

For release 10:00 a.m. (EDT) Wednesday, June 29, 2011

USDL-11-0961

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## **METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MAY 2011**

Unemployment rates were lower in May than a year earlier in 274 of the 372 metropolitan areas, higher in 85 areas, and unchanged in 13 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Ten areas recorded jobless rates of at least 15.0 percent, while 17 areas registered rates of less than 5.0 percent. Two hundred one metropolitan areas reported over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment, 157 reported decreases, and 14 had no change. The national unemployment rate in May was 8.7 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 9.3 percent a year earlier.

### **Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In May, 81 metropolitan areas reported jobless rates of at least 10.0 percent, down from 118 areas a year earlier, while 91 areas posted rates below 7.0 percent, up from 65 areas in May 2010. Yuma, Ariz., and El Centro, Calif., recorded the highest unemployment rates in May 2011, 27.9 and 27.7 percent, respectively. All of the remaining eight areas with jobless rates of at least 15.0 percent were located in California. Bismarck, N.D., registered the lowest unemployment rate, 2.9 percent. The areas with the next lowest rates were Fargo, N.D.-Minn., and Lincoln, Neb., 3.5 and 3.7 percent, respectively. Of the 17 areas with jobless rates of less than 5.0 percent, about half were located in the West North Central census division. A total of 214 areas recorded May unemployment rates below the U.S. figure of 8.7 percent, 149 areas reported rates above it, and 9 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and the map.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decreases in May were registered in Rockford, Ill. (-3.5 percentage points), Flint, Mich. (-3.4 points), Elkhart-Goshen, Ind. (-3.3 points), and Muskegon-Norton Shores, Mich. (-3.1 points). An additional 27 areas recorded jobless rate decreases of at least 2.0 percentage points. Brownsville-Harlingen, Texas, reported the largest over-the-year jobless rate increase (+1.3 percentage points). Four additional areas had increases of at least a full percentage point from a year earlier.

In the 49 metropolitan areas with a Census 2000 population of 1 million or more, the highest unemployment rates in May were registered in Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif., 13.2 percent, and Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev., 12.4 percent. Eight additional large areas posted rates of 10.0 percent or more. The lowest jobless rate among the large areas was recorded in Oklahoma City, Okla., 4.9 percent, followed by Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., 5.7 percent. Forty-one of the

large areas reported over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, while five areas registered rate increases and three had no rate change. Las Vegas-Paradise, Nev., experienced the largest unemployment rate decrease from May 2010 (-2.5 percentage points), followed by Detroit-Warren-Livonia, Mich., Oklahoma City, Okla., and Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, Ore.-Wash. (-1.8 points each). The area with the largest over-the-year jobless rate increase was New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, La. (+0.9 percentage point).

### **Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 34 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In May 2011, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, Fla., registered the highest jobless rate among the divisions, 13.7 percent, while Nashua, N.H.-Mass., reported the lowest division rate, 5.0 percent. (See table 2.)

Thirty of the metropolitan divisions recorded over-the-year jobless rate decreases in May, two registered increases, and two had no change. Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills, Mich., posted the largest rate decline from a year earlier (-1.9 percentage points), closely followed by Lake County-Kenosha County, Ill.-Wis. (-1.8 points), Gary, Ind. (-1.7 points), and Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn, Mich. (-1.6 points). Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, Fla., experienced the largest over-the-year unemployment rate increase among divisions (+1.6 percentage points).

In 5 of the 11 metropolitan areas that contain divisions, the ranges between the highest and lowest division jobless rates were 2.0 percentage points or more in May. Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., recorded the largest rate difference among its divisions, 6.4 percentage points (Lawrence-Methuen-Salem, Mass.-N.H., 11.4 percent, compared with Nashua, N.H.-Mass., 5.0 percent).

### **Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

In May, 201 metropolitan areas reported over-the-year increases in nonfarm payroll employment, 157 reported decreases, and 14 had no change. The largest over-the-year employment increase occurred in Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas (+58,900), followed by Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, Texas (+45,000), Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, Wash. (+26,200), and Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H. (+21,500). The largest over-the-year percentage gain in employment was reported in Sandusky, Ohio (+8.3 percent), followed by Elizabethtown, Ky. (+6.3 percent), Logan, Utah-Idaho (+5.2 percent), and Kankakee-Bradley, Ill. (+4.9 percent). (See table 3.)

The largest over-the-year decreases in employment occurred in Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, Ga. (-30,000), New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, N.Y.-N.J.-Pa. (-17,300), Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif. (-16,900), and Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, Pa.-N.J.-Del.-Md. (-13,400). The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment were reported in Grand Junction, Colo. (-4.7 percent), Bloomington, Ind., and Missoula, Mont. (-4.6 percent each), and Ocean City, N.J., and Pascagoula, Miss. (-4.2 percent each).

Over the year, nonfarm employment rose in 23 of the 36 metropolitan areas with annual average employment levels above 750,000 in 2010. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas were posted in Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, Wis. (+2.4 percent), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, Texas (+2.1 percent), and Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos, Texas, and Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, Texas (+1.8 percent each). The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment occurred in Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville, Calif. (-1.6

percent), Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, Calif. (-1.5 percent), Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, Ga. (-1.3 percent), and Indianapolis-Carmel, Ind. (-1.0 percent).

### **Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)**

Nonfarm payroll employment data were available in May 2011 for 32 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers within a metropolitan area. Eighteen of the 32 metropolitan divisions reported over-the-year employment gains, while 14 reported losses. The largest over-the-year increase in the metropolitan divisions occurred in Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+49,600), followed by Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, Wash. (+26,900), Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill. (+19,100), and Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass. (+13,800). The largest over-the-year decreases in the metropolitan divisions were in Edison-New Brunswick, N.J. (-10,700), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, Calif. (-10,600), and Camden, N.J. (-10,200). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions were reported in Dallas-Plano-Irving, Texas (+2.5 percent), Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton, Mass. (+2.2 percent), and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, Wash. (+2.0 percent). The largest over-the-year percentage decreases in employment were in Camden, N.J., and Gary, Ind. (-2.0 percent each).

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**The Regional and State Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Friday, July 22, 2011, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, August 3, 2011, at 10:00 a.m. (EDT).**

#### **Smoothed Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Estimates Available Online**

Smoothed seasonally adjusted labor force data series for all metropolitan areas and divisions are now available online at [www.bls.gov/lau](http://www.bls.gov/lau). These series will be updated each month on the day of the Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release. Additional information is available at [www.bls.gov/lau/metrossa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/metrossa.htm).

## Technical Note

This release presents labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 372 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 8 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 34 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for most of the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

### Labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

**Definitions.** The labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employment and unemployment on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

**Method of estimation.** Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimation was extended to the following areas and their respective balances of state in 2005: the Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA Metropolitan Statistical Area; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. (Model-based estimation of the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner metropolitan area was suspended following

Hurricane Katrina; the indirect estimation methods described below will be used for this area until further notice.) Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Employment estimates, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state unemployment insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force data from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated state or balance-of-state totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

**Annual revisions.** Labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the end of each year, usually implemented with January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model reestimation. All substate estimates are reestimated and adjusted to add to the revised model-based estimates.

### Employment—from the CES program

**Definitions.** Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

**Method of estimation.** The employment data are estimated using a “link relative” technique in which a ratio (link relative) of current-month employment to that of the previous month is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are obtained by multiplying the estimates for the previous month by these ratios. Small-domain models are used as the official estimators for the approximately 39 percent of CES published series which have insufficient sample for direct sample-based estimates.

**Annual revisions.** Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to

adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

### **Reliability of the estimates**

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the particular estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding. Unemployment rates are computed from unrounded data and thus may differ slightly from rates computed using the rounded data displayed in the tables.

**Labor force and unemployment estimates.** Model-based error measures are available for states on the Internet at [www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm). Measures of nonsampling error are not available, but additional information on the subject is provided in *Employment and Earnings Online* at [www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm](http://www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm).

**Employment estimates.** Measures of sampling error for state CES data at the supersector level and for metro-

politan area CES data at the total nonfarm level are available online at [www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm). Information on recent benchmark revisions for states is available on the BLS Web site at [www.bls.gov/sae/](http://www.bls.gov/sae/).

### **Area definitions**

The substate area data published in this release reflect the standards and definitions established by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on December 1, 2009. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm).

### **Additional information**

More complete information on the technical procedures used to develop these estimates and additional data appear in *Employment and Earnings Online*.

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted labor force and unemployment data for states, census regions and divisions, and seven substate areas are available in the news release, *Regional and State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, labor market areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available on the Internet at [www.bls.gov/lau/](http://www.bls.gov/lau/). Employment data from the CES program are available on the BLS Web site at [www.bls.gov/sae/](http://www.bls.gov/sae/).

