Table 5. Employment status by sex, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2008

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic		noninsti- tutional	Civilian labor force						
Total	Characteristic		Total	of	Employed		Unemployed		
With children under 18 years old.					Total	of	Total	of labor	labor
With children under 18 years old	Total								
With children 6 to 17, none younger.     19,972     15,479     77.5     14,842     74.3     636     4.1     4,433       With children under 8 years old	Women, 16 years and over	120,300	71,515	59.4	68,054	56.6	3,462	4.8	48,784
With children under 6 years old	With children under 18 years old	36,410	25,930	71.2	24,637	67.7	1,294	5.0	10,479
With children under 3 years old.     9,657     5,754     59.6     5,380     55.7     374     6.5     3,903       With no children under 18 years old.     83,890     45,585     54.3     43,417     51.8     2,168     4.8     38,303       Men, 16 years and over.     112,695     81,576     72.4     76,721     90.3     991     3.8     1,706       With children of to 17, none younger.     15,301     14,181     92.7     13,710     89.6     471     3.3     1,119       With children under 6 years old.     21,597     12,011     95.3     11,491     91.2     52.2     4.3     3587       With children under 18 years old.     84,797     55,384     66.3     51,536     60.8     3,848     6.9     29,413       White children under 18 years old.     96,576     57,044     59.1     54,604     56.5     2,440     4.3     39,532       With children under 18 years old.     96,576     57,044     59.1     54,604     56.5     2,440     4.3     3,952 <tr< td=""><td>With children 6 to 17, none younger</td><td>19,972</td><td>15,479</td><td>77.5</td><td>14,842</td><td>74.3</td><td>636</td><td>4.1</td><td>4,493</td></tr<>	With children 6 to 17, none younger	19,972	15,479	77.5	14,842	74.3	636	4.1	4,493
With no children under 18 years old.     83,890     45,585     54.3     43,417     51.8     2,168     4.8     38,305       Men, 16 years and over.     112,695     81,576     72.4     76,737     68.1     4,839     5.9     31,119       With children under 18 years old.     27,898     26,192     93.9     92.2     13,710     98.6     471     3.3     1,119       With children under 6 years old.     12,597     12,011     95.3     11,491     91.2     520     4.3     587       With children under 3 years old.     7,514     7,198     95.8     6,871     91.4     328     4.6     316       With children under 18 years old.     84,797     55,384     65.3     51,536     60.8     3,848     6.9     29,413       White children under 18 years old.     96,576     57,044     59.1     54,604     56.5     2,440     4.3     39,532       With children under 18 years old.     12,731     7,970     62.6     7,536     59.2     437     3.6     3,582 <t< td=""><td>With children under 6 years old</td><td>16,438</td><td>10,452</td><td></td><td>9,794</td><td>59.6</td><td>657</td><td>6.3</td><td>5,986</td></t<>	With children under 6 years old	16,438	10,452		9,794	59.6	657	6.3	5,986
Men, 16 years and over	With children under 3 years old	9,657	5,754		5,380	55.7	374	6.5	3,903
With children under 18 years old	With no children under 18 years old	83,890	45,585	54.3	43,417	51.8	2,168	4.8	38,305
With children 6 to 17, none younger.     15,301     14,181     92.7     13,710     89.6     471     3.3     1,119       With children under 6 years old	Men, 16 years and over	112,695	81,576	72.4	76,737	68.1	4,839	5.9	31,119
With children under 6 years old.     12,597     12,011     95.3     11,491     91.2     520     4.3     587       With children under 3 years old.     7,514     7,198     95.8     6,871     91.4     328     4.6     316       White     White     White     White     55,384     65.3     51,536     60.8     3,848     6.9     29,413       Women, 16 years and over.     96,576     57,044     59.1     54,604     56.5     2,440     4.3     39,532       With children under 18 years old.     28,428     20,085     70.7     19,213     67.6     871     4.3     8,343       With children under 6 years old.     12,731     7,970     62.6     7,536     59.2     434     5.4     4,761       With children under 18 years old.     68,149     36,960     54.2     35,390     51.9     1,569     4.2     31,189       Men, 16 years and over.     92,469     67,675     73.2     64,105     69.3     3,570     5.3     24,794       With children un	With children under 18 years old	27,898	26,192	93.9	25,201	90.3	991	3.8	1,706
