100.0	25.2	13.8	20.7	8.0	13.0	6.8	4.1	5.3	3.1
Kansas City .....	100.0	10.8	5.3	27.8	10.6	12.0	8.4	3.5	10.9	10.3
Las Vegas Paradise .....	100.0	6.5	9.8	41.6	11.5	9.5	6.3	4.1	4.6	5.9
Los Angeles Long Beach Santa Ana .....	100.0	9.3	11.0	23.8	10.5	13.5	7.3	4.1	11.1	9.2
Louisville Jefferson County .....	100.0	10.6	14.0	25.3	3.8	4.5	11.1	9.8	10.5	7.2
Memphis .....	100.0	17.4	9.5	24.2	5.9	7.2	18.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.1	2.2
Miami Fort Lauderdale Pompano Beach .....	100.0	15.4	16.3	21.1	12.2	13.4	6.5	4.0	3.5	7.2
Milwaukee Waukesha West Allis .....	100.0	6.3	9.6	32.7	7.1	13.2	5.8	2.2	13.5	9.1
Minneapolis St. Paul Bloomington .....	100.0	10.3	13.3	32.6	7.9	8.0	6.5	1.8	10.9	8.0
Nashville Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	100.0	9.7	6.8	32.6	17.6	2.9	22.7	2.1	1.6	3.4
New Orleans Metairie Kenner .....	100.0	7.8	6.5	22.9	11.2	9.8	31.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.6	1.5
New York Northern New Jersey Long Island .....	100.0	7.6	12.2	31.3	8.6	12.5	8.1	2.5	5.9	10.9
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	9.6	6.8	16.6	3.4	9.9	29.6	1.9	11.2	6.7
Orlando Kissimmee Sanford .....	100.0	13.2	16.2	24.1	13.8	11.6	6.3	4.2	4.2	6.0
Philadelphia Camden Wilmington .....	100.0	8.5	14.5	28.5	9.0	12.2	5.3	3.1	4.2	13.3
Phoenix Mesa Glendale .....	100.0	7.7	9.5	28.1	10.1	11.5	9.9	4.5	7.8	10.1
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	11.5	22.8	60.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Portland Vancouver Hillsboro .....	100.0	6.1	8.6	34.1	7.9	8.4	12.7	2.5	10.7	7.2
Providence Fall River Warwick .....	100.0	5.6	14.2	28.1	9.1	11.0	2.5	3.5	15.3	10.1
Richmond .....	100.0	18.4	9.7	24.0	10.7	6.7	10.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.9	4.6
Riverside San Bernardino Ontario .....	100.0	6.5	11.8	21.4	11.5	12.3	8.9	5.7	9.2	12.4
Rochester .....	100.0	18.0	21.0	14.0	8.0	1.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.6	19.2
Sacramento—Arden Arcade—Roseville .....	100.0	9.1	10.5	32.5	11.5	10.1	9.1	4.3	5.2	5.6
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	6.7	10.0	23.9	6.5	13.4	10.1	3.6	15.4	9.4
San Antonio New Braunfels .....	100.0	9.2	14.1	26.6	13.2	13.7	7.7	3.9	6.5	5.1
San Diego Carlsbad San Marcos .....	100.0	11.5	14.2	29.5	12.9	12.7	8.1	2.7	4.0	4.1
San Francisco Oakland Fremont .....	100.0	10.1	11.1	28.1	9.7	10.8	13.6	3.7	5.7	7.3
San Jose Sunnyvale Santa Clara .....	100.0	13.2	13.1	32.9	8.5	12.5	9.2	2.0	4.5	3.4
Seattle Tacoma Bellevue .....	100.0	13.0	14.5	25.7	11.5	8.8	10.5	3.8	5.0	6.2
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	13.0	25.8	14.1	7.4	12.1	7.2	6.4	9.4	4.6
Tampa St. Petersburg Clearwater .....	100.0	9.6	18.1	22.4	9.3	14.1	6.8	5.4	5.6	8.5
Tulsa .....	100.0	10.5	8.8	31.0	4.0	3.5	18.6	11.5	8.7	3.4
Virginia Beach Norfolk Newport News .....	100.0	22.4	16.4	20.1	9.1	18.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.6	2.6	1.6
Washington Arlington Alexandria .....	100.0	9.8	10.9	32.7	7.0	8.9	17.1	4.1	4.3	4.6
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Bethesda Rockville Frederick .....	100.0	11.3	22.1	26.8	7.3	9.2	10.2	4.7	4.0	3.7
Boston Cambridge Quincy .....	100.0	13.0	33.6	24.5	3.6	5.1	5.3	.3	6.1	6.5
Camden .....	100.0	11.0	20.6	41.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.2	.5	1.0	1.8	7.0
Chicago Joliet Naperville .....	100.0	7.8	9.9	26.9	9.4	10.8	5.1	2.5	16.0	11.0
Dallas Plano Irving .....	100.0	6.8	10.2	25.7	7.1	11.9	13.6	6.3	10.8	7.4
Detroit Livonia Dearborn .....	100.0	8.3	5.3	42.0	1.3	18.6	2.3	8.5	8.6	5.1
Edison New Brunswick .....	100.0	11.2	8.7	27.5	8.3	6.9	9.9	2.4	7.6	17.6
Fort Lauderdale Pompano Beach Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	19.9	16.6	23.5	9.7	13.0	3.2	2.8	4.0	6.7
Fort Worth Arlington .....	100.0	10.5	8.9	26.6	5.7	11.3	14.6	4.0	11.1	7.4
Los Angeles Long Beach Glendale .....	100.0	9.2	11.1	22.7	10.9	14.1	7.0	4.4	10.5	9.7
Miami Miami Beach Kendall .....	100.0	14.7	17.6	19.3	13.1	14.1	6.0	3.9	3.5	7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 30. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and occupation, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations	Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations		Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations		Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>										
Nassau Suffolk .....	100.0	10.5	11.7	29.0	9.4	16.6	5.1	1.7	8.8	5.9
New York White Plains Wayne .....	100.0	6.8	12.8	33.7	8.7	12.1	8.5	2.8	4.4	10.1
Newark Union .....	100.0	7.0	12.0	21.8	6.6	16.2	7.2	1.9	11.4	15.0
Oakland Fremont Hayward .....	100.0	9.7	12.1	21.7	8.3	12.4	15.9	5.3	6.5	8.3
Philadelphia .....	100.0	8.3	15.3	21.8	12.6	12.5	6.1	3.7	2.5	17.2
San Francisco San Mateo Redwood City .....	100.0	10.7	9.3	39.4	12.0	7.9	9.7	.8	4.4	5.5
Santa Ana Anaheim Irvine .....	100.0	9.5	10.9	28.0	8.8	11.0	8.5	2.7	13.3	6.9
Seattle Bellevue Everett .....	100.0	12.3	17.1	25.5	10.4	8.8	9.4	3.3	5.3	6.6
Warren Troy Farmington Hills .....	100.0	20.6	16.8	33.9	1.9	7.4	3.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.0	8.5
Washington Arlington Alexandria .....	100.0	9.4	7.9	34.3	6.9	8.8	19.0	3.9	4.4	4.8
West Palm Beach Boca Raton Boynton Beach .....	100.0	12.9	8.9	27.6	11.0	10.0	13.9	6.8	2.5	5.8
<b>Cities:</b>										
Austin city .....	100.0	11.7	13.3	25.2	8.4	10.6	17.2	4.5	4.4	4.8
Baltimore city .....	100.0	8.0	7.6	30.6	13.8	6.4	16.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Boston city .....	100.0	11.4	24.6	20.4	4.8	9.7	6.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.8	17.0
Charlotte city .....	100.0	7.0	3.0	30.0	16.9	9.4	21.4	2.0	5.8	3.9
Chicago city .....	100.0	8.2	8.5	30.3	6.7	12.0	8.4	1.2	13.6	10.4
Cleveland city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.0	25.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.8	8.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.8	9.0
Columbus city .....	100.0	3.2	3.8	38.9	7.7	.8	19.5	2.1	4.4	19.6
Dallas city .....	100.0	4.9	5.5	28.9	4.6	11.8	17.7	6.7	11.6	8.4
Denver County/city .....	100.0	12.3	5.3	21.4	8.6	15.0	17.0	1.2	8.0	11.0
Detroit city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.6	56.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.7	4.0	12.5	12.6	4.1
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	10.4	6.3	28.0	6.9	10.0	14.6	4.1	13.6	6.1
Houston city .....	100.0	7.4	10.7	26.7	8.0	8.5	16.7	3.6	11.3	7.0
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	7.0	14.9	39.7	6.3	6.0	15.7	.7	4.1	5.6
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	32.0	6.5	17.2	8.9	16.4	7.3	5.5	2.1	4.1
Kansas City city .....	100.0	5.8	5.3	20.2	12.3	14.1	13.7	5.2	15.0	8.5
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	8.9	7.3	38.0	13.7	7.3	5.8	6.6	5.7	6.5
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	9.5	12.1	25.9	8.7	10.2	9.6	3.9	11.6	8.5
Louisville Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	11.0	14.0	27.3	4.4	5.1	9.5	11.2	10.6	6.8
Memphis city .....	100.0	5.0	14.6	25.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.7	22.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	23.6	3.6
Miami city .....	100.0	5.5	10.9	35.1	12.9	10.9	8.2	3.5	2.8	9.6
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	4.7	10.6	33.3	8.0	9.8	7.6	2.8	14.8	8.6
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	6.5	8.1	43.6	5.3	6.9	2.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.2	13.8
Nashville Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	14.6	4.5	26.8	22.7	3.0	25.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.4
New Orleans city .....	100.0	8.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	58.4	4.0	3.3	25.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York city .....	100.0	7.1	14.1	35.2	8.7	12.2	8.4	2.8	3.1	8.3
Oakland city .....	100.0	10.0	18.1	19.0	4.1	10.7	12.8	2.5	13.5	9.3
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	7.8	5.8	18.3	3.1	10.7	31.5	2.1	9.9	5.3
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	9.2	11.2	15.9	15.9	13.2	6.8	4.7	.9	22.3
Phoenix city .....	100.0	8.7	8.9	26.7	9.3	14.3	10.3	5.1	7.0	9.2
Portland city .....	100.0	3.8	15.7	27.5	18.9	1.5	16.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.3	4.0
Sacramento city .....	100.0	15.3	10.5	20.0	10.1	14.0	11.3	7.0	4.4	7.4
San Antonio city .....	100.0	9.5	14.1	27.6	12.8	14.0	7.2	4.0	5.8	4.9
San Diego city .....	100.0	8.9	14.0	32.1	14.2	11.1	8.3	2.6	5.0	3.3
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	14.9	10.2	46.6	13.0	4.9	6.1	1.1	3.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Jose city .....	100.0	13.1	9.4	30.7	8.5	16.5	10.6	1.6	6.1	3.6
Seattle city .....	100.0	17.2	13.5	24.9	9.4	6.5	13.1	3.6	4.2	4.7
Tulsa city .....	100.0	14.4	8.2	42.5	3.6	4.0	7.1	4.9	12.0	3.2
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	11.6	11.2	30.4	13.8	25.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington city .....	100.0	14.3	16.6	43.3	5.3	7.7	9.0	1.7	.6	1.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes farming, forestry, and fishing occupations, which are not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2012 annual averages

Area type and title	Total <sup>1</sup>	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta- tion and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	8.8	12.7	6.1	6.1	6.1	10.1	8.9
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	5.4	8.9	4.4	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baltimore-Towson .....	6.9	11.3	6.5	6.9	5.8	7.6	2.5
Birmingham-Hoover .....	6.8	4.4	5.9	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.5	4.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	5.7	7.4	5.7	6.1	5.0	4.9	5.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	8.2	12.5	16.6	17.3	15.2	12.3	10.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	8.0	15.3	8.2	8.5	7.7	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	9.1	13.5	12.5	11.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.9	8.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	7.5	16.4	7.4	7.2	7.7	7.5	6.1
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	6.9	10.9	4.8	7.2	.8	7.3	11.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	6.2	11.6	6.8	7.7	4.3	5.2	5.4
Columbus .....	6.9	14.7	9.0	9.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.4	11.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	6.0	7.3	8.3	8.5	7.8	6.8	4.2
Dayton .....	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	7.2	11.6	7.6	5.7	11.4	7.2	6.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	8.9	20.4	8.1	6.9	15.2	9.8	5.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	7.0	14.5	8.4	6.2	17.4	9.0	14.6
Honolulu .....	4.6	10.1	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8	4.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	6.2	8.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	6.9	4.1
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	6.8	15.4	8.3	9.6	6.3	7.7	5.5
Jacksonville .....	7.2	18.7	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.6	5.3
Kansas City .....	6.1	6.4	7.5	4.5	12.7	8.7	8.7
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	10.5	22.9	15.1	14.7	15.6	11.4	7.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	9.0	15.5	8.5	7.9	9.4	9.7	6.8
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	6.6	10.7	9.0	5.4	16.4	5.3	6.4
Memphis .....	8.3	6.9	12.8	13.9	10.7	7.7	4.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	8.4	16.7	12.0	15.1	7.9	10.2	9.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	7.2	13.7	7.0	6.1	9.3	6.8	9.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	5.3	10.4	4.6	4.0	5.9	5.5	4.6
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	6.2	13.6	8.1	7.7	8.8	5.6	5.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	5.4	9.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	8.0	13.4	7.9	7.5	8.2	10.9	4.8
Oklahoma City .....	3.9	7.0	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	7.1	7.6	7.8	10.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	3.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	8.0	20.6	7.1	12.2	1.8	9.3	7.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	6.5	7.9	7.3	9.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	3.5
Pittsburgh .....	7.0	14.5	6.6	7.8	4.1	10.7	4.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	7.0	11.2	6.3	6.6	5.3	8.7	3.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	9.1	18.2	9.6	9.8	9.3	9.5	17.3
Richmond .....	5.2	11.2	1.7	1.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.9	7.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	12.7	21.0	12.1	12.6	10.9	14.1	10.5
Rochester .....	8.1	23.2	7.0	7.1	6.7	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	11.3	18.9	10.7	9.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.0	12.2
Salt Lake City .....	5.7	14.2	4.3	4.8	3.1	5.1	5.7
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	5.9	9.4	8.1	9.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	6.9	9.7	5.1	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	8.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	7.5	10.9	6.8	7.4	5.3	7.8	11.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	8.1	9.5	7.9	8.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	6.6	14.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	6.6	8.6
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	7.1	15.0	6.4	4.5	9.3	5.6	9.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	7.9	16.4	7.3	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.9	6.0
Tulsa .....	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.2	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	6.2	6.9	2.0	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	5.0	5.2	6.8	5.5	9.3	9.4	6.8
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	5.1	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	5.4	5.6	8.1	9.2	6.3	3.2	6.9
Camden .....	9.3	29.9	8.1	12.5	2.8	9.4	10.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	7.7	17.9	8.1	7.7	8.8	7.7	6.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	5.9	6.4	9.3	9.6	8.8	6.4	3.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	11.3	21.0	12.6	11.5	19.0	14.3	7.8
Edison-New Brunswick .....	7.7	13.5	5.3	7.2	4.3	8.9	5.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	8.9	13.2	11.3	11.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.1	17.7
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	6.5	9.1	6.4	6.6	5.8	7.7	5.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	9.4	17.7	8.9	8.0	10.1	10.4	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	3.7	5.0	9.9	8.7	13.4	5.5	3.2
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1	6.7	2.7	7.8	6.6	6.8
Baltimore-Towson .....	5.0	6.9	6.9	5.7	11.0	9.1	3.0
Birmingham-Hoover .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.9	6.0	3.2	12.3	1.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	7.2	3.9	5.0	5.3	9.8	4.7	3.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	7.1	5.6	7.1	5.3	6.8	8.5	.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.8	14.6	3.2	10.4	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	4.8	7.6	7.8	6.3	12.9	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	7.0	5.4	6.8	5.4	12.0	6.4	4.7
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5	9.3	4.4	8.6	6.7	3.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.9	5.4	5.8	5.6	6.0	6.5
Columbus .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.7	8.5	5.4	7.6	3.8	( <sup>4</sup> )
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	5.1	4.5	7.3	4.3	7.2	5.1	3.7
Dayton .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2	4.2	9.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	4.6	5.4	8.6	6.3	9.7	5.6	2.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	6.2	4.2	12.3	6.0	12.4	8.0	6.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	1.2	4.2	7.9	4.1	14.9	4.2	.6
Honolulu .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.9	5.2	3.5	3.8	5.4	2.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.2	5.7	5.5	11.1	3.8	6.1
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.5	10.2	4.5	8.7	5.5	( <sup>4</sup> )
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8	8.2	4.7	10.2	5.2	4.0
Kansas City .....	6.2	2.1	5.7	3.4	11.8	3.7	4.2
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	6.0	7.5	14.5	6.7	8.6	13.1	3.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	14.5	5.5	9.0	6.4	11.7	10.2	4.3
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.3	9.5	4.9	9.6	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Memphis .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.8	7.7	4.3	19.4	13.8	8.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	3.9	7.7	7.3	5.0	8.9	9.4	4.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	7.9	3.7	10.4	12.0	4.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	4.7	4.0	8.0	3.7	5.9	4.8	2.1
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	3.8	3.1	6.6	3.2	10.9	7.5	2.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	4.2	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	7.0	5.3	8.5	6.2	10.2	9.4	4.9
Oklahoma City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	3.5	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1	10.2	6.2	5.2	9.1	10.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	7.0	5.7	7.7	5.7	10.6	9.8	1.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	4.5	3.6	8.2	5.0	9.1	4.0	2.6
Pittsburgh .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.4	7.3	5.1	7.6	6.3	5.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	13.3	5.1	10.4	4.0	6.6	6.9	5.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	4.7	6.6	12.0	5.3	10.8	7.7	.6
Richmond .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.0	7.9	5.5	11.1	1.9	( <sup>4</sup> )
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	10.8	19.1	17.2	8.1	12.0	11.0	7.5
Rochester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.7	10.7	4.4	17.3	5.3	3.6
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	10.5	7.5	14.8	6.8	15.5	14.3	4.1
Salt Lake City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	5.4	5.1	6.9	5.7	( <sup>4</sup> )
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.5	5.8	3.9	7.1	5.4	3.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.5	8.2	3.9	7.1	14.4	3.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	10.5	4.1	6.6	6.6	9.2	7.9	5.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	11.9	8.1	6.4	7.4	5.8	10.7	4.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	8.1	8.0	6.9	4.6	8.8	7.9	3.3
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	9.0	5.5	9.5	5.4	5.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	10.0	6.7	8.2	4.2	11.9	5.1	1.0
Tulsa .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.1	3.3	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.3	6.0	6.4	12.8	9.3	1.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3.1	3.6	4.8	4.5	7.6	4.3	2.3
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	2.9	4.4	5.4	3.5	7.0	3.5	.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	3.7	2.7	4.2	5.9	9.1	3.8	2.6
Camden .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.6	4.5	5.2	16.4	13.0	2.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	7.4	5.7	7.0	5.7	11.3	7.1	3.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	4.5	3.8	7.7	4.4	6.6	4.7	2.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.4	15.2	7.6	15.6	7.2	6.4
Edison-New Brunswick .....	2.3	7.0	6.8	5.3	14.4	7.6	4.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	4.3	7.9	5.7	5.9	10.4	11.6	.9
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	6.2	4.0	8.4	6.3	6.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	14.7	6.2	9.8	6.1	12.4	9.8	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type and title	Total <sup>1</sup>	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta- tion and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	7.7	21.6	11.1	16.1	6.2	10.5	7.1
Nassau-Suffolk .....	6.2	16.5	3.7	2.2	5.5	8.5	2.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	8.4	13.2	9.0	9.4	8.7	12.0	5.4
Newark-Union .....	8.8	10.4	11.0	9.0	12.4	11.9	4.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	8.8	11.9	8.6	9.3	7.0	10.1	11.3
Philadelphia .....	7.8	18.2	6.7	13.0	.3	9.7	5.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	5.6	7.9	3.6	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	7.6	10.2	7.5	7.7	7.2	8.0	2.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	6.5	15.2	2.9	2.7	3.6	6.7	10.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	7.5	20.2	5.5	4.3	13.1	7.2	2.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	5.0	4.7	4.0	3.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.4	6.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	9.1	13.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.8	2.1
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	8.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Austin city .....	5.3	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baltimore city .....	11.4	14.1	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2	4.5
Boston city .....	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte city .....	9.8	13.6	12.3	11.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.2	11.6
Chicago city .....	10.1	30.4	11.3	9.8	13.1	9.6	11.7
Cleveland city .....	13.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.8	15.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbus city .....	9.2	20.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.6	14.0
Dallas city .....	8.0	7.1	13.2	10.6	17.0	7.3	5.4
Denver County/city .....	8.2	19.5	4.4	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	7.3
Detroit city .....	16.0	28.2	15.5	18.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	28.1	15.9
Fort Worth city .....	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Houston city .....	7.5	8.9	6.6	6.3	7.1	9.4	5.4
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	10.1	23.8	11.1	13.3	8.2	14.8	7.3
Jacksonville city .....	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City city .....	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	13.4	28.1	18.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.9	9.3
Los Angeles city .....	11.6	17.9	9.6	10.5	8.8	11.5	13.8
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.9	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	8.6
Memphis city .....	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	6.9
Miami city .....	10.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
Milwaukee city .....	11.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.2	7.6	17.7	13.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Minneapolis city .....	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans city .....	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York city .....	8.5	12.1	11.1	12.0	10.5	12.7	3.9
Oakland city .....	10.9	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oklahoma City city .....	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia County/city .....	11.1	19.1	19.2	33.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.1	9.4
Phoenix city .....	7.0	7.9	9.1	11.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.4	2.3
Portland city .....	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento city .....	10.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Antonio city .....	5.8	12.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego city .....	7.5	11.8	6.4	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Francisco County/city .....	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Jose city .....	9.3	11.1	7.7	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle city .....	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.0	1.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis city .....	12.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Tulsa city .....	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia Beach city .....	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington city .....	8.4	18.0	18.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.8	16.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 31. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: unemployment rates for nonagricultural workers, excluding private household workers, by industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued

Area type and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.0	6.8	3.5	6.6	8.7	8.6
Nassau-Suffolk .....	5.0	3.9	7.0	4.2	7.2	10.1	2.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	8.2	5.0	9.3	6.7	10.3	8.8	4.8
Newark-Union .....	8.0	6.8	8.1	7.0	8.4	16.2	10.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	15.0	6.0	7.7	6.7	13.4	9.4	1.7
Philadelphia .....	8.2	4.2	8.7	6.0	9.8	9.0	( <sup>4</sup> )
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	6.2	1.8	5.2	6.4	5.4	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	12.6	4.3	7.1	7.1	9.2	11.6	6.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	8.8	7.5	5.8	5.0	8.2	6.5	2.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	10.8	5.1	10.0	8.6	5.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3.2	3.4	4.6	4.8	7.8	4.5	2.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.6	9.8	6.8	10.6	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>4</sup> )	2.9	6.0	24.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Austin city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	5.8	2.0	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baltimore city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	12.9	11.7	21.6	14.4	6.2
Boston city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	3.1	7.5	15.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlotte city .....	9.0	5.9	6.4	6.8	12.4	10.1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chicago city .....	13.7	5.9	9.9	6.9	13.7	8.0	4.8
Cleveland city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.6	13.9	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbus city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.3	10.8	8.2	9.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Dallas city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	12.1	6.4	4.7	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Denver County/city .....	4.7	5.0	9.6	7.0	11.6	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Detroit city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.0	36.9	9.0	11.9	15.2	8.1
Fort Worth city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.9	3.2	16.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Houston city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	6.1	7.3	12.5	5.3	7.3
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.4	15.7	7.0	11.3	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jacksonville city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	10.3	6.4	13.3	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	8.1	12.4	15.4	11.1	11.1	15.2	6.6
Los Angeles city .....	18.2	8.5	10.8	6.9	16.5	9.7	11.6
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.0	10.9	6.0	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Memphis city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	4.2	20.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Miami city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.8	2.9	8.3	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
Milwaukee city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.9	13.8	6.8	9.6	21.4	10.3
Minneapolis city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.2	9.6	3.8	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.9	3.4	15.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New York city .....	7.2	5.1	9.3	7.2	10.7	8.5	4.3
Oakland city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.8	7.0	19.8	10.2	( <sup>2</sup> )
Oklahoma City city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia County/city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.4	10.8	8.0	20.1	13.5	( <sup>4</sup> )
Phoenix city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.0	8.6	4.9	10.0	5.6	1.9
Portland city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.8	10.7	2.9	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sacramento city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.0	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7
San Antonio city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8	4.5	3.5	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Diego city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	6.8	4.2	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7
San Francisco County/city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.9	5.5	8.6	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Jose city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.1	8.1	8.8	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.5	3.5	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.5	12.7	17.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Tulsa city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Virginia Beach city .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Washington city .....	6.3	6.1	6.4	9.5	10.8	4.9	2.8