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P
<b>Alabama</b>	2,131.9	2,154.1	2,123.9	2,156.4	198.3	193.7	191.7	204.2	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.5
Anniston-Oxford	52.8	53.7	52.4	53.4	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.2	9.5	9.1	9.2	9.6
Auburn-Opelika	64.6	67.2	64.1	66.8	5.2	5.0	5.0	5.4	8.0	7.5	7.9	8.1
Birmingham-Hoover	517.4	520.7	514.9	521.9	45.2	43.6	44.2	45.9	8.7	8.4	8.6	8.8
Decatur	71.3	71.8	71.4	72.1	7.0	6.5	6.8	6.7	9.9	9.1	9.5	9.3
Dothan	63.5	63.0	62.8	62.6	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	68.3	70.1	67.9	69.9	6.4	5.8	6.0	5.9	9.4	8.2	8.8	8.5
Gadsden	44.4	44.8	44.3	45.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.3	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.6
Huntsville	206.4	211.1	205.9	211.6	14.9	15.8	14.6	16.8	7.2	7.5	7.1	7.9
Mobile	185.5	190.3	185.2	190.6	19.0	19.4	18.3	20.3	10.2	10.2	9.9	10.6
Montgomery	168.5	170.0	167.7	170.0	14.7	15.2	14.3	15.9	8.7	8.9	8.5	9.4
Tuscaloosa	98.3	100.4	98.0	99.6	8.1	8.2	8.2	9.3	8.2	8.1	8.4	9.3
<b>Alaska</b>	357.5	358.5	360.6	364.3	29.7	27.5	27.6	26.9	8.3	7.7	7.7	7.4
Anchorage	196.2	197.4	195.8	197.1	15.0	13.5	14.0	13.2	7.6	6.8	7.1	6.7
Fairbanks	46.4	46.3	46.5	47.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	7.2	6.7	6.8	6.5
<b>Arizona</b>	3,184.1	3,176.7	3,175.1	3,175.0	309.7	282.6	307.7	280.6	9.7	8.9	9.7	8.8
Flagstaff	76.0	78.0	76.2	78.1	6.8	6.0	6.6	5.6	9.0	7.7	8.7	7.2
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	93.1	92.2	92.7	92.4	10.1	9.4	10.0	9.0	10.9	10.2	10.8	9.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	2,132.4	2,131.9	2,124.2	2,124.8	192.6	173.4	190.0	170.4	9.0	8.1	8.9	8.0
Prescott	98.5	97.9	98.5	97.6	10.1	9.3	9.9	9.1	10.3	9.5	10.1	9.3
Tucson	493.7	490.8	492.2	492.7	43.1	39.0	42.8	38.4	8.7	7.9	8.7	7.8
Yuma	90.9	91.8	92.1	94.4	23.0	23.2	25.1	26.4	25.3	25.3	27.3	27.9
<b>Arkansas</b>	1,356.4	1,360.4	1,357.4	1,362.0	103.0	103.4	102.7	107.4	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	226.2	229.9	225.9	229.7	13.8	13.4	14.3	14.2	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.2
Fort Smith	134.2	134.5	134.3	135.1	10.5	10.3	10.6	10.5	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.7
Hot Springs	42.6	44.2	42.0	43.9	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	7.6	7.5	7.8	8.0
Jonesboro	58.2	58.3	58.2	58.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.3	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	341.2	350.0	341.6	346.5	22.9	22.8	23.2	24.1	6.7	6.5	6.8	7.0
Pine Bluff	44.4	43.5	44.4	43.7	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.3	9.2	9.8	9.1	10.0
<b>California</b>	18,183.5	18,027.7	18,142.8	17,993.3	2,211.7	2,101.2	2,164.5	2,055.1	12.2	11.7	11.9	11.4
Bakersfield-Delano	366.8	360.7	369.0	363.3	59.3	57.7	57.4	54.5	16.2	16.0	15.5	15.0
Chico	105.0	104.6	103.9	104.0	14.5	13.8	14.0	13.4	13.8	13.2	13.4	12.9
El Centro	76.2	76.3	76.6	75.0	21.9	22.2	22.2	20.7	28.8	29.1	28.9	27.7
Fresno	437.8	437.8	443.1	437.7	73.9	74.0	70.7	69.8	16.9	16.9	16.0	16.0
Hanford-Corcoran	61.6	61.2	61.9	61.6	10.2	10.1	9.6	9.4	16.6	16.5	15.5	15.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,456.2	6,463.6	6,423.2	6,423.2	736.4	708.1	736.1	710.0	11.4	11.0	11.5	11.1
Madera-Chowchilla	64.5	64.9	68.2	67.1	10.7	10.5	10.2	9.7	16.6	16.2	14.9	14.5
Merced	107.0	106.8	107.5	107.3	20.9	20.6	19.3	19.1	19.5	19.3	17.9	17.8
Modesto	235.4	234.0	235.5	233.9	42.3	40.8	40.7	39.1	18.0	17.4	17.3	16.7
Napa	74.1	72.8	75.1	74.0	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.4	9.9	9.6	9.0	8.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	436.3	428.5	434.9	430.1	44.9	41.6	44.0	40.7	10.3	9.7	10.1	9.5
Redding	84.3	82.4	84.1	81.9	13.6	12.8	13.0	12.0	16.1	15.5	15.5	14.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,777.5	1,738.7	1,764.7	1,727.9	248.1	232.2	245.2	228.2	14.0	13.4	13.9	13.2
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	1,042.9	1,017.3	1,038.2	1,017.2	128.0	121.6	125.2	118.9	12.3	12.0	12.1	11.7
Salinas	222.0	214.7	226.6	219.9	27.0	27.1	24.2	23.9	12.2	12.6	10.7	10.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,555.6	1,551.8	1,551.1	1,554.4	160.0	151.8	157.0	149.5	10.3	9.8	10.1	9.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,241.6	2,199.3	2,228.1	2,195.8	229.8	208.7	223.3	204.7	10.3	9.5	10.0	9.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	902.5	895.0	896.5	891.8	102.9	90.2	99.6	88.3	11.4	10.1	11.1	9.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	136.3	135.8	137.3	137.4	13.7	12.7	13.2	12.3	10.0	9.3	9.6	9.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	223.2	222.8	223.8	223.1	19.7	18.9	18.7	18.0	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	147.2	148.1	148.1	148.7	19.8	19.4	17.3	16.9	13.5	13.1	11.7	11.4
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	253.0	251.5	254.4	254.4	26.5	24.9	25.5	24.0	10.5	9.9	10.0	9.4
Stockton	297.1	292.4	302.6	295.7	52.3	50.4	49.2	47.8	17.6	17.2	16.3	16.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	215.6	211.2	214.5	209.8	25.5	24.4	24.9	23.7	11.8	11.5	11.6	11.3
Visalia-Porterville	208.0	210.1	212.3	212.1	34.6	34.3	32.7	32.0	16.6	16.3	15.4	15.1
Yuba City	70.2	69.2	70.8	69.3	14.1	13.9	13.7	13.2	20.1	20.1	19.3	19.0
<b>Colorado</b>	2,690.7	2,671.4	2,680.9	2,668.4	237.8	222.6	233.0	226.8	8.8	8.3	8.7	8.5
Boulder	175.0	173.6	173.7	173.6	12.0	10.7	11.6	11.0	6.8	6.2	6.7	6.3
Colorado Springs	312.4	306.0	311.0	303.8	29.5	27.9	29.0	28.2	9.5	9.1	9.3	9.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,387.3	1,374.1	1,381.7	1,370.9	122.2	114.5	119.8	116.7	8.8	8.3	8.7	8.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	175.9	176.1	176.7	177.2	12.9	11.8	12.4	11.8	7.3	6.7	7.0	6.6
Grand Junction	79.2	76.8	79.5	75.9	8.4	7.5	8.0	7.6	10.6	9.8	10.0	9.9
Greeley	119.1	120.3	120.5	121.7	12.1	11.3	11.7	11.4	10.1	9.4	9.7	9.3
Pueblo	75.3	75.6	75.4	75.3	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.6	10.0	9.9	9.8	10.1
<b>Connecticut</b>	1,891.4	1,882.3	1,898.1	1,884.8	167.7	168.5	170.2	170.7	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	476.9	475.2	481.3	480.1	39.4	39.7	39.9	40.6	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.5
Danbury	91.3	90.3	91.9	90.9	6.6	6.6	6.9	6.6	7.3	7.3	7.5	7.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	600.4	599.4	598.5	594.9	53.4	53.3	54.6	54.1	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.1
New Haven	315.8	314.6	317.4	314.5	28.5	29.4	29.2	29.8	9.0	9.4	9.2	9.5
Norwich-New London	153.2	150.0	154.4	150.7	13.3	13.2	13.3	13.5	8.7	8.8	8.6	9.0
Waterbury	102.5	102.4	102.4	102.2	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.0	11.9	11.9	11.9
<b>Delaware</b>	428.9	426.0	425.1	423.0	35.9	34.0	33.9	31.7	8.4	8.0	8.0	7.5
Dover	73.3	73.4	72.6	72.1	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.4	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	335.1	331.7	335.0	332.9	31.3	31.1	31.4	34.1	9.3	9.4	9.4	10.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3,056.7	3,055.6	3,066.1	3,073.6	182.1	164.9	186.0	175.8	6.0	5.4	6.1	5.7
<b>Florida</b> .....	9,196.2	9,200.0	9,220.2	9,260.5	1,002.6	958.5	1,006.1	970.7	10.9	10.4	10.9	10.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	280.3	275.1	279.2	272.2	34.0	29.7	33.9	29.5	12.1	10.8	12.1	10.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin .....	96.4	95.5	97.4	98.6	7.2	6.7	7.2	6.8	7.5	7.1	7.4	6.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	253.6	251.2	253.6	254.4	28.7	26.7	28.8	26.7	11.3	10.6	11.4	10.5
Gainesville .....	141.4	138.8	138.6	141.0	10.4	9.7	10.5	10.3	7.3	7.0	7.5	7.3
Jacksonville .....	682.3	679.5	687.4	687.2	73.0	66.4	73.0	66.7	10.7	9.8	10.6	9.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	275.4	273.7	276.5	274.5	32.0	29.6	32.4	29.7	11.6	10.8	11.7	10.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,860.2	2,899.4	2,870.8	2,929.4	310.0	323.0	315.1	332.9	10.8	11.1	11.0	11.4
Naples-Marco Island .....	145.9	143.5	144.0	142.5	15.9	13.9	15.7	14.1	10.9	9.7	10.9	9.9
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota .....	304.1	299.1	305.5	301.0	35.4	31.1	35.0	31.1	11.6	10.4	11.4	10.3
Ocala .....	135.2	131.5	135.7	132.6	17.9	16.0	17.8	15.8	13.2	12.1	13.1	11.9
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	1,114.9	1,120.7	1,118.8	1,121.6	122.1	111.7	121.5	111.3	11.0	10.0	10.9	9.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	267.4	261.5	269.0	262.8	29.1	28.5	28.7	28.4	10.9	10.9	10.7	10.8
Palm Coast .....	33.6	32.7	33.8	32.8	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.5	14.7	14.0	14.5	13.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	89.5	90.9	89.9	91.2	8.2	8.6	8.2	8.5	9.2	9.4	9.1	9.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	210.1	208.9	210.2	211.2	20.7	19.8	20.7	20.0	9.9	9.5	9.8	9.5
Port St. Lucie .....	189.5	187.1	190.4	188.3	23.4	21.8	23.4	21.9	12.4	11.7	12.3	11.7
Punta Gorda .....	70.5	68.8	71.0	69.7	8.4	7.4	8.3	7.3	11.9	10.7	11.7	10.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	62.7	61.8	62.1	61.8	7.9	7.5	8.1	7.7	12.6	12.1	13.0	12.5
Tallahassee .....	193.1	193.5	191.4	193.9	14.9	14.2	15.1	15.0	7.7	7.3	7.9	7.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,295.5	1,293.8	1,300.0	1,298.9	150.0	136.6	149.6	136.9	11.6	10.6	11.5	10.5
<b>Georgia</b> .....	4,695.8	4,660.5	4,688.4	4,701.3	453.2	445.5	458.4	458.2	9.7	9.6	9.8	9.7
Albany .....	75.2	76.0	75.2	77.3	7.8	7.5	8.0	7.7	10.4	9.8	10.6	10.0
Athens-Clarke County .....	104.3	105.1	103.7	105.8	7.7	7.4	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.1	7.5	7.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	2,663.2	2,642.2	2,657.8	2,663.6	257.9	253.5	260.3	259.5	9.7	9.6	9.8	9.7
Augusta-Richmond County .....	263.2	259.4	260.5	259.5	21.8	21.6	22.2	22.6	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.7
Brunswick .....	50.9	51.8	50.9	51.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.1	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.8
Columbus .....	129.0	129.5	129.0	129.8	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.8	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.1
Dalton .....	62.5	62.3	62.3	62.8	7.0	6.8	7.0	7.0	11.2	11.0	11.3	11.1
Gainesville .....	88.7	88.6	89.0	89.4	7.7	7.0	7.7	7.1	8.7	8.0	8.7	7.9
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	33.0	32.7	33.1	33.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.7
Macon .....	111.3	111.9	111.7	113.1	11.0	10.8	11.2	11.3	9.9	9.7	10.0	10.0
Rome .....	48.3	48.1	48.1	48.5	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.1	10.0	10.1	10.5	10.5
Savannah .....	174.6	174.1	174.5	176.5	14.4	14.6	14.5	15.0	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.5
Valdosta .....	66.9	65.8	66.5	66.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.7	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.7
Warner Robins .....	71.2	71.7	70.8	72.4	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.6	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.7
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	631.5	636.6	628.4	632.2	40.8	35.9	40.2	37.4	6.5	5.6	6.4	5.9
Honolulu .....	440.6	447.5	439.0	443.1	23.7	20.7	23.3	21.8	5.4	4.6	5.3	4.9
<b>Idaho</b> .....	756.9	761.7	757.9	763.0	70.8	73.8	65.2	66.1	9.4	9.7	8.6	8.7
Boise City-Nampa .....	294.9	295.6	294.4	295.4	28.1	28.2	26.4	26.0	9.5	9.5	9.0	8.8
Coeur d'Alene .....	71.9	72.4	72.2	71.7	8.0	8.3	7.3	7.3	11.1	11.5	10.1	10.2
Idaho Falls .....	61.9	62.3	62.2	62.5	4.3	4.8	4.0	4.2	7.0	7.7	6.4	6.7
Lewiston .....	29.5	29.0	29.6	29.1	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.0	7.6	8.1	7.3	6.9
Pocatello .....	43.5	43.8	43.2	43.6	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.4	8.2	8.8	7.7	7.8
<b>Illinois</b> .....	6,638.7	6,570.0	6,624.7	6,590.6	700.5	567.4	667.7	592.4	10.6	8.6	10.1	9.0
Bloomington-Normal .....	93.2	93.3	92.4	93.0	7.0	5.8	6.5	5.5	7.5	6.2	7.0	5.9
Champaign-Urbana .....	124.2	121.8	123.8	121.5	10.5	8.8	9.9	8.4	8.5	7.2	8.0	6.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	4,876.5	4,806.3	4,868.5	4,828.3	519.9	418.7	503.7	459.5	10.7	8.7	10.3	9.5
Danville .....	37.2	36.4	37.0	36.6	4.6	3.5	4.3	3.2	12.3	9.6	11.5	8.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	202.6	203.8	202.6	205.1	17.2	14.5	15.7	13.5	8.5	7.1	7.8	6.6
Decatur .....	54.7	54.0	54.5	53.6	6.7	5.2	6.0	4.7	12.2	9.7	11.0	8.9
Kankakee-Bradley .....	56.6	57.5	56.3	58.2	7.5	6.5	6.8	5.8	13.3	11.2	12.1	9.9
Peoria .....	200.8	204.0	200.5	205.1	21.1	16.3	18.9	14.7	10.5	8.0	9.4	7.2
Rockford .....	170.8	168.5	170.0	166.5	26.8	20.1	24.1	17.8	15.7	11.9	14.2	10.7
Springfield .....	116.3	117.0	116.4	117.2	9.3	7.9	8.4	7.2	8.0	6.8	7.2	6.2
<b>Indiana</b> .....	3,152.2	3,103.4	3,161.8	3,132.8	326.4	250.1	317.0	259.2	10.4	8.1	10.0	8.3
Anderson .....	61.7	59.5	62.5	60.2	7.1	5.6	7.0	5.8	11.6	9.5	11.2	9.6
Bloomington .....	97.9	96.9	97.7	94.3	7.6	6.0	7.7	6.5	7.7	6.2	7.8	6.9
Columbus .....	37.6	37.2	37.8	38.0	3.7	2.6	3.6	2.8	9.9	7.0	9.5	7.3
Elkhart-Goshen .....	90.8	88.7	91.4	90.7	12.8	9.0	12.2	9.1	14.1	10.1	13.4	10.1
Evansville .....	182.9	182.9	183.5	184.3	15.6	12.5	15.6	13.4	8.5	6.9	8.5	7.2
Fort Wayne .....	206.7	205.8	207.5	209.1	22.3	16.5	21.4	16.9	10.8	8.0	10.3	8.1
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	889.1	876.1	893.3	883.7	82.9	66.2	81.1	68.7	9.3	7.6	9.1	7.8
Kokomo .....	42.3	42.7	42.7	42.8	5.4	4.0	5.2	4.1	12.8	9.3	12.3	9.5
Lafayette .....	97.5	97.4	95.2	95.8	9.0	6.3	8.8	6.9	9.2	6.5	9.3	7.2
Michigan City-La Porte .....	51.3	49.1	51.6	50.5	6.4	4.7	6.1	4.7	12.5	9.6	11.8	9.4
Muncie .....	54.9	53.0	54.8	53.9	6.2	4.6	6.1	4.9	11.2	8.6	11.1	9.0
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	152.6	150.1	153.4	153.3	17.7	13.7	17.4	14.2	11.6	9.1	11.3	9.2
Terre Haute .....	79.9	78.3	80.6	79.3	8.8	7.2	8.8	7.6	11.0	9.2	10.9	9.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,672.8	1,677.1	1,666.4	1,673.6	103.0	99.7	94.7	93.9	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.6
