| expenditures and characteristics, | Consume | Lapenuitu | re Burvey, | 1707-00 | |
|--|-----------|--------------|------------|-------------|----------|
| Item | New York | Philadelphia | Boston | Pittsburgh | Buffalo |
| Ttem | Tiew Tork | Пишистрищ | Doston | i ittsbuign | Duriaro |
| Number of consumer units (in thousands) | 6,441 | 2,223 | 1,804 | 974 | 525 |
| Number of sample interviews | 4,746 | | 1,422 | 1,357 | 1,208 |
| Consumer unit characteristics: | | | | | |
| Income before taxes 1 | \$32,657 | \$30,667 | \$33,649 | \$23,128 | \$22,373 |
| Income after taxes ¹ | 30,191 | 27,641 | 30,447 | 21,399 | 22,094 |
| Average number of persons in consumer unit | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Age of reference person | 49.2 | 48.2 | 47.4 | 49.5 | 50.5 |
| Average number in consumer unit: | | | | | |
| Earners | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Vehicles | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Children under 18 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Persons 65 and over | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Percent Distribution: | | | | | |
| Sex of reference person: | | | | | |
| Male Female | 57 43 | 64 36 | 65 35 | 61 39 | 56 44 |
| 1 chaic | 43 | 30 | 33 | 39 | 44 |
| Housing tenure: | | | | | |
| Homeowner with mortgage | 33 | 39 | 42 | 32 | 31 |
| Homeowner without mortgage | 20 | 23 | 15 | 31 | 34 |
| Renter | 47 | 38 | 43 | 37 | 35 |
| Race of reference person: | | | | | |
| Black | 16 | | 3 | | 10 |
| White and other | 84 | 87 | 97 | 93 | 90 |
| Education of reference person: | | | | | |
| Elementary (1-8) | 12 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 11 |
| High school (9-12) | 44 | 49 | 35 | 53 | 49 |
| College | 43 | 40 | 56 | 36 | 39 |
| Never attended and other | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| At least one vehicle owned | 69 | 78 | 82 | 77 | 80 |
| Average annual expenditures: | \$29,489 | \$27,672 | \$29,402 | \$22,136 | \$20,047 |
| Food | 4,484 | 4,262 | 3,973 | 3,403 | 3,956 |

| expenditures and characteristics | , consume | r Expenaitu | re Survey | , 198/-88 C | munued |
|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | | | | |
| Item | New York | Philadelphia | Boston | Pittsburgh | Buffalo |
| | | | | | |
| Food at home | 2,401 | 2,311 | 1,935 | 2,043 | 2,530 |
| Cereals and bakery products | 367 | | 254 | 318 | 375 |
| Cereals and cereal products | 115 | | 73 | 112 | 134 |
| Bakery products | 252 | | 182 | 207 | 242 |
| Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs | 721 | 695 | 619 | 539 | 652 |
| Beef | 216 | 200 | 194 | 184 | 215 |
| Pork | 111 | | 94 | 103 | 133 |
| Other meats | 106 | | 75 | 81 | 121 |
| Poultry | 137 | 126 | 129 | 86 | 89 |
| Fish and seafood | 117 | | 104 | 59 | 61 |
| Eggs | 34 | | 24 | 26 | 34 |
| | | | | | |
| Dairy products | 295 | 273 | 255 | 280 | 360 |
| Fresh milk and cream | 134 | 125 | 127 | 130 | 174 |
| Other dairy products | 162 | 148 | 127 | 150 | 186 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 448 | 403 | 328 | 357 | 460 |
| Fresh fruits | 140 | 131 | 101 | 116 | 143 |
| Fresh vegetables | 131 | 120 | 109 | 108 | 150 |
| Processed fruits | 115 | 99 | 76 | 81 | 96 |
| Processed vegetables | 61 | 54 | 41 | 52 | 70 |
| Other food at home | 570 | 584 | 478 | 549 | 683 |
| Sugar and other sweets | 74 | 86 | 52 | 65 | 90 |
| Fats and oils | 45 | 46 | 35 | 44 | 63 |
| Miscellaneous foods | 217 | 226 | 175 | 236 | 294 |
| Nonalcoholic beverages | 203 | | 175 | 187 | 221 |
| Food prep by cu, out-of-town trips | 31 | | 41 | 16 | 15 |
| Food away from home | 2,083 | 1,950 | 2,039 | 1,360 | 1,426 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 318 | 362 | 441 | 215 | 284 |
| Housing | 10,191 | 8,942 | 9,861 | 6,694 | 6,087 |
| Shelter | 6,023 | | 6,473 | 3,335 | 3,252 |
| Owned dwellings | 3,146 | | 3,647 | 1,950 | 1,908 |
| Mortgage interest and charges | 1,784 | | 2,090 | 1,087 | 957 |
| Property taxes | 668 | | 1,044 | 490 | 617 |
| Maintenance, repairs, insurance, | 000 | ,,,, | 1,0 | .,, | 017 |
| other expenses | 694 | 367 | 513 | 373 | 334 |
| Rented dwellings | 2,196 | | 2,009 | 1,085 | 1,039 |
| Other lodging | 681 | | 818 | 300 | 304 |
| Utilities, fuels, and public services | 2.000 | 1.042 | 1.004 | 1.770 | 1.504 |
| Natural gas | 2,009 342 | | 1,664 253 | 1,678 487 | 1,594 544 |
| Electricity | 648 | | 547 | 550 | 464 |
| Fuel oil and other fuels | 225 | | 314 | 51 | 25 |
| Telephone services | 673 | | 470 | 427 | 447 |
| Water and other public services | 121 | | 80 | 162 | 114 |
| Household operations | 478 | | 331 | 288 | 200 |
| Personal services | 159 | | 121 | 173 | 60 |
| Other household expenses | 320 | | 210 | 115 | 141 |
| | | | | | |

