



# Employment Cost Index Historical Listing Constant-dollar 1975-2005

(December 2005=100)

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\*Note: Tables in this listing are numbered to be consistent with the numbering scheme used in the ECI Current-dollar estimates historical listing and the ECI News Release. Since it is not appropriate to calculate a constant dollar value for seasonally adjusted data, those estimates, which appear in Tables 1a, 1b, and 1c of the ECI Current-dollar estimates historical listing and Table 1 of the ECI News Release are not included in this listing.

## NOTES

Beginning with estimates for March 2006, several changes were introduced to the Employment Cost Index (ECI). Among these changes was the rebasing of the ECI, which was changed to December 2005=100. Prior to this, the base was June 1989=100, which was used from March 1990 through December 2005. Before March 1990 the base was June 1981=100. December 2005=100 indexes were calculated by dividing the June 1989=100 index values for each series by the December 2005 index value for that series and then multiplying by 100. 3- and 12-month percent changes were then calculated from the rebased indexes. These percent changes may differ from those calculated from the June 1989=100 indexes only because of rounding. The change to the June 1989=100 base is explained in the technical note, “Employment Cost Index Rebased to June 1989,” in the April 1990 issue of the Monthly Labor Review ([bls.gov/opub/mlr/1990/04/rpt1full.pdf](http://bls.gov/opub/mlr/1990/04/rpt1full.pdf)).

When using the ECI for escalation contracts, users should review the fact sheet “How to Use the Employment Cost Index for Escalation” ([bls.gov/ncs/ect/escalation.htm](http://bls.gov/ncs/ect/escalation.htm)) as well as the ECI Current-dollar estimates historical listing, which does not deflate the index. *Constant-dollar estimates in this historical listing are not appropriate for use in escalation clauses.*

The deflator used for all constant-dollar ECI series was derived from the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U). In order to calculate the constant dollar indexes, the CPI-U was converted to the same base as the ECI, December 2005=100. The ECI for each quarter was then divided by the converted CPI-U for the same reference period. The CPI-U U.S. City Average All Items was used for all series except for the regional estimates, which used corresponding CPI-U regional series.

This listing includes not seasonally adjusted ECI series for which current-dollar estimates are published. The constant-dollar compensation and benefit series must be interpreted with caution. Changes in employer costs for employee benefits do not necessarily measure changes in the welfare of workers.

More detailed information on the ECI is available from several sources. These include: “National Compensation Measures,” in the BLS Handbook of Methods ([bls.gov/opub/hom/pdf/homch8.pdf](http://bls.gov/opub/hom/pdf/homch8.pdf)), and several articles published in the Monthly Labor Review ([bls.gov/opub/mlr/mlrhome.htm](http://bls.gov/opub/mlr/mlrhome.htm)) and Compensation and Working Conditions ([bls.gov/opub/cwc/home.htm](http://bls.gov/opub/cwc/home.htm)). These articles, and other descriptive pieces are also available by calling (202) 691-6199 or sending e-mail to [NCSinfo@bls.gov](mailto:NCSinfo@bls.gov). Additional changes to the ECI take effect with the March 2006 estimates. For more information, see “Change is Coming to the ECI” at [bls.gov/ncs/ect/sp/ecsm0001.htm](http://bls.gov/ncs/ect/sp/ecsm0001.htm). Also, the April 2006 issue of the Monthly Labor Review is devoted to a series of articles detailing these changes ([bls.gov/opub/mlr/2006/04/contents.htm](http://bls.gov/opub/mlr/2006/04/contents.htm)).

This historical listing—which provides constant-dollar estimates from 1975-2005—uses the Standard Industrial Classification System (SIC), Occupational Classification System (OCS), and 1990 employment weights. It also uses indexes based on December 2005=100 to be consistent with the changes to the ECI introduced with the March 2006 estimates.

Three additional historical listings have estimates for the Employment Cost Index. One listing provides estimates for this same time period (1975-2005) but reflect current-dollar changes. It also uses the SIC, OCS, and 1990 weights. The other two listings provide data for 2001 to the present and are based on the new 2002 North American Industrial Classification System (NAICS), 2000 Standard Occupational Classification Manual (SOC), and incorporate the 2002 employment weights. One listing provides current-dollar estimates while the second provides constant-dollar estimates. All four historical listings are available at: [bls.gov/ncs/ect/home.htm#tables](http://bls.gov/ncs/ect/home.htm#tables).

**TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Civilian workers <sup>1</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	81.0	80.7	81.6	—	—	-0.4	1.1	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	82.6	81.3	82.5	83.7	1.2	-1.6	1.5	1.5	—	0.4	2.2	2.6
1983 .....	84.8	84.4	84.9	85.3	1.3	-.5	.6	.5	2.7	3.8	2.9	1.9
1984 .....	85.7	85.5	85.6	86.4	.5	-.2	.1	.9	1.1	1.3	.8	1.2
1985 .....	86.5	86.2	87.0	86.8	.1	-.3	.9	-.2	.9	.8	1.6	.5
1986 .....	88.0	88.1	88.6	88.9	1.4	.1	.6	.3	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.4
1987 .....	88.4	87.9	87.7	88.1	-.6	-.6	-.2	.5	.4	-.3	-1.0	-.9
1988 .....	88.6	88.3	88.2	88.6	.6	-.3	-.1	.5	.2	.5	.6	.5
1989 .....	88.4	88.0	88.8	88.9	-.2	-.5	.9	.1	-.2	-3	.7	.4
1990 .....	88.6	88.6	88.0	87.9	-.3	.0	-.7	-.1	.2	.7	-.9	-1.2
1991 .....	88.3	88.6	88.8	88.9	.5	.3	.2	.1	-.3	-.1	.9	1.2
1992 .....	89.0	89.0	89.3	89.3	.1	.0	.3	.0	.8	.5	.5	.5
1993 .....	89.3	89.5	90.0	90.1	.0	.2	.6	.1	.4	.6	.8	.8
1994 .....	90.1	90.1	90.1	90.3	.0	.0	.0	.2	.8	.7	.2	.3
1995 .....	90.1	90.0	90.3	90.5	-.2	-.1	.3	.2	.0	-.2	.2	.2
1996 .....	90.1	90.1	90.1	90.1	-.4	.0	.0	.0	.0	.1	-.2	-.4
1997 .....	90.1	90.5	90.8	91.5	.0	.4	.3	.8	.1	.5	.8	1.6
1998 .....	91.8	92.1	92.8	93.2	.3	.3	.8	.4	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8
1999 .....	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.8	-.2	.2	.0	.6	1.2	1.2	.5	.7
2000 .....	93.5	93.8	94.0	94.5	-.3	.3	.2	.5	.6	.6	.8	.8
2001 .....	94.5	94.4	95.3	96.9	.0	-.1	1.0	1.7	1.1	.7	1.4	2.5
2002 .....	96.7	97.1	97.4	98.0	-.2	.4	-.3	-.6	2.3	2.9	2.1	1.1
2003 .....	97.5	98.6	98.9	99.8	-.5	1.1	.3	.9	-.8	1.5	1.5	1.9
2004 .....	99.5	99.2	100.0	100.3	-.3	-.3	.8	.3	2.0	.6	1.2	.4
2005 .....	99.8	99.8	98.5	100.0	-.5	.0	-1.3	1.5	.4	.6	-1.5	-.3
Civilian workers excluding sales:												
1981 .....	—	80.7	80.8	81.5	—	—	.1	.9	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	82.5	81.4	82.6	83.7	1.2	-1.3	1.5	1.3	—	.8	2.2	2.7
1983 .....	85.0	84.4	85.0	85.3	1.6	-.7	.7	.4	3.0	3.8	2.9	1.9
1984 .....	85.8	85.6	85.7	86.5	.6	-.2	.1	.9	.9	1.4	.8	1.3
1985 .....	86.5	86.1	87.0	86.5	.0	-.5	1.0	-.6	.8	.6	1.5	.1
1986 .....	88.0	88.0	88.5	88.8	1.7	.0	.6	.3	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.6
1987 .....	88.4	87.9	87.9	88.2	-.5	-.6	.0	.3	.5	-.2	-.7	-.7
1988 .....	88.7	88.4	88.3	88.6	.6	-.3	-.1	.3	.4	.6	.5	.4
1989 .....	88.4	88.0	88.7	88.7	-.2	-.5	.8	.0	-.4	-.5	.5	.2
1990 .....	88.5	88.6	88.0	88.0	-.2	.1	-.7	.0	.1	.7	-.9	-.9
1991 .....	88.3	88.5	88.8	89.0	.3	.2	.3	.2	-.2	-.1	1.0	1.2
1992 .....	89.0	89.1	89.4	89.5	.0	.1	.3	.1	.8	.7	.6	.6
1993 .....	89.6	89.7	90.1	90.2	.1	.1	.4	.1	.7	.7	.9	.8
1994 .....	90.1	90.2	90.4	90.6	-.1	.1	.2	.2	.6	.6	.3	.4
1995 .....	90.2	90.1	90.4	90.7	-.4	-.1	.3	.3	.1	-.1	.0	.1
1996 .....	90.1	90.1	90.2	90.3	-.7	.0	.1	.1	-.1	.0	-.2	-.4
1997 .....	90.1	90.6	90.9	91.6	-.2	.6	.3	.8	.0	.5	.7	1.4
1998 .....	91.8	92.0	92.6	92.9	.2	.2	.7	.3	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.4
1999 .....	93.0	93.1	93.1	93.8	.1	.1	.0	.8	1.2	1.1	.5	.9
2000 .....	93.3	93.5	93.8	94.4	-.5	.2	.3	.6	.4	.5	.9	.7
2001 .....	94.5	94.3	95.3	96.8	.1	-.2	1.1	1.6	1.2	.8	1.5	2.6
2002 .....	96.7	96.9	97.3	97.9	-.1	.2	.4	.6	2.3	2.8	2.1	1.1
2003 .....	97.5	98.6	98.9	99.8	-.4	1.1	.3	.9	.9	1.7	1.6	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Civilian workers excluding sales:												
2004 .....	99.5	99.1	99.9	100.4	-0.3	-0.4	0.8	0.5	2.0	0.5	1.1	0.5
2005 .....	99.9	99.9	98.6	100.0	-.5	.0	-1.3	1.4	.4	.8	-1.3	-.4
White-collar occupations:												
1981 .....	—	77.6	77.4	78.5	—	—	-.3	1.4	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	79.1	78.0	79.5	80.5	.8	-1.4	1.9	1.3	—	.6	2.7	2.7
1983 .....	81.6	81.1	82.1	82.5	1.4	-.6	1.2	.5	3.1	4.0	3.3	2.4
1984 .....	82.8	82.8	83.0	83.8	.4	.0	.2	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.1	1.6
1985 .....	84.1	83.8	84.8	84.6	.4	-.4	1.2	-.2	1.6	1.2	2.2	1.0
1986 .....	86.0	86.2	86.8	87.1	1.7	.2	.7	.3	2.3	2.9	2.4	2.9
1987 .....	86.9	86.3	86.3	86.6	-.2	-.7	.0	.3	1.0	.1	-.6	-.5
1988 .....	87.0	86.8	86.8	87.3	.5	-.2	.0	.6	.1	.6	.6	.8
1989 .....	87.3	86.9	88.0	88.0	.0	-.5	1.3	.0	.4	.1	1.4	.8
1990 .....	87.7	87.8	87.3	87.2	-.3	.1	-.6	-.1	.4	1.1	-.8	-.9
1991 .....	87.7	87.8	88.1	88.2	.6	.1	.3	.1	0	0	.9	1.1
1992 .....	88.2	88.1	88.4	88.6	.0	-.1	.3	.2	.6	.3	.3	.5
1993 .....	88.5	88.5	89.1	89.2	-.1	.0	.7	.1	.4	.5	.8	.7
1994 .....	89.2	89.3	89.4	89.6	.0	.1	.1	.2	.8	.9	.4	.4
1995 .....	89.4	89.3	89.7	89.9	-.2	-.1	.4	.2	.2	0	.3	.4
1996 .....	89.4	89.5	89.7	89.7	-.6	.1	.2	.0	.0	.2	.1	-.3
1997 .....	89.7	90.1	90.4	91.2	.0	.4	.3	.9	.3	.7	.8	1.7
1998 .....	91.6	91.7	92.7	93.0	.4	.1	1.1	.3	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.0
1999 .....	92.7	93.0	93.1	93.7	-.3	.3	.1	.6	1.2	1.3	.5	.7
2000 .....	93.5	93.7	94.0	94.5	-.2	.2	.3	.5	.8	.8	.9	.8
2001 .....	94.4	94.5	95.4	97.0	-.1	.1	1.0	1.7	1.0	.8	1.5	2.6
2002 .....	96.8	97.1	97.4	97.9	-.2	.3	.3	.5	2.5	2.8	2.1	1.0
2003 .....	97.6	98.5	98.9	99.8	-.3	.9	.4	.9	.8	1.4	1.5	2.0
2004 .....	99.4	98.9	99.8	100.1	-.4	-.5	.9	.3	1.9	.4	1.0	.3
2005 .....	99.7	99.7	98.4	100.0	-.4	.0	-1.3	1.6	.3	.9	-1.4	-.1
White-collar occupations, excluding sales occupations:												
1981 .....	—	76.6	77.0	77.8	—	—	.5	1.0	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	78.7	77.7	79.0	80.2	1.2	-1.3	1.7	1.5	—	1.4	2.7	3.0
1983 .....	81.3	80.9	81.8	82.1	1.4	-.5	1.1	.4	3.3	4.1	3.5	2.4
1984 .....	82.6	82.5	83.0	83.6	.6	-.1	.6	.7	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.9
1985 .....	83.7	83.4	84.4	84.2	.1	-.4	1.2	-.2	1.4	1.0	1.7	.6
1986 .....	85.6	85.6	86.4	86.8	1.7	.0	.9	.5	2.3	2.7	2.4	3.1
1987 .....	86.6	86.0	86.2	86.7	-.2	-.7	.2	.6	1.1	.4	-.2	-.1
1988 .....	87.0	86.7	86.8	87.1	.3	-.3	.1	.3	.5	.8	.7	.5
1989 .....	87.1	86.6	87.6	87.6	.0	-.6	1.2	.0	.1	-.1	.9	.6
1990 .....	87.4	87.5	87.2	87.1	-.2	.1	-.3	-.1	.4	1.1	-.5	-.6
1991 .....	87.5	87.6	88.1	88.2	.5	.1	.6	.1	.1	.1	1.0	1.3
1992 .....	88.1	88.1	88.5	88.7	-.1	.0	.5	.2	.6	.5	.5	.6
1993 .....	88.7	88.7	89.3	89.4	.0	.0	.7	.1	.8	.8	.9	.7
1994 .....	89.4	89.4	89.5	89.8	.0	.0	.1	.3	.7	.8	.3	.5
1995 .....	89.6	89.4	89.8	90.0	-.2	-.2	.4	.2	.3	0	.3	.3
1996 .....	89.5	89.5	89.8	89.7	-.6	.0	.3	-.1	-.1	.1	.0	-.4
1997 .....	89.6	90.0	90.4	91.2	-.1	.4	.4	.9	.1	.6	.7	1.6
1998 .....	91.5	91.6	92.4	92.6	.3	.1	.9	.2	2.1	1.7	2.2	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
White-collar occupations, excluding sales occupations:												
1999 .....	92.6	92.7	92.8	93.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.0
2000 .....	93.1	93.3	93.7	94.2	-.4	.2	.4	.5	.5	.7	.9	.7
2001 .....	94.4	94.3	95.2	96.8	.2	-.1	1.0	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.7	2.8
2002 .....	96.7	96.8	97.1	97.7	-.1	.1	.3	.6	2.5	2.7	2.0	1.0
2003 .....	97.5	98.4	98.8	99.7	-.2	.9	.4	.9	.8	1.7	1.7	2.0
2004 .....	99.2	98.8	99.7	100.2	-.5	-.4	.9	.5	1.8	.4	.9	.4
2005 .....	99.8	99.7	98.4	100.0	-.4	-.1	-1.3	1.6	.6	1.0	-1.2	-.2
Professional specialty and technical occupations:												
1989 .....	—	87.8	89.5	89.6	—	—	1.9	.1	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	89.3	89.2	89.3	89.4	-.3	-.1	.1	.1	—	1.6	-.2	-.3
1991 .....	89.6	89.5	90.2	90.4	.2	-.1	.8	.2	.3	.3	1.0	1.2
1992 .....	90.3	90.3	91.1	91.5	-.1	.0	.9	.4	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2
1993 .....	91.1	91.0	91.6	91.6	-.4	-.1	.7	.0	1.0	.7	.5	.1
1994 .....	91.6	91.4	91.7	91.8	.0	-.2	.3	.1	.5	.5	.1	.3
1995 .....	91.4	91.1	91.7	91.8	-.4	-.3	.7	.1	-.2	-.3	.0	.0
1996 .....	91.4	91.4	91.6	91.4	-.4	.0	.2	-.2	.0	.3	-.1	-.5
1997 .....	91.0	91.5	91.7	92.4	-.4	.5	.2	.8	-.4	.1	.2	1.1
1998 .....	92.4	92.4	93.2	93.8	.0	.0	.9	.6	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.5
1999 .....	93.3	93.2	93.4	94.0	-.5	-.1	.2	.6	1.0	.9	.2	.3
2000 .....	93.3	93.8	94.1	94.7	-.7	.5	.3	.6	0.0	.6	.8	.7
2001 .....	94.7	94.5	95.8	97.1	.0	-.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	.7	1.8	2.5
2002 .....	96.6	96.5	97.2	97.8	-.5	-.1	.7	.6	1.9	2.1	1.5	.7
2003 .....	97.1	97.9	98.2	99.3	-.7	.8	.3	1.1	.5	1.5	1.1	1.5
2004 .....	98.9	98.3	99.6	100.0	-.4	-.6	1.3	.4	1.9	.4	1.3	.7
2005 .....	99.6	99.5	98.4	100.0	-.4	-.1	-1.1	1.6	.7	1.2	-1.1	.0
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations:												
1989 .....	—	85.8	86.3	86.1	—	—	.6	-.2	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	86.1	86.4	85.9	85.8	.0	.3	-.6	-.1	—	.7	-.4	-.4
1991 .....	86.4	86.6	86.8	86.9	.7	.2	.2	.1	.3	.2	1.0	1.3
1992 .....	86.4	86.2	86.2	86.4	-.6	-.2	.0	.2	.1	-.5	-.7	-.6
1993 .....	86.7	86.7	87.0	87.2	.3	.0	.3	.2	.3	.6	1.0	1.0
1994 .....	87.3	87.6	87.6	88.0	.1	.3	.0	.5	.7	1.0	.7	.9
1995 .....	88.1	87.8	88.1	88.4	.1	-.3	.3	.3	.9	.3	.5	.5
1996 .....	87.9	87.7	88.5	88.3	-.6	-.2	.9	-.2	-.2	-.1	.5	-.1
1997 .....	88.7	89.0	89.4	90.6	.5	.3	.4	1.3	.9	1.5	1.1	2.6
1998 .....	91.3	91.3	92.3	92.2	.8	.0	1.1	-.1	3.0	2.6	3.2	1.7
1999 .....	92.6	93.2	93.5	94.1	.4	.6	.3	.6	1.4	2.1	1.3	2.0
2000 .....	93.6	93.8	94.2	94.7	-.5	.2	.4	.5	1.1	.6	.8	.6
2001 .....	94.7	94.9	95.4	97.2	.0	.2	.5	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	2.6
2002 .....	97.5	98.0	97.9	98.2	.3	.5	-.1	.3	3.0	3.3	2.6	1.1
2003 .....	99.0	99.7	100.1	101.1	.8	.7	.4	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.3	3.0
2004 .....	99.9	99.5	100.0	100.4	-1.2	-.4	.5	.4	1.0	-.3	-.1	-.7
2005 .....	100.3	100.3	98.6	100.0	-.1	.0	-1.7	1.4	.3	.8	-1.4	-.4
Administrative support, including clerical:												