Ames .....	49.7	49.4	49.4	48.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
Cedar Rapids .....	147.6	149.2	147.3	150.2	9.1	9.0	8.6	8.5	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	316.0	315.6	316.5	314.9	19.2	19.1	17.8	18.3	6.1	6.1	5.6	5.8
Dubuque .....	53.6	54.0	53.7	54.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.1
Iowa City .....	93.1	93.0	93.0	93.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2
Sioux City .....	79.5	78.1	78.6	77.7	4.6	4.5	5.2	4.3	5.8	5.7	6.6	5.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	95.5	96.5	95.2	96.3	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.5
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,502.0	1,492.7	1,497.9	1,498.3	101.9	93.5	102.3	95.0	6.8	6.3	6.8	6.3
Lawrence .....	64.5	63.8	64.4	64.4	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.7	5.8	5.5	6.1	5.7
Manhattan .....	64.4	65.6	64.6	65.7	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.5	5.6	5.0	5.8	5.3
Topeka .....	125.0	122.6	124.4	122.9	8.3	8.0	8.3	8.1	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6
Wichita .....	314.9	313.5	314.0	312.8	26.6	23.6	26.6	23.7	8.5	7.5	8.5	7.6
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	2,082.3	2,112.7	2,085.7	2,118.5	216.0	205.9	213.8	201.4	10.4	9.7	10.2	9.5
Bowling Green .....	64.8	64.6	64.9	65.0	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.2	9.1	8.6	9.0	8.0
Elizabethtown .....	55.5	58.4	55.6	59.1	5.3	5.0	5.1	4.8	9.5	8.6	9.2	8.1
Lexington-Fayette .....	242.1	244.7	240.5	245.1	20.3	19.7	20.3	19.1	8.4	8.1	8.4	7.8
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	636.9	648.8	640.4	649.8	64.4	62.4	64.2	61.4	10.1	9.6	10.0	9.5
Owensboro .....	57.9	59.0	57.9	59.3	5.3	4.9	5.2	4.9	9.1	8.3	9.1	8.3
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	2,078.0	2,047.2	2,087.8	2,057.7	136.4	150.9	149.8	166.4	6.6	7.4	7.2	8.1
Alexandria .....	69.3	69.0	69.1	68.8	4.3	4.8	4.7	5.3	6.2	7.0	6.8	7.7
Baton Rouge .....	378.2	372.1	379.9	373.4	24.3	28.2	27.6	31.2	6.4	7.6	7.3	8.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	103.0	102.5	103.5	103.2	5.1	5.5	5.5	6.1	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.9
Lafayette .....	136.6	133.8	137.5	134.6	7.2	7.7	7.8	8.6	5.3	5.8	5.7	6.4
Lake Charles .....	95.7	94.6	96.0	96.0	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.9	6.2	6.7	6.7	7.2
Monroe .....	82.3	80.4	82.4	79.7	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.8	6.9	7.6	7.5	8.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	543.9	538.4	545.2	540.6	35.2	39.0	38.5	43.2	6.5	7.2	7.1	8.0
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	184.8	185.9	185.9	186.7	11.3	12.3	12.4	13.6	6.1	6.6	6.6	7.3
<b>Maine</b> .....	692.6	694.5	694.3	694.6	58.2	54.7	54.0	54.0	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.8
Bangor .....	71.3	71.1	70.7	70.7	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.4
Lewiston-Auburn .....	57.8	58.0	57.1	57.1	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.4	8.4	7.6	8.0	7.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	201.5	202.8	202.2	203.1	13.8	12.5	13.2	12.6	6.8	6.2	6.5	6.2
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,972.1	2,964.6	2,983.3	2,983.3	210.0	195.0	213.6	205.5	7.1	6.6	7.2	6.9
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,393.7	1,385.1	1,396.6	1,394.5	103.3	96.3	105.4	101.9	7.4	7.0	7.5	7.3
Cumberland .....	48.6	50.0	48.7	49.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.1	8.5	7.9	8.6	8.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	119.7	117.7	119.6	118.7	11.3	10.9	11.4	11.0	9.5	9.2	9.5	9.3
Salisbury .....	63.0	63.4	63.8	63.9	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	8.6	8.2	8.3	8.4
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,479.9	3,475.5	3,482.7	3,467.9	291.6	256.3	289.0	257.5	8.4	7.4	8.3	7.4
Barnstable Town .....	129.9	131.3	135.2	133.7	12.0	10.8	11.2	10.3	9.3	8.2	8.3	7.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,545.1	2,538.6	2,536.7	2,526.1	194.8	165.3	192.8	167.6	7.7	6.5	7.6	6.6
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	73.6	73.6	73.4	73.3	7.9	7.4	7.9	7.3	10.7	10.0	10.8	10.0
New Bedford .....	86.3	86.7	87.0	86.5	10.2	9.3	10.1	9.1	11.8	10.7	11.6	10.5
Pittsfield .....	38.5	38.3	38.8	39.1	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.9	8.6	7.8	8.1	7.4
Springfield .....	350.6	350.8	350.8	351.2	31.8	29.6	31.6	29.5	9.1	8.4	9.0	8.4
Worcester .....	295.9	295.9	296.1	295.2	26.4	23.3	26.4	23.4	8.9	7.9	8.9	7.9
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,770.4	4,664.1	4,801.4	4,724.8	613.1	468.7	596.2	486.1	12.9	10.0	12.4	10.3
Ann Arbor .....	181.9	182.8	181.0	181.2	14.7	11.3	15.3	12.3	8.1	6.2	8.5	6.8
Battle Creek .....	66.3	66.1	67.5	66.5	7.4	5.7	7.5	6.1	11.2	8.6	11.1	9.2
Bay City .....	52.9	52.6	53.4	53.6	6.4	5.1	6.3	5.1	12.1	9.7	11.8	9.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2,066.7	1,989.3	2,067.8	2,017.3	288.5	221.3	276.2	233.5	14.0	11.1	13.4	11.6
Flint .....	190.9	185.0	193.3	187.7	26.8	19.9	27.7	20.5	14.0	10.8	14.3	10.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	383.0	385.3	388.1	388.5	40.9	31.0	41.0	32.4	10.7	8.0	10.6	8.3
Holland-Grand Haven .....	128.2	127.2	129.2	128.4	14.5	10.2	14.5	10.8	11.3	8.1	11.2	8.4
Jackson .....	73.0	71.5	73.4	72.7	9.5	6.9	9.4	7.3	13.0	9.7	12.8	10.1
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	167.6	167.5	167.8	168.0	18.3	13.9	18.4	14.6	10.9	8.3	11.0	8.7
Lansing-East Lansing .....	242.7	243.3	244.7	244.3	24.1	18.4	24.3	19.3	9.9	7.6	9.9	7.9
Monroe .....	71.2	69.9	71.6	70.3	8.9	6.6	8.7	6.8	12.5	9.5	12.2	9.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	83.5	81.0	84.9	82.8	11.7	8.2	11.5	8.6	14.0	10.1	13.5	10.4
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	75.4	75.8	76.6	76.4	9.6	7.3	9.6	7.6	12.7	9.6	12.5	10.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	91.4	91.0	91.8	92.1	11.0	8.5	11.1	8.9	12.0	9.4	12.1	9.6
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,971.4	2,964.2	2,966.2	2,975.0	219.5	195.0	204.0	189.0	7.4	6.6	6.9	6.4
Duluth .....	148.3	147.3	147.7	149.1	12.1	11.1	11.1	10.9	8.2	7.5	7.5	7.3
Mankato-North Mankato .....	59.3	58.8	58.7	58.3	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.0	6.1	5.1	5.8	5.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1,847.1	1,842.7	1,840.8	1,845.0	133.7	116.3	127.0	116.0	7.2	6.3	6.9	6.3
Rochester .....	105.3	106.1	105.0	106.7	6.6	5.9	6.1	5.7	6.2	5.6	5.8	5.4
St. Cloud .....	109.2	109.2	108.7	107.9	8.2	7.3	7.4	6.8	7.5	6.7	6.8	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,304.8	1,343.4	1,313.8	1,351.7	129.7	134.8	137.2	135.3	9.9	10.0	10.4	10.0
Gulport-Biloxi .....	113.5	117.5	114.1	117.4	9.7	10.6	10.2	10.4	8.6	9.0	9.0	8.8
Hattiesburg .....	66.5	68.4	66.7	68.4	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.0	8.3	8.8	9.1	8.7
Jackson .....	261.7	270.1	262.7	271.0	21.0	21.5	22.2	21.0	8.0	8.0	8.5	7.7
Pascagoula .....	73.2	75.6	73.6	74.4	6.7	7.8	6.9	7.6	9.1	10.3	9.3	10.2
<b>Missouri</b> .....	3,024.6	3,032.0	3,024.4	3,040.8	274.2	254.2	273.5	267.0	9.1	8.4	9.0	8.8
Cape Girardeau-Jackson .....	47.0	47.5	47.0	47.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.7	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.8
Columbia .....	95.1	95.6	95.2	95.9	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.1
Jefferson City .....	78.0	78.7	78.1	79.4	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.9
Joplin .....	86.3	88.3	86.1	88.3	6.7	6.4	6.9	6.8	7.8	7.3	8.0	7.7
Kansas City .....	1,040.4	1,031.4	1,039.7	1,036.9	90.7	83.7	90.6	87.2	8.7	8.1	8.7	8.4
St. Joseph .....	68.0	67.9	68.1	68.1	5.6	5.1	5.7	5.4	8.3	7.5	8.3	7.9
St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....	1,438.0	1,447.0	1,439.3	1,449.9	138.2	123.5	135.7	125.1	9.6	8.5	9.4	8.6
Springfield .....	219.9	219.3	219.8	220.5	17.8	16.7	17.9	17.7	8.1	7.6	8.1	8.0
<b>Montana</b> .....	499.0	500.3	498.2	502.6	36.1	37.0	33.3	35.1	7.2	7.4	6.7	7.0
Billings .....	87.3	88.5	86.5	88.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.2
Great Falls .....	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.2	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.6	5.8	6.2	5.4	6.2
Missoula .....	59.3	57.3	59.3	57.2	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.0	7.2	7.4	6.6	6.9
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	982.8	990.7	981.9	991.3	46.0	41.2	43.6	39.7	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.0
Lincoln .....	167.9	168.1	167.4	168.8	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.2	4.3	3.9	4.0	3.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	449.7	449.6	449.4	450.2	23.5	21.4	22.1	20.5	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.6
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,362.2	1,306.4	1,355.7	1,309.5	202.8	155.5	197.9	158.8	14.9	11.9	14.6	12.1
Carson City .....	28.8	27.5	28.7	27.7	4.1	3.2	4.0	3.2	14.3	11.6	13.8	11.5
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	980.5	939.7	973.1	940.2	148.0	113.2	144.6	116.3	15.1	12.0	14.9	12.4
Reno-Sparks .....	224.7	214.0	224.1	214.0	32.3	25.0	31.5	25.2	14.4	11.7	14.1	11.8
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	741.2	736.5	741.3	735.9	46.5	34.9	44.0	36.1	6.3	4.7	5.9	4.9
Manchester .....	108.1	108.2	107.8	107.3	6.9	4.9	6.5	5.1	6.4	4.6	6.0	4.8
Portsmouth .....	44.9	45.0	45.2	44.5	2.4	1.9	2.3	2.0	5.5	4.2	5.2	4.5
Rochester-Dover .....	84.8	85.9	84.8	86.0	5.3	4.0	5.0	4.2	6.2	4.7	5.9	4.9
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	4,512.7	4,474.0	4,506.3	4,488.7	423.8	407.5	420.1	417.0	9.4	9.1	9.3	9.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	135.5	133.7	136.7	133.4	16.7	16.6	16.5	17.2	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.9
Ocean City .....	54.1	53.1	57.9	56.5	7.1	7.1	6.1	6.6	13.1	13.3	10.6	11.6
Trenton-Ewing .....	205.3	202.9	204.2	202.5	15.6	15.2	15.6	15.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	72.1	69.9	71.7	70.0	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.2	12.9	13.0	12.7	13.1
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	953.7	941.7	952.3	936.0	77.0	65.0	78.1	60.6	8.1	6.9	8.2	6.5
Albuquerque .....	409.7	402.8	408.0	399.9	33.9	28.9	34.8	27.3	8.3	7.2	8.5	6.8
Farmington .....	57.1	56.4	57.2	56.1	5.4	4.1	5.3	3.8	9.4	7.2	9.3	6.7
Las Cruces .....	93.8	92.9	94.4	92.3	7.3	6.6	7.4	6.2	7.8	7.1	7.9	6.7
Santa Fe .....	76.7	76.7	76.9	76.6	5.2	4.3	5.2	4.0	6.8	5.6	6.8	5.2
<b>New York</b> .....	9,640.1	9,488.8	9,615.1	9,542.9	816.8	725.8	799.5	740.8	8.5	7.6	8.3	7.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	449.9	437.2	449.3	440.6	31.8	29.6	31.5	29.9	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.8
Binghamton .....	121.9	120.7	121.7	120.7	10.3	9.4	10.1	9.2	8.5	7.8	8.3	7.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	577.3	567.3	576.7	572.6	48.1	42.8	46.8	42.8	8.3	7.6	8.1	7.5
Elmira .....	40.6	40.1	40.7	40.5	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.0	8.5	7.4	8.5	7.5
Glens Falls .....	67.2	64.3	68.4	66.0	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.0	8.4	8.2	7.5	7.6
Ithaca .....	57.4	57.5	57.4	57.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.4
Kingston .....	89.4	86.8	89.1	87.2	6.9	6.6	7.0	6.8	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	9,492.2	9,376.4	9,456.6	9,415.8	838.2	758.5	826.7	782.0	8.8	8.1	8.7	8.3
New York City .....	4,023.4	3,966.0	3,993.7	3,979.6	382.1	328.9	372.5	342.5	9.5	8.3	9.3	8.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	321.5	315.5	321.7	318.3	25.5	23.2	25.3	23.6	7.9	7.4	7.9	7.4
Rochester .....	526.0	524.7	525.5	528.9	42.1	37.8	41.1	37.8	8.0	7.2	7.8	7.1
Syracuse .....	325.3	321.9	324.3	319.9	26.9	24.5	26.6	24.6	8.3	7.6	8.2	7.7
Utica-Rome .....	140.1	137.3	140.7	139.2	10.8	10.8	10.4	10.6	7.7	7.8	7.4	7.6
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	4,557.3	4,473.8	4,559.0	4,515.5	490.1	427.7	486.2	435.8	10.8	9.6	10.7	9.7
Asheville .....	209.6	205.7	210.1	207.5	18.7	16.0	18.3	16.0	8.9	7.8	8.7	7.7
Burlington .....	70.5	69.0	70.2	69.5	8.3	6.8	8.2	6.9	11.8	9.8	11.7	9.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	870.7	852.7	871.4	857.1	103.0	88.2	102.3	89.4	11.8	10.3	11.7	10.4
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	265.8	262.2	264.9	262.5	20.8	18.6	20.9	18.9	7.8	7.1	7.9	7.2
Fayetteville .....	159.0	157.6	158.9	158.2	14.5	14.4	14.6	14.8	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.4
Goldensboro .....	53.8	52.0	53.7	52.5	4.9	4.3	4.8	4.4	9.0	8.3	8.9	8.5
Greensboro-High Point .....	366.0	357.5	365.2	357.7	41.6	35.7	41.6	36.4	11.4	10.0	11.4	10.2
Greenville .....	92.3	90.7	92.4	91.7	9.4	8.7	9.6	9.1	10.2	9.6	10.4	10.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	171.4	163.4	170.5	163.9	23.9	19.2	23.4	19.5	13.9	11.7	13.7	11.9
Jacksonville .....	66.8	65.3	67.0	66.2	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.5	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.3
Raleigh-Cary .....	564.1	560.0	564.2	564.5	50.3	43.8	50.0	44.4	8.9	7.8	8.9	7.9
Rocky Mount .....	70.9	70.3	70.9	71.4	9.9	8.8	9.8	9.1	13.9	12.5	13.8	12.7
Wilmington .....	180.2	175.0	181.5	178.5	18.6	16.8	18.4	17.1	10.3	9.6	10.2	9.6
Winston-Salem .....	240.0	235.1	239.3	236.8	24.5	21.6	24.5	21.9	10.2	9.2	10.2	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	369.4	371.1	372.8	375.8	15.0	11.8	13.0	11.2	4.1	3.2	3.5	3.0
Bismarck .....	62.1	60.9	62.5	61.2	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.8	3.9	2.9	3.4	2.9
Fargo .....	120.7	118.2	120.6	117.7	5.1	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.8	3.5
Grand Forks .....	54.9	54.7	54.8	55.9	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.0
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,889.8	5,840.7	5,893.6	5,892.1	605.9	493.0	575.2	501.9	10.3	8.4	9.8	8.5
Akron .....	382.2	380.8	379.3	381.7	39.6	31.3	36.5	31.3	10.4	8.2	9.6	8.2
Canton-Massillon .....	203.3	199.3	202.3	200.2	24.1	18.5	22.6	18.7	11.9	9.3	11.2	9.3
