

NEWS RELEASE

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STATE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JUNE 2023

Unemployment rates were lower in June in 11 states and stable in 39 states and the District of Columbia, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Twenty-two states had jobless rate decreases from a year earlier, 8 states and the District had increases, and 20 states had little change. The national unemployment rate, 3.6 percent, changed little over the month and was the same as in June 2022.

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 5 states, decreased in 2 states, and was essentially unchanged in 43 states and the District of Columbia in June 2023. Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 41 states and was essentially unchanged in 9 states and the District.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are modeled based largely on a survey of households. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Unemployment

New Hampshire and South Dakota had the lowest jobless rates in June, 1.8 percent each. The next lowest rates were in Nebraska and Vermont, 1.9 percent each. The rates in Arkansas (2.6 percent), Maryland (2.0 percent), Massachusetts (2.6 percent), Mississippi (3.1 percent), New Hampshire (1.8 percent), Ohio (3.4 percent), Oklahoma (2.7 percent), Pennsylvania (3.8 percent), and South Dakota (1.8 percent) set new series lows. (All state series begin in 1976.) Nevada had the highest unemployment rate, 5.4 percent. In total, 22 states had unemployment rates lower than the U.S. figure of 3.6 percent, 3 states and the District of Columbia had higher rates, and 25 states had rates that were not appreciably different from that of the nation. (See tables A and 1 and map 1.)

In June, 11 states had over-the-month unemployment rate decreases, the largest of which was in Maryland (-0.4 percentage point). Thirty-nine states and the District of Columbia had jobless rates that were not notably different from those of a month earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes. (See table B.)

Twenty-two states had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, the largest of which were in Maryland (-1.2 percentage points) and Massachusetts (-1.1 points). Eight states and the District of Columbia had rate increases from June 2022, the largest of which were in California and the District (+0.7 percentage point each). Twenty states had jobless rates that were not notably different from those of a year earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes. (See table C.)

Nonfarm Payroll Employment

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 5 states, decreased in 2 states, and was essentially unchanged in 43 states and the District of Columbia in June 2023. The largest job gains occurred in New York (+28,100), Alabama (+8,400), and New Mexico (+7,300). The largest percentage increase occurred in Alaska (+0.9 percent), followed by New Mexico and Wyoming (+0.8 percent each). Employment decreased in Indiana (-13,900, or -0.4 percent) and Vermont (-4,300, or -1.4 percent). (See tables D and 3.)

Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 41 states and was essentially unchanged in 9 states and the District of Columbia. The largest job increases occurred in Texas (+542,500), California (+397,400), and Florida (+319,500). The largest percentage increases occurred in Nevada and Texas (+4.0 percent each) and New Mexico (+3.8 percent). (See table E and map 2.)

The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, August 2, 2023, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The State Employment and Unemployment news release for July is scheduled to be released on Friday, August 18, 2023, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Current Employment Statistics (CES) Data Corrections

This news release contains corrections to errors in previously released employment data in table 3. A complete list of corrections in this news release and in the CES (State and Area) database can be found at www.bls.gov/bls/errata/sae_errata.htm.

2023 Preliminary Benchmark Revision to Establishment Survey Data to be Released on August 23, 2023

Each year, Current Employment Statistics (CES) estimates are benchmarked to comprehensive counts of employment from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW). These counts are derived from state unemployment insurance (UI) tax records that nearly all employers are required to file. As part of the benchmark process for benchmark year 2023, census-derived employment counts replace CES payroll employment estimates for all 50 states, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and about 450 metropolitan areas and divisions for the period from April 2022 to September 2023.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) will release first-quarter 2023 data from the QCEW on August 23, 2023, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). Preliminary benchmark revisions for March 2023 for all 50 states, the District of Columbia, and selected metropolitan areas at the total nonfarm level will be made available shortly thereafter at www.bls.gov/sae/publications/preliminary-benchmark-announcement.htm. The final benchmark revision for all state and metropolitan area series will be issued with the publication of the January 2024 State Employment and Unemployment news release in March 2024.

Table A. States with unemployment rates significantly different from that of the U.S., June 2023, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate ^P
United States ¹	3.6
Alabama	2.2
Arkansas	2.6
California	4.6
Colorado	2.8
District of Columbia	5.1
Florida	2.6
Idaho	2.7
Iowa	2.7
Kansas	2.8
Maine	2.4
Maryland	2.0
Massachusetts	2.6
Minnesota	2.9
Missouri	2.6
Montana	2.4
Nebraska	1.9
Nevada	5.4
New Hampshire	1.8
North Dakota	2.0
Oklahoma	2.7
South Dakota	1.8
Texas	4.1
Utah	2.4
Vermont	1.9
Virginia	2.7
Wisconsin	2.5

¹ Data are not preliminary.

^P = preliminary.

Table B. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from May 2023 to June 2023, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate		Over-the-month change ^P
	May 2023	June 2023 ^P	
Hawaii	3.1	3.0	-0.1
Maryland	2.4	2.0	-.4
Massachusetts	2.8	2.6	-.2
New Hampshire	1.9	1.8	-.1
North Dakota	2.1	2.0	-.1
Oregon	3.7	3.5	-.2
Pennsylvania	4.0	3.8	-.2
Vermont	2.1	1.9	-.2
Virginia	2.9	2.7	-.2
Washington	4.1	3.8	-.3
Wyoming	3.3	3.1	-.2

^P = preliminary.

Table C. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from June 2022 to June 2023, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate		Over-the-year change ^P
	June 2022	June 2023 ^P	
Alabama	2.6	2.2	-0.4
Arizona	3.8	3.5	-.3
Arkansas	3.2	2.6	-.6
California	3.9	4.6	.7
District of Columbia	4.4	5.1	.7
Florida	2.8	2.6	-.2
Georgia	3.0	3.2	.2
Hawaii	3.4	3.0	-.4
Illinois	4.4	4.0	-.4
Kansas	2.6	2.8	.2
Maryland	3.2	2.0	-1.2
Massachusetts	3.7	2.6	-1.1
Michigan	4.0	3.6	-.4
Minnesota	2.4	2.9	.5
Mississippi	3.7	3.1	-.6
Missouri	2.1	2.6	.5
Montana	2.7	2.4	-.3
Nebraska	2.2	1.9	-.3
New Hampshire	2.4	1.8	-.6
New Jersey	3.4	3.7	.3
New Mexico	3.9	3.5	-.4
North Carolina	3.6	3.3	-.3
Ohio	3.9	3.4	-.5
Oregon	3.9	3.5	-.4
Pennsylvania	4.3	3.8	-.5
South Dakota	2.0	1.8	-.2
Texas	3.8	4.1	.3
Vermont	2.3	1.9	-.4
Virginia	2.5	2.7	.2
West Virginia	3.9	3.3	-.6
Wisconsin	2.9	2.5	-.4

^P = preliminary.

Table D. States with statistically significant employment changes from May 2023 to June 2023, seasonally adjusted

State	May 2023	June 2023 ^P	Over-the-month change ^P	
			Level	Percent
Alabama	2,149,700	2,158,100	8,400	0.4
Alaska	325,300	328,100	2,800	.9
Indiana	3,263,200	3,249,300	-13,900	-.4
New Mexico	867,400	874,700	7,300	.8
New York	9,691,900	9,720,000	28,100	.3
Vermont	307,400	303,100	-4,300	-1.4
Wyoming	291,200	293,500	2,300	.8

^P = preliminary.

Table E. States with statistically significant employment changes from June 2022 to June 2023, seasonally adjusted

State	June 2022	June 2023 ^P	Over-the-year change ^P	
			Level	Percent
Alabama	2,108,100	2,158,100	50,000	2.4
Alaska	318,500	328,100	9,600	3.0
Arizona	3,091,700	3,157,200	65,500	2.1
Arkansas	1,327,800	1,364,500	36,700	2.8
California	17,692,500	18,089,900	397,400	2.2
Colorado	2,867,500	2,909,900	42,400	1.5
Delaware	471,300	487,300	16,000	3.4
Florida	9,406,800	9,726,300	319,500	3.4
Georgia	4,799,900	4,909,800	109,900	2.3
Hawaii	612,600	629,300	16,700	2.7
Idaho	822,900	849,700	26,800	3.3
Illinois	6,019,900	6,141,000	121,100	2.0
Indiana	3,178,900	3,249,300	70,400	2.2
Iowa	1,569,600	1,595,700	26,100	1.7
Kansas	1,410,600	1,442,500	31,900	2.3
Kentucky	1,954,500	2,015,600	61,100	3.1
Louisiana	1,911,200	1,961,200	50,000	2.6
Maryland	2,693,700	2,743,500	49,800	1.8
Massachusetts	3,666,600	3,762,800	96,200	2.6
Michigan	4,363,700	4,439,200	75,500	1.7
Minnesota	2,928,600	2,981,600	53,000	1.8
Missouri	2,932,100	2,991,900	59,800	2.0
Nebraska	1,022,700	1,046,500	23,800	2.3
Nevada	1,488,200	1,547,300	59,100	4.0
New Hampshire	683,600	698,500	14,900	2.2
New Jersey	4,239,600	4,338,300	98,700	2.3
New Mexico	842,600	874,700	32,100	3.8
New York	9,507,000	9,720,000	213,000	2.2
North Carolina	4,799,400	4,909,800	110,400	2.3
Ohio	5,529,000	5,622,500	93,500	1.7
Oklahoma	1,693,200	1,727,100	33,900	2.0
Oregon	1,940,500	1,998,700	58,200	3.0
Pennsylvania	5,977,300	6,131,900	154,600	2.6
South Carolina	2,241,200	2,304,100	62,900	2.8
Tennessee	3,239,900	3,324,500	84,600	2.6
Texas	13,402,100	13,944,600	542,500	4.0
Utah	1,676,100	1,724,300	48,200	2.9
Virginia	4,053,900	4,146,400	92,500	2.3
Washington	3,520,400	3,640,200	119,800	3.4
Wisconsin	2,954,000	3,006,900	52,900	1.8
Wyoming	283,100	293,500	10,400	3.7

^P = preliminary.

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and selected substate areas from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2). Also presented are nonfarm payroll employment estimates by state and industry supersector from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4). The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. Employed people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as bad weather, labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation.