With children under 3 years old     7,514     7,198     95.8     6,871     91.4     328     4.6     316       With no children under 18 years old     84,797     55,384     65.3     51,536     60.8     3,848     6.9     29,413       White       Women, 16 years and over	With children 6 to 17, none younger	15,301	14,181	92.7	13,710	89.6	471	3.3	1,119
With no children under 18 years old     84,797     55,384     65.3     51,536     60.8     3,848     6.9     29,413       Women, 16 years and over	With children under 6 years old	12,597	12,011	95.3	11,491	91.2	520	4.3	587
White     Women, 16 years and over	With children under 3 years old	7,514	7,198	95.8	6,871	91.4	328	4.6	316
Women, 16 years and over	With no children under 18 years old	84,797	55,384	65.3	51,536	60.8	3,848	6.9	29,413
With children under 18 years old	White								
With children under 18 years old	Women, 16 years and over	96,576	57,044	59.1	54,604	56.5	2,440	4.3	39,532
With children 6 to 17, none younger.     15,697     12,115     77.2     11,678     74.4     437     3.6     3,582       With children under 6 years old     12,731     7,970     62.6     7,536     59.2     434     5.4     4,761       With children under 3 years old     7,544     4,458     59.1     4,207     55.8     251     5.6     3,086       With no children under 18 years old     68,149     36,960     54.2     35,390     51.9     1,569     4.2     31,189       Men, 16 years and over									
With children under 6 years old     12,731     7,970     62.6     7,536     59.2     434     5.4     4,761       With children under 3 years old     7,544     4,488     59.1     4,207     55.8     251     5.6     3,086       With no children under 18 years old     92,469     67,675     73.2     64,105     69.3     3,570     5.3     24,794       With children under 18 years old     23,321     22,070     94.6     21,310     91.4     760     3.4     1,252       With children under 6 to 17, none younger.     10,592     10,155     95.9     9,756     92.1     399     3.9     437       With children under 8 years old     6,361     6,133     96.4     5,893     92.6     240     3.9     229       With children under 18 years old     15,261     9,386     61.5     8,600     56.4     786     8.4     5,875       With children under 18 years old     15,261     9,386     61.5     8,600     56.4     786     8.4     5,875	-						437	3.6	
With children under 3 years old     7,544     4,458     59.1     4,207     55.8     251     5.6     3,086       With no children under 18 years old     68,149     36,960     54.2     35,390     51.9     1,569     4.2     31,189       Men, 16 years and over									· ·
With no children under 18 years old     68,149     36,960     54.2     35,390     51.9     1,569     4.2     31,189       Men, 16 years and over			· ·						· ·
With children under 18 years old									-
With children 6 to 17, none younger.   12,729   11,914   93.6   11,554   90.8   360   3.0   815     With children under 6 years old   10,592   10,155   95.9   9,756   92.1   399   3.9   437     With children under 3 years old   6,361   6,133   96.4   5,893   92.6   240   3.9   229     With no children under 18 years old   69,148   45,605   66.0   42,795   61.9   2,810   6.2   23,543     Black or African American     Women, 16 years and over	Men, 16 years and over	92,469	67,675	73.2	64,105	69.3	3,570	5.3	24,794
With children under 6 years old     10,592     10,155     95.9     9,756     92.1     399     3.9     229       With children under 3 years old     6,361     6,133     96.4     5,893     92.6     240     3.9     229       With no children under 18 years old     69,148     45,605     66.0     42,795     61.9     2,810     6.2     23,543       Black or African American       Women, 16 years and over	With children under 18 years old	23,321	22,070	94.6	21,310	91.4	760	3.4	1,252
With children under 3 years old     6,361     6,133     96.4     5,893     92.6     240     3.9     229       With no children under 18 years old     69,148     45,605     66.0     42,795     61.9     2,810     6.2     23,543       Black or African American     Women, 16 years and over	With children 6 to 17, none younger	12,729	11,914	93.6	11,554	90.8	360	3.0	815
With no children under 18 years old     69,148     45,605     66.0     42,795     61.9     2,810     6.2     23,543       Black or African American       Women, 16 years and over	With children under 6 years old	10,592	10,155	95.9	9,756	92.1	399	3.9	437
Black or African American     Women, 16 years and over	With children under 3 years old	6,361	6,133	96.4	5,893	92.6	240	3.9	229
Women, 16 years and over	With no children under 18 years old	69,148	45,605	66.0	42,795	61.9	2,810	6.2	23,543