<sup>1</sup> Excludes persons with no previous work experience. Includes self-employed and unpaid family workers, and mining, which are not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the particular area, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

<sup>3</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

<sup>4</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Totals for summary groups published include other industries not shown separately. Items may not compute to displayed rates because of rounding.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta-tion and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>TOTAL</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	7.1	7.5	4.2	3.3	14.7	6.9
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	6.9	8.3	6.9	1.4	12.3	2.9
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	7.1	6.3	3.8	2.5	12.7	3.9
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	7.8	9.4	7.8	1.6	15.3	5.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	5.5	8.4	5.4	3.0	11.5	3.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	5.8	7.4	4.8	2.5	11.2	3.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	6.4	13.0	7.1	5.9	17.8	3.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	6.8	8.0	6.3	1.7	15.4	5.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	4.9	11.0	6.7	4.4	12.9	6.5
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	6.6	13.4	8.1	5.3	15.1	5.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	3.7	15.7	11.2	4.5	13.6	3.4
Columbus .....	100.0	5.1	5.9	3.7	2.3	15.9	5.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	6.8	10.3	6.9	3.5	13.5	6.2
Dayton .....	100.0	6.4	13.0	7.6	5.5	13.5	2.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	7.8	6.7	4.5	2.1	14.0	5.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	4.2	17.7	15.4	2.3	12.9	4.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	4.8	11.0	9.1	1.9	11.6	2.8
Honolulu .....	100.0	8.0	3.7	1.8	1.9	13.3	6.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	8.9	10.4	5.8	4.6	15.2	6.1
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	5.3	12.2	7.1	5.1	13.4	5.1
Jacksonville .....	100.0	6.3	5.5	3.3	2.2	14.0	5.0
Kansas City .....	100.0	6.1	10.0	6.6	3.4	13.0	5.1
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	5.0	3.4	1.9	1.5	15.5	5.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	5.5	11.5	7.0	4.4	13.4	5.2
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	4.7	12.6	8.8	3.7	14.2	7.4
Memphis .....	100.0	6.6	10.7	7.1	3.6	13.1	13.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	6.1	4.2	2.3	1.9	15.8	6.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	3.7	16.1	11.9	4.2	16.1	3.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	4.9	13.7	9.4	4.4	13.9	4.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	100.0	4.7	9.6	5.8	3.8	16.8	3.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	9.1	6.7	3.0	3.7	15.3	6.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	5.6	6.3	2.8	3.5	12.3	5.8
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	8.2	7.9	5.9	2.0	14.5	4.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	5.7	4.9	3.1	1.8	15.0	6.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	5.4	9.3	4.5	4.8	13.1	4.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	6.0	7.4	5.7	1.7	15.0	5.0
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	5.2	10.2	6.7	3.5	13.5	5.2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	6.5	13.7	10.4	3.3	13.7	5.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	6.8	10.9	7.3	3.6	13.7	3.3
Richmond .....	100.0	5.6	9.9	5.5	4.3	14.1	4.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	7.7	9.4	6.3	3.1	15.6	7.6
Rochester .....	100.0	3.9	15.7	10.1	5.6	13.9	3.2
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	100.0	6.9	4.8	3.2	1.7	14.3	4.4
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	5.8	12.4	9.2	3.2	15.0	6.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	8.7	6.7	4.8	2.0	15.3	3.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	7.0	8.2	6.9	1.3	14.2	3.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	6.8	6.7	4.6	2.1	12.8	3.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	6.4	18.1	17.3	.8	9.8	2.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	5.1	13.9	11.6	2.2	13.6	4.8
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	6.0	10.0	6.1	3.9	15.0	4.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	6.5	5.8	4.1	1.7	15.9	4.0
Tulsa .....	100.0	5.1	10.6	8.0	2.5	13.0	7.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	6.2	10.9	8.2	2.7	17.4	3.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	6.8	2.7	1.8	.9	8.8	3.8
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	5.2	2.3	1.6	.7	9.5	2.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	4.6	7.4	4.5	2.9	9.6	2.8
Camden .....	100.0	5.4	8.2	4.3	3.9	14.0	5.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	4.5	10.3	6.2	4.1	12.9	6.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	6.6	9.6	6.3	3.4	13.1	5.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	3.6	17.3	15.1	2.3	12.5	6.7
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	6.9	8.3	2.9	5.3	13.7	5.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	6.5	4.1	2.4	1.7	15.6	5.2
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	7.4	11.9	8.2	3.7	14.3	7.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>TOTAL</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	3.9	7.5	16.0	16.6	9.0	5.9	4.8
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	3.7	8.7	15.5	20.9	8.6	4.7	6.2
Baltimore-Towson .....	2.1	6.7	13.7	24.9	8.2	4.4	9.7
Birmingham-Hoover .....	1.9	7.6	10.0	23.2	6.6	6.5	3.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2.4	7.5	16.3	28.3	8.1	4.6	3.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	3.7	12.7	17.1	23.7	7.3	4.9	2.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	1.7	6.0	9.6	23.8	9.6	4.6	3.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	4.4	11.4	11.7	17.0	11.3	6.6	1.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	2.1	8.0	14.8	21.6	9.2	4.9	3.7
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1.3	7.9	11.1	20.7	11.3	2.9	3.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1.2	7.4	11.0	26.3	7.6	5.2	4.2
Columbus .....	2.9	9.7	12.9	22.4	8.4	5.9	4.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2.8	9.8	13.2	18.9	8.0	6.1	3.0
Dayton .....	.9	6.7	10.3	24.3	11.5	5.5	4.2
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	4.0	8.9	13.8	19.3	9.9	4.9	4.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1.5	6.2	11.4	23.2	9.6	6.0	2.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	2.4	12.2	11.5	27.3	6.2	4.1	5.6
Honolulu .....	1.5	6.8	10.8	20.3	14.3	5.4	8.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	1.0	5.3	13.5	18.9	7.6	6.0	3.4
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	2.2	8.9	11.4	20.2	10.6	5.9	3.9
Jacksonville .....	1.9	13.5	12.4	20.5	9.3	6.5	4.6
Kansas City .....	2.8	8.5	13.1	23.3	7.9	4.7	3.9
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	2.1	5.9	10.9	14.8	27.8	4.7	4.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	3.4	7.8	14.0	20.0	9.9	5.8	3.1
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	2.2	9.3	8.7	22.2	11.3	4.7	2.1
Memphis .....	.8	6.0	10.9	20.8	8.7	4.4	4.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2.5	7.8	13.9	21.6	11.4	6.1	3.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	1.4	8.0	11.7	24.0	8.1	3.5	3.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1.7	9.0	13.5	22.4	8.7	4.4	2.9
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	3.8	6.0	10.4	22.7	11.0	5.6	4.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	1.1	6.1	11.0	19.5	13.8	6.1	4.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	3.2	9.8	13.9	24.7	9.3	4.9	4.1
Oklahoma City .....	1.5	7.0	8.6	23.7	8.2	5.0	7.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	2.5	8.0	15.1	16.0	17.7	4.6	3.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2.2	8.3	12.3	26.2	7.9	4.7	4.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	1.8	9.8	14.2	19.7	9.8	5.7	4.5
Pittsburgh .....	1.9	8.3	11.3	25.4	10.4	3.7	3.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	1.5	6.7	12.1	22.1	8.1	5.3	3.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	1.4	7.0	10.9	26.5	9.6	4.7	4.6
Richmond .....	1.5	9.0	12.3	20.6	9.4	5.5	6.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1.2	3.9	9.6	23.6	10.7	5.1	5.0
Rochester .....	1.5	4.2	11.7	27.6	9.5	4.2	4.2
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	1.8	5.8	13.6	21.3	10.3	5.8	10.2
Salt Lake City .....	2.6	8.8	11.4	18.4	10.2	4.1	3.5
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	1.3	8.4	9.3	24.8	11.3	4.9	4.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1.5	6.2	15.7	21.9	10.1	4.4	6.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	3.7	7.1	19.6	20.5	10.1	5.2	3.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	3.9	4.8	19.3	18.4	8.5	4.5	3.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	2.9	5.1	14.2	22.2	10.7	3.9	3.4
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1.6	8.8	11.0	23.5	9.2	5.6	3.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	2.1	9.5	14.5	22.4	8.9	5.5	4.4
Tulsa .....	2.4	6.5	11.2	21.4	10.4	4.4	4.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	2.4	7.3	13.3	20.6	8.2	5.1	5.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2.9	6.2	21.9	18.5	7.3	6.8	13.8
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	3.3	7.2	20.7	22.0	6.8	6.2	13.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2.8	8.6	17.2	29.7	8.5	4.7	3.9
Camden .....	2.8	8.5	12.9	24.5	5.6	4.7	7.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	2.2	8.4	15.1	21.7	9.3	5.1	3.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	3.0	10.8	14.1	18.8	7.7	6.6	2.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	1.5	6.0	10.3	21.6	11.0	6.9	2.6
Edison-New Brunswick .....	3.0	7.9	17.0	22.0	8.0	5.1	2.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	3.8	8.4	14.7	20.0	11.6	5.7	4.2
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2.4	7.6	11.2	19.1	8.7	5.2	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta-tion and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>TOTAL</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	5.3	10.7	6.1	4.5	13.1	6.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	5.0	5.0	2.3	2.7	16.6	7.9
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	5.1	7.0	3.9	3.0	15.0	5.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	5.7	4.9	2.1	2.8	11.1	5.8
Newark-Union .....	100.0	4.8	10.3	4.5	5.9	13.3	6.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	8.6	7.1	4.9	2.2	12.9	3.5
Philadelphia .....	100.0	5.4	9.7	4.6	5.1	12.9	4.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	4.3	6.2	4.1	2.1	12.7	3.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	6.3	13.5	9.4	4.1	14.2	3.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	4.4	14.9	12.8	2.1	13.0	4.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	4.5	18.0	15.6	2.3	13.1	3.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	7.3	2.9	1.9	.9	8.6	4.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	7.7	2.7	2.0	.6	14.2	4.6
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	100.0	.7	6.4	4.7	1.6	12.8	2.7
Austin city .....	100.0	8.0	7.4	6.3	1.1	10.2	2.4
Baltimore city .....	100.0	6.2	6.4	3.5	2.9	10.4	5.3
Boston city .....	100.0	3.1	6.2	2.6	3.7	8.8	2.8
Charlotte city .....	100.0	6.9	6.7	5.9	.8	13.9	4.7
Chicago city .....	100.0	2.7	9.4	5.2	4.2	10.3	6.8
Cleveland city .....	100.0	5.4	18.6	11.0	7.5	7.8	2.7
Columbus city .....	100.0	5.4	4.3	2.0	2.3	16.8	5.7
Dallas city .....	100.0	9.6	9.6	5.9	3.7	11.4	5.1
Denver County/city .....	100.0	7.1	5.8	4.0	1.8	12.5	5.0
Detroit city .....	100.0	3.5	14.6	12.1	2.5	8.4	6.8
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	7.0	12.2	7.9	4.3	12.4	7.7
Houston city .....	100.0	9.4	9.4	6.0	3.3	13.6	4.6
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	4.9	11.3	6.1	5.2	10.1	5.4
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	4.1	4.1	2.9	1.2	13.8	5.6
Kansas City city .....	100.0	6.5	7.5	5.4	2.1	12.6	5.2
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	5.7	2.6	1.6	.9	16.4	5.6
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	5.8	8.2	3.9	4.3	11.3	4.6
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	4.0	11.4	7.9	3.4	12.7	7.2
Memphis city .....	100.0	4.5	9.1	4.8	4.2	13.2	12.4
Miami city .....	100.0	5.7	6.2	2.8	3.4	17.5	3.2
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	2.5	14.4	11.0	3.4	13.5	2.7
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	2.7	7.1	3.4	3.7	12.1	4.5
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	3.2	5.4	2.3	3.1	17.0	1.8
New Orleans city .....	100.0	4.2	4.7	1.1	3.6	12.3	3.1
New York city .....	100.0	5.4	3.6	1.3	2.3	10.7	5.9
Oakland city .....	100.0	10.7	1.8	1.1	.8	9.7	2.6
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	9.9	8.9	6.2	2.8	14.0	4.2
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	5.6	4.4	2.1	2.4	11.3	7.4
Phoenix city .....	100.0	7.1	6.1	4.6	1.5	15.4	5.2
Portland city .....	100.0	5.0	10.3	6.7	3.6	11.7	4.4
Sacramento city .....	100.0	7.7	3.8	1.6	2.2	14.4	6.3
San Antonio city .....	100.0	7.3	4.7	3.2	1.4	16.0	2.0
San Diego city .....	100.0	6.0	9.7	8.1	1.7	13.8	4.1
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	2.8	5.2	3.4	1.8	11.0	1.8
San Jose city .....	100.0	7.2	17.3	17.0	.3	9.7	3.0
Seattle city .....	100.0	3.5	10.7	8.4	2.3	12.1	3.7
St. Louis city .....	100.0	6.3	8.3	3.4	5.0	8.3	4.0
Tulsa city .....	100.0	4.5	10.0	7.4	2.6	11.6	4.1
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	5.4	9.6	9.1	.5	14.5	3.3
Washington city .....	100.0	3.3	1.1	.4	.7	5.2	2.9
<b>Men</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	12.0	9.9	5.8	4.1	14.0	8.9
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	11.8	9.6	7.4	2.1	11.2	4.6
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	12.6	9.3	6.0	3.3	12.9	5.7
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	13.2	16.2	13.4	2.8	15.3	9.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	9.6	11.5	7.8	3.7	12.4	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>TOTAL</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	4.1	6.7	13.6	20.6	10.2	6.0	3.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	1.7	7.8	11.8	22.4	10.7	6.8	3.9
Nassau-Suffolk .....	3.4	9.1	12.0	25.7	7.8	3.9	5.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	3.3	10.5	14.0	25.1	10.0	5.5	4.1
Newark-Union .....	2.9	9.4	12.9	24.2	8.7	3.0	3.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	2.9	6.5	17.5	22.9	7.8	5.8	4.4
Philadelphia .....	2.1	7.9	12.4	27.1	8.4	4.7	4.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	4.8	7.9	22.6	17.1	13.3	4.4	3.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1.5	10.6	15.2	18.4	9.2	5.1	2.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	3.0	5.2	16.0	21.3	11.1	4.2	2.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1.4	6.4	12.1	24.1	8.7	5.5	3.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2.7	5.9	22.3	17.5	7.4	7.0	13.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	1.9	7.1	17.4	22.1	12.6	5.4	3.2
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	4.0	11.6	25.8	16.4	9.4	5.8	4.4
Austin city .....	3.8	9.2	17.5	20.2	10.1	4.2	6.5
Baltimore city .....	1.1	5.1	13.4	27.4	7.1	5.6	11.8
Boston city .....	1.1	9.6	13.3	38.5	9.5	4.7	2.2
Charlotte city .....	4.8	15.0	12.5	16.2	12.9	5.6	.9
Chicago city .....	2.2	8.1	16.2	23.4	10.8	4.7	5.3
Cleveland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.8	8.3	28.0	9.3	7.1	7.0
Columbus city .....	1.3	11.1	13.2	21.4	11.7	5.3	3.8
Dallas city .....	1.9	12.8	14.4	12.0	13.0	7.3	2.0
Denver County/city .....	4.7	9.0	15.3	19.6	11.9	4.1	3.6
Detroit city .....	1.6	5.3	5.9	22.6	16.3	10.3	4.7
Fort Worth city .....	1.9	6.1	9.3	22.6	8.4	6.6	4.5
Houston city .....	.7	5.2	16.8	19.4	8.7	5.7	2.4
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	3.1	8.5	11.7	20.8	13.1	6.6	3.9
Jacksonville city .....	2.4	16.2	12.7	19.3	9.9	7.3	4.7
Kansas City city .....	3.0	8.9	14.2	24.2	7.8	5.0	5.2
Las Vegas city .....	2.5	6.9	10.9	15.7	24.9	4.5	4.2
Los Angeles city .....	5.7	7.2	16.1	20.5	12.4	6.6	1.3
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	2.7	11.0	9.4	23.2	12.4	4.3	1.9
Memphis city .....	.4	6.8	13.0	21.1	9.0	5.7	4.8
Miami city .....	.2	4.3	14.1	16.3	14.2	14.3	3.5
Milwaukee city .....	1.2	7.6	11.7	26.8	12.6	3.0	3.5
Minneapolis city .....	1.7	7.4	19.3	21.8	16.4	5.6	1.1
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	4.8	6.2	10.9	25.4	13.0	6.5	5.6
New Orleans city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.2	8.3	34.1	19.5	3.0	2.3
New York city .....	3.1	11.3	14.1	25.4	11.0	5.7	3.9
Oakland city .....	2.2	2.9	17.3	33.8	6.0	10.3	2.2
Oklahoma City city .....	1.1	6.1	9.7	23.4	8.1	5.7	6.3
Philadelphia County/city .....	2.1	5.8	11.9	31.7	8.5	5.1	6.1
Phoenix city .....	1.7	8.9	14.2	20.9	9.0	5.7	5.4
Portland city .....	1.4	7.2	14.6	24.1	11.5	6.1	3.1
Sacramento city .....	2.8	5.5	12.7	21.7	7.4	7.3	10.2
San Antonio city .....	1.8	9.9	10.4	25.2	14.2	3.8	3.9
San Diego city .....	1.3	5.7	16.9	22.2	11.2	2.8	5.9
San Francisco County/city .....	5.4	8.2	23.5	17.3	17.5	3.4	3.7
San Jose city .....	3.4	4.6	18.2	17.9	9.9	5.6	3.1
Seattle city .....	2.7	5.4	15.1	27.5	12.2	3.3	3.7
St. Louis city .....	3.4	6.0	13.4	25.5	13.8	3.9	5.0
Tulsa city .....	3.5	7.6	13.3	22.9	12.5	4.5	1.9
Virginia Beach city .....	2.6	11.9	15.9	19.0	9.2	4.1	4.7
Washington city .....	4.2	6.5	23.1	16.9	10.6	8.7	17.6
<b>Men</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	5.2	7.2	17.1	7.2	8.2	4.8	5.3
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	4.2	7.8	19.3	10.8	9.2	4.5	5.2
Baltimore-Towson .....	2.7	5.7	15.1	12.6	9.1	4.2	9.9
Birmingham-Hoover .....	1.9	6.2	9.9	7.8	8.0	6.2	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2.9	8.2	18.5	14.9	7.9	4.1	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Men</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	10.1	8.5	6.4	2.1	10.8	4.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	10.5	16.5	10.1	6.5	16.7	4.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	11.4	11.2	8.9	2.3	14.4	7.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	8.6	13.8	8.8	4.9	12.6	9.1
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	10.9	17.5	10.8	6.7	15.9	8.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	6.8	21.6	16.2	5.3	14.8	4.8
Columbus .....	100.0	9.1	8.9	5.3	3.6	16.4	8.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	11.7	13.5	9.6	3.8	13.8	7.8
Dayton .....	100.0	10.9	16.9	11.2	5.7	12.0	4.4
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	12.9	9.1	6.5	2.6	15.4	6.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	6.9	24.4	21.3	3.1	13.7	6.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	8.7	16.5	14.0	2.4	12.3	4.1
Honolulu .....	100.0	13.9	4.8	2.7	2.1	12.3	8.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	14.8	13.9	8.3	5.6	15.8	7.8
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	9.5	16.4	10.4	6.0	15.1	7.8
Jacksonville .....	100.0	11.4	7.8	5.0	2.8	16.3	6.9
Kansas City .....	100.0	10.3	13.4	9.3	4.2	14.8	7.2
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	8.6	4.4	2.7	1.7	14.8	7.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	9.0	14.3	9.5	4.8	14.1	7.3
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	8.3	18.1	13.3	4.9	15.8	11.0
Memphis .....	100.0	11.5	13.1	8.9	4.2	15.6	17.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	10.4	5.3	3.2	2.2	17.1	8.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	6.6	22.9	18.3	4.6	16.9	6.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	8.5	18.7	13.1	5.6	14.4	6.4
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	100.0	7.7	13.4	8.7	4.8	19.9	6.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	14.5	10.1	5.3	4.8	14.3	9.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	9.9	6.9	3.3	3.6	13.5	8.7
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	13.5	10.6	7.8	2.8	15.1	5.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	9.9	5.4	4.2	1.2	16.8	10.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	9.8	12.3	6.1	6.2	15.4	7.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	9.3	9.6	7.9	1.7	17.2	6.7
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	9.1	14.8	10.0	4.8	12.5	7.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	10.7	18.4	15.0	3.4	15.1	7.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	10.9	14.5	9.8	4.7	15.4	4.8
Richmond .....	100.0	10.2	13.2	6.7	6.5	14.2	6.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	13.3	12.1	8.2	3.9	17.6	11.2
Rochester .....	100.0	6.9	21.5	14.7	6.7	17.9	5.8
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	100.0	12.7	6.1	4.3	1.8	14.1	7.1
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	10.3	15.8	11.6	4.1	14.0	10.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	15.6	7.6	6.3	1.3	17.6	5.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	12.0	10.9	9.4	1.5	13.8	5.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	11.2	9.0	6.4	2.6	12.5	4.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	10.2	22.7	21.8	.9	10.1	2.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	8.3	19.4	17.1	2.2	12.7	6.6
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	10.7	13.0	8.5	4.6	18.5	7.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	10.9	7.6	5.4	2.2	15.3	5.1
Tulsa .....	100.0	8.2	15.6	12.9	2.8	12.3	11.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	10.9	16.8	12.5	4.3	17.2	4.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	11.5	3.8	2.8	1.0	9.6	6.0
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	8.4	2.8	2.2	.6	11.0	4.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	8.1	10.2	6.5	3.7	10.4	4.9
Camden .....	100.0	10.1	11.4	5.0	6.5	17.0	8.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	7.9	12.6	8.1	4.5	12.5	9.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	11.4	12.3	8.7	3.6	13.6	7.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	6.3	24.1	20.6	3.5	13.2	9.7
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	11.2	9.0	2.5	6.4	14.6	6.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	10.8	5.5	3.4	2.0	16.4	6.6
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	12.5	16.0	11.8	4.2	14.4	8.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	8.7	13.5	8.5	5.0	14.0	8.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	8.7	6.1	3.0	3.1	18.2	11.7
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	8.4	8.5	5.4	3.2	16.4	8.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	10.2	5.0	2.4	2.6	12.4	9.2
Newark-Union .....	100.0	9.1	12.4	5.8	6.6	14.1	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Men</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	5.1	16.0	20.9	10.9	7.3	2.6	3.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	2.6	4.6	11.3	11.7	10.5	5.4	4.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	4.7	11.3	13.5	7.7	10.0	6.4	1.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	2.4	7.9	17.1	11.0	8.8	4.6	3.5
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1.3	5.9	11.2	10.7	11.3	2.2	3.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1.4	6.6	11.9	15.4	6.2	4.5	5.1
Columbus .....	3.9	6.7	15.6	10.7	9.3	4.0	5.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3.5	9.8	14.0	8.7	7.9	5.1	2.6
Dayton .....	1.5	7.5	12.2	12.5	9.4	7.2	4.4
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	5.1	8.3	14.5	9.3	8.6	4.2	4.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1.6	5.6	13.3	11.6	8.7	5.2	3.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	2.3	11.4	14.0	14.3	6.6	3.2	6.0
Honolulu .....	1.8	5.2	12.9	11.3	14.0	4.6	9.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	1.0	4.2	14.2	7.9	5.9	5.9	3.7
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	2.8	7.1	11.8	10.0	9.4	4.5	4.3
Jacksonville .....	1.1	13.3	13.0	6.9	10.0	7.5	4.8
Kansas City .....	3.8	7.2	14.8	10.8	7.1	4.2	4.0
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	2.5	4.9	11.6	8.9	27.6	4.5	5.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	4.0	6.9	15.5	11.1	9.7	4.9	2.9
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	2.0	7.7	8.4	8.0	13.5	3.7	2.0
Memphis .....	1.2	5.7	11.7	7.3	7.2	5.1	3.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2.8	7.5	15.6	11.6	11.5	4.3	4.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	2.1	8.0	12.2	9.8	7.6	2.9	4.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1.8	8.0	14.7	11.7	8.6	3.7	2.4
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	3.5	6.1	12.0	11.7	8.2	5.5	4.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	1.9	5.5	12.9	7.8	12.2	5.8	3.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	3.5	10.9	14.9	12.4	10.0	4.3	5.0
Oklahoma City .....	1.6	5.0	9.2	12.0	7.8	4.7	8.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	3.0	6.7	15.5	7.5	17.4	3.2	3.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	3.0	7.4	14.1	12.3	7.9	4.0	5.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	2.6	7.8	15.8	11.2	9.0	4.6	4.7
Pittsburgh .....	1.9	8.1	13.7	15.0	8.6	2.9	3.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	1.8	4.9	13.7	10.1	8.2	4.8	3.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	1.4	5.9	13.2	12.5	9.3	4.6	6.2
Richmond .....	2.0	8.6	14.5	8.1	8.5	4.4	7.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1.5	2.8	10.3	11.7	8.1	5.5	5.3
Rochester .....	1.7	3.1	14.3	13.2	9.2	1.6	4.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	2.2	4.3	15.8	10.9	11.3	6.2	8.1
Salt Lake City .....	3.4	8.5	11.6	9.6	8.1	4.1	3.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	1.4	7.8	9.6	12.5	11.4	4.4	4.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	2.0	6.0	17.3	11.4	9.6	3.8	7.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	4.5	7.2	21.9	11.5	10.5	3.6	3.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	4.2	4.1	22.3	10.3	6.3	3.4	3.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	3.2	4.1	16.4	11.7	10.1	3.5	3.5
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1.8	8.1	9.9	11.9	8.3	5.4	4.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	2.7	8.0	18.3	12.0	8.6	6.2	4.2
Tulsa .....	2.4	6.2	11.2	10.3	10.3	3.6	4.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	3.3	5.3	13.1	9.6	8.3	3.9	6.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3.7	6.1	24.0	8.6	7.5	5.5	13.4
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	4.4	7.4	23.6	12.5	7.5	4.9	12.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	3.0	10.2	19.6	16.6	7.7	4.2	5.0
Camden .....	3.7	6.9	16.0	10.0	4.3	3.6	7.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	2.5	8.5	17.8	11.0	9.2	5.0	3.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	4.0	10.8	14.4	9.3	7.7	5.5	2.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	1.1	4.4	12.0	10.7	9.6	7.0	1.9
Edison-New Brunswick .....	2.5	8.6	20.5	10.1	8.0	5.4	3.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	4.0	6.8	16.0	10.5	13.7	4.3	5.0
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2.4	7.4	13.2	7.3	8.2	4.2	3.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	4.9	6.0	14.6	11.2	10.2	5.3	2.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	2.4	7.8	13.0	12.9	9.8	4.5	4.6
Nassau-Suffolk .....	3.8	9.4	12.2	14.0	8.1	3.9	6.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	3.7	12.1	14.8	12.1	11.3	4.6	4.7
Newark-Union .....	2.9	9.4	12.7	13.9	7.9	1.8	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta- tion and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Men</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	14.3	10.1	7.2	3.0	13.7	4.7
Philadelphia .....	100.0	9.8	12.5	6.5	6.0	15.4	7.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	6.9	7.4	5.3	2.1	10.9	4.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	9.8	16.5	12.2	4.3	14.1	4.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	7.0	20.3	18.6	1.8	12.1	5.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	7.3	24.6	21.7	2.9	14.0	4.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	12.4	4.1	3.0	1.1	9.1	6.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	13.5	3.4	2.9	.5	15.9	6.8
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	100.0	1.2	8.1	5.6	2.5	14.7	3.5
Austin city .....	100.0	12.9	8.7	7.2	1.4	8.4	3.6
Baltimore city .....	100.0	13.9	7.0	4.2	2.8	14.0	8.9
Boston city .....	100.0	5.3	7.3	4.4	2.9	13.8	6.1
Charlotte city .....	100.0	11.0	10.2	9.0	1.2	13.8	6.2
Chicago city .....	100.0	5.1	11.7	7.2	4.5	9.6	8.9
Cleveland city .....	100.0	10.9	25.4	18.6	6.8	12.9	3.4
Columbus city .....	100.0	10.1	6.8	2.6	4.1	20.4	7.1
Dallas city .....	100.0	16.8	11.0	7.9	3.1	9.3	5.4
Denver County/city .....	100.0	11.5	7.2	5.4	1.8	15.1	5.8
Detroit city .....	100.0	7.7	16.7	12.4	4.3	6.1	11.2
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	11.8	14.8	9.5	5.3	11.9	10.4
Houston city .....	100.0	15.7	12.4	8.5	3.9	14.6	5.2
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	9.7	14.2	8.5	5.7	10.9	8.1
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	8.2	5.2	3.7	1.6	17.2	8.6
Kansas City city .....	100.0	11.6	10.3	9.1	1.2	17.0	5.1
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	9.2	3.7	2.5	1.2	16.4	7.6
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	9.8	10.2	5.3	4.9	12.2	6.4
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	7.7	17.4	12.7	4.7	14.4	10.8
Memphis city .....	100.0	8.6	10.3	6.2	4.1	16.5	14.5
Miami city .....	100.0	11.5	7.6	5.8	1.8	22.9	5.6
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	5.0	23.8	19.9	3.8	14.5	4.9
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	4.7	10.5	5.3	5.2	12.3	7.0
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	5.9	8.2	3.5	4.7	22.8	3.4
New Orleans city .....	100.0	6.5	7.7	2.2	5.5	16.1	6.2
New York city .....	100.0	9.7	3.5	1.4	2.1	12.2	9.5
Oakland city .....	100.0	19.6	2.6	1.0	1.6	12.8	1.7
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	16.8	13.1	9.2	3.9	12.1	6.8
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	11.1	6.6	3.4	3.2	13.6	10.0
Phoenix city .....	100.0	11.5	7.5	6.2	1.3	18.8	7.2
Portland city .....	100.0	9.5	13.0	8.8	4.2	14.1	6.6
Sacramento city .....	100.0	15.6	5.8	1.7	4.1	12.3	8.9
San Antonio city .....	100.0	13.8	5.3	4.6	.7	18.4	3.8
San Diego city .....	100.0	10.4	12.5	10.5	2.0	12.6	5.6
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	4.4	5.3	4.1	1.2	9.0	2.3
San Jose city .....	100.0	11.6	20.7	20.5	.2	11.7	4.2
Seattle city .....	100.0	5.5	13.6	12.3	1.3	12.7	4.9
St. Louis city .....	100.0	12.1	7.6	4.5	3.1	8.6	7.7
Tulsa city .....	100.0	8.2	14.5	11.5	3.0	11.7	6.2
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	9.7	13.3	12.3	1.0	13.3	4.9
Washington city .....	100.0	5.6	1.2	.4	.8	5.5	4.6
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	1.5	4.7	2.4	2.3	15.7	4.6
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	1.0	6.8	6.3	.5	13.7	.9
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	1.7	3.3	1.7	1.6	12.4	2.2
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	.3	15.4	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	1.4	5.2	2.9	2.3	10.7	1.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	.7	6.0	3.0	3.0	11.6	2.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	1.9	9.1	3.8	5.3	18.9	2.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	1.1	4.0	3.1	.9	16.7	3.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	.8	7.9	4.2	3.7	13.3	3.5
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	1.6	8.7	4.9	3.8	14.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Men</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	3.4	6.2	19.9	12.2	7.1	4.3	3.9
Philadelphia .....	2.9	7.2	13.9	13.1	8.7	4.1	4.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	6.0	8.6	24.5	10.5	15.0	2.6	2.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1.7	9.6	17.9	10.7	8.4	3.6	3.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	3.3	4.4	18.7	11.3	10.5	3.6	2.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1.8	6.2	14.1	12.1	8.2	4.1	3.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3.5	5.8	24.1	7.4	7.5	5.6	13.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	1.7	8.1	20.3	10.4	11.6	3.7	3.3
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	5.1	12.6	27.7	13.4	7.2	3.4	2.9
Austin city .....	3.4	9.0	21.4	11.8	11.4	3.7	4.7
Baltimore city .....	1.9	3.6	11.0	15.1	8.7	6.3	9.9
Boston city .....	1.4	13.2	13.8	20.8	10.4	3.7	4.3
Charlotte city .....	4.4	14.1	14.5	6.5	13.0	5.5	.9
Chicago city .....	2.2	8.7	19.1	12.6	12.8	4.2	5.0
Cleveland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.2	7.2	12.0	4.8	6.2	7.9
Columbus city .....	1.7	8.3	15.6	10.2	12.8	3.1	4.0
Dallas city .....	1.6	14.1	14.2	4.7	13.7	6.6	1.4
Denver County/city .....	5.1	9.5	16.0	12.3	10.9	2.7	3.1
Detroit city .....	2.2	1.1	9.6	15.3	14.3	15.0	.8
Fort Worth city .....	2.4	6.0	12.0	11.2	7.6	5.3	4.2
Houston city .....	.6	4.9	16.9	9.6	6.4	5.4	2.8
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	3.8	7.6	12.7	10.6	12.4	4.6	4.2
Jacksonville city .....	.6	16.6	13.8	5.8	9.7	8.8	5.3
Kansas City city .....	5.0	7.0	16.6	10.7	5.5	5.1	6.1
Las Vegas city .....	2.4	6.5	10.2	12.1	24.0	4.3	3.4
Los Angeles city .....	6.9	6.8	17.2	11.4	12.4	5.1	1.1
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	2.1	9.7	8.6	9.0	16.0	2.9	1.4
Memphis city .....	.6	6.2	16.2	7.8	8.9	7.0	3.2
Miami city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.6	15.6	11.2	11.0	4.0	6.0
Milwaukee city .....	1.4	6.7	11.9	8.9	15.0	2.7	4.1
Minneapolis city .....	1.3	5.9	21.1	13.2	18.3	5.1	.1
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	5.2	6.8	13.7	13.2	9.1	5.4	5.9
New Orleans city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.4	12.5	15.6	20.7	3.2	1.3
New York city .....	3.3	12.7	14.8	12.3	13.0	4.8	4.2
Oakland city .....	1.7	2.8	22.0	21.9	6.1	7.1	.9
Oklahoma City city .....	.5	2.9	11.4	9.4	9.0	5.2	8.2
Philadelphia County/city .....	3.5	4.1	12.5	15.4	11.1	5.1	6.8
Phoenix city .....	1.9	6.5	18.5	9.9	8.4	4.1	5.3
Portland city .....	1.5	5.3	15.2	13.0	13.1	4.5	3.4
Sacramento city .....	3.7	2.0	17.7	9.5	7.4	9.0	8.1
San Antonio city .....	1.9	8.8	11.2	14.1	14.4	3.0	4.1
San Diego city .....	1.3	5.8	17.4	12.1	11.3	2.2	8.4
San Francisco County/city .....	6.8	8.6	26.5	10.8	20.6	.9	4.5
San Jose city .....	3.7	3.9	20.1	11.0	7.5	4.2	1.3
Seattle city .....	2.6	5.0	17.0	18.2	13.2	3.1	4.0
St. Louis city .....	4.0	8.5	12.8	16.2	7.9	3.9	6.5
Tulsa city .....	3.6	7.2	12.8	13.2	14.7	2.0	2.9
Virginia Beach city .....	3.5	12.5	17.4	6.9	10.2	2.2	6.1
Washington city .....	4.2	7.5	24.2	11.2	11.0	7.8	17.1
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	2.3	7.9	14.7	27.4	9.8	7.1	4.3
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	3.1	9.9	10.9	33.2	8.0	5.0	7.3
Baltimore-Towson .....	1.4	7.6	12.3	37.0	7.2	4.7	9.6
Birmingham-Hoover .....	2.0	9.2	10.1	40.0	5.0	6.8	4.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2.0	6.8	14.1	41.8	8.4	5.1	2.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	2.1	8.8	12.7	38.8	7.2	7.6	2.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	.7	7.5	7.6	37.2	8.5	3.8	1.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	4.0	11.5	9.6	28.3	12.9	6.9	1.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	1.8	8.0	12.2	33.7	9.7	5.2	3.9
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1.4	10.3	11.0	32.3	11.3	3.7	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	0.3	9.1	5.7	3.5	12.3	1.9
Columbus .....	100.0	1.3	3.0	2.0	1.0	15.5	3.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	1.1	6.6	3.6	3.0	13.0	4.3
Dayton .....	100.0	1.3	8.6	3.4	5.2	15.2	.8
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	1.8	3.7	2.2	1.5	12.4	3.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	1.2	10.3	8.9	1.4	12.0	2.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	.8	5.4	3.9	1.4	10.9	1.4
Honolulu .....	100.0	1.2	2.4	.6	1.8	14.4	4.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	1.1	5.8	2.6	3.3	14.4	4.0
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	.6	7.5	3.4	4.1	11.4	2.1
Jacksonville .....	100.0	1.1	3.2	1.6	1.6	11.7	3.0
Kansas City .....	100.0	1.5	6.3	3.7	2.6	11.0	2.7
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	.9	2.2	.9	1.2	16.3	2.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	1.2	7.9	3.9	3.9	12.6	2.7
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	.8	6.6	4.1	2.5	12.4	3.6
Memphis .....	100.0	1.5	8.3	5.2	3.1	10.4	8.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	1.3	3.0	1.3	1.7	14.3	3.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	.6	8.8	5.1	3.7	15.3	1.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	1.0	8.3	5.2	3.1	13.4	1.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	100.0	.9	4.7	2.2	2.5	13.0	1.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	2.6	2.6	.2	2.4	16.5	2.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	.9	5.6	2.3	3.3	11.0	2.5
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	1.7	4.6	3.5	1.1	13.6	2.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	1.4	4.4	2.0	2.4	13.2	2.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	.9	6.2	2.8	3.4	10.6	2.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	1.9	4.8	3.1	1.7	12.2	3.0
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	1.0	5.1	3.2	2.0	14.6	2.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	1.7	8.3	5.0	3.3	11.9	3.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	2.6	7.1	4.6	2.5	12.0	1.7
Richmond .....	100.0	.5	6.2	4.3	2.0	14.1	2.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	.9	6.1	3.9	2.1	13.2	3.3
Rochester .....	100.0	.5	9.3	5.0	4.3	9.4	.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	100.0	.6	3.4	2.0	1.4	14.5	1.5
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	.5	8.5	6.3	2.2	16.2	3.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	1.6	5.8	3.2	2.6	13.0	.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	1.3	5.0	4.0	1.1	14.7	2.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	1.7	4.1	2.5	1.6	13.1	2.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	1.7	12.3	11.6	.7	9.5	1.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	1.4	7.6	5.3	2.3	14.6	2.7
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	.8	6.7	3.5	3.2	11.2	2.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	1.4	3.7	2.6	1.1	16.6	2.8
Tulsa .....	100.0	1.3	4.4	2.2	2.3	14.0	1.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	1.3	4.7	3.6	1.1	17.6	1.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	1.7	1.6	.8	.8	8.1	1.4
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	1.9	1.8	.9	.9	8.0	1.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	1.1	4.7	2.6	2.1	8.9	.7
Camden .....	100.0	.7	4.9	3.6	1.4	11.0	2.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	.6	7.6	4.0	3.6	13.3	3.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	.9	6.5	3.4	3.1	12.5	4.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	.6	9.7	8.8	.9	11.7	3.4
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	1.6	7.4	3.5	3.9	12.6	3.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	1.6	2.5	1.2	1.4	14.7	3.5
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	1.3	7.0	4.0	3.0	14.2	5.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	1.1	7.2	3.2	4.0	12.0	3.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	1.0	3.9	1.6	2.3	14.9	4.0
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	1.3	5.2	2.3	2.9	13.4	2.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	.7	4.8	1.9	3.0	9.7	2.1
Newark-Union .....	100.0	.4	8.1	3.1	5.1	12.5	2.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	2.2	3.7	2.4	1.3	11.9	2.2
Philadelphia .....	100.0	1.0	6.8	2.6	4.2	10.4	2.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	.9	4.7	2.7	2.0	15.0	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1.0	8.3	9.9	38.5	9.2	6.0	3.2
Columbus .....	2.0	12.5	10.2	33.7	7.7	7.7	3.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2.0	9.9	12.3	31.0	8.2	7.4	3.4
Dayton .....	.3	5.9	8.1	37.8	13.9	3.6	4.0
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	2.7	9.5	13.0	31.3	11.3	5.8	4.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1.3	7.0	9.3	36.2	10.5	6.9	2.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	2.6	13.1	8.9	40.7	5.9	5.0	5.1