1989 .....	—	85.4	86.0	86.2	—	—	.7	.2	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Administrative support, including clerical:												
1990 .....	86.0	86.0	85.3	85.4	-0.2	0.0	-0.8	0.1	-	0.7	-0.8	-0.9
1991 .....	85.7	85.9	86.1	86.3	.4	.2	.2	.2	-0.3	-1	.9	1.0
1992 .....	86.7	86.6	86.9	87.2	.5	-.1	.3	.3	1.1	.8	1.0	1.1
1993 .....	87.3	87.5	88.0	88.1	.1	.2	.6	.1	.7	1.1	1.2	1.1
1994 .....	88.3	88.5	88.4	88.6	.2	.2	-.1	.2	1.2	1.1	.5	.6
1995 .....	88.6	88.5	88.6	89.1	.0	-.1	.1	.6	.3	.0	.3	.5
1996 .....	88.6	88.5	88.6	88.6	-.6	-.1	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	-.5
1997 .....	88.5	89.0	89.2	89.9	-.1	.6	.2	.8	-.1	.6	.7	1.4
1998 .....	90.2	90.6	90.9	91.4	.3	.4	.3	.6	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.6
1999 .....	91.5	91.5	91.4	92.0	.1	.0	-.1	.7	1.5	.9	.5	.7
2000 .....	92.0	92.2	92.7	93.1	.0	.2	.5	.4	.5	.8	1.4	1.2
2001 .....	93.4	93.3	94.4	96.0	.3	-.1	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.8	3.1
2002 .....	96.0	96.2	96.6	97.3	.0	.2	.4	.7	2.7	3.0	2.4	1.3
2003 .....	96.8	98.0	98.3	99.2	-.5	1.2	.3	.9	.9	2.0	1.8	2.0
2004 .....	99.1	99.0	99.7	100.3	-.1	-.1	.7	.6	2.4	1.0	1.5	1.0
2005 .....	99.7	99.9	98.5	100.0	-.6	.2	-1.4	1.5	.6	.9	-1.3	-.3
Blue-collar occupations:												
1981 .....	—	87.7	87.2	88.0	—	—	-.6	.9	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	88.8	87.7	88.6	89.9	.9	-1.2	1.0	1.5	—	.0	1.7	2.2
1983 .....	91.1	90.7	90.5	90.9	1.3	-.4	-.2	.4	2.6	3.4	2.1	1.1
1984 .....	91.1	90.8	90.4	91.2	.2	-.3	-.4	.9	.0	.1	-.1	.4
1985 .....	91.2	90.9	91.1	90.8	.0	-.3	.2	-.3	.1	.1	.8	-.5
1986 .....	92.1	92.0	92.0	92.3	1.4	-.1	.0	.3	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.7
1987 .....	91.5	91.0	90.7	91.2	-.9	-.5	-.3	.6	-.7	-1.0	-1.5	-1.2
1988 .....	91.8	91.7	91.0	91.0	.7	-.1	-.8	.0	.3	.7	.3	-.2
1989 .....	90.7	90.4	90.8	90.8	-.3	-.3	.4	.0	-1.2	-1.4	-.2	-.3
1990 .....	90.3	90.5	89.4	89.3	-.6	.2	-1.2	-.1	-.4	.1	-1.5	-1.6
1991 .....	89.8	90.1	90.2	90.4	.6	.3	.1	.2	-.6	-.5	.9	1.2
1992 .....	90.7	90.9	90.9	91.0	.3	.2	.0	.1	1.0	.9	.7	.7
1993 .....	91.2	91.5	91.9	91.9	.2	.3	.4	.0	.6	.7	1.1	.9
1994 .....	91.8	92.0	92.0	92.0	-.1	.2	.0	.0	.6	.5	.1	.1
1995 .....	91.6	91.6	91.7	92.0	-.4	.0	.1	.3	-.2	-.4	-.3	.0
1996 .....	91.3	91.4	91.2	91.3	-.8	.1	-.2	.1	-.3	-.2	-.5	-.7
1997 .....	91.0	91.6	91.8	92.1	-.3	.7	.2	.3	-.3	.2	.6	.9
1998 .....	92.1	92.4	92.8	93.2	.0	.3	.4	.4	1.2	.9	1.1	1.2
1999 .....	93.2	93.4	93.2	93.8	-.0	.2	-.2	.6	1.2	1.1	.5	.6
2000 .....	93.5	93.8	94.0	94.5	-.3	.3	.2	.5	.3	.4	.9	.8
2001 .....	94.4	94.1	95.1	96.6	-.1	-.3	1.1	1.6	1.0	.4	1.2	2.2
2002 .....	96.5	96.7	96.9	97.6	-.1	.2	.2	.7	2.2	2.8	1.9	1.1
2003 .....	97.4	98.6	98.7	99.6	-.2	1.2	.1	.9	.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
2004 .....	99.9	99.8	100.5	100.7	.3	-.1	.7	.2	2.6	1.3	1.8	1.1
2005 .....	100.1	100.3	98.6	100.0	-.6	.2	-1.7	1.4	.2	.5	-1.9	-.7
Service occupations:												
1981 .....	—	80.1	80.1	80.5	—	—	.0	.5	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	82.4	81.1	82.2	83.6	2.4	-1.6	1.4	1.7	—	1.2	2.7	3.8
1983 .....	84.8	84.0	84.2	85.4	1.4	-.9	.2	1.4	2.9	3.6	2.4	2.1
1984 .....	86.4	85.6	86.2	87.5	1.2	-.9	.7	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service occupations:												
1985 .....	87.3	86.5	87.8	87.6	-0.2	-0.9	1.5	-0.2	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.1
1986 .....	88.8	88.7	89.3	89.7	1.4	-.1	.7	.4	1.8	2.6	1.7	2.4
1987 .....	89.5	88.7	88.3	88.6	-.2	-.9	-.5	.3	.7	-.0	-1.1	-1.3
1988 .....	89.1	88.8	89.3	89.5	.6	-.3	.6	.2	-.4	.1	1.1	1.0
1989 .....	89.1	88.5	89.4	89.6	-.4	-.7	1.0	.2	.0	-3.3	.1	.1
1990 .....	88.9	88.8	88.2	88.7	-.8	-.1	-.7	.6	-.2	.4	-1.3	-1.0
1991 .....	89.0	89.1	89.9	90.1	.3	.1	.9	.2	.1	3	1.9	1.6
1992 .....	89.9	89.8	90.4	90.4	-.2	-.1	.7	.0	1.0	.8	.5	.3
1993 .....	90.2	90.3	90.7	90.8	-.2	-.1	.4	.1	.3	.5	.4	.5
1994 .....	90.7	90.6	90.8	91.2	-.1	-.1	.2	.4	.6	.4	.1	.4
1995 .....	90.7	90.6	90.8	91.2	-.5	-.1	.2	.4	.0	.0	.0	.0
1996 .....	90.3	90.2	90.3	90.7	-1.0	-.1	.1	.4	-.5	-.5	-.6	-.5
1997 .....	90.6	90.9	91.7	92.3	-.1	.3	.9	.7	.4	.8	1.6	1.8
1998 .....	92.7	92.9	93.5	93.8	.4	.2	.6	.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.6
1999 .....	94.1	94.1	93.6	94.5	-.3	.0	-.5	1.0	1.5	1.2	.1	.8
2000 .....	93.6	93.7	93.9	94.7	-1.0	.1	.2	.9	-.5	-.4	.3	.2
2001 .....	94.8	94.6	95.5	97.5	.1	-.2	1.0	2.1	1.2	.9	1.7	3.0
2002 .....	97.3	97.3	97.9	98.5	-.2	.0	.6	.6	2.6	2.9	2.5	1.0
2003 .....	97.9	98.7	98.9	100.1	-.6	.8	.2	1.2	.6	1.4	1.1	1.6
2004 .....	99.5	98.9	99.9	100.2	-.6	-.6	1.0	.3	1.6	.3	1.0	.1
2005 .....	99.4	99.3	98.4	100.0	-.8	-.1	-.9	1.6	-.1	.4	-1.5	-.2
Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	84.8	84.4	85.0	—	—	-.5	.7	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	86.3	85.0	85.9	87.0	1.5	-1.5	1.1	1.3	—	.3	1.8	2.3
1983 .....	88.3	87.8	87.7	87.9	1.5	-.6	-.1	.2	2.3	3.2	2.0	1.0
1984 .....	88.2	88.0	87.9	88.5	.3	-.2	-.1	.7	-.1	.3	.2	.7
1985 .....	88.9	88.5	88.6	88.1	.5	-.4	.1	-.6	.8	.5	.8	-.4
1986 .....	89.5	89.8	89.7	90.0	1.6	.3	-.1	.3	.7	1.5	1.3	2.1
1987 .....	89.2	88.6	88.3	88.8	-.9	-.7	-.3	.6	-.4	-1.3	-1.6	-1.3
1988 .....	89.4	89.3	88.6	88.7	.7	-.1	-.8	.1	.3	.8	.3	-.1
1989 .....	88.4	88.0	88.4	88.5	-.3	-.5	.5	.1	-1.2	-1.5	-.2	-.3
1990 .....	88.2	88.5	87.4	87.4	-.3	.3	-1.2	.0	-.2	.5	-1.1	-1.2
1991 .....	87.9	88.3	88.4	88.6	.6	.5	.1	.2	-.4	-.2	1.1	1.4
1992 .....	89.0	89.1	89.2	89.4	.5	.1	.1	.2	1.3	.9	.9	.9
1993 .....	89.8	90.1	90.3	90.4	.4	.3	.2	.1	.9	1.2	1.3	1.1
1994 .....	90.5	90.8	90.6	90.8	.1	.3	-.2	.2	.8	.7	.3	.4
1995 .....	90.4	90.2	90.2	90.7	-.4	-.2	.0	.6	-.1	-.6	-.4	-.1
1996 .....	90.1	90.1	90.1	90.1	-.7	.0	.0	.0	-.4	-.1	-.2	-.6
1997 .....	89.8	90.4	90.6	90.8	-.3	.7	.2	.2	-.3	.3	.6	.8
1998 .....	91.0	91.4	91.6	91.9	.2	.4	.2	.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2
1999 .....	92.0	92.0	91.9	92.5	.1	.0	-.1	.7	1.1	.7	.3	.7
2000 .....	92.4	92.9	93.0	93.4	-.1	.5	.1	.4	.5	1.0	1.2	1.0
2001 .....	93.4	93.4	93.8	95.4	.0	.0	.4	1.7	1.0	.6	.9	2.2
2002 .....	95.5	95.8	95.8	96.7	.1	.3	.0	.9	2.3	2.5	2.1	1.4
2003 .....	96.7	97.9	97.8	98.8	.0	1.2	-.1	1.0	1.3	2.2	2.1	2.1
2004 .....	99.3	99.0	99.7	100.1	.5	-.3	.7	.4	2.6	1.2	2.0	1.3
2005 .....	100.0	100.3	98.8	100.0	-.1	.3	-1.5	1.2	.7	1.2	-1.0	-.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Manufacturing:												
1981 .....	—	83.6	82.9	83.7	—	—	-0.8	1.0	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	84.9	83.6	84.5	85.6	1.4	-1.5	1.1	1.3	—	0.1	2.0	2.2
1983 .....	87.0	86.4	86.4	86.6	1.6	-.7	.0	.2	2.5	3.2	2.2	1.2
1984 .....	87.0	86.9	86.8	87.7	.5	-.1	-.1	1.0	.0	.6	.5	1.2
1985 .....	88.1	87.6	87.8	87.2	.5	-.6	.2	-.7	1.3	.8	1.1	-.5
1986 .....	88.8	89.0	88.8	89.2	1.8	.2	-.2	.5	.8	1.6	1.2	2.2
1987 .....	88.3	87.7	87.3	87.8	-1.0	-.7	-.5	.6	-.6	-1.5	-1.7	-1.5
1988 .....	88.8	88.5	87.8	87.9	1.1	-.3	-.8	.1	-.6	1.0	.6	.1
1989 .....	87.8	87.5	87.8	87.8	-.1	-.3	.3	.0	-1.1	-1.2	.0	-.1
1990 .....	87.8	88.0	87.1	87.0	.0	.2	-1.0	-.1	-.1	.6	-.9	-1.0
1991 .....	87.3	87.8	88.0	88.4	.3	.6	.2	.5	-.5	-.2	1.1	1.6
1992 .....	88.9	88.8	88.9	89.2	.6	-.1	.1	.3	1.8	1.1	1.0	.9
1993 .....	89.7	90.0	90.2	90.3	.6	.3	.2	.1	.9	1.4	1.5	1.3
1994 .....	90.4	90.6	90.4	90.7	.1	.2	-.2	.3	.8	.7	.2	.5
1995 .....	90.5	90.4	90.2	90.7	-.2	-.1	-.2	.6	.1	-.3	-.2	.0
1996 .....	90.2	90.4	90.4	90.5	-.6	.2	.0	.1	-.3	.0	.2	-.3
1997 .....	89.9	90.6	90.6	91.1	-.7	.8	.0	.6	-.3	.3	.3	.7
1998 .....	91.3	91.4	91.7	92.0	.2	.1	-.3	.3	1.6	.9	1.2	1.1
1999 .....	92.0	92.0	91.9	92.7	.0	.0	-.1	.9	.8	.7	.2	.7
2000 .....	92.6	92.9	92.9	93.2	-.1	.3	.0	.3	.6	1.0	1.1	.6
2001 .....	93.3	93.1	93.4	95.0	.1	-.2	.3	1.7	.8	.2	.5	2.0
2002 .....	95.1	95.5	95.5	96.3	.1	.4	.0	-.8	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.4
2003 .....	96.7	97.7	97.6	98.4	.4	1.0	-.1	.8	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.2
2004 .....	99.5	99.1	100.0	100.1	1.1	-.4	.9	.1	2.9	1.4	2.4	1.7
2005 .....	100.1	100.3	98.7	100.0	.0	.2	-1.6	1.3	.6	1.1	-1.3	-.1
Service-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	78.9	78.8	79.6	—	—	-.1	1.0	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	80.5	79.1	80.6	82.0	1.1	-1.7	1.9	1.7	—	-.3	2.3	3.0
1983 .....	82.9	82.5	83.3	83.9	1.1	-.5	1.0	.7	3.1	4.2	3.3	2.4
1984 .....	84.2	84.2	84.2	85.2	.4	.0	-.0	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.6
1985 .....	85.2	84.9	86.3	85.9	.0	-.4	1.6	-.5	1.1	.8	2.4	.8
1986 .....	87.2	87.2	87.9	88.3	1.5	.0	.8	.5	2.4	2.8	1.9	2.8
1987 .....	88.0	87.4	87.5	87.8	-.3	-.7	.1	.3	.9	.2	-.5	-.6
1988 .....	88.0	87.9	88.0	88.5	.2	-.1	.1	-.6	.0	.5	.6	.8
1989 .....	88.5	88.0	89.2	89.2	.0	-.6	1.4	.0	.5	.2	1.3	.8
1990 .....	88.6	88.7	88.3	88.2	-.7	.1	-.5	-.1	.2	.8	-1.0	-1.1
1991 .....	88.6	88.6	89.0	89.1	.5	.0	.5	.1	.0	-.1	.8	1.0
1992 .....	89.0	89.0	89.3	89.4	-.1	.0	.3	.1	.4	.4	.3	.4
1993 .....	89.2	89.3	89.8	89.9	-.2	.1	.6	.1	.2	.3	.6	.5
1994 .....	89.8	89.8	90.1	90.2	-.1	-.0	-.3	.1	.7	.6	.3	.4
1995 .....	89.9	89.9	90.3	90.5	-.3	.0	.4	.2	.1	.1	.3	.3
1996 .....	90.0	90.0	90.1	90.1	-.6	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1	-.2	-.4
1997 .....	90.2	90.6	90.9	91.8	.1	.4	.3	1.0	.3	.7	.9	1.9
1998 .....	92.2	92.3	93.2	93.6	.4	.1	1.0	.4	2.1	1.8	2.5	1.9
1999 .....	93.3	93.6	93.7	94.3	-.3	.3	.1	.6	1.2	1.4	.5	.8
2000 .....	93.8	94.0	94.4	94.9	-.5	.2	.4	.5	.6	.5	.8	.7
2001 .....	94.9	94.7	95.9	97.4	.0	-.2	1.3	1.6	1.1	.7	1.6	2.7
2002 .....	97.2	97.6	97.9	98.3	-.2	.4	.3	.4	2.4	3.1	2.1	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