Unemployed people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for 48 states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the balances of California and New York State are produced using time-series models. This method, which underwent substantial enhancement at the beginning of 2021, utilizes data from several sources, including the CPS, the CES, and state unemployment insurance (UI) programs. Estimates for the state of California are derived by summing the estimates for the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division and the balance of California. Similarly, estimates for New York State are derived by summing the estimates for New York City and the balance of New York State. Estimates for the five additional substate areas contained in this release (the Cleveland-Elyria and Detroit-Warren-Dearborn metropolitan areas and the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, Miami-Miami Beach Kendall, and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett metropolitan divisions) and their respective balances of state are produced using a similar model-based approach.

Each month, estimates for the nine census divisions first are modeled using inputs from the CPS only and controlled to the

national totals. State estimates then are controlled to their respective census division totals. Substate and balance-of-state estimates for the five areas noted above also are controlled to their respective state totals. This tiered process of controlling model-based estimates to the U.S. totals is called real-time benchmarking. Estimates for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the CPS. A more detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made after the end of each year. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model re-estimation. In most years, historical data for the most recent five years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates. With the introduction of a new generation of time series models in 2021, historical data were re-estimated back to the series beginnings in 1976, 1990, or 1994.

Seasonal adjustment. The LAUS models decompose the estimates of employed and unemployed people into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. The benchmarked signals of employed and unemployed people first are adjusted using an X-11 type of seasonal adjustment filter. The adjusted data then are smoothed using a Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Space (RKHS) filter. The smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates of employed and unemployed people are summed to derive the civilian labor force, and the unemployment rate then is calculated as the unemployed percent of the civilian labor force. The resulting smoothed-seasonally adjusted unemployment rate estimates are analyzed in this news release and published on the BLS website.

During estimation for the current year, the smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates for a given month are created using an asymmetric filter that incorporates information from previous observations only. For annual revisions, historical data are smoothed using a two-sided filter.

Area definitions. The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations that were issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2022 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where

possible, these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/bmrk_article.htm.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted at the statewide expanded supersector level. In some cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is computed by aggregating the independently adjusted supersector series. In other cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is independently adjusted. Revisions to historical data for the most recent five years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Caution on aggregating state data. State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual state. BLS independently develops a national employment series; state estimates are not forced to sum to national totals. Each state series is subject to larger relative sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series. Summing state estimates cumulates individual state-level errors

and can cause significant distortions at an aggregate level. Due to these statistical limitations, BLS does not compile a "sum-of-states" employment series and cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used.

Use of error measures. Changes in state unemployment rates and state nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Furthermore, state unemployment rates for the current month generally are cited only if they have been determined to be significantly different from the U.S. rate at the 90-percent confidence level. The underlying model-based standard error measures for unemployment rates and over-the-month and over-the-year changes in rates are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. The underlying standard error measures for over-the-month and over-the-year changes in state payroll employment data at the total nonfarm and supersector levels are available at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available.

Additional information

Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment from the LAUS program, as well as nonfarm payroll employment from the CES program, for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions are available in the news release Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment. Estimates of civilian labor force, employed people, unemployed people, and unemployment rates for approximately 7,600 subnational areas are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available online at www.bls.gov/sae/. If you are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, please dial 7-1-1 to access telecommunications relay services.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, seasonally adjusted

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	June 2022	Apr. 2023	May 2023	June 2023 ^p	Number				Percent of labor force			
					June 2022	Apr. 2023	May 2023	June 2023 ^p	June 2022	Apr. 2023	May 2023	June 2023 ^p
Alabama.....	2,291,067	2,293,135	2,298,957	2,303,917	58,505	51,448	51,419	50,427	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2
Alaska.....	357,081	358,060	358,199	358,304	13,769	13,076	12,931	13,109	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.7
Arizona.....	3,617,360	3,662,506	3,671,482	3,679,789	135,976	125,705	125,407	128,203	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.5
Arkansas.....	1,370,828	1,378,421	1,380,778	1,383,681	44,377	39,021	37,133	35,815	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.6
California.....	19,255,959	19,404,809	19,429,798	19,443,409	743,821	868,102	883,375	889,122	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	4,990,026	4,994,691	5,001,520	5,018,941	224,832	247,037	247,687	248,097	4.5	4.9	5.0	4.9
Colorado.....	3,204,080	3,235,004	3,244,523	3,249,065	90,170	89,371	90,045	91,560	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Connecticut.....	1,937,025	1,901,425	1,897,590	1,897,365	77,953	72,576	71,085	70,173	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7
Delaware.....	497,283	497,798	499,740	501,263	21,576	21,471	21,166	20,823	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2
District of Columbia.....	391,459	390,815	391,919	392,441	17,089	19,434	19,854	19,868	4.4	5.0	5.1	5.1
Florida.....	10,781,980	10,960,257	10,998,332	11,039,255	303,077	280,772	286,969	290,138	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,371,654	1,391,799	1,390,852	1,389,355	35,425	24,365	25,686	25,413	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
Georgia.....	5,241,279	5,275,801	5,290,607	5,300,544	155,575	165,419	169,828	170,158	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2
Hawaii.....	678,633	678,870	678,763	678,727	23,161	22,490	21,341	20,309	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0
Idaho.....	952,211	960,747	962,468	964,246	24,869	24,500	24,997	25,717	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7
Illinois.....	6,477,152	6,482,413	6,475,713	6,460,034	284,897	275,010	265,222	258,064	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights ¹	3,851,464	3,869,439	3,861,899	3,847,249	175,246	162,569	151,428	142,206	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.7
Indiana.....	3,416,553	3,423,339	3,426,710	3,428,806	100,776	104,274	106,612	108,306	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2
Iowa.....	1,719,312	1,728,429	1,734,740	1,739,605	44,128	46,778	46,282	46,275	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7
Kansas.....	1,506,629	1,517,976	1,521,317	1,522,400	38,421	44,374	43,600	43,308	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.8
Kentucky.....	2,054,100	2,046,330	2,052,419	2,054,436	80,000	76,361	77,207	77,300	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8
Louisiana.....	2,088,396	2,112,715	2,116,039	2,112,848	72,971	75,800	76,657	75,403	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
Maine.....	675,511	675,513	677,779	680,060	17,681	16,518	16,119	16,014	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
Maryland.....	3,175,018	3,184,819	3,195,982	3,197,164	101,608	78,785	75,496	65,353	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.0
Massachusetts.....	3,754,800	3,732,006	3,728,314	3,720,952	140,063	114,775	105,553	96,049	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.6
Michigan.....	4,847,689	4,869,162	4,895,022	4,918,388	194,213	186,320	179,275	176,064	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn ²	2,110,974	2,111,538	2,119,220	2,128,130	72,933	67,478	63,961	62,670	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9
Minnesota.....	3,080,031	3,087,667	3,096,307	3,105,324	74,799	87,694	89,182	90,655	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.9
Mississippi.....	1,254,410	1,245,746	1,246,688	1,245,994	46,317	41,923	39,899	38,360	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1
Missouri.....	3,057,595	3,099,959	3,111,332	3,120,255	65,182	77,926	78,899	81,562	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.6
Montana.....	569,529	573,485	575,362	576,447	15,358	13,035	13,441	13,802	2.7	2.3	2.3	2.4
Nebraska.....	1,060,126	1,061,414	1,062,408	1,062,783	23,829	21,167	20,572	20,458	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9
Nevada.....	1,555,018	1,575,704	1,579,668	1,582,619	81,611	85,725	85,141	84,736	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.4
New Hampshire.....	768,709	765,800	763,882	762,458	18,153	16,277	14,585	13,466	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.8
New Jersey.....	4,752,862	4,833,049	4,850,743	4,867,253	163,218	170,555	174,715	182,426	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7
New Mexico.....	947,571	956,115	958,427	960,838	36,563	33,534	33,588	33,860	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5
New York.....	9,634,076	9,676,461	9,703,417	9,734,604	390,406	384,883	382,194	384,061	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9
New York City.....	4,099,680	4,156,557	4,171,150	4,185,027	214,271	222,803	221,930	224,580	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.4
North Carolina.....	5,172,158	5,191,619	5,208,972	5,220,496	185,300	178,830	175,738	172,680	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3
North Dakota.....	414,422	418,070	419,199	419,326	8,124	8,713	8,707	8,466	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
Ohio.....	5,763,974	5,777,997	5,807,065	5,817,081	224,221	211,210	206,640	200,274	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.4
Cleveland-Elyria ²	1,028,323	1,030,932	1,033,700	1,036,379	48,508	39,716	38,940	38,442	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.7
Oklahoma.....	1,888,719	1,909,673	1,916,184	1,922,734	56,060	54,463	53,566	52,060	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7
Oregon.....	2,172,493	2,165,816	2,157,397	2,151,464	83,928	86,849	80,678	75,588	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.5
Pennsylvania.....	6,487,238	6,509,360	6,510,533	6,506,842	277,349	267,513	259,349	245,687	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8
Rhode Island.....	572,947	566,707	568,443	569,869	17,545	16,964	16,816	16,796	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9
South Carolina.....	2,379,963	2,406,269	2,420,506	2,433,583	75,818	75,642	75,621	76,138	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
South Dakota.....	476,270	478,820	480,619	481,891	9,689	8,980	8,914	8,864	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8
Tennessee.....	3,372,661	3,347,540	3,359,836	3,369,979	108,999	110,171	109,718	107,281	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2
Texas.....	14,685,320	14,960,347	15,009,266	15,039,761	554,154	605,684	616,245	609,845	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1
Utah.....	1,745,158	1,781,489	1,792,364	1,801,777	39,773	41,313	41,958	42,580	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
Vermont.....	342,332	346,434	346,129	346,676	7,947	8,341	7,383	6,726	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.9
Virginia.....	4,427,042	4,550,813	4,574,325	4,588,082	111,485	140,260	134,408	125,054	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.7
Washington.....	3,989,296	4,057,028	4,065,240	4,068,073	157,492	174,456	164,997	154,506	3.9	4.3	4.1	3.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,772,529	1,792,609	1,802,854	1,810,920	50,092	52,978	54,101	54,920	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0
West Virginia.....	786,407	782,182	782,365	782,993	30,592	25,965	25,546	25,717	3.9	3.3	3.3	3.3
Wisconsin.....	3,087,381	3,085,088	3,099,696	3,113,671	90,966	72,950	73,358	76,688	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.5
Wyoming.....	291,985	297,811	298,591	298,984	9,830	10,554	9,915	9,277	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.1
Puerto Rico.....	1,171,773	1,197,613	1,188,838	1,179,517	68,214	72,040	72,017	72,222	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, not seasonally adjusted