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1,120.4	1,116.5	1,123.3	1,125.1	111.5	94.3	105.9	95.7	9.9	8.4	9.4	8.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1,070.1	1,078.2	1,076.6	1,081.4	94.6	82.1	98.2	83.5	8.8	7.6	9.1	7.7
Columbus .....	963.4	959.3	962.6	970.1	86.8	70.2	81.1	71.9	9.0	7.3	8.4	7.4
Dayton .....	419.1	410.8	416.7	413.3	46.8	37.0	43.5	38.3	11.2	9.0	10.4	9.3
Lima .....	51.1	50.6	51.0	52.1	5.6	4.6	5.3	4.9	11.0	9.2	10.4	9.4
Mansfield .....	60.0	58.3	60.1	59.7	7.3	6.1	6.8	6.2	12.2	10.4	11.3	10.5
Sandusky .....	40.8	42.9	43.7	46.0	4.5	3.5	4.1	3.4	11.0	8.1	9.3	7.4
Springfield .....	69.9	70.5	69.5	70.5	7.5	6.0	6.9	6.2	10.7	8.5	9.9	8.8
Steubenville-Weirton .....	57.1	56.0	57.0	57.3	7.4	6.3	7.3	6.3	13.0	11.3	12.8	11.0
Toledo .....	327.8	326.1	327.3	327.3	38.2	30.5	35.6	30.6	11.7	9.4	10.9	9.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	273.0	268.0	273.5	271.9	31.9	24.5	30.2	24.8	11.7	9.1	11.1	9.1
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,759.2	1,737.5	1,760.8	1,734.4	118.3	86.3	124.5	91.3	6.7	5.0	7.1	5.3
Lawton .....	48.7	48.2	49.2	47.0	2.9	2.4	3.2	2.5	6.0	5.0	6.4	5.4
Oklahoma City .....	569.4	562.4	569.8	561.7	36.1	25.6	38.1	27.5	6.3	4.6	6.7	4.9
Tulsa .....	440.7	431.9	440.3	429.2	33.3	24.4	34.8	25.6	7.6	5.6	7.9	6.0
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,983.4	1,983.1	1,976.2	1,980.4	218.7	187.0	207.7	179.2	11.0	9.4	10.5	9.0
Bend .....	80.8	78.8	80.8	78.6	11.7	9.8	11.1	9.1	14.5	12.5	13.7	11.6
Corvallis .....	44.4	44.9	44.1	45.2	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.6	7.6	6.4	6.7	5.8
Eugene-Springfield .....	184.5	183.4	184.0	182.5	21.0	17.4	19.5	16.1	11.4	9.5	10.6	8.8
Medford .....	102.5	102.3	102.3	102.7	13.4	12.1	12.6	11.2	13.1	11.9	12.4	10.9
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	1,194.0	1,194.8	1,185.0	1,188.0	129.3	109.1	123.3	101.6	10.8	9.1	10.4	8.6
Salem .....	198.2	196.7	198.1	196.3	22.0	19.6	20.8	18.4	11.1	9.9	10.5	9.4
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	6,326.0	6,269.3	6,351.7	6,321.1	539.3	449.1	547.2	477.5	8.5	7.2	8.6	7.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	418.4	415.6	420.3	418.7	38.7	33.3	39.0	35.0	9.3	8.0	9.3	8.4
Altoona .....	64.0	63.3	64.6	64.6	4.8	3.9	4.8	4.1	7.6	6.1	7.5	6.4
Erie .....	137.3	137.4	138.2	138.3	13.0	10.3	12.9	10.7	9.5	7.5	9.4	7.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	282.2	277.2	283.6	279.4	21.5	18.1	22.2	19.2	7.6	6.5	7.8	6.9
Johnstown .....	68.2	68.4	68.2	68.9	6.1	5.2	6.4	5.5	9.0	7.6	9.3	8.0
Lancaster .....	269.5	263.6	269.7	264.7	20.0	16.0	20.1	17.0	7.4	6.1	7.5	6.4
Lebanon .....	72.8	72.5	73.2	73.2	5.2	4.2	5.3	4.5	7.1	5.8	7.2	6.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2,955.4	2,922.9	2,957.3	2,939.4	262.2	233.4	264.8	245.8	8.9	8.0	9.0	8.4
Pittsburgh .....	1,202.2	1,200.4	1,209.6	1,211.7	95.0	78.6	96.4	83.8	7.9	6.6	8.0	6.9
Reading .....	203.3	201.7	203.2	202.3	18.6	15.1	19.0	15.9	9.1	7.5	9.3	7.9
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	277.6	277.3	278.6	279.8	26.6	23.1	26.9	24.4	9.6	8.3	9.6	8.7
State College .....	76.6	75.6	76.6	75.5	4.6	3.8	4.7	4.0	6.0	5.0	6.1	5.3
Williamsport .....	59.9	58.9	60.1	59.3	5.3	4.2	5.3	4.4	8.8	7.1	8.8	7.4
York-Hanover .....	223.3	221.2	224.4	223.3	19.4	15.4	19.8	16.4	8.7	7.0	8.8	7.4
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	574.1	566.6	572.0	563.7	67.3	60.9	65.4	61.7	11.7	10.8	11.4	11.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	711.5	704.9	710.2	701.5	83.9	76.8	82.3	77.8	11.8	10.9	11.6	11.1
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	2,170.3	2,151.0	2,176.3	2,168.6	231.7	205.4	231.7	221.5	10.7	9.5	10.6	10.2
Anderson .....	85.2	86.3	85.7	86.9	9.3	7.7	9.3	8.5	10.9	8.9	10.8	9.8
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	321.7	320.6	324.0	326.6	28.0	25.6	28.8	28.6	8.7	8.0	8.9	8.7
Columbia .....	372.2	366.6	373.2	370.7	31.8	29.6	33.2	33.3	8.5	8.1	8.9	9.0
Florence .....	95.1	94.0	95.0	94.7	10.5	9.9	10.5	10.8	11.0	10.5	11.1	11.4
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	314.2	311.4	315.6	313.8	29.3	24.8	29.7	27.7	9.3	8.0	9.4	8.8
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	132.8	134.7	134.0	137.9	15.0	13.7	14.6	14.3	11.3	10.2	10.9	10.4
Spartanburg .....	134.8	134.4	135.1	134.5	15.0	12.8	14.9	14.1	11.1	9.5	11.0	10.5
Sumter .....	45.7	45.7	45.8	45.8	5.1	4.7	5.2	5.2	11.2	10.3	11.5	11.4
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	444.4	447.3	446.6	450.3	21.3	21.1	20.8	20.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6
Rapid City .....	66.2	66.1	67.2	66.1	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	5.2	4.9	5.1	4.9
Sioux Falls .....	129.4	130.1	129.7	130.3	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.6
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	3,052.2	3,113.4	3,052.2	3,133.9	298.1	297.9	286.2	297.2	9.8	9.6	9.4	9.5
Chattanooga .....	258.1	263.7	256.5	264.2	22.4	22.2	21.5	22.2	8.7	8.4	8.4	8.4
Clarksville .....	113.9	117.7	113.9	117.3	11.1	12.1	11.7	11.9	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.1
Cleveland .....	55.0	56.7	55.1	56.6	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.4	9.2	9.4	8.9	9.5
Jackson .....	56.3	57.6	56.2	58.0	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.9	10.2	10.2	9.7	10.2
Johnson City .....	101.4	103.1	100.6	104.5	9.1	9.1	8.6	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P
<b>Tennessee—Continued</b>												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	147.1	149.7	146.8	150.4	13.1	12.2	12.4	12.2	8.9	8.2	8.4	8.1
Knoxville .....	364.4	375.0	363.2	376.6	29.8	29.7	27.8	28.8	8.2	7.9	7.7	7.7
Memphis .....	610.0	619.0	611.9	622.4	60.4	62.4	58.9	63.1	9.9	10.1	9.6	10.1
Morristown .....	64.3	64.2	64.3	65.6	7.6	7.5	7.2	7.4	11.9	11.6	11.2	11.4
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	811.3	834.1	811.6	839.7	71.0	71.9	68.7	71.1	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.5
<b>Texas</b>												
Abilene .....	12,136.0	12,248.2	12,107.3	12,242.0	958.5	942.0	951.9	972.3	7.9	7.7	7.9	7.9
Amarillo .....	83.9	81.5	83.5	80.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.6
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	131.4	134.0	132.9	133.1	7.3	6.9	7.1	7.2	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	912.2	919.4	907.4	918.4	62.9	59.8	62.2	61.9	6.9	6.5	6.9	6.7
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	186.1	190.2	186.5	190.2	19.2	20.2	19.4	20.9	10.3	10.6	10.4	11.0
College Station-Bryan .....	157.0	159.5	157.2	158.1	16.5	18.2	16.6	18.6	10.5	11.4	10.5	11.8
Corpus Christi .....	116.6	118.3	115.8	118.2	6.8	6.8	6.7	7.0	5.8	5.7	5.8	6.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	213.6	216.0	212.4	216.5	16.3	16.4	16.5	17.0	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8
El Paso .....	3,203.4	3,260.8	3,198.7	3,249.0	258.3	250.1	256.6	256.8	8.1	7.7	8.0	7.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	317.8	323.3	317.0	323.5	28.4	31.4	28.4	32.3	8.9	9.7	9.0	10.0
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	2,889.8	2,917.2	2,887.0	2,933.4	236.6	232.2	235.9	240.6	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.2
Laredo .....	167.9	171.8	167.3	169.9	12.0	12.8	12.0	13.2	7.1	7.5	7.1	7.8
Longview .....	95.6	94.7	95.2	95.0	8.2	7.5	7.9	7.7	8.6	7.9	8.3	8.1
Lubbock .....	111.7	111.5	111.1	112.1	8.0	7.3	8.0	7.6	7.2	6.6	7.2	6.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	147.5	146.8	146.7	146.7	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.7	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.9
Midland .....	305.2	308.8	305.3	307.5	33.4	35.1	34.0	36.6	10.9	11.4	11.1	11.9
Odessa .....	77.0	78.6	76.8	77.6	4.1	3.4	4.0	3.6	5.3	4.4	5.2	4.6
San Angelo .....	72.5	73.2	72.1	73.6	5.8	4.5	5.6	4.5	7.9	6.1	7.8	6.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	55.2	54.9	54.8	54.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.3
Sherman-Denison .....	991.9	995.6	990.1	998.1	69.3	70.0	68.1	72.7	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.3
Texarkana .....	58.0	57.6	57.5	57.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.5
Tyler .....	65.3	65.0	65.1	64.7	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.8	7.3	7.1	7.3	7.4
Victoria .....	101.7	102.0	101.3	101.8	7.5	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.4
Waco .....	59.0	59.6	59.1	59.2	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.2	7.4	6.8	7.3	7.0
Wichita Falls .....	115.4	116.1	115.5	116.2	8.0	8.3	7.9	8.5	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.3
Utah .....	73.4	71.9	73.1	71.2	5.5	4.9	5.4	5.1	7.6	6.9	7.4	7.1
Logan .....	1,370.3	1,349.4	1,368.4	1,360.5	105.6	94.7	103.0	99.5	7.7	7.0	7.5	7.3
Ogden-Clearfield .....	68.0	69.1	68.1	70.6	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	5.5	5.0	5.5	5.2
Provo-Orem .....	264.5	260.3	266.1	264.7	20.2	18.3	19.7	19.2	7.6	7.0	7.4	7.2
St. George .....	228.6	225.1	226.0	225.6	17.4	15.8	17.5	16.9	7.6	7.0	7.7	7.5
Salt Lake City .....	59.6	58.0	59.7	57.5	6.0	5.1	5.7	5.2	10.1	8.8	9.5	9.1
Vermont .....	609.9	598.2	605.0	598.7	45.6	41.2	44.3	43.3	7.5	6.9	7.3	7.2
Burlington-South Burlington .....	359.9	358.7	358.7	358.9	24.9	21.1	21.8	19.4	6.9	5.9	6.1	5.4
Virginia .....	115.9	116.6	116.0	118.8	6.2	5.2	5.8	5.0	5.4	4.5	5.0	4.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	4,193.0	4,189.6	4,197.1	4,216.2	281.2	243.1	283.8	251.1	6.7	5.8	6.8	6.0
Charlottesville .....	81.8	80.7	79.4	78.7	6.5	5.2	6.6	5.5	7.9	6.4	8.4	7.0
Harrisonburg .....	108.8	109.9	109.2	111.1	6.1	5.1	6.3	5.4	5.6	4.7	5.8	4.9
Lynchburg .....	51.8	53.4	51.7	53.1	6.1	5.0	6.0	5.0	11.7	9.4	11.5	9.3
Richmond .....	66.9	67.7	65.9	67.9	4.2	3.7	4.4	3.9	6.2	5.4	6.7	5.8
Roanoke .....	124.0	125.9	123.6	126.0	9.3	8.1	9.3	8.3	7.5	6.4	7.5	6.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	657.1	646.8	658.4	649.1	48.9	42.4	49.3	43.5	7.4	6.5	7.5	6.7
Winchester .....	158.2	157.3	158.2	157.7	11.3	9.7	11.4	10.0	7.2	6.2	7.2	6.3
Washington .....	826.3	820.5	828.6	829.5	58.9	53.3	59.9	55.1	7.1	6.5	7.2	6.6
Bellingham .....	65.5	66.5	65.6	66.9	4.8	4.1	4.9	4.2	7.3	6.2	7.4	6.3
Bellingham .....	3,541.3	3,456.7	3,529.3	3,470.8	337.6	312.2	333.3	306.9	9.5	9.0	9.4	8.8
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	107.6	103.6	107.2	104.6	9.5	8.4	9.3	8.8	8.8	8.1	8.7	8.4
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	125.9	122.6	125.2	123.0	10.0	9.2	9.9	9.7	7.9	7.5	7.9	7.9
Longview .....	132.7	132.4	133.8	133.6	9.8	9.5	9.8	9.9	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.4
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	45.2	43.1	44.9	43.4	5.9	5.2	5.7	5.1	13.2	12.1	12.7	11.7
Olympia .....	59.2	57.4	58.8	58.0	6.2	5.7	6.0	5.8	10.5	9.9	10.2	10.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	132.5	130.1	131.7	130.2	11.1	10.3	10.8	10.8	8.4	7.9	8.2	8.3
Spokane .....	1,901.3	1,851.8	1,896.2	1,861.8	170.4	159.9	172.8	158.9	9.0	8.6	9.1	8.5
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee .....	239.6	236.7	238.0	236.9	23.1	21.1	22.3	21.3	9.7	8.9	9.4	9.0
Yakima .....	60.2	59.4	60.2	60.4	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.3	9.1	8.6	9.3	8.8
West Virginia .....	122.4	119.5	121.8	121.0	12.4	12.0	12.1	12.4	10.1	10.1	9.9	10.3
Charleston .....	784.3	778.5	785.1	784.9	68.3	67.9	67.7	67.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6
Huntington-Ashland .....	134.9	135.1	134.8	136.6	10.5	10.8	10.6	10.9	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.0
Morgantown .....	130.1	129.3	130.0	130.4	10.8	10.7	10.9	11.0	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	64.6	64.0	64.5	64.4	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.1	5.8	6.0	5.7	6.3
Wheeling .....	76.1	75.4	76.3	76.0	7.1	6.5	7.1	6.6	9.4	8.6	9.2	8.6
Wetzel .....	69.2	68.8	69.3	69.2	6.6	5.9	6.3	5.9	9.6	8.6	9.2	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	3,056.0	3,045.3	3,052.6	3,053.5	266.2	226.1	250.6	227.4	8.7	7.4	8.2	7.4
Appleton .....	123.7	122.1	123.3	121.5	10.0	8.2	9.4	8.3	8.1	6.8	7.6	6.8
Eau Claire .....	90.7	92.0	90.9	91.5	6.7	6.1	6.2	6.0	7.4	6.7	6.8	6.6
Fond du Lac .....	55.7	54.7	55.3	55.0	4.8	3.8	4.5	3.9	8.5	6.9	8.1	7.1
Green Bay .....	172.9	170.9	172.2	170.6	13.9	12.0	13.2	12.2	8.1	7.0	7.7	7.2
Janesville .....	80.7	79.2	80.3	79.4	9.3	7.3	8.9	7.5	11.5	9.2	11.0	9.4
La Crosse .....	77.6	76.1	77.4	76.1	4.9	4.5	4.7	4.4	6.4	5.9	6.1	5.8
Madison .....	343.5	342.4	343.0	344.8	20.8	17.8	20.2	18.4	6.0	5.2	5.9	5.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	787.7	800.7	786.5	800.7	71.3	61.0	69.1	63.8	9.1	7.6	8.8	8.0
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	94.9	93.6	94.6	94.1	7.2	6.1	6.8	6.3	7.6	6.5	7.2	6.7
Racine .....	97.3	97.1	97.0	97.3	10.2	8.7	9.7	8.8	10.5	8.9	10.0	9.0
Sheboygan .....	62.8	62.7	62.7	63.0	5.8	4.7	5.5	4.7	9.2	7.5	8.8	7.5
Wausau .....	73.8	72.2	73.4	71.9	7.0	5.5	6.4	5.5	9.5	7.6	8.7	7.7
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	293.9	290.4	293.1	292.4	21.8	17.9	20.5	17.2	7.4	6.2	7.0	5.9
Casper .....	41.0	40.4	40.5	41.2	3.0	2.4	2.9	2.4	7.2	5.9	7.2	5.8
Cheyenne .....	43.2	42.9	42.6	42.8	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.7	7.5	6.5	7.3	6.4
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	1,310.1	1,266.1	1,299.7	1,264.0	221.2	205.3	218.9	202.1	16.9	16.2	16.8	16.0
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	110.4	107.8	109.3	107.7	19.5	18.3	19.4	18.1	17.7	17.0	17.8	16.8
Fajardo .....	26.9	24.9	26.6	25.0	5.2	5.0	5.2	4.9	19.2	19.9	19.5	19.5
Guayama .....	27.2	26.1	26.9	26.0	6.3	5.8	6.1	5.6	23.2	22.1	22.9	21.7
Mayaguez .....	35.6	34.5	35.9	34.5	6.5	6.0	6.5	5.9	18.2	17.4	18.1	17.2
Ponce .....	88.9	87.4	89.1	87.0	15.0	14.1	15.1	13.9	16.8	16.1	16.9	16.0
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	50.7	50.7	50.7	50.7	8.3	7.9	8.3	7.8	16.4	15.6	16.5	15.4
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	872.4	841.7	865.6	839.7	140.3	129.5	138.3	127.4	16.1	15.4	16.0	15.2
Yauco .....	38.1	36.4	37.7	36.1	7.6	7.0	7.6	6.9	20.0	19.3	20.1	19.1

