

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1971 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Men										
1971	65,942	52,180	79.1	49,390	74.9	2,795	46,595	2,789	5.3	13,762
1972 ¹	67,835	53,555	78.9	50,896	75.0	2,849	48,047	2,659	5.0	14,280
1973 ¹	69,292	54,624	78.8	52,349	75.5	2,847	49,502	2,275	4.2	14,667
1974	70,808	55,739	78.7	53,024	74.9	2,919	50,105	2,714	4.9	15,069
1975	72,291	56,299	77.9	51,857	71.7	2,824	49,032	4,442	7.9	15,993
1976	73,759	57,174	77.5	53,138	72.0	2,744	50,394	4,036	7.1	16,585
1977	75,193	58,396	77.7	54,728	72.8	2,671	52,057	3,667	6.3	16,797
1978 ¹	76,576	59,620	77.9	56,479	73.8	2,718	53,761	3,142	5.3	16,956
1979	78,020	60,726	77.8	57,607	73.8	2,686	54,921	3,120	5.1	17,293
1980	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	2,709	54,477	4,267	6.9	17,945
1981	80,511	61,974	77.0	57,397	71.3	2,700	54,697	4,577	7.4	18,537
1982	81,523	62,450	76.6	56,271	69.0	2,736	53,534	6,179	9.9	19,073
1983	82,531	63,047	76.4	56,787	68.8	2,704	54,083	6,260	9.9	19,484
1984	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	2,668	56,423	4,744	7.4	19,771
1985	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	2,535	57,356	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986 ¹	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	2,511	58,381	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	2,543	59,564	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	2,493	60,780	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	2,513	61,802	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990 ¹	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	2,546	62,559	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	2,589	61,634	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	2,575	61,866	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	2,478	62,871	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994 ¹	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	2,554	63,896	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	2,559	64,818	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	2,573	65,634	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	74.9	69,685	71.3	2,552	67,133	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	2,553	68,140	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	2,432	69,014	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ¹	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	1,861	71,444	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	1,708	71,488	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	1,724	71,179	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 ¹	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	1,695	71,636	4,906	6.3	28,197
Women										
1971	74,274	32,202	43.4	29,976	40.4	599	29,377	2,227	6.9	42,072
1972 ¹	76,290	33,479	43.9	31,257	41.0	635	30,622	2,222	6.6	42,811
1973 ¹	77,804	34,804	44.7	32,715	42.0	622	32,093	2,089	6.0	43,000
1974	79,312	36,211	45.7	33,769	42.6	596	33,173	2,441	6.7	43,101
1975	80,860	37,475	46.3	33,989	42.0	584	33,404	3,486	9.3	43,386
1976	82,390	38,983	47.3	35,615	43.2	588	35,027	3,369	8.6	43,406
1977	83,840	40,613	48.4	37,289	44.5	612	36,677	3,324	8.2	43,227
1978 ¹	85,334	42,631	50.0	39,569	46.4	669	38,900	3,061	7.2	42,703
1979	86,843	44,235	50.9	41,217	47.5	661	40,556	3,018	6.8	42,608
1980	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	656	41,461	3,370	7.4	42,861
1981	89,618	46,696	52.1	43,000	48.0	667	42,333	3,696	7.9	42,922
1982	90,748	47,755	52.6	43,256	47.7	665	42,591	4,499	9.4	42,993
1983	91,684	48,503	52.9	44,047	48.0	680	43,367	4,457	9.2	43,181
1984	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	653	45,262	3,794	7.6	43,068
1985	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	644	46,615	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986 ¹	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	652	48,054	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	666	49,668	3,324	6.2	42,195
1988	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	676	51,020	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	687	52,341	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990 ¹	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	678	53,011	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	680	52,815	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	672	53,380	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	637	54,273	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994 ¹	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	855	55,755	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	881	56,642	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	871	57,630	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	847	59,026	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	825	59,945	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	849	61,193	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ¹	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	602	62,983	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	591	63,147	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	587	62,995	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 ¹	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	580	63,824	3,868	5.7	46,461

¹ Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2003							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
16 to 19 years	16,096	7,170	44.5	5,919	36.8	1,251	17.5	8,926
16 to 17 years	8,561	2,857	33.4	2,312	27.0	545	19.1	5,704
18 to 19 years	7,535	4,313	57.2	3,607	47.9	706	16.4	3,222
20 to 24 years	19,801	14,928	75.4	13,433	67.8	1,495	10.0	4,874
25 to 54 years	123,289	102,309	83.0	97,178	78.8	5,131	5.0	20,980
25 to 34 years	39,021	32,343	82.9	30,383	77.9	1,960	6.1	6,678
25 to 29 years	18,625	15,357	82.5	14,339	77.0	1,018	6.6	3,267
30 to 34 years	20,396	16,986	83.3	16,044	78.7	941	5.5	3,411
35 to 44 years	43,746	36,695	83.9	34,881	79.7	1,815	4.9	7,051
35 to 39 years	21,050	17,571	83.5	16,663	79.2	908	5.2	3,480
40 to 44 years	22,696	19,125	84.3	18,218	80.3	907	4.7	3,571
45 to 54 years	40,522	33,270	82.1	31,914	78.8	1,356	4.1	7,252
45 to 49 years	21,581	18,081	83.8	17,325	80.3	756	4.2	3,500
50 to 54 years	18,941	15,189	80.2	14,589	77.0	601	4.0	3,751
55 to 64 years	27,728	17,312	62.4	16,598	59.9	713	4.1	10,416
55 to 59 years	15,625	11,142	71.3	10,685	68.4	457	4.1	4,483
60 to 64 years	12,103	6,170	51.0	5,913	48.9	257	4.2	5,933
65 years and over	34,253	4,792	14.0	4,608	13.5	183	3.8	29,462
65 to 69 years	9,591	2,627	27.4	2,515	26.2	112	4.2	6,964
70 to 74 years	8,456	1,231	14.6	1,189	14.1	43	3.5	7,225
75 years and over	16,207	934	5.8	904	5.6	29	3.1	15,273
Men								
16 years and over	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
16 to 19 years	8,163	3,614	44.3	2,917	35.7	697	19.3	4,548
16 to 17 years	4,365	1,405	32.2	1,115	25.5	291	20.7	2,960
18 to 19 years	3,797	2,209	58.2	1,802	47.5	407	18.4	1,588
20 to 24 years	9,878	7,906	80.0	7,065	71.5	841	10.6	1,971
25 to 54 years	60,594	54,881	90.6	52,032	85.9	2,849	5.2	5,713
25 to 34 years	19,347	17,767	91.8	16,670	86.2	1,097	6.2	1,580
25 to 29 years	9,262	8,395	90.6	7,817	84.4	578	6.9	867
30 to 34 years	10,085	9,371	92.9	8,853	87.8	519	5.5	713
35 to 44 years	21,463	19,762	92.1	18,774	87.5	988	5.0	1,701
35 to 39 years	10,340	9,595	92.8	9,115	88.2	480	5.0	745
40 to 44 years	11,123	10,167	91.4	9,659	86.8	508	5.0	957
45 to 54 years	19,784	17,352	87.7	16,588	83.8	764	4.4	2,432
45 to 49 years	10,563	9,424	89.2	8,998	85.2	427	4.5	1,138
50 to 54 years	9,221	7,927	86.0	7,590	82.3	337	4.3	1,294
55 to 64 years	13,305	9,144	68.7	8,733	65.6	412	4.5	4,161
55 to 59 years	7,528	5,842	77.6	5,584	74.2	258	4.4	1,686
60 to 64 years	5,777	3,302	57.2	3,149	54.5	154	4.7	2,475
65 years and over	14,496	2,692	18.6	2,585	17.8	107	4.0	11,804
65 to 69 years	4,449	1,461	32.8	1,397	31.4	64	4.4	2,988
70 to 74 years	3,769	708	18.8	680	18.0	28	3.9	3,061
75 years and over	6,279	524	8.3	508	8.1	16	3.0	5,755
Women								
16 years and over	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
16 to 19 years	7,934	3,556	44.8	3,002	37.8	554	15.6	4,378
16 to 17 years	4,195	1,452	34.6	1,197	28.5	255	17.5	2,744
18 to 19 years	3,738	2,104	56.3	1,805	48.3	299	14.2	1,634
20 to 24 years	9,924	7,021	70.8	6,367	64.2	654	9.3	2,903
25 to 54 years	62,695	47,428	75.6	45,146	72.0	2,282	4.8	15,267
25 to 34 years	19,674	14,576	74.1	13,714	69.7	863	5.9	5,098
25 to 29 years	9,363	6,962	74.4	6,522	69.7	440	6.3	2,401
30 to 34 years	10,312	7,614	73.8	7,191	69.7	423	5.6	2,698
35 to 44 years	22,283	16,933	76.0	16,106	72.3	827	4.9	5,349
35 to 39 years	10,710	7,976	74.5	7,547	70.5	428	5.4	2,735
40 to 44 years	11,572	8,958	77.4	8,559	74.0	399	4.5	2,614
45 to 54 years	20,738	15,919	76.8	15,326	73.9	592	3.7	4,819
45 to 49 years	11,019	8,657	78.6	8,327	75.6	329	3.8	2,362
50 to 54 years	9,720	7,262	74.7	6,999	72.0	263	3.6	2,458
55 to 64 years	14,423	8,168	56.6	7,866	54.5	302	3.7	6,256
55 to 59 years	8,097	5,300	65.5	5,101	63.0	199	3.8	2,797
60 to 64 years	6,326	2,868	45.3	2,765	43.7	103	3.6	3,458
65 years and over	19,758	2,099	10.6	2,023	10.2	76	3.6	17,658
65 to 69 years	5,142	1,166	22.7	1,119	21.8	47	4.1	3,976
70 to 74 years	4,687	524	11.2	509	10.8	15	2.9	4,164
75 years and over	9,928	410	4.1	396	4.0	13	3.3	9,518

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2003							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE 1								
16 years and over	181,292	120,546	66.5	114,235	63.0	6,311	5.2	60,746
16 to 19 years	12,527	5,973	47.7	5,064	40.4	909	15.2	6,554
16 to 17 years	6,629	2,414	36.4	1,999	30.2	414	17.2	4,215
18 to 19 years	5,898	3,560	60.4	3,065	52.0	495	13.9	2,339
20 to 24 years	15,536	12,064	77.7	11,052	71.1	1,012	8.4	3,472
25 to 54 years	99,606	83,327	83.7	79,662	80.0	3,665	4.4	16,279
25 to 34 years	30,789	25,752	83.6	24,399	79.2	1,354	5.3	5,036
25 to 29 years	14,657	12,241	83.5	11,550	78.8	692	5.6	2,415
30 to 34 years	16,132	13,511	83.8	12,849	79.6	662	4.9	2,621
35 to 44 years	35,352	29,788	84.3	28,501	80.6	1,287	4.3	5,563
35 to 39 years	16,877	14,116	83.6	13,471	79.8	645	4.6	2,761
40 to 44 years	18,475	15,673	84.8	15,030	81.4	642	4.1	2,802
45 to 54 years	33,466	27,786	83.0	26,762	80.0	1,025	3.7	5,680
45 to 49 years	17,735	15,026	84.7	14,467	81.6	559	3.7	2,709
50 to 54 years	15,730	12,760	81.1	12,294	78.2	466	3.7	2,970
55 to 64 years	23,589	14,944	63.3	14,375	60.9	569	3.8	8,646
55 to 59 years	13,319	9,633	72.3	9,272	69.6	361	3.7	3,686
60 to 64 years	10,270	5,310	51.7	5,103	49.7	208	3.9	4,960
65 years and over	30,033	4,238	14.1	4,083	13.6	155	3.7	25,795
65 to 69 years	8,229	2,286	27.8	2,192	26.6	94	4.1	5,943
70 to 74 years	7,343	1,110	15.1	1,075	14.6	35	3.2	6,232
75 years and over	14,462	842	5.8	816	5.6	25	3.0	13,620
Men								
16 years and over	88,249	65,509	74.2	61,866	70.1	3,643	5.6	22,740
16 to 19 years	6,390	3,036	47.5	2,518	39.4	518	17.1	3,354
16 to 17 years	3,378	1,193	35.3	972	28.8	221	18.5	2,185
18 to 19 years	3,012	1,843	61.2	1,546	51.3	298	16.1	1,169
20 to 24 years	7,856	6,479	82.5	5,890	75.0	589	9.1	1,376
25 to 54 years	49,744	45,635	91.7	43,523	87.5	2,112	4.6	4,109
25 to 34 years	15,569	14,529	93.3	13,731	88.2	798	5.5	1,040
25 to 29 years	7,442	6,883	92.5	6,470	86.9	413	6.0	559
30 to 34 years	8,127	7,646	94.1	7,261	89.3	385	5.0	481
35 to 44 years	17,620	16,398	93.1	15,675	89.0	723	4.4	1,222
35 to 39 years	8,432	7,893	93.6	7,539	89.4	355	4.5	539
40 to 44 years	9,188	8,505	92.6	8,137	88.6	368	4.3	684
45 to 54 years	16,555	14,708	88.8	14,117	85.3	591	4.0	1,847
45 to 49 years	8,797	7,959	90.5	7,638	86.8	321	4.0	838
50 to 54 years	7,758	6,749	87.0	6,479	83.5	270	4.0	1,009
55 to 64 years	11,442	7,973	69.7	7,640	66.8	333	4.2	3,469
55 to 59 years	6,513	5,117	78.6	4,911	75.4	206	4.0	1,395
60 to 64 years	4,929	2,856	57.9	2,729	55.4	127	4.4	2,073
65 years and over	12,818	2,386	18.6	2,295	17.9	91	3.8	10,432
65 to 69 years	3,855	1,274	33.1	1,218	31.6	56	4.4	2,581
70 to 74 years	3,309	636	19.2	615	18.6	21	3.3	2,672
75 years and over	5,654	475	8.4	462	8.2	13	2.8	5,179
Women								
16 years and over	93,043	55,037	59.2	52,369	56.3	2,668	4.8	38,006
16 to 19 years	6,137	2,937	47.9	2,546	41.5	391	13.3	3,200
16 to 17 years	3,251	1,221	37.6	1,027	31.6	194	15.9	2,030
18 to 19 years	2,886	1,716	59.5	1,519	52.6	197	11.5	1,170
20 to 24 years	7,680	5,584	72.7	5,161	67.2	423	7.6	2,096
25 to 54 years	49,862	37,692	75.6	36,139	72.5	1,554	4.1	12,170
25 to 34 years	15,220	11,223	73.7	10,668	70.1	555	4.9	3,996
25 to 29 years	7,214	5,358	74.3	5,080	70.4	278	5.2	1,856
30 to 34 years	8,005	5,865	73.3	5,588	69.8	277	4.7	2,140
35 to 44 years	17,731	13,390	75.5	12,826	72.3	564	4.2	4,341
35 to 39 years	8,445	6,222	73.7	5,932	70.2	290	4.7	2,223
40 to 44 years	9,287	7,168	77.2	6,894	74.2	274	3.8	2,118
45 to 54 years	16,911	13,078	77.3	12,645	74.8	434	3.3	3,833
45 to 49 years	8,939	7,067	79.1	6,829	76.4	238	3.4	1,872
50 to 54 years	7,972	6,011	75.4	5,815	72.9	196	3.3	1,961
55 to 64 years	12,147	6,970	57.4	6,735	55.4	235	3.4	5,177
55 to 59 years	6,807	4,516	66.3	4,362	64.1	154	3.4	2,291
60 to 64 years	5,341	2,454	46.0	2,373	44.4	81	3.3	2,886
65 years and over	17,216	1,852	10.8	1,788	10.4	64	3.5	15,363
65 to 69 years	4,374	1,012	23.1	974	22.3	38	3.8	3,362
70 to 74 years	4,034	474	11.7	460	11.4	14	2.9	3,560
75 years and over	8,808	366	4.2	354	4.0	12	3.3	8,441

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2003							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN ¹								
16 years and over	25,686	16,526	64.3	14,739	57.4	1,787	10.8	9,161
16 to 19 years	2,382	771	32.4	516	21.7	255	33.0	1,611
16 to 17 years	1,309	289	22.1	196	15.0	93	32.2	1,020
18 to 19 years	1,074	482	44.9	320	29.9	162	33.5	591
20 to 24 years	2,773	1,892	68.2	1,516	54.7	375	19.8	882
25 to 54 years	14,993	12,031	80.2	10,987	73.3	1,044	8.7	2,961
25 to 34 years	4,978	4,060	81.6	3,618	72.7	442	10.9	917
25 to 29 years	2,417	1,923	79.6	1,674	69.3	249	13.0	494
30 to 34 years	2,561	2,137	83.5	1,944	75.9	193	9.0	423
35 to 44 years	5,387	4,465	82.9	4,080	75.7	385	8.6	922
35 to 39 years	2,631	2,207	83.9	2,014	76.6	193	8.8	424
40 to 44 years	2,756	2,257	81.9	2,066	75.0	191	8.5	498
45 to 54 years	4,628	3,506	75.8	3,289	71.1	217	6.2	1,122
45 to 49 years	2,530	1,965	77.7	1,838	72.6	128	6.5	564
50 to 54 years	2,098	1,541	73.4	1,451	69.2	90	5.8	557
55 to 64 years	2,692	1,466	54.4	1,373	51.0	93	6.3	1,227
55 to 59 years	1,469	926	63.0	865	58.9	61	6.6	543
60 to 64 years	1,223	539	44.1	508	41.5	32	5.9	684
65 years and over	2,846	366	12.9	346	12.2	20	5.4	2,480
65 to 69 years	900	217	24.1	205	22.8	12	5.3	683
70 to 74 years	736	85	11.5	80	10.9	5	5.6	651
75 years and over	1,211	65	5.3	61	5.0	4	5.6	1,146
Men								
16 years and over	11,454	7,711	67.3	6,820	59.5	891	11.6	3,743
16 to 19 years	1,176	365	31.1	234	19.9	132	36.0	811
16 to 17 years	661	138	20.9	89	13.4	49	35.6	523
18 to 19 years	515	228	44.2	145	28.1	83	36.3	288
20 to 24 years	1,291	918	71.1	726	56.2	192	20.9	373
25 to 54 years	6,706	5,557	82.9	5,046	75.3	510	9.2	1,149
25 to 34 years	2,210	1,872	84.7	1,660	75.1	212	11.3	338
25 to 29 years	1,075	878	81.7	755	70.2	123	14.0	197
30 to 34 years	1,135	994	87.6	905	79.7	89	9.0	141
35 to 44 years	2,401	2,058	85.7	1,868	77.8	189	9.2	343
35 to 39 years	1,165	1,027	88.2	936	80.4	91	8.8	138
40 to 44 years	1,236	1,031	83.4	932	75.4	99	9.6	205
45 to 54 years	2,094	1,627	77.7	1,518	72.5	109	6.7	467
45 to 49 years	1,147	904	78.8	838	73.0	67	7.4	243
50 to 54 years	947	723	76.3	681	71.9	42	5.8	224
55 to 64 years	1,189	685	57.6	638	53.7	47	6.8	504
55 to 59 years	625	421	67.5	390	62.4	31	7.4	203
60 to 64 years	564	264	46.7	248	44.0	16	5.9	300
65 years and over	1,093	186	17.0	176	16.1	10	5.6	907
65 to 69 years	381	107	28.1	102	26.9	4	4.1	274
70 to 74 years	298	48	16.2	45	15.0	4	7.5	250
75 years and over	414	31	7.4	28	6.9	2	(²)	383
Women								
16 years and over	14,232	8,815	61.9	7,919	55.6	895	10.2	5,418
16 to 19 years	1,206	406	33.7	283	23.4	123	30.3	800
16 to 17 years	648	151	23.3	107	16.6	44	29.1	496
18 to 19 years	558	255	45.6	175	31.4	79	31.1	304
20 to 24 years	1,482	973	65.7	790	53.3	183	18.8	509
25 to 54 years	8,287	6,475	78.1	5,941	71.7	534	8.2	1,813
25 to 34 years	2,768	2,188	79.1	1,959	70.8	230	10.5	579
25 to 29 years	1,342	1,045	77.9	919	68.5	126	12.1	297
30 to 34 years	1,426	1,143	80.2	1,039	72.9	104	9.1	283
35 to 44 years	2,986	2,407	80.6	2,211	74.1	195	8.1	579
35 to 39 years	1,466	1,180	80.5	1,078	73.5	103	8.7	286
40 to 44 years	1,519	1,226	80.7	1,134	74.6	93	7.5	293
45 to 54 years	2,534	1,879	74.2	1,770	69.9	109	5.8	654
45 to 49 years	1,382	1,061	76.8	1,000	72.3	61	5.7	321
50 to 54 years	1,151	818	71.1	770	66.9	48	5.9	333
55 to 64 years	1,504	781	51.9	735	48.9	46	5.9	723
55 to 59 years	845	505	59.8	475	56.2	30	5.9	340
60 to 64 years	659	276	41.8	260	39.4	16	5.8	383
65 years and over	1,753	180	10.3	171	9.7	10	5.3	1,573
65 to 69 years	518	110	21.2	103	19.8	7	6.5	409
70 to 74 years	438	36	8.3	35	8.0	1	3.1	401
75 years and over	797	34	4.3	33	4.1	1	(²)	763

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2003							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
Total	Percent of population			Number	Percent of labor force			
ASIAN¹								
16 years and over	9,220	6,122	66.4	5,756	62.4	366	6.0	3,098
16 to 19 years	601	178	29.6	147	24.4	31	17.5	423
16 to 17 years	313	64	20.5	52	16.6	12	19.2	249
18 to 19 years	288	114	39.4	95	32.9	19	16.6	174
20 to 24 years	853	524	61.4	477	55.9	47	9.0	329
25 to 54 years	5,817	4,645	79.9	4,398	75.6	247	5.3	1,172
25 to 34 years	2,183	1,653	75.7	1,564	71.6	89	5.4	530
25 to 29 years	1,022	756	73.9	716	70.1	39	5.2	266
30 to 34 years	1,161	898	77.3	848	73.0	50	5.5	264
35 to 44 years	2,012	1,643	81.7	1,564	77.7	80	4.9	368
35 to 39 years	1,048	849	81.0	809	77.2	39	4.6	199
40 to 44 years	964	795	82.5	754	78.3	40	5.1	169
45 to 54 years	1,621	1,348	83.1	1,270	78.3	78	5.8	274
45 to 49 years	878	736	83.8	689	78.6	46	6.3	142
50 to 54 years	744	612	82.3	580	78.0	32	5.2	131
55 to 64 years	985	644	65.4	608	61.8	36	5.5	341
55 to 59 years	569	414	72.8	392	68.8	23	5.5	155
60 to 64 years	416	230	55.2	217	52.1	13	5.6	186
65 years and over	964	131	13.6	126	13.1	5	4.0	832
65 to 69 years	323	89	27.5	86	26.5	3	3.6	234
70 to 74 years	268	23	8.4	20	7.7	2	(²)	245
75 years and over	373	20	5.4	20	5.4	-	(²)	353
Men								
16 years and over	4,338	3,277	75.6	3,073	70.9	204	6.2	1,060
16 to 19 years	313	101	32.2	80	25.7	21	20.3	212
16 to 17 years	165	33	19.9	24	14.8	8	25.7	132
18 to 19 years	148	68	45.9	56	37.7	12	17.8	80
20 to 24 years	410	272	66.4	245	59.8	27	9.9	138
25 to 54 years	2,748	2,466	89.7	2,334	84.9	132	5.3	283
25 to 34 years	1,039	893	85.9	849	81.7	44	4.9	146
25 to 29 years	491	409	83.3	386	78.6	23	5.6	82
30 to 34 years	548	484	88.3	463	84.5	21	4.4	64
35 to 44 years	961	886	92.2	843	87.7	43	4.9	75
35 to 39 years	492	451	91.7	432	87.9	19	4.2	41
40 to 44 years	470	435	92.7	411	87.5	24	5.6	34
45 to 54 years	749	687	91.8	642	85.8	45	6.5	62
45 to 49 years	411	380	92.5	353	86.0	27	7.1	31
50 to 54 years	338	307	90.9	289	85.6	18	5.8	31
55 to 64 years	458	356	77.7	335	73.2	21	5.9	102
55 to 59 years	260	217	83.2	204	78.6	12	5.6	44
60 to 64 years	197	139	70.4	130	66.0	9	6.3	58
65 years and over	409	83	20.3	79	19.4	4	4.5	326
65 to 69 years	147	55	37.6	54	36.4	2	3.2	92
70 to 74 years	107	14	13.1	12	11.2	2	(²)	93
75 years and over	154	14	8.8	14	8.8	-	(²)	141
Women								
16 years and over	4,882	2,845	58.3	2,683	54.9	162	5.7	2,037
16 to 19 years	288	77	26.7	66	23.0	11	13.8	211
16 to 17 years	148	31	21.2	27	18.5	4	12.4	117
18 to 19 years	140	46	32.6	39	27.8	7	14.8	94
20 to 24 years	444	252	56.9	232	52.3	20	8.1	191
25 to 54 years	3,068	2,179	71.0	2,064	67.3	115	5.3	889
25 to 34 years	1,145	761	66.5	715	62.5	45	6.0	384
25 to 29 years	531	347	65.3	330	62.2	17	4.8	184
30 to 34 years	614	414	67.4	385	62.8	29	6.9	200
35 to 44 years	1,051	757	72.1	721	68.6	36	4.8	293
35 to 39 years	556	398	71.5	377	67.8	20	5.1	159
40 to 44 years	494	359	72.8	343	69.5	16	4.5	135
45 to 54 years	873	661	75.7	627	71.9	33	5.0	212
45 to 49 years	467	356	76.2	337	72.0	19	5.4	111
50 to 54 years	406	305	75.2	291	71.7	14	4.6	101
55 to 64 years	527	288	54.7	274	51.9	15	5.1	239
55 to 59 years	309	198	64.0	187	60.6	11	5.3	111
60 to 64 years	219	91	41.5	87	39.6	4	4.6	128
65 years and over	555	48	8.7	47	8.4	1	3.1	507
65 to 69 years	175	33	19.0	32	18.2	1	(²)	142
70 to 74 years	161	9	5.3	8	5.3	-	(²)	152
75 years and over	219	7	3.0	7	3.0	-	(²)	213