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May		June		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p	May		June		May		June	
					2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p
Alabama	2,286,230	2,307,438	2,297,877	2,321,420	50,476	49,249	72,839	62,226	2.2	2.1	3.2	2.7
Alaska	358,446	357,502	362,266	363,114	14,063	13,178	14,982	15,525	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.3
Arizona	3,603,906	3,686,880	3,613,206	3,701,856	133,129	134,089	153,716	163,514	3.7	3.6	4.3	4.4
Arkansas	1,371,738	1,384,399	1,386,965	1,404,953	43,450	34,576	51,956	42,586	3.2	2.5	3.7	3.0
California	19,196,922	19,309,936	19,138,557	19,307,027	701,685	866,826	790,978	943,503	3.7	4.5	4.1	4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	4,987,130	4,968,555	4,935,287	5,024,251	223,832	240,143	240,518	265,526	4.5	4.8	4.9	5.3
Colorado	3,186,795	3,237,208	3,205,833	3,253,914	86,830	91,260	96,426	108,274	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.3
Connecticut	1,944,890	1,886,113	1,949,523	1,918,052	80,875	69,440	83,604	76,156	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.0
Delaware	494,975	502,138	499,392	506,827	20,177	19,724	23,871	22,436	4.1	3.9	4.8	4.4
District of Columbia	387,666	391,285	392,180	394,664	16,710	19,116	19,221	21,639	4.3	4.9	4.9	5.5
Florida	10,741,092	11,022,351	10,785,666	11,130,720	292,321	296,118	335,411	332,820	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,362,628	1,364,097	1,363,068	1,372,146	33,938	29,426	35,835	29,748	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.2
Georgia	5,228,331	5,299,095	5,245,789	5,312,195	149,025	181,779	178,095	187,153	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.5
Hawaii	673,796	671,702	676,097	676,703	21,733	17,542	27,230	22,548	3.2	2.6	4.0	3.3
Idaho	950,770	965,126	958,292	975,644	22,303	25,966	25,183	28,651	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.9
Illinois	6,455,149	6,379,038	6,535,627	6,461,560	281,171	231,281	315,420	293,054	4.4	3.6	4.8	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights ¹	3,849,976	3,796,624	3,898,155	3,836,835	173,864	121,979	205,247	164,544	4.5	3.2	5.3	4.3
Indiana	3,405,791	3,421,711	3,437,185	3,456,533	95,120	121,175	115,304	127,850	2.8	3.5	3.4	3.7
Iowa	1,707,944	1,737,229	1,722,810	1,748,169	39,033	45,880	46,801	52,632	2.3	2.6	2.7	3.0
Kansas	1,500,797	1,517,671	1,514,960	1,528,768	36,614	40,725	41,890	46,153	2.4	2.7	2.8	3.0
Kentucky	2,053,884	2,063,028	2,066,551	2,068,390	78,429	79,733	91,481	92,313	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.5
Louisiana	2,087,581	2,106,545	2,108,928	2,114,025	72,898	82,153	94,630	93,457	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.4
Maine	673,215	678,338	683,322	692,914	18,923	17,660	18,171	17,210	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.5
Maryland	3,157,874	3,191,367	3,196,022	3,205,780	97,863	70,063	119,271	53,275	3.1	2.2	3.7	1.7
Massachusetts	3,726,911	3,682,601	3,780,059	3,743,013	134,145	84,305	147,360	105,378	3.6	2.3	3.9	2.8
Michigan	4,853,063	4,968,249	4,877,537	5,000,467	200,435	186,708	215,128	207,325	4.1	3.8	4.4	4.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn ²	2,094,998	2,117,904	2,109,008	2,151,050	78,151	64,886	81,346	79,271	3.7	3.1	3.9	3.7
Minnesota	3,076,643	3,119,625	3,091,273	3,141,958	66,382	91,735	84,555	106,215	2.2	2.9	2.7	3.4
Mississippi	1,258,261	1,242,334	1,263,682	1,248,451	47,145	37,298	59,633	49,772	3.7	3.0	4.7	4.0
Missouri	3,069,864	3,141,372	3,082,801	3,168,456	69,447	90,859	69,881	103,224	2.3	2.9	2.3	3.3
Montana	567,905	579,078	573,811	583,781	13,415	13,850	15,920	15,610	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.7
Nebraska	1,062,770	1,065,329	1,067,595	1,070,414	22,263	21,980	28,180	26,219	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.4
Nevada	1,547,500	1,586,842	1,552,522	1,585,830	81,089	83,545	87,171	90,646	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7
New Hampshire	760,641	752,075	771,636	764,880	15,970	11,438	18,488	13,505	2.1	1.5	2.4	1.8
New Jersey	4,719,435	4,850,930	4,766,052	4,916,262	166,718	186,702	170,074	221,877	3.5	3.8	3.6	4.5
New Mexico	943,758	952,246	948,380	967,961	36,656	31,992	44,256	43,481	3.9	3.4	4.7	4.5
New York	9,611,179	9,720,638	9,678,860	9,851,952	379,712	370,910	400,594	418,998	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.3
New York City	4,076,313	4,167,838	4,082,472	4,195,747	219,812	212,501	222,617	247,007	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.9
North Carolina	5,178,101	5,250,340	5,186,862	5,264,660	184,479	179,724	206,597	189,305	3.6	3.4	4.0	3.6
North Dakota	415,619	421,117	421,466	424,191	7,185	7,988	9,576	9,224	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.3
Ohio	5,762,614	5,851,821	5,800,463	5,846,796	211,387	197,797	255,777	220,175	3.7	3.4	4.4	3.8
Cleveland-Elyria ²	1,027,675	1,034,376	1,042,975	1,058,236	50,203	39,661	55,794	46,814	4.9	3.8	5.3	4.4
Oklahoma	1,890,935	1,928,795	1,928,795	1,948,498	55,869	55,334	64,146	59,086	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.0
Oregon	2,157,494	2,126,552	2,166,464	2,149,524	72,603	67,651	88,551	76,363	3.4	3.2	4.1	3.6
Pennsylvania	6,504,345	6,495,509	6,518,537	6,541,322	266,285	231,521	308,633	248,186	4.1	3.6	4.7	3.8
Rhode Island	569,184	569,635	574,035	575,730	16,142	15,908	16,609	17,257	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0
South Carolina	2,383,773	2,446,710	2,402,819	2,482,306	70,355	68,693	83,440	86,912	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.5
South Dakota	477,236	484,717	482,658	489,674	8,977	9,032	10,416	9,665	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.0
Tennessee	3,375,814	3,371,150	3,389,546	3,403,871	106,909	109,260	135,982	129,617	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.8
Texas	14,616,414	14,968,640	14,673,500	15,047,450	531,312	613,485	614,934	628,676	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.2
Utah	1,737,045	1,811,900	1,745,004	1,821,053	38,517	44,608	44,878	49,865	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.7
Vermont	340,106	341,366	346,435	353,163	7,532	5,701	9,975	7,579	2.2	1.7	2.9	2.1
Virginia	4,436,434	4,607,115	4,455,851	4,634,502	127,927	123,710	131,425	130,839	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.8
Washington	3,967,534	4,047,528	3,986,858	4,058,142	149,185	132,592	161,138	134,403	3.8	3.3	4.0	3.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,770,012	1,828,535	1,768,088	1,821,105	45,164	57,964	52,737	61,250	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.4
West Virginia	788,108	784,158	799,544	797,923	27,388	26,210	34,364	30,636	3.5	3.3	4.3	3.8
Wisconsin	3,074,106	3,120,360	3,125,113	3,182,067	86,428	83,701	108,290	108,643	2.8	2.7	3.5	3.4
Wyoming	290,111	297,422	295,446	302,513	9,911	8,096	10,977	8,891	3.4	2.7	3.7	2.9
Puerto Rico	1,186,541	1,166,614	1,169,133	1,161,964	69,504	71,266	67,990	71,886	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.2