<sup>1</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.  
P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available on the BLS Web site at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Areas in the six New England states are

Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons. Data for 2010 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division <sup>1</sup>

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P	2010	2011	2010	2011P
<b>California</b>	18,183.5	18,027.7	18,142.8	17,993.3	2,211.7	2,101.2	2,164.5	2,055.1	12.2	11.7	11.9	11.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,456.2	6,463.6	6,427.0	6,423.2	736.4	708.1	736.1	710.0	11.4	11.0	11.5	11.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,872.4	4,894.2	4,851.7	4,861.7	587.6	572.7	590.5	577.0	12.1	11.7	12.2	11.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,583.8	1,569.4	1,575.2	1,561.5	148.8	135.4	145.6	133.0	9.4	8.6	9.2	8.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,241.6	2,199.3	2,228.1	2,195.8	229.8	208.7	223.3	204.7	10.3	9.5	10.0	9.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,279.4	1,253.3	1,271.9	1,250.3	143.1	130.5	139.5	128.0	11.2	10.4	11.0	10.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	962.2	946.0	956.3	945.5	86.8	78.2	83.8	76.7	9.0	8.3	8.8	8.1
<b>District of Columbia</b>	335.1	331.7	335.0	332.9	31.3	31.1	31.4	34.1	9.3	9.4	9.4	10.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup>	3,056.7	3,055.6	3,066.1	3,073.6	182.1	164.9	186.0	175.8	6.0	5.4	6.1	5.7
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup>	632.4	634.9	634.4	640.4	35.1	31.8	36.1	34.2	5.6	5.0	5.7	5.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup>	2,424.3	2,420.7	2,431.7	2,433.2	146.9	133.1	149.9	141.5	6.1	5.5	6.2	5.8
<b>Florida</b>	9,196.2	9,200.0	9,220.2	9,260.5	1,002.6	958.5	1,006.1	970.7	10.9	10.4	10.9	10.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,860.2	2,899.4	2,870.8	2,929.4	310.0	323.0	315.1	332.9	10.8	11.1	11.0	11.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	979.6	983.1	983.1	987.5	93.5	87.9	93.3	88.5	9.5	8.9	9.5	9.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,263.6	1,302.6	1,269.8	1,323.0	148.6	172.2	153.9	181.0	11.8	13.2	12.1	13.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	616.9	613.8	617.9	618.9	68.0	62.9	67.9	63.4	11.0	10.3	11.0	10.2
<b>Illinois</b>	6,638.7	6,570.0	6,624.7	6,590.6	700.5	567.4	667.7	592.4	10.6	8.6	10.1	9.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup>	4,876.5	4,806.3	4,868.5	4,828.3	519.9	418.7	503.7	459.5	10.7	8.7	10.3	9.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,107.0	4,044.0	4,096.2	4,060.3	437.5	352.6	426.9	396.4	10.7	8.7	10.4	9.8
Gary <sup>3</sup>	324.1	317.1	326.1	320.0	34.3	26.5	33.3	27.1	10.6	8.4	10.2	8.5
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup>	445.4	445.3	446.3	448.0	48.1	39.5	43.6	36.0	10.8	8.9	9.8	8.0
<b>Massachusetts</b>	3,479.9	3,475.5	3,482.7	3,467.9	291.6	256.3	289.0	257.5	8.4	7.4	8.3	7.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup>	2,545.1	2,538.6	2,536.7	2,526.1	194.8	165.3	192.8	167.6	7.7	6.5	7.6	6.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,541.4	1,537.2	1,536.0	1,528.8	112.5	95.5	111.8	97.0	7.3	6.2	7.3	6.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	128.4	129.1	128.4	128.5	12.3	11.0	12.3	11.0	9.6	8.5	9.6	8.6
Framingham	148.7	147.4	148.2	146.6	9.9	8.1	9.6	8.1	6.6	5.5	6.5	5.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup>	124.6	124.9	124.5	124.5	9.8	8.0	9.6	8.1	7.9	6.4	7.7	6.5
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem <sup>2</sup>	72.5	73.8	72.5	73.3	8.6	8.2	8.7	8.4	11.9	11.1	12.0	11.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup>	155.9	154.9	155.3	154.7	13.5	11.7	13.4	11.9	8.7	7.6	8.6	7.7
Nashua <sup>2</sup>	179.1	178.6	178.1	178.0	11.4	8.6	11.0	8.9	6.4	4.8	6.2	5.0
Peabody	130.8	128.7	130.3	128.0	10.8	9.1	10.7	9.3	8.3	7.1	8.2	7.2
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	63.6	64.0	63.5	63.6	5.8	5.1	5.7	5.0	9.1	7.9	9.0	7.9
<b>Michigan</b>	4,770.4	4,664.1	4,801.4	4,724.8	613.1	468.7	596.2	486.1	12.9	10.0	12.4	10.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,066.7	1,989.3	2,067.8	2,017.3	288.5	221.3	276.2	233.5	14.0	11.1	13.4	11.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	850.5	816.6	847.3	823.1	126.3	98.3	121.1	104.2	14.8	12.0	14.3	12.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,216.1	1,172.6	1,220.5	1,194.2	162.2	123.0	155.0	129.3	13.3	10.5	12.7	10.8
<b>New York</b>	9,640.1	9,488.8	9,615.1	9,542.9	816.8	725.8	799.5	740.8	8.5	7.6	8.3	7.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup>	9,492.2	9,376.4	9,456.6	9,415.8	838.2	758.5	826.7	782.0	8.8	8.1	8.7	8.3
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup>	1,199.7	1,188.8	1,200.3	1,196.1	104.9	100.4	103.7	102.3	8.7	8.4	8.6	8.6
Nassau-Suffolk	1,470.7	1,449.4	1,472.2	1,455.8	104.5	95.7	104.6	98.1	7.1	6.6	7.1	6.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup>	5,731.8	5,657.0	5,697.6	5,678.7	527.6	464.7	517.9	481.5	9.2	8.2	9.1	8.5
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup>	1,090.0	1,081.2	1,086.4	1,085.2	101.2	97.8	100.5	100.1	9.3	9.0	9.2	9.2
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	6,326.0	6,269.3	6,351.7	6,321.1	539.3	449.1	547.2	477.5	8.5	7.2	8.6	7.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup>	2,955.4	2,922.9	2,957.3	2,939.4	262.2	233.4	264.8	245.8	8.9	8.0	9.0	8.4
Camden <sup>3</sup>	670.2	661.1	667.4	661.6	65.0	62.5	64.8	64.8	9.7	9.4	9.7	9.8
Philadelphia	1,939.3	1,920.2	1,947.8	1,939.3	166.7	142.5	170.4	153.8	8.6	7.4	8.8	7.9
Wilmington <sup>3</sup>	345.9	341.6	342.0	338.4	30.6	28.4	29.6	27.1	8.8	8.3	8.6	8.0
<b>Texas</b>	12,136.0	12,248.2	12,107.3	12,242.0	958.5	942.0	951.9	972.3	7.9	7.7	7.9	7.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,203.4	3,260.8	3,198.7	3,249.0	258.3	250.1	256.6	256.8	8.1	7.7	8.0	7.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,137.1	2,178.8	2,133.5	2,173.0	172.9	167.9	171.7	172.4	8.1	7.7	8.0	7.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,066.3	1,082.0	1,065.2	1,075.9	85.4	82.2	85.0	84.4	8.0	7.6	8.0	7.8
<b>Washington</b>	3,541.3	3,456.7	3,529.3	3,470.8	337.6	312.2	333.3	306.9	9.5	9.0	9.4	8.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,901.3	1,851.8	1,896.2	1,861.8	170.4	159.9	172.8	158.9	9.0	8.6	9.1	8.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,502.0	1,461.4	1,499.3	1,466.7	130.2	122.4	133.2	120.1	8.7	8.4	8.9	8.2
Tacoma	399.3	390.4	396.8	395.1	40.3	37.4	39.6	38.9	10.1	9.6	10.0	9.8