¹ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race group were included in the group they identified as the main race. For more information, see the "Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error" section of this publication.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.
NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	2003							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
Total	Percent of population			Number	Percent of labor force			
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	27,551	18,813	68.3	17,372	63.1	1,441	7.7	8,738
16 to 19 years	2,543	960	37.7	768	30.2	192	20.0	1,583
16 to 17 years	1,346	322	23.9	242	18.0	79	24.6	1,024
18 to 19 years	1,197	638	53.3	525	43.9	113	17.7	559
20 to 24 years	3,533	2,672	75.6	2,399	67.9	273	10.2	861
25 to 54 years	17,354	13,721	79.1	12,825	73.9	896	6.5	3,633
25 to 34 years	7,506	5,960	79.4	5,541	73.8	419	7.0	1,546
25 to 29 years	3,809	2,999	78.7	2,776	72.9	222	7.4	810
30 to 34 years	3,697	2,961	80.1	2,765	74.8	197	6.6	736
35 to 44 years	6,003	4,867	81.1	4,573	76.2	294	6.0	1,136
35 to 39 years	3,238	2,617	80.8	2,451	75.7	166	6.4	621
40 to 44 years	2,765	2,250	81.4	2,122	76.8	128	5.7	515
45 to 54 years	3,845	2,894	75.3	2,711	70.5	183	6.3	951
45 to 49 years	2,184	1,702	77.9	1,599	73.2	103	6.0	482
50 to 54 years	1,661	1,192	71.8	1,111	66.9	81	6.8	469
55 to 64 years	2,093	1,201	57.4	1,132	54.1	69	5.7	893
55 to 59 years	1,203	793	65.9	750	62.4	43	5.4	410
60 to 64 years	891	408	45.8	382	42.9	26	6.4	483
65 years and over	2,027	259	12.8	249	12.3	10	3.9	1,768
65 to 69 years	691	154	22.3	149	21.5	6	3.6	537
70 to 74 years	528	61	11.6	58	11.0	3	5.5	466
75 years and over	809	43	5.4	42	5.2	1	2.9	766
Men								
16 years and over	14,098	11,288	80.1	10,479	74.3	809	7.2	2,810
16 to 19 years	1,301	532	40.9	415	31.9	116	21.9	770
16 to 17 years	674	164	24.3	121	18.0	42	25.9	510
18 to 19 years	627	368	58.7	294	46.9	74	20.1	259
20 to 24 years	1,905	1,642	86.2	1,485	78.0	157	9.6	263
25 to 54 years	9,041	8,284	91.6	7,794	86.2	490	5.9	757
25 to 34 years	4,033	3,776	93.6	3,537	87.7	239	6.3	257
25 to 29 years	2,073	1,927	93.0	1,807	87.2	120	6.2	146
30 to 34 years	1,961	1,849	94.3	1,730	88.3	119	6.4	111
35 to 44 years	3,098	2,877	92.9	2,724	87.9	153	5.3	221
35 to 39 years	1,687	1,575	93.3	1,492	88.4	83	5.3	112
40 to 44 years	1,411	1,302	92.3	1,232	87.3	70	5.4	109
45 to 54 years	1,910	1,630	85.4	1,533	80.3	98	6.0	279
45 to 49 years	1,096	952	86.9	893	81.5	59	6.2	143
50 to 54 years	814	678	83.3	640	78.6	38	5.7	136
55 to 64 years	989	680	68.8	639	64.7	41	6.0	308
55 to 59 years	573	441	77.1	417	72.8	25	5.6	131
60 to 64 years	416	239	57.5	223	53.5	16	6.8	177
65 years and over	862	150	17.4	144	16.7	5	3.6	712
65 to 69 years	305	85	27.7	81	26.6	3	4.0	221
70 to 74 years	230	35	15.4	34	14.7	1	3.9	195
75 years and over	327	30	9.1	29	8.9	1	(¹)	297
Women								
16 years and over	13,452	7,525	55.9	6,894	51.2	631	8.4	5,928
16 to 19 years	1,242	428	34.5	353	28.4	76	17.7	814
16 to 17 years	672	158	23.5	121	18.0	37	23.2	514
18 to 19 years	570	271	47.4	231	40.6	39	14.4	300
20 to 24 years	1,628	1,030	63.3	914	56.1	116	11.3	598
25 to 54 years	8,313	5,437	65.4	5,030	60.5	407	7.5	2,876
25 to 34 years	3,473	2,183	62.9	2,004	57.7	180	8.2	1,289
25 to 29 years	1,736	1,071	61.7	970	55.9	102	9.5	664
30 to 34 years	1,737	1,112	64.0	1,034	59.6	78	7.0	625
35 to 44 years	2,905	1,990	68.5	1,849	63.6	141	7.1	915
35 to 39 years	1,550	1,042	67.2	958	61.8	84	8.0	508
40 to 44 years	1,355	948	70.0	890	65.7	58	6.1	407
45 to 54 years	1,935	1,264	65.3	1,178	60.9	86	6.8	672
45 to 49 years	1,089	750	68.9	706	64.9	44	5.8	339
50 to 54 years	847	514	60.7	472	55.7	42	8.2	333
55 to 64 years	1,105	520	47.1	493	44.6	28	5.3	585
55 to 59 years	630	351	55.8	333	52.9	18	5.1	279
60 to 64 years	475	169	35.6	159	33.5	10	5.7	306
65 years and over	1,166	109	9.4	105	9.0	5	4.4	1,056
65 to 69 years	386	70	18.1	68	17.5	2	3.1	316
70 to 74 years	297	26	8.8	24	8.1	2	(¹)	271
75 years and over	483	14	2.8	13	2.7	1	(¹)	469

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any

race. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White ¹		Black or African American ¹		Asian ¹	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	217,570	221,168	179,783	181,292	25,578	25,686	9,833	9,220
Civilian labor force	144,863	146,510	120,150	120,546	16,565	16,526	6,604	6,122
Percent of population	66.6	66.2	66.8	66.5	64.8	64.3	67.2	66.4
Employed	136,485	137,736	114,013	114,235	14,872	14,739	6,215	5,756
Unemployed	8,378	8,774	6,137	6,311	1,693	1,787	389	366
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.0	5.1	5.2	10.2	10.8	5.9	6.0
Not in labor force	72,707	74,658	59,633	60,746	9,013	9,161	3,229	3,098
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	104,585	106,435	87,361	88,249	11,391	11,454	4,697	4,338
Civilian labor force	77,500	78,238	65,308	65,509	7,794	7,711	3,567	3,277
Percent of population	74.1	73.5	74.8	74.2	68.4	67.3	75.9	75.6
Employed	72,903	73,332	61,849	61,866	6,959	6,820	3,349	3,073
Unemployed	4,597	4,906	3,459	3,643	835	891	217	204
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.3	5.3	5.6	10.7	11.6	6.1	6.2
Not in labor force	27,085	28,197	22,053	22,740	3,597	3,743	1,130	1,060
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	96,439	98,272	80,922	81,860	10,196	10,278	4,296	4,024
Civilian labor force	73,630	74,623	62,067	62,473	7,347	7,346	3,433	3,176
Percent of population	76.3	75.9	76.7	76.3	72.1	71.5	79.9	78.9
Employed	69,734	70,415	59,124	59,348	6,652	6,586	3,243	2,993
Unemployed	3,896	4,209	2,943	3,125	695	760	190	183
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.6	4.7	5.0	9.5	10.3	5.5	5.8
Not in labor force	22,809	23,649	18,855	19,386	2,848	2,932	863	848
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	112,985	114,733	92,422	93,043	14,187	14,232	5,136	4,882
Civilian labor force	67,363	68,272	54,842	55,037	8,772	8,815	3,037	2,845
Percent of population	59.6	59.5	59.3	59.2	61.8	61.9	59.1	58.3
Employed	63,582	64,404	52,164	52,369	7,914	7,919	2,866	2,683
Unemployed	3,781	3,868	2,678	2,668	858	895	172	162
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.7	4.9	4.8	9.8	10.2	5.7	5.7
Not in labor force	45,621	46,461	37,581	38,006	5,415	5,418	2,099	2,037
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	105,136	106,800	86,266	86,905	12,966	13,026	4,771	4,594
Civilian labor force	63,648	64,716	51,717	52,099	8,348	8,409	2,916	2,768
Percent of population	60.5	60.6	60.0	59.9	64.4	64.6	61.1	60.2
Employed	60,420	61,402	49,448	49,823	7,610	7,636	2,758	2,616
Unemployed	3,228	3,314	2,269	2,276	738	772	158	152
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.4	8.8	9.2	5.4	5.5
Not in labor force	41,488	42,083	34,548	34,806	4,618	4,618	1,856	1,826
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,994	16,096	12,596	12,527	2,416	2,382	766	601
Civilian labor force	7,585	7,170	6,366	5,973	870	771	255	178
Percent of population	47.4	44.5	50.5	47.7	36.0	32.4	33.3	29.6
Employed	6,332	5,919	5,441	5,064	611	516	214	147
Unemployed	1,253	1,251	925	909	260	255	41	31
Unemployment rate	16.5	17.5	14.5	15.2	29.8	33.0	16.2	17.5
Not in labor force	8,409	8,926	6,230	6,554	1,546	1,611	511	423

¹ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race group were included in the group they identified as the main race. For more information, see the "Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error" section of this publication.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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6. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican origin		Puerto Rican origin		Cuban origin	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	25,963	27,551	16,420	17,464	2,484	2,652	1,141	1,191
Civilian labor force	17,943	18,813	11,542	12,081	1,546	1,649	635	679
Percent of population	69.1	68.3	70.3	69.2	62.2	62.2	55.6	57.0
Employed	16,590	17,372	10,673	11,151	1,401	1,495	592	638
Unemployed	1,353	1,441	869	930	145	154	43	41
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.7	7.5	7.7	9.4	9.3	6.7	6.0
Not in labor force	8,020	8,738	4,878	5,383	938	1,003	507	512
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,221	14,098	8,611	9,173	1,146	1,239	572	591
Civilian labor force	10,609	11,288	7,089	7,572	815	861	361	387
Percent of population	80.2	80.1	82.3	82.5	71.1	69.5	63.1	65.6
Employed	9,845	10,479	6,588	7,029	738	784	337	361
Unemployed	764	809	501	543	77	77	23	27
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	9.4	9.0	6.5	6.9
Not in labor force	2,613	2,810	1,522	1,601	331	378	211	203
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	11,928	12,797	7,742	8,305	1,032	1,108	542	552
Civilian labor force	9,977	10,756	6,645	7,198	767	815	352	378
Percent of population	83.6	84.1	85.8	86.7	74.4	73.6	64.9	68.5
Employed	9,341	10,063	6,228	6,737	705	751	330	354
Unemployed	636	693	417	461	62	64	21	25
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.4	8.1	7.9	6.1	6.5
Not in labor force	1,951	2,041	1,098	1,107	265	293	190	174
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	12,742	13,452	7,809	8,291	1,338	1,413	570	600
Civilian labor force	7,334	7,525	4,452	4,509	731	788	274	291
Percent of population	57.6	55.9	57.0	54.4	54.7	55.8	48.1	48.6
Employed	6,744	6,894	4,085	4,123	662	711	255	277
Unemployed	590	631	367	386	68	77	19	14
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.4	8.2	8.6	9.4	9.7	7.1	4.9
Not in labor force	5,408	5,928	3,356	3,782	607	625	296	309
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	11,528	12,211	7,010	7,469	1,211	1,286	533	566
Civilian labor force	6,863	7,096	4,137	4,224	679	746	259	278
Percent of population	59.5	58.1	59.0	56.6	56.1	58.0	48.5	49.1
Employed	6,367	6,541	3,835	3,890	621	678	242	265
Unemployed	496	555	303	335	58	68	17	13
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.8	7.3	7.9	8.5	9.1	6.6	4.7
Not in labor force	4,666	5,114	2,873	3,245	532	540	275	288
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,507	2,543	1,667	1,689	241	258	66	73
Civilian labor force	1,103	960	760	658	100	88	24	22
Percent of population	44.0	37.7	45.6	39.0	41.4	34.1	36.4	30.7
Employed	882	768	610	525	74	66	20	19
Unemployed	221	192	149	134	25	22	4	3
Unemployment rate	20.1	20.0	19.7	20.3	25.2	25.0	17.5	14.9
Not in labor force	1,404	1,583	908	1,030	141	170	42	50

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may

be of any race. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ¹	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		2002	2003
					2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003		
TOTAL												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	28,382	28,155	58,861	59,480	45,968	46,741	30,890	31,370	15,078	15,371	49,017	50,894
Civilian labor force	12,599	12,646	37,764	37,926	33,616	34,049	21,990	22,260	11,626	11,788	38,518	39,791
Percent of population	44.4	44.9	64.2	63.8	73.1	72.8	71.2	71.0	77.1	76.7	78.6	78.2
Employed	11,535	11,537	35,779	35,857	32,094	32,420	20,928	21,107	11,166	11,313	37,395	38,570
Employment-population ratio	40.6	41.0	60.8	60.3	69.8	69.4	67.7	67.3	74.1	73.6	76.3	75.8
Unemployed	1,064	1,109	1,985	2,069	1,523	1,629	1,062	1,153	460	476	1,123	1,221
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.8	5.3	5.5	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.2	4.0	4.0	2.9	3.1
Men												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	13,700	13,745	27,156	27,525	20,963	21,314	14,493	14,732	6,470	6,582	24,994	25,811
Civilian labor force	7,833	7,937	20,241	20,361	16,802	16,952	11,346	11,479	5,456	5,474	20,985	21,466
Percent of population	57.2	57.7	74.5	74.0	80.2	79.5	78.3	77.9	84.3	83.2	84.0	83.2
Employed	7,220	7,290	19,154	19,200	16,032	16,089	10,811	10,858	5,221	5,231	20,350	20,770
Employment-population ratio	52.7	53.0	70.5	69.8	76.5	75.5	74.6	73.7	80.7	79.5	81.4	80.5
Unemployed	613	648	1,087	1,161	770	863	536	621	235	242	635	696
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.2	5.4	5.7	4.6	5.1	4.7	5.4	4.3	4.4	3.0	3.2
Women												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	14,682	14,410	31,704	31,955	25,005	25,427	16,397	16,638	8,608	8,789	24,024	25,084
Civilian labor force	4,766	4,709	17,523	17,566	16,814	17,096	10,644	10,782	6,171	6,315	17,533	18,324
Percent of population	32.5	32.7	55.3	55.0	67.2	67.2	64.9	64.8	71.7	71.8	73.0	73.1
Employed	4,315	4,248	16,624	16,657	16,062	16,331	10,117	10,249	5,945	6,081	17,045	17,800
Employment-population ratio	29.4	29.5	52.4	52.1	64.2	64.2	61.7	61.6	69.1	69.2	71.0	71.0
Unemployed	451	461	898	908	752	766	527	532	226	234	488	525
Unemployment rate	9.5	9.8	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.9	3.7	3.7	2.8	2.9
White ²												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	22,610	22,407	49,360	49,464	38,349	38,623	25,648	25,759	12,701	12,863	41,508	42,735
Civilian labor force	10,162	10,236	31,290	31,135	27,786	27,869	17,995	18,037	9,790	9,832	32,473	33,268
Percent of population	44.9	45.7	63.4	62.9	72.5	72.2	70.2	70.0	77.1	76.4	78.2	77.8
Employed	9,394	9,437	29,836	29,645	26,650	26,703	17,209	17,227	9,440	9,476	31,597	32,335
Employment-population ratio	41.5	42.1	60.4	59.9	69.5	69.1	67.1	66.9	74.3	73.7	76.1	75.7
Unemployed	769	800	1,454	1,490	1,136	1,166	786	809	350	357	876	933
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.8	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	3.6	3.6	2.7	2.8
Black or African American ²												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	4,238	4,015	7,141	7,230	5,582	5,612	3,954	3,986	1,628	1,626	3,421	3,675
Civilian labor force	1,728	1,597	4,883	4,924	4,342	4,319	3,055	3,041	1,288	1,278	2,833	3,023
Percent of population	40.8	39.8	68.4	68.1	77.8	77.0	77.2	76.3	79.1	78.6	82.8	82.3
Employed	1,498	1,376	4,453	4,465	4,053	3,979	2,843	2,780	1,210	1,199	2,715	2,887
Employment-population ratio	35.3	34.3	62.4	61.8	72.6	70.9	71.9	69.7	74.4	73.7	79.4	78.6
Unemployed	231	222	430	459	289	340	212	261	77	79	118	137
Unemployment rate	13.3	13.9	8.8	9.3	6.7	7.9	6.9	8.6	6.0	6.2	4.2	4.5
Asian ²												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	1,035	1,020	1,718	1,622	1,504	1,307	922	794	583	513	3,839	3,816
Civilian labor force	474	472	1,138	1,054	1,108	940	686	562	422	378	3,006	2,954
Percent of population	45.8	46.3	66.2	65.0	73.7	71.9	74.4	70.8	72.5	73.6	78.3	77.4
Employed	434	427	1,078	995	1,041	884	642	526	398	358	2,889	2,825
Employment-population ratio	41.9	41.9	62.7	61.4	69.2	67.7	69.7	66.3	68.4	69.8	75.3	74.0
Unemployed	40	45	60	59	67	55	43	36	24	19	117	129
Unemployment rate	8.4	9.5	5.3	5.6	6.1	5.9	6.3	6.4	5.7	5.2	3.9	4.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	8,386	8,969	5,622	5,994	3,569	3,915	2,498	2,725	1,072	1,190	2,371	2,597
Civilian labor force	5,141	5,524	4,167	4,430	2,880	3,101	2,014	2,162	866	939	1,973	2,126
Percent of population	61.3	61.6	74.1	73.9	80.7	79.2	80.6	79.4	80.8	78.9	83.2	81.8
Employed	4,744	5,073	3,921	4,169	2,723	2,925	1,900	2,037	823	889	1,906	2,039
Employment-population ratio	56.6	56.6	69.7	69.5	76.3	74.7	76.1	74.7	76.8	74.7	80.4	78.5
Unemployed	397	451	247	261	157	176	114	126	43	50	67	87
Unemployment rate	7.7	8.2	5.9	5.9	5.4	5.7	5.7	5.8	4.9	5.3	3.4	4.1

¹ Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degree.

² Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race group were included in the group they identified as the main race. For more information, see the "Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error" section of this publication.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2003									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over	113,324	99,539	9,841	3,944	24,412	3,184	19,702	1,525	7,361	1,413
16 to 19 years	1,746	1,452	255	40	4,173	309	3,701	162	656	596
16 to 17 years	242	187	48	7	2,070	62	1,921	88	168	377
18 to 19 years	1,504	1,265	207	33	2,102	247	1,780	75	487	219
20 years and over	111,578	98,087	9,587	3,904	20,239	2,875	16,001	1,363	6,705	818
20 to 24 years	9,613	8,492	903	217	3,820	627	3,028	165	1,282	213
25 years and over	101,965	89,595	8,684	3,687	16,419	2,248	12,973	1,198	5,424	604
25 to 54 years	85,693	75,653	7,090	2,950	11,485	1,934	8,759	792	4,718	413
55 years and over	16,273	13,941	1,594	737	4,934	314	4,214	406	705	191
Men, 16 years and over	65,379	58,428	5,023	1,927	7,953	1,473	6,056	423	4,291	615
16 to 19 years	1,015	849	144	23	1,902	159	1,668	75	384	313
20 years and over	64,364	57,580	4,879	1,905	6,051	1,314	4,388	348	3,906	302
20 to 24 years	5,462	4,894	473	94	1,604	321	1,224	59	746	95
25 years and over	58,902	52,685	4,406	1,810	4,447	993	3,165	289	3,161	207
25 to 54 years	49,534	44,518	3,591	1,426	2,498	851	1,509	138	2,731	118
55 years and over	9,368	8,168	816	385	1,950	143	1,656	151	430	89
Women, 16 years and over	47,946	41,111	4,818	2,017	16,459	1,711	13,646	1,102	3,070	798
16 to 19 years	731	603	111	17	2,271	150	2,033	87	271	283
20 years and over	47,215	40,507	4,708	2,000	14,188	1,560	11,613	1,015	2,799	515
20 to 24 years	4,151	3,598	430	123	2,216	306	1,804	106	536	118
25 years and over	43,063	36,909	4,277	1,877	11,972	1,255	9,809	909	2,263	397
25 to 54 years	36,159	31,136	3,499	1,524	8,987	1,083	7,250	654	1,987	295
55 years and over	6,905	5,774	778	353	2,985	171	2,558	255	276	102
White³										
Men, 16 years and over	55,216	49,323	4,266	1,628	6,650	1,146	5,148	357	3,164	479
16 to 19 years	877	738	121	19	1,641	130	1,445	66	270	248
20 years and over	54,339	48,585	4,145	1,609	5,010	1,016	3,703	291	2,893	231
20 to 24 years	4,589	4,121	392	76	1,301	255	1,000	46	520	69
25 years and over	49,749	44,464	3,752	1,533	3,709	761	2,703	244	2,374	162
25 to 54 years	41,567	37,342	3,031	1,194	1,956	648	1,197	111	2,026	86
55 years and over	8,183	7,122	722	340	1,752	114	1,506	133	348	76
Women, 16 years and over	38,249	32,659	3,939	1,652	14,120	1,304	11,860	956	2,038	629
16 to 19 years	610	501	94	15	1,937	123	1,736	77	172	219
20 years and over	37,640	32,158	3,845	1,637	12,183	1,180	10,124	879	1,866	411
20 to 24 years	3,354	2,917	337	100	1,807	233	1,487	87	336	87
25 years and over	34,286	29,241	3,508	1,537	10,376	947	8,637	792	1,529	324
25 to 54 years	28,439	24,373	2,828	1,238	7,699	807	6,330	562	1,316	237
55 years and over	5,846	4,868	680	298	2,676	140	2,307	230	213	86
Black or African American³										
Men, 16 years and over	6,055	5,414	453	188	765	221	505	39	804	87
16 to 19 years	76	59	13	3	158	21	132	5	88	44
20 years and over	5,980	5,355	439	185	607	201	372	34	717	43
20 to 24 years	556	496	49	11	170	47	116	7	177	15
25 years and over	5,423	4,859	390	175	437	154	256	27	539	28
25 to 54 years	4,726	4,245	335	146	320	137	167	16	491	20
55 years and over	697	614	55	28	117	17	89	11	49	9
Women, 16 years and over	6,552	5,709	595	247	1,367	274	1,017	76	774	121
16 to 19 years	84	70	12	1	199	17	175	7	76	47
20 years and over	6,468	5,639	583	246	1,168	257	842	69	698	75
20 to 24 years	552	471	65	16	238	48	181	9	158	25
25 years and over	5,916	5,169	518	230	930	209	661	60	540	49
25 to 54 years	5,213	4,569	450	194	728	189	494	44	497	37
55 years and over	703	600	68	36	202	19	167	16	43	13

See footnotes at end of table.

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2003									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
Asian³										
Men, 16 years and over	2,756	2,531	163	62	318	50	252	16	176	28
16 to 19 years	28	23	5	—	53	3	47	2	8	12
20 years and over	2,728	2,508	158	62	265	47	204	14	168	16
20 to 24 years	167	148	14	4	78	7	67	4	20	7
25 years and over	2,561	2,360	144	58	187	40	137	10	147	9
25 to 54 years	2,199	2,030	121	49	134	32	97	5	126	6
55 years and over	362	330	23	9	52	8	40	4	21	3
Women, 16 years and over	2,094	1,867	162	65	588	74	473	41	143	19
16 to 19 years	10	9	1	—	56	1	54	1	5	6
20 years and over	2,084	1,859	161	65	532	73	419	40	138	13
20 to 24 years	136	119	15	3	96	12	79	5	18	2
25 years and over	1,949	1,740	146	63	436	61	340	35	120	11
25 to 54 years	1,698	1,520	126	51	366	52	286	28	106	9
55 years and over	251	220	20	12	70	9	54	6	14	2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	9,536	8,561	751	224	943	344	573	26	732	78
16 to 19 years	213	186	25	2	202	29	168	5	78	38
20 years and over	9,322	8,375	726	221	741	315	405	22	654	40
20 to 24 years	1,254	1,132	105	16	232	77	149	6	143	14
25 years and over	8,068	7,242	621	205	509	238	256	16	511	25
25 to 54 years	7,376	6,625	573	179	418	218	188	13	471	19
55 years and over	692	618	48	27	92	20	68	3	40	6
Women, 16 years and over	5,262	4,594	481	187	1,632	356	1,194	81	523	108
16 to 19 years	117	97	19	1	236	24	205	7	40	35
20 years and over	5,145	4,497	462	185	1,396	332	989	75	482	73
20 to 24 years	621	549	55	16	292	58	221	14	93	23
25 years and over	4,524	3,948	407	169	1,104	274	768	61	389	50
25 to 54 years	4,084	3,569	367	148	946	247	647	52	360	47
55 years and over	440	380	39	21	157	27	121	9	29	4

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

³ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race group were included in the group they identified as

the main race. For more information, see the "Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error" section of this publication.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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9. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
Total	136,485	137,736	72,903	73,332	69,734	70,415	63,582	64,404	60,420	61,402
Management, professional, and related occupations	47,180	47,929	23,612	23,735	23,443	23,597	23,568	24,194	23,327	23,978
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	19,823	19,934	11,619	11,534	11,580	11,508	8,204	8,400	8,161	8,372
Management occupations	14,492	14,468	9,220	9,094	9,188	9,075	5,273	5,374	5,236	5,356
Business and financial operations occupations	5,330	5,465	2,399	2,440	2,391	2,433	2,931	3,026	2,924	3,016
Professional and related occupations	27,358	27,995	11,993	12,201	11,864	12,089	15,364	15,794	15,166	15,606
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,117	3,122	2,226	2,223	2,213	2,209	891	900	885	895
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,731	2,727	2,383	2,343	2,368	2,334	348	384	346	382
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,287	1,375	741	783	737	778	545	592	538	585
Community and social services occupations	2,151	2,184	836	862	826	857	1,315	1,323	1,301	1,313
Legal occupations	1,473	1,508	776	811	776	811	697	697	693	691
Education, training, and library occupations	7,569	7,768	1,953	2,038	1,920	2,004	5,616	5,730	5,523	5,642
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,641	2,663	1,409	1,395	1,364	1,357	1,233	1,267	1,191	1,223
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,388	6,648	1,669	1,746	1,659	1,739	4,719	4,902	4,689	4,876
Service occupations	21,766	22,086	9,504	9,460	8,437	8,408	12,261	12,626	11,041	11,393
Healthcare support occupations	2,694	2,926	260	311	245	286	2,434	2,616	2,342	2,528
Protective service occupations	2,696	2,727	2,139	2,164	2,093	2,109	557	563	517	515
Food preparation and serving related occupations	6,968	7,254	3,077	3,151	2,377	2,483	3,891	4,104	3,122	3,336
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,050	4,947	3,094	2,920	2,888	2,722	1,956	2,027	1,883	1,956
Personal care and service occupations	4,358	4,232	934	915	834	807	3,424	3,316	3,178	3,059
Sales and office occupations	35,408	35,496	12,821	12,851	11,902	12,056	22,587	22,645	21,071	21,265
Sales and related occupations	15,828	15,960	8,132	8,137	7,586	7,662	7,696	7,823	6,719	6,936
Office and administrative support occupations	19,580	19,536	4,690	4,714	4,316	4,394	14,890	14,823	14,353	14,329
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,562	14,205	12,874	13,541	12,442	13,106	688	665	647	623
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,040	1,050	788	819	699	739	252	231	227	206
Construction and extraction occupations	7,898	8,114	7,674	7,891	7,431	7,636	224	223	215	214
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,623	5,041	4,412	4,830	4,312	4,730	212	211	206	204
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	18,569	18,020	14,091	13,745	13,509	13,248	4,478	4,274	4,334	4,143
Production occupations	10,081	9,700	6,863	6,696	6,682	6,566	3,218	3,004	3,144	2,938
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,488	8,320	7,228	7,049	6,827	6,682	1,260	1,270	1,190	1,205

NOTE: Occupations reflect the introduction of the 2002 Census occupational classification system derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification system into the Current Population Survey.

Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	136,485	137,736	72,903	73,332	63,582	64,404
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	34.6	34.8	32.4	32.4	37.1	37.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.5	14.5	15.9	15.7	12.9	13.0
Professional and related occupations	20.0	20.3	16.5	16.6	24.2	24.5
Service occupations	15.9	16.0	13.0	12.9	19.3	19.6
Sales and office occupations	25.9	25.8	17.6	17.5	35.5	35.2
Sales and related occupations	11.6	11.6	11.2	11.1	12.1	12.1
Office and administrative support occupations	14.3	14.2	6.4	6.4	23.4	23.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.9	10.3	17.7	18.5	1.1	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.8	.8	1.1	1.1	.4	.4
Construction and extraction occupations	5.8	5.9	10.5	10.8	.4	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.4	3.7	6.1	6.6	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13.6	13.1	19.3	18.7	7.0	6.6
Production occupations	7.4	7.0	9.4	9.1	5.1	4.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.2	6.0	9.9	9.6	2.0	2.0
White ¹						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	114,013	114,235	61,849	61,866	52,164	52,369
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.4	35.5	33.2	33.0	38.0	38.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.3	15.2	16.9	16.6	13.4	13.5
Professional and related occupations	20.1	20.3	16.3	16.4	24.6	24.9
Service occupations	14.9	15.0	12.1	12.0	18.1	18.6
Sales and office occupations	26.1	25.9	17.5	17.4	36.3	35.9
Sales and related occupations	11.9	11.9	11.5	11.5	12.5	12.4
Office and administrative support occupations	14.1	14.0	6.0	5.9	23.8	23.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.6	11.0	18.6	19.5	1.1	1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.8	.8	1.1	1.2	.4	.4
Construction and extraction occupations	6.2	6.3	11.1	11.4	.4	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.6	3.9	6.3	6.9	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13.1	12.6	18.6	18.1	6.5	6.1
Production occupations	7.1	6.8	9.3	9.0	4.6	4.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.0	5.8	9.4	9.1	1.9	1.9
Black or African American ¹						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	14,872	14,739	6,959	6,820	7,914	7,919
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	25.7	26.6	20.2	21.6	30.5	30.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.2	9.3	8.7	8.5	9.6	10.0
Professional and related occupations	16.5	17.3	11.5	13.2	20.9	20.9
Service occupations	23.7	23.1	20.4	19.6	26.5	26.2
Sales and office occupations	26.0	26.3	18.3	18.4	32.8	33.2
Sales and related occupations	9.1	9.6	8.2	8.4	9.9	10.7
Office and administrative support occupations	16.9	16.7	10.1	10.0	22.9	22.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.8	6.9	13.7	14.1	.7	.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.3	.7	.6	.1	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	3.9	3.9	8.0	8.2	.2	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.5	2.7	5.0	5.3	.4	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.8	17.0	27.4	26.3	9.5	9.0
Production occupations	8.8	8.2	11.1	10.4	6.7	6.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.1	8.8	16.3	15.9	2.7	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex — Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
Asian ¹						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,215	5,756	3,349	3,073	2,866	2,683
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	43.3	45.2	46.1	47.2	40.1	42.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.3	14.7	14.9	15.6	13.7	13.7
Professional and related occupations	29.0	30.5	31.1	31.7	26.4	29.2
Service occupations	16.0	16.0	13.2	13.4	19.2	19.1
Sales and office occupations	23.9	22.5	18.7	18.7	30.1	27.0
Sales and related occupations	11.6	11.3	11.4	11.3	11.7	11.4
Office and administrative support occupations	12.3	11.2	7.2	7.4	18.3	15.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.5	4.0	7.5	6.9	1.0	.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4
Construction and extraction occupations	2.0	1.5	3.7	2.6	.1	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.0	2.2	3.4	3.9	.4	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.3	12.3	14.6	13.9	9.6	10.4
Production occupations	8.5	8.9	8.5	8.7	8.5	9.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.8	3.4	6.0	5.2	1.2	1.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	16,590	17,372	9,845	10,479	6,744	6,894
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	17.0	16.8	13.8	14.0	21.7	21.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.6	7.5	7.1
Professional and related occupations	10.1	10.1	7.3	7.5	14.2	14.0
Service occupations	24.0	24.0	20.8	20.1	28.6	30.0
Sales and office occupations	21.9	22.0	13.9	14.1	33.5	34.0
Sales and related occupations	9.5	9.5	7.4	7.7	12.5	12.2
Office and administrative support occupations	12.4	12.5	6.5	6.4	21.1	21.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	16.6	17.4	26.4	27.3	2.3	2.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.6	2.4	3.3	3.1	1.5	1.4
Construction and extraction occupations	10.6	11.1	17.5	18.1	.4	.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.4	3.9	5.5	6.1	.3	.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	20.6	19.7	25.1	24.5	13.9	12.6
Production occupations	12.1	11.2	13.3	12.5	10.4	9.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.4	8.6	11.8	11.9	3.5	3.4

¹ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race group were included in the group they identified as the main race. For more information, see the "Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error" section of this publication.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented

for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Occupations reflect the introduction of the 2002 Census occupational classification system derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification system into the Current Population Survey. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

Occupation	2003				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over	137,736	46.8	10.7	4.2	12.6
Management, professional, and related occupations	47,929	50.5	8.2	5.4	6.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	19,934	42.1	6.9	4.2	5.9
Management occupations	14,468	37.1	5.9	3.7	5.8
Chief executives	1,617	23.5	3.2	3.1	3.3
General and operations managers	702	28.2	6.0	2.8	7.6
Advertising and promotions managers	69	59.1	7.2	4.2	1.2
Marketing and sales managers	888	39.7	4.0	3.3	5.6
Administrative services managers	81	34.6	11.1	5.0	4.0
Computer and information systems managers	347	30.5	4.4	8.3	3.8
Financial managers	1,041	52.7	6.9	3.4	6.1
Human resources managers	263	68.6	7.4	1.0	6.6
Industrial production managers	276	17.3	3.3	3.0	6.1
Purchasing managers	169	39.1	5.1	2.8	6.0
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	225	15.9	5.9	2.4	8.0
Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers	206	18.2	1.0	.9	6.2
Farmers and ranchers	825	24.7	.6	.7	2.1
Construction managers	680	5.9	3.6	1.5	6.2
Education administrators	748	65.2	12.2	2.4	4.4
Engineering managers	77	10.4	1.3	8.5	.2
Food service managers	875	41.0	7.1	10.8	10.1
Funeral directors	54	25.2	7.8	—	.4
Lodging managers	160	59.1	7.4	8.1	6.0
Medical and health services managers	480	70.9	11.3	1.7	4.6
Property, real estate, and community association managers	540	50.2	5.0	2.8	9.6
Social and community service managers	307	64.5	11.0	2.9	7.1
Business and financial operations occupations	5,465	55.4	9.3	5.6	6.2
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	213	48.0	4.2	6.9	7.3
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	235	52.6	7.7	2.3	7.5
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	284	63.4	12.2	3.2	6.1
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation	126	47.7	13.4	2.3	9.6
Cost estimators	100	14.6	3.3	1.2	5.7
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	687	70.8	11.1	3.5	8.7
Management analysts	547	42.9	7.0	5.6	3.3
Accountants and auditors	1,639	58.6	9.6	8.8	5.6
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	119	30.8	4.2	1.0	5.6
Budget analysts	56	66.7	20.3	3.9	5.4
Personal financial advisors	315	28.3	4.8	5.5	4.6
Insurance underwriters	101	73.2	9.8	5.7	6.8
Loan counselors and officers	417	59.8	9.9	3.9	8.2
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents	74	61.6	18.9	6.2	6.9
Tax preparers	91	68.6	9.3	3.4	8.6
Professional and related occupations	27,995	56.4	9.1	6.3	6.2
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,122	28.8	8.1	12.9	5.5
Computer scientists and systems analysts	722	30.4	9.7	10.8	5.4
Computer programmers	563	28.1	7.1	11.5	5.1
Computer software engineers	758	24.4	6.1	22.7	4.8
Computer support specialists	330	37.4	11.7	5.9	6.8
Database administrators	72	40.1	5.3	11.7	3.9
Network and computer systems administrators	176	21.7	8.1	5.9	9.2
Network systems and data communications analysts	359	23.6	7.3	9.0	5.7
Operations research analysts	95	50.6	7.8	11.0	5.8
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,727	14.1	4.4	8.7	5.2
Architects, except naval	180	22.1	.3	6.3	6.2
Aerospace engineers	82	11.0	.8	9.5	4.2
Chemical engineers	75	14.9	3.1	8.9	4.5
Civil engineers	278	8.7	4.6	11.7	5.3
Computer hardware engineers	99	10.4	5.8	18.9	1.9
Electrical and electronics engineers	363	7.1	4.4	13.6	2.4
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	180	19.2	3.6	8.9	4.3
Mechanical engineers	285	5.5	2.2	8.3	3.7
Drafters	224	21.7	5.6	3.7	8.6
Engineering technicians, except drafters	419	21.8	10.3	4.9	8.4
Surveying and mapping technicians	75	16.9	2.0	.9	2.3

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2003				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,375	43.0	6.3	10.3	5.9
Biological scientists	112	46.1	5.1	13.3	2.3
Medical scientists	101	50.5	4.8	21.0	4.9
Chemists and materials scientists	140	36.4	5.9	19.8	6.4
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	85	29.8	3.1	1.0	3.2
Market and survey researchers	124	56.6	7.7	7.0	5.5
Psychologists	185	65.8	4.0	2.3	5.9
Chemical technicians	86	28.8	14.8	8.9	7.7
Community and social services occupations	2,184	60.6	18.7	3.2	8.4
Counselors	640	67.0	21.5	2.6	9.7
Social workers	673	79.5	19.7	4.0	9.2
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	307	68.8	26.2	1.7	10.6
Clergy	410	13.9	10.2	4.7	4.6
Directors, religious activities and education	58	63.7	15.6	—	7.0
Religious workers, all other	96	55.6	7.5	2.3	5.1
Legal occupations	1,508	46.2	6.0	2.4	6.0
Lawyers	952	27.6	3.6	2.8	4.0
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	59	54.1	15.5	.5	4.4
Paralegals and legal assistants	286	84.2	10.7	1.8	9.4
Miscellaneous legal support workers	211	76.1	8.1	2.0	11.0
Education, training, and library occupations	7,768	73.8	9.8	3.3	7.1
Postsecondary teachers	1,121	44.9	5.0	10.5	4.5
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	665	97.8	13.9	2.3	8.4
Elementary and middle school teachers	2,557	81.7	10.4	1.9	5.9
Secondary school teachers	1,124	55.2	8.5	1.7	6.1
Special education teachers	370	82.4	8.3	.5	4.9
Other teachers and instructors	662	67.5	8.7	3.9	7.6
Librarians	194	84.4	5.6	2.7	5.0
Teacher assistants	932	91.6	14.8	2.0	15.2
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,663	47.6	6.4	4.6	7.7
Artists and related workers	212	50.0	2.2	3.6	5.1
Designers	793	55.7	5.0	6.6	8.7
Producers and directors	133	31.8	9.0	4.0	8.0
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	215	38.2	6.9	1.6	5.5
Musicians, singers, and related workers	179	34.6	13.8	3.5	8.0
Announcers	61	19.6	9.9	3.2	9.9
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	80	44.4	5.9	2.4	6.3
Public relations specialists	128	66.5	7.5	3.7	4.1
Editors	163	53.8	2.4	3.1	5.1
Technical writers	58	66.3	3.0	3.7	2.0
Writers and authors	190	54.5	5.0	2.4	1.7
Miscellaneous media and communication workers	79	68.8	2.6	16.4	37.6
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	94	8.1	12.5	.9	8.9
Photographers	146	38.6	4.7	6.0	8.2
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,648	73.7	10.1	7.4	4.9
Chiropractors	70	31.2	—	2.0	1.2
Dentists	188	23.7	4.7	8.7	5.6
Dietitians and nutritionists	85	91.1	13.1	9.0	5.6
Pharmacists	232	51.5	5.4	9.7	2.8
Physicians and surgeons	819	29.9	5.0	16.1	4.7
Physician assistants	65	69.7	9.3	5.7	4.3
Registered nurses	2,449	92.1	9.9	7.0	3.9
Occupational therapists	77	87.3	6.5	3.7	6.2
Physical therapists	182	69.8	2.6	9.3	4.1
Respiratory therapists	94	54.4	18.7	5.4	2.2
Speech-language pathologists	93	94.5	5.1	1.2	1.6
Veterinarians	59	39.0	—	4.1	2.6
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	294	75.2	12.3	10.6	5.9
Dental hygienists	126	98.9	.6	1.4	2.0
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	268	69.1	11.6	4.1	6.4
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	121	32.0	7.1	1.3	7.7
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	388	81.6	16.8	4.0	8.1
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	531	94.8	22.3	3.6	6.6
Medical records and health information technicians	107	92.6	13.4	4.4	14.1
Opticians, dispensing	50	69.9	10.8	1.3	6.7

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2003				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Service occupations	22,086	57.2	15.4	4.2	18.9
Healthcare support occupations	2,926	89.4	25.2	3.9	12.5
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	1,811	89.6	34.4	4.2	12.0
Physical therapist assistants and aides	58	74.8	3.9	2.3	9.8
Massage therapists	108	82.1	2.3	3.8	4.2
Dental assistants	251	95.0	7.8	5.5	14.7
Protective service occupations	2,727	20.7	18.7	1.5	10.1
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	127	20.9	11.7	.2	3.8
Fire fighters	258	3.6	8.2	.4	6.2
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	371	26.2	25.8	.5	9.4
Detectives and criminal investigators	112	23.6	11.7	.9	8.2
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	612	12.4	13.2	1.2	11.0
Private detectives and investigators	64	34.5	19.3	.7	10.6
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	781	21.1	28.4	2.9	12.7
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,254	56.6	11.6	5.6	19.9
Chefs and head cooks	281	20.1	12.1	14.1	19.9
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	667	56.3	16.1	3.2	13.4
Cooks	1,814	42.1	17.1	6.5	27.2
Food preparation workers	612	57.3	11.8	7.9	28.3
Bartenders	349	57.7	2.5	2.3	7.7
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	259	72.4	13.3	5.1	13.3
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	349	66.7	11.0	4.8	14.1
Waiters and waitresses	1,842	74.3	6.9	4.6	12.6
Food servers, nonrestaurant	180	66.3	18.3	7.6	18.8
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	374	46.6	9.7	5.6	31.2
Dishwashers	294	23.9	9.7	4.8	37.3
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	230	86.8	3.6	2.8	11.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,947	41.0	15.0	2.7	31.2
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	166	46.0	24.0	4.0	21.8
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	223	5.5	5.4	1.7	17.6
Janitors and building cleaners	1,973	32.7	16.7	2.8	25.8
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	1,370	88.4	18.1	4.1	38.7
Pest control workers	81	6.1	5.0	.8	7.4
Grounds maintenance workers	1,135	6.9	9.3	1.1	37.1
Personal care and service occupations	4,232	78.4	13.7	5.4	13.0
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	131	40.6	5.8	1.3	6.4
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	162	71.5	6.0	10.3	7.5
Nonfarm animal caretakers	114	68.9	3.9	.3	11.6
Gaming services workers	85	50.7	10.2	15.9	13.8
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers	56	41.6	14.0	4.1	14.6
Barbers	95	17.7	40.7	2.3	12.2
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	718	93.7	12.3	3.7	11.6
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers	174	82.2	3.7	43.4	6.6
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	85	20.3	21.6	9.6	20.7
Transportation attendants	120	77.6	11.0	5.6	7.8
Child care workers	1,284	95.1	15.1	2.4	17.2
Personal and home care aides	512	88.4	20.8	3.7	14.8
Recreation and fitness workers	299	69.6	10.6	4.2	8.8
Sales and office occupations	35,496	63.8	10.9	3.7	10.8
Sales and related occupations	15,960	49.0	8.9	4.1	10.4
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	3,389	41.8	7.0	5.0	9.3
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	1,388	27.5	6.9	3.7	9.6
Cashiers	2,903	76.4	15.9	5.0	15.0
Counter and rental clerks	206	58.9	11.0	3.0	11.4
Parts salespersons	137	14.1	2.7	4.0	10.3
Retail salespersons	3,113	50.4	9.7	4.1	11.8
Advertising sales agents	192	59.7	5.1	2.9	6.0
Insurance sales agents	552	44.3	5.9	2.1	5.2
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	389	32.0	7.1	5.1	7.8
Travel agents	88	83.4	3.7	5.8	9.6
Sales representatives, services, all other	485	39.4	8.2	3.9	5.8
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,399	25.6	3.7	2.5	7.1
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters	73	87.2	5.3	1.3	15.1
Real estate brokers and sales agents	850	57.2	5.2	3.3	6.7
Sales engineers	50	9.5	3.1	.1	1.9
Telemarketers	187	63.2	19.9	1.3	16.0
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	297	66.8	8.1	2.9	11.8
Sales and related workers, all other	264	45.4	6.9	3.8	9.3

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2003				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Office and administrative support occupations	19,536	75.9	12.6	3.3	11.1
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	1,623	70.3	9.8	2.7	9.6
Switchboard operators, including answering service	52	83.9	19.9	.7	5.6
Telephone operators	57	85.8	21.5	3.1	15.0
Bill and account collectors	225	69.8	21.3	2.8	14.0
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	454	90.5	13.3	3.7	13.0
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	1,545	92.3	7.3	3.4	7.1
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	170	92.3	10.6	4.2	11.6
Tellers	397	88.9	8.4	6.6	12.2
Court, municipal, and license clerks	89	83.6	15.1	2.7	5.9
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	52	77.2	10.2	.3	19.6
Customer service representatives	1,747	69.3	18.1	2.6	12.6
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	78	76.2	19.7	4.3	17.0
File clerks	399	82.5	13.2	4.2	11.2
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	113	70.9	12.4	1.7	17.8
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	141	80.9	15.3	1.4	12.3
Library assistants, clerical	116	83.6	6.6	6.2	5.2
Loan interviewers and clerks	204	84.0	11.5	3.5	11.1
Order clerks	108	72.1	12.1	4.6	14.9
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	71	85.0	16.9	1.9	16.0
Receptionists and information clerks	1,376	93.2	9.4	2.6	13.4
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	179	67.8	17.8	7.3	14.9
Couriers and messengers	244	17.9	15.4	1.3	13.1
Dispatchers	249	52.8	14.3	1.2	8.7
Meter readers, utilities	50	15.0	15.2	3.6	5.7
Postal service clerks	189	44.7	23.7	7.2	9.8
Postal service mail carriers	323	34.6	15.3	4.8	5.4
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	112	46.7	27.7	11.6	14.1
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	275	54.1	6.1	2.4	9.0
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	557	28.9	11.8	3.2	21.5
Stock clerks and order fillers	1,360	37.6	14.6	3.5	15.9
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	78	46.3	17.4	3.4	13.8
Secretaries and administrative assistants	3,632	96.6	9.2	2.2	8.0
Computer operators	191	48.2	18.1	3.9	8.3
Data entry keyers	581	80.3	17.8	4.5	10.9
Word processors and typists	362	93.6	16.7	5.6	10.8
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	265	85.5	15.2	2.0	11.7
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	147	53.6	24.5	3.7	10.5
Office clerks, general	885	84.1	14.8	4.8	13.1
Office machine operators, except computer	62	57.5	16.8	7.6	8.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,205	4.7	7.2	1.6	21.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,050	22.0	4.7	1.8	40.3
First-line supervisors/managers of farming, fishing, and forestry workers	65	11.3	3.7	.2	25.2
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	73	68.0	9.8	8.4	43.8
Logging workers	79	2.2	10.2	.0	12.3
Construction and extraction occupations	8,114	2.8	7.1	1.0	23.7
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	897	2.5	4.1	.5	12.6
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	218	.9	11.3	1.0	33.6
Carpenters	1,595	1.6	5.8	.8	24.5
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	271	2.6	5.1	.4	32.6
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	120	2.5	8.2	.3	38.4
Construction laborers	1,151	3.0	9.9	1.0	35.0
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	376	1.5	7.8	.1	11.7
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	205	2.0	5.1	.2	46.8
Electricians	774	2.1	7.0	1.5	10.8
Glaziers	53	6.1	7.1	1.5	19.0
Painters, construction and maintenance	660	6.7	7.3	1.8	33.0
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	595	1.0	7.1	1.2	14.2
Plasterers and stucco masons	53	1.0	17.1	2.3	48.4
Roofers	233	1.3	7.0	1.6	33.1
Sheet metal workers	147	4.6	6.5	1.8	12.5
Structural iron and steel workers	71	.3	1.8	—	15.5
Helpers, construction trades	114	3.7	8.6	1.5	37.0
Construction and building inspectors	95	9.8	9.0	3.1	9.8
Highway maintenance workers	79	4.1	13.1	—	15.5

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2003				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,041	4.2	7.8	2.5	13.4
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	340	8.2	8.6	.8	10.0
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	296	12.0	9.2	4.3	8.8
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	2 51	13.9	13.3	2.9	12.8
Security and fire alarm systems installers	60	3.5	6.0	7.1	17.3
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	128	2.6	6.0	6.3	11.4
Automotive body and related repairers	203	2.4	4.0	5.0	23.8
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	884	1.3	6.9	3.4	16.5
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	339	.8	6.6	1.4	11.6
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	200	.9	5.3	.2	10.7
Small engine mechanics	54	—	5.6	2.1	5.8
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	350	.7	5.9	1.9	15.4
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	460	2.3	7.5	2.0	10.1
Maintenance and repair workers, general	309	2.7	7.2	1.6	14.8
Millwrights	73	3.7	2.1	—	1.8
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	111	.9	6.1	1.1	8.7
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	138	6.6	17.2	.3	10.5
Precision instrument and equipment repairers	62	12.5	5.4	5.0	7.8
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	65	21.7	10.1	2.1	17.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,020	23.7	13.9	3.9	19.0
Production occupations	9,700	31.0	12.4	5.3	20.0
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	939	20.1	10.1	4.1	11.5
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	240	59.6	9.9	20.5	19.4
Bakers	183	48.5	14.2	6.5	28.0
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	311	26.6	12.7	4.1	41.5
Food batchmakers	111	39.7	7.9	1.6	34.2
Computer control programmers and operators	52	8.1	3.3	4.7	5.2
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	152	26.5	8.8	1.0	15.1
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	79	17.0	13.4	1.7	18.7
Machinists	454	4.8	7.1	4.9	12.9
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	71	28.0	10.7	5.0	11.7
Tool and die makers	88	4.1	2.1	—	3.6
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	528	6.9	10.6	1.7	18.1
Job printers	83	20.2	15.3	5.7	14.5
Printing machine operators	191	18.0	6.0	4.0	12.3
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	193	59.6	21.3	4.9	29.9
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	81	74.9	17.9	6.1	46.4
Sewing machine operators	341	78.6	14.2	13.9	38.5
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	118	71.0	9.9	22.3	21.4
Upholsterers	56	25.8	14.2	.4	26.2
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	70	5.1	2.4	—	23.9
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	62	14.5	11.1	1.3	14.7
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	113	2.1	9.2	2.6	9.7
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	61	5.8	13.1	—	2.8
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	72	10.2	7.4	1.0	11.0
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	107	10.1	14.7	.7	19.8
Cutting workers	95	21.2	9.7	4.3	32.7
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	692	39.7	14.4	4.7	14.0
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	100	49.4	10.8	7.4	14.3
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	294	56.5	16.6	4.6	37.3
Painting workers	177	15.4	7.0	3.8	25.3
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators	76	59.9	14.4	3.7	10.4
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	64	30.7	17.7	4.7	24.2
Helpers--production workers	89	35.2	9.9	5.2	31.7

See note at end of table.

Table 11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Occupation	2003				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,320	15.3	15.6	2.4	17.9
Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers	216	16.3	13.2	4.6	16.3
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	116	3.4	.7	1.5	4.3
Bus drivers	558	48.4	28.8	1.5	10.1
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	3,214	4.6	12.8	1.6	15.0
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	286	13.8	28.1	7.3	16.5
Railroad conductors and yardmasters	53	5.0	9.9	.8	5.7
Parking lot attendants	74	9.8	19.0	5.9	23.7
Service station attendants	96	15.7	7.6	6.1	12.1
Crane and tower operators	61	3.5	21.0	—	5.4
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	88	1.6	3.6	—	11.3
Industrial truck and tractor operators	534	8.6	19.8	1.2	28.7
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	326	14.1	18.6	2.1	29.8
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	1,748	18.3	16.3	2.5	18.1
Machine feeders and offbearers	57	48.9	10.4	2.7	17.3
Packers and packagers, hand	419	61.1	12.1	6.1	39.8
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	63	7.7	28.1	1.1	25.1

NOTE: Generally, data for occupations with fewer than 50,000 employed as well as for certain other occupations are not published separately but are included in the totals for the appropriate categories shown. Therefore, detailed occupations may not always sum to the broader categories. Dash represents or rounds to zero. Occupations reflect the introduction of the 2002 Census

occupational classification system derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification system into the Current Population Survey. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

12. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Total		White ¹		Black or African American ¹		Asian ¹	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
SEX								
Total (all civilian workers)	136,485	137,736	114,013	114,235	14,872	14,739	6,215	5,756
Men	72,903	73,332	61,849	61,866	6,959	6,820	3,349	3,073
Women	63,582	64,404	52,164	52,369	7,914	7,919	2,866	2,683
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	47,180	47,929	40,318	40,558	3,818	3,923	2,693	2,601
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	19,823	19,934	17,435	17,377	1,364	1,368	892	845
Management occupations	14,492	14,468	12,920	12,827	904	859	578	538
Business and financial operations occupations	5,330	5,465	4,516	4,550	461	509	313	308
Professional and related occupations	27,358	27,995	22,883	23,181	2,454	2,555	1,801	1,756
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,117	3,122	2,396	2,418	221	252	475	402
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,731	2,727	2,344	2,321	130	119	242	236
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,287	1,375	1,079	1,113	67	86	132	142
Community and social services occupations	2,151	2,184	1,675	1,663	384	408	63	70
Legal occupations	1,473	1,508	1,344	1,360	84	90	35	37
Education, training, and library occupations	7,569	7,768	6,503	6,599	751	758	258	255
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,641	2,663	2,343	2,322	153	171	125	124
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,388	6,648	5,197	5,385	665	671	471	490
Service occupations	21,766	22,086	16,962	17,132	3,519	3,408	993	923
Healthcare support occupations	2,694	2,926	1,836	1,996	712	738	108	114
Protective service occupations	2,696	2,727	2,082	2,098	522	511	61	42
Food preparation and serving related occupations	6,968	7,254	5,647	5,797	823	842	416	404
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,050	4,947	4,000	3,920	819	740	153	136
Personal care and service occupations	4,358	4,232	3,397	3,321	643	578	257	228
Sales and office occupations	35,408	35,496	29,745	29,555	3,872	3,881	1,486	1,297
Sales and related occupations	15,828	15,960	13,622	13,587	1,357	1,416	719	652
Office and administrative support occupations	19,580	19,536	16,123	15,968	2,515	2,465	767	645
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,562	14,205	12,071	12,600	1,009	1,022	278	228
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,040	1,050	928	954	58	49	25	19
Construction and extraction occupations	7,898	8,114	7,076	7,242	573	578	126	84
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,623	5,041	4,067	4,404	377	395	127	126
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,569	18,020	14,918	14,391	2,654	2,504	765	706
Production occupations	10,081	9,700	8,121	7,766	1,307	1,204	528	510
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,488	8,320	6,797	6,625	1,348	1,301	236	196
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	1,282	1,299	1,174	1,201	61	57	19	15
Self-employed workers	1,003	951	972	922	7	6	15	7
Unpaid family workers	26	25	25	25	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	125,156	126,015	103,845	103,849	14,217	14,075	5,825	5,330
Government	19,636	19,634	15,676	15,532	2,985	2,912	716	699
Private industries	105,521	106,381	88,169	88,317	11,232	11,162	5,108	4,632
Private households	757	764	620	639	102	84	23	22
Other industries	104,764	105,616	87,549	87,678	11,130	11,078	5,086	4,610
Self-employed workers	8,923	9,344	7,914	8,160	582	593	350	390
Unpaid family workers	95	101	83	78	5	9	5	13
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ²								
Full-time workers	112,700	113,324	93,521	93,465	12,782	12,607	5,232	4,850
Part-time workers	23,785	24,412	20,491	20,770	2,091	2,132	982	906

¹ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race group were included in the group they identified as the main race. For more information, see the "Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error" section of this publication.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Occupations and industries reflect the introduction of the 2002 census occupational and industry classification systems derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification system and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System into the Current Population Survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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13. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group

(In thousands)

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
SEX								
Total (all civilian workers)	16,590	17,372	10,673	11,151	1,401	1,495	592	638
Men	9,845	10,479	6,588	7,029	738	784	337	361
Women	6,744	6,894	4,085	4,123	662	711	255	277
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,822	2,925	1,511	1,568	337	353	171	183
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,142	1,176	639	640	116	142	79	86
Management occupations	816	835	452	465	84	90	59	56
Business and financial operations occupations	326	341	186	175	32	52	20	30
Professional and related occupations	1,679	1,749	872	927	221	211	92	97
Computer and mathematical occupations	164	172	74	79	29	22	9	8
Architecture and engineering occupations	151	141	88	72	14	13	5	8
Life, physical, and social science occupations	67	81	42	51	4	5	2	5
Community and social services occupations	175	184	83	103	43	32	6	5
Legal occupations	80	91	41	44	11	10	10	7
Education, training, and library occupations	539	550	306	306	56	65	30	30
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	192	205	93	103	21	26	12	10
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	312	325	146	169	43	38	17	24
Service occupations	3,979	4,175	2,532	2,659	308	321	98	95
Healthcare support occupations	324	365	177	187	37	56	11	14
Protective service occupations	276	276	150	148	49	59	20	18
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,342	1,441	925	1,000	81	75	21	23
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,492	1,542	973	1,010	86	77	27	26
Personal care and service occupations	545	550	307	315	55	55	20	14
Sales and office occupations	3,632	3,820	2,191	2,283	406	431	175	190
Sales and related occupations	1,574	1,653	947	1,000	150	158	74	77
Office and administrative support occupations	2,058	2,167	1,244	1,283	256	273	101	113
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,747	3,023	2,073	2,242	121	157	68	78
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	430	423	405	397	1	3	2	3
Construction and extraction occupations	1,754	1,926	1,308	1,403	67	88	47	43
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	563	674	360	442	53	66	19	32
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,410	3,430	2,366	2,399	229	233	79	91
Production occupations	2,010	1,944	1,408	1,392	126	112	42	51
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,400	1,486	957	1,007	103	121	38	40
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	426	425	405	399	—	3	1	5
Self-employed workers	22	20	19	14	—	—	1	1
Unpaid family workers	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	15,288	15,976	9,714	10,121	1,361	1,435	551	587
Government	1,701	1,623	1,045	983	215	211	65	77
Private industries	13,587	14,353	8,669	9,137	1,145	1,224	486	510
Private households	273	243	144	129	6	5	3	2
Other industries	13,315	14,110	8,525	9,008	1,140	1,219	483	507
Self-employed workers	845	935	531	603	38	56	39	45
Unpaid family workers	8	16	5	14	1	—	1	—
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ²								
Full-time workers	14,163	14,797	9,137	9,527	1,191	1,268	511	562
Part-time workers	2,427	2,575	1,536	1,625	210	227	81	76

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be

of any race. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Occupations and industries reflect the introduction of the 2002 census occupational and industry classification systems derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification system and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System into the Current Population Survey.

