



Editors

Plan, coordinate, revise, or edit written material. May review proposals and drafts for possible publication.

Cognitive and mental requirements

The qualifications that workers need to use judgment, make decisions, interact with others, and adapt to changes in jobs.

In 2023, work was controlled by people for 28.0 percent of editors, and work was self-paced for 63.1 percent.

Table 1. Percentage of editors with cognitive and mental requirements, 2023

Requirement	Yes	No
Pace: Pause control	97.5	2.5
Working around crowds	3.2	96.8
Telework	49.3	50.7
Work review: Supervising others	36.2	63.8
Work review: Presence of supervisor	61.1	38.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Occupational Requirements Survey

Education, training, and experience requirements

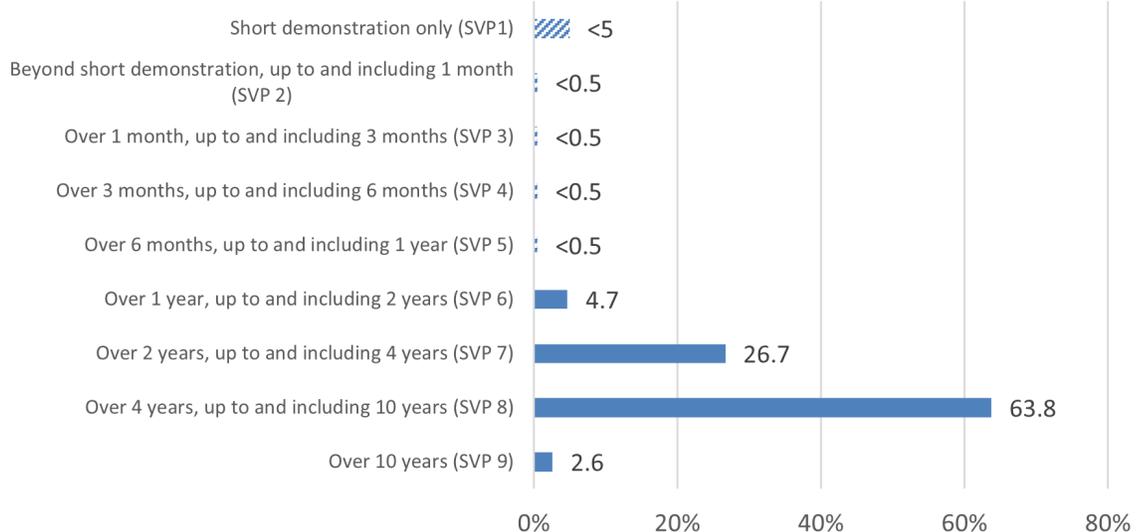
The minimum level of formal education required, credentials necessary, on-the-job training, and prior work experience necessary for average performance in jobs.

In 2023, credentials were required for 10.3 percent of editors. Prior work

experience was required for 84.1 percent and on-the-job training was required for 46.2 percent.

A bachelor's degree was required for 83.2 percent of editors.

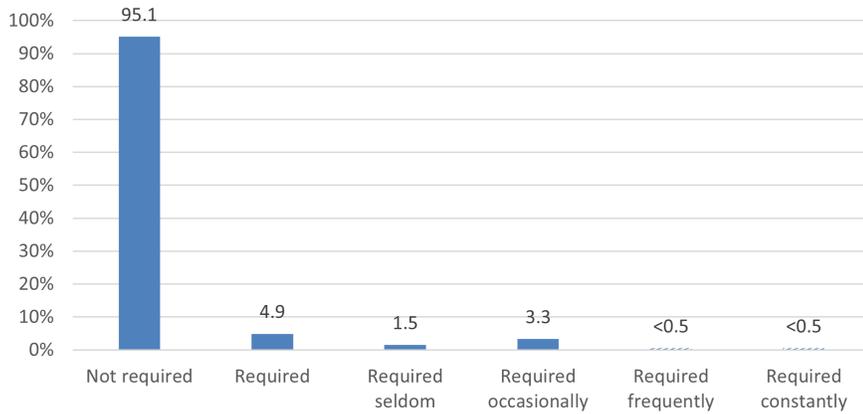
Chart 1. Percentage of editors by specific preparation time (SVP) level, 2023



Note: Striped bars represent range estimates where precise value is unpublished.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Occupational Requirements Survey

Chart 2. Percentage of editors with outdoor exposure and duration, 2023



Note: Striped bars represent range estimates where precise value is unpublished.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Occupational Requirements Survey

Environmental conditions

The various tangible or concrete hazards or difficulties that are in the vicinity of where jobs' critical tasks are performed.

In 2023, greater than 99.5 percent of editors were not exposed to extreme cold, and greater than 99.5 percent were not exposed to extreme heat. Wetness was not present for greater than 99.5 percent, greater than 99.5 percent were not exposed to heavy vibrations, and 95.1 percent were not exposed to the outdoors.

Physical demands

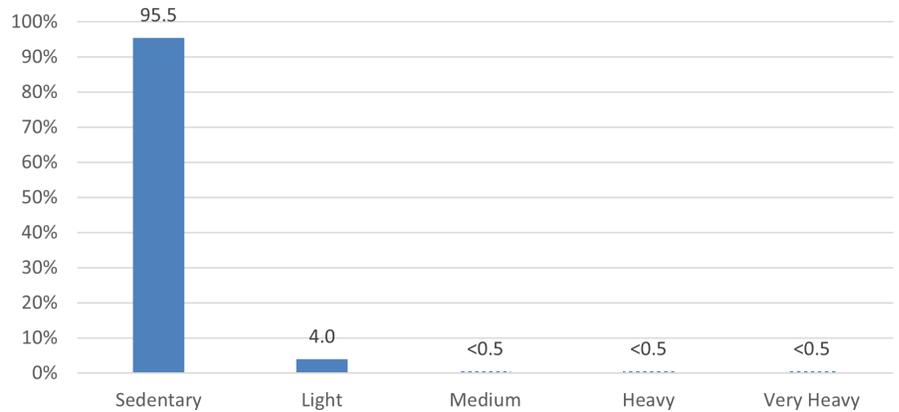
Refer to the physical activities required to perform tasks in jobs. The presence and, in some cases, duration of these activities are published.

In 2023, keyboarding was required for greater than 99.5 percent of editors and was not required for less than 0.5 percent. For less than 0.5 percent of workers, keyboarding was seldom performed, for 11.7 percent keyboarding occurred occasionally, 76.7 percent frequently, and for 11.6 percent keyboarding occurred constantly.

Performing work in low postures was required for 2.6 percent of editors and was not required for 97.4 percent.

The choice to sit or stand when performing critical tasks was available to 98.2 percent of editors. On average, workers spent 91.5 percent of the workday sitting and 8.5 percent of the workday standing.

Chart 3. Percentage of editors by strength level requirements, 2023



Note: Striped bars represent range estimates where precise value is unpublished.
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Occupational Requirements Survey

Table 2. Percentage of editors with physical demands, 2023

Requirement	Yes	No
Choice of sitting or standing	98.2	1.8
Driving	10.3	89.7
Climbing structure-related ramps or stairs	5.9	94.1

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Occupational Requirements Survey