Honolulu .....	1.3	8.7	8.5	30.6	14.7	6.3	6.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	1.1	6.6	12.5	33.2	9.8	6.0	2.9
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	1.5	10.9	11.0	31.6	12.1	7.5	3.4
Jacksonville .....	2.6	13.8	11.8	34.2	8.5	5.4	4.4
Kansas City .....	1.8	9.9	11.3	36.7	8.7	5.3	3.7
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	1.7	7.1	10.2	21.6	28.1	4.8	4.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	2.6	8.8	12.2	31.2	10.2	6.9	3.5
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	2.3	11.1	9.0	37.3	8.8	5.7	2.2
Memphis .....	.3	6.2	10.1	35.2	10.4	3.6	5.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2.1	8.2	12.2	32.5	11.4	8.1	3.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	.6	8.0	11.2	39.0	8.6	4.1	2.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1.6	10.1	12.2	34.2	9.0	5.1	3.4
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	4.1	6.0	8.4	36.3	14.4	5.6	4.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	.1	6.8	8.7	33.4	15.7	6.4	4.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	2.9	8.6	12.9	38.5	8.5	5.6	3.1
Oklahoma City .....	1.4	9.5	7.9	38.1	8.8	5.4	5.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	2.0	9.4	14.7	24.8	18.0	6.0	3.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	1.4	9.3	10.4	40.5	7.9	5.4	4.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	.8	12.2	12.2	30.1	10.7	6.9	4.2
Pittsburgh .....	1.9	8.6	8.8	36.9	12.4	4.5	3.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	1.2	8.8	10.2	35.9	8.0	5.9	3.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	1.4	8.1	8.5	41.0	9.9	4.8	2.9
Richmond .....	1.0	9.4	9.8	34.3	10.4	6.6	4.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	.9	5.3	8.7	38.2	13.8	4.7	4.6
Rochester .....	1.2	5.3	8.8	43.5	9.9	7.1	4.1
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	1.4	7.4	11.1	32.7	9.2	5.3	12.5
Salt Lake City .....	1.7	9.1	11.1	28.8	12.6	4.1	4.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	1.3	9.0	9.1	37.4	11.3	5.5	4.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1.0	6.4	13.8	34.1	10.6	5.1	4.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2.8	6.9	17.0	31.1	9.6	7.1	4.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	3.4	5.8	15.5	28.5	11.4	6.0	3.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	2.5	6.2	11.6	34.2	11.4	4.4	3.1
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1.3	9.6	12.3	36.1	10.2	5.9	3.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1.4	11.2	10.2	34.0	9.2	4.7	4.6
Tulsa .....	2.4	6.8	11.2	34.8	10.6	5.3	4.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	1.4	9.3	13.6	32.1	8.0	6.4	4.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	1.9	6.3	19.7	29.4	7.0	8.3	14.3
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	2.1	7.0	17.6	32.1	6.0	7.6	14.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2.5	7.0	14.8	43.1	9.2	5.2	2.8
Camden .....	1.9	10.1	9.7	39.3	6.8	5.8	7.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	1.8	8.4	12.1	33.9	9.3	5.2	3.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	1.8	10.9	13.8	30.1	7.7	7.9	3.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	1.9	7.7	8.3	34.0	12.6	6.7	3.3
Edison-New Brunswick .....	3.5	7.0	12.5	36.7	8.1	4.8	2.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	3.7	10.1	13.1	31.0	9.3	7.2	3.3
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2.3	7.8	8.8	33.2	9.3	6.2	4.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	3.1	7.7	12.4	32.4	10.2	6.9	3.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	1.1	7.8	10.6	32.4	11.6	9.2	3.2
Nassau-Suffolk .....	2.9	8.8	11.7	38.9	7.5	3.9	3.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	2.8	8.7	13.2	39.4	8.6	6.4	3.4
Newark-Union .....	2.9	9.4	13.2	35.2	9.4	4.2	2.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	2.4	6.8	14.8	34.8	8.6	7.5	4.9
Philadelphia .....	1.2	8.6	10.8	41.4	8.1	5.3	3.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	3.3	7.0	20.3	25.5	11.0	6.6	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta-tion and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	1.8	9.8	5.9	3.8	14.2	1.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	1.3	8.5	6.1	2.4	14.1	2.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	1.5	10.7	9.0	1.7	12.2	1.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	1.6	1.5	.8	.8	8.1	1.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	1.4	1.8	1.0	.8	12.3	2.2
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.2	3.7	.5	10.4	1.7
Austin city .....	100.0	.9	5.7	5.0	.7	12.6	.8
Baltimore city .....	100.0	.2	5.9	2.9	3.1	7.7	2.5
Boston city .....	100.0	1.3	5.4	1.1	4.3	4.8	.2
Charlotte city .....	100.0	2.1	2.5	2.1	.4	14.0	2.9
Chicago city .....	100.0	.2	6.8	3.0	3.8	11.1	4.6
Cleveland city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.9	3.7	8.2	2.8	2.0
Columbus city .....	100.0	.7	1.9	1.4	.4	13.2	4.4
Dallas city .....	100.0	.9	8.0	3.6	4.5	14.0	4.8
Denver County/city .....	100.0	1.0	3.8	2.1	1.7	8.9	3.8
Detroit city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.9	11.8	1.0	10.3	3.0
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	.9	8.9	5.9	3.0	13.0	4.3
Houston city .....	100.0	1.1	5.4	2.8	2.6	12.4	3.9
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.3	3.8	4.6	9.2	2.7
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	.2	2.9	2.1	.8	10.6	2.8
Kansas City city .....	100.0	.7	4.4	1.2	3.2	7.5	5.2
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	1.6	1.3	.6	.7	16.5	3.2
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	1.0	5.8	2.2	3.6	10.1	2.3
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	.1	5.1	3.0	2.1	11.0	3.5
Memphis city .....	100.0	.4	7.8	3.5	4.4	9.9	10.2
Miami city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.9	12.2	.9
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.9	2.0	2.9	12.6	.5
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	.6	3.5	1.3	2.1	12.0	1.8
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	.3	2.3	.9	1.4	10.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Orleans city .....	100.0	1.8	1.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.6	8.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York city .....	100.0	.8	3.6	1.2	2.4	9.0	2.0
Oakland city .....	100.0	2.5	1.1	1.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.8	3.5
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	1.4	3.7	2.4	1.3	16.4	.9
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.1	.6	1.5	8.9	4.8
Phoenix city .....	100.0	1.9	4.5	2.7	1.7	11.4	3.0
Portland city .....	100.0	.4	7.5	4.5	3.0	9.2	2.1
Sacramento city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9	1.6	.3	16.4	3.8
San Antonio city .....	100.0	.9	4.0	1.9	2.2	13.8	.2
San Diego city .....	100.0	.7	6.3	5.0	1.3	15.2	2.3
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	.7	5.1	2.6	2.5	13.7	1.1
San Jose city .....	100.0	1.7	13.1	12.7	.4	7.3	1.6
Seattle city .....	100.0	1.3	7.6	4.2	3.4	11.5	2.5
St. Louis city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.2	2.2	7.0	7.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tulsa city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.6	2.5	2.1	11.4	1.6
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	.8	5.6	5.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.7	1.5
Washington city .....	100.0	1.0	.9	.4	.5	4.9	1.2
<b>White</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	9.7	9.0	4.9	4.0	13.4	5.8
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	7.4	7.6	6.1	1.5	11.8	2.7
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	9.5	7.0	4.8	2.2	13.3	3.2
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	10.1	10.1	8.6	1.5	15.1	4.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	5.9	8.3	5.3	2.9	12.1	3.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	6.8	7.8	5.0	2.7	11.0	2.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	6.9	13.5	7.5	6.0	18.2	3.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	8.0	8.5	6.8	1.7	14.9	4.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	5.9	12.1	7.5	4.6	13.1	5.8
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	6.9	12.9	8.7	4.2	15.1	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Women</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1.2	11.8	11.8	28.1	10.1	6.9	2.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	2.6	6.0	12.9	33.0	11.8	4.9	2.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1.0	6.6	9.9	37.4	9.4	6.9	2.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	1.9	6.0	20.3	28.6	7.3	8.5	14.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	2.2	6.0	14.2	34.9	13.7	7.3	3.1
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	2.6	10.4	23.2	20.1	12.2	8.8	6.3
Austin city .....	4.4	9.4	12.0	32.2	8.3	4.8	8.9
Baltimore city .....	.6	6.3	15.4	37.1	5.9	5.0	13.3
Boston city .....	1.0	6.8	13.0	52.7	8.9	5.4	.6
Charlotte city .....	5.2	16.0	10.1	27.6	12.7	5.8	.9
Chicago city .....	2.2	7.4	13.1	35.2	8.6	5.3	5.6
Cleveland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.6	9.4	43.5	13.6	8.1	6.1
Columbus city .....	.9	14.0	10.8	32.6	10.5	7.4	3.6
Dallas city .....	2.4	11.1	14.5	21.0	12.1	8.1	2.8
Denver County/city .....	4.1	8.3	14.3	29.9	13.4	6.0	4.4
Detroit city .....	1.1	8.9	2.8	28.7	18.1	6.3	8.0
Fort Worth city .....	1.2	6.3	5.9	37.2	9.3	8.2	4.8
Houston city .....	.8	5.6	16.7	32.1	11.6	6.0	1.9
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	2.4	9.5	10.6	31.4	13.8	8.6	3.6
Jacksonville city .....	4.0	15.7	11.7	32.2	10.0	5.8	4.1
Kansas City city .....	.8	11.1	11.5	39.4	10.4	4.9	4.1
Las Vegas city .....	2.7	7.4	11.7	19.8	25.9	4.7	5.1
Los Angeles city .....	4.3	7.8	14.7	31.7	12.3	8.4	1.5
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	3.3	12.4	10.1	37.9	8.6	5.7	2.4
Memphis city .....	.2	7.5	9.7	34.4	9.1	4.5	6.3
Miami city .....	.4	3.9	12.7	21.3	17.2	24.4	1.1
Milwaukee city .....	1.1	8.4	11.4	44.8	10.2	3.3	2.8
Minneapolis city .....	2.1	9.0	17.5	30.7	14.5	6.2	2.1
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	4.3	5.6	7.8	38.6	17.3	7.8	5.4
New Orleans city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.0	4.0	53.1	18.2	2.7	3.3
New York city .....	2.9	9.7	13.3	39.7	8.9	6.6	3.6
Oakland city .....	2.7	3.0	12.9	44.8	5.9	13.3	3.4
Oklahoma City city .....	1.8	10.1	7.5	40.9	7.1	6.2	4.0
Philadelphia County/city .....	.6	7.5	11.2	48.3	5.9	5.0	5.5
Phoenix city .....	1.3	11.6	9.3	33.7	9.8	7.6	5.4
Portland city .....	1.4	9.2	13.8	35.5	9.8	7.7	2.9
Sacramento city .....	2.0	8.9	7.8	33.8	7.4	5.6	12.2
San Antonio city .....	1.6	11.0	9.7	36.1	14.0	4.6	3.7
San Diego city .....	1.4	5.7	16.3	34.3	11.1	3.6	2.8
San Francisco County/city .....	3.6	7.6	19.6	25.8	13.5	6.6	2.8
San Jose city .....	3.0	5.4	15.9	26.4	12.8	7.2	5.4
Seattle city .....	2.8	5.8	12.9	37.6	11.1	3.6	3.3
St. Louis city .....	2.7	3.3	14.0	35.6	20.2	3.8	3.2
Tulsa city .....	3.4	7.9	13.8	34.6	9.9	7.7	.7
Virginia Beach city .....	1.5	11.3	14.4	32.0	8.0	6.0	3.2
Washington city .....	4.2	5.5	21.9	22.5	10.1	9.6	18.0
<b>White</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	3.8	7.3	16.4	15.6	9.0	5.8	4.0
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	3.7	9.0	15.5	20.5	9.2	4.8	6.6
Baltimore-Towson .....	2.3	7.0	14.7	21.8	8.0	4.3	8.2
Birmingham-Hoover .....	1.1	7.2	9.7	22.8	5.9	6.9	2.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2.5	7.7	16.4	27.6	8.0	4.2	3.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	3.3	13.0	17.5	23.3	6.8	5.0	3.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	1.8	5.7	8.6	22.7	10.1	4.7	3.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	4.4	10.9	12.7	15.2	12.3	6.7	1.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	2.2	8.2	15.3	19.5	9.5	4.8	3.3
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1.5	8.2	11.8	19.6	10.8	3.2	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construction	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>White</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	4.2	16.0	11.7	4.2	13.2	3.3
Columbus .....	100.0	5.5	6.6	4.3	2.2	16.6	5.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	8.3	10.1	6.7	3.4	13.7	5.9
Dayton .....	100.0	6.7	14.0	7.9	6.0	12.7	2.6
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	8.1	6.6	4.4	2.1	13.7	4.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	4.9	17.5	14.9	2.6	14.8	4.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	5.4	11.1	9.0	2.1	11.5	2.8
Honolulu .....	100.0	10.0	2.6	1.6	1.0	8.6	3.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	10.8	11.1	5.9	5.2	14.7	5.8
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	5.9	11.9	7.2	4.7	13.2	4.9
Jacksonville .....	100.0	6.5	6.2	4.0	2.2	13.4	4.8
Kansas City .....	100.0	6.6	10.0	6.4	3.6	12.8	4.9
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	6.1	3.8	2.2	1.6	14.9	4.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	6.4	11.6	6.8	4.8	13.7	4.9
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	4.9	11.3	7.6	3.8	14.2	7.7
Memphis .....	100.0	9.5	8.0	4.9	3.1	14.9	10.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	6.9	5.0	2.7	2.3	15.7	6.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	4.3	16.5	12.1	4.3	16.3	4.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	5.4	13.5	9.3	4.2	13.9	4.3
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	100.0	5.6	9.8	6.3	3.5	16.0	4.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	10.7	6.6	3.1	3.5	12.0	6.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	6.5	6.7	3.2	3.5	12.3	5.2
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	9.3	7.8	5.8	2.0	15.2	3.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	6.8	5.3	3.4	1.9	15.8	5.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	6.2	9.7	4.9	4.8	13.6	4.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	6.4	6.6	5.3	1.3	15.0	4.7
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	5.5	10.7	7.0	3.7	13.6	5.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	7.4	13.1	9.9	3.3	13.9	5.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	7.4	10.5	7.3	3.2	13.6	3.2
Richmond .....	100.0	6.4	8.8	5.5	3.3	13.1	4.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	8.5	10.6	7.0	3.6	15.5	7.2
Rochester .....	100.0	4.4	16.1	10.4	5.7	14.5	3.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	100.0	7.3	4.7	2.8	1.9	15.7	4.9
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	6.0	11.8	8.7	3.1	14.4	6.8
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	9.7	7.1	4.9	2.1	15.4	3.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	8.2	7.4	5.9	1.5	13.9	3.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	8.4	6.5	4.2	2.3	12.6	2.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	9.0	15.1	14.8	.3	8.6	2.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	5.8	14.3	11.9	2.4	14.0	4.3
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	6.5	10.7	6.4	4.4	15.9	4.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	7.4	5.1	3.6	1.5	17.0	3.9
Tulsa .....	100.0	6.7	10.4	8.1	2.3	13.4	6.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	7.0	9.7	8.4	1.3	17.5	2.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	8.2	3.2	2.2	1.0	8.3	2.8
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	6.9	2.3	1.3	1.0	9.6	1.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	5.1	7.0	4.2	2.8	10.2	2.5
Camden .....	100.0	6.5	7.8	3.2	4.6	13.4	6.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	5.4	11.4	7.0	4.4	12.9	5.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	8.2	9.4	6.1	3.3	13.6	5.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	4.4	16.2	13.6	2.5	15.2	7.6
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	7.7	7.6	3.0	4.6	14.4	5.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	7.0	5.0	2.9	2.1	15.0	4.8
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	8.4	11.8	8.1	3.6	14.0	6.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	6.1	11.2	6.2	5.0	13.6	5.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	5.7	5.7	2.6	3.1	16.8	8.2
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	5.5	6.9	3.7	3.3	14.0	5.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	6.7	5.5	2.6	2.8	11.0	5.1
Newark-Union .....	100.0	5.6	10.9	5.2	5.6	13.2	5.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	10.7	6.1	3.8	2.3	12.1	2.9
Philadelphia .....	100.0	6.1	10.3	5.6	4.7	13.8	4.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	5.0	7.0	4.7	2.3	13.4	2.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	7.3	12.7	8.6	4.2	13.9	2.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	5.1	15.4	13.2	2.2	13.3	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>White</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1.2	7.8	11.5	24.9	7.9	5.3	3.9
Columbus .....	3.3	9.7	13.0	20.7	7.9	6.5	3.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2.2	9.6	13.7	18.2	8.4	5.9	2.8
Dayton .....	1.0	6.5	10.6	24.9	10.7	5.1	4.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	4.1	9.2	13.9	19.2	10.4	4.5	4.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1.3	6.3	11.3	22.1	9.2	5.6	2.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	2.4	12.8	11.5	27.1	6.1	3.9	4.8
Honolulu .....	2.0	7.5	16.1	23.2	12.9	3.3	8.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	.8	5.7	13.9	16.3	8.4	5.4	2.9
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	2.4	8.6	11.8	19.5	10.7	6.0	4.2
Jacksonville .....	2.0	13.3	13.2	19.3	9.7	6.7	4.2
Kansas City .....	2.7	9.5	13.3	22.4	7.3	4.2	4.3
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	1.8	6.2	11.8	14.7	26.1	4.9	4.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	3.4	8.1	14.0	18.3	10.4	5.9	3.0
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	2.5	9.6	9.1	21.9	11.1	5.1	1.7
Memphis .....	1.1	5.4	9.7	23.0	9.8	4.1	3.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2.4	8.7	14.4	19.8	10.4	6.5	3.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	1.4	7.9	12.4	21.8	8.0	3.4	3.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1.8	9.2	13.6	21.8	8.6	4.2	3.0
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	3.2	6.3	10.7	22.1	10.8	5.6	4.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	1.2	6.9	13.4	17.0	12.8	7.0	4.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	3.6	9.8	14.6	22.9	9.2	4.8	4.2
Oklahoma City .....	1.2	7.5	9.3	21.6	7.8	5.1	7.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	2.7	8.4	16.0	14.5	17.4	4.1	3.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2.3	8.6	13.0	24.0	7.9	4.7	4.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	1.6	10.1	14.8	19.3	9.9	5.8	4.3
Pittsburgh .....	2.1	8.3	11.6	24.2	10.0	3.8	3.2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	1.5	6.8	12.7	21.5	7.8	5.1	3.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	1.5	7.3	11.0	26.3	9.2	4.5	4.7
Richmond .....	1.3	10.1	13.3	19.6	10.0	5.5	5.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1.3	4.5	9.5	21.8	10.8	5.0	5.0
Rochester .....	1.3	4.0	11.7	27.2	8.9	3.7	4.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	2.1	5.7	13.6	20.7	9.5	5.9	9.0
Salt Lake City .....	2.7	9.3	11.9	18.3	10.1	4.1	3.7
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	1.2	8.9	9.0	23.5	11.5	5.1	3.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1.5	6.9	16.1	20.2	10.5	4.5	6.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	4.0	7.2	20.6	20.2	8.7	4.7	3.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	3.2	4.9	18.9	17.9	10.2	4.6	4.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	3.0	5.5	14.6	21.7	9.0	3.9	3.5
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1.7	9.5	11.4	21.6	8.5	5.4	3.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	2.2	10.1	14.3	21.5	8.0	5.5	4.1
Tulsa .....	2.4	6.2	12.6	20.3	8.9	3.8	3.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	2.5	8.1	14.2	20.3	7.4	4.4	6.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2.8	6.1	23.3	17.2	7.5	6.9	13.0
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	3.3	7.8	20.9	21.1	7.2	5.8	12.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	3.0	8.8	17.9	29.1	8.0	4.5	3.8
Camden .....	3.6	8.3	13.5	25.0	5.1	4.2	6.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	2.2	8.7	15.6	19.8	9.5	5.1	3.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	2.5	10.2	14.2	18.1	8.1	6.4	2.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	1.3	6.2	11.4	21.1	9.4	5.5	1.8
Edison-New Brunswick .....	3.3	6.5	16.0	22.1	7.7	5.7	3.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	3.2	10.7	14.8	18.9	11.1	5.6	3.7
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	1.6	8.1	12.4	18.4	8.9	4.7	3.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	4.1	7.0	13.5	18.6	10.5	6.3	3.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	2.0	8.1	12.2	20.8	9.6	7.1	3.4
Nassau-Suffolk .....	3.6	9.4	13.3	24.0	8.3	3.2	5.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	3.8	10.8	15.0	22.7	9.9	5.4	4.1
Newark-Union .....	3.0	10.2	12.9	23.0	9.1	3.4	3.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	3.1	7.1	18.4	23.0	7.3	4.9	4.1
Philadelphia .....	1.8	8.7	13.5	23.9	8.5	4.8	3.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	5.3	7.4	23.8	16.3	10.7	4.5	3.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1.5	11.0	15.6	17.5	10.1	4.7	2.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	3.0	5.7	16.7	20.4	9.4	4.2	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta-tion and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>White</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	5.0	18.1	15.4	2.7	14.7	3.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	8.5	3.5	2.5	1.0	8.0	3.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	9.3	3.3	2.5	.8	14.3	4.0
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	100.0	1.1	8.6	6.4	2.2	9.7	.9
Austin city .....	100.0	8.4	6.4	5.1	1.3	9.9	2.1
Baltimore city .....	100.0	9.7	7.0	5.7	1.3	10.4	4.5
Boston city .....	100.0	4.6	6.0	2.1	3.9	9.4	1.9
Charlotte city .....	100.0	9.2	7.4	6.5	.9	12.9	2.4
Chicago city .....	100.0	3.5	10.2	6.1	4.1	9.4	5.6
Cleveland city .....	100.0	7.7	26.4	19.0	7.5	3.5	3.1
Columbus city .....	100.0	7.6	4.8	2.5	2.3	17.9	6.4
Dallas city .....	100.0	12.6	9.7	5.9	3.8	12.1	4.1
Denver County/city .....	100.0	7.8	5.9	3.9	2.1	12.7	4.4
Detroit city .....	100.0	5.8	20.6	20.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.9	3.8
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	6.8	12.3	7.9	4.3	11.7	8.7
Houston city .....	100.0	11.7	10.4	6.1	4.3	12.8	4.4
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	6.1	10.5	6.1	4.4	9.5	4.7
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	3.8	4.9	3.8	1.0	13.2	6.0
Kansas City city .....	100.0	7.3	7.6	4.9	2.7	11.9	5.6
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	6.5	2.6	1.6	1.0	15.2	5.9
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	6.6	9.5	4.4	5.1	11.7	4.0
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	4.2	9.6	6.4	3.3	12.3	7.3
Memphis city .....	100.0	7.7	6.3	2.7	3.6	18.2	5.3
Miami city .....	100.0	6.4	7.6	3.5	4.1	19.6	3.9
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	4.1	14.6	11.1	3.5	12.6	2.4
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	2.9	3.7	1.6	2.1	11.2	3.4
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	4.3	4.5	2.2	2.3	14.0	2.0
New Orleans city .....	100.0	6.4	4.0	2.2	1.8	7.4	1.7
New York city .....	100.0	6.4	3.7	1.4	2.3	10.1	4.8
Oakland city .....	100.0	10.9	2.4	1.0	1.4	8.9	1.2
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	11.9	8.8	6.2	2.7	14.6	2.7
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	6.2	4.2	2.5	1.7	13.0	7.4
Phoenix city .....	100.0	7.3	5.6	4.4	1.2	15.9	4.5
Portland city .....	100.0	6.0	9.7	6.2	3.5	12.0	4.3
Sacramento city .....	100.0	8.4	2.7	.6	2.1	18.7	7.6
San Antonio city .....	100.0	8.2	5.2	3.6	1.6	15.9	2.1
San Diego city .....	100.0	7.5	9.1	7.1	2.0	13.3	3.8
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	2.1	6.2	4.1	2.0	12.1	1.7
San Jose city .....	100.0	11.4	12.4	12.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.1	3.8
Seattle city .....	100.0	4.0	12.9	10.2	2.7	12.4	3.7
St. Louis city .....	100.0	6.2	8.7	1.6	7.2	7.1	3.7
Tulsa city .....	100.0	6.0	10.3	7.5	2.9	12.9	3.9
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	5.5	10.4	9.6	.8	13.7	3.3
Washington city .....	100.0	2.7	1.1	.4	.7	3.4	.9
<b>Black or African American</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	2.9	4.4	2.5	1.9	17.7	9.7
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	3.9	2.7	2.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.1	6.5
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	2.6	4.7	2.0	2.7	10.8	6.2
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	2.0	7.9	5.9	2.0	15.9	8.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	3.1	3.7	2.5	1.2	7.0	8.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	2.3	3.2	3.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.0	10.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	3.9	5.4	2.7	2.7	15.0	4.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	4.1	6.4	5.0	1.4	15.5	8.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	1.7	6.3	3.5	2.8	11.7	10.9
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	2.8	14.4	3.2	11.1	14.3	6.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	1.8	12.5	6.0	6.6	13.8	5.0
Columbus .....	100.0	3.1	3.9	1.3	2.6	16.1	4.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	2.5	7.6	3.4	4.2	14.7	9.4
Dayton .....	100.0	2.7	9.9	7.1	2.7	11.4	4.2
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	4.7	6.4	3.9	2.6	11.7	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>White</b>							
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1.3	6.3	11.2	22.5	9.1	5.7	3.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2.7	5.5	24.1	16.0	7.6	7.3	13.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	2.3	7.5	18.6	18.9	11.1	6.2	3.5
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	5.2	14.0	30.6	16.4	6.3	5.1	2.0
Austin city .....	3.5	9.0	17.7	20.3	11.2	4.3	7.1
Baltimore city .....	2.1	4.9	14.8	22.3	9.1	9.4	5.6
Boston city .....	1.6	10.3	14.0	37.2	8.3	4.9	1.9
Charlotte city .....	4.8	14.3	14.9	13.8	15.7	4.1	.5
Chicago city .....	2.6	9.1	18.9	19.9	11.1	4.7	5.0
Cleveland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.7	7.5	20.7	10.5	7.7	6.3
Columbus city .....	1.5	11.8	13.2	15.1	12.3	6.7	2.6
Dallas city .....	1.9	13.1	13.9	8.8	13.2	7.7	1.7
Denver County/city .....	4.8	8.6	16.3	19.3	12.4	3.2	3.2
Detroit city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.1	38.5	2.7	11.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fort Worth city .....	1.7	6.8	10.2	21.9	9.3	5.0	4.8
Houston city .....	.7	5.7	17.1	15.1	10.5	5.2	1.9
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	3.6	8.4	12.4	19.2	13.8	6.7	4.3
Jacksonville city .....	2.7	16.7	13.5	15.6	11.6	8.1	4.0
Kansas City city .....	3.1	10.6	15.2	19.4	7.5	5.0	6.9
Las Vegas city .....	1.9	7.5	11.6	15.0	24.6	5.0	4.1
Los Angeles city .....	6.3	7.0	15.9	18.0	12.6	6.9	1.2
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	3.3	11.6	9.9	23.0	12.9	4.7	1.1
Memphis city .....	1.0	7.7	12.9	23.0	10.5	5.9	1.5
Miami city .....	.2	5.2	12.0	14.6	12.4	14.0	3.5
Milwaukee city .....	1.6	6.6	15.3	19.9	15.1	2.7	4.3
Minneapolis city .....	1.8	8.6	23.2	21.0	17.6	4.9	1.2
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	4.2	6.5	11.5	26.9	13.2	6.7	5.8
New Orleans city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.0	11.8	29.2	22.0	3.2	2.4
New York city .....	3.9	12.1	15.6	23.5	10.9	5.4	3.7
Oakland city .....	3.3	3.6	15.8	35.9	5.8	9.0	2.5
Oklahoma City city .....	.4	7.2	11.2	20.3	7.8	5.7	6.4
Philadelphia County/city .....	1.4	6.9	14.0	27.1	8.0	5.5	6.1
Phoenix city .....	1.7	8.7	14.6	20.3	9.3	6.3	5.4
Portland city .....	1.2	7.2	15.3	23.8	10.8	5.5	3.6
Sacramento city .....	3.5	4.0	12.6	19.2	7.0	7.9	8.3
San Antonio city .....	1.6	10.6	10.7	22.8	14.5	3.9	3.7
San Diego city .....	1.2	6.2	17.3	20.8	12.1	2.8	5.5
San Francisco County/city .....	6.7	7.8	25.8	17.0	11.8	3.4	5.0
San Jose city .....	2.4	4.3	18.4	17.1	12.9	5.1	4.1
Seattle city .....	3.1	5.6	15.8	24.6	11.6	2.5	3.5
St. Louis city .....	3.1	6.6	14.6	21.6	14.6	3.6	6.9
Tulsa city .....	3.5	7.8	13.9	20.0	11.5	3.4	1.9
Virginia Beach city .....	2.2	11.9	16.5	17.9	9.9	3.5	5.2
Washington city .....	5.0	7.3	27.9	13.3	10.0	10.1	18.2
<b>Black or African American</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	4.0	8.1	14.4	18.8	8.8	4.8	6.3
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	2.5	6.6	16.8	28.6	6.6	1.7	7.1
Baltimore-Towson .....	1.3	6.5	10.6	31.8	7.1	4.1	14.2
Birmingham-Hoover .....	4.1	9.0	11.1	22.9	7.6	5.6	5.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	.4	7.9	13.9	41.6	5.9	3.8	4.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	7.9	11.2	9.9	29.5	6.1	4.6	1.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	1.5	5.9	22.6	35.7	4.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	4.6	12.4	9.1	23.6	8.1	6.6	1.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	2.7	6.4	11.3	31.6	6.6	4.0	7.0
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	.4	6.9	7.0	29.7	14.8	1.7	1.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1.4	5.2	6.2	37.4	5.1	5.7	5.8
Columbus .....	.3	9.7	12.9	31.0	7.0	3.8	7.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2.5	11.7	9.4	24.5	7.5	4.8	4.3
Dayton .....	.6	10.2	7.8	26.8	12.2	9.3	4.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	2.9	6.9	12.5	23.3	6.6	6.2	9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta-tion and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Black or African American</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	2.6	17.2	15.6	1.6	7.8	5.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	2.4	8.0	7.2	.7	13.6	2.9
Honolulu .....	100.0	1.0	6.0	4.9	1.1	9.5	10.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	2.0	7.3	3.9	3.4	15.1	8.3
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	2.0	15.5	8.4	7.1	14.8	6.1
Jacksonville .....	100.0	3.4	3.3	.4	3.0	17.7	7.4
Kansas City .....	100.0	2.3	7.5	6.3	1.3	12.5	6.5
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	2.5	1.9	.9	1.0	14.4	8.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	2.5	5.4	3.5	1.9	9.9	12.5
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	2.4	19.6	16.2	3.4	9.9	5.7
Memphis .....	100.0	3.2	11.1	6.3	4.9	10.2	18.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	3.6	1.4	1.0	.4	15.0	7.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	.4	14.6	11.0	3.6	14.3	4.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	2.4	7.3	6.8	.6	15.2	5.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.6	4.2	5.4	22.0	2.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	5.3	6.9	2.1	4.8	24.1	4.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	3.7	3.4	1.2	2.2	11.7	8.4
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	4.4	7.6	3.7	3.9	8.8	7.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	2.8	3.5	1.4	2.1	13.1	10.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	2.9	6.8	3.0	3.8	10.9	5.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.1	.7	1.5	19.2	13.3
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.2	3.5	1.8	7.8	2.9
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.0	4.7	2.3	9.8	14.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	3.8	9.5	3.9	5.5	17.3	5.6
Richmond .....	100.0	4.3	15.3	6.8	8.5	15.3	5.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	1.9	3.1	3.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.2	14.6
Rochester .....	100.0	.5	8.8	4.2	4.6	10.4	3.7
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	100.0	.4	2.0	1.2	.8	14.2	6.5
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	8.6	20.6	16.5	4.1	5.1	9.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.8	2.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.7	1.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	5.0	6.2	4.7	1.5	12.3	8.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	4.4	3.9	2.4	1.5	9.1	5.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.8	1.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.0	3.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	4.9	9.3	8.8	.5	15.0	5.6
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	4.3	6.4	4.7	1.7	10.7	7.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	.9	6.5	3.8	2.7	8.0	5.3
Tulsa .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.1	4.0	5.1	5.1	5.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	5.0	12.3	7.8	4.5	16.9	2.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	4.6	2.0	.9	1.0	10.1	6.6
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	1.5	1.0	.7	.3	10.8	5.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	3.7	3.8	2.6	1.2	7.2	7.6
Camden .....	100.0	2.2	11.5	9.4	2.1	13.1	3.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	1.7	6.0	3.3	2.7	11.9	11.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	1.2	7.7	3.4	4.3	12.0	9.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	2.9	17.1	15.1	2.0	8.9	6.2
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	1.6	3.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.9	16.7	5.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	5.9	1.1	1.0	.1	15.5	6.5
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	5.0	7.6	3.4	4.2	20.3	8.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	2.7	5.0	3.4	1.7	9.4	12.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	2.3	2.3	1.4	.9	15.6	7.2
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	2.3	4.8	2.6	2.3	17.2	7.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	4.2	3.0	1.1	1.9	10.6	8.1
Newark-Union .....	100.0	2.5	4.5	1.0	3.5	13.7	11.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	5.4	1.7	1.2	.6	10.6	6.4
Philadelphia .....	100.0	3.4	6.1	1.6	4.5	10.5	6.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	1.2	10.8	6.5	4.3	4.1	4.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.5	6.0	6.5	20.3	6.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	.9	10.9	10.2	.7	12.8	5.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	1.9	17.6	17.0	.6	5.3	5.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	5.2	2.1	.9	1.2	10.0	6.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	1.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.5	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Black or African American</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2.6	4.7	8.5	27.1	11.3	7.6	4.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	3.3	8.1	7.1	34.1	4.1	3.6	12.8
Honolulu .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.0	8.1	35.2	.8	8.0	18.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	2.4	3.5	11.8	32.2	3.3	5.9	6.3
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	1.5	10.9	8.1	26.2	8.0	4.2	2.6
Jacksonville .....	1.8	10.8	10.2	28.7	7.7	2.3	6.6
Kansas City .....	3.2	4.1	14.1	34.3	10.8	2.7	2.1
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	2.2	2.1	7.3	20.3	30.9	3.3	6.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	4.0	5.0	11.6	31.3	8.1	3.4	5.8
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	.8	7.9	7.4	26.3	12.8	3.4	3.5
Memphis .....	.4	6.5	13.7	19.7	7.1	3.6	6.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2.3	4.7	12.2	28.2	15.2	4.8	5.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	1.4	7.5	5.7	37.9	8.3	3.5	2.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1.3	6.5	9.2	33.6	8.6	6.4	4.4
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	6.0	6.2	9.5	21.8	10.3	6.4	6.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	.9	4.7	4.3	28.2	15.8	3.3	1.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	2.2	8.0	9.5	35.2	7.7	4.6	5.5
Oklahoma City .....	3.3	7.0	5.7	31.5	8.5	4.9	10.8
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	.8	6.7	12.6	21.0	16.7	4.9	7.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2.2	6.4	9.6	35.3	7.2	4.9	7.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	3.7	7.6	7.0	27.7	5.6	6.9	6.5
Pittsburgh .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.8	10.5	46.4	13.1	2.3	4.9
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	2.6	9.8	9.2	29.8	6.3	4.2	4.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.0	7.3	33.7	11.5	3.0	2.8
Richmond .....	2.5	4.8	6.9	24.4	7.7	6.6	6.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.7	34.0	3.8	3.9	7.2
Rochester .....	4.3	7.0	9.8	34.1	14.8	4.1	2.6
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.2	12.7	27.9	11.4	3.7	15.0
Salt Lake City .....	2.9	4.2	3.7	23.3	17.4	4.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	4.9	3.7	17.1	28.5	9.8	1.5	10.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	.4	1.9	9.4	35.8	8.7	3.2	8.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	3.1	5.1	17.2	27.8	11.2	7.7	4.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	12.1	2.5	10.0	23.1	8.6	11.7	7.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	.5	3.1	10.8	29.8	13.8	3.1	4.0
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	1.2	4.2	9.4	34.7	11.4	5.3	4.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1.5	4.6	16.5	35.3	10.5	2.7	8.3
Tulsa .....	5.9	12.2	18.1	27.3	7.0	6.8	3.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	2.1	6.5	12.6	22.3	8.7	4.9	5.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2.7	6.0	16.0	22.0	7.5	5.8	16.7
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	2.3	5.1	14.8	28.8	6.2	7.5	16.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	.2	9.4	15.0	39.7	5.1	2.8	5.7
Camden .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.4	12.3	23.8	7.4	7.4	12.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	2.8	7.0	12.3	30.0	6.4	3.9	6.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	2.1	14.3	10.7	23.9	8.3	5.3	4.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	2.0	5.7	8.4	23.1	13.1	8.3	4.2
Edison-New Brunswick .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.8	9.0	29.6	17.6	4.5	4.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	4.6	4.0	15.5	22.5	13.0	5.3	6.1
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3.3	6.3	6.6	25.9	5.7	3.9	4.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	4.2	5.2	11.1	32.0	7.8	3.6	5.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	.8	5.8	9.9	29.4	15.0	5.8	6.0
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1.5	4.6	5.5	45.0	2.6	3.4	5.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	2.3	8.3	9.8	35.3	7.7	5.3	5.4
Newark-Union .....	2.7	8.8	10.5	30.7	7.7	1.2	6.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	2.3	5.2	13.5	33.0	8.1	7.6	5.9
Philadelphia .....	2.8	5.5	8.7	38.2	7.1	4.5	6.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	5.7	5.0	28.9	11.0	21.2	7.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	22.9	16.9	14.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	.6	2.3	13.6	35.2	13.3	3.3	1.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	3.8	2.4	8.8	36.3	7.2	6.1	5.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2.7	6.1	16.2	20.6	7.8	5.5	16.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.0	9.6	38.7	20.7	1.8	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta-tion and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Black or African American</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.5	2.6	1.0	17.8	6.8
Austin city .....	100.0	9.9	1.0	1.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.3	9.5
Baltimore city .....	100.0	4.5	3.8	1.7	2.1	10.6	6.1
Boston city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.3	2.3	1.0	6.6	6.8
Charlotte city .....	100.0	3.7	6.3	5.4	.8	14.9	7.1
Chicago city .....	100.0	.9	7.5	2.7	4.8	12.8	8.2
Cleveland city .....	100.0	3.1	10.5	2.1	8.4	14.2	2.5
Columbus city .....	100.0	2.5	3.5	1.5	2.0	16.9	4.5
Dallas city .....	100.0	.5	6.9	5.2	1.7	11.7	9.1
Denver County/city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.4	6.8	.6	8.3	15.3
Detroit city .....	100.0	3.4	14.0	11.1	2.9	7.8	7.4
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	9.9	9.8	5.6	4.2	17.9	5.1
Houston city .....	100.0	2.2	6.3	4.9	1.3	14.9	6.6
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	1.7	16.1	7.7	8.4	11.6	7.5
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	1.5	1.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.8	16.4	6.3
Kansas City city .....	100.0	2.7	7.9	7.3	.6	11.8	4.8