2003 .....	97.9	98.9	99.2	100.3	-0.4	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.3	2.0
2004 .....	99.6	99.2	100.1	100.3	-.7	-.4	.9	.2	1.7	.4	.9	.0
2005 .....	99.7	99.6	98.4	100.0	-.6	-.1	-1.2	1.6	.2	.4	-1.7	-.3
Service industries:												
1981 .....	—	73.7	74.8	76.1	—	—	1.5	1.7	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	76.5	75.2	77.4	78.7	.5	-1.7	2.9	1.7	—	2.0	3.5	3.3
1983 .....	79.5	78.7	80.2	80.9	1.0	-1.0	1.9	.9	4.0	4.6	3.6	2.8
1984 .....	81.4	80.8	82.0	83.1	.6	-.7	1.5	1.3	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.7
1985 .....	82.9	82.4	84.1	83.8	-.2	-.6	2.1	-.4	1.8	2.0	2.6	1.0
1986 .....	85.3	85.1	86.3	86.7	1.8	-.2	1.4	.5	2.9	3.3	2.6	3.5
1987 .....	86.5	85.8	86.7	87.2	-.2	-.8	1.0	.6	1.4	.8	.4	.5
1988 .....	87.6	87.1	88.0	88.5	.5	-.6	1.0	.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
1989 .....	88.4	87.8	89.6	89.6	-.1	-.7	2.1	.0	.9	.8	1.8	1.3
1990 .....	89.3	89.4	89.5	89.7	-.3	.1	.1	.2	1.0	1.8	-.1	.1
1991 .....	90.0	89.7	90.3	90.5	.3	-.3	.7	.2	.8	.4	1.0	.9
1992 .....	90.3	90.3	91.1	91.5	-.2	.0	.9	.4	.4	.7	.9	1.1
1993 .....	91.1	91.0	91.7	91.8	-.4	-.1	.8	.1	.9	.7	.7	.4
1994 .....	91.7	91.4	91.7	92.0	-.1	-.3	.3	.3	.6	.5	.0	.2
1995 .....	91.6	91.3	91.7	91.8	-.4	-.3	.4	.1	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.2
1996 .....	91.2	91.2	91.5	91.5	-.7	.0	.3	.0	-.4	-.1	-.2	-.4
1997 .....	91.3	91.7	92.3	93.0	-.2	.4	.7	.8	.1	.5	.9	1.6
1998 .....	92.9	92.9	93.8	94.2	-.1	.0	1.0	.4	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.3
1999 .....	93.9	93.9	94.1	94.8	-.3	.0	.2	.7	1.1	1.0	.4	.7
2000 .....	94.2	94.4	94.8	95.4	-.6	.2	.4	.6	.3	.6	.7	.6
2001 .....	95.4	95.1	96.6	98.1	.0	-.3	1.6	1.6	1.3	.7	1.9	2.8
2002 .....	97.6	97.5	98.2	98.7	-.5	-.1	.7	.5	2.3	2.6	1.7	.6
2003 .....	97.8	98.6	99.1	100.2	-.9	.8	.5	1.1	.2	1.1	.9	1.5
2004 .....	99.6	98.9	100.1	100.4	-.6	-.7	1.2	.3	1.8	.4	1.0	.3
2005 .....	99.7	99.6	98.4	100.0	-.7	-.1	-1.2	1.6	.2	.6	-1.7	-.4
Health services:												
1985 .....	82.4	81.9	82.8	82.2	—	-.6	1.1	-.7	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	83.6	83.6	84.5	85.1	1.7	.0	1.1	.7	1.5	2.1	2.1	3.5
1987 .....	84.9	84.5	84.4	85.1	-.2	-.5	-.1	.8	1.5	1.0	-.1	.0
1988 .....	85.3	85.4	85.5	86.1	-.2	.1	.1	.7	.5	1.1	1.3	1.2
1989 .....	86.6	86.2	87.5	88.2	.6	-.5	1.5	.8	1.4	.9	2.3	2.4
1990 .....	88.0	88.2	88.0	88.7	-.2	.2	-.2	.8	1.7	2.3	.6	.6
1991 .....	89.2	89.1	89.7	90.1	.6	-.1	.7	.4	1.4	1.0	1.9	1.6
1992 .....	90.3	90.3	91.0	91.5	.2	.0	.8	.5	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5
1993 .....	91.1	91.3	91.7	92.0	-.4	.2	.4	.3	1.0	1.0	.8	.6
1994 .....	91.6	91.6	91.6	91.8	-.4	.0	.0	.2	.6	.3	-.2	-.2
1995 .....	91.5	91.4	91.6	92.0	-.3	-.1	.2	.4	-.2	-.2	.0	.2
1996 .....	91.0	91.0	90.9	90.7	-1.1	.0	-.1	-.2	-.5	-.4	-.7	-1.4
1997 .....	90.4	90.6	90.7	91.5	-.3	.2	.1	.9	-.7	-.5	-.3	.9
1998 .....	91.0	90.9	90.9	90.8	-.5	-.1	.0	-.1	.7	.3	.3	-.8
1999 .....	91.1	91.0	90.9	91.7	.3	-.1	-.1	.9	.1	.2	.0	1.0
2000 .....	91.2	91.6	91.8	92.7	-.5	.4	.2	1.0	.1	.6	.9	1.0
2001 .....	92.6	92.9	94.1	95.9	-.1	.3	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.5	2.4	3.4
2002 .....	96.0	96.2	96.4	97.2	.1	.2	.2	.8	3.7	3.5	2.5	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Health services:												
2003 .....	96.6	97.6	97.8	99.1	-0.6	1.0	0.2	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.4	1.9
2004 .....	98.8	98.4	99.6	99.9	-.3	-.4	1.2	.3	2.2	.8	1.9	.9
2005 .....	99.6	99.7	98.3	100.0	-.3	.1	-1.4	1.7	.8	1.3	-1.3	.1
Hospitals:												
1986 .....	—	80.8	81.5	82.2	—	—	.9	.9	—	—	—	—
1987 .....	81.8	81.5	81.7	82.5	-.5	-.4	.2	1.0	—	.8	.2	.3
1988 .....	82.7	82.9	83.1	83.7	.2	.2	.2	.7	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.5
1989 .....	84.1	83.9	85.2	85.7	.5	-.2	1.5	.6	1.6	1.2	2.6	2.3
1990 .....	85.4	85.5	85.6	86.3	-.4	.1	.1	.8	1.6	1.9	.4	.8
1991 .....	86.5	86.4	87.0	87.5	.2	-.1	.7	.6	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.4
1992 .....	87.7	87.7	88.3	88.8	.2	.0	.7	.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
1993 .....	88.4	88.4	88.9	89.3	-.5	.0	.6	.4	.9	.9	.8	.6
1994 .....	89.0	88.9	88.8	89.3	-.3	-.1	-.1	.6	.7	.6	-.1	.0
1995 .....	88.6	88.5	88.6	89.1	-.8	-.1	.1	.6	-.5	-.5	-.3	-.2
1996 .....	88.4	88.3	88.2	87.8	-.8	-.1	-.1	-.5	-.2	-.2	-.5	-.4
1997 .....	87.3	87.4	87.6	88.3	-.6	.1	.2	.8	-1.2	-1.0	-.7	.5
1998 .....	88.0	88.3	88.7	89.1	-.3	.3	.5	.5	.8	1.0	1.2	1.0
1999 .....	89.2	89.1	88.9	89.7	.1	-.1	-.2	.9	1.3	1.0	.3	.7
2000 .....	89.0	89.2	89.6	90.5	-.8	.2	.4	1.0	-.2	.1	.8	.9
2001 .....	90.5	91.0	92.4	94.3	.0	.6	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.1	3.1	4.2
2002 .....	94.5	94.8	95.3	96.5	-.2	.3	.5	1.3	4.4	4.1	3.2	2.3
2003 .....	96.1	96.8	97.3	98.7	-.4	.7	.5	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.3
2004 .....	98.2	97.8	99.0	99.5	-.5	-.4	1.2	.5	2.3	1.0	1.7	.8
2005 .....	99.2	99.3	98.2	100.0	-.3	.1	-1.1	1.8	1.0	1.5	-.8	.5
Educational services:												
1989 .....	89.1	88.2	91.2	90.9	—	-1.0	3.4	-.3	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	90.1	89.8	91.0	91.1	-.9	-.3	1.3	.1	1.2	1.8	-.2	.2
1991 .....	91.0	90.5	91.6	91.6	-.1	-.5	1.2	.0	1.0	.8	.7	.6
1992 .....	90.9	90.7	92.1	92.3	-.8	-.2	1.5	.2	-.1	.2	.5	.8
1993 .....	91.5	91.1	92.5	92.2	-.9	-.4	1.5	-.3	.7	.5	.5	-.1
1994 .....	91.6	91.4	92.3	92.4	-.7	-.2	1.0	.1	.1	.3	-.2	.2
1995 .....	91.7	91.4	92.7	92.9	-.8	-.3	1.4	.2	.1	.1	.4	.5
1996 .....	91.7	91.4	92.4	92.4	-1.3	-.3	1.1	.0	.0	-.1	-.3	-.5
1997 .....	91.6	91.6	92.7	92.9	-.9	.0	1.2	.2	-.1	.3	.3	.6
1998 .....	92.8	92.4	93.7	94.2	-.1	-.4	1.4	.5	1.3	.9	1.1	1.3
1999 .....	93.7	93.3	94.3	94.8	-.5	-.4	1.1	.5	1.0	1.0	.6	.7
2000 .....	93.7	93.2	94.4	94.7	-1.2	-.5	1.3	.3	-.1	-.1	.1	-.1
2001 .....	94.2	93.6	95.8	97.0	-.5	-.6	2.4	1.3	.6	.4	1.5	2.4
2002 .....	96.1	95.8	97.7	98.5	-.9	-.3	2.0	.8	2.1	2.4	2.0	1.5
2003 .....	97.2	97.8	98.6	99.6	-1.3	.6	.8	1.0	1.1	2.1	.9	1.1
2004 .....	98.4	97.4	99.0	99.5	-1.2	-1.0	1.6	.5	1.3	-.4	.4	-.1
2005 .....	98.4	98.1	98.1	100.0	-1.1	-.3	.0	1.9	.0	.7	-1.0	.5
Public administration <sup>4</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	75.1	76.2	76.7	—	—	1.5	.7	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	77.9	76.5	78.4	79.1	1.6	-1.8	2.5	.9	—	2.0	2.8	3.2
1983 .....	80.8	80.0	81.0	81.6	2.1	-1.0	1.3	.7	3.7	4.5	3.3	3.1
1984 .....	81.5	81.1	82.3	83.0	-.1	-.5	1.5	.9	.9	1.4	1.6	1.8
1985 .....	83.2	82.4	84.3	84.0	.2	-1.0	2.3	-.4	2.1	1.6	2.5	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Public administration <sup>4</sup> :												
1986 .....	85.5	85.8	86.8	87.2	1.8	0.4	1.2	0.5	2.8	4.1	2.9	3.8
1987 .....	87.5	86.8	86.6	87.4	.3	-.8	-.2	.9	2.3	1.1	-.2	.2
1988 .....	87.8	87.3	87.4	87.2	.5	-.6	.1	-.2	-.3	.6	1.0	-.2
1989 .....	87.2	86.6	88.1	88.0	.0	-.7	1.7	-.1	-.7	-.8	.8	.9
1990 .....	87.7	87.3	87.3	87.3	-.3	-.5	.0	.0	.6	.8	-1.0	-.8
1991 .....	88.2	87.6	87.9	87.7	1.0	-.7	.3	-.2	.6	.4	.7	.5
1992 .....	88.0	87.8	88.1	88.1	.3	-.2	.3	.0	-.3	.2	.2	.4
1993 .....	88.0	87.8	88.3	88.4	-.1	-.2	.6	.1	.0	.0	.3	.4
1994 .....	88.7	88.7	89.0	89.2	.3	.0	.3	.2	.8	1.1	.8	.9
1995 .....	89.0	88.8	89.4	89.8	-.2	-.2	.7	.4	.4	.1	.4	.7
1996 .....	89.2	88.8	89.0	89.3	-.7	-.4	.2	.3	.2	0	-.4	-.6
1997 .....	89.4	89.2	89.4	90.0	.1	-.2	.2	.7	.2	.4	.4	.8
1998 .....	90.4	90.6	91.3	91.7	.4	.2	.8	.4	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.9
1999 .....	91.7	91.5	91.2	92.2	.0	-.2	-.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	-.1	.6
2000 .....	91.4	91.1	90.9	91.6	-.9	-.3	-.2	.8	-.3	-.5	-.3	-.7
2001 .....	91.9	91.7	92.6	94.4	.3	-.2	1.0	1.9	.5	.7	1.9	3.0
2002 .....	94.0	94.0	95.1	96.0	-.4	.0	1.2	.9	2.4	2.5	2.6	1.7
2003 .....	95.3	96.1	97.1	98.0	-.7	.8	1.0	.9	1.4	2.2	2.1	2.1
2004 .....	97.5	97.1	98.5	99.0	-.5	-.4	1.4	.5	2.3	1.0	1.5	1.1
2005 .....	98.7	98.5	97.9	100.0	-.3	-.2	-.6	2.1	1.2	1.5	-.6	1.0
Nonmanufacturing:												
1981 .....	—	79.8	79.8	80.7	—	—	.0	1.1	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	81.6	80.3	81.7	82.9	1.1	-1.6	1.7	1.5	—	.7	2.4	2.7
1983 .....	84.0	83.6	84.2	84.7	1.3	-.5	.7	.6	2.9	4.1	3.0	2.1
1984 .....	85.1	84.8	84.9	85.7	.5	-.4	.1	.9	1.4	1.5	.8	1.3
1985 .....	85.9	85.5	86.7	86.5	.2	-.5	1.4	-.2	.9	.8	2.1	.9
1986 .....	87.7	87.7	88.4	88.7	1.4	.0	.8	.3	2.2	2.6	1.9	2.5
1987 .....	88.4	87.8	87.8	88.1	-.3	-.7	.0	.3	.7	.1	-.6	-.7
1988 .....	88.4	88.3	88.3	88.7	.3	-.1	.0	.5	.0	.5	.5	.7
1989 .....	88.6	88.2	89.2	89.2	-.1	-.5	1.1	.0	.3	-.1	1.1	.6
1990 .....	88.7	88.9	88.3	88.2	-.6	.2	-.7	-.1	.1	.8	-1.1	-1.2
1991 .....	88.7	88.7	89.1	89.2	.6	.0	.5	.1	.0	-.2	.9	1.1
1992 .....	89.0	89.1	89.3	89.4	-.2	.1	.2	.1	.3	.4	.3	.3
1993 .....	89.2	89.3	89.9	89.9	-.2	.1	.7	.0	.3	.3	.6	.6
1994 .....	89.9	89.9	90.1	90.2	.0	.0	.2	.1	.7	.7	.3	.3
1995 .....	89.9	89.9	90.2	90.4	-.3	.0	.3	.2	.1	-.1	.1	.2
1996 .....	89.9	89.9	90.0	90.0	-.6	.0	.1	.0	-.1	.1	-.2	-.4
1997 .....	90.0	90.5	90.8	91.6	.0	.6	.3	.9	.2	.6	.9	1.8
1998 .....	91.9	92.2	92.9	93.4	.3	.3	.8	.5	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.9
1999 .....	93.2	93.5	93.5	94.1	-.2	.3	.0	.6	1.4	1.4	.6	.8
2000 .....	93.7	93.9	94.3	94.8	-.4	.2	.4	.5	.6	.5	.8	.7
2001 .....	94.8	94.7	95.8	97.4	.0	-.1	1.2	1.7	1.1	.8	1.6	2.7
2002 .....	97.1	97.4	97.8	98.2	-.3	.3	.4	.4	2.4	2.9	2.1	.9
2003 .....	97.7	98.8	99.1	100.1	-.5	1.1	.3	1.0	.6	1.4	1.4	1.9
2004 .....	99.5	99.1	100.0	100.3	-.6	-.4	.9	.3	1.8	.4	.9	.2
2005 .....	99.7	99.6	98.4	100.0	-.6	-.1	-1.2	1.6	.3	.5	-1.6	-.3