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/laumsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State	Total ¹				Construction				Manufacturing			
	June 2022	Apr. 2023	May 2023	June 2023 ^p	June 2022	Apr. 2023	May 2023	June 2023 ^p	June 2022	Apr. 2023	May 2023	June 2023 ^p
Alabama.....	2,108.1	2,146.3	2,149.7	2,158.1	99.3	100.6	101.1	102.3	273.8	276.8	276.5	277.8
Alaska.....	318.5	325.3	325.3	328.1	16.2	16.0	15.9	16.3	12.4	11.6	11.2	11.5
Arizona.....	3,091.7	3,154.8	3,154.4	3,157.2	194.5	197.4	196.7	196.9	191.7	196.1	195.0	193.9
Arkansas.....	1,327.8	1,356.8	1,362.6	1,364.5	56.8	61.9	62.7	63.5	162.9	163.7	164.8	165.4
California ²	17,692.5	18,040.1	18,078.3	18,089.9	915.0	912.4	918.3	924.3	1,338.6	1,344.1	1,338.0	1,337.4
Colorado.....	2,867.5	2,896.6	2,905.2	2,909.9	183.6	183.5	181.8	182.1	153.7	153.1	155.0	156.4
Connecticut.....	1,666.9	1,686.5	1,691.8	1,687.2	60.3	59.4	58.8	59.8	156.9	157.5	157.6	158.0
Delaware ³	471.3	483.7	486.2	487.3	23.4	24.2	24.5	24.5	26.1	27.2	27.5	27.1
District of Columbia ³	762.8	772.7	776.3	777.7	15.3	15.6	15.6	15.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Florida.....	9,406.8	9,708.6	9,720.8	9,726.3	601.4	604.9	604.4	608.4	408.3	419.0	419.1	419.9
Georgia.....	4,799.9	4,893.9	4,905.4	4,909.8	213.1	218.9	220.5	221.5	416.3	417.6	417.4	419.4
Hawaii ³	612.6	631.2	630.8	629.3	36.7	37.2	37.2	36.9	12.4	12.8	12.9	13.0
Idaho.....	822.9	846.2	848.5	849.7	65.8	69.4	69.2	68.7	73.1	72.4	72.0	72.1
Illinois.....	6,019.9	6,127.2	6,132.6	6,141.0	229.6	234.5	232.6	235.5	567.8	570.5	568.5	566.4
Indiana.....	3,178.9	3,255.8	3,263.2	3,249.3	154.8	163.3	159.8	163.6	540.6	540.4	538.2	537.9
Iowa.....	1,569.6	1,596.6	1,595.3	1,595.7	80.4	84.5	83.8	82.1	224.6	228.8	227.4	227.6
Kansas.....	1,410.6	1,443.1	1,441.5	1,442.5	64.7	66.7	67.0	67.4	168.9	172.3	171.4	170.0
Kentucky.....	1,954.5	2,003.1	2,009.2	2,015.6	82.0	85.5	86.6	88.6	252.5	259.7	261.5	260.6
Louisiana.....	1,911.2	1,958.3	1,960.8	1,961.2	128.5	134.8	137.5	138.2	133.2	137.5	137.8	138.1
Maine.....	636.5	645.7	646.0	643.1	32.5	33.4	33.2	33.4	54.3	54.8	54.8	54.0
Maryland.....	2,693.7	2,736.7	2,738.8	2,743.5	159.8	161.7	162.6	166.5	108.9	109.7	110.1	109.5
Massachusetts.....	3,666.6	3,760.0	3,767.3	3,762.8	169.5	175.7	177.0	177.0	238.3	238.4	239.4	238.9
Michigan.....	4,363.7	4,425.6	4,437.0	4,439.2	183.8	190.6	190.8	191.8	605.6	607.6	608.9	608.4
Minnesota.....	2,928.6	2,979.0	2,985.9	2,981.6	134.2	134.5	136.9	137.5	323.2	326.0	325.6	323.3
Mississippi.....	1,164.4	1,178.4	1,175.5	1,172.5	46.1	47.8	46.7	48.6	148.2	147.6	147.9	147.2
Missouri.....	2,932.1	2,974.0	2,981.9	2,991.9	139.3	137.3	137.3	137.5	281.7	291.4	292.1	291.5
Montana.....	507.9	517.0	515.2	516.2	35.6	38.1	37.5	38.2	22.1	22.9	23.1	23.1
Nebraska.....	1,022.7	1,043.0	1,041.7	1,046.5	56.1	60.8	60.8	60.5	103.8	105.8	106.3	106.9
Nevada.....	1,488.2	1,539.4	1,543.7	1,547.3	104.6	110.6	111.3	111.7	66.2	67.4	67.2	67.2
New Hampshire.....	683.6	699.3	702.4	698.5	30.0	30.7	31.1	31.4	70.3	71.3	71.2	70.7
New Jersey.....	4,239.6	4,326.0	4,337.7	4,338.3	163.4	166.6	165.8	165.5	251.1	253.2	253.2	252.6
New Mexico.....	842.6	865.5	867.4	874.7	49.3	50.9	51.4	51.7	28.9	29.6	29.7	29.4
New York.....	9,507.0	9,665.8	9,691.9	9,720.0	385.9	397.6	398.1	396.0	424.7	423.7	423.7	423.8
North Carolina.....	4,799.4	4,895.1	4,904.9	4,909.8	247.0	252.9	250.7	247.8	473.5	477.2	477.3	479.3
North Dakota.....	427.8	434.0	435.1	436.7	26.0	25.5	25.6	25.5	27.3	27.2	27.2	27.6
Ohio.....	5,529.0	5,608.0	5,621.5	5,622.5	232.0	240.6	241.7	240.4	682.1	692.1	692.9	689.9
Oklahoma.....	1,693.2	1,726.0	1,727.7	1,727.1	78.9	83.6	83.5	82.4	132.3	135.4	134.4	135.9
Oregon.....	1,940.5	1,988.8	1,993.0	1,998.7	114.9	122.3	123.1	123.5	193.2	194.9	195.2	194.2
Pennsylvania.....	5,977.3	6,114.6	6,124.6	6,131.9	258.2	265.3	265.3	264.4	564.3	566.9	566.8	566.3
Rhode Island.....	497.1	495.5	494.5	495.2	20.9	22.5	21.5	21.7	40.3	39.7	40.2	40.3
South Carolina.....	2,241.2	2,292.0	2,297.9	2,304.1	108.6	109.8	110.1	111.6	261.3	262.0	262.4	261.9
South Dakota.....	452.2	461.1	460.9	459.6	26.0	26.1	25.6	26.7	45.1	45.9	45.8	45.4
Tennessee.....	3,239.9	3,309.4	3,315.0	3,324.5	146.3	151.3	152.1	153.2	364.9	368.9	369.8	371.4
Texas.....	13,402.1	13,867.7	13,913.5	13,944.6	779.0	796.4	798.5	809.5	924.6	949.2	949.5	955.6
Utah.....	1,676.1	1,720.3	1,726.4	1,724.3	129.8	136.3	135.7	134.7	151.5	153.3	153.2	152.7
Vermont.....	303.6	309.5	307.4	303.1	15.5	15.7	15.4	15.2	29.2	28.5	28.3	28.2
Virginia.....	4,053.9	4,140.0	4,143.5	4,146.4	208.5	212.5	215.1	211.9	245.2	246.0	245.3	246.2
Washington.....	3,520.4	3,623.6	3,628.3	3,640.2	232.2	237.6	238.1	239.8	267.7	275.5	277.9	275.4
West Virginia.....	694.0	698.5	699.6	700.5	30.8	31.1	31.4	31.9	47.1	45.5	45.6	45.3
Wisconsin.....	2,954.0	3,001.9	3,000.0	3,006.9	130.7	134.6	134.6	134.3	480.1	484.7	482.6	481.8
Wyoming.....	283.1	289.1	291.2	293.5	21.2	21.8	22.2	22.4	10.1	10.6	10.6	10.6
Puerto Rico.....	920.6	949.8	950.5	942.3	32.6	35.9	36.4	36.6	82.1	83.3	83.6	83.4
Virgin Islands ⁴	34.5	35.0	35.1	35.6	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² Data for California featured in this table were incorrectly published on June 16, 2023. BLS corrected the data in the LABSTAT database on July 21, 2023. See https://www.bls.gov/bls/errata/sae_errata.htm for a complete listing of impacted series and BLS products.

³ Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

⁴ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2022 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	June 2022	Apr. 2023	May 2023	June 2023 ^p	June 2022	Apr. 2023	May 2023	June 2023 ^p	June 2022	Apr. 2023	May 2023	June 2023 ^p
Alabama.....	404.4	408.9	409.4	410.4	101.5	103.7	102.2	101.1	262.2	269.1	269.5	270.1
Alaska.....	63.9	65.2	64.8	64.8	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.1	27.3	28.4	28.4	28.7
Arizona.....	602.3	605.8	606.1	606.2	248.6	250.5	250.5	250.3	469.8	480.0	478.8	480.6
Arkansas.....	268.5	274.8	273.6	273.9	70.6	70.5	71.0	71.1	153.6	152.1	153.4	150.8
California.....	3,143.1	3,151.7	3,150.0	3,142.4	845.1	849.1	850.5	850.6	2,865.4	2,908.1	2,914.5	2,914.4
Colorado.....	502.1	496.1	496.6	495.6	181.6	173.4	172.1	172.4	484.5	493.9	493.1	494.4
Connecticut.....	299.2	298.8	300.1	299.5	118.3	114.8	115.3	114.4	222.4	224.5	225.3	225.2
Delaware.....	89.1	90.9	91.7	91.5	48.2	50.3	50.4	50.6	65.5	67.6	67.8	67.0
District of Columbia.....	30.1	30.2	30.2	30.4	27.5	28.1	28.4	28.6	173.9	174.4	174.7	174.9
Florida.....	1,926.5	1,975.5	1,976.9	1,979.2	663.6	679.7	682.1	679.8	1,585.6	1,619.7	1,626.3	1,631.1
Georgia.....	1,029.5	1,028.3	1,031.0	1,031.7	273.5	279.6	280.4	280.5	780.7	775.3	773.2	762.1
Hawaii.....	114.7	116.3	116.5	116.4	27.7	27.4	27.3	27.1	71.2	72.7	73.1	72.0
Idaho.....	161.2	162.2	162.9	163.4	40.9	41.2	40.7	40.8	107.3	110.9	110.8	110.4
Illinois.....	1,216.5	1,222.3	1,220.7	1,218.7	402.1	410.2	412.7	414.2	978.0	974.4	975.0	969.6
Indiana.....	630.0	639.1	638.2	635.3	147.0	150.7	151.5	151.4	369.8	380.4	380.9	376.5
Iowa.....	312.8	313.9	313.6	313.4	108.4	108.8	108.4	107.9	146.7	144.0	143.4	142.0
Kansas.....	272.4	275.8	274.7	274.3	75.2	76.6	77.0	76.6	179.4	184.2	183.2	183.1
Kentucky.....	421.7	433.3	431.9	431.9	96.8	95.0	94.8	94.4	228.2	230.6	231.8	235.3
Louisiana.....	375.1	370.7	370.3	369.9	89.5	93.2	93.7	94.1	218.8	223.1	223.0	222.1
Maine.....	118.5	120.0	120.1	119.0	33.7	34.0	33.9	34.1	75.7	76.7	76.9	76.1
Maryland.....	474.9	476.5	475.2	473.0	133.7	135.0	134.0	133.5	472.4	470.2	470.6	471.9
Massachusetts.....	564.7	571.6	572.3	572.0	225.8	232.5	231.4	232.4	635.3	653.6	654.6	655.6
Michigan.....	804.5	811.0	814.8	810.5	232.1	228.4	228.3	229.4	660.0	663.9	667.3	669.5
Minnesota.....	525.6	531.6	531.2	532.4	191.5	189.9	189.8	190.6	387.4	387.5	390.1	387.6
Mississippi.....	243.1	246.4	246.0	245.0	44.2	44.5	44.2	44.5	118.0	116.8	116.0	112.9
Missouri.....	556.8	558.8	559.2	562.8	185.4	186.6	186.4	186.6	385.9	392.8	395.6	396.1
Montana.....	99.1	100.7	99.8	100.1	28.2	28.9	28.7	28.3	50.0	50.2	49.6	50.5
Nebraska.....	196.0	198.3	198.0	198.4	71.2	69.9	69.9	69.9	122.2	119.9	117.9	118.2
Nevada.....	292.5	295.1	294.6	293.3	77.1	75.8	75.1	75.1	212.0	221.4	222.8	225.0
New Hampshire.....	138.3	139.4	140.6	140.0	34.4	34.6	34.9	34.3	95.6	103.2	103.4	102.5
New Jersey.....	912.2	922.3	921.6	921.1	260.3	259.0	259.3	258.6	718.8	725.3	725.1	723.5
New Mexico.....	142.4	141.6	141.7	141.5	34.9	34.8	34.7	34.1	114.7	120.1	119.1	118.9
New York.....	1,480.2	1,463.9	1,468.4	1,469.0	730.7	734.0	734.4	737.2	1,368.2	1,386.1	1,383.0	1,388.0
North Carolina.....	920.1	928.1	931.4	930.4	293.2	296.7	296.4	296.6	736.8	751.2	756.5	760.0
North Dakota.....	90.8	91.5	91.8	92.0	24.5	24.4	24.2	24.2	34.5	35.2	35.0	35.3
Ohio.....	1,058.0	1,054.2	1,060.5	1,055.4	318.3	321.5	319.1	319.1	743.8	743.1	737.9	737.2
Oklahoma.....	321.7	321.8	323.0	322.6	81.0	81.6	81.4	82.3	201.7	204.6	204.8	201.5
Oregon.....	366.6	366.3	366.8	364.4	105.3	106.6	107.8	108.1	263.5	271.4	272.1	273.6
Pennsylvania.....	1,142.6	1,155.2	1,159.5	1,159.1	333.9	340.3	340.3	341.2	844.2	862.3	865.5	868.3
Rhode Island.....	77.0	76.2	76.2	75.5	35.2	35.2	35.4	35.3	70.6	68.1	67.8	68.4
South Carolina.....	433.0	439.4	440.8	440.0	117.5	120.7	122.1	122.8	309.3	314.1	314.9	314.6
South Dakota.....	89.1	92.6	93.3	93.0	28.0	27.8	27.6	27.8	36.8	37.6	38.2	37.4
Tennessee.....	676.1	681.4	682.0	680.0	174.9	174.3	174.7	175.5	461.8	471.4	470.1	472.2
Texas.....	2,702.3	2,771.1	2,780.5	2,785.7	875.1	906.0	909.8	915.1	2,068.3	2,130.0	2,144.7	2,141.6
Utah.....	312.8	315.2	315.0	313.5	97.9	96.6	96.7	96.9	246.8	252.2	250.9	249.0
Vermont.....	51.8	52.8	52.4	52.0	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.9	31.9	33.1	32.9	32.9
Virginia.....	664.1	665.5	665.9	666.6	216.2	216.4	216.3	216.2	802.6	811.3	815.0	814.9
Washington.....	610.4	622.3	623.2	618.6	165.6	169.0	169.2	170.2	546.3	558.3	556.6	557.1
West Virginia.....	122.0	123.0	122.7	122.5	25.3	25.3	25.4	25.3	72.1	71.5	71.7	71.4
Wisconsin.....	549.0	555.2	557.4	557.6	158.3	161.3	160.4	161.0	329.3	326.1	326.6	328.0
Wyoming.....	52.0	52.3	52.5	52.3	11.4	11.9	11.6	11.5	20.3	20.3	20.4	21.2
Puerto Rico.....	183.1	185.6	186.0	185.2	46.7	46.8	47.3	47.4	139.1	145.3	144.3	141.8
Virgin Islands ¹	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2022 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Government			
	June 2022	Apr. 2023	May 2023	June 2023 ^p	June 2022	Apr. 2023	May 2023	June 2023 ^p	June 2022	Apr. 2023	May 2023	June 2023 ^p
Alabama.....	247.2	254.6	254.5	254.9	197.2	201.5	202.7	206.1	392.1	398.0	399.7	401.3
Alaska.....	50.2	50.6	50.8	50.7	34.4	36.3	37.1	38.0	76.1	78.7	78.9	80.4
Arizona.....	480.2	499.9	498.8	502.0	333.2	345.1	346.8	345.5	410.1	420.6	422.9	422.9
Arkansas.....	197.6	203.2	204.5	208.0	121.3	130.2	131.8	132.1	207.3	209.2	209.1	209.3
California ¹	2,924.4	3,062.9	3,084.7	3,091.7	1,932.4	2,036.6	2,045.7	2,052.5	2,530.5	2,574.2	2,573.7	2,573.9
Colorado.....	352.0	354.8	354.7	354.9	338.0	356.0	361.3	363.0	447.8	463.6	465.9	467.3
Connecticut.....	341.5	352.4	351.5	350.8	149.2	154.1	156.4	154.7	226.5	230.7	230.8	231.5
Delaware.....	79.5	79.9	80.4	80.8	49.1	52.6	53.1	53.2	68.0	68.4	68.6	70.6
District of Columbia.....	123.1	122.8	123.7	124.7	66.8	75.5	76.6	77.7	237.4	234.7	234.9	234.3
Florida.....	1,386.9	1,471.7	1,474.7	1,472.4	1,242.0	1,314.6	1,314.2	1,310.7	1,090.5	1,112.3	1,112.8	1,113.9
Georgia.....	627.0	657.2	662.2	665.6	484.6	517.9	517.2	523.8	676.6	689.6	692.0	694.0
Hawaii.....	85.3	86.9	87.7	87.8	111.4	119.0	117.8	118.0	118.9	122.7	122.5	121.9
Idaho.....	120.5	125.1	127.1	127.6	88.0	91.3	91.8	92.2	126.0	131.6	131.7	131.1
Illinois.....	927.0	961.3	964.1	969.4	564.9	593.6	595.8	598.7	785.8	810.2	814.1	817.0
Indiana.....	471.8	485.3	487.6	488.5	299.9	319.3	315.9	313.8	405.7	415.9	428.0	417.2
Iowa.....	226.0	236.4	237.0	238.0	136.1	141.6	142.3	145.5	258.0	261.5	261.6	261.7
Kansas.....	197.7	205.2	205.0	206.2	126.4	133.3	133.0	133.6	251.5	254.8	255.5	256.2
Kentucky.....	286.2	295.4	298.1	299.8	194.1	199.7	198.3	198.1	297.7	304.9	306.6	307.7
Louisiana.....	321.4	337.0	337.7	338.3	212.3	219.2	217.9	216.7	306.8	316.9	316.7	315.7
Maine.....	125.5	127.7	128.7	129.1	65.0	67.2	66.0	65.0	99.6	99.8	100.2	100.0
Maryland.....	442.7	457.2	457.6	458.4	245.6	256.1	256.8	259.6	512.6	525.5	527.0	527.7
Massachusetts.....	808.2	833.5	836.6	834.5	345.9	358.7	358.6	359.2	447.4	459.4	460.7	459.8
Michigan.....	659.1	677.9	677.7	679.2	402.7	414.9	416.5	417.2	588.1	605.7	608.4	610.4
Minnesota.....	546.1	561.5	562.8	562.9	255.6	272.5	272.6	267.3	407.2	415.3	416.8	419.0
Mississippi.....	144.5	150.1	151.6	153.8	132.6	135.9	134.2	131.8	232.1	233.5	233.5	233.4
Missouri.....	493.5	496.6	498.8	499.1	298.1	309.3	311.8	315.7	425.2	430.3	430.2	431.0
Montana.....	80.7	83.1	83.3	83.5	70.8	71.4	71.3	71.2	89.7	89.6	89.7	88.9
Nebraska.....	155.6	160.7	161.0	161.5	91.7	97.6	97.7	97.7	170.4	172.1	172.2	174.9
Nevada.....	157.2	168.0	169.8	168.8	337.7	353.3	354.2	357.0	165.7	173.0	173.7	174.5
New Hampshire.....	121.2	124.2	125.9	125.5	70.7	72.2	71.5	70.3	86.1	86.7	86.9	86.9
New Jersey.....	729.1	771.0	776.7	778.7	379.2	397.8	399.7	401.4	582.7	584.2	587.7	587.7
New Mexico.....	140.3	146.1	146.1	146.7	93.8	96.8	98.8	99.7	178.9	182.7	182.9	189.3
New York.....	2,140.7	2,206.3	2,224.5	2,236.5	863.8	919.8	926.0	924.4	1,429.2	1,447.5	1,446.9	1,460.0
North Carolina.....	652.5	675.8	677.4	679.0	501.3	525.0	527.6	528.8	719.9	723.1	723.6	723.7
North Dakota.....	66.6	67.9	67.8	68.1	39.0	40.7	40.9	40.7	82.2	82.1	82.5	82.4
Ohio.....	901.9	927.4	932.2	936.2	539.7	563.8	568.6	576.9	768.0	769.6	770.8	772.8
Oklahoma.....	242.9	246.9	247.6	248.8	172.7	183.2	182.8	180.6	347.0	352.6	353.2	355.8
Oregon.....	302.2	312.3	312.2	313.0	196.6	204.5	205.3	206.9	293.8	302.2	302.2	304.6
Pennsylvania.....	1,256.4	1,303.4	1,303.9	1,305.8	535.3	562.5	563.6	564.9	677.9	684.8	685.8	688.4
Rhode Island.....	105.1	104.2	104.9	105.8	57.3	57.1	56.2	55.7	63.3	64.7	64.9	65.6
South Carolina.....	264.1	276.3	278.1	280.0	263.4	277.0	278.8	277.4	367.4	373.5	371.1	374.8
South Dakota.....	75.7	76.2	75.9	76.0	48.1	49.9	49.5	48.5	79.3	80.9	80.8	80.8
Tennessee.....	448.2	466.0	469.5	470.9	341.4	360.3	357.9	359.0	442.0	447.2	450.2	453.3
Texas.....	1,791.3	1,874.5	1,886.9	1,898.8	1,405.6	1,468.6	1,461.5	1,450.7	1,989.0	2,041.2	2,043.3	2,046.1
Utah.....	223.9	231.3	233.0	234.3	161.5	172.5	178.4	178.7	253.3	258.9	259.4	260.0
Vermont.....	61.7	62.6	62.3	59.5	33.6	34.4	34.4	33.8	52.7	55.1	54.4	54.4
Virginia.....	552.5	576.0	574.9	575.2	386.9	409.8	408.8	407.9	711.7	728.6	727.9	733.9
Washington.....	512.7	537.0	540.8	545.4	325.9	343.7	342.4	351.3	563.5	578.5	581.0	584.1
West Virginia.....	127.7	129.6	130.1	129.9	69.7	69.7	69.9	71.0	148.1	148.5	148.1	148.1
Wisconsin.....	453.1	466.0	466.2	467.1	264.5	272.1	269.9	276.0	394.3	402.6	403.6	403.5
Wyoming.....	28.7	29.6	30.0	30.6	37.4	37.9	38.9	39.5	66.8	68.2	68.4	68.5
Puerto Rico.....	121.2	124.6	125.0	125.0	85.9	93.0	93.0	93.3	193.2	198.9	198.5	192.8
Virgin Islands.....	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.1	10.9	10.8	10.8	11.4