| expenditures and characteristics, | Consume | r Expenditu | re Survey, | , 1987-88 co | ontinued |
|---|----------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------|
| | | | | | |
| Item | New York | Philadelphia | Boston | Pittsburgh | Buffalo |
| | | • | | 0 | |
| | | | | | |
| Housekeeping supplies | 369 | 413 | 333 | 334 | 312 |
| Laundry and cleaning supplies | 106 | | 64 | 96 | 73 |
| Other household products | 135 | | 161 | 122 | 153 |
| Postage and stationery | 128 | | 108 | 116 | 87 |
| Household furnishings and equipment | 1,311 | 1,250 | 1,059 | 1,060 | 728 |
| Household textiles | 130 | | 97 | 65 | 127 |
| Furniture | 431 | 451 | 345 | 286 | 180 |
| Floor coverings | 115 | | 30 | 163 | 24 |
| Major appliances | 191 | 168 | 170 | 172 | 132 |
| Small appliances, miscellaneous | | | | | |
| housewares | 86 | 66 | 72 | 49 | 43 |
| Miscellaneous household equipment | 358 | | 345 | 325 | 222 |
| Annoyel and garriage | 2.270 | 1.065 | 1.060 | 1.266 | 1 226 |
| Apparel and services | 2,270 | | 1,968 | 1,366 | 1,326 |
| Men and boys Men, 16 and over | 559 | | 451 | 337 | 366 |
| Boys, 2 to 15 | 461 | | 350 | 265 | 282 |
| Women and girls | 98 | | 101 | 72 | 84 |
| Women, 16 and over | 940 | | 845 | 637 | 630 |
| Girls, 2 to 15 | 816 | | 758 | 559 | 570 |
| Children under 2 | 124 | | 88 | 78 | 60 |
| Footwear | 76 | | 86 | 61 | 50 |
| Other apparel products and services | 305 | | 259 | 162 | 149 |
| Other apparer products and services | 390 | 260 | 326 | 169 | 131 |
| Transportation | 4,677 | 4,700 | 5,966 | 4,582 | 4,048 |
| Vehicle purchases (net outlay) | 1,736 | 1,986 | 3,098 | 2,256 | 1,995 |
| Cars and trucks, new | 1,264 | 1,460 | 2,187 | 1,296 | 1,656 |
| Cars and trucks, used | 462 | 523 | 910 | 958 | 339 |
| Other vehicles | 10 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Gasoline and motor oil | 731 | 791 | 862 | 747 | 676 |
| Other vehicle expenses | 1,535 | 1,666 | 1,575 | 1,349 | 1,174 |
| Vehicle finance charges | 212 | 279 | 313 | 234 | 240 |
| Maintenance and repairs | 553 | 527 | 411 | 421 | 382 |
| Vehicle insurance | 563 | 647 | 665 | 504 | 421 |
| Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, other | | | | | |
| charges | 206 | 212 | 186 | 190 | 131 |
| Public transportation | 675 | 257 | 430 | 229 | 203 |
| Health care | 1,406 | 1,056 | 907 | 1,058 | 864 |
| Health insurance | 333 | | 426 | 372 | 340 |
| Medical services | 825 | | 265 | 385 | 350 |
| Drugs | 187 | | 156 | | 121 |
| Medical supplies | 61 | | 61 | 70 | 53 |
| | | | | | |
| Entertainment | 1,237 | | 1,529 | 1,009 | 871 |
| Fees and admissions | 440 | | 521 | 291 | 227 |
| Television, radios, sound equipment | 417 | | 516 | 386 | 300 |
| Pets, toys, and playground equipment | 212 | | 249 | 215 | 200 |
| Other supplies, equipment, and services | 168 | 240 | 243 | 117 | 144 |