<sup>1</sup> Includes private industry and State and local government workers and excludes farm, household, and Federal government workers.

<sup>2</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

<sup>3</sup> Includes transportation, communication, and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

<sup>4</sup> Includes executive, legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of State and local governments, SICs 91 through 96.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

**TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
State and local government workers:												
1981 .....	—	74.3	76.2	77.1	—	—	2.6	1.2	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	77.7	76.0	78.6	79.4	0.8	-2.2	3.4	1.0	—	2.3	3.2	3.1
1983 .....	80.2	79.3	80.8	81.2	1.0	-1.1	1.9	.5	3.3	4.4	2.8	2.2
1984 .....	81.4	80.9	82.7	83.3	.2	-.6	2.2	.7	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.6
1985 .....	83.4	82.7	85.0	84.8	.1	-.8	2.8	-.2	2.5	2.2	2.8	1.8
1986 .....	86.1	86.1	87.9	88.3	1.5	.0	2.1	.5	3.2	4.1	3.4	4.1
1987 .....	87.7	86.8	87.7	88.3	-.7	-1.0	1.0	.7	1.9	.9	-.2	.0
1988 .....	88.5	87.7	88.8	89.2	.2	-.9	1.3	.5	.9	1.0	1.2	1.1
1989 .....	89.1	88.3	90.6	90.6	-.1	-.9	2.6	.0	.6	.6	2.0	1.5
1990 .....	90.0	89.8	90.3	90.4	-.7	-.2	.6	.1	1.1	1.7	-.3	-.2
1991 .....	90.7	90.2	90.9	90.9	.3	-.6	.8	.0	.8	.5	.7	.6
1992 .....	90.6	90.4	91.4	91.5	-.3	-.2	1.1	.1	-.2	.2	.5	.7
1993 .....	91.0	90.7	91.6	91.6	-.5	-.3	1.0	.0	.5	.4	.3	.1
1994 .....	91.3	91.1	91.6	91.9	-.3	-.2	.5	.3	.3	.4	.0	.3
1995 .....	91.4	91.2	92.1	92.2	-.5	-.2	1.0	.1	.2	.1	.5	.4
1996 .....	91.4	91.0	91.5	91.6	-.9	-.4	.5	.1	-.1	-.2	-.6	-.7
1997 .....	91.2	91.1	91.7	92.1	-.4	-.1	.7	.4	-.2	.1	.2	.6
1998 .....	92.1	92.0	93.0	93.5	.0	-.1	1.1	.5	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.4
1999 .....	93.3	92.9	93.4	94.1	-.2	-.4	.5	.7	1.2	1.1	.4	.7
2000 .....	93.1	92.7	93.2	93.7	-1.1	-.4	.5	.5	-.2	-.3	-.2	-.4
2001 .....	93.5	93.0	94.8	96.2	-.2	-.5	1.9	1.5	.4	.4	1.7	2.6
2002 .....	95.6	95.4	96.9	97.8	-.6	-.2	1.6	.9	2.3	2.6	2.2	1.7
2003 .....	96.6	97.4	98.1	99.1	-1.2	.8	.7	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.4
2004 .....	98.2	97.4	98.9	99.4	-.9	-.8	1.5	.5	1.6	.1	.8	.3
2005 .....	98.7	98.4	98.1	100.0	-.7	-.3	-.3	1.9	.4	1.0	-.9	.6
White-collar occupations:												
1981 .....	—	74.3	76.3	77.2	—	—	2.7	1.2	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	77.7	75.9	78.9	79.8	.6	-2.3	4.0	1.1	—	2.2	3.5	3.5
1983 .....	80.4	79.5	81.1	81.4	.8	-1.1	2.0	.4	3.4	4.7	2.7	2.0
1984 .....	81.5	81.0	83.1	83.7	.1	-.6	2.6	.7	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.7
1985 .....	83.8	83.1	85.5	85.3	.1	-.8	2.9	-.2	2.7	2.5	2.9	1.9
1986 .....	86.6	86.4	88.5	88.8	1.5	-.2	2.4	.3	3.4	4.0	3.5	4.2
1987 .....	88.3	87.4	88.5	89.0	-.6	-1.0	1.3	.6	2.0	1.2	.0	.2
1988 .....	89.3	88.5	89.7	90.3	.3	-.9	1.4	.7	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4
1989 .....	90.1	89.2	91.8	91.8	-.2	-1.0	2.9	.0	.9	.8	2.4	1.7
1990 .....	91.3	90.9	91.7	91.8	-.5	-.4	.9	.1	1.3	1.9	-.1	.0
1991 .....	92.0	91.4	92.1	92.0	.2	-.7	.8	-.1	.8	.6	.5	.2
1992 .....	91.7	91.4	92.5	92.8	-.3	-.3	1.2	.3	-.3	.0	.4	.9
1993 .....	92.1	91.7	92.7	92.6	-.8	-.4	1.1	-.1	.5	.3	.2	-.2
1994 .....	92.2	92.0	92.5	92.8	-.4	-.2	.5	.3	.1	.3	-.2	.2
1995 .....	92.2	91.9	93.0	93.1	-.6	-.3	1.2	.1	.0	-.1	.5	.4
1996 .....	92.1	91.8	92.5	92.5	-1.1	-.3	.8	.0	-.1	-.1	-.5	-.7
1997 .....	92.0	91.9	92.6	93.0	-.5	-.1	.8	.4	-.2	.1	.1	.6
1998 .....	92.9	92.5	93.7	94.1	-.1	-.4	1.3	.4	1.0	.7	1.2	1.2
1999 .....	93.8	93.4	94.0	94.7	-.3	-.4	.6	.7	1.0	1.0	.4	.7
2000 .....	93.7	93.3	93.8	94.4	-1.1	-.4	.5	.6	-.1	-.1	-.2	-.4
2001 .....	93.9	93.6	95.5	96.7	-.5	-.3	2.0	1.3	.3	.3	1.7	2.5
2002 .....	96.1	95.8	97.4	98.3	-.6	-.3	1.7	.9	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.7
2003 .....	97.1	97.8	98.6	99.6	-1.2	.7	.8	1.0	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
White-collar occupations:												
2004 .....	98.6	97.8	99.1	99.6	-1.0	-0.8	1.3	0.5	1.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
2005 .....	98.8	98.5	98.0	100.0	-.8	-.3	-.5	2.0	.3	.7	-1.1	.4
Professional specialty and technical occupations:												
1989 .....	—	89.9	92.7	92.6	—	—	3.1	-.1	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	92.3	91.9	92.8	92.7	-.3	-.4	1.0	-.1	—	2.2	.1	.1
1991 .....	92.8	92.3	93.2	93.1	.1	-.5	1.0	-.1	.6	.4	.4	.4
1992 .....	92.5	92.4	93.6	93.7	-.6	-.1	1.3	-.1	-.3	.1	.5	.7
1993 .....	93.0	92.5	93.6	93.3	-.7	-.5	1.2	-.3	.5	.2	.0	-.4
1994 .....	92.9	92.5	93.3	93.5	-.4	-.4	.9	.2	-.1	.0	-.3	.2
1995 .....	92.9	92.4	93.5	93.6	-.6	-.5	1.2	.1	.0	-.1	.2	.1
1996 .....	92.5	92.3	93.1	93.1	-1.2	-.2	.9	.0	-.4	-.2	-.5	-.6
1997 .....	92.4	92.3	93.2	93.4	-.8	-.1	1.0	.2	-.1	.0	.1	.4
1998 .....	93.3	92.8	94.0	94.3	-.1	-.5	1.3	.3	.9	.6	.9	1.0
1999 .....	93.9	93.5	94.4	95.0	-.4	-.4	1.0	.6	.7	.8	.5	.7
2000 .....	94.0	93.5	94.2	94.5	-1.1	-.5	.7	.3	.1	.0	-.3	-.5
2001 .....	94.0	93.5	95.7	96.8	-.5	-.5	2.4	1.1	.0	.0	1.6	2.4
2002 .....	95.9	95.6	97.5	98.4	-.9	-.3	2.0	.9	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.7
2003 .....	97.0	97.7	98.5	99.4	-1.4	.7	.8	.9	1.2	2.2	1.0	1.0
2004 .....	98.3	97.4	98.9	99.4	-1.1	-.9	1.5	.5	1.3	-.3	.5	.0
2005 .....	98.4	98.2	97.8	100.0	-1.0	-.2	-.4	2.2	.1	.8	-1.2	.6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations:												
1989 .....	—	88.1	90.2	90.2	—	—	2.4	.0	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	89.8	89.5	90.0	90.0	-.4	-.3	.6	.0	—	1.6	-.2	-.3
1991 .....	90.8	90.0	90.3	90.1	.9	-.9	.3	-.2	1.2	.6	.3	.2
1992 .....	90.3	89.9	90.4	90.7	.2	-.4	.6	.3	-.6	-.2	.1	.7
1993 .....	90.6	90.2	91.2	91.2	-.1	-.4	1.1	-.0	.3	.4	.9	.5
1994 .....	91.2	91.2	91.3	91.5	.0	-.0	.1	-.2	.7	1.1	.1	.4
1995 .....	91.6	91.4	92.2	92.5	.1	-.2	.9	.3	.5	.2	1.0	1.1
1996 .....	91.8	91.4	91.5	91.6	-.8	-.4	.1	.1	.2	.0	-.8	-1.0
1997 .....	91.6	91.6	92.0	92.4	.0	-.0	.4	.4	-.2	.3	.6	.9
1998 .....	92.7	92.5	93.8	94.4	.3	-.2	1.4	.6	1.2	1.0	2.0	2.2
1999 .....	94.5	93.9	94.1	94.9	-.1	-.6	.2	.9	2.0	1.5	.3	.5
2000 .....	93.9	93.4	93.9	94.7	-1.1	-.5	.5	.9	-.7	-.6	-.2	-.2
2001 .....	94.5	94.4	95.9	97.5	-.2	-.1	1.6	1.7	.7	1.1	2.2	3.0
2002 .....	97.5	97.1	98.1	99.0	.0	-.4	1.0	.9	3.2	2.8	2.2	1.5
2003 .....	98.1	98.6	99.2	100.4	-.9	.5	.6	1.2	.6	1.5	1.2	1.3
2004 .....	99.2	98.6	99.1	100.2	-1.2	-.6	.5	1.1	1.1	.0	-.1	-.2
2005 .....	99.9	99.2	98.3	100.0	-.3	-.7	-.9	1.7	.7	.6	-.8	-.2
Administrative support, including clerical:												
1989 .....	—	87.3	89.3	89.3	—	—	2.3	.0	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	88.7	88.5	88.8	89.3	-.7	-.2	.3	.6	—	1.3	-.5	-.1
1991 .....	89.8	89.0	89.7	89.6	.6	-.9	.8	-.1	1.2	.6	1.0	.4
1992 .....	89.8	89.4	90.1	90.5	.2	-.4	.8	.4	.0	.5	.5	1.0
1993 .....	90.0	89.8	90.4	90.4	-.6	-.2	.7	-.0	-.2	.4	.3	-.1
1994 .....	90.3	90.3	90.6	90.9	-.1	-.0	.3	.3	.4	.6	.2	.6
1995 .....	90.4	90.2	90.8	91.2	-.6	-.2	.7	.4	.1	-.1	.3	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Administrative support, including clerical:												
1996 .....	90.5	90.2	90.6	90.9	-0.8	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.3	-0.3
1997 .....	90.3	90.3	91.0	91.4	-.7	.0	.8	.4	-.2	.1	.5	.6
1998 .....	91.4	91.3	92.4	92.8	.0	-.1	1.2	.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.4
1999 .....	92.8	92.1	92.3	93.4	.0	-.8	.2	1.2	1.5	1.0	-.1	.7
2000 .....	92.4	92.1	92.6	93.1	-1.1	-.3	.5	.5	-.5	.0	.3	-.3
2001 .....	92.7	92.3	93.7	95.5	-.4	-.4	1.5	1.9	.3	.2	1.2	2.5
2002 .....	95.1	95.2	96.4	97.3	-.4	.1	1.3	.9	2.6	3.1	2.9	1.9
2003 .....	96.4	97.0	98.3	99.1	-.9	.6	1.3	.8	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
2004 .....	98.5	98.2	99.5	99.9	-.6	-.3	1.3	.4	2.2	1.2	1.2	.8
2005 .....	99.4	99.0	98.3	100.0	-.5	-.4	-.7	1.7	.9	.9	-1.1	.1
Blue-collar occupations:												
1981 .....	—	79.7	80.7	81.3	—	—	1.3	.7	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	82.6	81.0	83.1	83.6	1.6	-1.9	2.6	.6	—	1.7	3.0	2.8
1983 .....	84.7	84.0	84.5	84.9	1.3	-.8	.6	.5	2.6	3.6	1.7	1.5
1984 .....	85.8	85.1	85.9	86.3	1.1	-.8	.9	.5	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.7
1985 .....	86.8	86.2	87.9	87.5	.6	-.7	2.0	-.5	1.2	1.4	2.3	1.4
1986 .....	89.3	89.9	90.7	91.1	2.1	.7	.9	.4	2.9	4.2	3.1	4.1
1987 .....	90.6	89.9	89.9	90.2	-.5	-.8	.0	.3	1.4	.0	-.8	-1.0
1988 .....	90.4	89.2	89.4	89.3	.2	-1.3	.2	-.1	-.2	-.7	-.6	-1.0