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Data for 2010 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2010 to May 2011 P	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	Number	Percent
<b>Alabama</b> .....	1,871.6	1,876.3	1,887.2	1,879.8	-7.4	-0.4
Anniston-Oxford .....	48.8	49.2	49.2	49.0	-2	-4
Auburn-Opelika .....	52.2	54.0	52.3	53.6	1.3	2.5
Birmingham-Hoover .....	490.1	487.0	493.4	488.9	-4.5	-9
Decatur .....	53.7	53.5	54.4	54.0	-4	-7
Dothan .....	57.6	56.1	57.5	56.1	-1.4	-2.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	54.4	56.1	55.0	56.0	1.0	1.8
Gadsden .....	35.8	35.4	36.1	35.6	-5	-1.4
Huntsville .....	207.7	208.1	209.6	209.4	-2	-1
Mobile .....	173.0	175.2	175.3	175.5	.2	.1
Montgomery .....	169.3	167.8	170.5	167.9	-2.6	-1.5
Tuscaloosa .....	93.8	94.3	94.2	93.3	-9	-1.0
<b>Alaska</b> .....	314.8	321.4	325.1	328.4	3.3	1.0
Anchorage .....	168.4	171.0	171.9	173.2	1.3	.8
Fairbanks .....	38.2	38.7	39.9	39.8	-.1	-.3
<b>Arizona</b> .....	2,403.7	2,411.9	2,410.1	2,414.1	4.0	.2
Flagstaff .....	61.2	63.8	61.6	63.8	2.2	3.6
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	46.3	46.2	46.5	46.9	.4	.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	1,703.8	1,713.3	1,708.1	1,714.2	6.1	.4
Prescott .....	55.1	55.0	55.4	54.8	-.6	-1.1
Tucson .....	358.3	358.4	358.8	360.0	1.2	.3
Yuma .....	50.1	49.5	49.7	48.7	-1.0	-2.0
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,163.7	1,179.0	1,174.2	1,178.7	4.5	.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	200.2	203.5	201.2	203.7	2.5	1.2
Fort Smith .....	117.1	117.5	118.1	118.7	.6	.5
Hot Springs .....	37.9	39.2	37.5	38.7	1.2	3.2
Jonesboro .....	49.3	49.2	49.6	49.3	-.3	-.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	336.3	342.4	339.5	339.7	-.2	-.1
Pine Bluff .....	37.7	36.5	38.0	36.6	-1.4	-3.7
<b>California</b> .....	13,901.4	14,055.5	13,992.9	14,071.6	78.7	.6
Bakersfield-Delano .....	228.0	226.7	228.9	226.9	-2.0	-.9
Chico .....	70.4	71.3	70.5	71.2	.7	1.0
El Centro .....	44.7	44.9	44.6	44.6	.0	.0
Fresno .....	280.8	281.7	284.0	283.8	-.2	-.1
Hanford-Corcoran .....	35.6	35.8	35.5	35.9	.4	1.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,136.5	5,165.9	5,162.1	5,153.4	-8.7	-2
Madera-Chowchilla .....	32.1	32.3	32.7	32.3	-.4	-1.2
Merced .....	55.4	56.3	56.3	57.2	.9	1.6
Modesto .....	144.4	144.4	145.0	144.7	-.3	-.2
Napa .....	59.1	58.7	59.7	59.1	-.6	-1.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	273.3	273.1	276.1	276.4	.3	.1
Redding .....	58.0	57.5	58.8	57.8	-1.0	-1.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1,121.8	1,110.7	1,125.7	1,108.8	-16.9	-1.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	811.4	799.6	816.4	803.7	-12.7	-1.6
Salinas .....	121.6	120.3	122.7	121.3	-1.4	-1.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1,218.9	1,233.6	1,229.7	1,240.9	11.2	.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	1,883.4	1,877.6	1,895.4	1,882.6	-12.8	-.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	853.5	866.3	858.8	868.2	9.4	1.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	96.5	97.9	97.6	99.0	1.4	1.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	161.6	163.2	163.8	164.0	.2	.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	85.6	87.4	86.9	88.8	1.9	2.2
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	167.6	169.8	170.5	172.5	2.0	1.2
Stockton .....	187.5	186.0	189.4	185.3	-4.1	-2.2
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	119.6	118.2	120.3	117.9	-2.4	-2.0
Visalia-Porterville .....	106.3	105.5	107.4	105.8	-1.6	-1.5
Yuba City .....	36.4	36.2	36.9	36.3	-.6	-1.6
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,212.3	2,219.5	2,225.7	2,228.6	2.9	.1
Boulder .....	159.3	160.8	160.3	162.1	1.8	1.1
Colorado Springs .....	245.4	242.9	248.3	244.2	-4.1	-1.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	1,185.8	1,190.8	1,199.1	1,198.7	-.4	-.0
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	132.9	135.1	135.5	137.1	1.6	1.2
Grand Junction .....	58.7	57.5	60.0	57.2	-2.8	-4.7
Greeley .....	78.1	79.2	79.8	80.9	1.1	1.4
Pueblo .....	57.8	58.5	58.5	58.5	.0	.0
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,600.4	1,622.8	1,622.2	1,632.9	10.7	.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	392.5	398.5	400.8	403.9	3.1	.8
Danbury .....	64.6	64.9	65.4	65.6	.2	.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	533.4	541.3	535.3	538.1	2.8	.5
New Haven .....	264.0	265.6	267.5	266.2	-1.3	-.5
Norwich-New London .....	128.9	127.7	131.2	128.6	-2.6	-2.0
Waterbury .....	62.0	63.2	62.5	63.3	.8	1.3
<b>Delaware</b> .....	411.1	413.7	416.6	416.0	-.6	-.1
Dover .....	63.1	63.8	63.8	63.5	-.3	-.5
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	712.4	714.2	714.7	709.4	-5.3	-.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2,960.2	2,980.6	2,985.5	2,987.6	2.1	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2010 to May 2011 P	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	Number	Percent
<b>Florida</b> .....	7,227.1	7,267.1	7,252.9	7,264.1	11.2	0.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	200.0	197.8	199.7	196.1	-3.6	-1.8
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin .....	78.2	77.7	78.8	80.1	1.3	1.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	156.8	156.2	156.4	157.5	1.1	.7
Gainesville .....	129.1	128.7	127.1	127.6	.5	.4
Jacksonville .....	582.4	585.2	586.5	587.7	1.2	.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	196.8	195.3	197.4	195.1	-2.3	-1.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,193.4	2,210.9	2,202.1	2,209.6	7.5	.3
Naples-Marco Island .....	112.2	111.7	110.8	110.0	-.8	-.7
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota .....	241.8	241.5	243.6	240.8	-2.8	-1.1
Ocala .....	91.7	90.0	92.1	90.4	-1.7	-1.8
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	1,004.8	1,018.4	1,010.5	1,017.1	6.6	.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	195.9	191.2	197.8	191.0	-6.8	-3.4
Palm Coast .....	18.6	18.0	18.7	18.1	-.6	-3.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	73.0	73.7	73.3	73.7	.4	.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	158.9	158.6	158.7	158.8	.1	.1
Port St. Lucie .....	121.5	120.5	122.3	120.7	-1.6	-1.3
Punta Gorda .....	41.4	41.0	41.7	41.3	-.4	-1.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	44.2	43.9	43.9	43.9	.0	.0
Tallahassee .....	171.7	172.1	169.9	170.5	.6	.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,120.3	1,128.1	1,126.1	1,130.8	4.7	.4
<b>Georgia</b> .....	3,831.9	3,831.1	3,862.8	3,834.5	-28.3	-.7
Albany .....	60.9	62.4	61.2	62.8	1.6	2.6
Athens-Clarke County .....	79.3	80.7	79.7	80.7	1.0	1.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	2,259.5	2,249.7	2,278.8	2,248.8	-30.0	-1.3
Augusta-Richmond County .....	213.3	210.8	212.6	208.9	-3.7	-1.7
Brunswick .....	40.6	41.5	41.0	41.2	.2	.5
Columbus .....	117.3	117.8	118.8	117.5	-1.3	-1.1
Dalton .....	66.5	66.5	66.9	67.0	.1	.1
Gainesville .....	71.6	72.7	72.9	73.2	.3	.4
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	19.8	19.6	20.0	19.7	-.3	-1.5
Macon .....	94.8	95.8	95.9	95.9	.0	.0
Rome .....	38.5	38.4	38.6	38.3	-.3	-.8
Savannah .....	149.9	149.5	151.4	150.5	-.9	-.6
Valdosta .....	53.0	52.3	53.2	52.1	-1.1	-2.1
Warner Robins .....	59.7	60.3	60.1	60.2	.1	.2
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	586.6	594.3	590.0	594.7	4.7	.8
Honolulu .....	434.4	442.2	437.3	441.7	4.4	1.0
<b>Idaho</b> .....	599.8	603.3	609.1	610.3	1.2	.2
Boise City-Nampa .....	251.4	252.3	254.3	254.6	.3	.1
Coeur d'Alene .....	52.2	53.0	53.6	53.5	-.1	-.2
Idaho Falls .....	48.0	48.2	48.7	48.5	-.2	-.4
Lewiston .....	26.0	25.3	26.4	26.0	-.4	-1.5
Pocatello .....	35.9	35.9	35.9	35.9	.0	.0
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,596.1	5,659.5	5,656.2	5,714.3	58.1	1.0
Bloomington-Normal .....	92.1	91.9	91.7	91.6	-.1	-.1
Champaign-Urbana .....	112.4	109.5	112.7	109.5	-3.2	-2.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	4,227.4	4,261.9	4,284.0	4,300.6	16.6	.4
Danville .....	29.0	28.9	29.0	29.2	.2	.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	178.4	180.1	180.1	182.7	2.6	1.4
Decatur .....	52.1	52.1	52.8	51.9	-.9	-1.7
Kankakee-Bradley .....	42.7	43.8	43.1	45.2	2.1	4.9
Peoria .....	176.3	181.5	178.2	183.5	5.3	3.0
Rockford .....	143.0	144.7	145.1	145.3	.2	.1
Springfield .....	111.4	111.6	112.6	112.7	.1	.1
<b>Indiana</b> .....	2,801.3	2,809.9	2,831.4	2,822.2	-9.2	-.3
Anderson .....	40.7	39.7	41.7	40.0	-1.7	-4.1
Bloomington .....	83.4	83.3	83.0	79.2	-3.8	-4.6
Columbus .....	41.8	42.4	42.2	43.0	.8	1.9
Elkhart-Goshen .....	104.1	106.0	106.3	108.0	1.7	1.6
Evansville .....	173.4	175.7	174.6	175.3	.7	.4
Fort Wayne .....	200.6	204.5	203.1	207.3	4.2	2.1
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	870.5	867.8	879.5	870.7	-8.8	-1.0
Kokomo .....	39.7	41.8	40.6	41.6	1.0	2.5
Lafayette .....	92.6	95.0	90.5	91.9	1.4	1.5
Michigan City-La Porte .....	42.5	41.9	43.2	42.8	-.4	-.9
Muncie .....	50.1	49.4	50.2	49.9	-.3	-.6
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	131.9	132.0	133.3	133.9	.6	.5
Terre Haute .....	70.7	70.3	71.6	70.7	-.9	-1.3
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,478.0	1,486.3	1,490.0	1,500.0	10.0	.7
Ames .....	48.1	47.4	47.9	46.3	-1.6	-3.3
Cedar Rapids .....	137.9	138.4	138.5	140.8	2.3	1.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	316.7	314.4	319.7	316.3	-3.4	-1.1
Dubuque .....	55.9	56.2	56.4	57.1	.7	1.2
Iowa City .....	91.3	90.6	91.9	91.4	-.5	-.5
Sioux City .....	75.1	73.4	74.1	73.8	-.3	-.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	88.5	89.0	89.1	89.8	.7	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2010 to May 2011 P	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	Number	Percent
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,328.5	1,325.6	1,340.8	1,333.6	-7.2	-0.5
Lawrence .....	52.0	51.6	52.3	52.2	-.1	-.2
Manhattan .....	56.4	57.8	57.0	57.8	.8	1.4
Topeka .....	110.3	107.9	110.7	108.5	-2.2	-2.0
Wichita .....	284.8	286.6	287.1	286.6	-.5	-.2
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	1,769.9	1,797.6	1,785.5	1,800.1	14.6	.8
Bowling Green .....	59.5	58.9	59.9	59.4	-.5	-.8
Elizabethtown .....	45.8	48.5	46.4	49.3	2.9	6.3
Lexington-Fayette .....	246.2	246.4	246.3	247.8	1.5	.6
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	593.3	601.0	599.9	601.7	1.8	.3
Owensboro .....	49.6	50.4	49.8	50.5	.7	1.4
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	1,889.1	1,904.4	1,899.6	1,914.6	15.0	.8
Alexandria .....	63.9	65.2	63.6	65.0	1.4	2.2
Baton Rouge .....	364.9	364.8	365.9	365.0	-.9	-.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	91.9	94.0	92.7	95.1	2.4	2.6
Lafayette .....	147.3	147.5	149.0	148.9	-.1	-.1
Lake Charles .....	90.1	91.0	90.4	92.3	1.9	2.1
Monroe .....	76.5	76.6	76.7	75.8	-.9	-1.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	521.9	527.0	523.4	528.3	4.9	.9
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	175.6	180.8	177.4	182.2	4.8	2.7
<b>Maine</b> .....	582.3	585.0	598.0	597.7	-.3	-.1
Bangor .....	63.7	62.6	64.4	63.4	-1.0	-1.6
Lewiston-Auburn .....	47.7	47.2	48.0	47.3	-.7	-1.5
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	185.0	184.3	190.1	188.5	-1.6	-.8
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,518.2	2,516.1	2,541.6	2,522.8	-18.8	-.7
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,279.8	1,274.1	1,287.8	1,276.0	-11.8	-.9
Cumberland .....	39.2	40.8	39.5	39.7	.2	.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	97.6	96.1	98.1	97.2	-.9	-.9
Salisbury .....	52.6	53.3	53.5	53.4	-.1	-.2
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,182.0	3,210.6	3,216.5	3,241.1	24.6	.8
Barnstable Town .....	92.1	94.7	97.8	97.6	-.2	-.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,427.2	2,449.0	2,444.0	2,465.5	21.5	.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	48.4	48.7	48.7	49.1	.4	.8
New Bedford .....	64.4	65.3	65.7	66.3	.6	.9
Pittsfield .....	34.5	34.5	35.3	35.8	.5	1.4
Springfield .....	287.7	289.8	291.0	294.5	3.5	1.2
Worcester .....	239.4	242.4	241.8	245.0	3.2	1.3
<b>Michigan</b> .....	3,843.4	3,901.9	3,901.0	3,941.3	40.3	1.0
Ann Arbor .....	196.7	198.5	194.6	195.3	-.7	-.4
Battle Creek .....	55.5	56.0	56.8	56.1	-.7	-1.2
Bay City .....	36.0	36.1	36.5	37.0	.5	1.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1,726.2	1,736.6	1,748.3	1,754.3	6.0	.3
Flint .....	134.0	131.7	135.0	133.9	-1.1	-.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	359.7	366.1	366.1	370.1	4.0	1.1
Holland-Grand Haven .....	103.6	104.8	104.5	105.4	.9	.9
Jackson .....	52.9	52.8	53.5	53.7	.2	.4
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	136.1	137.7	136.0	137.3	1.3	1.0
Lansing-East Lansing .....	218.2	221.0	220.3	221.1	.8	.4
Monroe .....	37.7	37.4	38.4	37.7	-.7	-1.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	57.9	57.5	59.6	59.0	-.6	-1.0
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	59.0	60.6	60.3	60.7	.4	.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	83.0	84.0	83.4	84.6	1.2	1.4
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,628.8	2,633.9	2,661.9	2,677.2	15.3	.6
Duluth .....	129.1	128.1	130.5	130.8	.3	.2
Mankato-North Mankato .....	52.2	52.0	52.3	51.8	-.5	-1.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1,689.5	1,688.8	1,708.8	1,710.8	2.0	.1
Rochester .....	101.2	102.1	102.5	103.7	1.2	1.2
St. Cloud .....	97.8	97.3	98.4	97.0	-1.4	-1.4
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,094.9	1,100.6	1,101.5	1,097.5	-4.0	-.4
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	105.4	106.2	106.2	106.2	.0	.0
Hattiesburg .....	58.6	58.6	58.6	58.5	-.1	-.2
Jackson .....	251.1	252.9	252.6	254.2	1.6	.6
Pascagoula .....	59.2	58.5	59.8	57.3	-2.5	-4.2
<b>Missouri</b> .....	2,657.8	2,672.4	2,676.4	2,684.1	7.7	.3
Cape Girardeau-Jackson .....	44.0	44.1	44.1	44.5	.4	.9
Columbia .....	94.0	94.2	94.3	94.3	.0	.0
Jefferson City .....	78.2	78.3	78.7	79.4	.7	.9
Joplin .....	79.3	81.2	79.5	81.6	2.1	2.6
Kansas City .....	968.6	965.3	975.4	970.1	-5.3	-.5
St. Joseph .....	56.9	57.0	57.5	57.6	.1	.2
St. Louis 1 .....	1,296.2	1,309.0	1,304.8	1,314.8	10.0	.8
Springfield .....	192.5	192.1	193.8	193.9	.1	.1
<b>Montana</b> .....	423.5	426.3	431.5	432.3	.8	.2
Billings .....	78.6	79.6	79.2	80.4	1.2	1.5
Great Falls .....	35.7	35.6	36.3	35.9	-.4	-1.1
Missoula .....	55.3	53.3	56.5	53.9	-2.6	-4.6