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	2.0	.6	.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	27.7	3.9
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	4.1	2.0	2.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.2	12.0
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	1.1	18.6	14.9	3.7	9.9	6.4
Memphis city .....	100.0	2.9	9.9	4.8	5.1	9.4	17.0
Miami city .....	100.0	2.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.4	12.3	3.1	12.6	3.7
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	4.2	6.5	6.2	.3	9.7	8.2
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.6	2.9	5.7	25.0	.4
New Orleans city .....	100.0	1.9	5.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.8	18.7	5.0
New York city .....	100.0	4.4	2.2	1.0	1.2	10.4	8.7
Oakland city .....	100.0	5.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.7	5.8
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	6.0	8.6	3.2	5.3	9.4	7.9
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	4.5	5.0	1.7	3.3	9.9	7.1
Phoenix city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.5	.5	3.0	10.9	18.1
Portland city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.8	11.4	7.4
Sacramento city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.6	3.6
San Antonio city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	.9	.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	24.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Diego city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.8	3.6	2.3	16.7	8.6
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.3	3.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Jose city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.4	2.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.2	5.1
Seattle city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.6	3.0	1.6	6.1	4.1
St. Louis city .....	100.0	6.8	7.4	7.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.4	5.0
Tulsa city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.9	4.8	6.1	6.2	6.3
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	5.8	6.5	6.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.5	1.2
Washington city .....	100.0	4.3	1.0	.3	.7	8.3	6.4
<b>Asian</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	.8	11.6	7.6	4.0	14.4	3.5
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	25.5	24.1	1.4	12.0	1.0
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	2.6	5.4	.8	4.5	15.9	1.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	4.2	14.0	8.8	5.2	8.8	1.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	.4	10.5	6.0	4.5	11.5	2.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.5	5.4	14.1	15.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.3	37.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	.9	8.7	3.6	5.1	15.3	4.6
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	3.5	33.6	15.4	18.2	26.1	3.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.0	20.0	1.0	25.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Columbus .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.0	1.5	4.6	4.7	8.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	2.6	18.2	16.1	2.1	11.9	4.2
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	3.7	13.1	11.2	1.9	20.2	2.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.9	21.6	.4	5.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	1.3	18.1	15.3	2.8	7.6	1.0
Honolulu .....	100.0	7.1	4.2	1.7	2.5	14.0	6.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	2.7	11.1	9.0	2.1	20.3	3.7
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.1	12.5	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Black or African American</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	2.0	8.7	15.1	14.3	17.7	8.5	5.6
Austin city .....	6.4	8.2	18.6	28.7	.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.7
Baltimore city .....	.6	5.7	13.5	30.2	4.7	3.8	16.4
Boston city .....	.3	10.6	15.4	46.7	3.3	3.4	3.7
Charlotte city .....	5.0	16.2	8.0	21.7	7.3	8.1	1.7
Chicago city .....	1.9	6.2	11.0	32.6	8.0	4.3	6.6
Cleveland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.4	7.3	38.8	4.4	7.3	6.6
Columbus city .....	.3	10.2	14.6	30.4	6.8	4.3	6.0
Dallas city .....	2.6	14.3	11.2	23.8	14.6	2.8	2.4
Denver County/city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.6	8.3	20.1	9.8	9.1	13.0
Detroit city .....	1.8	6.1	6.1	19.8	17.5	10.6	5.4
Fort Worth city .....	2.1	2.9	6.5	27.7	3.2	5.2	5.3
Houston city .....	1.1	3.1	15.6	34.5	3.5	6.0	4.3
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	1.8	9.3	7.4	27.3	9.0	5.1	3.2
Jacksonville city .....	2.2	12.9	10.8	32.6	6.4	2.7	6.4
Kansas City city .....	3.3	4.7	11.6	39.6	9.8	3.1	.5
Las Vegas city .....	2.7	4.5	7.0	13.6	31.0	3.2	3.8
Los Angeles city .....	4.3	7.6	10.7	37.0	7.3	6.4	1.5
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	.9	8.8	8.2	27.2	10.9	3.8	3.9
Memphis city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.2	13.9	21.4	8.0	3.9	7.4
Miami city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	24.3	24.6	20.7	19.1	4.5
Milwaukee city .....	.9	8.6	5.8	40.5	7.5	2.4	2.6
Minneapolis city .....	2.6	4.5	11.4	27.5	10.1	14.0	1.5
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	5.7	6.6	9.4	18.9	11.9	7.3	6.4
New Orleans city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.7	2.3	37.2	18.1	2.9	2.3
New York city .....	2.2	8.7	8.9	35.3	7.9	5.5	5.7
Oakland city .....	2.2	4.0	16.9	37.5	7.6	9.6	4.4
Oklahoma City city .....	2.6	4.3	6.1	37.3	6.0	5.4	5.9
Philadelphia County/city .....	3.0	4.5	9.2	35.6	9.6	4.7	6.7
Phoenix city .....	3.4	7.6	6.1	37.5	6.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.9
Portland city .....	5.3	12.7	11.3	42.9	3.2	1.9	1.1
Sacramento city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.8	10.4	33.0	13.8	4.2	20.6
San Antonio city .....	5.3	4.9	10.3	37.9	10.1	2.3	3.9
San Diego city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.9	1.9	41.2	9.3	4.9	8.6
San Francisco County/city .....	7.8	6.8	34.3	7.7	23.7	10.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Jose city .....	11.4	3.4	7.7	23.0	8.4	16.0	10.3
Seattle city .....	.8	3.8	14.2	42.4	21.2	1.6	1.1
St. Louis city .....	4.1	4.3	10.6	31.5	13.0	4.6	1.2
Tulsa city .....	.7	13.5	21.8	28.2	5.3	4.1	3.0
Virginia Beach city .....	4.3	13.8	15.8	24.4	7.4	4.7	5.5
Washington city .....	3.1	5.9	14.5	22.3	11.5	6.5	16.2
<b>Asian</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	3.3	8.0	19.7	10.6	8.9	13.1	6.1
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	1.6	11.0	14.7	19.0	5.4	8.6	1.3
Baltimore-Towson .....	1.3	2.7	17.0	30.1	11.1	8.3	4.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	3.4	5.2	17.7	23.4	10.2	9.5	2.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	2.0	13.7	22.9	19.2	12.4	4.4	.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	30.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.7	4.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	3.7	19.0	1.6	11.0	8.5	10.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	1.0	7.7	16.4	24.8	11.3	7.7	1.6
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.1	13.4	8.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.8	7.6	25.6	8.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.0
Columbus .....	5.7	10.6	8.6	19.4	30.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	8.3	7.6	15.3	13.8	5.4	11.9	.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	3.2	3.4	17.5	15.4	3.0	15.1	3.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.2	19.6	28.6	8.7	5.8	.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	1.7	14.1	20.4	19.7	9.0	6.0	1.2
Honolulu .....	1.3	7.0	9.1	20.0	16.9	6.3	7.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.3	12.7	15.9	8.3	14.3	.6
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.7	12.8	23.5	19.6	3.8	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construc-tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta-tion and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Asian</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Jacksonville .....	100.0	5.3	4.3	4.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Kansas City .....	100.0	2.3	15.5	9.6	5.9	14.3	3.6
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	1.9	2.0	.7	1.4	16.9	5.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	2.6	13.0	9.0	3.9	12.9	4.0
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.3	11.0	3.4	31.6	13.4
Memphis .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.6	21.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	22.1	12.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	2.3	1.8	1.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	25.7	3.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.8	13.6	4.3	22.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	1.2	24.4	14.0	10.3	13.2	1.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.0	14.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.9	10.1	2.8	26.6	24.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	2.8	7.6	2.4	5.2	13.2	5.6
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	2.2	2.7	2.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.9	7.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.6	2.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.0	6.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	2.5	14.3	2.8	11.6	13.2	1.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	1.8	28.5	23.0	5.4	10.4	.7
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.8	2.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.3	1.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	1.7	28.9	22.0	6.9	14.5	4.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	.7	21.4	13.2	8.2	11.1	2.0
Richmond .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.3	3.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	3.0	3.5	2.0	1.5	17.7	3.2
Rochester .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	29.8	20.6	9.2	5.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	100.0	3.0	6.2	6.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.0	.9
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.8	11.7	10.1	16.0	3.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	.7	16.9	16.7	.2	14.4	3.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	2.7	6.9	5.5	1.4	13.4	4.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	2.6	27.4	25.3	2.1	10.6	1.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	1.7	15.2	13.1	2.1	10.4	5.6
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	.7	5.4	4.8	.6	16.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	.6	17.3	14.6	2.6	13.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tulsa .....	100.0	1.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	23.7	6.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	5.4	17.6	12.7	4.9	4.4	5.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	2.4	1.8	1.6	.2	9.3	3.8
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	.7	3.7	3.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.4	5.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	1.9	16.2	10.4	5.7	5.1	1.5
Camden .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.8	6.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	1.0	7.9	3.6	4.3	15.3	4.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	2.6	15.6	13.5	2.1	14.4	3.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	32.9	31.4	1.5	6.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	1.5	15.6	4.5	11.1	6.8	2.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	4.3	3.4	3.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	28.0	3.0
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	2.8	25.3	23.4	2.0	4.6	5.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	2.5	10.4	6.6	3.9	12.0	3.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	23.9	4.9
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	3.4	9.7	7.4	2.3	26.8	5.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	3.2	4.8	1.3	3.5	12.6	5.9
Newark-Union .....	100.0	1.2	17.1	2.4	14.8	11.2	9.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	2.5	9.3	7.3	2.0	13.5	5.2
Philadelphia .....	100.0	3.9	18.3	1.2	17.1	10.5	1.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	2.9	4.0	3.3	.6	13.2	4.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	2.8	18.1	14.0	4.1	14.5	4.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	1.8	15.6	13.4	2.2	10.5	5.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.0	18.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	3.2	1.0	.7	.3	9.7	3.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.5	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Asian</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.8	9.8	17.9	5.5	15.9	2.1
Kansas City .....	4.1	1.3	5.5	19.8	6.6	23.9	1.8
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	1.9	5.5	7.0	14.6	36.5	5.2	3.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	2.8	7.5	15.0	23.2	9.1	6.8	3.0
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.8	3.6	7.9	10.9	1.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Memphis .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.3	1.1	6.8	12.6	20.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	6.3	3.5	6.2	26.9	12.2	7.7	4.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.9	13.9	21.0	1.9	10.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	.6	8.7	18.0	18.8	7.4	4.8	1.1
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	8.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.1	52.7	8.5	1.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.4	8.9	12.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	2.3	12.2	16.5	20.9	12.0	5.1	1.9
Oklahoma City .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.6	14.4	41.5	12.3	4.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	3.2	9.9	9.8	22.7	20.9	13.7	2.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2.9	10.2	14.1	26.3	10.3	2.6	2.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	1.9	7.0	12.3	16.9	13.7	3.9	3.0
Pittsburgh .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.2	4.1	36.0	18.1	6.7	4.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.9	7.0	21.6	10.1	5.9	1.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	1.3	3.8	15.0	16.9	10.7	14.2	3.0
Richmond .....	1.6	8.1	31.1	21.1	10.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1.6	1.8	5.8	34.4	16.2	6.1	3.4
Rochester .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.5	20.0	19.8	8.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	1.6	6.8	12.4	23.3	13.3	6.3	17.6
Salt Lake City .....	1.3	2.4	6.8	28.2	14.7	2.0	1.8
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	53.3	14.7	10.9	5.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1.9	2.1	15.2	29.0	7.1	3.1	6.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	3.8	8.6	19.1	19.8	10.4	6.4	4.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	4.5	5.6	21.3	17.5	3.9	3.5	1.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	3.4	3.4	15.4	21.3	18.4	4.4	.8
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.5	11.1	23.1	4.8	21.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.1	8.8	16.0	23.4	12.0	1.4
Tulsa .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.1	4.7	8.8	11.6	22.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.4	12.7	17.4	13.0	19.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3.0	6.8	27.6	20.3	4.2	8.8	11.8
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	4.0	6.4	28.2	18.4	4.7	7.8	12.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	3.1	5.6	13.0	25.5	15.7	8.9	3.6
Camden .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.2	9.3	23.5	9.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	1.1	8.2	16.2	24.4	11.9	7.8	1.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	8.6	7.6	17.6	15.8	3.0	10.3	.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.1	10.1	13.2	16.7	16.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Edison-New Brunswick .....	2.4	17.0	27.8	18.0	5.6	1.7	1.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	11.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	28.5	10.3	10.4	1.2
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	7.3	7.4	9.1	8.2	12.1	16.3	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	3.4	6.6	15.5	24.6	11.1	6.4	3.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.9	29.6	14.6	4.4	10.6
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1.8	13.1	7.0	21.5	6.3	4.3	.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	2.3	12.0	15.7	21.1	14.2	6.2	2.2
Newark-Union .....	3.5	4.1	17.8	23.0	9.4	1.6	1.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	3.2	6.9	18.3	20.0	8.4	7.7	4.7
Philadelphia .....	4.0	3.3	14.8	29.6	10.3	3.1	.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	4.4	10.5	20.1	19.6	13.0	4.9	3.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1.6	9.2	14.1	20.4	5.1	7.5	2.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	3.5	3.5	15.8	20.5	18.6	4.6	.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.1	23.1	34.2	5.8	1.8	.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2.6	7.0	27.4	21.2	4.0	9.3	11.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	3.2	24.4	16.7	15.2	13.8	5.2	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta- tion and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Asian</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Austin city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	25.2	25.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.6	1.5
Baltimore city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	26.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	26.7	7.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Boston city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.7	6.1	8.5	6.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Charlotte city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	27.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago city .....	100.0	1.4	8.5	4.4	4.1	9.0	8.0
Columbus city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.4	2.1	6.4	6.6	7.4
Dallas city .....	100.0	4.1	11.8	7.3	4.5	4.0	4.4
Denver County/city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.7	8.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	20.5	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	2.6	14.0	14.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.4	6.3
Houston city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.6	5.1	.5	21.6	2.6
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.2	10.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	8.6	7.0	7.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	2.9	1.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.8	15.9	2.1
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	2.9	5.2	2.3	2.9	12.6	3.6
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.9	7.1	3.8	28.1	15.1
Memphis city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	25.7	17.3
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	33.1	11.8	21.4	24.0	6.0
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York city .....	100.0	3.7	4.6	1.0	3.6	13.1	5.7
Oakland city .....	100.0	8.3	3.1	3.1	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.6	5.5
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	3.9	4.7	4.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	13.8	1.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.7	5.6	5.1
Phoenix city .....	100.0	4.9	20.3	17.0	3.3	16.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Portland city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	27.5	18.4	9.1	8.6	3.2
Sacramento city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.6	3.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.0	4.8
San Antonio city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Diego city .....	100.0	1.3	16.2	16.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.7	3.6
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	3.9	3.8	3.0	.8	11.3	2.1
San Jose city .....	100.0	1.7	30.0	29.0	1.0	10.5	.8
Seattle city .....	100.0	3.7	6.4	4.5	1.8	10.5	5.6
Tulsa city .....	100.0	2.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.7	9.1
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.3	18.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.2	6.7
Washington city .....	100.0	2.3	2.2	1.3	.8	3.7	1.1
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	100.0	25.4	7.3	3.5	3.8	8.7	3.9
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	100.0	13.8	4.6	3.1	1.5	12.0	4.9
Baltimore-Towson .....	100.0	11.8	7.8	2.6	5.2	12.1	3.0
Birmingham-Hoover .....	100.0	23.2	10.9	6.6	4.3	9.5	2.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	6.5	7.3	3.8	3.5	14.2	3.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	100.0	5.6	8.0	6.5	1.5	12.5	3.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.5	13.5	8.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	100.0	24.6	6.9	4.4	2.5	19.0	1.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	6.0	19.4	12.3	7.1	12.2	7.4
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	100.0	22.6	3.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.3	5.1	4.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	100.0	3.6	28.3	25.0	3.3	13.2	3.4
Columbus .....	100.0	14.2	8.7	3.6	5.2	8.4	9.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	15.8	12.4	7.9	4.6	11.7	5.0
Dayton .....	100.0	24.8	10.2	10.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	100.0	16.7	7.9	4.8	3.1	12.4	4.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	100.0	4.8	18.7	18.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.8	3.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	100.0	4.2	9.5	7.3	2.2	16.0	4.2
Honolulu .....	100.0	13.0	4.4	2.3	2.2	13.1	11.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	100.0	15.1	10.9	5.9	4.9	15.6	5.5
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	14.9	8.0	5.5	2.6	12.4	2.7
Jacksonville .....	100.0	12.7	4.6	4.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.8	7.4
Kansas City .....	100.0	9.0	12.9	5.9	7.0	14.1	2.6
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	100.0	7.0	3.3	1.9	1.4	14.0	4.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	100.0	8.1	13.7	6.9	6.7	15.0	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Asian</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
Atlanta city .....	3.6	5.2	22.6	27.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.0
Austin city .....	1.8	16.6	15.9	15.5	7.5	6.2	2.1
Baltimore city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.6	33.9	26.2	3.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Boston city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.7	5.1	30.1	33.0	6.2	1.3
Charlotte city .....	6.6	22.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.6	15.2	15.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago city .....	1.2	5.7	15.1	21.9	17.2	7.7	4.2
Columbus city .....	7.9	8.2	12.0	15.9	33.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Dallas city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	26.4	12.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	27.9	8.9
Denver County/city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.1	20.4	24.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	17.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fort Worth city .....	3.7	10.1	5.1	3.7	12.5	38.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Houston city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.5	21.3	18.0	5.9	13.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.3	16.0	22.5	29.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Jacksonville city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.3	16.0	12.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	16.1	3.4
Las Vegas city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	.6	4.6	33.6	28.0	3.9	6.7
Los Angeles city .....	3.0	7.4	18.5	26.4	13.7	4.8	1.7
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	18.9	4.0	8.9	12.4	1.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Memphis city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.4	1.7	7.9	9.1	32.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Minneapolis city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.3	3.8	14.7	15.1	1.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	8.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.7	46.7	11.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York city .....	1.6	11.8	16.7	17.5	16.1	7.0	2.2
Oakland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	.8	30.5	17.1	5.9	20.3	( <sup>3</sup> )
Oklahoma City city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.4	25.5	18.9	21.8	8.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Philadelphia County/city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.3	17.9	43.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Phoenix city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.2	16.3	13.1	11.2	4.9	.9
Portland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.8	8.7	14.7	12.8	16.0	.8
Sacramento city .....	1.5	13.6	16.1	24.3	1.4	12.2	18.3
San Antonio city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	50.1	17.7	6.9	6.9
San Diego city .....	3.3	2.2	20.4	20.6	8.3	3.2	6.3
San Francisco County/city .....	4.0	10.8	20.9	19.4	17.3	3.4	3.0
San Jose city .....	3.9	6.4	20.2	15.8	4.9	5.1	.8
Seattle city .....	3.5	6.7	13.5	33.2	10.0	6.6	.4
Tulsa city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.2	7.1	13.2	17.4	33.4	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia Beach city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.9	18.5	16.0	13.7	8.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington city .....	4.8	2.4	29.7	17.6	8.2	10.0	18.0
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	3.2	2.9	14.5	8.8	17.2	6.4	1.7
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	2.7	6.0	9.8	18.7	13.8	6.5	6.4
Baltimore-Towson .....	.6	6.4	17.7	12.9	18.5	2.1	6.6
Birmingham-Hoover .....	2.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.7	12.0	12.2	5.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	.5	7.1	11.8	29.8	11.8	2.8	4.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	1.6	7.7	19.6	28.0	6.1	6.4	.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.5	28.5	16.3	10.7	4.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	1.6	6.1	9.6	4.7	18.0	8.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	1.0	5.1	13.0	12.5	16.3	4.4	2.5
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	.5	2.4	30.9	2.6	22.6	1.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.5	8.5	22.4	4.8	4.5	3.8
Columbus .....	6.0	4.6	12.7	12.2	15.4	6.5	1.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	1.4	5.5	11.3	13.7	13.3	7.4	1.7
Dayton .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	26.1	9.1	29.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	2.8	6.2	13.0	15.8	13.1	3.8	3.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	.8	6.6	9.3	12.2	8.6	22.2	8.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	1.3	6.8	10.9	27.8	10.0	4.4	4.8
Honolulu .....	.4	7.3	9.2	14.0	13.8	5.6	6.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	.6	5.4	11.3	14.2	10.4	6.1	2.8
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.3	6.1	15.5	26.3	.5	4.9
Jacksonville .....	2.8	9.8	12.8	15.7	12.1	6.8	3.5
Kansas City .....	3.1	7.6	15.1	9.3	18.3	6.8	.7
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	1.7	4.9	9.6	12.8	32.6	6.7	2.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	1.5	5.7	12.8	16.3	11.4	6.6	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta- tion and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	100.0	11.0	15.0	7.1	7.9	14.0	3.0
Memphis .....	100.0	18.3	31.6	29.6	2.0	7.4	1.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.0	6.9	5.7	2.9	2.7	17.8	7.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	100.0	4.7	18.5	13.1	5.5	13.9	3.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	100.0	6.9	12.2	4.2	8.0	11.6	3.2
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	100.0	22.7	1.4	.7	.7	13.3	3.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	100.0	32.0	13.3	4.0	9.3	13.7	4.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	100.0	8.8	7.4	3.5	3.9	13.4	7.1
Oklahoma City .....	100.0	26.4	10.3	7.5	2.8	13.9	2.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	100.0	7.4	5.4	1.7	3.7	16.3	6.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	100.0	6.5	7.1	3.8	3.3	14.0	8.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	100.0	10.3	7.2	4.0	3.2	13.4	5.9
Pittsburgh .....	100.0	5.4	5.7	5.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	100.0	12.2	14.8	8.8	6.0	9.5	4.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	100.0	2.8	17.2	10.4	6.9	17.1	2.6
Richmond .....	100.0	14.3	7.0	7.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.2	4.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	100.0	9.4	12.2	7.9	4.3	17.2	9.3
Rochester .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	30.6	12.5	18.1	7.9	6.7
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	100.0	12.0	3.9	1.6	2.3	16.6	4.7
Salt Lake City .....	100.0	8.8	17.3	14.6	2.8	12.9	7.9
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.0	9.1	7.1	4.3	2.9	15.4	2.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	100.0	9.0	7.6	5.8	1.8	15.8	3.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	100.0	16.6	6.2	2.9	3.3	14.6	2.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	100.0	11.2	7.3	7.1	.3	11.7	2.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	100.0	10.9	10.5	7.1	3.5	14.2	7.1
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	100.0	9.6	10.8	5.2	5.6	14.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	100.0	8.1	5.6	3.8	1.8	12.5	6.5
Tulsa .....	100.0	13.9	9.0	9.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.7	13.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	100.0	8.9	.7	.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.3	3.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	20.5	1.7	.4	1.3	7.5	3.2
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	100.0	13.4	2.4	.3	2.1	9.9	2.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	100.0	6.3	8.7	5.1	3.6	9.1	1.4
Camden .....	100.0	.5	5.7	5.2	.5	7.4	7.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	100.0	5.6	18.5	11.3	7.1	12.7	7.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	100.0	15.0	12.2	7.9	4.4	12.9	4.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	100.0	2.3	16.7	16.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.9	4.0
Edison-New Brunswick .....	100.0	13.5	13.6	4.6	9.1	10.7	6.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	100.0	5.2	5.9	2.5	3.4	16.5	8.9
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	100.0	17.7	12.9	7.9	5.1	8.6	5.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	100.0	7.6	13.3	6.9	6.4	15.1	6.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	100.0	5.8	5.9	2.9	3.0	18.6	8.3
Nassau-Suffolk .....	100.0	4.6	10.9	7.8	3.1	15.6	6.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	100.0	9.0	5.2	2.2	3.0	13.0	6.8
Newark-Union .....	100.0	7.7	11.5	6.2	5.3	16.8	9.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	100.0	20.3	5.9	3.3	2.6	16.5	2.5
Philadelphia .....	100.0	8.1	5.4	3.2	2.2	17.5	10.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.0	10.0	6.9	2.2	4.7	11.3	3.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	100.0	9.8	15.0	7.2	7.8	14.7	1.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	100.0	9.9	11.2	7.6	3.5	11.7	6.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	100.0	7.5	20.8	20.8	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.7	3.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	100.0	22.3	1.5	.4	1.1	6.9	3.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.0	15.6	4.3	3.8	.5	15.0	3.5
<b>Cities:</b>							
Austin city .....	100.0	19.6	4.6	2.5	2.2	8.4	1.9
Baltimore city .....	100.0	19.8	5.3	4.1	1.3	19.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Boston city .....	100.0	6.6	5.9	4.1	1.8	15.1	3.9
Charlotte city .....	100.0	23.8	7.2	4.1	3.0	18.7	1.8
Chicago city .....	100.0	7.5	18.0	9.8	8.2	11.5	8.9
Cleveland city .....	100.0	8.2	45.9	38.4	7.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Columbus city .....	100.0	18.5	11.3	4.6	6.7	9.5	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>							
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>							
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	2.3	4.9	9.7	8.6	20.7	7.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Memphis .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.9	11.2	17.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	1.9	7.3	12.9	18.6	10.3	6.9	3.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	.5	1.2	12.4	21.2	18.3	5.0	.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1.6	5.9	21.1	13.8	19.9	1.3	1.2
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	4.9	6.3	14.3	8.2	22.8	1.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.7	8.7	5.3	14.0	3.2	2.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	1.7	6.6	12.2	18.7	13.6	7.3	3.2
Oklahoma City .....	.8	1.3	7.5	12.8	11.1	4.8	2.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	3.7	8.0	13.7	18.1	16.0	3.5	1.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	1.9	7.1	9.8	18.8	12.0	6.3	5.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	1.7	6.2	15.8	14.8	11.0	7.3	4.8
Pittsburgh .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	14.8	23.3	42.1	5.4	3.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	3.9	2.7	15.8	9.5	16.3	6.8	1.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	1.5	3.9	13.4	19.1	13.2	7.2	1.3
Richmond .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.4	37.2	7.3	11.8	2.6	3.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	.8	3.7	7.7	17.6	12.5	6.7	2.6
Rochester .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.3	8.2	26.5	12.2	4.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	2.6	2.8	13.0	12.0	15.7	7.7	7.3
Salt Lake City .....	.8	6.9	8.5	11.1	15.0	7.7	2.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	.9	9.2	8.8	23.3	13.6	5.8	3.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1.0	6.9	14.2	18.4	12.4	3.7	7.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2.2	5.0	13.1	15.2	16.3	5.4	2.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	1.0	3.6	17.4	14.8	17.8	7.9	3.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	2.9	3.5	12.0	15.1	15.0	5.2	2.7
St. Louis <sup>2</sup> .....	3.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	10.1	30.0	13.4	7.3	.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	.7	10.2	18.0	21.0	9.5	3.6	3.2
Tulsa .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.4	8.0	30.4	.8	1.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.5	1.4	25.2	21.3	11.6	1.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2.5	5.8	18.3	10.4	15.7	9.5	4.3
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>							
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick .....	1.9	6.3	20.8	16.3	10.4	9.1	5.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.8	11.6	33.1	8.1	3.4	5.9
Camden .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.2	5.4	28.4	15.8	4.7	20.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	1.0	5.0	12.7	12.8	17.0	4.5	2.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	1.4	5.9	11.3	12.3	13.4	8.4	1.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	1.6	5.4	4.1	10.9	11.0	32.3	7.7
Edison-New Brunswick .....	2.3	3.4	20.0	9.3	12.0	6.0	2.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	2.4	9.3	11.8	15.6	15.3	4.5	4.0
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	1.4	4.6	11.1	17.4	13.2	4.7	1.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	1.6	5.5	12.5	16.9	10.4	6.9	3.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	1.9	6.8	11.5	20.5	9.4	7.4	3.4
Nassau-Suffolk .....	3.5	3.6	11.9	17.3	14.0	7.3	4.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	1.4	7.5	11.3	20.4	14.2	8.0	3.0
Newark-Union .....	.8	6.6	10.9	18.4	10.1	3.6	3.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	2.5	4.3	11.2	17.0	10.9	5.8	3.1
Philadelphia .....	2.8	8.6	10.1	17.7	9.7	7.5	2.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	1.7	6.3	16.4	12.1	26.0	4.6	1.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	.7	6.5	13.8	14.2	15.3	5.6	2.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	3.5	2.9	14.2	15.0	17.0	5.0	1.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.8	14.8	13.6	6.0	11.4	9.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2.6	5.6	17.6	8.9	17.1	9.7	3.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	1.2	7.4	22.1	12.5	8.3	7.6	1.0
<b>Cities:</b>							
Austin city .....	2.0	5.2	11.4	18.6	15.1	5.9	6.5
Baltimore city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	7.4	24.1	1.0	9.3	1.1	12.9
Boston city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.9	15.9	36.7	5.3	1.6	2.1
Charlotte city .....	.7	6.2	13.1	5.4	18.0	5.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Chicago city .....	1.1	5.9	10.3	12.8	16.3	3.3	4.3
Cleveland city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.8	14.1	10.8	3.7	8.5
Columbus city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.0	7.7	6.1	17.9	8.4	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Construc- tion	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade	Transporta- tion and utilities
			Total	Durable	Nondurable		
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
Dallas city .....	100.0	19.3	13.8	8.2	5.7	13.1	3.0
Denver County/city .....	100.0	19.2	7.9	5.6	2.3	9.1	6.1
Detroit city .....	100.0	4.0	18.5	18.5	( <sup>3</sup> )	4.6	( <sup>3</sup> )
Fort Worth city .....	100.0	19.1	14.5	8.4	6.1	8.5	6.9
Houston city .....	100.0	17.2	10.1	6.1	4.0	14.9	4.7
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	100.0	18.5	6.5	3.3	3.2	8.7	3.3
Jacksonville city .....	100.0	15.3	6.2	6.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	11.0	10.0
Kansas City city .....	100.0	13.7	7.5	2.5	4.9	16.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	100.0	6.8	4.8	2.7	2.1	15.8	5.0
Los Angeles city .....	100.0	9.4	13.0	5.6	7.4	13.2	5.4
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	100.0	8.8	12.0	3.9	8.1	16.0	3.0
Memphis city .....	100.0	22.5	28.6	25.3	3.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Miami city .....	100.0	7.0	8.6	3.9	4.6	19.6	3.3
Milwaukee city .....	100.0	6.1	19.1	12.3	6.7	15.5	1.3
Minneapolis city .....	100.0	2.6	3.2	1.1	2.1	9.1	2.3
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	100.0	25.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.0	3.4
New Orleans city .....	100.0	25.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
New York city .....	100.0	8.5	3.7	1.2	2.4	12.1	6.5
Oakland city .....	100.0	22.6	4.2	1.9	2.3	16.6	2.6
Oklahoma City city .....	100.0	29.1	11.5	8.1	3.5	16.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Philadelphia County/city .....	100.0	9.2	3.4	3.4	( <sup>3</sup> )	25.3	11.8
Phoenix city .....	100.0	11.9	8.0	5.4	2.6	14.3	5.6
Portland city .....	100.0	13.8	14.5	10.8	3.7	12.5	3.3
Sacramento city .....	100.0	15.7	2.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.6	14.7	12.2
San Antonio city .....	100.0	8.5	6.2	4.3	1.9	15.7	1.9
San Diego city .....	100.0	9.3	7.5	5.2	2.3	15.0	4.7
San Francisco County/city .....	100.0	5.8	6.4	.7	5.7	7.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
San Jose city .....	100.0	13.0	8.7	8.7	( <sup>3</sup> )	12.4	4.6
Seattle city .....	100.0	14.1	12.1	5.3	6.8	6.7	4.7
Tulsa city .....	100.0	8.1	12.3	12.3	( <sup>3</sup> )	6.4	6.8
Virginia Beach city .....	100.0	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	13.8	7.8
Washington city .....	100.0	10.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	3.1	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 32. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: percent distribution of employed persons, excluding private household workers, by sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and industry, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