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2003											
	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services ¹	Public administration
Total												
Total, 16 years and over	525	10,138	16,902	20,706	6,950	3,687	9,748	13,879	28,260	11,607	6,815	6,243
16 to 19 years	10	286	219	1,609	88	133	178	336	631	1,962	317	39
20 years and over	515	9,852	16,683	19,097	6,862	3,554	9,570	13,543	27,630	9,646	6,498	6,203
20 to 24 years	35	1,032	1,109	2,789	380	334	847	1,253	2,302	2,324	613	258
25 years and over	480	8,821	15,574	16,308	6,482	3,220	8,723	12,290	25,328	7,321	5,884	5,945
25 to 54 years	415	7,654	13,101	13,125	5,346	2,797	7,029	10,197	20,538	6,197	4,575	4,858
55 years and over	64	1,167	2,473	3,183	1,136	422	1,694	2,093	4,790	1,124	1,309	1,087
Men, 16 years and over	452	9,164	11,734	11,434	5,248	2,084	4,314	7,914	6,991	5,647	3,311	3,343
16 to 19 years	7	261	153	807	64	72	70	184	180	904	117	15
20 years and over	446	8,902	11,581	10,627	5,184	2,012	4,244	7,730	6,811	4,743	3,193	3,328
20 to 24 years	31	966	772	1,523	292	180	319	706	596	1,114	313	128
25 years and over	414	7,937	10,809	9,104	4,892	1,832	3,926	7,024	6,215	3,628	2,880	3,200
25 to 54 years	363	6,917	9,090	7,376	4,030	1,600	3,078	5,735	4,876	3,106	2,242	2,625
55 years and over	51	1,020	1,719	1,727	862	232	847	1,289	1,339	523	638	575
Women, 16 years and over	73	975	5,168	9,272	1,702	1,603	5,434	5,966	21,269	5,961	3,504	2,899
16 to 19 years	4	25	66	802	24	61	108	152	450	1,058	199	24
20 years and over	69	950	5,102	8,470	1,678	1,542	5,326	5,814	20,819	4,903	3,305	2,875
20 to 24 years	4	66	337	1,265	88	154	528	547	1,705	1,210	301	131
25 years and over	65	884	4,765	7,204	1,590	1,388	4,798	5,266	19,113	3,693	3,004	2,745
25 to 54 years	53	737	4,011	5,748	1,316	1,197	3,951	4,463	15,662	3,092	2,333	2,233
55 years and over	13	147	754	1,456	274	191	847	804	3,451	601	671	511
White²												
Men, 16 years and over	423	8,276	9,988	9,732	4,194	1,736	3,700	6,688	5,524	4,518	2,769	2,723
16 to 19 years	7	245	142	687	50	63	56	159	144	766	106	13
20 years and over	416	8,030	9,846	9,045	4,144	1,673	3,644	6,529	5,380	3,752	2,663	2,711
20 to 24 years	30	885	654	1,232	229	140	261	587	459	927	260	106
25 years and over	386	7,145	9,192	7,812	3,915	1,533	3,382	5,942	4,921	2,825	2,403	2,604
25 to 54 years	338	6,226	7,702	6,239	3,205	1,325	2,604	4,803	3,795	2,400	1,843	2,117
55 years and over	48	920	1,490	1,573	710	209	779	1,139	1,126	424	560	488
Women, 16 years and over	66	892	4,098	7,801	1,288	1,278	4,509	5,011	17,028	4,830	2,894	2,122
16 to 19 years	2	21	56	684	20	51	92	126	369	898	181	17
20 years and over	63	871	4,042	7,117	1,268	1,227	4,417	4,884	16,659	3,932	2,714	2,106
20 to 24 years	4	58	291	1,017	64	120	412	432	1,362	1,019	262	90
25 years and over	59	812	3,751	6,100	1,204	1,107	4,005	4,452	15,297	2,913	2,451	2,016
25 to 54 years	47	675	3,122	4,779	978	941	3,227	3,726	12,423	2,408	1,886	1,596
55 years and over	13	137	629	1,321	226	166	778	727	2,874	506	565	419
Black or African American²												
Men, 16 years and over	16	583	982	981	775	204	353	667	857	596	330	424
16 to 19 years	-	9	5	66	8	5	7	12	18	94	6	2
20 years and over	16	574	977	915	767	199	345	655	839	502	324	422
20 to 24 years	1	50	71	187	53	25	32	72	77	106	35	15
25 years and over	15	523	906	727	713	173	313	583	762	396	290	407
25 to 54 years	14	452	779	648	603	160	274	497	633	358	239	350
55 years and over	2	72	127	79	111	13	39	86	129	38	51	56
Women, 16 years and over	4	50	614	900	317	224	601	567	3,017	660	354	599
16 to 19 years	-	2	3	79	3	6	6	15	50	101	13	5
20 years and over	4	48	611	821	314	218	595	552	2,967	559	341	594
20 to 24 years	-	5	28	163	20	18	69	75	236	121	23	33
25 years and over	4	44	584	658	294	200	526	478	2,731	438	318	561
25 to 54 years	4	39	510	583	261	184	479	431	2,308	390	249	497
55 years and over	-	5	74	75	33	15	47	47	423	49	69	65

See footnotes at end of table.

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2003											
	Mining	Con- struc- tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and utili- ties	Infor- mation	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices ¹	Public adminis- tration
Asian ²												
Men, 16 years and over	3	96	528	496	173	105	187	405	446	366	144	111
16 to 19 years	—	1	2	27	3	2	4	4	11	23	3	—
20 years and over	3	95	526	469	170	103	183	401	434	343	141	111
20 to 24 years	—	7	22	58	4	12	15	30	37	46	9	3
25 years and over	3	87	503	411	166	91	168	371	397	297	132	108
25 to 54 years	3	73	424	352	142	86	143	322	339	244	113	87
55 years and over	—	14	80	59	24	6	25	49	58	53	19	21
Women, 16 years and over	—	14	340	360	60	63	211	264	783	298	184	97
16 to 19 years	—	—	3	16	—	2	4	3	13	22	3	—
20 years and over	—	13	337	344	60	60	207	261	770	276	181	96
20 to 24 years	—	—	13	51	2	9	28	27	58	30	9	4
25 years and over	—	13	325	293	58	52	179	234	712	246	172	92
25 to 54 years	—	9	285	250	48	45	161	214	610	208	153	73
55 years and over	—	4	40	42	10	6	18	20	102	38	19	18
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Men, 16 years and over	53	1,989	1,621	1,513	648	179	418	1,082	633	1,221	511	263
16 to 19 years	1	59	30	96	13	8	6	33	22	122	12	1
20 years and over	52	1,930	1,591	1,417	634	171	412	1,049	611	1,100	499	262
20 to 24 years	10	307	187	246	53	30	51	172	80	245	52	12
25 years and over	42	1,623	1,403	1,170	581	141	361	877	532	854	447	250
25 to 54 years	39	1,535	1,273	1,062	525	130	322	798	447	790	391	224
55 years and over	3	88	131	109	56	10	39	79	85	65	56	26
Women, 16 years and over	4	71	779	1,066	171	131	462	676	1,823	860	509	246
16 to 19 years	—	5	15	93	9	9	15	19	49	121	13	2
20 years and over	4	66	765	973	162	122	447	657	1,774	739	496	245
20 to 24 years	—	10	77	185	15	20	89	81	192	174	44	18
25 years and over	4	56	688	788	147	102	359	576	1,582	565	452	227
25 to 54 years	4	54	635	700	137	97	328	522	1,379	513	385	202
55 years and over	1	2	53	88	11	5	31	54	203	51	67	25

¹ Includes private households.

² Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race group were included in the group they identified as the main race. For more information, see the "Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error" section of this publication.

— Dash represents or rounds to zero.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Industries reflect the introduction of the 2002 Census industry classification system derived from the 2002 North American Industry Classification System into the Current Population Survey. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

15. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	2003											
	Agriculture and related industries				Nonagricultural industries							
	Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
						Total	Private industries			Government		
Total							Private household workers	Other private industries				
Total, 16 years and over	2,275	1,299	951	25	135,461	126,015	106,381	764	105,616	19,634	9,344	101
16 to 19 years	111	93	6	13	5,808	5,715	5,433	82	5,351	282	85	8
16 to 17 years	51	42	2	7	2,261	2,212	2,129	44	2,085	83	44	4
18 to 19 years	60	50	3	6	3,547	3,502	3,304	38	3,266	199	41	4
20 to 24 years	155	136	16	3	13,277	13,020	11,928	91	11,837	1,092	253	4
25 to 34 years	391	294	96	1	29,992	28,461	24,815	124	24,692	3,646	1,513	17
35 to 44 years	484	309	172	3	34,397	31,827	26,878	153	26,725	4,949	2,545	24
45 to 54 years	470	256	212	1	31,444	28,837	22,809	155	22,655	6,028	2,579	28
55 to 64 years	368	138	229	2	16,230	14,509	11,433	109	11,324	3,076	1,709	11
65 years and over	296	74	220	2	4,312	3,645	3,084	50	3,034	560	660	7
Men, 16 years and over	1,695	991	694	11	71,636	65,871	57,503	59	57,444	8,368	5,736	30
16 to 19 years	81	71	5	5	2,836	2,771	2,647	13	2,634	124	59	5
16 to 17 years	36	31	2	2	1,079	1,046	1,009	5	1,004	37	30	3
18 to 19 years	45	40	2	3	1,757	1,725	1,638	8	1,630	87	30	2
20 to 24 years	125	111	11	3	6,940	6,768	6,295	8	6,287	474	169	3
25 to 34 years	311	238	73	1	16,359	15,443	13,853	7	13,846	1,590	909	6
35 to 44 years	345	228	115	1	18,430	16,905	14,809	11	14,798	2,096	1,520	4
45 to 54 years	338	188	150	-	16,249	14,646	12,164	8	12,156	2,482	1,597	6
55 to 64 years	272	104	168	-	8,461	7,395	6,063	9	6,054	1,331	1,063	3
65 years and over	223	50	172	1	2,362	1,942	1,672	3	1,669	270	418	2
Women, 16 years and over	580	309	257	14	63,824	60,144	48,877	705	48,172	11,267	3,609	72
16 to 19 years	30	21	1	7	2,972	2,944	2,786	69	2,717	158	25	3
16 to 17 years	15	11	-	4	1,182	1,166	1,120	39	1,081	46	14	1
18 to 19 years	14	10	1	3	1,790	1,777	1,666	30	1,636	111	11	2
20 to 24 years	30	25	5	1	6,337	6,252	5,633	83	5,550	619	84	1
25 to 34 years	80	57	23	-	13,634	13,018	10,962	116	10,845	2,056	605	11
35 to 44 years	139	81	57	1	15,967	14,922	12,069	142	11,927	2,853	1,025	20
45 to 54 years	131	68	62	1	15,195	14,191	10,646	147	10,499	3,546	981	22
55 to 64 years	96	34	61	2	7,769	7,115	5,370	100	5,270	1,745	646	8
65 years and over	73	24	48	1	1,950	1,702	1,412	47	1,364	290	243	5

NOTE: Industries reflect the introduction of the 2002 Census industry classification system derived from the 2002 North American Industry Classification System into the Current Population System. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2003					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
TOTAL						
Mining	525	517	516	—	9	—
Construction	10,138	8,407	7,900	507	1,717	15
Manufacturing	16,902	16,570	16,501	69	325	6
Durable goods	10,520	10,320	10,265	54	197	3
Nondurable goods	6,382	6,251	6,236	15	127	4
Wholesale and retail trade	20,706	19,432	19,362	69	1,247	28
Wholesale trade	4,486	4,245	4,236	9	238	2
Retail trade	16,220	15,187	15,126	60	1,008	25
Transportation and utilities	6,950	6,588	5,094	1,494	357	5
Transportation and warehousing	5,758	5,395	4,228	1,168	357	5
Utilities	1,193	1,193	866	326	—	—
Information	3,687	3,535	3,360	175	152	1
Financial activities	9,748	9,009	8,811	198	736	4
Finance and insurance	6,834	6,550	6,440	110	283	1
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,914	2,459	2,371	88	453	3
Professional and business services	13,879	11,958	11,585	373	1,908	13
Professional and technical services	8,243	7,088	6,882	205	1,150	5
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,636	4,871	4,703	168	758	7
Education and health services	28,260	27,114	17,038	10,076	1,138	8
Educational services	11,826	11,645	3,109	8,536	181	—
Health care and social assistance	16,434	15,469	13,929	1,540	957	8
Hospitals	5,652	5,645	4,990	654	7	—
Health services, except hospitals	7,964	7,516	7,064	451	443	5
Social assistance	2,818	2,309	1,874	435	506	2
Leisure and hospitality	11,607	10,910	10,517	393	686	12
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,587	2,170	1,824	346	416	1
Accommodation and food services	9,021	8,740	8,693	47	270	11
Other services	6,815	5,733	5,695	38	1,071	11
Other services, except private households	6,050	4,968	4,931	38	1,071	11
Private households	764	764	764	—	—	—
Public administration	6,243	6,243	—	6,243	—	—
Men						
Mining	452	445	445	—	7	—
Construction	9,164	7,551	7,095	456	1,611	1
Manufacturing	11,734	11,517	11,473	44	216	1
Durable goods	7,665	7,520	7,483	37	145	—
Nondurable goods	4,069	3,997	3,990	7	71	1
Wholesale and retail trade	11,434	10,781	10,749	32	639	14
Wholesale trade	3,139	2,966	2,960	6	172	—
Retail trade	8,295	7,815	7,788	26	467	14
Transportation and utilities	5,248	4,934	3,932	1,002	314	—
Transportation and warehousing	4,335	4,021	3,271	750	314	—
Utilities	913	913	660	252	—	—
Information	2,084	1,984	1,938	45	101	—
Financial activities	4,314	3,865	3,788	77	449	1
Finance and insurance	2,773	2,559	2,528	32	214	—
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,541	1,305	1,260	45	235	—
Professional and business services	7,914	6,738	6,512	226	1,172	3
Professional and technical services	4,544	3,852	3,737	115	692	1
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,369	2,886	2,776	110	481	2
Education and health services	6,991	6,704	3,810	2,895	285	2
Educational services	3,608	3,562	1,068	2,494	46	—
Health care and social assistance	3,383	3,143	2,742	400	238	2
Hospitals	1,263	1,258	1,065	193	5	—
Health services, except hospitals	1,723	1,507	1,384	123	216	—
Social assistance	397	378	294	84	18	2
Leisure and hospitality	5,647	5,252	5,031	221	391	4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,414	1,171	968	204	242	1
Accommodation and food services	4,232	4,080	4,063	17	149	3
Other services	3,311	2,757	2,732	26	550	4
Other services, except private households	3,252	2,698	2,673	26	550	4
Private households	59	59	59	—	—	—
Public administration	3,343	3,343	—	3,343	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker — Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2003					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
Women						
Mining	73	72	71	—	1	—
Construction	975	856	806	50	105	14
Manufacturing	5,168	5,053	5,028	25	109	5
Durable goods	2,855	2,800	2,783	17	53	3
Nondurable goods	2,312	2,254	2,246	8	56	3
Wholesale and retail trade	9,272	8,651	8,614	37	607	14
Wholesale trade	1,347	1,279	1,276	3	66	2
Retail trade	7,925	7,372	7,338	34	541	12
Transportation and utilities	1,702	1,654	1,162	491	44	5
Transportation and warehousing	1,422	1,374	956	418	44	5
Utilities	280	280	206	74	—	—
Information	1,603	1,551	1,422	129	51	1
Financial activities	5,434	5,145	5,024	121	286	3
Finance and insurance	4,061	3,991	3,912	79	69	1
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,373	1,153	1,111	42	217	3
Professional and business services	5,966	5,220	5,073	147	736	10
Professional and technical services	3,699	3,236	3,146	90	459	5
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,267	1,985	1,927	58	277	5
Education and health services	21,269	20,410	13,228	7,182	854	5
Educational services	8,218	8,083	2,041	6,042	135	—
Health care and social assistance	13,050	12,327	11,186	1,140	718	5
Hospitals	4,390	4,387	3,926	461	3	—
Health services, except hospitals	6,240	6,009	5,681	328	227	5
Social assistance	2,420	1,931	1,580	351	489	—
Leisure and hospitality	5,961	5,658	5,486	172	295	8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,172	999	856	142	173	—
Accommodation and food services	4,788	4,660	4,630	30	121	8
Other services	3,504	2,975	2,963	12	521	8
Other services, except private households	2,799	2,270	2,258	12	521	8
Private households	705	705	705	—	—	—
Public administration	2,899	2,899	—	2,899	—	—

NOTE: Industries reflect the introduction of the 2002 Census industry classification system derived from the 2002 North American Industry Classification System into the Current Population System.

Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2003											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
TOTAL												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,275	1,042	46	15	65	6	106	867	9	25	28	66
Mining	525	78	55	2	3	6	51	-	160	43	41	86
Construction	10,138	1,357	233	12	48	90	603	4	6,806	467	174	346
Manufacturing	16,902	2,557	2,176	44	208	639	1,701	64	350	736	7,079	1,349
Durable goods	10,520	1,653	1,553	29	100	317	1,053	9	277	470	4,396	664
Nondurable goods	6,382	904	622	15	108	322	648	55	73	266	2,683	685
Wholesale and retail trade ..	20,706	1,471	990	64	551	10,482	3,268	69	134	924	714	2,038
Wholesale trade	4,486	598	184	8	39	1,709	768	43	30	166	160	781
Retail trade	16,220	873	806	56	513	8,773	2,500	26	104	758	555	1,257
Transportation and utilities	6,950	690	316	45	244	106	1,759	5	152	537	286	2,810
Information	3,687	795	1,056	6	84	425	763	-	17	363	103	73
Financial activities	9,748	3,415	608	48	323	2,318	2,663	1	72	158	41	102
Professional and business services	13,879	3,058	4,309	474	1,969	568	2,344	18	146	227	323	441
Education and health services	28,260	2,344	15,129	137	5,922	134	3,667	3	99	212	226	387
Leisure and hospitality	11,607	1,394	764	184	7,403	776	573	2	45	101	123	241
Other services	6,815	574	908	18	2,303	382	682	2	29	1,114	499	304
Other services, except private households	6,050	571	905	17	1,569	381	676	2	25	1,112	499	294
Private households	764	3	3	1	734	1	6	-	4	2	1	10
Public administration	6,243	1,157	1,406	1,677	236	28	1,356	16	95	133	61	77
Men												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,695	790	30	14	39	3	8	703	9	24	19	54
Mining	452	63	45	2	2	5	12	-	156	42	40	84
Construction	9,164	1,171	193	7	36	66	78	4	6,639	464	168	338
Manufacturing	11,734	1,809	1,684	36	145	450	556	31	337	705	4,907	1,073
Durable goods	7,665	1,194	1,265	25	73	245	343	9	266	448	3,247	550
Nondurable goods	4,069	615	419	11	71	205	213	23	71	257	1,660	524
Wholesale and retail trade ..	11,434	860	430	43	234	5,370	1,258	41	129	890	453	1,724
Wholesale trade	3,139	404	122	7	22	1,318	249	25	28	160	112	694
Retail trade	8,295	456	308	36	212	4,052	1,010	17	101	731	341	1,031
Transportation and utilities	5,248	459	239	31	116	62	878	4	148	524	267	2,520
Information	2,084	467	696	4	53	208	200	-	17	312	70	57
Financial activities	4,314	1,728	314	34	219	1,228	455	-	69	151	29	87
Professional and business services	7,914	1,755	2,806	383	1,292	253	472	16	138	216	210	373
Education and health services	6,991	782	4,082	91	1,104	33	317	2	94	197	98	190
Leisure and hospitality	5,647	787	428	123	3,537	212	140	1	41	95	71	212
Other services	3,311	326	544	13	417	238	75	1	26	1,085	312	273
Other services, except private households	3,252	324	544	12	376	237	75	1	22	1,084	312	264
Private households	59	2	-	1	41	1	1	-	3	2	-	9
Public administration	3,343	537	708	1,381	102	8	263	14	89	126	52	63

See footnotes at end of table.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2003											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Women												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	580	252	16	2	26	2	98	164	—	—	8	12
Mining	73	15	9	—	1	1	39	—	4	1	1	2
Construction	975	186	40	5	11	24	525	—	167	4	5	7
Manufacturing	5,168	748	491	8	63	189	1,145	32	14	30	2,172	276
Durable goods	2,855	460	288	4	26	72	709	—	12	22	1,148	114
Nondurable goods	2,312	288	203	4	37	117	435	32	2	9	1,023	161
Wholesale and retail trade ..	9,272	611	560	21	317	5,112	2,009	28	5	34	262	313
Wholesale trade	1,347	195	62	1	17	391	519	19	2	6	48	87
Retail trade	7,925	417	498	20	300	4,720	1,490	10	3	28	214	226
Transportation and utilities	1,702	231	76	15	128	44	881	1	3	13	19	290
Information	1,603	328	360	2	31	217	563	—	—	52	33	17
Financial activities	5,434	1,688	294	14	104	1,090	2,208	1	3	6	12	15
Professional and business services	5,966	1,303	1,504	90	678	315	1,872	2	9	12	113	68
Education and health services	21,269	1,562	11,047	46	4,818	100	3,350	—	5	16	128	197
Leisure and hospitality	5,961	607	336	61	3,866	564	433	1	5	7	53	30
Other services	3,504	248	364	5	1,886	144	607	—	3	29	188	31
Other services, except private households	2,799	247	361	5	1,193	144	601	—	2	29	187	30
Private households	705	1	2	—	693	—	5	—	1	—	1	2
Public administration	2,899	621	698	295	134	20	1,093	1	6	7	10	14
White ¹												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,148	1,014	44	11	61	5	103	803	8	21	24	54
Mining	488	76	50	2	3	5	46	—	148	41	35	81
Construction	9,168	1,270	196	8	42	86	564	4	6,113	427	152	307
Manufacturing	14,086	2,312	1,779	32	164	587	1,480	48	308	648	5,651	1,075
Durable goods	8,874	1,495	1,274	21	82	297	929	7	246	411	3,571	539
Nondurable goods	5,212	817	505	11	82	290	551	41	61	237	2,080	537
Wholesale and retail trade ..	17,533	1,324	840	53	435	8,919	2,708	61	121	829	587	1,657
Wholesale trade	3,943	543	159	8	34	1,565	650	37	27	155	126	639
Retail trade	13,590	780	682	44	402	7,354	2,059	24	94	674	461	1,018
Transportation and utilities	5,482	576	265	28	181	91	1,327	3	127	454	231	2,198
Information	3,014	677	882	4	66	351	578	—	15	300	84	56
Financial activities	8,210	2,942	485	36	255	2,061	2,131	1	58	132	34	77
Professional and business services	11,699	2,700	3,694	301	1,653	484	1,933	18	121	195	268	332
Education and health services	22,552	1,953	12,445	98	4,189	107	3,035	1	80	173	172	298
Leisure and hospitality	9,348	1,146	654	150	5,968	559	461	2	39	84	91	195
Other services	5,663	495	759	13	1,849	314	590	2	25	990	387	240
Other services, except private households	5,024	493	756	12	1,236	313	584	2	21	988	387	232
Private households	639	3	3	1	613	1	6	—	4	2	—	8
Public administration	4,845	892	1,088	1,362	166	19	1,011	13	80	108	51	56

See footnotes at end of table.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation — Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2003											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Black or African American¹												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	63	7	2	1	3	—	2	35	1	2	1	9
Mining	20	—	2	—	—	1	4	—	4	2	3	4
Construction	633	40	19	4	4	3	26	—	467	27	17	27
Manufacturing	1,596	97	104	9	34	28	143	7	24	57	894	200
Durable goods	860	54	55	5	15	9	72	1	16	38	505	88
Nondurable goods	736	43	49	3	19	18	71	6	8	19	389	111
Wholesale and retail trade ..	1,881	63	70	10	76	907	354	1	8	45	74	274
Wholesale trade	303	24	7	—	4	70	61	1	1	6	21	108
Retail trade	1,578	39	63	10	72	837	293	—	6	39	53	166
Transportation and utilities	1,092	73	27	15	44	8	314	1	19	52	40	499
Information	428	63	87	2	11	50	141	—	2	49	13	12
Financial activities	953	266	56	10	49	148	368	—	10	19	7	20
Professional and business services	1,235	169	227	142	211	54	276	—	15	19	35	87
Education and health services	3,874	276	1,591	31	1,363	16	441	1	14	26	42	74
Leisure and hospitality	1,257	89	67	20	795	152	71	—	2	12	24	26
Other services	684	51	102	5	255	43	59	—	3	68	47	51
Other services, except private households	600	50	102	5	175	43	59	—	2	68	46	50
Private households	84	—	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Public administration	1,023	173	201	264	53	7	267	3	10	19	7	19
Asian¹												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	22	7	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	2	—
Mining	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Construction	110	22	15	—	—	1	5	—	59	7	—	1
Manufacturing	868	118	241	1	6	14	37	6	7	14	385	39
Durable goods	568	79	190	1	—	6	21	—	4	10	236	21
Nondurable goods	300	39	51	—	6	7	16	6	3	4	149	18
Wholesale and retail trade ..	856	66	67	—	25	454	118	2	1	27	39	57
Wholesale trade	167	26	14	—	1	58	40	2	1	2	9	15
Retail trade	689	39	54	—	24	396	78	—	1	25	30	42
Transportation and utilities	233	29	18	1	14	5	82	—	4	18	2	61
Information	168	34	67	—	5	17	29	—	1	6	3	5
Financial activities	398	146	59	1	7	73	107	—	1	2	—	1
Professional and business services	669	147	331	17	41	17	85	—	4	7	15	6
Education and health services	1,228	71	819	2	205	10	107	—	1	5	5	3
Leisure and hospitality	664	133	25	4	417	41	19	—	2	2	6	15
Other services	327	14	35	—	154	19	15	—	—	34	48	7
Other services, except private households	306	14	35	—	132	19	15	—	—	34	48	7
Private households	22	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	208	58	78	14	7	2	41	—	3	2	2	—

¹ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race group were included in the group they identified as the main race. For more information, see the "Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error" section of this publication.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Industries and occupations reflect the introduction of the 2002 census industry and occupational classification systems derived from the 2002 North American Industry Classification System and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification system into the Current Population Survey. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

Industry	2003				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over	137,736	46.8	10.7	4.2	12.6
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,275	25.5	2.7	1.0	19.6
Crop production	888	25.7	2.8	1.5	28.3
Animal production	971	25.8	1.3	.2	10.9
Forestry, except logging	59	40.2	6.0	.7	7.6
Logging	120	7.3	9.5	—	5.4
Fishing, hunting, and trapping	53	13.4	5.7	5.2	4.7
Support activities for agriculture and forestry	183	33.4	3.7	1.9	41.1
Mining	525	13.9	3.9	.6	10.8
Oil and gas extraction	78	23.6	3.2	—	14.8
Coal mining	78	1.9	1.9	—	3.0
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	102	13.9	4.7	—	7.2
Support activities for mining	235	15.1	5.0	1.3	12.7
Construction	10,138	9.6	6.2	1.1	20.3
Manufacturing	16,902	30.6	9.4	5.1	14.2
Durable goods	10,520	27.1	8.2	5.4	11.7
Nonmetallic mineral products	517	19.3	6.0	2.6	15.9
Glass and glass products	148	20.5	6.4	4.6	17.2
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum products	216	11.7	7.8	1.5	16.3
Primary metals and fabricated metal products	1,964	19.9	7.3	2.2	12.9
Iron and steel mills and steel products	294	12.7	10.1	2.3	10.7
Aluminum production and processing	96	17.8	7.3	1.4	4.0
Nonferrous metal, except aluminum, production and processing	55	16.3	12.6	.6	16.9
Foundries	115	16.3	8.3	1.3	13.6
Metal forgings and stampings	71	23.1	6.5	3.2	15.3
Cutlery and hand tools	59	43.6	7.1	5.3	16.4
Structural metals and tanks and shipping containers	456	18.0	6.3	1.0	15.8
Machine shops; turned products; screws, nuts, and bolts	316	14.9	4.6	3.2	12.2
Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities	94	18.2	13.5	2.4	19.4
Machinery manufacturing	1,292	22.7	6.6	3.0	8.6
Agricultural implements	77	22.0	5.4	.9	5.0
Construction, mining, and oil field machinery	133	13.0	4.3	3.6	9.4
Commercial and service industry machinery	135	25.7	6.3	6.2	11.1
Metalworking machinery	219	19.7	3.8	1.7	6.3
Engines, turbines, and power transmission equipment	55	23.7	7.6	2.6	7.6
Computers and electronic products	1,597	33.8	5.3	15.9	11.0
Computer and peripheral equipment	415	29.3	5.3	18.0	9.5
Communications, audio, and video equipment	209	36.1	5.2	18.2	10.3
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments	249	31.0	3.4	9.0	9.1
Electrical equipment and appliances	535	30.7	8.7	5.7	10.5
Household appliances	109	29.1	11.9	3.7	6.9
Transportation equipment	2,262	24.6	12.4	3.7	7.5
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1,397	25.7	13.5	3.2	5.9
Aircraft and parts	353	25.8	9.3	5.2	13.0
Aerospace products and parts	278	24.1	7.0	6.1	8.5
Ship and boat building	169	14.6	19.8	2.1	6.8
Wood products	518	18.5	9.6	.6	13.6
Sawmills and wood preservation	124	14.3	11.5	.3	8.0
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products	66	18.2	10.8	—	8.5
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes	77	19.1	10.6	—	17.0
Miscellaneous wood products	251	20.5	8.0	1.0	16.6
Furniture and fixtures	624	31.2	5.8	3.0	19.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1,211	42.9	8.4	6.7	15.8
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing	471	47.7	8.0	9.9	13.0
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods manufacturing	143	38.2	3.7	5.8	16.5
Nondurable goods	6,382	36.2	11.5	4.7	18.3
Food manufacturing	1,615	35.8	14.1	3.5	29.1
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling	151	27.7	12.2	1.3	11.5
Sugar and confectionery products	99	46.3	13.1	.6	31.7
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty foods	139	36.9	5.1	4.0	33.1
Dairy products	138	26.6	5.6	1.0	19.7
Animal slaughtering and processing	472	33.5	20.3	2.1	43.4
Retail bakeries	155	57.4	11.5	4.5	21.9
Bakeries, except retail	237	30.4	15.9	3.6	29.0

See note at end of table.