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2010 to May 2011 P	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	Number	Percent
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	939.5	956.7	949.2	964.9	15.7	1.7
Lincoln .....	171.1	173.2	172.5	175.5	3.0	1.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	457.3	461.2	461.4	466.2	4.8	1.0
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,119.5	1,119.1	1,127.5	1,120.6	-6.9	-6
Carson City .....	28.9	29.0	29.2	29.2	.0	.0
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	807.1	805.4	810.9	805.3	-5.6	-7
Reno-Sparks .....	190.0	187.6	191.8	187.7	-4.1	-2.1
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	617.1	624.4	627.2	631.0	3.8	.6
Manchester .....	96.5	97.9	97.7	98.0	.3	.3
Portsmouth .....	53.6	53.7	55.3	53.7	-1.6	-2.9
Rochester-Dover .....	56.0	57.4	56.4	58.6	2.2	3.9
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	3,852.0	3,844.3	3,898.6	3,874.5	-24.1	-6
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	137.1	135.1	140.4	134.8	-5.6	-4.0
Ocean City .....	36.9	36.2	42.4	40.6	-1.8	-4.2
Trenton-Ewing .....	240.7	237.5	241.7	237.2	-4.5	-1.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	59.7	57.8	60.2	58.3	-1.9	-3.2
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	807.6	804.3	811.3	805.0	-6.3	-8
Albuquerque .....	373.6	369.8	374.3	370.6	-3.7	-1.0
Farmington .....	48.8	49.0	49.3	49.4	.1	.2
Las Cruces .....	70.2	69.4	70.8	69.1	-1.7	-2.4
Santa Fe .....	60.2	60.9	60.8	61.2	.4	.7
<b>New York</b> .....	8,539.1	8,605.9	8,634.9	8,658.5	23.6	.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	437.7	433.2	441.9	436.6	-5.3	-1.2
Binghamton .....	109.9	111.2	111.1	111.3	.2	.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	536.0	538.6	542.5	544.7	2.2	.4
Elmira .....	39.6	40.2	39.9	40.5	.6	1.5
Glens Falls .....	53.0	51.4	55.7	53.8	-1.9	-3.4
Ithaca .....	65.7	67.3	66.4	67.0	.6	.9
Kingston .....	61.6	60.4	61.7	60.1	-1.6	-2.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	8,293.6	8,318.7	8,376.1	8,358.8	-17.3	-2
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	246.7	247.2	249.8	249.3	-.5	-.2
Rochester .....	501.0	511.6	507.0	516.3	9.3	1.8
Syracuse .....	312.4	315.9	314.8	314.0	-.8	-.3
Utica-Rome .....	129.9	128.9	132.6	131.3	-1.3	-1.0
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	3,867.1	3,897.3	3,907.2	3,913.8	6.6	.2
Asheville .....	166.4	168.0	168.4	168.2	-.2	-.1
Burlington .....	55.3	56.2	55.6	56.5	.9	1.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	803.0	809.7	811.2	811.2	.0	.0
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	281.1	283.1	282.1	281.5	-.6	-.2
Fayetteville .....	129.6	130.1	130.3	129.4	-.9	-.7
Goldsboro .....	43.0	42.1	43.6	42.2	-1.4	-3.2
Greensboro-High Point .....	339.5	341.3	341.0	339.3	-1.7	-.5
Greenville .....	75.9	75.8	76.3	75.8	-.5	-.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	143.6	142.3	144.5	142.0	-2.5	-1.7
Jacksonville .....	48.1	47.8	48.6	48.0	-.6	-1.2
Raleigh-Cary .....	493.7	504.6	498.9	506.7	7.8	1.6
Rocky Mount .....	58.7	59.7	59.4	60.6	1.2	2.0
Wilmington .....	137.6	136.8	140.3	138.8	-1.5	-1.1
Winston-Salem .....	205.0	205.9	206.0	206.8	.8	.4
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	374.1	386.8	378.7	393.6	14.9	3.9
Bismarck .....	62.0	63.2	62.4	63.9	1.5	2.4
Fargo .....	122.0	122.1	122.4	122.7	.3	.2
Grand Forks .....	53.1	53.8	53.2	55.6	2.4	4.5
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,020.0	5,078.4	5,077.5	5,137.7	60.2	1.2
Akron .....	315.2	321.2	315.8	321.9	6.1	1.9
Canton-Massillon .....	159.0	159.7	160.2	160.5	.3	.2
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	983.7	992.2	995.2	998.3	3.1	.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	986.1	992.1	999.0	1,002.5	3.5	.4
Columbus .....	899.7	910.2	908.1	919.7	11.6	1.3
Dayton .....	370.5	370.7	372.9	372.3	-.6	-.2
Lima .....	51.8	52.1	52.2	53.9	1.7	3.3
Mansfield .....	51.5	50.9	52.5	52.1	-.4	-.8
Sandusky .....	34.1	38.0	38.4	41.6	3.2	8.3
Springfield .....	48.6	50.8	49.0	50.7	1.7	3.5
Steubenville-Weirton .....	44.6	44.9	44.6	46.2	1.6	3.6
Toledo .....	296.7	302.3	299.8	303.4	3.6	1.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	220.3	222.3	223.1	225.4	2.3	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2010 to May 2011 P	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	Number	Percent
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,531.0	1,556.3	1,543.5	1,564.3	20.8	1.3
Lawton .....	44.4	45.0	45.0	43.9	-1.1	-2.4
Oklahoma City .....	557.0	566.4	561.0	567.8	6.8	1.2
Tulsa .....	407.8	411.4	410.5	412.4	1.9	.5
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,595.9	1,618.3	1,610.6	1,630.5	19.9	1.2
Bend .....	60.3	59.5	61.3	60.1	-1.2	-2.0
Corvallis .....	37.5	37.9	37.9	38.8	.9	2.4
Eugene-Springfield .....	141.3	141.4	143.0	142.2	-.8	-.6
Medford .....	73.9	74.3	74.7	75.2	.5	.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	965.5	976.1	970.1	979.6	9.5	1.0
Salem .....	143.1	141.0	144.7	142.3	-2.4	-1.7
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,620.7	5,701.3	5,675.5	5,719.9	44.4	.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	334.2	337.2	338.3	339.8	1.5	.4
Altoona .....	59.9	60.4	61.0	61.6	.6	1.0
Erie .....	125.9	129.0	127.9	130.1	2.2	1.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	321.0	319.4	323.9	320.8	-3.1	-1.0
Johnstown .....	60.2	61.6	60.3	61.7	1.4	2.3
Lancaster .....	228.1	227.5	230.1	228.4	-1.7	-.7
Lebanon .....	49.2	50.3	49.9	50.9	1.0	2.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2,705.6	2,707.5	2,728.3	2,714.9	-13.4	-.5
Pittsburgh .....	1,121.6	1,137.6	1,133.7	1,142.9	9.2	.8
Reading .....	166.9	169.5	167.4	169.4	2.0	1.2
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	252.0	255.7	254.1	256.7	2.6	1.0
State College .....	76.1	76.1	76.5	75.8	-.7	-.9
Williamsport .....	52.4	52.7	53.0	53.0	.0	.0
York-Hanover .....	174.3	177.1	176.2	178.2	2.0	1.1
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	456.7	460.2	464.5	467.1	2.6	.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	539.1	543.0	547.3	548.4	1.1	.2
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	1,809.9	1,827.9	1,828.7	1,833.1	4.4	.2
Anderson .....	58.8	62.1	59.6	61.9	2.3	3.9
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	283.1	286.5	286.7	289.9	3.2	1.1
Columbia .....	344.8	343.6	346.8	344.7	-2.1	-.6
Florence .....	82.5	82.4	82.8	82.7	-.1	-.1
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	294.7	297.9	297.9	297.9	.0	.0
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	115.5	119.7	118.1	123.0	4.9	4.1
Spartanburg .....	116.1	118.9	117.3	117.8	.5	.4
Sumter .....	36.9	37.7	37.2	37.5	.3	.8
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	399.5	399.4	407.5	408.1	.6	.1
Rapid City .....	59.1	59.0	60.8	59.9	-.9	-1.5
Sioux Falls .....	132.5	133.3	134.5	135.6	1.1	.8
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	2,610.7	2,632.6	2,634.5	2,640.2	5.7	.2
Chattanooga .....	229.2	232.2	229.9	231.5	1.6	.7
Clarksville .....	83.3	84.3	83.1	84.1	1.0	1.2
Cleveland .....	39.7	40.2	40.0	40.0	.0	.0
Jackson .....	57.7	57.9	58.5	58.5	.0	.0
Johnson City .....	78.5	78.9	78.7	80.0	1.3	1.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	116.8	118.8	117.9	118.9	1.0	.8
Knoxville .....	323.1	327.9	325.0	328.8	3.8	1.2
Memphis .....	592.3	587.8	598.6	589.1	-9.5	-1.6
Morristown .....	45.6	44.5	46.1	45.7	-.4	-.9
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	731.5	740.9	736.8	743.8	7.0	1.0
<b>Texas</b> .....	10,313.0	10,564.5	10,395.4	10,593.8	198.4	1.9
Abilene .....	65.3	63.7	65.6	63.1	-2.5	-3.8
Amarillo .....	108.7	112.2	111.4	112.3	.9	.8
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	767.0	781.4	771.6	785.3	13.7	1.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	157.2	161.2	158.7	161.3	2.6	1.6
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	125.8	127.3	127.4	126.8	-.6	-.5
College Station-Bryan .....	98.4	100.9	98.9	101.2	2.3	2.3
Corpus Christi .....	179.3	182.7	179.5	183.2	3.7	2.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,846.6	2,928.6	2,871.7	2,930.6	58.9	2.1
El Paso .....	278.3	282.7	279.9	283.3	3.4	1.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	2,521.6	2,570.3	2,541.8	2,586.8	45.0	1.8
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	128.0	131.1	128.7	130.4	1.7	1.3
Laredo .....	87.3	87.8	88.0	88.1	.1	.1
Longview .....	95.4	96.7	95.7	97.3	1.6	1.7
Lubbock .....	129.2	129.4	130.0	130.4	.4	.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	220.3	223.8	222.0	222.3	.3	.1
Midland .....	67.5	70.1	68.2	69.7	1.5	2.2
Odessa .....	59.7	61.9	60.0	62.6	2.6	4.3
San Angelo .....	44.7	44.8	44.8	44.5	-.3	-.7
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	843.9	852.6	850.8	855.8	5.0	.6
Sherman-Denison .....	43.0	42.8	42.9	42.8	-.1	-.2
Texarkana .....	56.4	56.5	56.8	56.2	-.6	-1.1
Tyler .....	92.6	94.0	93.0	93.7	.7	.8
Victoria .....	48.8	50.1	49.4	50.2	.8	1.6
Waco .....	105.2	106.4	106.2	106.7	.5	.5
Wichita Falls .....	58.2	57.9	58.7	57.6	-1.1	-1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	April		May		Change from May 2010 to May 2011 P	
	2010	2011	2010	2011P	Number	Percent
<b>Utah</b> .....	1,181.2	1,199.5	1,182.7	1,200.4	17.7	1.5
Logan .....	52.7	54.6	52.4	55.1	2.7	5.2
Ogden-Clearfield .....	191.9	194.8	194.5	197.4	2.9	1.5
Provo-Orem .....	178.4	180.9	176.9	180.2	3.3	1.9
St. George .....	46.0	46.5	46.4	45.9	-.5	-1.1
Salt Lake City .....	605.8	612.1	604.5	610.1	5.6	.9
<b>Vermont</b> .....	295.2	298.8	297.0	298.3	1.3	.4
Burlington-South Burlington .....	111.6	113.6	112.1	115.3	3.2	2.9
<b>Virginia</b> .....	3,632.9	3,658.8	3,663.5	3,677.6	14.1	.4
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	69.8	69.7	67.8	67.5	-.3	-.4
Charlottesville .....	99.6	101.5	100.5	102.0	1.5	1.5
Danville .....	38.5	40.9	38.8	40.6	1.8	4.6
Harrisonburg .....	62.1	63.0	61.3	62.4	1.1	1.8
Lynchburg .....	103.0	105.7	103.7	105.9	2.2	2.1
Richmond .....	604.0	598.5	609.0	599.6	-9.4	-1.5
Roanoke .....	155.2	155.5	156.3	155.5	-.8	-.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	734.6	733.2	741.3	740.4	-.9	-.1
Winchester .....	54.3	56.1	54.8	56.3	1.5	2.7
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,773.3	2,802.0	2,799.4	2,819.1	19.7	.7
Bellingham .....	78.7	77.8	79.3	77.8	-1.5	-1.9
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	82.7	81.9	83.0	81.6	-1.4	-1.7
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	99.1	100.9	100.9	100.7	-.2	-.2
Longview .....	35.4	34.5	35.9	34.9	-1.0	-2.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	44.1	43.5	44.6	44.1	-.5	-1.1
Olympia .....	98.1	98.3	98.8	97.6	-1.2	-1.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,629.7	1,652.4	1,642.3	1,668.5	26.2	1.6
Spokane .....	204.7	207.1	206.3	206.8	.5	.2
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee .....	37.8	38.3	38.8	39.1	.3	.8
Yakima .....	75.8	74.9	76.5	75.4	-1.1	-1.4
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	744.4	752.3	751.7	753.4	1.7	.2
Charleston .....	147.0	149.8	147.6	150.6	3.0	2.0
Huntington-Ashland .....	114.9	114.7	115.2	115.0	-.2	-.2
Morgantown .....	65.7	66.2	66.0	65.9	-.1	-.2
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	68.5	69.2	69.2	69.5	.3	.4
Wheeling .....	67.0	67.9	67.8	68.1	.3	.4
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	2,724.4	2,741.6	2,760.8	2,780.4	19.6	.7
Appleton .....	114.7	114.8	116.1	114.8	-1.3	-1.1
Eau Claire .....	80.1	82.1	81.7	82.8	1.1	1.3
Fond du Lac .....	45.1	44.8	45.4	45.4	.0	.0
Green Bay .....	165.2	164.7	166.5	166.1	-.4	-.2
Janesville .....	61.7	62.0	62.3	62.5	.2	.3
La Crosse .....	74.8	73.3	75.5	74.3	-1.2	-1.6
Madison .....	343.9	345.1	347.4	351.1	3.7	1.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	802.6	825.9	811.6	831.0	19.4	2.4
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	92.4	91.4	93.6	93.4	-.2	-.2
Racine .....	74.0	74.4	74.6	75.2	.6	.8
Sheboygan .....	57.7	58.3	58.4	59.3	.9	1.5
Wausau .....	66.5	66.5	67.3	66.8	-.5	-.7
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	276.9	279.7	284.8	289.1	4.3	1.5
Casper .....	38.4	38.5	38.6	39.5	.9	2.3
Cheyenne .....	43.0	43.5	43.6	43.5	-.1	-.2
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	929.8	916.2	936.3	919.3	-17.0	-1.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	48.7	48.8	48.8	48.8	.0	.0
Fajardo .....	15.6	14.0	15.4	14.2	-1.2	-7.8
Guayama .....	17.5	17.0	17.5	17.1	-.4	-2.3
Mayaguez .....	36.6	35.9	37.4	36.1	-1.3	-3.5
Ponce .....	61.6	61.8	62.5	61.8	-.7	-1.1
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	21.6	22.5	21.9	22.6	.7	3.2
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	686.2	672.8	690.4	675.0	-15.4	-2.2
Yauco .....	13.9	13.6	14.0	13.5	-.5	-3.6
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	44.3	43.6	43.9	43.1	-.8	-1.8