With children under 18 years old   5,100   3,848   75.4   3,503   68.7   345   9.0   1,252     With children 6 to 17, none younger   2,800   2,240   80.0   2,079   74.2   161   7.2   560     With children under 6 years old   2,300   1,608   69.9   1,424   61.9   184   11.5   692     With children under 3 years old   1,301   808   62.1   706   54.3   102   12.6   493     With no children under 18 years old   10,160   5,538   54.5   5,097   50.2   441   8.0   4,622     Men, 16 years and over	Black or African American								
With children under 18 years old   5,100   3,848   75.4   3,503   68.7   345   9.0   1,252     With children 6 to 17, none younger   2,800   2,240   80.0   2,079   74.2   161   7.2   560     With children under 6 years old   2,300   1,608   69.9   1,424   61.9   184   11.5   692     With children under 3 years old   1,301   808   62.1   706   54.3   102   12.6   493     With no children under 18 years old   10,160   5,538   54.5   5,097   50.2   441   8.0   4,622     Men, 16 years and over	Women, 16 years and over	15.261	9.386	61.5	8.600	56.4	786	8.4	5.875
With children 6 to 17, none younger   2,800   2,240   80.0   2,079   74.2   161   7.2   560     With children under 6 years old   2,300   1,608   69.9   1,424   61.9   184   11.5   692     With children under 3 years old   1,301   808   62.1   706   54.3   102   12.6   493     With no children under 18 years old   10,160   5,538   54.5   5,097   50.2   441   8.0   4,622     Men, 16 years and over   12,448   8,163   65.6   7,266   58.4   898   11.0   4,285     With children under 18 years old   2,377   2,091   88.0   1,950   82.0   142   6.8   286     With children 6 to 17, none younger   1,401   1,196   85.4   1,134   80.9   62   5.2   205     With children under 6 years old   976   895   91.7   816   83.6   79   8.9   81     With children under 3 years old   553   510   92.2   456   82.4   54									
With children under 6 years old   2,300   1,608   69.9   1,424   61.9   184   11.5   692     With children under 3 years old   1,301   808   62.1   706   54.3   102   12.6   493     With no children under 18 years old   10,160   5,538   54.5   5,097   50.2   441   8.0   4,622     Men, 16 years and over   12,448   8,163   65.6   7,266   58.4   898   11.0   4,285     With children under 18 years old   2,377   2,091   88.0   1,950   82.0   142   6.8   286     With children 6 to 17, none younger.   1,401   1,196   85.4   1,134   80.9   62   5.2   205     With children under 6 years old   976   895   91.7   816   83.6   79   8.9   81     With children under 3 years old   553   510   92.2   456   82.4   54   10.6   43	-								
With children under 3 years old   1,301   808   62.1   706   54.3   102   12.6   493     With no children under 18 years old   10,160   5,538   54.5   5,097   50.2   441   8.0   4,622     Men, 16 years and over   12,448   8,163   65.6   7,266   58.4   898   11.0   4,285     With children under 18 years old   2,377   2,091   88.0   1,950   82.0   142   6.8   286     With children 6 to 17, none younger.   1,401   1,196   85.4   1,134   80.9   62   5.2   205     With children under 6 years old   976   895   91.7   816   83.6   79   8.9   81     With children under 3 years old   553   510   92.2   456   82.4   54   10.6   43									
With no children under 18 years old 10,160 5,538 54.5 5,097 50.2 441 8.0 4,622   Men, 16 years and over	•								
With children under 18 years old   2,377   2,091   88.0   1,950   82.0   142   6.8   286     With children 6 to 17, none younger   1,401   1,196   85.4   1,134   80.9   62   5.2   205     With children under 6 years old   976   895   91.7   816   83.6   79   8.9   81     With children under 3 years old   553   510   92.2   456   82.4   54   10.6   43	•								
With children 6 to 17, none younger   1,401   1,196   85.4   1,134   80.9   62   5.2   205     With children under 6 years old   976   895   91.7   816   83.6   79   8.9   81     With children under 3 years old   553   510   92.2   456   82.4   54   10.6   43	Men, 16 years and over	12,448	8,163	65.6	7,266	58.4	898	11.0	4,285
With children under 6 years old   976   895   91.7   816   83.6   79   8.9   81     With children under 3 years old   553   510   92.2   456   82.4   54   10.6   43	With children under 18 years old	2,377	2,091	88.0	1,950	82.0	142	6.8	286
With children under 6 years old   976   895   91.7   816   83.6   79   8.9   81     With children under 3 years old   553   510   92.2   456   82.4   54   10.6   43				85.4	1,134	80.9	62	5.2	205
With children under 3 years old     553     510     92.2     456     82.4     54     10.6     43				91.7		83.6	79	8.9	81
	With children under 3 years old	553	510	92.2	456	82.4	54	10.6	43
	With no children under 18 years old	10,071	6,072	60.3	5,316	52.8	756	12.5	3,999