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Industry	2003				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Beverages and tobacco products	236	26.2	16.3	1.3	14.8
Beverages manufacturing	203	24.2	12.6	1.5	17.1
Textiles, apparel, and leather	1,031	55.0	12.5	9.2	26.2
Fabric mills, except knitting	180	39.1	24.1	3.0	8.2
Carpet and rug mills	79	36.3	10.5	.2	37.8
Textile product mills, except carpets and rugs	155	54.7	10.7	4.9	19.9
Cut and sew apparel	412	66.7	10.3	17.8	35.5
Paper and printing	1,337	31.6	8.0	3.7	11.1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	227	17.6	10.3	2.9	5.8
Paperboard containers and boxes	184	24.3	9.3	2.3	20.3
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	129	38.8	9.7	3.5	10.0
Printing and related support activities	798	36.2	6.9	4.3	10.7
Petroleum and coal products	156	20.1	17.3	.7	11.9
Petroleum refining	136	21.0	16.2	.8	13.5
Chemicals	1,302	33.7	11.0	4.8	10.1
Resins, synthetic rubber and fibers, and filaments	153	28.8	7.0	3.4	18.3
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	481	44.4	10.9	8.7	8.5
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	72	22.0	9.3	.3	9.1
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and cosmetics	126	50.0	15.0	3.7	16.8
Plastics and rubber products	705	29.9	9.2	4.6	13.4
Plastics product manufacturing	528	33.4	7.6	4.8	16.2
Tire manufacturing	85	10.6	17.9	4.6	1.8
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing	92	27.7	10.2	3.7	7.9
Wholesale and retail trade	20,706	44.8	9.1	4.1	12.5
Wholesale trade	4,486	30.0	6.8	3.7	13.0
Motor vehicles, parts and supplies	224	25.2	3.9	3.5	8.9
Furniture and home furnishings	96	42.2	6.0	.3	12.7
Lumber and other construction materials	207	24.6	6.5	1.5	9.4
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	449	35.6	6.8	4.6	9.5
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	68	19.3	4.6	3.1	11.8
Electrical goods	280	28.3	4.4	5.5	7.2
Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies	194	24.0	4.7	1.8	7.7
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	494	24.1	5.4	2.0	7.7
Recyclable materials	79	13.6	8.8	1.3	16.7
Miscellaneous durable goods	192	41.6	6.7	8.3	13.6
Paper and paper products	114	37.3	9.9	2.6	12.9
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products	265	45.2	6.6	5.3	7.8
Apparel, fabrics, and notions	110	54.1	5.5	12.3	16.1
Groceries and related products	943	24.6	11.1	3.7	23.2
Farm product raw materials	68	22.8	1.9	—	5.3
Petroleum and petroleum products	139	28.2	4.2	.7	4.1
Alcoholic beverages	136	15.7	4.4	1.1	13.4
Farm supplies	76	29.1	.7	.1	12.2
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	256	43.2	4.9	3.9	16.2
Wholesale electronic markets, agents and brokers	53	30.7	2.0	3.5	19.8
Retail trade	16,220	48.9	9.7	4.2	12.3
Automobile dealers	1,428	20.2	7.3	2.9	12.8
Other motor vehicle dealers	147	23.3	2.7	.5	4.3
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	476	17.7	5.9	3.6	12.6
Furniture and home furnishings stores	660	44.3	6.9	3.6	12.7
Household appliance stores	90	34.7	4.5	.8	15.9
Radio, TV, and computer stores	638	31.3	8.1	6.2	12.5
Building material and supplies dealers	957	26.1	7.9	1.4	11.0
Hardware stores	200	29.0	3.0	1.4	10.5
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	294	34.7	1.8	1.0	9.7
Grocery stores	2,691	49.7	11.0	5.4	13.3
Specialty food stores	312	43.8	6.5	5.5	27.4
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	102	30.3	7.1	11.1	10.4
Pharmacies and drug stores	732	66.4	12.2	3.8	10.0
Health and personal care, except drug, stores	275	67.8	10.3	8.0	14.9
Gasoline stations	507	52.0	9.7	7.1	8.1
Clothing and accessories, except shoe, stores	789	75.6	12.7	7.1	14.4
Shoe stores	146	56.6	19.9	4.7	13.4
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	220	61.8	3.7	8.0	16.2
Sporting goods, camera, and hobby and toy stores	468	42.1	6.7	3.5	9.8
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	61	80.3	3.9	1.4	10.7
Music stores	125	35.9	9.2	6.5	7.8
Book stores and news dealers	179	65.2	9.3	3.5	8.5

See note at end of table.

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Industry	2003				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Department stores and discount stores	2,287	65.0	15.4	3.4	12.4
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	370	60.1	16.4	4.7	14.7
Retail florists	165	70.9	3.4	5.9	14.6
Office supplies and stationery stores	189	39.4	7.3	3.2	9.4
Used merchandise stores	204	63.5	10.3	2.0	14.5
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	245	77.2	4.9	3.6	8.2
Miscellaneous retail stores	441	53.2	5.4	4.1	9.8
Electronic shopping	77	46.5	7.8	5.5	4.8
Mail order houses	90	62.7	10.0	1.3	12.0
Vending machine operators	72	31.9	7.5	2.2	12.4
Fuel dealers	102	29.5	5.3	1.9	4.3
Transportation and utilities	6,950	24.5	15.7	3.4	11.8
Transportation and warehousing	5,758	24.7	16.7	3.6	12.8
Air transportation	634	39.4	11.8	5.4	12.5
Rail transportation	262	10.5	15.3	.8	7.9
Water transportation	69	20.6	5.5	12.4	8.4
Truck transportation	1,810	13.3	12.6	1.1	13.3
Bus service and urban transit	489	35.8	34.3	4.2	12.2
Taxi and limousine service	216	13.2	29.5	9.0	18.3
Services incidental to transportation	515	24.0	9.2	5.1	17.9
Postal Service	850	38.7	21.1	6.1	8.2
Couriers and messengers	619	23.4	17.8	2.8	11.1
Warehousing and storage	225	30.5	19.0	.7	25.7
Utilities	1,193	23.5	10.7	2.2	7.0
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution	598	23.3	9.9	1.0	4.7
Natural gas distribution	136	25.6	7.0	.7	7.7
Electric and gas, and other combinations	101	25.3	12.6	10.2	9.5
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems	235	21.3	13.0	2.5	12.3
Sewage treatment facilities	107	22.4	13.7	.8	5.5
Information	3,687	43.5	11.6	4.5	8.4
Newspaper publishers	442	46.8	7.5	5.3	6.2
Publishing, except newspapers and software	380	52.2	6.1	2.3	5.6
Motion pictures and video industries	397	33.8	7.9	4.1	12.5
Radio and television broadcasting and cable	503	36.7	13.0	2.5	10.6
Wired telecommunications carriers	1,127	40.8	15.6	4.9	8.7
Internet service providers	83	34.5	3.2	5.3	6.1
Data processing, hosting, and related services	116	51.7	8.6	6.6	6.7
Libraries and archives	203	78.5	8.7	6.3	4.7
Financial activities	9,748	55.7	9.8	4.1	9.0
Finance and insurance	6,834	59.4	10.3	4.6	7.9
Banking and related activities	1,873	69.3	12.9	5.9	9.3
Savings institutions, including credit unions	292	78.8	6.3	3.9	7.2
Non-depository credit and related activities	1,132	57.0	12.6	4.4	11.1
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments	1,104	37.2	6.9	6.3	5.9
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,434	60.7	9.3	3.2	6.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,914	47.1	8.6	2.8	11.7
Real estate	2,407	50.3	8.0	3.0	11.3
Rental and leasing services	507	32.2	11.1	1.6	13.9
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	182	28.8	14.6	1.3	16.1
Video tape and disk rental	122	49.2	6.1	3.5	11.1
Other consumer goods rental	104	26.3	16.8	.6	15.5
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing	101	23.8	5.3	.7	12.0
Professional and business services	13,879	43.0	8.9	4.8	12.7
Professional and technical services	8,243	44.9	5.7	6.1	6.5
Legal services	1,549	55.1	6.3	3.0	7.2
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	886	63.3	5.5	4.5	7.9
Architectural, engineering, and related services	1,282	26.3	4.0	4.6	6.0
Specialized design services	376	58.7	5.6	6.4	7.8
Computer systems design and related services	1,601	27.6	7.0	12.4	5.6
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	989	43.1	5.5	5.2	3.1
Scientific research and development services	532	48.5	5.6	8.4	6.6
Advertising and related services	507	54.0	6.2	4.0	9.0
Veterinary services	230	72.1	1.8	2.7	5.2
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	291	55.6	6.5	4.4	11.5

See note at end of table.

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Industry	2003				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,636	40.2	13.6	2.9	21.7
Employment services	980	56.5	16.2	3.1	18.0
Business support services	756	62.1	14.4	3.4	9.7
Travel arrangement and reservation services	275	67.0	7.7	9.9	9.0
Investigation and security services	694	22.1	23.8	4.2	11.3
Services to buildings and dwellings	1,162	50.0	13.0	2.5	31.0
Landscaping services	1,081	10.5	6.8	1.0	36.8
Waste management and remediation services	395	16.1	13.4	1.2	17.3
Education and health services	28,260	75.3	13.7	4.3	8.7
Educational services	11,826	69.5	10.6	3.6	7.8
Elementary and secondary schools	8,086	75.8	11.3	1.7	8.5
Colleges and universities, including junior colleges	3,140	53.6	9.5	8.0	6.3
Business, technical, and trade schools and training	100	50.7	7.6	7.4	1.8
Other schools, instruction, and educational services	501	71.1	6.7	4.9	7.7
Health care and social assistance	16,434	79.4	15.9	4.9	9.3
Hospitals	5,652	77.7	15.2	6.0	7.7
Health services, except hospitals	7,964	78.4	15.5	4.8	9.0
Offices of physicians	1,673	75.2	5.7	6.1	8.8
Offices of dentists	771	78.8	4.0	5.0	8.9
Offices of chiropractors	142	63.0	1.0	1.6	7.9
Offices of optometrists	92	69.0	6.8	3.5	6.3
Offices of other health practitioners	250	74.6	5.5	5.3	5.3
Outpatient care centers	873	77.1	13.2	4.8	10.7
Home health care services	741	92.4	25.6	4.0	13.7
Other health care services	943	68.5	14.9	4.6	8.4
Nursing care facilities	1,877	85.8	26.4	4.6	7.6
Residential care facilities, without nursing	601	69.9	24.1	3.0	8.6
Social assistance	2,818	85.9	18.7	3.1	13.4
Individual and family services	951	78.2	20.3	4.4	12.3
Community food and housing, and emergency services	70	71.1	30.2	1.3	11.0
Vocational rehabilitation services	233	59.9	17.1	1.5	8.3
Child day care services	1,563	95.1	17.5	2.7	15.1
Leisure and hospitality	11,607	51.4	10.8	5.7	17.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,587	45.3	8.7	3.0	10.0
Independent artists, performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	730	42.7	9.1	3.2	6.7
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions	348	48.2	12.0	1.7	8.5
Bowling centers	65	54.9	4.6	.1	4.4
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	1,444	45.5	7.9	3.4	12.3
Accommodation and food services	9,021	53.1	11.4	6.5	20.2
Accommodation	1,518	58.4	16.1	7.1	24.0
Traveler accommodation	1,425	58.3	16.5	7.2	25.2
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses	93	58.7	10.5	6.7	5.6
Food services and drinking places	7,502	52.0	10.5	6.4	19.4
Restaurants and other food services	7,270	52.0	10.6	6.5	19.9
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	232	53.9	6.2	2.3	5.1
Other services	6,815	51.4	10.0	4.8	15.0
Other services, except private households	6,050	46.3	9.9	5.0	12.8
Repair and maintenance	2,107	13.7	8.0	3.2	17.5
Automotive repair and maintenance	1,188	9.8	6.4	3.0	18.7
Car washes	183	17.6	22.7	4.6	26.3
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	153	19.1	12.3	5.2	9.8
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance	343	10.6	5.3	1.6	13.8
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	232	31.7	6.2	3.6	14.7
Personal and laundry services	2,074	71.2	11.1	9.1	13.7
Barber shops	93	20.8	37.9	3.0	12.7
Beauty salons	927	91.4	10.6	4.9	11.7
Nail salons and other personal care services	266	75.3	3.4	30.4	4.4
Drycleaning and laundry services	361	59.2	11.7	14.6	30.9
Funeral homes, cemeteries, and crematories	149	33.4	8.6	.6	6.2
Other personal services	278	52.8	11.6	2.6	11.0
Membership associations and organizations	1,869	55.3	10.7	2.6	6.6
Religious organizations	1,057	47.8	9.5	2.9	6.1
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services	571	68.4	13.2	2.1	7.0
Labor unions	66	39.9	10.5	.4	11.9
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations	175	63.5	10.3	3.1	6.4
Private households	764	92.3	11.0	2.9	31.8

See note at end of table.

Table 18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

Industry	2003				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Public administration	6,243	46.4	16.4	3.3	8.2
Executive offices and legislative bodies	812	54.0	16.8	4.3	9.6
Public finance activities	398	63.2	15.4	5.2	8.2
Other general government and support	108	44.7	22.1	1.4	6.8
Justice, public order, and safety activities	2,514	34.2	16.3	1.3	7.9
Administration of human resource programs	944	72.0	18.4	4.0	9.2
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs	297	39.1	12.4	2.1	3.9
Administration of economic programs and space research	577	46.3	15.2	5.9	7.4
National security and international affairs	593	40.0	15.9	6.5	8.8

NOTE: Generally, data for industries with fewer than 50,000 employed as well as for certain other industries are not published separately but are included in the totals for the appropriate categories shown. Dash represents or rounds to zero. Industries reflect the introduction of the 2002

Census industry classification system derived from the 2002 North American Industry Classification System into the Current Population Survey. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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19. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	2003					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	132,267	2,170	130,096	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	31,869	583	31,286	24.1	26.9	24.0
1 to 4 hours	1,323	48	1,275	1.0	2.2	1.0
5 to 14 hours	5,030	139	4,891	3.8	6.4	3.8
15 to 29 hours	15,802	258	15,544	11.9	11.9	11.9
30 to 34 hours	9,715	139	9,576	7.3	6.4	7.4
35 hours and over	100,398	1,587	98,810	75.9	73.1	76.0
35 to 39 hours	8,989	99	8,889	6.8	4.6	6.8
40 hours	54,607	555	54,052	41.3	25.6	41.5
41 hours and over	36,802	933	35,869	27.8	43.0	27.6
41 to 48 hours	12,998	148	12,850	9.8	6.8	9.9
49 to 59 hours	13,816	260	13,557	10.4	12.0	10.4
60 hours and over	9,988	525	9,462	7.6	24.2	7.3
Average hours, total at work	39.0	43.5	39.0	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.9	49.4	42.7	-	-	-

NOTE: Industries reflect the introduction of the 2002 Census industry classification system derived from the 2002 North American Industry

Classification System into the Current Population Survey. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

20. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	2003					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	31,869	9,841	22,028	31,286	9,653	21,633
Economic reasons	4,701	1,687	3,013	4,596	1,621	2,975
Slack work or business conditions	3,118	1,434	1,684	3,052	1,388	1,664
Could only find part-time work	1,279	-	1,279	1,264	-	1,264
Seasonal work	169	119	51	147	101	47
Job started or ended during week	134	134	-	132	132	-
Noneconomic reasons	27,169	8,154	19,014	26,690	8,031	18,658
Child-care problems	742	73	669	737	73	665
Other family or personal obligations	5,715	726	4,989	5,617	714	4,902
Health or medical limitations	753	-	753	734	-	734
In school or training	6,109	95	6,014	6,049	94	5,955
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	1,951	-	1,951	1,854	-	1,854
Vacation or personal day	3,456	3,456	-	3,419	3,419	-
Holiday, legal or religious	731	731	-	724	724	-
Weather-related curtailment	470	470	-	440	440	-
All other reasons	7,241	2,603	4,638	7,117	2,568	4,549
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	23.0	24.0	22.5	23.0	24.0	22.5
Other reasons	21.4	25.3	19.7	21.4	25.4	19.7

NOTE: Industries reflect the introduction of the 2002 Census industry classification system derived from the 2002 North American Industry Classification System into the Current Population Survey. Beginning in

January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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19. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	2003					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	132,267	2,170	130,096	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	31,869	583	31,286	24.1	26.9	24.0
1 to 4 hours	1,323	48	1,275	1.0	2.2	1.0
5 to 14 hours	5,030	139	4,891	3.8	6.4	3.8
15 to 29 hours	15,802	258	15,544	11.9	11.9	11.9
30 to 34 hours	9,715	139	9,576	7.3	6.4	7.4
35 hours and over	100,398	1,587	98,810	75.9	73.1	76.0
35 to 39 hours	8,989	99	8,889	6.8	4.6	6.8
40 hours	54,607	555	54,052	41.3	25.6	41.5
41 hours and over	36,802	933	35,869	27.8	43.0	27.6
41 to 48 hours	12,998	148	12,850	9.8	6.8	9.9
49 to 59 hours	13,816	260	13,557	10.4	12.0	10.4
60 hours and over	9,988	525	9,462	7.6	24.2	7.3
Average hours, total at work	39.0	43.5	39.0	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.9	49.4	42.7	-	-	-

NOTE: Industries reflect the introduction of the 2002 Census industry classification system derived from the 2002 North American Industry

Classification System into the Current Population Survey. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

20. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	2003					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	31,869	9,841	22,028	31,286	9,653	21,633
Economic reasons	4,701	1,687	3,013	4,596	1,621	2,975
Slack work or business conditions	3,118	1,434	1,684	3,052	1,388	1,664
Could only find part-time work	1,279	-	1,279	1,264	-	1,264
Seasonal work	169	119	51	147	101	47
Job started or ended during week	134	134	-	132	132	-
Noneconomic reasons	27,169	8,154	19,014	26,690	8,031	18,658
Child-care problems	742	73	669	737	73	665
Other family or personal obligations	5,715	726	4,989	5,617	714	4,902
Health or medical limitations	753	-	753	734	-	734
In school or training	6,109	95	6,014	6,049	94	5,955
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	1,951	-	1,951	1,854	-	1,854
Vacation or personal day	3,456	3,456	-	3,419	3,419	-
Holiday, legal or religious	731	731	-	724	724	-
Weather-related curtailment	470	470	-	440	440	-
All other reasons	7,241	2,603	4,638	7,117	2,568	4,549
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	23.0	24.0	22.5	23.0	24.0	22.5
Other reasons	21.4	25.3	19.7	21.4	25.4	19.7

NOTE: Industries reflect the introduction of the 2002 Census industry classification system derived from the 2002 North American Industry Classification System into the Current Population Survey. Beginning in

January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

21. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	2003							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	130,096	31,286	4,596	8,031	18,658	98,810	39.0	42.7
Wage and salary workers	121,245	28,297	4,060	7,429	16,808	92,948	39.0	42.6
Mining	495	42	6	20	15	453	47.8	48.8
Construction	8,161	1,408	430	576	402	6,752	40.6	42.1
Manufacturing	16,066	1,794	356	917	521	14,272	42.1	43.0
Durable goods	10,016	1,054	172	596	285	8,962	42.3	43.1
Nondurable goods	6,050	740	183	321	236	5,310	41.8	42.9
Wholesale and retail trade	18,813	5,038	733	876	3,430	13,774	38.3	43.0
Transportation and utilities	6,313	997	181	389	427	5,316	42.0	43.9
Information	3,416	646	73	213	361	2,770	40.1	42.9
Financial activities	8,739	1,572	131	608	833	7,167	40.2	42.5
Professional and business services	11,605	2,381	421	696	1,263	9,225	40.1	43.1
Education and health services	25,470	7,266	632	1,799	4,836	18,204	37.2	41.6
Leisure and hospitality	10,571	4,436	814	431	3,190	6,135	34.2	42.2
Other services	5,561	1,754	237	275	1,242	3,807	36.9	43.1
Other services, except private households	4,824	1,326	159	239	928	3,498	38.1	43.4
Private households	737	428	77	36	314	309	28.6	40.7
Public administration	6,036	963	46	630	287	5,072	40.6	41.8
Self-employed workers	8,750	2,929	529	597	1,804	5,820	38.4	45.0
Unpaid family workers	101	59	8	5	47	42	31.7	43.9

NOTE: Industries reflect the introduction of the 2002 Census industry classification system derived from the 2002 North American Industry

Classification System into the Current Population Survey. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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22. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	2003							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
TOTAL								
Total, 16 years and over	130,096	31,286	4,596	8,031	18,658	98,810	39.0	42.7
16 to 19 years	5,610	4,124	357	179	3,588	1,486	23.9	38.7
16 to 17 years	2,169	1,974	73	32	1,869	194	17.8	36.9
18 to 19 years	3,441	2,150	285	147	1,719	1,291	27.7	39.0
20 years and over	124,486	27,161	4,239	7,852	15,070	97,325	39.6	42.8
20 to 24 years	12,899	4,386	800	678	2,908	8,513	35.5	40.9
25 years and over	111,587	22,775	3,438	7,174	12,162	88,812	40.1	43.0
25 to 54 years	92,144	17,069	2,911	5,879	8,279	75,074	40.7	43.1
55 years and over	19,443	5,706	527	1,295	3,884	13,738	37.5	42.6
Men, 16 years and over	69,348	11,905	2,383	3,861	5,662	57,443	41.6	44.1
16 to 19 years	2,742	1,892	194	93	1,605	850	25.3	39.2
16 to 17 years	1,034	918	37	19	862	116	18.6	37.3
18 to 19 years	1,708	974	156	74	744	734	29.3	39.5
20 years and over	66,606	10,014	2,189	3,768	4,057	56,593	42.3	44.1
20 to 24 years	6,790	1,926	436	324	1,167	4,864	37.2	41.6
25 years and over	59,816	8,087	1,753	3,444	2,890	51,729	42.9	44.4
25 to 54 years	49,501	5,701	1,487	2,812	1,402	43,800	43.5	44.5
55 years and over	10,316	2,386	267	632	1,487	7,929	40.0	43.9
Women, 16 years and over	60,748	19,380	2,214	4,171	12,996	41,368	35.9	41.0
16 to 19 years	2,868	2,233	164	86	1,983	636	22.6	38.1
16 to 17 years	1,135	1,056	35	13	1,008	79	17.0	36.4
18 to 19 years	1,733	1,176	128	73	975	557	26.2	38.3
20 years and over	57,880	17,148	2,050	4,084	11,014	40,732	36.6	41.0
20 to 24 years	6,109	2,460	365	354	1,741	3,649	33.6	40.0
25 years and over	51,770	14,688	1,685	3,730	9,273	37,083	37.0	41.1
25 to 54 years	42,643	11,368	1,425	3,067	6,877	31,274	37.5	41.2
55 years and over	9,128	3,320	260	663	2,396	5,808	34.7	40.8
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
White, 16 years and over ¹	107,595	26,388	3,643	6,671	16,074	81,207	39.0	42.9
Men	58,343	9,990	1,922	3,273	4,796	48,353	41.8	44.3
Women	49,252	16,398	1,722	3,398	11,278	32,854	35.7	41.0
Black or African American, 16 years and over ¹	14,129	2,969	630	875	1,465	11,160	38.6	41.3
Men	6,543	1,135	300	350	485	5,408	40.2	42.5
Women	7,585	1,834	329	525	979	5,752	37.2	40.3
Asian, 16 years and over ¹	5,550	1,134	165	275	693	4,416	39.7	43.0
Men	2,983	447	73	135	238	2,536	41.6	43.9
Women	2,567	687	92	140	455	1,880	37.6	41.9
Hispanic or Latino, 16 years and over	16,422	3,525	1,018	826	1,680	12,897	38.5	41.2
Men	9,889	1,572	573	463	535	8,317	40.2	41.9
Women	6,534	1,953	445	363	1,146	4,580	35.8	40.1
Marital status								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	42,056	5,205	973	2,401	1,831	36,851	43.4	44.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,356	1,358	355	502	500	6,998	41.9	43.8
Never married	18,936	5,342	1,054	957	3,331	13,593	37.4	42.3
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	32,328	10,264	890	2,279	7,095	22,064	36.0	40.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,355	3,139	526	924	1,689	9,216	37.9	41.4
Never married	16,065	5,977	797	967	4,212	10,088	34.4	40.8

¹ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race group were included in the group they identified as the main race. For more information, see the "Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error" section of this publication.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented

for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Nonagricultural industries reflect the introduction of the 2002 Census industry classification system derived from the 2002 North American Industry Classification System into the Current Population Survey. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

23. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	2003							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	132,267	31,869	4,701	8,154	19,014	100,398	39.0	42.9
Management, professional, and related occupations	45,662	8,947	767	3,088	5,092	36,714	41.1	44.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	19,249	2,787	250	1,207	1,330	16,461	43.7	45.6
Professional and related occupations	26,413	6,160	517	1,881	3,762	20,253	39.3	42.9
Service occupations	21,252	8,002	1,380	1,093	5,529	13,250	34.9	41.6
Sales and office occupations	34,274	9,509	1,092	2,085	6,332	24,765	37.4	42.0
Sales and related occupations	15,396	4,388	609	707	3,072	11,008	38.5	44.0
Office and administrative support occupations	18,878	5,121	483	1,378	3,260	13,757	36.5	40.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	13,727	2,333	730	965	638	11,394	40.7	42.2
Construction and extraction occupations	7,819	1,500	547	621	332	6,319	39.9	41.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,895	586	121	279	186	4,309	42.0	43.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,352	3,078	731	923	1,423	14,274	40.5	42.8
Production occupations	9,375	1,354	333	526	495	8,020	40.6	42.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,977	1,724	398	398	928	6,254	40.5	43.9
Men, 16 years and over	70,981	12,248	2,461	3,950	5,837	58,733	41.7	44.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	22,940	3,028	361	1,322	1,346	19,912	44.2	46.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,188	1,187	148	574	465	10,001	46.1	47.5
Professional and related occupations	11,752	1,841	212	748	881	9,910	42.4	44.7
Service occupations	9,165	2,594	545	448	1,601	6,570	37.7	42.8
Sales and office occupations	12,504	2,422	360	601	1,461	10,082	41.1	44.5
Sales and related occupations	7,925	1,416	212	319	885	6,509	42.6	45.9
Office and administrative support occupations	4,579	1,006	147	282	576	3,573	38.6	41.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	13,095	2,161	697	918	546	10,934	40.9	42.3
Construction and extraction occupations	7,614	1,437	533	603	301	6,177	40.0	41.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,689	551	118	264	169	4,138	42.1	43.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,277	2,042	498	661	883	11,235	41.5	43.5
Production occupations	6,487	746	192	332	221	5,742	41.7	42.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,790	1,297	306	328	662	5,493	41.4	44.4
Women, 16 years and over	61,286	19,621	2,240	4,204	13,177	41,665	35.9	41.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	22,722	5,919	407	1,766	3,746	16,803	38.0	41.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,061	1,600	102	633	865	6,460	40.2	42.9
Professional and related occupations	14,661	4,318	304	1,133	2,881	10,343	36.8	41.2
Service occupations	12,087	5,408	835	645	3,928	6,679	32.7	40.5
Sales and office occupations	21,770	7,087	732	1,484	4,871	14,683	35.3	40.3
Sales and related occupations	7,471	2,972	397	389	2,187	4,499	34.2	41.4
Office and administrative support occupations	14,299	4,115	335	1,095	2,684	10,184	35.8	39.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	632	171	33	47	92	460	37.5	41.1
Construction and extraction occupations	205	63	14	18	31	142	37.0	41.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	206	35	3	15	17	171	39.4	41.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4,075	1,036	233	263	540	3,039	37.3	40.4
Production occupations	2,887	609	141	193	274	2,279	38.1	40.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,188	427	91	70	266	761	35.3	40.7

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Occupations reflect the introduction of the 2002 Census occupational classification system derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational

Classification system into the Current Population Survey. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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24. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
Total, 16 years and over	4,597	4,906	5.9	6.3	3,781	3,868	5.6	5.7
Married, spouse present	1,650	1,751	3.6	3.8	1,323	1,352	3.7	3.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	641	699	6.8	7.3	837	842	6.1	6.1
Single (never married)	2,306	2,457	10.3	11.0	1,621	1,674	8.9	9.1
White, 16 years and over ¹	3,459	3,643	5.3	5.6	2,678	2,668	4.9	4.8
Married, spouse present	1,319	1,379	3.3	3.5	1,048	1,065	3.4	3.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	505	541	6.5	6.9	624	602	5.8	5.6
Single (never married)	1,635	1,723	9.1	9.7	1,006	1,001	7.4	7.4
Black or African American, 16 years and over ¹	835	891	10.7	11.6	858	895	9.8	10.2
Married, spouse present	216	208	6.0	5.9	165	155	5.8	5.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	106	118	8.7	9.8	171	180	7.6	7.8
Single (never married)	514	566	17.1	19.0	521	561	14.2	15.2
Asian, 16 years and over ¹	217	204	6.1	6.2	172	162	5.7	5.7
Married, spouse present	87	111	4.0	5.3	85	90	4.8	5.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	19	13	6.4	5.4	25	28	5.3	6.8
Single (never married)	111	80	10.2	8.5	61	44	7.9	6.2
Hispanic or Latino, 16 years and over	764	809	7.2	7.2	590	631	8.0	8.4
Married, spouse present	286	311	5.1	5.1	233	267	6.5	7.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	95	105	7.3	7.4	122	127	8.1	8.2
Single (never married)	383	394	10.4	10.5	234	237	10.5	10.5
Total, 25 years and over	3,105	3,368	4.7	5.0	2,590	2,660	4.6	4.6
Married, spouse present	1,566	1,676	3.5	3.7	1,209	1,233	3.5	3.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	617	675	6.7	7.3	782	792	5.9	5.9
Single (never married)	922	1,017	7.7	8.3	599	634	6.5	6.7
White, 25 years and over ¹	2,381	2,536	4.3	4.5	1,854	1,853	4.0	4.0
Married, spouse present	1,246	1,315	3.2	3.4	953	969	3.3	3.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	488	522	6.4	6.8	580	564	5.5	5.4
Single (never married)	647	698	6.9	7.4	321	321	5.1	5.0
Black or African American, 25 years and over ¹	514	568	8.0	8.8	555	589	7.6	7.9
Married, spouse present	207	203	5.9	5.9	153	143	5.5	5.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	100	114	8.4	9.7	161	171	7.3	7.6
Single (never married)	207	251	11.7	13.9	241	275	10.1	11.2
Asian, 25 years and over ¹	155	157	5.0	5.4	130	131	5.0	5.2
Married, spouse present	86	109	4.0	5.3	80	85	4.6	5.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	18	13	6.2	5.4	25	28	5.4	6.9
Single (never married)	51	35	7.5	5.8	25	18	5.9	4.3
Hispanic or Latino, 25 years and over	485	536	5.8	5.9	383	439	6.6	7.2
Married, spouse present	259	284	4.9	4.9	198	231	6.0	6.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	88	96	7.2	7.2	107	118	7.5	7.9
Single (never married)	138	156	7.5	7.7	77	90	7.2	7.7

¹ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race group were included in the group they identified as the main race. For more information, see the "Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error" section of this publication.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

25. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
Total, 16 years and over ¹	8,378	8,774	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.3	5.6	5.7
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,482	1,556	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.9	3.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	622	627	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.3
Management occupations	447	430	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.1
Business and financial operations occupations	175	198	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.7
Professional and related occupations	859	929	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	2.7	2.9
Computer and mathematical occupations	160	181	4.9	5.5	5.0	5.8	4.6	4.6
Architecture and engineering occupations	122	124	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.0	5.0	6.6
Life, physical, and social science occupations	42	48	3.1	3.3	2.7	3.3	3.8	3.4
Community and social services occupations	49	57	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.7
Legal occupations	37	35	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.6	3.2	3.1
Education, training, and library occupations	203	225	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	160	171	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.5	5.3	5.6
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	87	88	1.3	1.3	.9	1.2	1.5	1.4
Service occupations	1,544	1,681	6.6	7.1	6.9	7.5	6.4	6.7
Healthcare support occupations	144	171	5.1	5.5	7.6	6.0	4.8	5.5
Protective service occupations	111	129	3.9	4.5	3.4	4.1	5.8	6.3
Food preparation and serving related occupations	622	683	8.2	8.6	8.6	9.2	7.8	8.1
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	405	447	7.4	8.3	7.5	8.6	7.3	7.9
Personal care and service occupations	261	250	5.7	5.6	6.5	6.5	5.4	5.3
Sales and office occupations	2,110	2,070	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.6
Sales and related occupations	998	995	5.9	5.9	4.8	4.8	7.1	7.0
Office and administrative support occupations	1,112	1,076	5.4	5.2	6.4	6.4	5.0	4.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,155	1,244	7.8	8.1	7.6	7.8	11.9	12.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	142	136	12.0	11.4	10.5	9.1	16.4	18.7
Construction and extraction occupations	788	814	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.1	13.0	10.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	225	295	4.6	5.5	4.6	5.4	4.7	7.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,530	1,555	7.6	7.9	6.9	7.5	9.9	9.3
Production occupations	848	807	7.8	7.7	6.8	7.0	9.8	9.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	682	748	7.4	8.2	7.0	8.0	9.9	9.4
No previous work experience	536	641	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	368	424	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	83	117	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	85	100	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Occupations reflect the introduction of the 2002 Census occupational classification system derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification

system into the Current Population Survey. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

26. Unemployed persons by industry and sex

Industry	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2002 ¹	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
Total, 16 years and over	8,378	8,774	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.3	5.6	5.7
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	6,926	7,131	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.6	6.0	6.0
Mining	33	37	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.3	6.3	9.1
Construction	800	810	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.6	7.2	6.7
Manufacturing	1,205	1,166	6.7	6.6	5.9	6.1	8.4	7.7
Durable goods	789	762	6.9	6.9	6.2	6.6	8.8	7.7
Nonmetallic mineral products	31	31	5.4	5.7	4.6	5.4	8.8	6.8
Primary and fabricated metal products	144	126	6.8	6.1	6.9	5.9	6.6	7.2
Machinery manufacturing	97	84	7.1	6.2	6.6	6.3	8.7	5.6
Computer and electronic products	154	154	9.0	8.9	7.7	8.3	11.6	9.9
Electrical equipment and appliances	41	40	6.9	7.0	5.5	5.7	9.4	10.0
Transportation equipment	136	151	5.3	6.4	4.8	6.1	6.7	7.2
Wood products	41	43	7.9	8.0	8.6	8.0	4.2	8.0
Furniture and fixtures	53	52	7.3	8.2	5.6	8.2	11.3	8.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	93	81	7.7	6.6	6.3	6.5	9.6	6.8
Nondurable goods	416	404	6.2	6.1	5.3	5.2	7.8	7.7
Food manufacturing	108	106	6.6	6.3	5.2	6.0	8.9	6.8
Beverage and tobacco products	5	11	2.0	4.4	2.2	3.6	1.4	6.7
Textile, apparel, and leather	110	99	9.7	9.1	8.1	7.0	11.0	10.8
Paper and printing	67	80	5.0	5.8	4.1	5.1	6.8	7.3
Petroleum and coal products	13	9	6.9	5.4	7.6	6.0	4.1	(²)
Chemicals	60	47	4.9	3.5	5.3	3.0	4.2	4.4
Plastic and rubber products	52	52	6.0	7.0	5.3	5.8	7.4	9.7
Wholesale and retail trade	1,202	1,237	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.6	6.7	6.5
Wholesale trade	205	226	5.0	5.1	4.5	4.3	6.1	6.8
Retail trade	997	1,011	6.4	6.3	5.9	6.1	6.8	6.4
Transportation and utilities	274	283	4.9	5.3	4.6	5.3	5.8	5.1
Transportation and warehousing	250	256	5.4	5.7	5.1	5.9	6.3	5.2
Utilities	24	27	2.5	3.1	2.3	2.6	3.2	4.6
Information ³	253	246	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.6	7.1	7.1
Publishing, except Internet	36	40	4.2	4.7	3.7	4.4	4.6	5.1
Motion picture and sound recording industries	38	47	10.3	11.2	10.5	12.2	10.1	9.2
Broadcasting, except Internet	27	27	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.1
Telecommunications	122	113	7.9	7.5	7.3	6.7	8.8	8.6
Internet service providers and data processing services	-	13	-	6.8	-	6.5	-	7.1
Other information services	24	5	10.2	4.8	12.5	4.3	7.3	5.2
Financial activities	320	319	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.4
Finance and insurance	216	217	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.3	3.5	3.2
Finance	144	151	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.3
Insurance	72	67	3.0	2.9	2.0	2.6	3.6	3.0
Real estate and rental and leasing	104	101	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.1
Real estate	68	71	3.6	3.6	2.9	3.6	4.2	3.7
Rental and leasing services	36	30	7.0	5.9	6.8	5.4	7.2	6.9
Professional and business services	1,009	1,042	7.9	8.2	7.3	7.9	8.5	8.7
Professional and technical services	419	396	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.8	5.8
Management, administrative, and waste services ³	589	645	11.2	12.1	10.1	11.5	12.8	12.9
Administrative and support services	571	626	11.7	12.6	10.6	12.2	13.1	13.2
Waste management and remediation services	16	17	4.9	5.2	5.4	4.9	3.1	6.5
Education and health services	570	640	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.8	3.4	3.6
Educational services	126	145	3.9	4.5	3.7	4.5	3.9	4.5
Health care and social assistance	444	494	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.4
Hospitals	92	92	1.9	1.8	2.5	2.4	1.8	1.6
Health services, except hospitals	240	278	3.4	3.8	2.5	3.4	3.6	3.9
Social assistance	112	125	5.8	6.3	5.7	7.9	5.9	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Unemployed persons by industry and sex — Continued

Industry	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2002 ¹	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
Leisure and hospitality	961	1,006	8.4	8.7	8.1	8.6	8.6	8.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	171	155	8.2	7.8	8.7	8.2	7.6	7.4
Accommodation and food services	789	851	8.4	8.9	7.9	8.7	8.8	9.1
Accommodation	115	126	7.5	7.9	6.4	6.7	8.3	8.7
Food services and drinking places	674	725	8.6	9.1	8.2	9.0	8.9	9.2
Other services	301	347	5.1	5.7	5.6	6.4	4.7	5.1
Other services, except private households	239	273	4.7	5.3	5.4	6.1	3.9	4.2
Repair and maintenance	113	133	6.9	7.8	6.9	8.0	7.1	5.9
Personal and laundry services	63	69	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.8	3.9	4.3
Membership associations and organizations	63	71	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.8
Private households	62	74	7.6	8.8	10.3	17.7	7.3	8.0
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	139	140	10.1	10.2	9.4	9.3	12.6	13.0
Government workers	512	568	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.7
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	265	294	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.5
No previous work experience	536	641	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Industry detail will not sum to total because of minor changes in the industry classification system between 2002 and 2003.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Industries reflect the introduction of the 2002 Census industry classification system derived from the 2002 North American Industry Classification System into the Current Population Survey. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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27. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	8,378	8,774	3,896	4,209	3,228	3,314	1,253	1,251
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,607	4,838	2,702	2,899	1,708	1,751	197	188
On temporary layoff	1,124	1,121	701	686	360	367	62	68
Not on temporary layoff	3,483	3,717	2,000	2,213	1,348	1,384	136	120
Permanent job losers	2,701	2,846	1,537	1,667	1,082	1,102	82	77
Persons who completed temporary jobs	783	871	464	546	265	282	54	43
Job leavers	866	818	386	376	389	357	91	85
Reentrants	2,368	2,477	743	846	1,028	1,076	597	554
New entrants	536	641	65	88	102	130	368	424
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	55.0	55.1	69.3	68.9	52.9	52.8	15.7	15.0
On temporary layoff	13.4	12.8	18.0	16.3	11.2	11.1	4.9	5.4
Not on temporary layoff	41.6	42.4	51.3	52.6	41.7	41.8	10.8	9.6
Job leavers	10.3	9.3	9.9	8.9	12.1	10.8	7.3	6.8
Reentrants	28.3	28.2	19.1	20.1	31.8	32.5	47.6	44.3
New entrants	6.4	7.3	1.7	2.1	3.2	3.9	29.4	33.9
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3.2	3.3	3.7	3.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	1.2	1.2
Reentrants	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	7.9	7.7
New entrants .....	.4	.4	.1	.1	.2	.2	4.9	5.9

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White ¹		Black or African American ¹		Asian ¹		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	6,137	6,311	1,693	1,787	389	366	1,353	1,441
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,491	3,613	840	876	202	195	736	807
On temporary layoff	921	924	148	138	34	27	216	224
Not on temporary layoff	2,570	2,689	691	738	168	169	520	583
Permanent job losers	2,029	2,085	488	530	146	144	350	393
Persons who completed temporary jobs	541	604	203	208	22	25	171	190
Job leavers	684	619	135	132	37	37	117	103
Reentrants	1,619	1,676	576	614	112	88	384	398
New entrants	342	403	142	165	39	46	117	133
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	56.9	57.3	49.6	49.0	51.8	53.4	54.4	56.0
On temporary layoff	15.0	14.6	8.8	7.7	8.7	7.2	15.9	15.6
Not on temporary layoff	41.9	42.6	40.8	41.3	43.2	46.1	38.4	40.5
Job leavers	11.2	9.8	8.0	7.4	9.5	10.1	8.6	7.1
Reentrants	26.4	26.6	34.0	34.4	28.7	23.9	28.4	27.6
New entrants	5.6	6.4	8.4	9.2	10.0	12.6	8.6	9.2
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.9	3.0	5.1	5.3	3.1	3.2	4.1	4.3
Job leavers .....	.6	.5	.8	.8	.6	.6	.7	.5
Reentrants	1.3	1.4	3.5	3.7	1.7	1.4	2.1	2.1
New entrants .....	.3	.3	.9	1.0	.6	.8	.7	.7

¹ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race group were included in the group they identified as the main race. For more information, see the "Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error" section of this publication.
NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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29. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	2003						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	8,774	100.0	31.7	29.8	38.5	16.4	22.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,838	100.0	30.7	29.2	40.1	17.2	23.0
On temporary layoff	1,121	100.0	50.8	32.3	16.9	10.8	6.2
Not on temporary layoff	3,717	100.0	24.6	28.3	47.1	19.1	28.0
Permanent job losers	2,846	100.0	22.3	27.3	50.5	20.0	30.5
Persons who completed temporary jobs	871	100.0	32.4	31.5	36.1	16.2	19.9
Job leavers	818	100.0	35.3	31.6	33.2	16.5	16.7
Reentrants	2,477	100.0	31.8	30.3	38.0	15.4	22.5
New entrants	641	100.0	35.2	29.8	35.0	14.6	20.4
Men, 20 years and over	4,209	100.0	28.7	29.2	42.1	16.9	25.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,899	100.0	29.1	29.6	41.3	17.0	24.3
On temporary layoff	686	100.0	46.9	34.7	18.3	12.1	6.3
Not on temporary layoff	2,213	100.0	23.6	28.0	48.5	18.5	30.0
Permanent job losers	1,667	100.0	21.3	26.8	51.9	19.4	32.5
Persons who completed temporary jobs	546	100.0	30.5	31.5	38.1	15.8	22.3
Job leavers	376	100.0	31.8	29.0	39.2	17.5	21.7
Reentrants	846	100.0	26.6	28.4	45.0	16.4	28.6
New entrants	88	100.0	24.3	24.1	51.6	15.9	35.7
Women, 20 years and over	3,314	100.0	30.7	29.7	39.6	17.0	22.6
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,751	100.0	30.2	28.8	40.9	18.3	22.7
On temporary layoff	367	100.0	53.8	29.9	16.3	9.3	7.0
Not on temporary layoff	1,384	100.0	24.0	28.6	47.5	20.6	26.8
Permanent job losers	1,102	100.0	21.7	27.6	50.7	21.5	29.2
Persons who completed temporary jobs	282	100.0	33.1	32.2	34.8	17.3	17.4
Job leavers	357	100.0	35.6	33.8	30.6	16.2	14.5
Reentrants	1,076	100.0	30.4	30.2	39.4	15.4	24.1
New entrants	130	100.0	25.9	27.0	47.1	15.4	31.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,251	100.0	44.6	31.9	23.5	13.3	10.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	188	100.0	59.2	26.8	14.0	9.6	4.4
On temporary layoff	68	100.0	73.4	20.5	6.1	5.2	.9
Not on temporary layoff	120	100.0	51.3	30.3	18.4	12.0	6.4
Permanent job losers	77	100.0	51.1	31.6	17.4	11.3	6.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs	43	100.0	51.8	27.9	20.3	13.3	7.0
Job leavers	85	100.0	49.1	33.4	17.5	13.5	4.0
Reentrants	554	100.0	42.3	33.4	24.3	14.0	10.2
New entrants	424	100.0	40.3	31.8	27.9	14.1	13.8

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

30. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
Total, 16 years and over	8,378	8,774	100.0	100.0	7,063	7,361	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,893	2,785	34.5	31.7	2,238	2,121	31.7	28.8
5 to 14 weeks	2,580	2,612	30.8	29.8	2,183	2,192	30.9	29.8
5 to 10 weeks	1,732	1,734	20.7	19.8	1,437	1,431	20.4	19.4
11 to 14 weeks	848	878	10.1	10.0	746	761	10.6	10.3
15 weeks and over	2,904	3,378	34.7	38.5	2,642	3,048	37.4	41.4
15 to 26 weeks	1,369	1,442	16.3	16.4	1,234	1,281	17.5	17.4
27 weeks and over	1,535	1,936	18.3	22.1	1,408	1,767	19.9	24.0
27 to 51 weeks	821	899	9.8	10.2	760	825	10.8	11.2
52 weeks and over	714	1,037	8.5	11.8	648	942	9.2	12.8
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	16.6	19.2	—	—	17.6	20.4	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	9.1	10.1	—	—	10.0	11.2	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

31. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	2003							
	Thousands of persons					Weeks		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		
TOTAL								
Total, 16 years and over	8,774	2,785	2,612	3,378	1,442	1,936	19.2	10.1
16 to 19 years	1,251	559	399	294	167	127	11.7	5.9
20 to 24 years	1,495	548	472	475	228	247	16.0	8.5
25 to 34 years	1,960	629	604	727	330	397	17.9	9.9
35 to 44 years	1,815	494	530	791	311	479	21.5	11.9
45 to 54 years	1,356	328	371	658	256	401	24.1	13.9
55 to 64 years	713	173	183	357	122	235	26.1	14.5
65 years and over	183	55	53	76	28	49	23.3	10.7
Men, 16 years and over	4,906	1,518	1,446	1,943	809	1,134	19.8	10.3
16 to 19 years	697	308	218	171	97	74	12.0	6.0
20 to 24 years	841	296	267	279	128	150	16.7	8.8
25 to 34 years	1,097	356	335	406	179	227	17.9	9.8
35 to 44 years	988	258	287	442	165	278	22.5	12.5
45 to 54 years	764	173	206	385	151	234	24.8	14.7
55 to 64 years	412	95	102	215	75	140	26.8	15.9
65 years and over	107	31	31	46	14	32	24.8	10.5
Women, 16 years and over	3,868	1,267	1,166	1,435	633	802	18.4	9.8
16 to 19 years	554	250	180	123	70	53	11.2	5.8
20 to 24 years	654	252	205	197	100	97	15.1	8.0
25 to 34 years	863	273	269	321	151	170	18.0	10.0
35 to 44 years	827	236	243	348	147	202	20.3	11.3
45 to 54 years	592	154	165	273	106	167	23.2	13.0
55 to 64 years	302	78	81	142	47	96	25.2	13.4
65 years and over	76	24	22	30	14	17	21.3	10.9
Race and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
White, 16 years and over ¹	6,311	2,139	1,887	2,285	1,009	1,276	18.0	9.4
Men	3,643	1,202	1,081	1,360	589	771	18.5	9.7
Women	2,668	937	806	925	420	505	17.3	9.0
Black or African American, 16 years and over ¹	1,787	449	520	818	329	489	22.7	12.9
Men	891	212	253	427	162	265	24.2	13.6
Women	895	237	267	392	168	224	21.2	12.3
Asian, 16 years and over ¹	366	94	109	162	53	109	23.9	12.3
Men	204	50	62	92	31	61	23.9	12.4
Women	162	44	47	71	22	49	23.9	12.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,441	535	444	462	226	235	15.9	8.5
Men	809	316	251	242	122	119	15.0	8.0
Women	631	218	193	220	104	116	17.0	9.2
Marital status								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	1,751	492	507	752	299	453	21.4	11.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	699	194	198	307	125	182	21.5	12.0
Single (never married)	2,457	832	741	884	386	499	18.1	9.3
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	1,352	429	394	529	224	305	19.5	10.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	842	228	261	353	145	208	21.2	11.6
Single (never married)	1,674	610	511	553	264	289	16.2	8.6

¹ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race group were included in the group they identified as the main race. For more information, see the "Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error" section of this publication.
NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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32. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	2003							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Thousands of persons								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,556	421	443	692	263	429	22.6	12.3	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ..	627	143	179	305	113	192	24.0	14.0	
Professional and related occupations	929	278	263	387	150	237	21.7	11.0	
Service occupations	1,681	600	517	564	268	295	16.5	8.9	
Sales and office occupations	2,070	646	614	810	351	459	19.2	10.2	
Sales and related occupations	995	331	304	359	162	197	17.6	9.4	
Office and administrative support occupations	1,076	315	310	451	189	262	20.6	11.1	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ..	1,244	427	393	424	195	229	16.8	9.1	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	136	51	43	42	23	19	15.2	8.4	
Construction and extraction occupations	814	298	265	251	120	131	15.4	8.3	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	295	79	85	131	52	78	21.4	12.3	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,555	455	445	654	266	388	20.8	11.3	
Production occupations	807	219	215	373	149	225	22.4	12.9	
Transportation and material moving occupations	748	237	230	281	117	164	19.0	10.0	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	146	56	46	44	23	21	14.3	8.1	
Mining	37	10	10	17	7	10	21.9	13.2	
Construction	820	295	263	262	129	132	15.2	8.5	
Manufacturing	1,169	288	306	575	209	366	24.5	14.1	
Durable goods	764	183	192	389	134	255	25.4	15.1	
Nondurable goods	405	105	114	186	75	111	22.9	12.9	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,242	387	383	472	211	261	18.7	10.1	
Transportation and utilities	316	92	91	132	59	74	20.3	11.5	
Information	253	61	63	128	48	80	25.1	14.9	
Financial activities	326	89	92	144	56	88	21.5	12.2	
Professional and business services	1,057	299	318	440	178	262	20.9	11.5	
Education and health services	899	320	279	300	133	167	17.1	8.8	
Leisure and hospitality	1,046	391	328	328	162	166	15.4	8.2	
Other services	348	119	97	132	61	71	17.9	9.8	
Public administration	154	43	52	59	26	33	19.9	10.6	
No previous work experience	641	226	191	225	94	131	18.6	8.7	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

NOTE: Occupations and Industries reflect the introduction of the 2002 Census occupational and industry classification systems derived from the 2002 North

American Industry Classification System and the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification system into the Current Population Survey. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

33. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and active jobsearch methods used

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2003									
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers							Average number of methods used
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
Total, 16 years and over	8,774	7,653	63.8	54.6	17.2	18.8	20.6	8.2	12.2	1.96
16 to 19 years	1,251	1,184	61.4	58.8	10.5	12.1	8.5	2.2	5.9	1.60
20 to 24 years	1,495	1,361	65.0	55.1	15.8	15.7	18.3	6.6	10.7	1.88
25 to 34 years	1,960	1,702	64.7	55.2	18.0	19.0	22.4	9.0	12.4	2.01
35 to 44 years	1,815	1,537	64.4	53.7	19.1	21.4	25.4	10.1	14.1	2.09
45 to 54 years	1,356	1,138	64.7	53.9	20.4	21.9	26.0	11.2	15.7	2.15
55 to 64 years	713	589	61.8	49.8	20.6	24.4	23.6	10.6	16.0	2.07
65 years and over	183	145	59.4	40.5	16.6	23.7	15.9	7.2	11.2	1.75
Men, 16 years and over	4,906	4,175	65.2	52.3	16.9	20.1	20.9	8.2	12.4	1.96
16 to 19 years	697	653	61.9	57.2	10.5	13.1	8.8	2.4	5.1	1.59
20 to 24 years	841	747	65.1	53.0	14.9	17.6	19.0	6.5	9.8	1.86
25 to 34 years	1,097	913	67.4	53.1	18.1	20.1	22.8	9.3	12.8	2.04
35 to 44 years	988	806	66.4	50.4	18.1	22.8	25.2	10.4	15.3	2.09
45 to 54 years	764	631	66.2	52.7	21.1	23.7	26.8	11.4	16.2	2.19
55 to 64 years	412	338	63.0	46.5	19.7	24.5	23.5	9.6	17.0	2.04
65 years and over	107	87	59.0	40.0	15.9	24.3	14.2	7.7	11.9	1.73
Women, 16 years and over	3,868	3,478	62.2	57.3	17.6	17.2	20.4	8.1	11.9	1.95
16 to 19 years	554	531	60.6	60.9	10.5	10.8	8.2	2.0	6.8	1.60
20 to 24 years	654	614	64.9	57.8	16.9	13.3	17.5	6.7	11.7	1.89
25 to 34 years	863	788	61.4	57.6	17.8	17.8	22.0	8.7	11.9	1.98
35 to 44 years	827	731	62.2	57.4	20.2	20.0	25.6	9.8	12.7	2.09
45 to 54 years	592	507	62.8	55.4	19.6	19.7	25.0	10.9	15.0	2.09
55 to 64 years	302	250	60.2	54.3	21.8	24.3	23.8	12.0	14.7	2.12
65 years and over	76	57	59.9	41.4	17.6	22.8	18.7	6.5	10.0	1.77
White, 16 years and over ¹	6,311	5,386	63.4	54.6	17.5	19.0	19.8	8.3	13.0	1.96
Men	3,643	3,026	65.1	52.3	17.3	20.5	20.4	8.4	13.5	1.98
Women	2,668	2,360	61.3	57.5	17.8	17.1	19.0	8.1	12.4	1.94
Black or African American, 16 years and over ¹	1,787	1,648	65.2	55.3	16.5	16.7	23.3	7.6	8.4	1.93
Men	891	812	66.2	53.2	16.1	17.1	22.3	7.1	7.9	1.90
Women	895	836	64.2	57.4	16.8	16.3	24.3	8.1	9.0	1.96
Asian, 16 years and over ¹	366	340	64.6	48.4	16.7	26.1	18.2	10.0	16.5	2.01
Men	204	190	65.8	46.2	15.7	27.2	19.3	11.1	15.2	2.01
Women	162	149	63.0	51.1	17.8	24.7	16.8	8.5	18.2	2.01
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,441	1216	65.0	45.8	13.8	23.1	20.4	7.7	9.4	1.85
Men	809	664	68.8	42.1	12.5	24.3	20.4	7.4	8.9	1.85
Women	631	552	60.5	50.4	15.3	21.6	20.5	8.1	9.9	1.86