Population group, area type, and title	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Public Administration
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>							
<b>Cities:</b>							
Dallas city .....	0.5	6.5	12.4	6.5	15.0	8.6	1.3
Denver County/city .....	4.5	6.2	12.8	16.3	14.4	2.7	.6
Detroit city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.3	3.9	10.8	48.1	8.7
Fort Worth city .....	1.0	2.1	11.7	16.3	12.8	3.9	2.0
Houston city .....	.8	3.7	15.0	13.7	11.1	5.3	1.2
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	2.0	7.5	14.9	30.2	.7	6.1
Jacksonville city .....	2.7	13.2	8.3	15.5	12.8	4.3	.6
Kansas City city .....	13.6	8.2	5.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.9	19.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Las Vegas city .....	1.8	6.2	7.9	12.9	30.3	5.6	2.7
Los Angeles city .....	1.7	5.6	14.1	15.8	11.9	8.9	1.1
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	2.7	5.6	11.1	9.8	22.0	8.9	( <sup>3</sup> )
Memphis city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	19.9	17.6	9.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Miami city .....	.2	1.6	14.6	11.1	13.7	15.8	3.9
Milwaukee city .....	.6	1.6	11.3	20.0	20.3	4.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Minneapolis city .....	2.5	4.1	35.6	11.4	28.6	.7	( <sup>3</sup> )
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city .....	4.2	9.4	13.6	6.6	19.9	2.8	( <sup>3</sup> )
New Orleans city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	8.0	12.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	36.6	4.4	12.8
New York city .....	1.4	8.6	11.2	22.3	14.8	7.8	3.1
Oakland city .....	.8	2.5	11.4	18.5	6.8	12.1	1.8
Oklahoma City city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.7	7.3	11.2	12.3	5.1	1.9
Philadelphia County/city .....	1.6	7.9	8.3	17.8	5.8	6.6	2.4
Phoenix city .....	1.2	6.8	16.2	12.4	10.1	7.3	5.7
Portland city .....	8.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	9.8	7.4	23.5	7.1	( <sup>3</sup> )
Sacramento city .....	5.5	3.8	8.6	9.3	8.3	9.8	9.6
San Antonio city .....	1.2	10.3	9.3	23.5	15.4	4.2	3.5
San Diego city .....	.1	7.5	13.5	19.0	13.8	3.2	6.2
San Francisco County/city .....	1.6	6.7	11.7	11.2	42.9	5.4	1.3
San Jose city .....	.4	2.3	14.2	15.8	17.3	6.8	4.3
Seattle city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	5.8	4.0	21.0	27.6	( <sup>3</sup> )	1.9
Tulsa city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	15.7	7.8	41.7	1.2	( <sup>3</sup> )
Virginia Beach city .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	26.9	( <sup>3</sup> )	21.6	25.0	5.0	( <sup>3</sup> )
Washington city .....	4.1	6.5	21.4	8.1	28.7	7.0	9.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes mining and agriculture, which are not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