1989 .....	89.7	89.0	90.2	90.8	.4	-.8	1.3	.7	-.8	-.3	.9	1.7
1990 .....	90.5	90.4	90.0	89.7	-.3	-.1	-.4	-.3	.9	1.6	-.2	-1.3
1991 .....	90.3	90.0	90.5	90.4	.7	-.3	.6	-.1	-.2	-.4	.5	.8
1992 .....	90.5	90.8	91.4	91.6	.1	.3	.7	.2	.2	.9	1.0	1.4
1993 .....	90.9	90.7	91.7	91.9	-.8	-.2	1.1	.2	.5	-.1	.4	.3
1994 .....	91.7	91.5	91.8	92.0	-.2	-.2	.3	.2	.9	.9	.1	.1
1995 .....	91.5	91.5	91.6	92.1	-.5	.0	.1	.5	-.3	-.1	-.2	.1
1996 .....	91.5	91.3	91.2	91.4	-.7	-.2	-.1	.2	.0	-.2	-.5	-.8
1997 .....	91.2	91.1	91.3	91.8	-.2	-.1	.2	.5	-.3	-.2	.1	.5
1998 .....	91.9	91.5	92.3	92.8	.1	-.4	.9	.5	.8	.5	1.2	1.1
1999 .....	92.9	92.7	92.6	93.5	.1	-.2	-.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	.3	.8
2000 .....	92.7	92.3	92.7	93.4	-.9	-.4	.4	.8	-.2	-.4	.1	-.1
2001 .....	93.1	92.4	93.8	95.7	-.3	-.8	1.5	2.0	.5	.1	1.2	2.5
2002 .....	95.1	94.9	96.6	97.5	-.6	-.2	1.8	.9	2.1	2.7	3.0	1.9
2003 .....	96.7	97.2	97.5	98.9	-.8	.5	.3	1.4	1.7	2.3	.9	1.5
2004 .....	98.2	97.5	98.8	99.2	-.7	-.7	1.3	.4	1.6	.4	1.3	.3
2005 .....	98.6	98.7	98.5	100.0	-.6	.1	-.2	1.5	.4	1.2	-.3	.8
Service occupations:												
1981 .....	—	71.8	73.1	73.7	—	—	1.8	.8	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	74.4	73.3	75.1	76.0	.9	-1.5	2.5	1.2	—	2.0	2.8	3.2
1983 .....	76.8	76.1	77.6	78.1	1.1	-.9	2.0	.6	3.2	3.9	3.3	2.8
1984 .....	78.0	77.7	79.0	79.8	-.1	-.4	1.7	1.0	1.6	2.1	1.8	2.1
1985 .....	80.0	79.3	81.1	81.2	.3	-.9	2.3	.1	2.5	2.0	2.7	1.8
1986 .....	82.3	82.6	83.5	83.9	1.4	.4	1.1	.5	2.9	4.1	2.9	3.3
1987 .....	83.7	83.2	83.4	83.7	-.2	-.6	.2	.4	1.7	.7	-.1	-.2
1988 .....	84.3	83.8	85.0	84.7	.7	-.6	1.4	-.4	.7	.8	1.9	1.2
1989 .....	84.4	83.8	85.6	85.5	-.4	-.7	2.1	-.1	.1	.0	.7	.9
1990 .....	84.7	84.3	84.7	84.9	-.9	-.5	.5	.2	.4	.6	-1.0	-.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service occupations:												
1991 .....	85.5	85.2	86.0	86.0	0.7	-0.4	0.9	0.0	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.3
1992 .....	85.9	85.8	86.4	86.5	-.1	-.1	.7	-.1	-.5	.7	.5	.6
1993 .....	86.3	86.3	87.0	87.1	-.2	.0	.8	.1	.4	.6	.7	.7
1994 .....	87.0	87.1	87.8	88.0	-.1	.1	.8	.2	.9	1.0	.9	1.1
1995 .....	87.7	87.8	88.3	88.8	-.3	.1	.6	.6	.8	.9	.7	.9
1996 .....	88.1	87.8	88.1	88.2	-.8	-.3	.3	.1	.5	.0	-.3	-.7
1997 .....	88.2	88.0	88.4	88.9	.0	-.2	.5	.6	.1	.2	.4	.8
1998 .....	89.4	90.0	90.9	91.0	-.6	.7	1.0	-.1	1.4	2.3	2.8	2.5
1999 .....	90.9	90.9	90.9	91.9	-.1	.0	.0	1.1	1.7	1.0	-.1	.9
2000 .....	90.9	90.4	90.7	91.5	-1.1	-.6	.3	.9	-.1	-.6	-.2	-.5
2001 .....	91.7	91.5	92.8	94.5	.2	-.2	1.4	1.8	.9	1.2	2.3	3.3
2002 .....	94.0	93.9	95.0	95.6	-.5	-.1	1.2	.6	2.5	2.7	2.3	1.2
2003 .....	94.9	95.6	96.6	97.7	-.7	.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.8	2.1
2004 .....	96.9	96.1	98.2	98.7	-.8	-.8	2.2	.5	2.1	.5	1.6	1.0
2005 .....	97.9	97.9	98.2	100.0	-.8	.0	.3	1.8	1.0	1.8	-.1	1.4
Service industries:												
1981 .....	—	73.9	76.1	76.9	—	—	3.0	1.1	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	77.3	75.6	78.6	79.5	.5	-.2	4.0	1.1	—	2.3	3.4	3.4
1983 .....	80.0	79.0	81.0	81.1	.6	-.1	2.5	.1	3.5	4.5	3.0	2.0
1984 .....	81.3	80.8	82.9	83.6	.2	-.6	2.6	.8	1.7	2.3	2.4	3.0
1985 .....	83.6	82.9	85.3	85.3	.0	-.8	2.9	.0	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.0
1986 .....	86.4	86.1	88.5	88.9	1.3	-.3	2.8	.5	3.4	3.9	3.7	4.3
1987 .....	88.0	87.1	88.5	88.9	-1.0	-.1	1.6	.5	1.9	1.1	.0	.0
1988 .....	89.3	88.4	89.8	90.6	.4	-1.0	1.6	.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9
1989 .....	90.3	89.4	92.1	92.0	-.3	-1.0	3.0	-.1	1.1	1.1	2.6	1.6
1990 .....	91.4	91.2	92.1	92.2	-.7	-.2	1.0	.1	1.3	2.0	.0	.2
1991 .....	92.3	91.8	92.8	92.8	.1	-.5	1.1	.0	1.0	.7	.7	.6
1992 .....	92.2	92.0	93.2	93.5	-.6	-.2	1.3	.3	-.1	.2	.5	.8
1993 .....	92.7	92.3	93.4	93.3	-.9	-.4	1.2	-.1	.5	.4	.2	-.2
1994 .....	92.8	92.5	93.2	93.4	-.5	-.3	.8	.2	.1	.2	-.2	.1
1995 .....	92.9	92.4	93.6	93.7	-.5	-.5	1.3	.1	.1	-.1	.4	.3
1996 .....	92.6	92.2	93.0	93.0	-1.2	-.4	.9	.0	-.3	-.2	-.6	-.7
1997 .....	92.3	92.2	93.1	93.5	-.8	-.1	1.0	.4	-.3	0	.1	.5
1998 .....	93.3	92.9	94.2	94.5	-.2	-.4	1.4	.3	1.1	.8	1.2	1.1
1999 .....	94.1	93.7	94.5	95.3	-.4	-.4	.9	.8	.9	.9	.4	.8
2000 .....	94.1	93.6	94.5	94.9	-1.3	-.5	1.0	.4	.0	-.2	-.1	-.4
2001 .....	94.4	93.8	96.1	97.2	-.5	-.6	2.5	1.1	.3	.3	1.7	2.4
2002 .....	96.4	96.1	97.9	98.7	-.8	-.3	1.9	.8	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.5
2003 .....	97.4	97.9	98.7	99.7	-1.3	.5	.8	1.0	1.0	2.0	.9	1.1
2004 .....	98.6	97.5	99.1	99.6	-1.1	-1.1	1.6	.5	1.2	-.5	.4	-.2
2005 .....	98.6	98.3	98.0	100.0	-1.0	-.3	-.3	2.0	.0	.8	-1.1	.4
Services, excluding schools:												
1981 .....	—	76.0	77.6	78.9	—	—	2.1	1.7	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	79.8	78.3	81.2	81.9	1.1	-1.9	3.7	.9	—	3.0	4.7	3.7
1983 .....	82.6	82.3	82.8	83.4	.9	-.4	.6	.7	3.5	5.1	2.0	1.9
1984 .....	83.5	83.5	84.0	84.5	.1	.0	.6	.6	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.3
1985 .....	84.8	84.2	85.3	85.2	.4	-.7	1.3	-.1	1.6	.8	1.6	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Services, excluding schools:												
1986 .....	86.6	86.8	87.1	87.9	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.9	2.1	3.0	2.2	3.2
1987 .....	87.6	87.0	86.9	87.4	-.3	-.7	-.1	-.6	1.1	.2	-.3	-.6
1988 .....	88.9	87.8	88.1	88.7	1.7	-1.2	.3	.7	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.5
1989 .....	88.6	88.1	89.7	89.5	-.1	-.6	1.8	-.2	-.3	.3	1.8	.9
1990 .....	89.5	89.5	89.6	90.0	.0	.0	.1	.4	1.0	1.6	-.1	.6
1991 .....	90.8	89.8	90.6	90.7	.9	-1.1	.9	.1	1.5	.3	1.1	.8
1992 .....	90.3	90.1	90.9	91.4	-.4	-.2	.9	.6	-.6	.4	.4	.7
1993 .....	91.1	90.8	91.5	91.5	-.3	-.3	.8	.0	.9	.8	.6	.1
1994 .....	91.2	91.1	91.4	91.7	-.3	-.1	.3	.3	.1	.3	-.1	.3
1995 .....	91.3	91.5	92.0	92.2	-.4	.2	.5	.2	.1	.5	.7	.5
1996 .....	91.5	91.3	91.4	91.0	-.8	-.2	.1	-.4	.3	-.3	-.7	-.12
1997 .....	90.6	90.7	91.2	91.7	-.4	.1	.6	.5	-1.1	-.7	-.2	.8
1998 .....	91.7	91.4	92.7	92.6	.0	-.3	1.4	-.1	1.3	.8	1.6	1.0
1999 .....	92.5	92.3	92.9	93.4	-.1	-.2	.7	.5	.9	1.1	.2	.9
2000 .....	92.8	92.5	93.0	93.5	-.6	-.3	.5	.5	.3	2	.1	.1
2001 .....	93.1	93.3	94.7	96.6	-.4	.2	1.5	2.0	.4	.9	1.9	3.3
2002 .....	96.6	96.5	97.3	98.4	.0	-.1	.8	1.1	3.7	3.4	2.7	1.9
2003 .....	97.4	97.7	98.5	99.8	-1.0	.3	.8	1.3	.8	1.3	1.3	1.4
2004 .....	98.9	98.1	99.6	99.8	-.9	-.8	1.5	.2	1.5	.4	1.2	.0
2005 .....	99.3	99.2	98.6	100.0	-.5	-.1	-.6	1.4	.4	1.2	-1.1	.2
Health services:												
1985 .....	83.3	82.5	84.2	83.9	—	-1.0	2.1	-.4	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	84.9	85.2	85.9	86.3	1.2	.4	.8	.5	2.0	3.3	2.1	2.9
1987 .....	85.8	85.3	86.0	86.6	-.6	-.6	.8	.7	1.0	.1	.1	.3
1988 .....	86.7	86.0	86.6	86.8	.1	-.8	.7	.2	1.0	.8	.7	.2
1989 .....	86.8	86.6	88.7	88.7	.0	-.2	2.4	.0	.2	.7	2.4	2.3
1990 .....	88.7	88.4	89.0	89.2	.0	-.3	.7	.2	2.1	2.1	.4	.5
1991 .....	89.6	88.7	89.2	89.5	.4	-1.0	.6	.3	1.1	.3	.2	.4
1992 .....	89.4	89.5	90.2	90.4	-.1	.1	.8	.2	-.2	1.0	1.2	1.0
1993 .....	90.0	89.8	90.5	90.7	-.4	-.2	.8	.2	.6	.3	.3	.4
1994 .....	90.6	90.9	91.5	91.7	-.1	.3	.7	.2	.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
1995 .....	91.1	91.4	91.9	92.1	-.7	.3	.5	.2	.5	.6	.4	.5
1996 .....	91.4	91.3	91.3	90.8	-.8	-.1	.0	-.5	.4	-.2	-.7	-.14
1997 .....	90.3	90.4	90.6	91.4	-.6	.1	.2	.9	-1.2	-.9	-.7	.7
1998 .....	91.3	91.0	92.1	92.2	-.1	-.3	1.2	.1	1.2	.7	1.6	.9
1999 .....	91.9	91.8	92.3	93.1	-.3	-.1	.5	.9	.7	.9	.2	.9
2000 .....	92.5	92.2	92.8	93.6	-.6	-.3	.7	.9	.6	.5	.6	.6
2001 .....	92.7	93.2	94.6	96.5	-1.0	.5	1.5	2.0	.3	1.0	2.0	3.1
2002 .....	96.4	96.4	97.1	98.3	-.1	.0	.7	1.2	3.9	3.4	2.6	1.9
2003 .....	97.1	97.5	98.4	99.7	-1.2	.4	.9	1.3	.7	1.2	1.3	1.4
2004 .....	98.7	97.9	99.4	99.8	-1.0	-.8	1.5	.4	1.7	.4	1.1	.2
2005 .....	99.5	99.2	98.5	100.0	-.3	-.3	-.7	1.5	.8	1.3	-.9	.2
Hospitals:												
1988 .....	86.5	86.2	86.9	86.9	—	-.3	.8	.0	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	86.5	86.4	88.6	88.9	-.5	-.1	2.5	.3	.0	.3	2.0	2.3
1990 .....	88.3	88.3	88.8	89.3	-.7	.0	.6	.6	2.1	2.2	.2	.5
1991 .....	89.1	88.4	89.2	89.6	-.2	-.8	.9	.4	.9	.1	.5	.4
1992 .....	89.3	89.3	90.1	90.2	-.3	.0	.9	.1	.2	1.0	1.0	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Hospitals:												
1993 .....	89.6	89.5	90.1	90.7	-0.7	-0.1	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5
1994 .....	90.1	90.2	91.2	91.5	-.7	.1	1.1	.3	.6	.9	1.2	1.0
1995 .....	90.9	91.4	91.8	92.0	-.7	.6	.4	.2	.9	1.2	.7	.6