¹ Data for California featured in this table were incorrectly published on June 16, 2023. BLS corrected the data in the LABSTAT database on July 21, 2023. See https://www.bls.gov/bls/errata/sae_errata.htm for a complete listing of impacted series and BLS products.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2022 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State	Total				Mining and logging				Construction			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p
Alabama.....	2,106.0	2,146.7	2,107.9	2,163.6	9.1	8.4	9.1	8.4	99.4	100.3	99.5	101.8
Alaska.....	323.2	329.0	334.2	343.0	10.8	10.7	11.1	10.7	16.9	16.2	18.5	18.4
Arizona.....	3,090.5	3,144.3	3,032.6	3,104.5	12.7	14.1	12.7	14.2	193.8	196.2	195.4	197.7
Arkansas.....	1,332.2	1,368.4	1,324.6	1,366.6	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.9	56.9	62.5	57.7	64.4
California.....	17,694.2	18,093.7	17,712.1	18,116.2	19.7	20.0	20.0	20.3	917.2	921.3	925.3	931.5
Colorado.....	2,870.8	2,901.9	2,888.3	2,935.4	20.7	21.8	20.8	22.3	184.5	183.3	187.9	187.6
Connecticut.....	1,673.5	1,698.7	1,679.3	1,701.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	62.2	60.3	63.0	62.4
Delaware ¹	472.3	487.4	475.1	492.0	—	—	—	—	23.4	24.7	23.7	24.9
District of Columbia ¹	760.5	773.6	761.4	776.7	—	—	—	—	15.4	15.6	15.5	15.5
Florida.....	9,387.7	9,722.4	9,282.8	9,632.1	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.9	598.6	606.2	602.2	611.6
Georgia.....	4,791.1	4,899.0	4,788.6	4,914.9	9.7	10.0	9.6	10.1	213.7	222.7	215.3	224.0
Hawaii ¹	614.8	633.4	613.0	629.0	—	—	—	—	36.8	36.9	36.8	36.8
Idaho.....	824.5	849.7	831.7	861.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	65.4	69.4	67.7	71.2
Illinois.....	6,030.3	6,155.0	6,061.4	6,190.6	7.0	7.0	6.8	7.0	235.7	237.8	243.3	251.9
Indiana.....	3,195.1	3,273.5	3,179.7	3,245.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	156.9	165.0	160.7	171.3
Iowa.....	1,575.8	1,607.0	1,581.0	1,610.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	83.0	87.0	86.1	88.2
Kansas.....	1,419.0	1,447.2	1,410.6	1,449.0	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.4	65.1	67.7	67.0	70.0
Kentucky.....	1,959.0	2,014.0	1,955.6	2,021.6	8.1	8.6	8.3	8.7	82.7	86.8	84.1	91.1
Louisiana.....	1,918.9	1,963.5	1,902.7	1,956.0	30.7	33.2	30.8	33.7	129.2	138.7	128.9	139.7
Maine.....	638.6	646.8	649.3	659.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	33.2	33.7	33.8	34.9
Maryland.....	2,713.5	2,750.2	2,705.2	2,763.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	160.2	162.7	161.0	168.2
Massachusetts.....	3,672.3	3,774.1	3,725.0	3,817.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	172.4	179.2	176.4	183.1
Michigan.....	4,380.2	4,453.9	4,412.8	4,490.2	7.2	7.7	7.3	7.7	189.3	194.2	194.2	200.8
Minnesota.....	2,946.9	3,005.0	2,961.0	3,031.7	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.7	138.0	141.2	146.4	150.5
Mississippi.....	1,161.9	1,176.0	1,157.2	1,172.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	45.5	46.6	45.9	48.8
Missouri.....	2,940.2	2,994.3	2,948.2	3,012.3	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	140.4	136.7	143.7	139.4
Montana.....	511.4	518.3	517.9	528.9	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	36.8	38.3	37.7	40.5
Nebraska.....	1,026.1	1,046.1	1,029.3	1,056.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	57.5	61.7	59.2	63.5
Nevada.....	1,488.7	1,549.6	1,483.4	1,548.9	15.1	15.2	15.1	15.2	106.0	112.8	107.0	114.3
New Hampshire.....	686.3	703.8	687.7	704.6	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	30.5	31.5	31.0	32.4
New Jersey.....	4,257.0	4,348.1	4,314.4	4,425.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	165.6	168.3	167.5	171.6
New Mexico.....	848.5	868.2	833.6	873.2	20.3	23.7	20.5	24.2	50.1	52.0	49.7	52.7
New York.....	9,510.2	9,725.2	9,579.8	9,799.8	5.6	5.5	5.7	5.7	391.7	402.8	399.5	406.2
North Carolina.....	4,812.2	4,926.6	4,796.1	4,924.3	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.6	247.4	250.8	250.6	250.9
North Dakota.....	429.1	438.0	432.2	442.7	15.9	19.0	16.2	20.2	26.5	26.4	28.7	27.9
Ohio.....	5,560.7	5,650.1	5,555.7	5,663.5	9.0	9.5	9.1	9.6	239.6	248.9	243.6	251.4
Oklahoma.....	1,697.7	1,733.9	1,689.8	1,730.1	30.2	31.4	30.5	31.9	78.9	83.9	80.0	83.1
Oregon.....	1,945.1	2,000.7	1,946.6	2,016.3	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.5	114.6	124.0	115.9	126.3
Pennsylvania.....	6,001.7	6,148.4	5,988.6	6,166.5	22.3	23.1	22.4	23.1	264.1	269.6	268.3	275.5
Rhode Island.....	501.8	497.4	503.4	502.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	21.4	22.0	21.8	22.6
South Carolina.....	2,246.2	2,304.7	2,248.1	2,313.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	108.6	109.9	110.1	112.2
South Dakota.....	455.8	465.2	460.8	469.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	26.7	26.6	28.4	29.0
Tennessee.....	3,239.1	3,312.0	3,236.7	3,323.3	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.4	145.8	152.8	148.2	155.2
Texas.....	13,391.2	13,910.4	13,407.2	13,957.5	197.4	220.1	197.3	222.2	777.8	796.3	784.0	814.8
Utah.....	1,678.2	1,725.8	1,672.3	1,726.5	9.8	10.5	9.9	10.6	131.2	135.8	132.2	138.6
Vermont.....	302.3	303.6	301.7	305.4	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	16.0	16.0	16.4	16.2
Virginia.....	4,054.1	4,149.9	4,068.1	4,166.9	7.1	7.0	7.1	7.2	208.6	215.0	210.6	214.5
Washington.....	3,521.3	3,635.6	3,539.6	3,664.6	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.8	231.7	237.2	235.6	242.7
West Virginia.....	708.6	704.3	695.1	704.9	19.7	22.1	19.8	22.6	32.4	31.5	33.1	32.8
Wisconsin.....	2,966.7	3,008.3	2,991.6	3,044.1	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	133.1	138.1	138.7	142.0
Wyoming.....	284.3	292.0	290.9	300.9	16.1	17.0	16.2	17.3	21.7	22.5	22.4	23.8
Puerto Rico.....	909.4	950.3	914.6	938.0	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	31.7	36.5	32.8	36.4
Virgin Islands ¹	34.5	35.2	34.6	35.4	—	—	—	—	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.1

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2022 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-
Continued**
[In thousands]