<sup>3</sup> Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data for demographic groups are not shown when they do not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)

# Appendix A.

## Concepts and Definitions for Data Derived from the Current Population Survey

Tables showing the labor force status include estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and older, as well as data on the civilian labor force, labor force participation rates, employment, and unemployment rates. Population estimates are revised by the U.S. Census Bureau each year, and these revised estimates are incorporated into the Current Population Survey (CPS) labor force levels. This adjustment affects the estimates of labor force, employment, and unemployment levels, but it generally does not affect percentage measures, such as unemployment rates, labor force participation rates, or employment-population ratios. Thus, levels contained in this publication may not be comparable with levels published prior to or after 2012 in *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

The concepts and definitions underlying the labor force data in this bulletin are as follows:

*Civilian noninstitutional population.* This category comprises all persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 states and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities and homes for the aged) and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

*Employed persons.* These are all persons who, during the reference week, (a) worked for least 1 hour as paid employees in their own business or profession or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, or (b) were not working but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of a labor-management dispute, job training, vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

*Unemployed persons.* Those in this category are all persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work—except for temporary illness—and made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they

had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

*Duration of unemployment.* This categorization represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons who were laid off, the duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff.

*Reason for unemployment.* Unemployment is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. People are divided into five major groups on the basis of their reason for unemployment: (1) *job losers*, comprising (a) persons *on temporary layoff*, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) *permanent job losers*, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *job leavers*, who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *persons who completed temporary jobs* (included along with job losers in this publication), who began looking for work after their temporary jobs ended; (4) *reentrants*, who previously worked but were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *new entrants*, who have never worked.

*Labor force.* This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

*Unemployment rate.* The unemployment rate represents the number of unemployed persons as a percentage of the labor force.

*Participation rate.* This measure represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is in the labor force.

*Employment-population ratio.* This measure represents the proportion of the civilian noninstitutional population that is employed.

*Married, spouse present; and family.* “Married, spouse present,” applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even if one is temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is defined as a family in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married with the spouse absent.

*Occupation and industry.* This information regarding the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified as being in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. The occupation and industry classification of CPS data is based on the coding systems used in census 2000.

*Class of worker.* The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

*Hours of work.* These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week, with all of the hours credited to the major job.

*At work part time for economic reasons.* Sometimes called “involuntary part time,” this category refers to individuals who give an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must indicate that they want and are

available to work full time in order to be classified as at work part time for economic reasons.

*At work part time for noneconomic reasons.* This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Some examples of noneconomic reasons are illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a job in which full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who give an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but say they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

*Usual full- or part-time status.* Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and are therefore classified into the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire reference week for such reasons as bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person's normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually work 35 or more hours (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked at least 35 hours in the reference week, as well as those who were temporarily absent from work.

*White, Black or African American, Asian, and “other.”* These terms describe the race of persons. Included in the “other” group are persons classified as American Indian and Alaska Native (AIAN), as Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander (NHPI), as some other race (SOR), and within two or more race categories. Because of the relatively small sample size in most areas, data for “other” races are not published at this time. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent.

*Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.* This refers to persons who identified themselves in the survey enumeration process as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity or descent. Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be of any race; thus, they are included in the White, Black or African American, and Asian population groups.



## Appendix B. Sampling and Estimation Procedures and Sampling Error Tables

The estimates presented in this bulletin are based on annual averages of monthly data obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the civilian noninstitutional population. The survey, conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, provides comprehensive data on the labor force, including such characteristics as age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, occupation, and industry. The survey also provides data on the characteristics of those not in the labor force.

Each month, trained interviewers collect information from a scientifically selected sample of about 60,000 eligible households. This sample, designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population, includes about 10,000 households beyond the 50,000 in the regular CPS sample in order to meet the requirements of the State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) legislation. The SCHIP legislation required the Census Bureau to improve state estimates of the number of children who live in low-income families and lack health insurance. These estimates are obtained from the Annual Demographic Supplement to the CPS. In September 2000, the Census Bureau began expanding the monthly CPS sample in 31 states and the District of Columbia because of the SCHIP legislation.

Selected respondents in the 60,000 eligible households are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each household member 16 years of age and older. The information that is collected pertains to a "reference week," usually the calendar week (Sunday to Saturday) that includes the 12th of the month, with actual interviewing occurring during the week following the reference week—known as the "survey week."

### Sampling procedures

The 2012 sample encompasses 824 sample areas, with coverage of every state and the District of Columbia. It is based, to a large extent, on information about the distribution of the population as reported in the census 2000 enumeration. (A redesigned census 2000-based sample was phased in from April 2004 through July 2005.) The 824 areas were selected by dividing the entire area of the United States into 2,025 primary sampling units (PSUs). With some minor exceptions, a PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties. Most metropolitan areas constitute separate PSUs.

To improve the efficiency of the sample, the 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each state. Those PSUs which are in a stratum by themselves are called "self-representing" and are generally the most populous in each state. Other strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as population growth, proportion of Blacks and Hispanics, and distributions by occupation and industry and by age and sex. PSUs selected from these strata are "non-self-representing," because each one chosen represents the entire stratum. One PSU is selected from each stratum, with the probability of selection proportional to the relative population size of the PSU.

In states with a SCHIP sample, the self-representing PSUs are the same for both the regular CPS and SCHIP. In most states, the same non-self-representing sample PSUs are in the sample for both the regular CPS and SCHIP; however, to improve the reliability of the SCHIP estimates in Maine, Maryland, and Nevada, the SCHIP non-self-representing PSUs are selected independently of the regular CPS sample PSUs, with replacement. The method for stratification of PSUs for SCHIP in these states is similar to that of the other stratifications, except that the stratification variable used is the number of people under age 18 with household income below twice the poverty level.

Within each of the selected PSUs, the number of households to be enumerated each month is determined in two steps. First, a sample of the unit's census enumeration districts (EDs) is selected through the use of the population size probability selection procedure. EDs are administrative units and contain, on average, about 300 households. Second, clusters of approximately four addresses (contiguous wherever possible) are selected to be enumerated within each designated ED.

Part of the sample is changed, or rotated, each month. A given rotation group is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample for the next 8 months, and then returns for another 4 consecutive months. A primary reason for rotating the sample is to minimize the lack of cooperation that may result from interviewing a constant panel indefinitely. The rotation plan provides for three-fourths of the sample to be identical from one month to the next and one-half to be identical with that from the same month a year earlier.

## Methods of estimation

Under the methods of estimation used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire sample of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each respondent by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that each sample person represents. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined next), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. *Noninterview adjustment.* The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to the extent needed to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a state. Similarity of sample areas is based on metropolitan area status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. The proportion of sample households not interviewed averages about 7 percent to 8 percent, depending upon a number of factors, including weather and vacations.

2. *Ratio estimates.* The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and state of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of the population characteristics. This is accomplished through four stages of adjustment, as follows:

a. *First-stage ratio adjustment.* The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to the variance of the sample state-level estimates arising from the sampling of PSUs. (There would still be variance associated with the state-level estimates even if the survey included all households in every sample PSU.) This kind of variance is called between-PSU variance. For some states, the between-PSU variance makes up a relatively large proportion of the total variance, whereas the relative contribution of the between-PSU variance at the national level is generally quite small. There are several factors to consider in determining what information to use in applying the first-stage adjustment: the information must be available for each PSU, be correlated with as many of the relevant statistics from the CPS as possible, and be reasonably stable over time so that the gain achieved from

the ratio adjustment procedure does not deteriorate. The basic labor force categories (unemployed, nonagricultural employed, etc.) could be used; however, this information probably would fail the stability criterion. The distribution of the population by race (Black alone and non-Black alone) by age groups 0–15 years old and 16 years and older satisfies all three criteria, including stability.