¹ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race group were included in the group they identified as the main race. For more information, see the "Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error" section of this publication.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will

always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as "Hispanic or Latino" may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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34. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, reason for unemployment, and active jobsearch methods used

Sex and reason	2003									Average number of methods used
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers							
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
Total, 16 years and over	8,774	7,653	63.8	54.6	17.2	18.8	20.6	8.2	12.2	1.96
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	4,838	3,717	66.2	54.3	20.4	22.3	26.4	10.8	14.0	2.15
Job leavers	818	818	64.1	56.4	17.7	17.1	18.2	7.4	11.2	1.92
Reentrants	2,477	2,477	60.8	54.9	13.6	15.1	15.2	5.6	10.9	1.76
New entrants	641	641	61.5	52.5	11.8	14.8	11.5	4.3	7.6	1.64
Men, 16 years and over	4,906	4,175	65.2	52.3	16.9	20.1	20.9	8.2	12.4	1.96
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	3,024	2,293	67.1	51.9	19.3	23.0	25.8	10.4	14.4	2.12
Job leavers	422	422	65.1	53.4	18.1	19.1	18.5	7.6	10.9	1.93
Reentrants	1,141	1,141	62.6	53.4	13.0	15.9	14.2	5.2	10.4	1.75
New entrants	320	320	61.2	50.4	11.5	15.5	12.4	4.2	6.7	1.62
Women, 16 years and over	3,868	3,478	62.2	57.3	17.6	17.2	20.4	8.1	11.9	1.95
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	1,814	1,424	64.7	58.3	22.1	21.3	27.3	11.3	13.2	2.19
Job leavers	397	397	62.9	59.5	17.2	15.1	17.9	7.2	11.5	1.92
Reentrants	1,336	1,336	59.3	56.2	14.1	14.3	16.0	5.8	11.4	1.78
New entrants	321	321	61.8	54.5	12.1	14.1	10.7	4.4	8.6	1.67

¹ Data on the number of jobseekers and the jobsearch methods used exclude persons on temporary layoff.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will

always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

35. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	2002	2003	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
Total not in the labor force	72,707	74,658	12,976	13,800	20,358	20,980	39,373	39,878	27,085	28,197	45,621	46,461
Do not want a job now ¹	68,029	69,932	11,254	12,079	18,286	18,857	38,489	38,996	24,994	26,073	43,035	43,859
Want a job ¹	4,677	4,726	1,722	1,721	2,071	2,124	884	882	2,091	2,124	2,586	2,603
Did not search for work in previous year	2,673	2,631	910	882	1,112	1,129	651	620	1,135	1,127	1,538	1,503
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,004	2,096	812	838	960	995	233	262	956	996	1,048	1,099
Not available to work now	565	564	272	274	252	248	41	43	227	231	338	333
Available to work now	1,439	1,531	540	565	708	747	191	220	729	765	710	766
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects ³	369	457	110	134	209	248	51	75	226	266	143	190
Reasons other than discouragement	1,070	1,075	430	431	499	499	141	145	503	499	567	576
Family responsibilities	150	153	31	37	99	94	20	22	34	35	116	118
In school or training	238	239	195	194	41	42	2	3	126	125	112	114
Ill health or disability	107	113	16	15	61	72	30	26	50	51	56	62
Other ⁴	575	570	188	184	299	292	88	94	292	288	283	282

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁴ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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36. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003	2002	2003
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,291	7,315	5.3	5.3	3,734	3,716	5.1	5.1	3,557	3,599	5.6	5.6
16 to 19 years	286	280	4.5	4.7	114	107	3.6	3.7	171	173	5.4	5.7
20 years and over	7,006	7,035	5.4	5.3	3,620	3,608	5.2	5.1	3,386	3,427	5.6	5.6
20 to 24 years	740	778	5.5	5.8	335	350	4.8	5.0	405	428	6.4	6.7
25 years and over	6,266	6,257	5.4	5.3	3,285	3,258	5.2	5.1	2,981	2,999	5.5	5.4
25 to 54 years	5,375	5,266	5.6	5.4	2,815	2,742	5.4	5.3	2,560	2,525	5.7	5.6
55 years and over	891	991	4.5	4.7	470	517	4.3	4.6	421	474	4.6	4.8
55 to 64 years	752	837	4.8	5.0	394	430	4.7	4.9	358	407	4.9	5.2
65 years and over	139	154	3.2	3.3	76	87	3.1	3.4	63	67	3.4	3.3
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White ³	6,270	6,273	5.5	5.5	3,233	3,190	5.2	5.2	3,037	3,083	5.8	5.9
Black or African American ³	709	645	4.8	4.4	343	328	4.9	4.8	366	317	4.6	4.0
Asian ³	242	196	3.9	3.4	118	96	3.5	3.1	124	100	4.3	3.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	579	554	3.5	3.2	347	325	3.5	3.1	232	229	3.4	3.3
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	3,998	4,067	5.1	5.1	2,362	2,398	5.4	5.4	1,636	1,669	4.8	4.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,313	1,270	6.1	5.8	452	410	5.1	4.6	861	860	6.7	6.6
Single (never married)	1,980	1,978	5.4	5.4	920	907	4.6	4.6	1,060	1,070	6.4	6.4
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,937	3,825	-	-	2,235	2,164	-	-	1,701	1,661	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,590	1,651	-	-	493	510	-	-	1,097	1,141	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	276	273	-	-	186	187	-	-	90	86	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,449	1,523	-	-	801	831	-	-	647	692	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

³ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race group were included in the group they identified as the main race. For more information, see the "Explanatory

Notes and Estimates of Error" section of this publication.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

37. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	100,081	100,302	\$ 08	\$20
Men, 16 years and over	56,345	56,227	679	695
16 to 24 years	6,317	6,158	391	398
25 years and over	50,027	50,069	732	744
Women, 16 years and over	43,737	44,076	529	552
16 to 24 years	4,804	4,632	367	371
25 years and over	38,933	39,444	568	584
RACE, SEX, AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY				
White ¹	82,324	81,916	623	636
Men	47,417	47,001	702	715
Women	34,908	34,916	547	567
Black ¹	12,109	11,887	498	514
Men	5,789	5,585	524	555
Women	6,319	6,301	473	491
Asian ¹	4,613	4,314	658	693
Men	2,556	2,442	756	772
Women	2,058	1,872	566	598
Hispanic or Latino	13,137	13,634	424	440
Men	8,272	8,677	451	464
Women	4,865	4,957	397	410

¹ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race group were included in the group they identified as their main race.

NOTE: Estimates for the race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or

Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as race. Data for 2002 have been revised to incorporate changes to the class of worker status associated with the introduction of the 2002 Census industry and occupational classification systems into the Current Population Survey. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

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38. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2002	2003	2002	2003
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	21,513	21,809	\$188	\$192
Men, 16 years and over	6,797	6,868	179	180
16 to 24 years	3,521	3,508	146	144
25 years and over	3,276	3,361	229	235
Women, 16 years and over	14,716	14,941	192	197
16 to 24 years	4,536	4,570	141	140
25 years and over	10,180	10,370	224	230
RACE, SEX, AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY				
White ¹	18,395	18,450	189	192
Men	5,668	5,702	177	178
Women	12,727	12,748	194	199
Black ¹	1,978	2,023	179	182
Men	690	704	185	185
Women	1,288	1,319	176	180
Asian ¹	922	781	193	212
Men	351	257	179	199
Women	572	524	200	219
Hispanic or Latino	2,331	2,419	185	190
Men	818	880	196	204
Women	1,513	1,540	180	183

¹ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race group were included in the group they identified as their main race.

NOTE: Estimates for the race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or

Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as race. Data for 2002 have been revised to incorporate changes to the class of worker status associated with the introduction of the 2002 Census industry and occupational classification systems into the Current Population Survey. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2003					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Total, 16 years and over	100,302	\$620	56,227	\$695	44,076	\$552
Management, professional, and related occupations	35,680	887	17,718	1,059	17,962	758
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14,493	961	8,047	1,143	6,446	799
Management occupations	10,115	1,023	6,143	1,172	3,973	849
Chief executives	1,040	1,558	796	1,736	244	1,243
General and operations managers	662	1,136	490	1,170	173	966
Advertising and promotions managers	57	800	22	(¹)	34	(¹)
Marketing and sales managers	800	1,127	498	1,271	302	904
Administrative services managers	75	910	51	997	24	(¹)
Computer and information systems managers	331	1,401	233	1,437	99	1,280
Financial managers	952	1,004	461	1,314	491	823
Human resources managers	246	971	85	1,242	161	872
Industrial production managers	269	1,046	224	1,135	45	(¹)
Purchasing managers	168	1,108	102	1,297	65	844
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	215	776	187	797	29	(¹)
Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers	92	631	81	655	11	(¹)
Construction managers	352	1,014	329	1,016	23	(¹)
Education administrators	646	981	235	1,172	411	878
Engineering managers	77	1,484	68	1,476	8	(¹)
Food service managers	506	648	289	706	217	584
Lodging managers	97	687	43	(¹)	54	609
Medical and health services managers	416	986	132	1,149	285	954
Property, real estate, and community association managers	316	722	140	849	176	638
Social and community service managers	258	788	94	848	163	770
Business and financial operations occupations	4,378	842	1,904	1,014	2,474	744
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	163	737	90	812	73	670
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	207	784	99	873	108	718
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	258	735	97	868	161	648
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health, safety, and transportation ..	126	887	63	1,062	63	783
Cost estimators	89	875	74	882	15	(¹)
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	602	819	181	961	421	774
Management analysts	302	1,115	166	1,267	135	977
Accountants and auditors	1,344	862	561	1,041	784	756
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	54	765	36	(¹)	19	(¹)
Personal financial advisors	212	1,094	148	1,242	64	800
Insurance underwriters	102	752	29	(¹)	72	683
Loan counselors and officers	385	786	158	1,115	227	668
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents	73	711	25	(¹)	48	(¹)
Professional and related occupations	21,186	845	9,671	1,005	11,516	739
Computer and mathematical occupations	2,790	1,049	2,013	1,130	777	906
Computer scientists and systems analysts	614	1,001	428	1,073	186	869
Computer programmers	492	1,065	362	1,115	131	973
Computer software engineers	701	1,242	545	1,336	156	1,005
Computer support specialists	307	748	198	769	109	727
Database administrators	71	1,073	41	(¹)	30	(¹)
Network and computer systems administrators	166	979	126	1,007	41	(¹)
Network systems and data communications analysts	291	1,045	229	1,113	62	817
Operations research analysts	104	1,022	54	1,145	50	955
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,487	1,053	2,142	1,094	345	827
Architects, except naval	118	1,013	87	1,131	30	(¹)
Aerospace engineers	74	1,362	66	1,353	7	(¹)
Chemical engineers	76	1,250	62	1,289	15	(¹)
Civil engineers	264	1,150	238	1,164	27	(¹)
Computer hardware engineers	97	1,083	86	1,137	11	(¹)
Electrical and electronics engineers	337	1,332	312	1,348	25	(¹)
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	180	1,080	140	1,144	39	(¹)
Mechanical engineers	268	1,168	256	1,174	12	(¹)
Drafters	197	757	158	776	38	(¹)
Engineering technicians, except drafters	382	792	301	821	81	569
Surveying and mapping technicians	62	651	51	632	11	(¹)
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,085	891	638	970	447	773
Biological scientists	91	874	50	876	41	(¹)
Medical scientists	90	864	43	(¹)	47	(¹)
Chemists and materials scientists	126	948	82	997	44	(¹)
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	71	1,018	49	(¹)	22	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2003					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Market and survey researchers	105	838	40	(¹)	65	739
Psychologists	86	996	27	(¹)	58	938
Chemical technicians	73	818	55	859	19	(¹)
Community and social services occupations	1,814	686	751	746	1,063	655
Counselors	514	666	175	690	339	657
Social workers	576	692	132	735	444	685
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	265	647	90	761	174	611
Clergy	350	761	303	767	46	(¹)
Directors, religious activities and education	53	662	21	(¹)	33	(¹)
Religious workers, all other	56	603	29	(¹)	27	(¹)
Legal occupations	1,024	1,051	491	1,480	533	796
Lawyers	584	1,560	400	1,619	184	1,413
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	50	1,110	23	(¹)	27	(¹)
Paralegals and legal assistants	238	696	32	(¹)	206	685
Miscellaneous legal support workers	152	657	36	(¹)	116	653
Education, training, and library occupations	5,884	754	1,625	904	4,258	708
Postsecondary teachers	748	982	443	1,111	305	878
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	484	494	8	(¹)	476	493
Elementary and middle school teachers	2,208	767	428	843	1,780	757
Secondary school teachers	1,009	856	469	903	540	824
Special education teachers	332	799	63	870	269	785
Other teachers and instructors	292	681	111	831	181	627
Librarians	142	797	21	(¹)	122	789
Teacher assistants	580	351	53	422	527	344
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,473	745	836	837	637	648
Artists and related workers	80	860	56	929	24	(¹)
Designers	479	727	252	818	227	619
Producers and directors	94	929	60	1,139	34	(¹)
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	90	661	66	733	25	(¹)
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	70	733	43	(¹)	27	(¹)
Public relations specialists	105	897	35	(¹)	70	805
Editors	122	762	61	864	62	690
Writers and authors	72	815	30	(¹)	42	(¹)
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	72	845	70	853	2	(¹)
Photographers	61	622	38	(¹)	23	(¹)
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	4,630	816	1,176	1,002	3,454	770
Dietitians and nutritionists	54	631	6	(¹)	49	(¹)
Pharmacists	156	1,477	82	1,533	74	1,364
Physicians and surgeons	531	1,405	364	1,677	167	989
Physician assistants	55	1,003	18	(¹)	37	(¹)
Registered nurses	1,829	899	179	1,006	1,650	887
Physical therapists	120	892	42	(¹)	78	837
Respiratory therapists	72	737	35	(¹)	37	(¹)
Speech-language pathologists	67	867	3	(¹)	64	868
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	233	751	65	810	168	738
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	204	759	67	869	137	718
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	109	662	78	683	31	(¹)
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	288	497	59	495	229	497
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	401	587	22	(¹)	380	584
Medical records and health information technicians	85	505	3	(¹)	83	502
Service occupations	13,333	403	6,708	463	6,625	366
Healthcare support occupations	2,023	400	221	469	1,802	396
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	1,285	377	141	438	1,144	372
Dental assistants	169	492	12	(¹)	157	490
Protective service occupations	2,405	630	1,964	666	441	505
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	123	904	98	920	25	(¹)
Fire fighters	235	816	229	819	7	(¹)
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	373	629	278	671	95	521
Detectives and criminal investigators	116	941	91	1,017	25	(¹)
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	596	764	527	770	69	731
Private detectives and investigators	50	637	29	(¹)	21	(¹)
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	652	445	500	468	151	387

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2003					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Food preparation and serving related occupations	3,819	349	1,933	373	1,886	326
Chefs and head cooks	241	463	199	490	42	(¹)
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	509	413	226	485	283	391
Cooks	1,149	334	697	348	452	317
Food preparation workers	305	320	152	334	152	310
Bartenders	183	408	93	466	89	361
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	125	316	29	(¹)	96	319
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	80	276	28	(¹)	51	271
Waiters and waitresses	775	335	247	385	528	318
Food servers, nonrestaurant	90	382	37	(¹)	53	368
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	152	331	87	353	66	306
Dishwashers	154	288	126	290	28	(¹)
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	55	321	12	(¹)	43	(¹)
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,280	390	2,123	421	1,157	329
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial work	151	469	86	516	65	411
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	111	626	108	628	3	(¹)
Janitors and building cleaners	1,405	402	1,041	420	364	349
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	806	323	124	371	682	317
Pest control workers	58	528	53	542	4	(¹)
Grounds maintenance workers	749	395	711	397	38	(¹)
Personal care and service occupations	1,806	391	467	476	1,339	370
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	87	590	51	685	36	(¹)
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	58	472	13	(¹)	45	(¹)
Gaming services workers	75	446	37	(¹)	38	(¹)
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	307	390	21	(¹)	286	381
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	57	432	49	(¹)	7	(¹)
Transportation attendants	75	587	18	(¹)	57	510
Child care workers	377	330	18	(¹)	359	326
Personal and home care aides	270	351	33	(¹)	237	342
Recreation and fitness workers	150	453	46	(¹)	104	408
Sales and office occupations	25,108	545	9,456	658	15,652	502
Sales and related occupations	9,924	598	5,557	731	4,367	452
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	2,259	611	1,321	705	938	496
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	880	828	618	887	263	732
Cashiers	1,378	319	338	339	1,040	315
Counter and rental clerks	110	450	54	527	56	411
Parts salespersons	131	488	118	527	13	(¹)
Retail salespersons	1,840	488	1,075	599	765	382
Advertising sales agents	162	670	63	880	99	594
Insurance sales agents	380	743	197	981	183	609
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	315	1,010	211	1,255	103	699
Travel agents	60	589	10	(¹)	50	588
Sales representatives, services, all other	418	826	277	861	141	760
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,163	885	884	947	279	675
Real estate brokers and sales agents	410	695	159	953	251	608
Telemarketers	114	375	46	(¹)	68	346
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	68	409	45	(¹)	23	(¹)
Office and administrative support occupations	15,184	523	3,899	584	11,286	513
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support	1,450	650	467	766	984	609
Bill and account collectors	195	498	58	518	137	491
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	379	508	40	(¹)	339	505
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	978	515	84	595	894	512
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	143	549	14	(¹)	129	540
Tellers	275	395	25	(¹)	250	393
Court, municipal, and license clerks	77	563	16	(¹)	62	551
Customer service representatives	1,503	514	465	560	1,038	503
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	78	581	19	(¹)	59	571
File clerks	254	482	40	(¹)	215	478
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	75	397	22	(¹)	53	392
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	89	504	21	(¹)	68	505
Library assistants, clerical	50	449	5	(¹)	46	(¹)
Loan interviewers and clerks	179	572	26	(¹)	153	554
Order clerks	88	517	26	(¹)	61	485
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	57	580	6	(¹)	51	585

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2003					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Receptionists and information clerks	892	449	61	500	831	446
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	142	542	45	(¹)	97	502
Couriers and messengers	166	594	138	599	28	(¹)
Dispatchers	224	551	103	588	121	527
Postal service clerks	175	753	104	784	71	721
Postal service mail carriers	296	777	201	782	95	765
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	109	776	61	822	48	(¹)
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	236	634	111	722	125	601
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	494	476	361	485	134	452
Stock clerks and order fillers	967	414	592	425	375	403
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	66	513	35	(¹)	31	(¹)
Secretaries and administrative assistants	2,794	532	101	573	2,692	531
Computer operators	168	604	85	685	83	515
Data entry keyers	464	494	88	529	377	488
Word processors and typists	270	518	24	(¹)	246	515
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	238	549	35	(¹)	203	546
Mail clerks and mail machine operators except postal service	124	451	59	475	65	425
Office clerks, general	610	502	100	502	511	502
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,082	608	10,612	613	469	449
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	778	369	626	384	152	318
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	62	387	24	(¹)	38	(¹)
Construction and extraction occupations	5,973	599	5,831	602	141	497
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	569	810	555	815	13	(¹)
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	148	597	147	598	1	(¹)
Carpenters	1,048	551	1,036	552	13	(¹)
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	160	472	158	478	2	(¹)
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	102	591	100	596	2	(¹)
Construction laborers	871	494	843	496	28	(¹)
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	354	646	347	649	7	(¹)
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	138	477	136	475	2	(¹)
Electricians	671	748	657	748	14	(¹)
Painters, construction and maintenance	420	480	398	485	22	(¹)
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	470	678	466	678	4	(¹)
Roofers	157	487	155	486	2	(¹)
Sheet metal workers	130	703	125	717	5	(¹)
Structural iron and steel workers	57	782	57	782	-	-
Helpers, construction trades	101	420	98	418	4	(¹)
Construction and building inspectors	82	778	75	795	7	(¹)
Highway maintenance workers	64	546	60	557	4	(¹)
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,331	673	4,155	675	176	629
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	316	832	290	832	26	(¹)
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	233	672	199	707	33	(¹)
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	235	786	199	815	36	(¹)
Security and fire alarm systems installers	53	669	51	676	2	(¹)
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	122	821	119	834	3	(¹)
Automotive body and related repairers	148	531	146	541	2	(¹)
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	663	606	658	605	5	(¹)
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	317	681	317	680	-	-
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	186	692	184	688	2	(¹)
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	302	621	299	621	3	(¹)
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	461	686	452	690	9	(¹)
Maintenance and repair workers, general	264	607	256	608	8	(¹)
Millwrights	69	809	67	821	2	(¹)
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	111	800	110	801	1	(¹)
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	152	713	141	699	11	(¹)
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,100	519	11,733	570	3,367	407
Production occupations	8,599	519	6,069	583	2,530	406
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	867	693	701	737	166	516
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	244	440	97	510	147	404
Bakers	125	418	78	483	48	(¹)
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	275	421	202	472	73	335
Food batchmakers	86	472	61	450	25	(¹)
Computer control programmers and operators	51	616	47	(¹)	4	(¹)
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders	147	507	108	535	40	(¹)
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators	77	504	64	512	13	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2003					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Machinists	438	616	414	626	23	(¹)
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal	66	443	48	(¹)	18	(¹)
Tool and die makers	77	776	74	772	3	(¹)
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	484	577	448	597	36	(¹)
Job printers	72	597	64	608	8	(¹)
Printing machine operators	167	594	144	606	23	(¹)
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	116	348	44	(¹)	73	328
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	56	323	14	(¹)	42	(¹)
Sewing machine operators	277	344	68	389	210	326
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	62	472	23	(¹)	39	(¹)
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	62	452	51	481	11	(¹)
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	106	711	104	711	2	(¹)
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	58	688	55	695	3	(¹)
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	67	848	58	881	9	(¹)
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	105	582	96	586	8	(¹)
Cutting workers	84	460	69	504	15	(¹)
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	645	571	386	657	259	448
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	82	527	39	(¹)	43	(¹)
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	272	390	123	430	148	362
Painting workers	142	509	121	530	21	(¹)
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	63	435	40	(¹)	22	(¹)
Helpers--production workers	61	412	41	(¹)	20	(¹)
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,501	520	5,664	547	837	410
Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers	185	705	158	705	27	(¹)
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	90	1,350	86	1,360	4	(¹)
Bus drivers	334	501	197	536	137	470
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	2,611	603	2,510	606	101	474
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	188	481	166	497	21	(¹)
Railroad conductors and yardmasters	54	884	52	892	2	(¹)
Service station attendants	68	369	60	371	8	(¹)
Crane and tower operators	60	589	58	598	2	(¹)
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	62	653	61	656	1	(¹)
Industrial truck and tractor operators	502	488	463	488	39	(¹)
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	217	373	186	375	32	(¹)
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	1,261	464	1,069	475	191	415
Machine feeders and offbearers	53	437	30	(¹)	23	(¹)
Packers and packagers, hand	350	348	133	345	217	350

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

NOTE: Occupations reflect the introduction of the 2002 Census occupational classification system derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational

Classification system into the Current Population Survey. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2002					2003				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over	121,826	16,145	13.3	17,695	14.5	122,358	15,776	12.9	17,448	14.3
16 to 24 years	19,216	995	5.2	1,126	5.9	18,904	966	5.1	1,124	5.9
25 years and over	102,610	15,151	14.8	16,569	16.1	103,454	14,810	14.3	16,324	15.8
25 to 34 years	28,232	3,172	11.2	3,522	12.5	28,179	3,097	11.0	3,455	12.3
35 to 44 years	31,253	4,455	14.3	4,859	15.5	30,714	4,308	14.0	4,717	15.4
45 to 54 years	27,040	5,016	18.6	5,446	20.1	27,567	4,848	17.6	5,307	19.3
55 to 64 years	12,952	2,256	17.4	2,456	19.0	13,633	2,300	16.9	2,547	18.7
65 years and over	3,133	251	8.0	285	9.1	3,361	258	7.7	297	8.8
Men, 16 years and over	63,272	9,325	14.7	10,066	15.9	63,236	9,044	14.3	9,848	15.6
16 to 24 years	9,857	616	6.3	687	7.0	9,683	595	6.1	685	7.1
25 years and over	53,415	8,709	16.3	9,379	17.6	53,553	8,450	15.8	9,163	17.1
25 to 34 years	15,284	1,877	12.3	2,061	13.5	15,263	1,826	12.0	2,005	13.1
35 to 44 years	16,355	2,631	16.1	2,805	17.1	16,080	2,535	15.8	2,735	17.0
45 to 54 years	13,578	2,784	20.5	2,982	22.0	13,723	2,684	19.6	2,891	21.1
55 to 64 years	6,570	1,281	19.5	1,376	21.0	6,776	1,271	18.8	1,377	20.3
65 years and over	1,627	136	8.4	155	9.5	1,710	133	7.8	155	9.0
Women, 16 years and over	58,555	6,820	11.6	7,629	13.0	59,122	6,732	11.4	7,601	12.9
16 to 24 years	9,359	378	4.0	439	4.7	9,221	371	4.0	439	4.8
25 years and over	49,196	6,441	13.1	7,190	14.6	49,901	6,360	12.7	7,161	14.4
25 to 34 years	12,948	1,295	10.0	1,461	11.3	12,916	1,270	9.8	1,451	11.2
35 to 44 years	14,898	1,825	12.2	2,055	13.8	14,634	1,773	12.1	1,982	13.5
45 to 54 years	13,462	2,232	16.6	2,464	18.3	13,844	2,163	15.6	2,416	17.5
55 to 64 years	6,383	975	15.3	1,080	16.9	6,857	1,029	15.0	1,170	17.1
65 years and over	1,506	115	7.6	130	8.6	1,651	125	7.6	142	8.6
RACE, SEX, AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY										
White, 16 years and over ³	100,923	12,958	12.8	14,178	14.0	100,589	12,535	12.5	13,849	13.8
Men	53,198	7,689	14.5	8,284	15.6	52,827	7,378	14.0	8,016	15.2
Women	47,725	5,269	11.0	5,894	12.3	47,762	5,157	10.8	5,834	12.2
Black or African American, 16 years and over ³	14,108	2,386	16.9	2,624	18.6	13,928	2,298	16.5	2,540	18.2
Men	6,493	1,183	18.2	1,281	19.7	6,302	1,153	18.3	1,249	19.8
Women	7,615	1,204	15.8	1,343	17.6	7,626	1,145	15.0	1,291	16.9
Asian, 16 years and over ³	5,540	643	11.6	719	13.0	5,096	581	11.4	659	12.9
Men	2,909	356	12.3	396	13.6	2,699	296	11.0	346	12.8
Women	2,631	286	10.9	322	12.3	2,397	285	11.9	313	13.1
Hispanic or Latino, 16 years and over	15,486	1,639	10.6	1,810	11.7	16,068	1,712	10.7	1,913	11.9
Men	9,098	1,006	11.1	1,100	12.1	9,567	1,050	11.0	1,160	12.1
Women	6,387	633	9.9	710	11.1	6,501	662	10.2	753	11.6
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS⁴										
Full-time workers	100,081	14,622	14.6	16,005	16.0	100,302	14,263	14.2	15,732	15.7
Part-time workers	21,513	1,492	6.9	1,654	7.7	21,809	1,479	6.8	1,679	7.7

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race group were included in the group they identified as their main race. For more information, see the "Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error" section of this publication.