See note at end of table.

Table 5. Employment status by sex, presence and age of children, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, March 2008—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

	Civilian noninsti- tutional population	Civilian labor force						
Characteristic		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		Not in
				Total	Percent of population	Total	Percent of labor force	labor force
Asian								
Women, 16 years and over	5,580	3,384	60.7	3,271	58.6	113	3.3	2,195
With children under 18 years old	1,899	1,321	69.6	1,279	67.3	43	3.2	578
With children 6 to 17, none younger	1,005	756	75.2	731	72.8	24	3.2	249
With children under 6 years old	895	566	63.2	547	61.2	18	3.2	329
With children under 3 years old	513	314	61.3	306	59.7	8	2.6	198
With no children under 18 years old	3,680	2,063	56.1	1,993	54.1	70	3.4	1,617
Men, 16 years and over	4,992	3,753	75.2	3,607	72.3	146	3.9	1,239
With children under 18 years old	1,522	1,424	93.6	1,387	91.1	37	2.6	97
With children 6 to 17, none younger	840	786	93.6	765	91.0	22	2.8	54
With children under 6 years old	681	638	93.6	622	91.3	16	2.5	43
With children under 3 years old	396	372	93.9	361	91.2	11	2.8	24
With no children under 18 years old	3,470	2,328	67.1	2,220	64.0	108	4.6	1,142
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Women, 16 years and over	15,465	8,708	56.3	8,115	52.5	593	6.8	6,757
With children under 18 years old	6,820	4,165	61.1	3,891	57.0	274	6.6	2,655
With children 6 to 17, none younger	3,370	2,359	70.0	2,225	66.0	134	5.7	1,011
With children under 6 years old	3,450	1,806	52.3	1,666	48.3	140	7.8	1,644
With children under 3 years old	1,996	945	47.3	859	43.0	87	9.2	1,051
With no children under 18 years old	8,645	4,543	52.5	4,224	48.9	319	7.0	4,102
Men, 16 years and over	16,355	13,046	79.8	12,002	73.4	1,045	8.0	3,309
With children under 18 years old	5,072	4,780	94.2	4,518	89.1	262	5.5	292
With children 6 to 17, none younger	2,393	2,219	92.7	2,109	88.1	111	5.0	174
With children under 6 years old	2,679	2,561	95.6	2,409	89.9	151	5.9	118
With children under 3 years old	1,578	1,516	96.1	1,424	90.2	92	6.1	62
With no children under 18 years old	11,283	8,267	73.3	7,484	66.3	783	9.5	3,017

NOTE: Children are "own" children and include sons, daughters, stepchildren, and adopted children. Not included are nieces, nephews, grandchildren, and other related and unrelated children. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified

as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race.

SOURCE: 2008 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, Current Population Survey, U.S. Department of Labor, U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.