1996 .....	91.4	91.2	91.2	90.8	-.7	-.2	.0	-.4	.5	-.2	-.7	-1.3
1997 .....	90.4	90.5	90.7	91.5	-.4	.1	.2	.9	-1.0	-.8	-.6	.8
1998 .....	91.5	91.1	92.2	92.4	.0	-.4	1.2	.2	1.2	.7	1.7	.9
1999 .....	92.1	92.1	92.5	93.3	-.3	.0	.4	.9	.7	1.1	.3	.9
2000 .....	92.7	92.3	93.1	93.7	-.6	-.4	.9	.6	.6	.2	.7	.5
2001 .....	92.7	93.3	94.7	96.5	-1.1	.6	1.5	1.9	.0	1.0	1.8	3.0
2002 .....	96.4	96.5	97.2	98.5	-.1	.1	.7	1.3	4.0	3.4	2.6	2.1
2003 .....	97.2	97.7	98.6	99.7	-1.3	.5	.9	1.1	.9	1.3	1.4	1.2
2004 .....	98.7	97.9	99.6	100.0	-1.0	-.8	1.7	.4	1.5	.3	1.0	.3
2005 .....	99.4	99.1	98.5	100.0	-.6	-.3	-.6	1.5	.7	1.2	-1.0	.0
Educational services:												
1989 .....	90.7	89.8	92.8	92.6	—	-1.0	3.3	-.2	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	91.9	91.6	92.6	92.7	-.8	-.3	1.1	.1	1.4	2.0	-.2	.1
1991 .....	92.7	92.2	93.3	93.2	.0	-.5	1.2	-.1	.9	.7	.7	.5
1992 .....	92.5	92.3	93.7	94.0	-.8	-.2	1.5	.3	-.2	.1	.5	.9
1993 .....	93.1	92.6	93.9	93.7	-1.0	-.5	1.4	-.2	.6	.4	.2	-.3
1994 .....	93.0	92.6	93.5	93.8	-.7	-.4	1.0	.3	-.1	.0	-.4	.1
1995 .....	93.1	92.6	93.8	93.9	-.7	-.5	1.3	.1	.1	.0	.3	.1
1996 .....	92.8	92.5	93.4	93.4	-1.2	-.3	1.0	.0	-.3	-.2	-.5	-.5
1997 .....	92.6	92.5	93.5	93.9	-.9	-.1	1.1	.4	-.2	.1	.2	.5
1998 .....	93.6	93.3	94.5	94.9	-.3	-.3	1.3	.4	1.1	.8	1.1	1.1
1999 .....	94.4	94.1	95.0	95.6	-.5	-.3	1.0	.6	.9	.9	.5	.8
2000 .....	94.3	93.8	94.9	95.2	-1.4	-.5	1.2	.3	-.1	-.3	-.1	-.4
2001 .....	94.6	93.9	96.3	97.4	-.6	-.7	2.6	1.1	.3	.1	1.5	2.3
2002 .....	96.4	96.1	98.0	98.7	-1.0	-.3	2.0	.7	1.9	2.3	1.8	1.4
2003 .....	97.4	98.0	98.8	99.7	-1.3	.6	.8	.9	1.0	2.1	.8	1.0
2004 .....	98.5	97.4	99.0	99.5	-1.2	-1.1	1.6	.5	1.1	-.6	.2	-.3
2005 .....	98.5	98.2	98.0	100.0	-1.0	-.3	-.2	2.0	.0	.8	-1.0	.5
Schools:												
1981 .....	—	73.1	75.4	76.0	—	—	3.1	.8	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	76.3	74.5	77.6	78.5	.4	-2.4	4.2	1.2	—	2.0	3.0	3.3
1983 .....	78.9	77.8	80.1	80.2	.5	-1.4	3.0	.1	3.4	4.4	3.2	2.2
1984 .....	80.3	79.6	82.4	83.1	.1	-.9	3.5	.8	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.6
1985 .....	83.0	82.3	85.0	85.0	-.1	-.8	3.3	.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.3
1986 .....	86.1	85.7	88.7	88.9	1.3	-.5	3.5	.2	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.6
1987 .....	87.9	87.0	88.7	89.3	-1.1	-1.0	2.0	.7	2.1	1.6	.0	.4
1988 .....	89.1	88.2	90.2	91.0	-.2	-1.0	2.3	.9	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.9
1989 .....	90.5	89.5	92.7	92.7	-.5	-1.1	3.6	.0	1.6	1.5	2.9	2.0
1990 .....	91.9	91.4	92.6	92.7	-.9	-.5	1.3	.1	1.5	2.1	-.2	-.1
1991 .....	92.6	92.2	93.3	93.1	-.1	-.4	1.2	-.2	.8	.9	.8	.5
1992 .....	92.5	92.2	93.7	93.9	-.6	-.3	1.6	.2	-.1	.0	.5	.9
1993 .....	93.0	92.6	93.8	93.6	-1.0	-.4	1.3	-.2	.6	.4	.1	-.3
1994 .....	93.0	92.7	93.6	93.7	-.6	-.3	1.0	.1	.0	.1	-.2	.1
1995 .....	93.0	92.6	93.8	93.9	-.7	-.4	1.3	.1	.0	-.1	.2	.2
1996 .....	92.7	92.4	93.4	93.5	-1.3	-.3	1.1	.1	-.3	-.2	-.5	-.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Schools:												
1997 .....	92.7	92.6	93.6	93.8	-0.9	-0.1	1.1	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4
1998 .....	93.6	93.2	94.4	94.8	-.2	-.4	1.3	.4	1.0	.7	1.0	1.0
1999 .....	94.4	94.0	95.0	95.5	-.4	-.4	1.1	.5	.9	.9	.6	.8
2000 .....	94.3	93.7	94.8	95.2	-1.3	-.6	1.2	.4	-.1	-.3	-.2	-.4
2001 .....	94.5	93.9	96.2	97.3	-.7	-.6	2.4	1.1	.3	.2	1.5	2.3
2002 .....	96.4	96.0	97.9	98.7	-.9	-.4	2.0	.8	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.4
2003 .....	97.3	97.9	98.8	99.6	-1.4	.6	.9	.8	.9	2.1	.9	1.0
2004 .....	98.4	97.4	99.0	99.5	-1.2	-1.0	1.6	.5	1.1	-.5	.2	-.2
2005 .....	98.4	98.1	97.9	100.0	-1.1	-.3	-.2	2.1	.0	.7	-1.1	.5
Elementary and secondary schools:												
1981 .....	—	72.7	75.1	75.8	—	—	3.3	.9	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	76.0	74.2	77.7	78.6	.3	-2.4	4.7	1.2	—	2.1	3.4	3.7
1983 .....	78.8	77.7	80.6	80.5	.3	-1.4	3.7	-.1	3.7	4.6	3.8	2.4
1984 .....	80.5	79.8	82.9	83.4	.0	-.9	3.9	.6	2.1	2.8	2.8	3.7
1985 .....	83.2	82.3	85.6	85.5	-.2	-1.1	4.0	-.1	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.5
1986 .....	86.5	86.0	89.2	89.5	1.2	-.6	3.7	.3	4.0	4.6	4.2	4.7
1987 .....	88.4	87.4	89.5	90.0	-1.2	-1.1	2.4	.6	2.2	1.6	.4	.5
1988 .....	89.7	88.8	90.9	92.0	-.3	-1.0	2.4	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.2
1989 .....	91.1	90.1	93.5	93.5	-1.0	-1.1	3.8	.0	1.5	1.4	2.9	1.7
1990 .....	92.5	92.2	93.6	93.7	-1.1	-.3	1.5	.1	1.6	2.3	.1	.2
1991 .....	93.5	92.9	94.3	94.2	-.2	-.6	1.5	-.1	1.1	.8	.8	.6
1992 .....	93.6	93.4	94.9	95.1	-.6	-.2	1.6	.2	.1	.6	.6	1.0
1993 .....	94.0	93.5	94.8	94.8	-1.2	-.5	1.4	.0	.4	.1	-.1	-.4
1994 .....	94.0	93.5	94.5	94.5	-.8	-.5	1.1	.0	.0	.0	-.3	-.3
1995 .....	93.9	93.4	94.7	94.8	-.6	-.5	1.4	.1	-.1	-.1	.2	.3
1996 .....	93.5	93.2	94.0	93.8	-1.4	-.3	.9	-.2	-.4	-.3	-.8	-1.0
1997 .....	93.0	93.0	94.0	94.1	-.9	.0	1.1	.1	-.6	-.2	.0	.4
1998 .....	93.8	93.4	94.9	95.0	-.3	-.4	1.6	.1	-.9	.5	1.0	1.0
1999 .....	94.6	94.1	95.1	95.8	-.4	-.5	1.1	.7	.9	.8	.3	.8
2000 .....	94.3	93.9	94.8	95.1	-1.6	-.4	1.0	.3	-.3	-.3	-.4	-.7
2001 .....	94.2	93.6	95.9	96.8	-.9	-.6	2.5	.9	-.1	-.3	1.1	1.8
2002 .....	95.9	95.5	97.4	98.1	-.9	-.4	2.0	.7	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.3
2003 .....	96.8	97.4	98.4	99.3	-1.3	.6	1.0	.9	.8	2.0	1.0	1.2
2004 .....	98.1	97.0	98.9	99.4	-1.2	-1.1	2.0	.5	1.4	-.4	.5	.1
2005 .....	98.2	97.9	97.8	100.0	-1.2	-.3	-.1	2.2	.1	.9	-1.1	.6
Colleges and universities:												
1989 .....	89.2	88.2	90.6	90.8	—	-1.1	2.7	.2	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	90.2	89.6	90.0	90.1	-.7	-.7	.4	.1	1.2	1.6	-.6	-.8
1991 .....	90.2	90.6	90.5	90.0	.1	.4	-.1	-.6	.0	1.1	.5	-.1
1992 .....	89.6	89.1	90.6	90.4	-.4	-.6	1.7	-.2	-.7	-1.7	.1	.4
1993 .....	90.2	89.8	91.1	90.6	-.2	-.4	1.4	-.5	.7	.8	.6	.2
1994 .....	90.3	90.2	91.2	91.7	-.3	-.1	1.1	.5	.1	.5	.1	1.3
1995 .....	91.1	90.5	91.4	91.7	-.7	-.7	1.0	.3	.9	.3	.3	.0
1996 .....	90.9	90.7	91.9	92.5	-.9	-.2	1.3	.7	-.2	.3	.5	.9
1997 .....	91.9	91.5	92.5	93.1	-.6	-.4	1.1	.6	1.1	.9	.7	.7
1998 .....	93.0	92.7	93.7	94.4	-.1	-.3	1.1	.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
1999 .....	94.0	93.6	94.4	95.2	-.4	-.4	.9	.8	1.0	1.0	.7	.8
2000 .....	94.2	93.7	94.8	95.4	-1.1	-.5	1.2	.6	.2	.1	.5	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 2b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Colleges and universities:												
2001 .....	95.5	94.9	97.6	98.9	0.1	-0.6	2.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	3.0	3.6
2002 .....	98.0	97.5	99.6	100.3	-.9	-.5	2.2	.7	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.4
2003 .....	99.2	99.8	100.0	101.0	-1.1	.6	.2	1.0	1.3	2.4	.4	.7
2004 .....	99.6	98.7	99.4	99.6	-1.4	-.9	.7	.2	.4	-1.1	-.6	-1.4
2005 .....	99.1	98.8	98.2	100.0	-.5	-.3	-.6	1.8	-.5	.1	-1.2	.4
Public administration <sup>1</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	75.1	76.2	76.7	—	—	1.5	.7	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	77.9	76.5	78.4	79.1	1.6	-1.8	2.5	.9	—	2.0	2.8	3.2
1983 .....	80.8	80.0	81.0	81.6	2.1	-1.0	1.3	.7	3.7	4.5	3.3	3.1
1984 .....	81.5	81.1	82.3	83.0	-.1	-.5	1.5	.9	.9	1.4	1.6	1.8
1985 .....	83.2	82.4	84.3	84.0	.2	-1.0	2.3	-.4	2.1	1.6	2.5	1.1
1986 .....	85.5	85.8	86.8	87.2	1.8	.4	1.2	.5	2.8	4.1	2.9	3.8
1987 .....	87.5	86.8	86.6	87.4	.3	-.8	-.2	.9	2.3	1.1	-.2	.2
1988 .....	87.8	87.3	87.4	87.2	.5	-.6	.1	-.2	.3	.6	1.0	-.2
1989 .....	87.2	86.6	88.1	88.0	.0	-.7	1.7	-.1	-.7	-.8	.8	.9
1990 .....	87.7	87.3	87.3	87.3	-.3	-.5	.0	.0	.6	.8	-1.0	-.8
1991 .....	88.2	87.6	87.9	87.7	1.0	-.7	.3	-.2	.6	.4	.7	.5
1992 .....	88.0	87.8	88.1	88.1	.3	-.2	.3	.0	-.3	.2	.2	.4
1993 .....	88.0	87.8	88.3	88.4	-.1	-.2	.6	.1	.0	.0	.3	.4
1994 .....	88.7	88.7	89.0	89.2	.3	.0	.3	.2	.8	1.1	.8	.9
1995 .....	89.0	88.8	89.4	89.8	-.2	-.2	.7	.4	.4	.1	.4	.7
1996 .....	89.2	88.8	89.0	89.3	-.7	-.4	.2	.3	.2	.0	-.4	-.6
1997 .....	89.4	89.2	89.4	90.0	.1	-.2	.2	.7	.2	.4	.4	.8
1998 .....	90.4	90.6	91.3	91.7	.4	.2	.8	.4	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.9
1999 .....	91.7	91.5	91.2	92.2	.0	-.2	-.3	1.1	1.4	1.1	-.1	.6
2000 .....	91.4	91.1	90.9	91.6	-.9	-.3	-.2	.8	-.3	-.5	-.3	-.7
2001 .....	91.9	91.7	92.6	94.4	.3	-.2	1.0	1.9	.5	.7	1.9	3.0
2002 .....	94.0	94.0	95.1	96.0	-.4	.0	1.2	.9	2.4	2.5	2.6	1.7
2003 .....	95.3	96.1	97.1	98.0	-.7	.8	1.0	.9	1.4	2.2	2.1	2.1
2004 .....	97.5	97.1	98.5	99.0	-.5	-.4	1.4	.5	2.3	1.0	1.5	1.1