⁴ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple

jobholders.

NOTE: Data for 2002 have been revised to incorporate changes to the class of worker status associated with the introduction of the 2002 Census industry and occupational classification systems into the Current Population Survey. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

41. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation and selected characteristics

Characteristic	2002				2003			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	\$608	\$738	\$733	\$587	\$620	\$760	\$755	\$599
16 to 24 years	381	497	495	374	387	497	494	381
25 years and over	646	752	747	622	662	774	770	636
25 to 34 years	591	677	668	578	594	707	701	580
35 to 44 years	668	758	753	647	687	787	783	665
45 to 54 years	706	788	787	674	723	812	807	695
55 to 64 years	674	785	783	641	708	797	798	678
65 years and over	502	590	592	485	516	619	624	504
Men, 16 years and over	679	780	775	652	695	805	802	667
16 to 24 years	391	497	495	385	398	498	493	392
25 years and over	732	796	793	713	744	821	821	724
25 to 34 years	627	718	708	615	628	737	732	613
35 to 44 years	759	811	807	747	775	841	839	759
45 to 54 years	807	832	832	794	834	865	865	822
55 to 64 years	802	834	836	784	827	834	842	821
65 years and over	583	612	614	575	612	713	720	603
Women, 16 years and over	529	666	662	509	552	696	691	523
16 to 24 years	367	496	495	361	371	495	494	366
25 years and over	568	678	673	540	584	709	704	562
25 to 34 years	530	621	617	516	546	661	657	525
35 to 44 years	571	672	668	546	590	706	703	574
45 to 54 years	602	728	723	580	609	736	731	589
55 to 64 years	574	709	709	542	601	748	743	576
65 years and over	430	542	543	415	435	517	531	422
RACE, SEX, AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over ³	623	762	756	602	636	779	774	612
Men	702	804	801	674	715	827	825	688
Women	547	694	687	520	567	711	707	539
Black or African American, 16 years and over ³	498	614	611	476	514	665	654	491
Men	524	650	642	502	555	693	687	518
Women	473	588	588	443	491	633	622	467
Asian, 16 years and over ³	658	706	705	650	693	759	760	681
Men	756	733	734	760	772	783	775	771
Women	566	669	662	552	598	710	723	587
Hispanic or Latino, 16 years and over	424	622	616	409	440	632	622	419
Men	451	663	651	423	464	664	652	437
Women	397	560	573	382	410	586	584	394

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race group were included in the group they identified as their main race. For more information, see the "Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error" section of this publication.

NOTE: Data for 2002 have been revised to incorporate changes

to the class of worker status associated with the introduction of the 2002 Census industry and occupational classification systems into the Current Population Survey. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2002					2003				
	Total em- ployed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total em- ployed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of em- ployed	Total	Percent of em- ployed		Total	Percent of em- ployed	Total	Percent of em- ployed
OCCUPATION										
Management, professional, and related occupations	40,610	5,384	13.3	6,153	15.2	40,883	5,331	13.0	6,130	15.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15,553	838	5.4	1,003	6.4	15,465	727	4.7	882	5.7
Management occupations	10,799	521	4.8	627	5.8	10,713	436	4.1	546	5.1
Business and financial operations occupations	4,754	317	6.7	375	7.9	4,753	291	6.1	336	7.1
Professional and related occupations	25,057	4,546	18.1	5,150	20.6	25,418	4,604	18.1	5,248	20.6
Computer and mathematical occupations	2,938	119	4.0	157	5.4	2,947	154	5.2	197	6.7
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,573	200	7.8	222	8.6	2,592	202	7.8	240	9.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,164	117	10.0	142	12.2	1,203	108	9.0	136	11.3
Community and social services occupations	2,116	361	17.1	409	19.3	2,118	351	16.6	395	18.6
Legal occupations	1,162	61	5.3	79	6.8	1,134	54	4.8	65	5.7
Education, training, and library occupations	7,352	2,799	38.1	3,124	42.5	7,584	2,861	37.7	3,207	42.3
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,928	164	8.5	196	10.2	1,879	140	7.5	157	8.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	5,825	725	12.5	822	14.1	5,961	733	12.3	853	14.3
Service occupations	19,766	2,352	11.9	2,570	13.0	20,183	2,318	11.5	2,562	12.7
Healthcare support occupations	2,564	317	12.4	339	13.2	2,824	312	11.0	341	12.1
Protective service occupations	2,670	981	36.7	1,036	38.8	2,699	974	36.1	1,038	38.5
Food preparation and serving related occupations	6,811	281	4.1	328	4.8	7,150	292	4.1	347	4.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,497	531	11.8	596	13.3	4,426	490	11.1	550	12.4
Personal care and service occupations	3,224	242	7.5	271	8.4	3,084	251	8.1	286	9.3
Sales and office occupations	32,249	2,616	8.1	2,879	8.9	32,323	2,642	8.2	2,974	9.2
Sales and related occupations	13,341	504	3.8	554	4.2	13,378	533	4.0	599	4.5
Office and administrative support occupations	18,909	2,111	11.2	2,324	12.3	18,945	2,109	11.1	2,375	12.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,517	2,359	20.5	2,462	21.4	11,894	2,288	19.2	2,409	20.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	976	45	4.6	48	4.9	921	33	3.5	38	4.1
Construction and extraction occupations	6,354	1,473	23.2	1,529	24.1	6,412	1,394	21.7	1,457	22.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,188	841	20.1	885	21.1	4,560	862	18.9	913	20.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,684	3,435	19.4	3,631	20.5	17,074	3,196	18.7	3,374	19.8
Production occupations	9,716	1,780	18.3	1,868	19.2	9,261	1,624	17.5	1,710	18.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,968	1,655	20.8	1,763	22.1	7,814	1,572	20.1	1,664	21.3

See footnotes at end of table.

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2002					2003				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
INDUSTRY										
Private sector	102,153	8,800	8.6	9,535	9.3	102,648	8,452	8.2	9,264	9.0
Agriculture and related industries	1,126	31	2.8	34	3.0	1,089	17	1.6	23	2.1
Nonagricultural industries	101,027	8,769	8.7	9,501	9.4	101,559	8,435	8.3	9,241	9.1
Mining	446	39	8.7	45	10.1	504	46	9.1	53	10.5
Construction	7,080	1,179	16.7	1,222	17.3	7,126	1,139	16.0	1,188	16.7
Manufacturing	16,387	2,399	14.6	2,521	15.4	16,130	2,173	13.5	2,314	14.3
Durable goods	10,235	1,592	15.6	1,664	16.3	10,049	1,411	14.0	1,497	14.9
Nondurable goods	6,151	807	13.1	857	13.9	6,081	762	12.5	817	13.4
Wholesale and retail trade	17,653	1,040	5.9	1,111	6.3	18,343	1,130	6.2	1,210	6.6
Wholesale trade	3,619	182	5.0	192	5.3	3,878	197	5.1	213	5.5
Retail trade	14,034	858	6.1	919	6.5	14,466	933	6.4	997	6.9
Transportation and utilities	5,186	1,283	24.7	1,343	25.9	4,942	1,294	26.2	1,350	27.3
Transportation and warehousing	4,266	1,050	24.6	1,099	25.8	4,081	1,051	25.8	1,094	26.8
Utilities	919	233	25.4	244	26.6	861	243	28.2	256	29.8
Information ³	3,334	487	14.6	532	16.0	3,297	448	13.6	481	14.6
Publishing, except Internet	815	73	9.0	84	10.4	781	58	7.4	60	7.7
Motion pictures and sound recording	310	44	14.3	52	16.9	333	40	12.0	46	13.8
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	39	7.6	48	9.2	489	45	9.2	48	9.7
Telecommunications	1,398	323	23.1	339	24.3	1,414	296	21.0	316	22.3
Financial activities	8,251	164	2.0	206	2.5	8,360	176	2.1	237	2.8
Finance and insurance	6,162	92	1.5	125	2.0	6,246	98	1.6	142	2.3
Finance	3,972	52	1.3	75	1.9	4,079	63	1.5	96	2.3
Insurance	2,190	40	1.8	50	2.3	2,167	35	1.6	47	2.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,089	73	3.5	81	3.9	2,114	77	3.7	95	4.5
Professional and business services	10,916	293	2.7	355	3.3	10,588	243	2.3	312	2.9
Professional and technical services	6,493	98	1.5	129	2.0	6,146	88	1.4	125	2.0
Management, administrative, and waste services	4,423	195	4.4	226	5.1	4,443	155	3.5	187	4.2
Education and health services	16,088	1,372	8.5	1,558	9.7	16,635	1,324	8.0	1,560	9.4
Educational services	3,160	433	13.7	504	15.9	3,062	371	12.1	452	14.8
Health care and social assistance	12,928	940	7.3	1,055	8.2	13,573	953	7.0	1,108	8.2
Leisure and hospitality	10,286	313	3.0	370	3.6	10,207	281	2.8	333	3.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,904	122	6.4	137	7.2	1,764	95	5.4	111	6.3
Accommodation and food services	8,382	191	2.3	233	2.8	8,443	187	2.2	222	2.6
Accommodation	1,394	107	7.6	116	8.3	1,396	116	8.3	126	9.0
Food services and drinking places	6,988	85	1.2	117	1.7	7,046	70	1.0	96	1.4
Other services ³	5,400	200	3.7	236	4.4	5,425	181	3.3	203	3.7
Other services, except private households	4,629	193	4.2	227	4.9	4,645	174	3.8	196	4.2
Public sector	19,673	7,346	37.3	8,160	41.5	19,710	7,324	37.2	8,185	41.5
Federal government	3,318	1,068	32.2	1,236	37.3	3,247	1,004	30.9	1,196	36.8
State government	5,637	1,745	31.0	1,972	35.0	5,636	1,706	30.3	1,929	34.2
Local government	10,719	4,533	42.3	4,952	46.2	10,827	4,614	42.6	5,060	46.7

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data for 2002 have been revised to incorporate changes to the class of worker status associated with the introduction of the 2002 Census industry and occupational classification systems into the Current Population

Survey. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Occupations and industries reflect the introduction of the 2002 Census occupational and industry classification systems derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification system and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System into the Current Population Survey. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	2002				2003			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Represented by unions ²	Non-union	Total	Members of unions ¹	Represented by unions ²	Non-union
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	\$59	\$64	\$57	\$59	\$87	\$96	\$92	\$86
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	922	911	924	922	961	985	994	959
Management occupations	982	955	984	982	1,023	1,102	1,109	1,019
Business and financial operations occupations	797	862	856	790	842	864	873	839
Professional and related occupations	823	858	848	811	845	885	879	833
Computer and mathematical occupations	1,026	972	959	1,033	1,049	963	979	1,057
Architecture and engineering occupations	1,009	995	995	1,012	1,053	1,037	1,028	1,058
Life, physical, and social science occupations	873	916	933	854	891	944	945	876
Community and social services occupations	658	822	797	621	686	848	832	650
Legal occupations	996	991	960	999	1,051	1,362	1,317	1,032
Education, training, and library occupations	740	845	832	645	754	864	854	644
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	740	872	823	732	745	947	933	734
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	794	846	848	784	816	877	876	801
Service occupations	396	600	592	372	403	606	596	382
Healthcare support occupations	393	418	419	388	400	452	452	394
Protective service occupations	659	818	811	542	630	857	850	510
Food preparation and serving related occupations	334	409	402	330	349	415	410	344
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	378	499	495	360	390	503	498	372
Personal care and service occupations	383	507	510	373	391	532	520	381
Sales and office occupations	527	625	622	517	545	629	624	530
Sales and related occupations	592	594	588	593	598	597	601	598
Office and administrative support occupations	511	629	625	498	523	639	632	510
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	597	825	817	540	608	851	843	558
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	340	(³)	(³)	334	369	(³)	(³)	365
Construction and extraction occupations	589	\$24	\$16	523	599	\$51	\$40	531
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	663	842	834	619	673	858	856	622
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	511	659	653	483	519	688	684	493
Production occupations	508	634	628	485	519	670	665	495
Transportation and material moving occupations	514	692	682	481	520	710	704	490

See footnotes at end of table.

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry — Continued

Occupation and industry	2002				2003			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Represented by unions ²	Non-union	Total	Members of unions ¹	Represented by unions ²	Non-union
INDUSTRY								
Private sector	\$591	\$699	\$691	\$580	\$603	\$717	\$713	\$ 592
Agriculture and related industries	367	(³)	(³)	365	397	(³)	(³)	396
Nonagricultural industries	593	\$700	\$692	583	605	\$718	\$713	595
Mining	786	(³)	(³)	800	797	(³)	783	799
Construction	605	\$846	\$837	568	615	\$884	873	5 80
Manufacturing	622	654	652	617	637	689	689	626
Durable goods	647	673	672	641	668	714	712	655
Nondurable goods	587	613	611	581	597	635	637	590
Wholesale and retail trade	511	558	549	509	533	590	586	528
Wholesale trade	619	622	627	618	670	694	689	668
Retail trade	483	530	521	480	497	562	554	494
Transportation and utilities	682	809	807	630	704	817	816	653
Transportation and warehousing	642	791	788	602	668	782	780	620
Utilities	849	896	898	818	899	965	979	857
Information ⁴	764	832	826	750	776	868	862	758
Publishing, except Internet	694	738	726	691	690	740	747	684
Motion pictures and sound recording	749	(³)	(³)	725	704	(³)	(³)	669
Broadcasting, except Internet	692	(³)	(³)	681	724	(³)	(³)	703
Telecommunications	836	\$834	\$830	839	857	\$877	\$875	848
Financial activities	667	634	622	668	691	618	625	694
Finance and insurance	702	667	661	703	728	607	623	732
Finance	715	(³)	666	716	726	614	640	730
Insurance	681	(³)	(³)	682	731	(³)	(³)	734
Real estate and rental and leasing	592	\$607	\$595	592	604	\$642	\$630	603
Professional and business services	696	654	653	698	692	699	691	692
Professional and technical services	881	880	863	882	885	897	911	884
Management, administrative, and waste services	468	558	556	462	486	640	617	482
Education and health services	582	666	665	572	598	670	684	590
Educational services	683	767	748	662	681	756	760	659
Health care and social assistance	554	602	606	547	582	627	639	577
Leisure and hospitality	392	487	483	387	400	497	485	395
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	499	588	564	492	492	546	529	489
Accommodation and food services	371	434	433	368	385	478	470	381
Accommodation	411	459	469	405	435	485	482	423
Food services and drinking places	358	397	390	357	371	467	456	369
Other services ⁴	498	688	654	491	515	726	709	510
Other services, except private households	520	702	664	514	544	730	720	533
Public sector	705	769	766	637	728	801	795	656
Federal government	792	779	786	804	818	809	816	821
State government	676	737	735	633	702	764	759	652
Local government	684	781	773	595	709	814	803	606

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

⁴ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data for 2002 have been revised to incorporate changes to the class of worker status associated with the introduction of the 2002 Census

industry and occupational classification systems into the Current Population Survey. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Occupations and industries reflect the introduction of the 2002 Census occupational and industry classification systems derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification system and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System into the Current Population Survey. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

Table 44. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2003				
	Workers paid hourly rates			Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Number	Percent of hourly-paid workers
SEX AND AGE					
Total, 16 years and over	72,946	1,555	545	2,100	2.9
16 to 24 years	15,871	776	330	1,105	7.0
25 years and over	57,075	780	215	995	1.7
Men, 16 years and over	35,853	493	213	706	2.0
16 to 24 years	8,031	237	154	392	4.9
25 years and over	27,823	256	58	315	1.1
Women, 16 years and over	37,093	1,062	332	1,394	3.8
16 to 24 years	7,841	538	175	713	9.1
25 years and over	29,252	524	157	681	2.3
RACE, SEX, AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY					
White, 16 years and over ¹	59,109	1,325	421	1,746	3.0
Men	29,441	390	163	553	1.9
Women	29,668	935	257	1,193	4.0
Black or African American, 16 years and over ¹	9,419	145	105	249	2.6
Men	4,246	71	41	112	2.6
Women	5,173	74	64	138	2.7
Asian, 16 years and over ¹	2,528	46	5	51	2.0
Men	1,208	20	2	22	1.8
Women	1,320	26	3	29	2.2
Hispanic or Latino, 16 years and over	11,462	214	94	308	2.7
Men	6,775	89	39	128	1.9
Women	4,687	125	55	180	3.8
FULL- AND PART-TIME STATUS AND SEX²					
Full-time workers	54,887	639	156	796	1.4
Men	30,141	243	60	303	1.0
Women	24,745	396	97	493	2.0
Part-time workers	17,932	910	388	1,299	7.2
Men	5,651	249	153	402	7.1
Women	12,282	661	235	896	7.3

¹ Beginning in 2003, persons who selected this race group only; persons who selected more than one race group are not included. Prior to 2003, persons who reported more than one race group were included in the group they identified as their main race. For more information, see the "Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error" section of this publication.

² The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$.15 per hour in 2003. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated

self-employed. They refer to a person's earnings on their sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents might have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar, and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Table 45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2003				
	Workers paid hourly rates			Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Number	Percent of hourly-paid workers
OCCUPATION					
Management, professional, and related occupations	13,588	62	33	95	0.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	3,640	19	7	26	.7
Management occupations	2,127	16	4	20	.9
Business and financial operations occupations	1,513	3	3	6	.4
Professional and related occupations	9,949	43	26	69	.7
Computer and mathematical occupations	800	2	1	3	.4
Architecture and engineering occupations	916	—	1	2	.2
Life, physical, and social science occupations	405	1	—	2	.4
Community and social services occupations	704	4	3	7	.9
Legal occupations	257	2	—	2	.7
Education, training, and library occupations	2,076	16	17	33	1.6
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	805	9	2	11	1.3
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	3,985	9	2	11	.3
Service occupations	15,887	1,244	277	1,520	9.6
Healthcare support occupations	2,431	41	18	59	2.4
Protective service occupations	1,688	25	5	30	1.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations	6,247	999	159	1,158	18.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,445	63	48	111	3.2
Personal care and service occupations	2,076	115	47	162	7.8
Sales and office occupations	20,649	133	154	287	1.4
Sales and related occupations	7,379	74	72	146	2.0
Office and administrative support occupations	13,270	59	82	141	1.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9,121	40	26	65	.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	598	13	10	24	3.9
Construction and extraction occupations	5,111	16	5	21	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3,412	11	10	21	.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,700	77	55	132	1.0
Production occupations	7,799	31	23	55	.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,901	45	32	77	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry — Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2003				
	Workers paid hourly rates			Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Number	Percent of hourly-paid workers
INDUSTRY					
Private sector	63,945	1,494	492	1,986	3.1
Agriculture and related industries	639	15	12	27	4.3
Nonagriculture and related industries	63,306	1,479	480	1,959	3.1
Mining	310	—	—	—	.1
Construction	5,132	21	6	27	.5
Manufacturing	10,621	44	14	58	.5
Durable goods	6,548	23	3	26	.4
Nondurable goods	4,073	21	12	32	.8
Wholesale and retail trade	12,173	102	87	189	1.6
Wholesale trade	1,902	6	6	12	.6
Retail trade	10,270	96	81	178	1.7
Transportation and utilities	2,881	11	9	20	.7
Transportation and warehousing	2,377	11	8	19	.8
Utilities	504	—	1	1	.1
Information	1,587	12	15	27	1.7
Publishing, except Internet	347	3	7	10	3.0
Motion pictures and sound recording	189	7	4	11	5.7
Broadcasting, except Internet	229	—	—	—	—
Telecommunications	712	2	1	3	.5
Financial activities	3,433	17	10	27	.8
Finance and insurance	2,429	11	4	14	.6
Finance	1,614	6	3	9	.5
Insurance	815	5	1	6	.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,004	6	7	13	1.3
Professional and business services	5,274	30	35	65	1.2
Professional and technical services	2,226	3	9	13	.6
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,048	27	26	53	1.7
Education and health services	10,926	110	67	176	1.6
Educational services	1,184	16	20	36	3.1
Health care and social assistance	9,742	93	47	140	1.4
Leisure and hospitality	8,093	1,041	199	1,240	15.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,228	45	17	62	5.0
Accommodation and food services	6,865	996	182	1,178	17.2
Accommodation	1,054	45	17	62	5.9
Food services and drinking places	5,812	952	164	1,116	19.2
Other services ¹	2,877	91	38	128	4.5
Other services, except private households	2,374	56	30	86	3.6
Other services, private households	503	34	8	42	8.4
Public sector	9,001	62	52	114	1.3
Federal government	1,734	11	6	18	1.0
State government	2,303	14	24	38	1.7
Local government	4,964	36	22	58	1.2

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$.15 per hour in 2003. Data are for wage and salary workers, excluding the incorporated self-employed. They refer to a person's earnings on their sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violations of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents

might have rounded hourly earnings to the nearest dollar, and, as a result, reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Occupations and industries reflect the introduction of the 2002 Census occupational and industry classification systems derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification system and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System into the Current Population Survey.

46. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by age and sex

Age and sex	2003						
	Total employed (in thousands)	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Total, 16 years and over	100,198	3.3	2.4	1.0	1.8	1.3	0.5
16 to 19 years	1,633	2.8	2.0	.8	1.4	.9	.5
20 to 24 years	9,183	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.5	.9	.6
25 years and over	89,382	3.4	2.4	.9	1.8	1.3	.5
25 to 54 years	76,216	3.3	2.3	1.0	1.8	1.2	.5
55 years and over	13,166	3.6	2.9	.6	2.1	1.8	.3
Men, 16 years and over	56,159	2.5	1.9	.6	1.3	1.1	.3
16 to 19 years	956	2.2	1.6	.6	1.1	.8	.3
20 to 24 years	5,201	2.1	1.5	.5	1.0	.7	.3
25 years and over	50,001	2.5	1.9	.6	1.4	1.1	.3
25 to 54 years	42,863	2.4	1.8	.6	1.3	1.0	.3
55 years and over	7,138	2.9	2.4	.5	1.7	1.5	.2
Women, 16 years and over	44,039	4.4	3.0	1.4	2.4	1.6	.8
16 to 19 years	677	3.7	2.6	1.1	1.7	1.0	.7
20 to 24 years	3,981	4.5	2.7	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.1
25 years and over	39,381	4.4	3.0	1.4	2.4	1.6	.8
25 to 54 years	33,353	4.4	2.9	1.5	2.4	1.5	.9
55 years and over	6,028	4.3	3.5	.8	2.5	2.1	.4

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: Own illness, injury, or medical problems; child-care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of

workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

Occupation and industry	2003						
	Total employed (in thousands)	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
OCCUPATION							
Management, professional, and related occupations	35,727	3.1	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14,568	2.6	1.7	.9	1.3	.8	.5
Management occupations	10,173	2.3	1.6	.8	1.3	.8	.4
Business and financial operations occupations	4,394	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.5	.9	.6
Professional and related occupations	21,159	3.4	2.2	1.2	1.7	1.1	.7
Computer and mathematical occupations	2,790	3.1	2.2	.9	1.5	1.0	.5
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,463	2.8	2.0	.8	1.3	.9	.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,110	3.4	2.2	1.2	1.7	1.0	.7
Community and social services occupations	1,834	4.1	2.9	1.2	2.1	1.4	.7
Legal occupations	1,041	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.5	.9	.6
Education, training, and library occupations	5,856	3.4	2.0	1.4	1.8	.9	.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,437	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.4	.9	.6
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	4,627	3.8	2.5	1.2	2.1	1.4	.8
Service occupations	13,245	3.5	2.5	1.0	2.0	1.5	.5
Healthcare support occupations	2,006	5.7	3.9	1.8	3.3	2.2	1.0
Protective service occupations	2,389	3.3	2.6	.7	2.1	1.7	.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations	3,778	2.7	1.8	.8	1.5	1.0	.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,253	3.5	2.6	.8	1.8	1.4	.4
Personal care and service occupations	1,819	3.4	2.3	1.0	1.8	1.3	.5
Sales and office occupations	24,981	3.7	2.6	1.1	1.9	1.3	.6
Sales and related occupations	9,886	2.8	2.0	.8	1.5	1.1	.5
Office and administrative support occupations	15,094	4.2	3.0	1.2	2.2	1.5	.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,128	3.0	2.3	.7	1.7	1.4	.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	801	2.4	1.6	.8	1.4	1.0	.4
Construction and extraction occupations	6,005	3.0	2.3	.7	1.7	1.4	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,323	3.0	2.4	.6	1.7	1.5	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,116	3.5	2.8	.8	2.1	1.7	.4
Production occupations	8,623	3.6	2.8	.8	2.1	1.7	.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,494	3.4	2.7	.7	2.2	1.9	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry — Continued

Occupation and industry	2003						
	Total employed (in thousands)	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
INDUSTRY							
Private sector	83,401	3.2	2.3	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.5
Agriculture and related industries	914	1.9	1.4	.5	1.1	.9	.3
Nonagricultural industries	82,487	3.2	2.3	.9	1.7	1.2	.5
Mining	477	2.3	1.9	.4	1.2	1.0	.2
Construction	6,585	2.7	2.0	.7	1.5	1.2	.3
Manufacturing	15,403	3.3	2.4	.8	1.8	1.4	.4
Durable goods	9,646	3.2	2.4	.8	1.8	1.4	.4
Nondurable goods	5,757	3.3	2.4	.9	1.9	1.4	.5
Wholesale and retail trade	14,081	3.1	2.2	.9	1.7	1.2	.5
Wholesale trade	3,622	2.7	2.0	.8	1.5	1.1	.4
Retail trade	10,459	3.3	2.3	.9	1.8	1.3	.5
Transportation and utilities	4,352	3.3	2.6	.7	2.1	1.7	.4
Transportation and warehousing	3,519	3.3	2.5	.7	2.1	1.7	.4
Utilities	834	3.6	2.8	.8	2.0	1.7	.3
Information	2,872	3.1	2.3	.8	1.9	1.3	.5
Financial activities	7,355	2.9	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	.6
Finance and insurance	5,634	3.0	1.9	1.0	1.6	.9	.6
Finance	3,658	2.7	1.7	1.0	1.4	.8	.6
Insurance	1,976	3.5	2.3	1.1	1.8	1.1	.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,721	2.9	2.1	.8	1.4	1.0	.5
Professional and business services	9,002	2.9	1.9	.9	1.4	.9	.5
Professional and technical services	5,396	2.7	1.8	.9	1.2	.8	.5
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,606	3.2	2.2	.9	1.6	1.2	.4
Education and health services	12,468	4.1	2.8	1.3	2.2	1.5	.7
Educational services	2,196	3.2	2.2	1.1	1.6	1.1	.6
Health care and social assistance	10,272	4.3	3.0	1.4	2.3	1.6	.8
Leisure and hospitality	6,058	2.6	1.8	.8	1.4	.9	.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,108	3.3	2.5	.7	1.7	1.4	.4
Accommodation and food services	4,950	2.4	1.6	.8	1.3	.8	.4
Accommodation	1,131	2.5	1.9	.6	1.3	1.0	.3
Food services and drinking places	3,819	2.4	1.5	.8	1.3	.8	.5
Other services	3,834	2.8	2.1	.7	1.4	1.1	.3
Other services, except private households	3,486	2.8	2.1	.7	1.5	1.1	.3
Public sector	16,797	4.1	2.9	1.2	2.2	1.5	.7
Federal government	3,034	5.1	3.8	1.3	2.7	2.0	.7
State government	4,719	4.5	3.3	1.2	2.3	1.7	.6
Local government	9,043	3.6	2.4	1.2	2.0	1.3	.7

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: Own illness, injury, or medical problems; child-care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do

not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2003, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Occupations and industries reflect the introduction of the 2002 Census occupational and industry classification systems derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification system and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System into the Current Population Survey.