| expenditures and characteristics, | | Dapenarea | ire sur veg | 1707 00 0 | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Item | New York | Philadelphia | Boston | Pittsburgh | Buffalo |
| Personal care products and services | 377 | 415 | 359 | 309 | 262 |
| Reading | 173 | 163 | 202 | 153 | 137 |
| Education | 508 | 431 | 1,047 | 422 | 189 |
| Tobacco products and smoking supplies | 236 | 262 | 229 | 225 | 241 |
| Miscellaneous | 619 | 819 | 434 | 480 | 333 |
| Cash contributions | 637 | 530 | 409 | 474 | 269 |
| Personal insurance and pensions Life and other personal insurance Pensions and Social Security Sources of income and taxes: 1 | 2,356 238 2,118 | 370 | 2,078 211 1,867 | 1,745 296 1,449 | 1,180 182 998 |
| Money income before taxes Wages and salaries Self-employment income Social Security, private and | 32,657 24,767 3,006 | 30,667 23,470 2,194 | 33,649 27,241 1,912 | 23,128 17,239 406 | 22,373 16,634 1,069 |
| government retirement Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income | 3,157 958 | 3,104 1,137 | 3,113 844 | 3,713 370 | 3,541 246 |
| Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits Public assistance, supplemental | 100 | | 65 | 640 | 271 |
| security income, food stamps Regular contributions for support Other income | 394 205 70 | 327 | 221 127 126 | 445 246 70 | 400 193 21 |
| Personal taxes ¹ Federal income taxes State and local income taxes Other taxes | 2,466 1,909 536 21 | 2,430 | 3,202 2,510 683 10 | 1,729 1,277 442 10 | 279 231 47 0 |
| Income after taxes ¹ | 30,191 | 27,641 | 30,447 | 21,399 | 22,094 |
| Addenda: | | | | | |
| Other financial information | | | | | |
| Other money receipts Mortgage principal paid on owned | 781 | 638 | 128 | 522 | 4 |
| property Estimated market value of owned home Estimated monthly rental value of owned home | -420 107,000 543 | | -484 106,000 582 | -320 53,758 263 | -269 59,630 272 |

| Item | New York | Philadelphia | Boston | Pittsburgh | Buffalo |
|------------------------------------|----------|--------------|--------|------------|---------|
| Gifts of goods and services | | | | | |
| Clothing, males 2 and over | 87 | 85 | 91 | 53 | 73 |
| Clothing, females 2 and over | 154 | 88 | 136 | 141 | 138 |
| Clothing, infants less than 2 | 41 | 29 | 33 | 28 | 20 |
| Jewelry and watches | 34 | 29 | 85 | 27 | 8 |
| Small appliances and miscellaneous | | | | | |
| housewares | 30 | 17 | 26 | 16 | 12 |
| Household textiles | 17 | 20 | 3 | 8 | 16 |
| All other gifts | 787 | 630 | 1,010 | 536 | 454 |

¹ Components of income and taxes are derived from "complete income reporters" only; see glossary at http://stats.bls.gov/csxgloss.htm

Note: All values have been rounded, and therefore some rounded values equal zero. When data are not reported or are not applicable (i.e., missing values), values are set to zero.

Note: Some data are likely to have large sampling errors