Use of the categories of Black alone and non-Black alone compensates for the fact that the racial composition of a non-self-representing (NSR) sample PSU could differ substantially from the racial composition of the stratum it is representing. This adjustment is not necessary for self-representing (SR) PSUs, because they represent only themselves. Adjustment factors are computed for the two race categories for each state containing NSR PSUs. The Black-alone and non-Black-alone cells are collapsed within a state when a cell meets any one of four sampling criteria.<sup>1</sup> As a result of these criteria, the first-stage ratio adjustment actually is used (that is, does not collapse to 1.0) in less than half of the states.

b. *National coverage adjustment.* A national coverage adjustment was added to the CPS weighting process beginning in 2003. The purpose of the national coverage adjustment is to correct for interactions between race and ethnicity that are not addressed in the second-stage weighting. (See item “d” on the next page.) Research has shown that the undercoverage of certain race–ethnicity combinations (for example, non-Black Hispanic) cannot be corrected with second-stage adjustment alone. The national coverage adjustment also helps to speed the convergence of the second-stage adjustment, resulting in fewer iterations required to reach the final national controls. The national coverage adjustment factors are based on independently derived estimates of the population. Person records are grouped into four pairs on the basis of their month-in-sample (MIS). MISs 1 and 5, 2 and 6, 3 and 7, and 4 and 8 form the four pairs. Each MIS pair is then adjusted to age–sex–race–ethnicity population controls. Between 2 and 28 age cells are used, depending on which of the six major coverage groups (Black alone non-Hispanic, White alone non-Hispanic, White alone Hispanic, non-White alone Hispanic, Asian alone non-Hispanic, or residual race non-Hispanic) is being adjusted.

c. *State coverage adjustment.* In addition to a national coverage adjustment, a state coverage adjustment was added to the CPS weighting process beginning in 2003. The purpose of the state coverage adjustment is to adjust for state differences in age–sex–race coverage. Research

---

<sup>1</sup> The four sampling criteria are (1) that the adjustment factor be greater than 1.3; (2) that the adjustment factor be less than 1/1.3 (or 0.769230 in decimal form); (3) that there be fewer than four NSR sample PSUs in the state; and (4) that there be fewer than 10 expected interviews in an age–race cell in the state.

has shown that estimates of characteristics of certain race groups (for example, Blacks) can differ greatly from the controls if a state coverage adjustment is not used. However, unlike the national coverage adjustment, the state coverage adjustment slows the convergence of the second-stage ratio adjustment process. The state coverage adjustment is based on independently derived estimates of the population. Except for the District of Columbia, person records for non-Black alone are grouped into four pairs based on month-in-sample (MIS)—with the same MIS pairings (1 and 5, 2 and 6, 3 and 7, and 4 and 8) used as in the national coverage adjustment. Person records for Black alone for all states and non-Black alone for the District of Columbia are formed at the state level, with all months in the sample combined. For the Black-alone component of the adjustment, states are adjusted with the use of a varying number of age–sex–race cells based on the expected number of sample records in each age–sex cell. For example, for non-Black alone, all states but not the District of Columbia are adjusted for three age groupings (0–15, 16–44, and 45 and older) by sex. Each cell is adjusted to independent age–sex–race population controls in each state.

d. *Second-stage ratio adjustment.* The second-stage ratio adjustment is performed to decrease the variance of the vast majority of the CPS sample estimates. Because the labor force status of individuals in the general population is correlated with their specific geographic and demographic identification (for example, teenagers and unemployment, or rural married women and labor force participation), the variance of the labor force estimates can be reduced by controlling the CPS sample estimates to independent estimates of selected geographic and demographic population categories. The procedure also is believed to reduce bias due to coverage errors. The procedure adjusts the weights for the sample to estimates within each month-in-sample pair to control the sample estimates for a number of geographic and demographic subgroups of the population in order to ensure that these sample-based estimates of the population match independent population controls for each of the categories. These independent population controls are updated each month. Three sets of controls are used: (1) the civilian noninstitutional population for the 50 states and the District of Columbia by sex and age (0–15, 16–44, and 45 and older); (2) the national civilian noninstitutional population for 36 Hispanic and 36 non-Hispanic age–sex categories; and (3) the total national civilian noninstitutional population for 56 White, 36 Black, and 26 residual age–sex–race categories.

The adjustment is done separately for each month-in-sample pair (1 and 5, 2 and 6, 3 and 7, and 4 and 8). Because adjusting the weights to match one set of controls can cause differences in other controls, an iterative process is used to simultaneously control all variables. Successive iterations begin with the weights as adjusted by all previous iterations. Ten iterations are performed, which

results in (virtual) consistency between the sample estimates and the population controls.

The independent population controls used for the CPS are produced by the Census Bureau’s Population Division. The CPS population controls are based on a demographic framework of population accounting. Under this framework, time series of population estimates and projections are anchored by the latest decennial census enumerations, with populations for dates since the latest decennial census derived from the estimation, or projection, of population change. In the simplest terms, estimates of population change are derived by adjusting the resident population as enumerated in the latest decennial census for births, deaths, and net migration, using information from a variety of data sources. Estimates of the resident population are adjusted to represent the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older (the eligible CPS population) by subtracting estimates of the number of residents under 16 years of age, the number of residents in the Armed Forces, and the number of residents who are institutionalized.

3. *Composite estimation procedure.* The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: (1) the second-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and (2) the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. The compositing procedure results in a further reduction in sampling error—that is, a reduction beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment.

Effective with the release of January 1998 data, a new composite estimation method was implemented for the CPS. The new technique provides increased operational simplicity for microdata users and allows optimization of compositing coefficients for different labor force categories. Under the new procedure, weights are derived for each record. These weights, when aggregated, produce estimates consistent with those produced by the composite estimator. Under the previous procedure, composite estimation was performed at the macrolevel. The composite estimator for each tabulated cell was a function of the aggregated weights for respondents contributing to the cell in question in current and previous months. The different months of data were combined by the use of compositing coefficients. Thus, microdata users needed several months of data to compute composite estimates. To ensure consistency, the same coefficients had to be used for all estimates. The values of the coefficients selected were much closer to optimal for

unemployment values than for employment or labor force values.

The new composite weighting method involves two steps: (1) the computation of composite estimates for the main labor force categories, classified by important demographic characteristics, and (2) the adjustment of the microdata weights, through a series of ratio adjustments, to agree with these composite estimates, thus incorporating the effect of composite estimation into the microdata weights. Under this procedure, the sum of the composite weights of all sample persons in a particular labor force category equals the composite estimate of the level for that category. Thus, to produce a composite estimate for a particular month, a data user needs simply to access the microdata file for that (single) month and compute a weighted sum. The new composite weighting approach also improves the accuracy of labor force estimates by using different compositing coefficients for different labor force categories. The weighting adjustment method ensures additivity while allowing variation in the compositing coefficients.

#### **Reliability of the estimates**

The estimates in this bulletin are based upon a sample of the population rather than a complete count. Therefore, they may differ from the figures that would have been obtained if it had been possible to take a complete census using the same questionnaire and procedures that are used in the CPS. There are two types of errors in an estimate based on a sample survey: sampling error and nonsampling error. Appendix tables B-2 through B-5 indicate the magnitude of the sampling error. They also partially measure the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration but do not measure any systematic biases in the data.

*Sampling variability.* The standard error is primarily a measure of sampling variability—that is, the variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. The sample estimate and its standard error enable one to construct confidence intervals—that is, ranges that would include the average result of all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples were selected, each of these samples were surveyed under essentially the same conditions by use of the same sample design, and an estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated from each sample, then the following would occur:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from 1 standard error below the estimate to 1 standard error above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.
2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate

would include the average result of all possible samples.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 2 standard errors below the estimate to 2 standard errors above the estimate would include the average result of all possible samples.

The error of a sample estimate varies inversely with the size of the sample and directly with the size of the estimate. Hence, an estimate for a subgroup constituting a small proportion of a population will tend to have a larger error relative to its size than will an estimate for a larger subgroup.

#### **Reliability standards**

The CPS sample design takes into consideration both national and state reliability. For the state data, a minimum reliability standard is set: an expected maximum coefficient of variation (CV) on the level of total unemployment of 8.0 percent annually. This is calculated with the assumption of a 6.0-percent unemployment rate. Because each states' sample design must meet the reliability standard, the CPS sampling rate differs by state. (The sampling rate is the proportion of all households that are selected for the sample.) Generally, the smaller the state population, the higher is the sampling rate. The average state sampling rates range roughly from 1 in every 200 households to 1 in every 2,500 households in each stratum within the state.

#### **Publication standards for state and area CPS data**

To achieve comparability of the data for regions, divisions, states, metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities for publication purposes, a unique requirement for minimum levels for the labor force and for employment and unemployment was developed for each area. This requirement is based on the known differences in sampling rates among these areas. Before estimates are published for a specific category (such as Hispanic unemployment in a particular state), a predetermined “critical cell” must meet a 50-percent CV requirement. As a result of this requirement, minimum bases for publication have been developed for each area. Table B-1 lists the minimum necessary base for publication of data in each of the census regions and divisions; in the states and the District of Columbia; and in the metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities appearing in this bulletin.

Estimates are not shown when they do not meet the minimum base for the state or area listed in table B-1. In tables showing the labor force status of the population—that is, the number of employed and unemployed—publishability is determined by whether the labor force level exceeds the minimum base for unemployment in table B-1. If the labor force level is less than the unemployment minimum base, all data—labor force,

employment, unemployment, and unemployment rate—are suppressed. In all other tables, the determining factor is whether the size of the base of the distribution exceeds the minimum base for employment or unemployment separately, depending on whether the table presents a distribution of employment or unemployment for the area or population subgroup. For example, in the table showing percent distribution of unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, the entire line of data will be suppressed if the total unemployment is less than the minimum base for unemployment. If a subgroup appears in the table (such as a given sex or race), data for the subgroup also will be suppressed if the total for the reason in question does not meet the minimum base. Data are not published for any cell with a level of less than 500 persons or less than 0.05 percent of the total for a given characteristic.

### Using the sampling error tables

Appendix tables B-2 through B-5 provide sampling errors for use in constructing 90-percent confidence intervals (approximately 1.645 standard errors) for the major employment status characteristics. The sampling errors provided are approximations and thus indicate the order of magnitude of the sampling error rather than the precise amount of the possible error in an estimate. Illustrations on the use of these tables are provided next. In all cases, the computations present the estimated levels in thousands of persons.

*Sampling error of an estimated number.* Table B-5 shows that an estimate of 50,000 unemployed persons in Michigan will have an absolute sampling error of 10,000, for a relative sampling error of 20 percent (10,000/50,000). In comparison, an estimate of 100,000 unemployed persons in Michigan has an absolute sampling error of 14,000, yielding a relative sampling error of 14 percent (14,000/100,000). A statement that unemployment for a particular group is between 40,000 and 60,000 in the first instance, and between 86,000 and 114,000 in the second, can be made with approximately 90-percent confidence.

The latter statement can be interpreted as follows: if one were to draw all possible samples, make an estimate from each sample (using the same methods and techniques), and construct an interval around each estimate (with the sampling errors shown in the tables), then 90 percent of the intervals would contain the average value of all possible samples.

In order to convert a sampling error from 90-percent confidence, as displayed in the tables, to 68-percent confidence (1 standard error), multiply the sampling error shown in the tables by 0.63. To convert the sampling error from 90-percent to 95-percent confidence (approximately 2 standard errors), multiply the sampling error by 1.23. For the example given, the sampling error at 90-percent confidence is 10,000. At 68-percent confidence, the error would be about 6,300 (10,000 × 0.63). At 95-percent

confidence, the error would be about 12,300 (10,000 × 1.23).

*Sampling error of a difference.* To compute the error of a difference from the tables, an additional step is required. If, for instance, one wishes to know whether a change in the unemployment rate from one year to the next in a particular area for a particular population group is statistically significant or whether the difference in the unemployment rate between two areas or population groups is statistically meaningful, the significance of the difference needs to be computed. (Differences between estimates for 2 consecutive years may be influenced to some extent by a redesign of the CPS concepts, questionnaire, and collection procedures, such as the one that occurred in 1994.)

As noted before, differences can take two general forms: (1) differences between population groups and/or geographic areas, and (2) differences for the same population group and geographic area over time. Either type of difference can be calculated with the following formula, noting the limiting covariance assumption discussed later:

$$SE_d = [(SE_1^2 + SE_2^2) - 2C(SE_1 \times SE_2)]^{1/2},$$

where

$SE_d$  = the sampling error of the difference,

$SE_1$  = the sampling error of one group or year,

$SE_2$  = the sampling error of another group or year,

and

$C$  = the covariance (or relationship) term.

The values of  $SE_1$  and  $SE_2$  can be found in the appropriate table of *Geographic Profile* for each year if the comparison is between different years, because the size of the samples and, consequently, sampling errors may differ from year to year. Values for the covariance, or  $C$  term, for employment and unemployment for differences between *consecutive* years are as follows: for labor force or employment levels,  $C = 0.58$ ; for unemployment levels or rates,  $C = 0.37$ . It is important to note that these  $C$  terms are usable only for calculating the sampling error of a difference for over-the-year change for the *same geographic area and population group*.

Covariance terms for the relationship between different population groups or geographic areas in this bulletin are not available. In calculating sampling errors for differences between two *different* population groups or geographic areas, a  $C$  term of zero must be assumed. The effect of this assumption is that (1) if the relationship between two groups, areas, or years (differences for nonconsecutive years) is small, then the  $C$  term can legitimately be ignored and the sampling errors will not be adversely affected, and (2) if there is a strong positive relationship between the two groups, areas, or years (differences for consecutive years), then the error

computed without a  $C$  term will be overstated. An overstatement could lead one to erroneously state that a difference or change was *not* statistically significant when, in fact, it was. When there is a strong relationship over time for a characteristic such as employment (people tend to remain employed from one year to the next), the importance of using a  $C$  term to calculate the sampling error of a difference over time increases greatly.

The next example illustrates how to calculate a sampling error of a difference. Suppose one wished to know whether a *hypothetical* difference between an unemployment level of 250,000 for a particular population group in California and an unemployment level of 200,000 for the same group in New York was statistically significant at 90-percent confidence. Table B-5 gives the error for an unemployment level of 250,000 in California as approximately 21,000 and the error for an unemployment level of 200,000 in New York as 19,000. Using the formula described previously without the  $C$  term produces the following results:

$$\begin{aligned} SE_1 &= 21; SE_2 = 19 \\ SE_1^2 + SE_2^2 &= 802 \\ SE_d &= (SE_1^2 + SE_2^2)^{1/2} = 28 \end{aligned}$$

Because each states' sample is independent, there is no measurable correlation between the unemployment estimates for California and New York, and a  $C$  term of zero can be assumed. Thus, the error of the difference is approximately 28,000. Because the actual difference (50,000) is greater than the error of the difference, it can be stated with 90-percent confidence that the difference in the unemployment level is attributable to factors other than sampling variability alone.

*Sampling errors for unemployment rates.* Unemployment rates and error ranges for these rates are provided in tables 1, 14, and 27. This information can be used to derive a sampling error for an unemployment rate if one is needed. The error range is a 90-percent confidence interval around the unemployment rate. By subtracting the estimated unemployment rate from the upper bound of the range (or subtracting the lower bound of the range from the estimated unemployment rate), the sampling error for the rate can be obtained. This sampling error can then be used in the formula given previously for computing the sampling error of a difference, or for any other purpose the user chooses.

*Interpolation and extrapolation.* Although sampling errors are listed for selected levels of employment and unemployment in tables B-2 through B-5, users may wish to know the sampling error for an estimate whose value is not listed. To derive such a sampling error, it is necessary to use interpolation or extrapolation.

For example, in order to derive the sampling error for the 2012 total unemployment level for men in Indiana, it is necessary to use interpolation because table B-5 contains no sampling error for an unemployment-level estimate of 136,000. The following formula and accompanying example show how to interpolate for this estimate:

$$SE = \{[(A - G) / (F - G)] \times (X - Y)\} + Y,$$

where

- SE = the sampling error for the estimated value,  $A$
- $A$  = the estimated value (136,000),
- $F$  = the table value (200,000) immediately above the estimated value,
- $G$  = the table value (100,000) immediately below the estimated value,
- $X$  = the sampling error of  $F$  (19,000), and
- $Y$  = the sampling error of  $G$  (13,000).

Thus,

$$\begin{aligned} SE &= \{[(136 - 100) / (200 - 100)] \times (19 - 13)\} + 13 \\ &= (0.36 \times 6) + 13 \\ &= 2.16 + 13 \\ &\approx 15 \end{aligned}$$

If the sample-based estimate lies outside the boundaries of the error tables, extrapolation can be used to approximate the sampling error. The formula for extrapolation is the same as that for interpolation; however, the  $F$  term becomes the highest value in the table and the  $G$  term becomes the next-highest value.

#### Derivation of sampling errors

The state and area sampling errors are developed with a generalized regression procedure and are *not* based on sample data for each individual area, population group, or labor force characteristic. As with all sampling error tables produced for CPS state and area data, a number of approximations are required in order to derive sampling errors that apply to a wide variety of items. As a result, these sampling errors indicate the order of magnitude of the error rather than a precise error for any specific item. The sampling error tables are derived from standard error equations and special parameters developed by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. These parameters are available upon request from the Division of Local Area Unemployment Statistics, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Room 4675, 2 Massachusetts Avenue NE, Washington, DC 20212-0001. Telephone: (202) 691-6392.

Tables B-2 through B-5 can be used for estimates pertaining to any race or ethnic group whose data are published. As noted, the sampling errors are based on a generalized regression procedure and are approximate. Generally, the degree of precision in these tables is slightly greater for Whites (and the total of all race and ethnic groups) than it is for Blacks or Hispanics.

**Table B 1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2012 annual averages**

(In thousands)

Census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
<b>Census regions and divisions:</b>		
Northeast .....	10	24
New England .....	7	17
Middle Atlantic .....	11	26
Midwest .....	10	28
East North Central .....	12	27
West North Central .....	7	26
South .....	12	30
South Atlantic .....	11	27
East South Central .....	13	25
West South Central .....	14	39
West .....	8	22
Mountain .....	9	20
Pacific .....	8	23
<b>States:</b>		
Alabama .....	14	29
Alaska .....	3	12
Arizona .....	14	32
Arkansas .....	6	24
California .....	8	22
Colorado .....	10	16
Connecticut .....	5	9
Delaware .....	1	4
District of Columbia .....	1	2
Florida .....	14	26
Georgia .....	10	31
Hawaii .....	2	8
Idaho .....	4	10
Illinois .....	10	26
Indiana .....	12	28
Iowa .....	4	20
Kansas .....	5	23
Kentucky .....	12	24
Louisiana .....	10	36
Maine .....	2	6
Maryland .....	6	19
Massachusetts .....	11	34
Michigan .....	13	25
Minnesota .....	7	24
Mississippi .....	9	17
Missouri .....	12	28
Montana .....	3	9
Nebraska .....	2	20
Nevada .....	5	11
New Hampshire .....	1	6

**Table B 1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
<b>States:</b>		
New Jersey .....	9	23
New Mexico .....	6	16
New York .....	13	24
North Carolina .....	12	31
North Dakota .....	2	10
Ohio .....	14	33
Oklahoma .....	9	37
Oregon .....	6	17
Pennsylvania .....	8	30
Rhode Island .....	1	3
South Carolina .....	8	17
South Dakota .....	1	7
Tennessee .....	14	27
Texas .....	16	41
Utah .....	6	21
Vermont .....	1	5
Virginia .....	13	36
Washington .....	7	27
West Virginia .....	7	10
Wisconsin .....	11	22
Wyoming .....	1	4
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>		
Atlanta Sandy Springs Marietta .....	8	22
Austin Round Rock San Marcos .....	12	37
Baltimore Towson .....	5	16
Birmingham Hoover .....	10	27
Boston Cambridge Quincy .....	10	34
Bridgeport Stamford Norwalk .....	5	9
Buffalo Niagara Falls .....	12	24
Charlotte Gastonia Rock Hill .....	9	19
Chicago Joliet Naperville .....	9	24
Cincinnati Middletown .....	11	26
Cleveland Elyria Mentor .....	12	32
Columbus .....	12	28
Dallas Fort Worth Arlington .....	12	33
Dayton .....	12	32
Denver Aurora Broomfield .....	7	14
Detroit Warren Livonia .....	11	20
Hartford West Hartford East Hartford .....	5	10
Honolulu .....	2	9
Houston Sugar Land Baytown .....	13	33
Indianapolis Carmel .....	10	27
Jacksonville .....	12	31
Kansas City .....	6	22
Las Vegas Paradise .....	4	7
Los Angeles Long Beach Santa Ana .....	8	22
Louisville Jefferson County .....	8	21



**Table B 1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
<b>Metropolitan areas:</b>		
Memphis .....	9	22
Miami Fort Lauderdale Pompano Beach .....	12	23
Milwaukee Waukesha West Allis .....	9	17
Minneapolis St. Paul Bloomington .....	6	19
Nashville Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	9	30
New Orleans Metairie Kenner .....	8	39
New York Northern New Jersey Long Island .....	12	24
Oklahoma City .....	7	40
Orlando Kissimmee Sanford .....	12	28
Philadelphia Camden Wilmington .....	7	23
Phoenix Mesa Glendale .....	12	32
Pittsburgh .....	7	31
Portland Vancouver Hillsboro .....	5	19
Providence Fall River Warwick .....	3	7
Richmond .....	10	30
Riverside San Bernardino Ontario .....	9	15
Rochester .....	13	20
Sacramento–Arden Arcade–Roseville .....	8	18
Salt Lake City .....	5	16
San Antonio New Braunfels .....	14	35
San Diego Carlsbad San Marcos .....	8	31
San Francisco Oakland Fremont .....	7	29
San Jose Sunnyvale Santa Clara .....	7	27
Seattle Tacoma Bellevue .....	6	29
St. Louis .....	9	23
Tampa St. Petersburg Clearwater .....	13	25
Tulsa .....	7	32
Virginia Beach Norfolk Newport News .....	10	25
Washington Arlington Alexandria .....	6	27
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>		
Bethesda Rockville Frederick .....	5	23
Boston Cambridge Quincy .....	11	40
Camden .....	9	20
Chicago Joliet Naperville .....	9	24
Dallas Plano Irving .....	12	33
Detroit Livonia Dearborn .....	12	14
Edison New Brunswick .....	8	27
Fort Lauderdale Pompano Beach Deerfield Beach .....	12	21
Fort Worth Arlington .....	13	31
Los Angeles Long Beach Glendale .....	8	21
Miami Miami Beach Kendall .....	12	25
Nassau Suffolk .....	13	33
New York White Plains Wayne .....	13	22
Newark Union .....	8	23
Oakland Fremont Hayward .....	8	24
Philadelphia .....	8	26
San Francisco San Mateo Redwood City .....	7	41

**Table B 1. Minimum bases required for publication of census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city data, 2012 annual averages—Continued**

(In thousands)

Census region and division; State; and metropolitan area, metropolitan division, and city	Minimum base	
	Employment	Unemployment
<b>Metropolitan divisions:</b>		
Santa Ana Anaheim Irvine .....	7	27
Seattle Bellevue Everett .....	6	30
Warren Troy Farmington Hills .....	10	25
Washington Arlington Alexandria .....	7	28
West Palm Beach Boca Raton Boynton Beach .....	13	22
<b>Cities:</b>		
Atlanta city .....	9	20
Austin city .....	12	39
Baltimore city .....	6	8
Boston city .....	11	26
Charlotte city .....	9	18
Chicago city .....	10	18
Cleveland city .....	17	11
Columbus city .....	12	19
Dallas city .....	13	24
Denver County/city .....	6	13
Detroit city .....	15	8
Fort Worth city .....	12	37
Houston city .....	13	26
Indianapolis (consolidated) city .....	10	17
Jacksonville city .....	12	26
Kansas City city .....	9	31
Las Vegas city .....	4	5
Los Angeles city .....	8	17
Louisville Jefferson County (consolidated) city .....	8	21
Memphis city .....	10	23
Miami city .....	12	18
Milwaukee city .....	10	9
Minneapolis city .....	6	17
Nashville Davidson (consolidated) city .....	9	32
New Orleans city .....	8	32
New York city .....	14	21
Oakland city .....	8	18
Oklahoma City city .....	7	40
Philadelphia County/city .....	9	17
Phoenix city .....	12	30
Portland city .....	4	22
Sacramento city .....	9	17
San Antonio city .....	14	35
San Diego city .....	7	30
San Francisco County/city .....	7	36
San Jose city .....	7	24
Seattle city .....	5	33
St. Louis city .....	11	11
Tulsa city .....	7	31
Virginia Beach city .....	10	33
Washington city .....	1	2

Table B 2. Sampling errors at the 90 percent confidence level for estimated employment, by census region and division, 2012 annual average

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level											
	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	800	1,000	1,500	2,000
Northeast .....	6	8	9	13	19	27	30	38	53	59	72	83
New England .....	5	7	8	11	16	23	25	32	44	49	58	66
Middle Atlantic .....	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	55	62	75	86
Midwest .....	6	9	10	14	20	28	31	39	56	62	75	87
East North Central .....	7	9	11	15	21	30	33	42	59	66	80	92
West North Central .....	5	7	8	12	17	23	26	33	46	51	62	70
South .....	7	10	11	15	21	30	34	43	60	67	82	94
South Atlantic .....	6	9	10	14	20	29	32	40	57	64	78	89
East South Central .....	7	9	11	15	21	30	33	42	58	65	78	88
West South Central .....	7	10	11	16	23	32	36	46	64	71	87	99
West .....	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	34	48	54	66	75
Mountain .....	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	36	50	55	66	76
Pacific .....	5	8	8	12	17	24	26	33	47	52	64	73
	Estimated level											
	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000	20,000	25,000	30,000	35,000	40,000	
Northeast .....	92	126	149	167	179	189	199	199	-	-	-	
New England .....	72	87	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Middle Atlantic .....	95	129	151	166	175	179	-	-	-	-	-	
Midwest .....	97	133	159	178	193	205	221	227	225	-	-	
East North Central .....	102	139	163	180	191	198	200	-	-	-	-	
West North Central .....	77	98	106	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
South .....	105	147	177	201	221	239	266	287	301	312	317	
South Atlantic .....	99	136	162	181	195	206	219	222	-	-	-	
East South Central .....	96	121	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
West South Central .....	110	147	170	184	190	190	-	-	-	-	-	
West .....	84	116	139	156	170	180	195	203	204	-	-	
Mountain .....	83	107	117	117	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pacific .....	81	111	131	145	155	162	167	-	-	-	-	

NOTE: Dash indicates that data are not available.