State	Manufacturing				Trade, transportation, and utilities				Information			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p
Alabama.....	272.5	276.2	273.8	278.9	402.6	407.0	401.4	409.8	22.5	22.7	22.4	23.1
Alaska.....	10.5	9.4	15.4	14.5	65.5	66.1	67.1	67.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9
Arizona.....	191.2	194.1	192.0	194.4	597.9	599.2	592.8	600.3	52.0	49.6	51.5	48.9
Arkansas.....	161.6	164.6	162.7	165.8	267.4	272.8	266.3	273.8	12.6	12.4	12.8	12.3
California.....	1,331.2	1,332.8	1,340.6	1,340.6	3,104.6	3,119.1	3,103.0	3,121.5	607.8	593.8	608.9	596.1
Colorado.....	152.7	154.6	154.6	157.0	499.0	491.8	499.6	495.0	80.0	77.0	80.0	76.5
Connecticut.....	156.4	156.9	158.3	158.3	296.6	298.6	299.2	299.9	31.2	32.0	31.1	31.2
Delaware.....	25.8	27.5	26.1	27.4	88.5	90.6	88.6	91.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6
District of Columbia.....	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	29.8	30.0	30.0	30.2	20.6	20.9	20.9	21.3
Florida.....	407.5	418.3	408.6	421.9	1,908.9	1,963.0	1,902.3	1,967.4	156.0	152.8	155.3	156.2
Georgia.....	415.4	415.8	416.9	420.2	1,022.0	1,021.9	1,020.4	1,025.7	129.4	130.8	126.9	133.2
Hawaii.....	12.4	12.8	12.4	13.0	113.5	115.5	113.9	115.8	7.6	8.9	8.4	9.1
Idaho.....	72.8	71.5	73.3	72.0	160.5	162.0	160.5	163.6	9.0	9.6	9.0	9.7
Illinois.....	564.9	568.2	570.5	569.7	1,207.7	1,213.0	1,213.5	1,215.2	95.7	90.9	95.7	92.5
Indiana.....	539.6	537.7	542.8	542.6	626.7	634.6	627.3	633.5	27.0	26.0	27.0	26.4
Iowa.....	223.0	227.0	226.2	229.6	312.3	312.5	313.7	313.6	19.1	19.5	19.1	19.5
Kansas.....	167.6	170.7	169.5	170.4	270.8	273.0	270.4	274.0	18.4	17.9	18.3	18.3
Kentucky.....	251.1	260.5	252.4	261.4	419.0	430.1	418.2	430.8	21.2	22.1	21.2	22.5
Louisiana.....	132.9	137.3	133.6	138.6	371.7	369.3	370.2	368.6	24.8	23.1	23.6	23.5
Maine.....	54.3	54.6	54.7	54.4	117.7	118.5	119.3	120.1	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.9
Maryland.....	108.6	109.8	108.9	109.2	472.5	472.8	472.1	472.8	35.5	35.1	35.5	34.4
Massachusetts.....	238.4	239.1	240.3	240.0	560.3	570.1	569.0	576.8	96.5	96.8	98.1	97.3
Michigan.....	599.3	607.4	611.6	613.9	804.1	813.2	807.7	817.9	56.3	56.2	56.9	57.0
Minnesota.....	322.7	324.5	324.5	326.0	527.1	530.7	525.8	533.9	45.0	45.9	45.1	46.6
Mississippi.....	149.0	147.9	148.2	147.5	241.3	244.8	241.2	243.8	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.1
Missouri.....	280.4	291.0	282.8	292.5	555.1	555.1	555.4	561.9	48.3	47.7	48.8	47.8
Montana.....	22.0	22.9	22.2	23.2	99.3	99.5	99.5	100.6	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6
Nebraska.....	102.8	106.0	103.3	107.3	195.4	197.7	195.6	199.2	17.9	18.0	18.0	18.1
Nevada.....	65.9	67.3	66.2	68.0	290.0	292.5	289.1	290.7	18.5	18.7	17.7	18.7
New Hampshire.....	70.2	71.4	70.7	71.4	137.9	140.5	138.8	140.9	12.0	11.8	12.0	11.8
New Jersey.....	249.9	253.3	252.5	254.9	906.0	914.0	914.9	926.0	76.5	76.7	77.1	79.2
New Mexico.....	28.7	29.5	28.6	29.6	143.1	141.3	141.4	141.4	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.7
New York.....	424.0	424.0	427.1	426.7	1,472.6	1,461.9	1,486.8	1,472.7	292.4	287.6	299.7	287.9
North Carolina.....	472.5	475.6	474.5	480.1	912.0	925.5	914.4	930.6	81.6	83.9	82.0	84.4
North Dakota.....	27.4	27.2	27.5	27.7	90.9	91.8	90.4	92.4	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.6
Ohio.....	680.2	692.8	683.7	694.6	1,052.7	1,055.8	1,053.1	1,056.4	69.8	67.3	69.9	67.5
Oklahoma.....	132.5	133.9	132.7	136.5	317.9	322.0	317.9	322.1	18.0	17.9	17.9	17.9
Oregon.....	192.6	194.3	194.0	195.0	364.2	363.1	364.7	362.4	36.8	37.3	36.8	37.6
Pennsylvania.....	563.2	567.2	567.3	570.5	1,136.8	1,156.6	1,134.0	1,155.2	92.1	96.0	93.6	97.2
Rhode Island.....	40.3	40.1	40.4	40.4	76.3	76.0	77.4	75.9	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.8
South Carolina.....	259.8	262.0	261.3	262.1	432.6	439.6	432.7	441.4	30.1	31.9	30.4	32.9
South Dakota.....	45.0	45.8	45.5	45.7	88.9	93.2	90.1	93.9	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3
Tennessee.....	364.1	368.5	366.1	371.5	673.1	676.4	672.5	677.2	54.0	55.6	54.9	56.4
Texas.....	920.6	946.6	927.3	962.3	2,675.5	2,759.3	2,680.1	2,770.8	228.8	241.8	231.1	246.0
Utah.....	150.9	153.5	151.1	153.5	311.4	311.4	310.7	310.9	45.1	45.6	45.0	46.2
Vermont.....	28.9	28.2	29.3	28.3	51.7	52.2	52.1	52.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5
Virginia.....	244.1	245.0	245.5	246.2	659.5	662.0	660.9	666.2	69.4	71.9	69.7	72.1
Washington.....	266.8	276.4	268.4	277.2	608.3	619.0	608.1	617.6	168.7	166.1	172.8	167.2
West Virginia.....	47.2	45.7	47.3	45.8	121.9	122.5	120.8	121.7	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.8
Wisconsin.....	477.6	480.0	484.9	485.1	547.9	553.0	549.9	560.4	45.6	44.2	46.2	44.2
Wyoming.....	10.0	10.5	10.2	10.7	51.8	52.1	52.7	52.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2
Puerto Rico.....	80.8	83.5	82.4	83.5	180.2	185.2	182.9	185.3	17.0	16.7	17.1	16.8
Virgin Islands.....	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2022 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-
Continued**
[In thousands]

State	Financial activities				Professional and business services				Education and health services			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p
Alabama.....	101.3	102.3	101.6	101.7	261.2	267.5	260.3	267.7	245.5	253.6	245.0	255.0
Alaska.....	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.4	27.6	28.6	28.3	29.9	50.4	51.1	50.3	50.9
Arizona.....	248.2	248.9	247.0	249.4	467.3	473.0	463.8	473.6	478.2	497.2	471.2	495.7
Arkansas.....	70.4	70.9	70.6	71.6	152.5	153.2	153.2	150.5	198.7	204.6	194.9	206.0
California.....	844.5	848.5	845.1	849.1	2,860.1	2,900.1	2,858.7	2,904.8	2,931.0	3,091.6	2,909.5	3,072.8
Colorado.....	182.2	170.3	181.5	172.7	486.8	494.3	488.5	498.9	354.0	354.8	351.2	354.1
Connecticut.....	118.2	115.1	119.4	115.1	223.2	226.8	225.0	228.2	341.1	351.8	338.7	348.2
Delaware.....	48.0	50.3	48.5	50.5	66.0	68.0	65.5	67.8	79.7	80.3	79.2	80.9
District of Columbia.....	27.4	28.5	27.5	28.8	173.6	173.9	174.8	175.2	121.1	123.4	119.0	122.4
Florida.....	662.3	679.8	663.0	679.0	1,574.4	1,628.1	1,572.9	1,626.2	1,383.3	1,473.6	1,370.4	1,456.7
Georgia.....	272.0	279.8	273.1	281.1	775.9	772.8	774.1	762.2	623.7	662.4	620.6	660.8
Hawaii.....	27.7	27.1	27.7	27.1	71.0	73.0	71.1	72.1	86.3	88.2	84.7	87.1
Idaho.....	40.9	40.8	41.0	40.9	108.0	111.3	109.0	112.4	120.7	128.1	120.4	128.0
Illinois.....	400.7	411.7	403.7	417.3	971.3	970.1	982.7	974.1	929.4	969.6	922.6	961.5
Indiana.....	146.8	151.2	147.7	152.9	366.1	379.4	367.9	376.7	471.8	486.6	468.8	485.0
Iowa.....	108.4	108.3	108.9	108.7	145.8	143.6	147.7	142.9	225.1	238.7	219.4	233.2
Kansas.....	75.8	76.7	75.4	76.8	179.6	182.9	178.1	184.5	198.8	205.4	197.1	206.8
Kentucky.....	96.9	94.3	97.2	94.7	226.7	230.2	226.7	235.8	286.0	297.7	284.5	298.7
Louisiana.....	88.8	93.6	89.0	94.1	220.7	222.3	217.2	221.0	322.5	336.4	320.5	335.2
Maine.....	33.7	33.9	34.0	34.4	76.3	77.2	76.6	77.6	125.1	129.2	123.9	127.4
Maryland.....	134.5	133.7	133.5	134.6	475.9	471.4	473.2	475.3	443.6	458.2	439.9	455.4
Massachusetts.....	225.1	230.6	228.4	234.5	632.1	654.8	643.4	664.0	803.4	833.9	799.8	823.1
Michigan.....	234.1	228.3	234.4	233.0	666.7	675.5	670.9	680.6	660.7	679.3	657.2	676.2
Minnesota.....	191.1	188.9	192.3	191.6	388.5	392.9	389.0	391.9	547.8	564.9	538.4	562.4
Mississippi.....	44.1	44.1	44.3	44.7	116.4	115.4	114.8	112.4	143.4	151.4	142.2	152.5
Missouri.....	185.0	186.4	186.3	188.4	384.5	397.8	384.8	396.3	490.1	498.5	485.0	491.8
Montana.....	28.1	28.6	28.4	28.4	49.9	50.0	50.9	51.8	81.2	83.8	80.0	83.1
Nebraska.....	71.2	69.8	71.4	69.8	121.6	117.6	122.3	118.8	155.3	161.6	153.8	160.8
Nevada.....	76.7	75.0	76.7	75.5	208.9	221.2	209.7	226.2	157.8	169.7	156.1	167.5
New Hampshire.....	34.5	34.6	34.7	34.6	95.4	103.2	96.7	103.3	123.1	126.4	117.7	123.8
New Jersey.....	259.1	258.0	261.9	260.6	727.8	726.3	730.4	732.9	733.3	781.1	731.5	782.5
New Mexico.....	35.0	34.8	34.8	34.3	114.7	117.8	113.5	118.7	142.0	145.8	137.3	145.2
New York.....	719.9	731.1	736.9	744.6	1,356.4	1,385.3	1,384.2	1,406.8	2,153.7	2,232.8	2,104.4	2,211.1
North Carolina.....	291.7	295.3	295.4	298.2	733.1	750.8	733.2	759.5	651.0	678.9	646.2	675.0
North Dakota.....	24.3	24.2	24.4	24.4	34.4	34.9	35.1	36.1	66.6	67.8	66.3	68.2
Ohio.....	318.1	319.6	319.8	321.0	746.6	740.5	747.0	746.1	902.0	931.1	894.8	924.5
Oklahoma.....	80.8	80.8	81.3	82.0	202.8	205.1	203.0	203.2	240.6	246.9	241.6	249.5
Oregon.....	105.3	107.7	105.0	108.0	262.8	271.8	262.5	274.4	303.4	312.3	298.0	311.1
Pennsylvania.....	332.6	339.4	336.1	342.8	845.6	864.5	846.2	872.9	1,262.8	1,305.3	1,229.8	1,286.1
Rhode Island.....	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.9	71.4	68.1	71.4	68.4	106.6	105.4	103.1	104.0
South Carolina.....	117.6	122.0	118.4	123.3	308.2	314.4	306.4	312.0	264.4	278.2	261.5	278.2
South Dakota.....	28.0	27.6	28.2	28.1	36.9	38.2	37.4	38.1	75.4	76.6	74.5	75.6
Tennessee.....	175.1	175.0	175.3	177.1	462.3	467.5	461.7	471.8	447.2	468.2	443.2	466.4
Texas.....	872.7	907.9	877.1	919.8	2,055.8	2,129.9	2,058.6	2,135.8	1,792.0	1,882.9	1,782.2	1,881.5
Utah.....	98.0	96.7	98.2	97.5	247.0	251.7	246.2	251.1	222.0	230.3	217.7	228.9
Vermont.....	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.1	32.0	32.9	32.4	33.3	61.8	62.1	59.2	58.8
Virginia.....	216.0	216.4	217.1	217.9	800.8	817.8	803.3	819.2	548.2	572.6	543.7	569.9
Washington.....	165.4	169.8	165.9	171.2	544.3	556.3	548.8	559.9	513.7	544.1	510.6	545.0
West Virginia.....	25.4	25.6	25.4	25.7	72.6	72.4	72.1	72.8	127.6	130.0	126.5	129.4
Wisconsin.....	158.4	160.0	159.6	162.4	328.1	326.5	332.6	331.8	456.3	466.0	455.3	467.6
Wyoming.....	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	20.6	20.7	21.0	21.9	28.8	30.1	28.2	30.2
Puerto Rico.....	46.2	47.0	46.5	47.2	135.3	143.4	138.6	141.1	120.9	125.9	118.8	124.6
Virgin Islands.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2022 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-
Continued**