<sup>1</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Areas in the

six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception since it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	April		May		Change from May 2010 to May 2011 <sup>P</sup>	
	2010	2011	2010	2011 <sup>P</sup>	Number	Percent
<b>California</b> .....	13,901.4	14,055.5	13,992.9	14,071.6	78.7	0.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,136.5	5,165.9	5,162.1	5,153.4	-8.7	-2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	3,783.0	3,800.2	3,799.4	3,788.8	-10.6	-3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1,353.5	1,365.7	1,362.7	1,364.6	1.9	.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	1,883.4	1,877.6	1,895.4	1,882.6	-12.8	-7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	949.1	943.3	955.1	945.8	-9.3	-1.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	934.3	934.3	940.3	936.8	-3.5	-4
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	712.4	714.2	714.7	709.4	-5.3	-7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>1</sup> .....	2,960.2	2,980.6	2,985.5	2,987.6	2.1	.1
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>2</sup> .....	558.0	564.8	562.4	567.4	5.0	.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>1</sup> .....	2,402.2	2,415.8	2,423.1	2,420.2	-2.9	-1
<b>Florida</b> .....	7,227.1	7,267.1	7,252.9	7,264.1	11.2	.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,193.4	2,210.9	2,202.1	2,209.6	7.5	.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	705.6	711.0	709.4	713.0	3.6	.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	983.4	994.1	987.4	991.1	3.7	.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	504.4	505.8	505.3	505.5	.2	.0
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,596.1	5,659.5	5,656.2	5,714.3	58.1	1.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>1</sup> .....	4,227.4	4,261.9	4,284.0	4,300.6	16.6	.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	3,590.2	3,625.7	3,636.5	3,655.6	19.1	.5
Gary <sup>2</sup> .....	263.5	261.7	267.0	261.7	-5.3	-2.0
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>1</sup> .....	373.7	374.5	380.5	383.3	2.8	.7
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,182.0	3,210.6	3,216.5	3,241.1	24.6	.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>1</sup> .....	2,427.2	2,449.0	2,444.0	2,465.5	21.5	.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	1,672.9	1,688.4	1,683.3	1,697.1	13.8	.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	86.6	88.5	87.9	89.8	1.9	2.2
Framingham .....	153.7	153.2	154.7	154.4	-.3	-.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>1</sup> .....	76.8	78.4	77.9	79.2	1.3	1.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>1</sup> .....	115.4	115.1	116.1	117.2	1.1	.9
Nashua <sup>1</sup> .....	124.7	125.0	125.9	126.3	.4	.3
Peabody .....	99.7	98.1	100.3	98.6	-1.7	-1.7
<b>Michigan</b> .....	3,843.4	3,901.9	3,901.0	3,941.3	40.3	1.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1,726.2	1,736.6	1,748.3	1,754.3	6.0	.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	693.6	694.3	697.0	693.2	-3.8	-.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1,032.6	1,042.3	1,051.3	1,061.1	9.8	.9
<b>New York</b> .....	8,539.1	8,605.9	8,634.9	8,658.5	23.6	.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>1</sup> .....	8,293.6	8,318.7	8,376.1	8,358.8	-17.3	-.2
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>2</sup> .....	979.5	973.0	994.8	984.1	-10.7	-1.1
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1,224.3	1,230.0	1,239.8	1,235.0	-4.8	-.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>1</sup> .....	5,122.3	5,155.0	5,165.8	5,173.1	7.3	.1
Newark-Union <sup>2</sup> .....	967.5	960.7	975.7	966.6	-9.1	-.9
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,620.7	5,701.3	5,675.5	5,719.9	44.4	.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>1</sup> .....	2,705.6	2,707.5	2,728.3	2,714.9	-13.4	-.5
Camden <sup>2</sup> .....	511.9	505.0	515.8	505.6	-10.2	-2.0
Philadelphia .....	1,865.2	1,875.3	1,881.5	1,882.2	.7	.0
Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	328.5	327.2	331.0	327.1	-3.9	-1.2
<b>Texas</b> .....	10,313.0	10,564.5	10,395.4	10,593.8	198.4	1.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,846.6	2,928.6	2,871.7	2,930.6	58.9	2.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	2,002.7	2,063.1	2,021.1	2,070.7	49.6	2.5
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	843.9	865.5	850.6	859.9	9.3	1.1
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,773.3	2,802.0	2,799.4	2,819.1	19.7	.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,629.7	1,652.4	1,642.3	1,668.5	26.2	1.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1,364.4	1,388.2	1,375.3	1,402.2	26.9	2.0
Tacoma .....	265.3	264.2	267.0	266.3	-.7	-.3

<sup>1</sup> Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>2</sup> All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

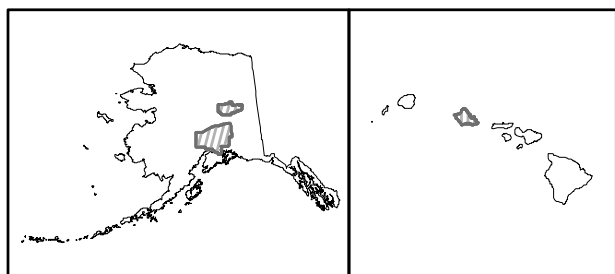
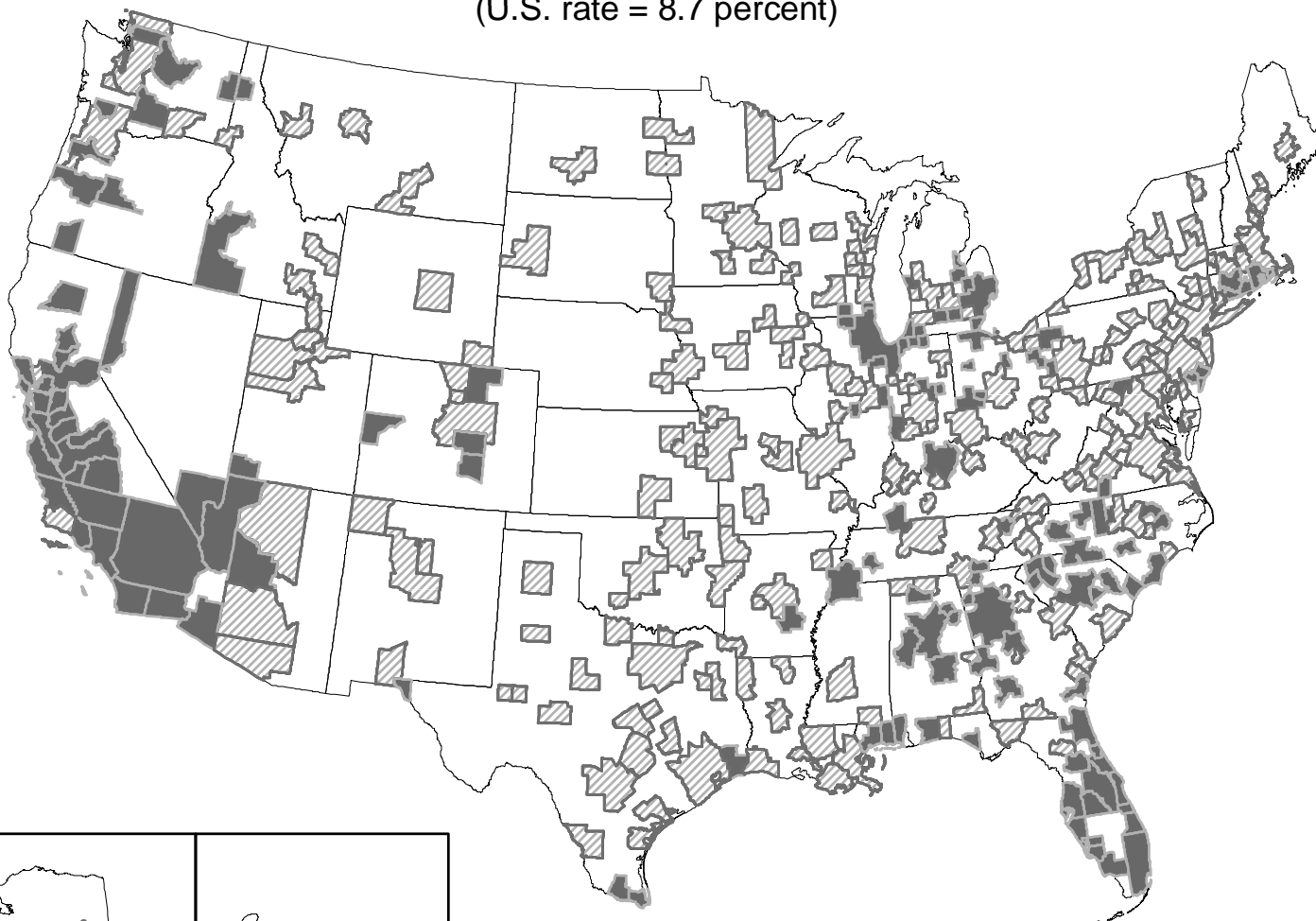
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dated December 1, 2009, and available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

# Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, May 2011

(U.S. rate = 8.7 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 372 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