Table B 3. Sampling errors at the 90 percent confidence level for estimated unemployment, by census region and division, 2012 annual averages

(In thousands)

Census region and division	Estimated level							
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200
Northeast .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	18
New England .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	14
Middle Atlantic .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19
Midwest .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
East North Central .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19
West North Central .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	15
South .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19
South Atlantic .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19
East South Central .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
West South Central .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	20
West .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
Mountain .....	2	2	4	5	6	8	11	16
Pacific .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18
	Estimated level							
	250	400	600	800	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500
Northeast .....	20	25	30	35	39	47	54	—
New England .....	15	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Middle Atlantic .....	21	26	32	37	41	50	—	—
Midwest .....	20	25	31	35	39	48	55	61
East North Central .....	21	26	32	37	41	50	—	—
West North Central .....	16	20	25	—	—	—	—	—
South .....	21	27	33	38	42	51	59	66
South Atlantic .....	21	26	32	37	41	50	58	—
East South Central .....	20	25	31	—	—	—	—	—
West South Central .....	22	28	34	39	44	—	—	—
West .....	20	25	31	35	39	48	55	61
Mountain .....	18	22	27	31	—	—	—	—
Pacific .....	20	26	32	36	41	49	57	—

NOTE: Dash indicates that data are not available.

Table B 4. Sampling errors at the 90 percent confidence level for estimated employment, by State, 2012 annual average

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level											
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800
Alabama .....	3	5	7	10	11	15	22	30	33	41	49	55
Alaska .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	9	11	12	-	-	-
Arizona .....	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	31	35	43	52	59
Arkansas .....	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	20	22	27	31	34
California .....	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	34	42	48
Colorado .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	37	44	50
Connecticut .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	25	29	32
Delaware .....	1	2	2	3	3	5	6	8	9	9	-	-
District of Columbia .....	1	1	2	3	3	4	5	6	7	-	-	-
Florida .....	3	5	7	10	11	16	23	32	35	45	54	62
Georgia .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	38	46	52
Hawaii .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	8	10	11	12	13	-
Idaho .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	16	17	20	21	-
Illinois .....	3	4	6	9	10	14	19	27	30	38	46	53
Indiana .....	3	5	7	9	10	14	20	29	32	39	47	53
Iowa .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	25	29	31
Kansas .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	25	29	31
Kentucky .....	3	5	7	9	11	15	21	29	32	40	47	52
Louisiana .....	3	4	6	9	10	13	19	26	29	36	43	48
Maine .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	11	12	14	15	-
Maryland .....	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	29	34	39
Massachusetts .....	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	40	48	55
Michigan .....	3	5	7	9	11	15	21	29	33	41	50	56
Minnesota .....	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	27	33	39	44
Mississippi .....	2	4	6	8	9	12	17	24	26	32	37	40
Missouri .....	3	5	7	10	11	15	22	30	34	42	50	56
Montana .....	2	2	3	5	5	7	10	13	14	15	-	-
Nebraska .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	13	15	17	19	19
Nevada .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	18	20	25	28	31
New Hampshire .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	10	10	12	12	-
New Jersey .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	35	42	48
New Mexico .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	24	27	28
New York .....	3	5	7	10	11	15	22	31	34	43	53	60
North Carolina .....	3	5	7	9	10	15	20	29	32	40	48	55
North Dakota .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	10	10	-	-	-
Ohio .....	3	5	7	10	12	16	23	33	36	45	55	63
Oklahoma .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	34	40	44
Oregon .....	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	29	34	37
Pennsylvania .....	3	4	6	8	9	13	18	25	28	35	42	48
Rhode Island .....	1	2	2	3	3	5	6	8	9	10	-	-
South Carolina .....	2	4	5	8	9	12	17	24	26	32	38	43
South Dakota .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	9	10	9	-	-
Tennessee .....	3	5	7	10	11	16	22	31	34	43	51	58
Texas .....	4	6	8	11	12	17	25	35	39	49	60	69
Utah .....	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	21	23	28	32	34
Vermont .....	1	1	2	3	3	4	6	7	7	-	-	-
Virginia .....	3	5	7	10	11	16	23	32	36	44	53	61
Washington .....	2	4	5	8	8	12	17	23	26	32	39	44
West Virginia .....	2	3	5	7	8	11	15	20	22	26	29	-
Wisconsin .....	3	5	7	9	10	15	21	29	32	40	47	53
Wyoming .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	7	8	8	-	-	-

See note at end of table.

Table B 4. Sampling errors at the 90 percent confidence level for estimated employment, by State, 2012 annual averages—Continued

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level								
	1,000	1,500	2,000	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	12,500	15,000
Alabama .....	59	66	67	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona .....	64	73	78	80	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas .....	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
California .....	54	65	75	83	111	129	140	147	148
Colorado .....	54	60	62	60	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut .....	34	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida .....	69	83	94	104	132	141	-	-	-
Georgia .....	57	67	75	79	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaii .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois .....	58	69	78	84	97	-	-	-	-
Indiana .....	58	67	71	73	-	-	-	-	-
Iowa .....	33	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas .....	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky .....	56	61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana .....	51	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland .....	42	48	51	51	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts .....	60	69	74	76	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan .....	62	73	81	87	-	-	-	-	-
Minnesota .....	48	54	56	55	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi .....	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri .....	61	70	74	74	-	-	-	-	-
Montana .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada .....	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey .....	53	62	68	72	-	-	-	-	-
New Mexico .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York .....	67	81	91	100	127	136	-	-	-
North Carolina .....	61	71	79	84	-	-	-	-	-
North Dakota .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio .....	69	82	92	99	110	-	-	-	-
Oklahoma .....	47	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon .....	40	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania .....	53	64	71	77	90	-	-	-	-
Rhode Island .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina .....	46	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee .....	63	72	77	79	-	-	-	-	-
Texas .....	76	92	105	116	151	168	172	-	-
Utah .....	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia .....	67	78	85	89	-	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	48	55	60	62	-	-	-	-	-
West Virginia .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin .....	58	66	69	69	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: Dash indicates that data are not available.

Table B 5. Sampling errors at the 90 percent confidence level for estimated unemployment, by State, 2012 annual average

(In thousands)

State	Estimated level												
	2	5	10	20	25	50	100	200	250	400	600	800	1,000
Alabama .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alaska .....	1	2	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona .....	2	3	5	6	7	10	14	20	-	-	-	-	-
Arkansas .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
California .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	27	32	37	42
Colorado .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	15	-	-	-	-	-
Connecticut .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware .....	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
District of Columbia .....	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Florida .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	26	32	-	-
Georgia .....	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	20	23	29	-	-	-
Hawaii .....	1	1	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Idaho .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Illinois .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	26	-	-	-
Indiana .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	-	-	-	-
Iowa .....	1	2	3	4	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kansas .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kentucky .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	-	-	-	-	-	-
Louisiana .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maine .....	1	1	2	3	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maryland .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	14	-	-	-	-	-
Massachusetts .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	-	-	-	-	-
Michigan .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	26	-	-	-
Minnesota .....	1	2	3	5	5	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mississippi .....	2	2	4	5	6	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missouri .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	12	17	-	-	-	-	-
Montana .....	1	1	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nebraska .....	1	2	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nevada .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Hampshire .....	1	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	25	-	-	-
New Mexico .....	1	2	3	4	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New York .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	19	21	26	32	36	-
North Carolina .....	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	21	23	29	-	-	-
North Dakota .....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ohio .....	2	3	4	6	7	10	14	19	21	27	-	-	-
Oklahoma .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oregon .....	2	2	3	5	5	8	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	20	26	-	-	-
Rhode Island .....	1	1	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Carolina .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16	-	-	-	-	-
South Dakota .....	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tennessee .....	2	3	4	6	7	9	13	18	-	-	-	-	-
Texas .....	2	3	5	7	7	10	15	21	23	29	35	40	-
Utah .....	1	2	3	4	5	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont .....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Virginia .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	-	-	-	-
Washington .....	2	3	4	6	6	9	13	18	20	-	-	-	-
West Virginia .....	1	2	2	3	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wisconsin .....	2	3	4	5	6	8	11	16	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming .....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

NOTE: Dash indicates that data are not available.

## Appendix C. Geographic Boundary Definitions

**T**able C-1 of this appendix lists the states composing the census regions and divisions for which data are published in section I. Tables C-2 and C-3 provide the geographic boundary definitions of the metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions, respectively, for which data are published in section III. The information for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions reflects the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) on June 6, 2003.<sup>1</sup>

Effective December 22, 1987, the boundary of the St. Louis metropolitan area was redefined to include the part of Sullivan city in Crawford County, Missouri. That change is not reflected in the data for St. Louis shown in this bulletin, although the addition of entire counties in 2003 is reflected.

### **Metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions**

The general concept of a metropolitan area is that of a core area containing a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that core.

---

<sup>1</sup> The standards were published in the *Federal Register* on December 27, 2000. The definitions and a complete listing of the areas were first published on June 6, 2003, in OMB Bulletin No. 03-04. Area titles appearing in this publication reflect updates per OMB Bulletin No. 10-02, *Update of Statistical Area Definitions and Guidance on Their Uses*, dated December 1, 2009.

A *Metropolitan Statistical Area* consists of at least one urbanized area that has a population of at least 50,000. The Metropolitan Statistical Area comprises the central county or counties containing the urbanized core area, plus adjacent outlying counties having a high degree of social and economic integration with the central county or counties, as measured through commuting ties.

A *Metropolitan Division* is essentially a separately identifiable employment center within a very large Metropolitan Statistical Area (one with a core population of 2.5 million or more). The Metropolitan Division consists of one or more main or secondary counties that represent an employment center, plus adjacent counties associated with the main or secondary county or counties through the strongest commuting ties.

The data published in section III reflect New England City and Town Area definitions, rather than the county-based Metropolitan Statistical Area and Metropolitan Division definitions, in the six New England states. In previous decades, the statistical areas that OMB had defined for the New England states were city and town based, with county-based areas specified as an alternative for users seeking a comparable geographic basis. For the current definitions, all Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Metropolitan Divisions are county based, with New England City and Town Areas serving as an equivalent alternative for the New England states.



**Table C-1. State composition of the census regions and divisions**

Region and division	State
Northeast:	
New England .....	Connecticut Maine Massachusetts New Hampshire Rhode Island Vermont
Middle Atlantic .....	New Jersey New York Pennsylvania
Midwest:	
East North Central ....	Illinois Indiana Michigan Ohio Wisconsin
West North Central ....	Iowa Kansas Minnesota Missouri Nebraska North Dakota South Dakota
South:	
South Atlantic .....	Delaware District of Columbia Florida Georgia Maryland North Carolina South Carolina Virginia West Virginia
East South Central ....	Alabama Kentucky Mississippi Tennessee
West South Central ...	Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma Texas
West:	
Mountain .....	Arizona Colorado Idaho Montana Nevada New Mexico Utah Wyoming
Pacific .....	Alaska California Hawaii Oregon Washington

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan areas**

State and area	Definition
<b>Alabama</b> Birmingham-Hoover .....	Bibb, Blount, Chilton, Jefferson, St. Clair, Shelby, and Walker Counties
<b>Arizona</b> Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	Maricopa and Pinal Counties
<b>California</b> Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana ..... Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario ..... Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville ..... San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos ..... San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont ..... San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	Los Angeles and Orange Counties Riverside and San Bernardino Counties El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties San Diego County Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties San Benito and Santa Clara Counties
<b>Colorado</b> Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	Adams, Arapahoe, Broomfield, Clear Creek, Denver, Douglas, Elbert, Gilpin, Jefferson, and Park Counties
<b>Connecticut</b> Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....  Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	Bridgeport, Norwalk, Shelton, and Stamford cities, and Darien, Easton, Fairfield, Greenwich, Monroe, New Canaan, Newtown, Redding, Ridgefield, Stratford, Trumbull, Weston, Westport, and Wilton towns in Fairfield County; Ansonia, Derby, and Milford cities, and Oxford, Seymour, Southbury, and Woodbridge towns in New Haven County  Bristol, Hartford, and New Britain cities, and Avon, Berlin, Bloomfield, Burlington, Canton, East Granby, East Hartford, Farmington, Glastonbury, Granby, Hartland, Manchester, Marlborough, Newington, Plainville, Rocky Hill, Simsbury, Southington, South Windsor, West Hartford, Wethersfield, and Windsor towns in Hartford County; Barkhamsted, Harwinton, New Hartford, Plymouth, and Thomaston towns in Litchfield County; Middletown city, and Cromwell, East Haddam, East Hampton, Haddam, Middlefield, and Portland towns in Middlesex County; Colchester and Lebanon towns in New London County; Andover, Bolton, Columbia, Coventry, Ellington, Hebron, Mansfield, Stafford, Tolland, Union, Vernon, and Willington towns in Tolland County; Ashford town in Windham County
<b>District of Columbia</b> Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	District of Columbia; Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Fauquier, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, VA; Calvert, Charles, Frederick, Montgomery, and Prince George's Counties, MD; Jefferson County, WV
<b>Florida</b> Jacksonville ..... Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach ..... Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford ..... Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	Baker, Clay, Duval, Nassau, and St. Johns Counties Broward, Miami-Dade, and Palm Beach Counties Lake, Orange, Osceola, and Seminole Counties Hernando, Hillsborough, Pasco, and Pinellas Counties
<b>Georgia</b> Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	Barrow, Bartow, Butts, Carroll, Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, Dawson, DeKalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Haralson, Heard, Henry, Jasper, Lamar, Meriwether, Newton, Paulding, Pickens, Pike, Rockdale, Spalding, and Walton Counties
<b>Hawaii</b> Honolulu .....	Honolulu County
<b>Illinois</b> Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will Counties, IL; Jasper, Lake, Newton, and Porter Counties, IN; Kenosha County, WI

See footnote at end of table.

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan areas—Continued**

State and area	Definition
<b>Indiana</b>	
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	Boone, Brown, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Marion, Morgan, Putnam, and Shelby Counties
<b>Kentucky</b>	
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	Bullitt, Henry, Jefferson, Meade, Nelson, Oldham, Shelby, Spencer, and Trimble Counties, KY; Clark, Floyd, Harrison, and Washington Counties, IN
<b>Louisiana</b>	
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	Jefferson, Orleans, Plaquemines, St. Bernard, St. Charles, St. John the Baptist, and St. Tammany Parishes
<b>Maryland</b>	
Baltimore-Towson .....	Baltimore city, and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, Howard, and Queen Anne's Counties
<b>Massachusetts</b>	
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	Taunton city, and Berkley, Dighton, Easton, Mansfield, Norton, and Raynham towns in Bristol County; Beverly, Gloucester, Haverhill, Lawrence, Lynn, Methuen, Newburyport, Peabody, and Salem cities, and Amesbury, Andover, Boxford, Danvers, Essex, Georgetown, Groveland, Hamilton, Ipswich, Lynnfield, Manchester-by-the-Sea, Marblehead, Merrimac, Middleton, Nahant, Newbury, North Andover, Rockport, Rowley, Salisbury, Saugus, Swampscott, Topsfield, Wenham, and West Newbury towns in Essex County; Cambridge, Everett, Lowell, Malden, Marlborough, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, Watertown, and Woburn cities, and Acton, Arlington, Ashland, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Billerica, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Chelmsford, Concord, Dracut, Dunstable, Framingham, Groton, Holliston, Hopkinton, Hudson, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, Natick, North Reading, Pepperell, Reading, Sherborn, Shirley, Stoneham, Stow, Sudbury, Tewksbury, Townsend, Tyngsborough, Wakefield, Wayland, Westford, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County; Franklin and Quincy cities, and Avon, Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County; Brockton city, and Abington, Bridgewater, Carver, Duxbury, East Bridgewater, Halifax, Hanover, Hanson, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Lakeville, Marshfield, Middleborough, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Plympton, Rockland, Scituate, West Bridgewater, and Whitman towns in Plymouth County; Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities, and Winthrop town in Suffolk County; Berlin, Bolton, Harvard, Hopedale, Mendon, Milford, Southborough, and Upton towns in Worcester County, MA; Nashua city, and Amherst, Brookline, Greenfield, Greenville, Hollis, Hudson, Litchfield, Merrimack, Milford, Mont Vernon, Pelham, and Wilton towns in Hillsborough County; Atkinson, Brentwood, Chester, Danville, Derry, East Kingston, Epping, Exeter, Fremont, Hampstead, Hampton Falls, Kensington, Kingston, Londonderry, Newfields, Newton, Plaistow, Raymond, Salem, Sandown, Seabrook, South Hampton, and Windham towns in Rockingham County, NH
<b>Michigan</b>	
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, St. Clair, and Wayne Counties
<b>Minnesota</b>	
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	Anoka, Carver, Chisago, Dakota, Hennepin, Isanti, Ramsey, Scott, Sherburne, Washington, and Wright Counties, MN; Pierce and St. Croix Counties, WI

See footnote at end of table.

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan areas—Continued**

State and area	Definition
<b>Missouri</b>	
Kansas City .....	Bates, Caldwell, Cass, Clay, Clinton, Jackson, Lafayette, Platte, and Ray Counties, MO; Franklin, Johnson, Leavenworth, Linn, Miami, and Wyandotte Counties, KS
St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....	St. Louis city, and Franklin, Jefferson, Lincoln, St. Charles, St. Louis, Warren, and Washington Counties, MO; Bond, Calhoun, Clinton, Jersey, Macoupin, Madison, Monroe, and St. Clair Counties, IL
<b>Nevada</b>	
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	Clark County
<b>New York</b>	
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	Erie and Niagara Counties
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	Bronx, Kings, Nassau, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties, NY; Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Hunterdon, Middlesex, Monmouth, Morris, Ocean, Passaic, Somerset, Sussex, and Union Counties, NJ; Pike County, PA
Rochester .....	Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Orleans, and Wayne Counties
<b>North Carolina</b>	
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	Anson, Cabarrus, Gaston, Mecklenburg, and Union Counties, NC; York County, SC
<b>Ohio</b>	
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	Brown, Butler, Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren Counties, OH; Boone, Bracken, Campbell, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, and Pendleton Counties, KY; Dearborn, Franklin, and Ohio Counties, IN
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, Lorain, Medina Counties
Columbus .....	Delaware, Fairfield, Franklin, Licking, Madison, Morrow, Pickaway, and Union Counties
Dayton .....	Greene, Miami, Montgomery, and Preble Counties
<b>Oklahoma</b>	
Oklahoma City .....	Canadian, Cleveland, Grady, Lincoln, Logan, McClain, and Oklahoma Counties
Tulsa .....	Creek, Okmulgee, Osage, Pawnee, Rogers, Tulsa, and Wagoner Counties
<b>Oregon</b>	
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	Clackamas, Columbia, Multnomah, Washington, and Yamhill Counties, OR; Clark and Skamania Counties, WA
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, PA; Burlington, Camden, Gloucester, and Salem Counties, NJ; New Castle County, DE; Cecil County, MD
Pittsburgh .....	Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Fayette, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties
<b>Rhode Island</b>	
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	Barrington, Bristol, and Warren towns in Bristol County; Warwick city, and Coventry, East Greenwich, West Greenwich, and West Warwick towns in Kent County; Newport city, and Jamestown, Little Compton, Middletown, Portsmouth, and Tiverton towns in Newport County; Central Falls, Cranston, East Providence, Pawtucket, Providence, and Woonsocket cities, and Burrillville, Cumberland, Foster, Glocester, Johnston, Lincoln, North Providence, North Smithfield, Scituate, and Smithfield town in Providence County; Charlestown, Exeter, Hopkinton, Narragansett, North Kingstown, Richmond, and South Kingstown in Washington County, RI; Attleboro and Fall River cities, and North Attleborough, Rehoboth, Seekonk, Somerset, Swansea, and Westport towns in Bristol County; Bellingham and Plainville towns in Norfolk County; Blackstone and Millville towns in Worcester County, MA

See footnote at end of table.

**Table C-2. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan areas—Continued**

State and area	Definition
<b>Tennessee</b>	
Memphis .....	Fayette, Shelby, and Tipton Counties, TN; DeSoto, Marshall, Tate, and Tunica Counties, MS; Crittenden County, AR
Nashville-Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin .....	Cannon, Cheatham, Davidson, Dickson, Hickman, Macon, Robertson, Rutherford, Smith, Sumner, Trousdale, Williamson, and Wilson Counties
<b>Texas</b>	
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	Bastrop, Caldwell, Hays, Travis, and Williamson Counties
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	Collin, Dallas, Delta, Denton, Ellis, Hunt, Johnson, Kaufman, Parker, Rockwall, Tarrant, and Wise Counties
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	Austin, Brazoria, Chambers, Fort Bend, Galveston, Harris, Liberty, Montgomery, San Jacinto, and Waller Counties
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	Atascosa, Bandera, Bexar, Comal, Guadalupe, Kendall, Medina, and Wilson Counties
<b>Utah</b>	
Salt Lake City .....	Salt Lake, Summit, and Tooele Counties
<b>Virginia</b>	
Richmond .....	Colonial Heights, Hopewell, Petersburg, and Richmond cities, and Amelia, Caroline, Charles City, Chesterfield, Cumberland, Dinwiddie, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, King and Queen, King William, Louisa, New Kent, Powhatan, Prince George, and Sussex Counties
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	Chesapeake, Hampton, Newport News, Norfolk, Poquoson, Portsmouth, Suffolk, Virginia Beach, and Williamsburg cities, and Gloucester, Isle of Wight, James City, Mathews, Surry, and York Counties, VA; Currituck County, NC
<b>Washington</b>	
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	King, Pierce, and Snohomish Counties
<b>Wisconsin</b>	
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Washington, and Waukesha Counties

<sup>1</sup> This is not the official definition of the St. Louis area. Excluded is the part of Sullivan city in Crawford County, MO.

**Table C-3. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan divisions**

State, metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	Definition
<b>California</b>	
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana</b>	
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	Los Angeles County
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	Orange County
<b>San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont</b>	
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	Alameda and Contra Costa Counties
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties
<b>District of Columbia</b>	
<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria</b>	
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville .....	Frederick and Montgomery Counties, MD
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	District of Columbia; Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Fauquier, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, VA; Calvert, Charles, and Prince George's Counties, MD; Jefferson County, WV
<b>Florida</b>	
<b>Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach</b>	
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	Broward County
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	Miami-Dade County
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	Palm Beach County
<b>Illinois</b>	
<b>Chicago-Naperville-Joliet</b>	
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, McHenry, and Will Counties
<b>Massachusetts</b>	
<b>Boston-Cambridge-Quincy</b>	
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	Mansfield town in Bristol County; Beverly, Gloucester, and Newburyport cities, and Andover, Boxford, Essex, Hamilton, Ipswich, Lynnfield, Manchester-by-the-Sea, Middleton, Newbury, Rockport, Rowley, Saugus, Topsfield, and Wenham towns in Essex County; Cambridge, Everett, Malden, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, Watertown, and Woburn cities, and Acton, Arlington, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Concord, Groton, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, North Reading, Reading, Sherborn, Shirley, Stoneham, Stow, Sudbury, Wakefield, Wayland, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County; Franklin and Quincy cities, and Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County; Carver, Duxbury, Hanover, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Marshfield, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Rockland, and Scituate towns in Plymouth County; Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities, and Winthrop town in Suffolk County; Bolton and Harvard towns in Worcester County
<b>Michigan</b>	
<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia</b>	
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	Wayne County
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, and St. Clair Counties

**Table C-3. Geographic boundaries of selected metropolitan divisions—Continued**

State, metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	Definition
<b>New York</b>	
<b>New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island</b>	
Edison-New Brunswick .....	Middlesex, Monmouth, Ocean, and Somerset Counties, NJ
Nassau-Suffolk .....	Nassau and Suffolk Counties
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	Bronx, Kings, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, and Westchester Counties, NY; Bergen, Hudson, and Passaic Counties, NJ
Newark-Union .....	Essex, Hunterdon, Morris, Sussex, and Union Counties, NJ; Pike County, PA
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	
<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington</b>	
Camden .....	Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, NJ
Philadelphia .....	Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties
<b>Texas</b>	
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington</b>	
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	Collin, Dallas, Delta, Denton, Ellis, Hunt, Kaufman, and Rockwall Counties
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	Johnson, Parker, Tarrant, and Wise Counties
<b>Washington</b>	
<b>Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue</b>	
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	King and Snohomish Counties