[In thousands]

State	Leisure and hospitality				Other services				Government			
	May		June		May		June		May		June	
	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p	2022	2023	2022	2023 ^p
Alabama.....	199.3	205.2	202.1	213.5	99.1	103.3	99.5	103.1	393.5	400.2	393.2	400.6
Alaska.....	36.1	38.7	40.9	44.5	11.2	11.7	11.8	11.4	78.3	80.3	74.8	78.7
Arizona.....	337.8	348.5	332.9	344.2	98.2	95.8	97.7	96.7	413.2	427.7	375.6	389.4
Arkansas.....	124.0	135.1	125.0	136.9	71.4	74.4	71.8	74.4	211.6	212.9	204.4	206.0
California.....	1,940.2	2,057.5	1,966.6	2,078.0	566.0	587.3	568.5	588.4	2,571.9	2,621.7	2,565.9	2,613.1
Colorado.....	330.7	354.5	351.1	377.1	124.7	126.0	126.8	127.0	455.5	473.5	446.3	467.2
Connecticut.....	152.8	160.1	159.6	166.7	61.0	63.2	62.4	63.2	230.3	233.4	222.1	228.0
Delaware.....	50.7	54.4	54.5	59.1	18.7	18.5	18.8	18.5	67.7	69.4	66.4	68.2
District of Columbia.....	68.3	76.8	68.8	78.3	66.3	70.1	66.8	70.2	236.9	233.4	237.0	233.8
Florida.....	1,249.2	1,321.4	1,243.2	1,311.9	342.6	350.1	341.0	349.8	1,099.3	1,123.2	1,018.3	1,045.5
Georgia.....	488.9	521.9	497.7	537.0	163.0	171.0	164.4	173.3	677.4	689.9	669.6	687.3
Hawaii.....	110.7	118.0	112.0	118.7	26.0	26.7	26.1	27.3	122.8	126.3	119.9	122.0
Idaho.....	88.2	91.1	92.2	97.0	27.1	28.4	27.7	30.0	127.9	133.3	126.7	132.0
Illinois.....	574.4	604.8	591.4	629.6	246.6	252.0	249.1	256.8	796.9	829.9	782.1	815.0
Indiana.....	306.9	324.1	312.5	325.9	126.5	131.8	129.5	133.4	421.0	431.2	389.5	392.3
Iowa.....	139.5	145.2	143.7	153.9	55.6	56.5	56.2	56.6	261.7	266.3	257.7	261.6
Kansas.....	129.6	134.4	130.6	138.0	50.3	50.5	49.8	50.1	256.9	261.6	248.2	253.7
Kentucky.....	198.8	205.3	201.6	206.8	66.2	69.2	66.7	68.7	302.3	309.2	294.7	302.4
Louisiana.....	212.8	220.2	214.6	219.0	71.3	70.2	71.5	71.6	313.5	319.2	302.8	311.0
Maine.....	66.6	66.1	74.7	76.2	21.8	22.1	22.2	22.6	100.3	101.8	100.3	101.5
Maryland.....	253.3	260.3	263.0	279.7	106.3	108.9	106.8	108.7	521.8	535.9	510.0	524.0
Massachusetts.....	351.5	363.8	374.2	391.9	134.0	138.1	138.2	140.1	457.6	466.6	456.2	465.3
Michigan.....	413.1	421.7	429.7	444.8	164.2	161.0	167.3	161.0	585.2	609.4	575.6	597.3
Minnesota.....	260.2	278.6	271.4	285.6	107.1	108.1	108.3	110.3	412.7	422.7	413.4	426.2
Mississippi.....	134.5	136.6	134.9	135.8	39.4	38.9	39.7	39.1	232.1	234.0	229.6	232.0
Missouri.....	305.1	321.3	314.1	336.1	114.3	118.1	115.3	121.1	432.6	437.1	427.5	432.3
Montana.....	69.8	71.1	75.9	78.3	19.4	19.8	19.6	20.6	92.4	92.0	91.2	89.9
Nebraska.....	93.2	98.4	95.9	101.9	36.7	38.9	37.0	39.7	173.5	175.4	171.7	176.5
Nevada.....	337.7	358.6	342.1	360.6	42.5	41.5	42.7	41.4	169.6	177.1	161.0	170.8
New Hampshire.....	69.9	70.4	77.1	77.5	24.1	24.3	25.0	24.6	87.7	88.8	83.0	83.4
New Jersey.....	380.7	404.5	412.8	444.8	166.0	169.9	169.7	173.6	590.4	594.2	594.4	597.2
New Mexico.....	94.5	98.6	95.8	103.3	28.3	28.3	29.4	29.2	181.2	185.7	171.9	183.9
New York.....	875.4	940.8	915.1	973.5	381.9	394.2	384.9	399.3	1,436.6	1,459.2	1,435.5	1,465.3
North Carolina.....	509.4	536.6	523.6	553.0	168.1	174.8	170.3	175.6	739.8	748.9	700.4	711.4
North Dakota.....	39.1	41.2	40.6	42.5	14.7	15.3	14.9	15.5	83.5	84.5	82.2	82.2
Ohio.....	556.6	583.2	573.3	613.2	207.8	222.2	210.1	221.7	778.3	779.2	751.3	757.5
Oklahoma.....	174.7	185.8	176.6	186.0	66.7	67.4	67.7	67.9	354.6	358.8	340.6	350.0
Oregon.....	198.0	207.4	202.6	212.6	61.6	64.7	61.8	67.0	299.5	311.6	298.9	315.4
Pennsylvania.....	549.2	578.1	568.1	602.7	249.3	254.5	253.1	260.7	683.7	694.1	669.7	679.8
Rhode Island.....	58.5	57.0	63.2	63.1	21.5	21.7	21.9	21.7	64.3	65.8	62.9	64.7
South Carolina.....	270.3	284.8	275.4	290.9	82.1	82.9	82.7	84.1	368.1	374.5	364.8	371.5
South Dakota.....	49.3	50.3	51.9	52.2	17.7	17.9	18.1	18.0	81.4	82.6	80.2	82.5
Tennessee.....	347.6	361.2	353.4	370.5	126.0	129.2	127.2	130.0	439.4	453.3	429.7	442.8
Texas.....	1,418.2	1,482.8	1,441.6	1,488.5	448.0	474.5	450.4	479.8	2,004.4	2,068.3	1,977.5	2,036.0
Utah.....	160.2	176.2	165.1	182.1	43.8	47.9	44.2	48.2	258.8	266.2	252.0	258.9
Vermont.....	30.3	31.2	33.7	34.9	9.8	9.7	10.1	9.9	54.4	53.9	51.0	54.3
Virginia.....	393.5	417.9	408.1	430.6	190.1	194.0	191.5	196.3	716.8	730.3	710.6	726.8
Washington.....	328.2	346.4	336.1	362.1	119.8	125.1	121.6	127.1	568.9	589.4	566.1	588.8
West Virginia.....	71.4	71.8	72.6	74.4	24.2	25.0	24.0	25.5	158.4	149.9	145.8	146.4
Wisconsin.....	272.6	275.4	287.1	298.8	145.0	151.2	146.7	150.7	398.4	410.1	386.8	397.2
Wyoming.....	36.5	38.0	42.2	43.3	15.9	16.5	16.1	17.1	68.4	70.0	67.3	69.0
Puerto Rico.....	84.7	92.1	86.4	92.8	18.8	19.1	18.8	19.2	193.2	200.3	189.6	190.4
Virgin Islands.....	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.2

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2022 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

Map 1. Unemployment rates by state, seasonally adjusted, June 2023

(U.S. rate = 3.6 percent)