2005 .....	98.7	98.5	97.9	100.0	-.3	-.2	-.6	2.1	1.2	1.5	-.6	1.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes executive, legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of State and local governments, SICs 91 through 96.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
<b>Private industry workers<sup>1</sup>:</b>												
1979 .....	—	—	—	84.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	82.5	81.9	82.4	81.9	-1.8	-0.7	0.6	-0.6	—	—	—	-2.5
1981 .....	82.7	82.3	81.6	82.6	1.0	-.5	-.9	1.2	0.2	0.5	-1.0	.9
1982 .....	83.6	82.5	83.3	84.7	1.2	-1.3	1.0	1.7	1.1	.2	2.0	2.6
1983 .....	85.9	85.5	85.7	86.2	1.4	-.5	.2	.6	2.7	3.6	2.8	1.8
1984 .....	86.6	86.5	86.1	87.0	.5	-.1	-.5	1.0	.9	1.1	.5	.9
1985 .....	87.1	86.8	87.4	87.1	.1	-.3	.7	-.3	.5	.4	1.5	.1
1986 .....	88.4	88.6	88.6	88.9	1.5	.2	.0	.3	1.5	2.0	1.3	2.1
1987 .....	88.5	88.0	87.7	88.0	-.4	-.6	-.3	-.3	.1	-.6	-1.0	-1.1
1988 .....	88.5	88.4	88.0	88.3	.6	-.1	-.5	-.3	.0	.4	.3	.4
1989 .....	88.1	87.9	88.3	88.5	-.2	-.2	.5	.2	-.4	-.6	.4	.2
1990 .....	88.0	88.3	87.3	87.2	-.6	.3	-1.1	-.1	-.1	.5	-1.2	-1.5
1991 .....	87.6	88.0	88.2	88.3	.5	.5	.2	.1	-.5	-.3	1.1	1.3
1992 .....	88.6	88.6	88.6	88.8	.3	.0	.0	.2	1.1	.6	.4	.6
1993 .....	88.9	89.1	89.5	89.6	.1	.2	.4	.1	.4	.6	1.1	.9
1994 .....	89.6	89.9	89.8	90.0	0	.3	-.1	.2	.8	.9	.3	.4
1995 .....	89.7	89.6	89.8	90.0	-.3	-.1	.2	.2	.1	-.3	.0	.0
1996 .....	89.5	89.8	89.7	89.8	-.6	.3	-.1	.1	-.2	.2	-.1	-.2
1997 .....	89.7	90.3	90.6	91.3	-.1	.7	.3	.8	.2	.6	1.0	1.7
1998 .....	91.7	92.0	92.6	93.1	.4	.3	.7	.5	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.9
1999 .....	92.8	93.1	93.1	93.7	-.3	.3	.0	.6	1.2	1.2	.5	.7
2000 .....	93.5	93.9	94.1	94.6	-.2	.4	.2	.5	.8	.8	1.1	.9
2001 .....	94.7	94.6	95.3	97.0	.1	-.1	.7	1.8	1.3	.7	1.3	2.6
2002 .....	96.9	97.5	97.4	97.8	-.1	.6	-.1	.4	2.3	3.0	2.1	.8
2003 .....	97.7	98.8	98.9	99.9	-.1	1.1	.1	1.0	.8	1.4	1.6	2.2
2004 .....	99.7	99.5	100.2	100.4	-.2	-.2	.7	.2	2.1	.7	1.2	.5
2005 .....	100.0	100.1	98.5	100.0	-.4	.1	-1.6	1.5	.3	.6	-1.7	-.4
<b>Private industry workers, excluding sales occupations:</b>												
1979 .....	—	—	—	83.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	82.3	81.7	82.4	81.8	-1.3	-.7	.9	-.7	—	—	—	-1.9
1981 .....	82.7	82.3	81.8	82.5	1.1	-.5	-.6	.9	.5	.8	-.6	.9
1982 .....	83.7	82.5	83.5	84.7	1.5	-1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	.3	2.0	2.7
1983 .....	86.0	85.6	86.0	86.3	1.5	-.5	.5	.3	2.8	3.7	2.9	1.9
1984 .....	86.7	86.7	86.5	87.3	.5	.0	-.2	.9	.8	1.2	.6	1.1
1985 .....	87.3	86.9	87.4	87.0	0	-.5	.6	-.5	.6	.3	1.1	-.3
1986 .....	88.4	88.5	88.6	88.9	1.6	.1	.1	.3	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.2
1987 .....	88.4	88.1	87.8	88.1	-.6	-.3	-.3	.3	.0	-.5	-.9	-.9
1988 .....	88.8	88.6	88.1	88.3	.8	-.2	-.6	.2	.4	.6	.4	.2
1989 .....	88.2	87.8	88.2	88.2	-.1	-.5	.5	.0	-.6	-.9	.1	-.1
1990 .....	88.0	88.1	87.3	87.2	-.2	.1	-.9	-.1	-.3	.4	-1.1	-1.2
1991 .....	87.6	88.0	88.2	88.5	.5	.5	.2	.3	-.4	-.2	1.1	1.5
1992 .....	88.6	88.7	88.8	89.0	.1	.1	.1	.2	1.1	.8	.6	.6
1993 .....	89.1	89.4	89.7	89.8	.1	.3	.3	.1	.6	.8	1.1	.9
1994 .....	89.8	90.1	90.0	90.2	.0	.3	-.1	.2	.8	.8	.3	.4
1995 .....	90.0	89.8	90.0	90.3	-.2	-.2	.2	.3	.2	-.3	.0	.1
1996 .....	89.8	89.8	89.9	89.8	-.6	.0	.1	-.1	-.2	.0	-.1	-.5
1997 .....	89.8	90.4	90.6	91.3	.0	.7	.2	.8	.0	.7	.8	1.7
1998 .....	91.7	91.9	92.4	92.6	.4	.2	.5	.2	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.4
1999 .....	92.8	93.1	92.9	93.6	.2	.3	-.2	.8	1.2	1.2	.5	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Private industry workers, excluding sales occupations:												
2000 .....	93.2	93.7	93.9	94.5	-0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.9
2001 .....	94.6	94.5	95.3	96.9	.1	-.1	.8	1.7	1.5	.8	1.5	2.6
2002 .....	96.9	97.2	97.3	97.8	.0	.3	.1	.5	2.4	2.9	2.0	.9
2003 .....	97.6	98.8	98.9	99.9	-.2	1.2	.1	1.0	.7	1.6	1.6	2.2
2004 .....	99.7	99.5	100.2	100.5	-.2	-.2	.7	.3	2.2	.7	1.3	.6
2005 .....	100.2	100.2	98.6	100.0	-.3	.0	-1.6	1.4	.4	.7	-1.6	-.5
White-collar occupations:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	80.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	78.9	78.2	78.5	78.1	-1.6	-.9	.4	-.5	—	—	—	-2.6
1981 .....	79.1	78.6	77.7	78.9	1.3	-.6	-1.1	1.5	.3	.6	-1.0	1.0
1982 .....	79.8	78.7	79.7	80.8	1.1	-1.4	1.3	1.4	.9	.1	2.6	2.5
1983 .....	82.1	81.8	82.4	82.8	1.6	-.4	.7	.5	2.8	3.9	3.4	2.5
1984 .....	83.3	83.4	83.0	83.8	.6	.1	-.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	.7	1.1
1985 .....	84.2	84.2	84.7	84.6	.5	.0	.6	-.1	1.1	.9	2.1	1.0
1986 .....	86.0	86.3	86.3	86.6	1.7	.3	.0	.3	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.3
1987 .....	86.5	86.0	85.8	86.0	-.1	-.6	-.2	.2	.6	-.3	-.6	-.7
1988 .....	86.3	86.3	86.0	86.5	.3	.0	-.3	.6	-.3	.3	.3	.5
1989 .....	86.6	86.3	86.9	87.0	.1	-.3	.7	.1	.4	.0	1.0	.6
1990 .....	86.6	87.0	86.1	85.9	-.5	.5	-1.0	-.2	.0	.8	-.9	-1.2
1991 .....	86.5	86.8	87.0	87.1	.7	.3	.2	.1	-.2	-.2	1.0	1.4
1992 .....	87.1	87.2	87.2	87.5	.0	.1	.0	.3	.8	.5	.3	.4
1993 .....	87.6	87.7	88.1	88.3	.1	.1	.5	.2	.5	.6	1.0	.9
1994 .....	88.4	88.6	88.5	88.8	.1	.2	-.1	.3	.9	1.0	.5	.6
1995 .....	88.6	88.6	88.8	89.0	-.2	.0	.2	.2	.3	.0	.3	.3
1996 .....	88.7	88.9	89.0	89.0	-.3	.2	.1	.0	.1	.3	.2	-.1
1997 .....	89.0	89.6	89.8	90.8	.0	.7	.2	1.1	.4	.8	1.0	2.0
1998 .....	91.2	91.5	92.3	92.8	.4	.3	.9	.5	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.2
1999 .....	92.4	92.8	92.8	93.4	-.4	.4	.0	.6	1.3	1.4	.6	.7
2000 .....	93.4	93.9	94.0	94.6	.0	.5	.1	.6	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2
2001 .....	94.7	94.7	95.3	97.0	.1	.0	.6	1.8	1.4	.8	1.4	2.6
2002 .....	97.0	97.5	97.4	97.8	.0	.5	-.1	.4	2.5	3.0	2.2	.8
2003 .....	97.8	98.7	99.0	99.9	.0	.9	.3	.9	.8	1.2	1.6	2.2
2004 .....	99.6	99.1	100.0	100.2	-.3	-.5	.9	.2	1.9	.4	1.0	.3
2005 .....	99.9	100.0	98.5	100.0	-.3	.1	-1.5	1.5	.3	.9	-1.5	-.2
White-collar occupations, excluding sales occupations:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	78.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	77.9	77.2	77.5	77.1	-.9	-.9	.4	-.5	—	—	—	-2.0
1981 .....	78.3	77.6	77.3	78.1	1.6	-.9	-.4	1.0	.6	.6	-.3	1.3
1982 .....	79.2	78.2	79.2	80.3	1.4	-1.3	1.3	1.4	1.1	.8	2.6	2.7
1983 .....	81.7	81.5	82.2	82.5	1.7	-.2	.9	.4	3.3	4.2	3.7	2.8
1984 .....	83.1	83.1	83.0	83.8	.7	.0	-.1	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.0	1.6
1985 .....	83.7	83.7	84.2	83.9	-.1	.0	.6	-.4	.7	.7	1.4	.1
1986 .....	85.4	85.6	85.7	86.1	1.8	.2	.1	.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.7
1987 .....	86.0	85.6	85.6	85.9	-.1	-.5	.0	.4	.7	.0	-.1	-.2
1988 .....	86.4	86.1	85.9	86.1	.6	-.3	-.2	.2	.4	.6	.4	.2
1989 .....	86.2	85.8	86.3	86.3	.1	-.5	.6	.0	-.2	-.4	.4	.2
1990 .....	86.2	86.4	85.8	85.7	-.1	.2	-.7	-.1	.0	.7	-.6	-.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
White-collar occupations, excluding sales occupations:												
1991 .....	86.1	86.4	86.7	87.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.0	1.1	1.5
1992 .....	87.0	87.0	87.2	87.5	.0	.0	.2	.3	1.0	.7	.6	.6
1993 .....	87.7	87.8	88.2	88.3	.2	.1	.5	.1	.8	1.0	1.1	1.0
1994 .....	88.5	88.7	88.6	88.9	.2	.2	-.1	.3	1.0	1.0	.5	.7
1995 .....	88.8	88.6	88.8	89.2	-.1	-.2	.2	.5	.3	-.1	.2	.3
1996 .....	88.8	88.8	89.0	88.9	-.4	.0	.2	-.1	.0	.2	.3	-.3
1997 .....	88.9	89.5	89.7	90.7	.0	.7	.2	1.1	-.2	.9	.8	1.9
1998 .....	91.1	91.3	91.9	92.1	.4	.2	.7	.2	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.6
1999 .....	92.3	92.5	92.5	93.1	.2	.2	.0	.6	1.3	1.3	.7	1.1
2000 .....	92.9	93.4	93.7	94.3	-.2	.5	.3	.6	.7	.9	1.2	1.2
2001 .....	94.5	94.5	95.3	96.9	.2	.0	.8	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.7	2.8
2002 .....	96.9	97.2	97.2	97.6	.0	.3	.0	.4	2.5	2.8	2.0	.7
2003 .....	97.7	98.7	98.9	99.9	.1	1.0	.2	1.0	.8	1.6	1.8	2.4
2004 .....	99.6	99.1	99.9	100.4	-.3	-.5	.8	.5	1.9	.4	1.0	.5
2005 .....	100.2	100.3	98.6	100.0	-.2	.1	-1.7	1.4	.6	1.1	-1.3	-.4
Professional specialty and technical occupations:												
1985 .....	-	-	-	84.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1986 .....	85.8	86.0	86.3	86.7	1.5	.2	.3	.5	-	-	-	2.6
1987 .....	86.4	85.8	85.9	86.3	-.3	-.7	.1	.5	.7	-.2	-.4	-.4
1988 .....	86.9	86.7	86.8	86.8	.7	-.2	.1	.0	.5	1.0	1.0	.5
1989 .....	86.9	86.4	87.4	87.6	.1	-.6	1.2	.2	.0	-.3	.7	.9
1990 .....	87.5	87.4	86.9	87.1	-.1	-.1	-.6	.2	.7	1.1	-.6	-.5
1991 .....	87.5	87.6	88.2	88.6	.5	.1	.7	.5	.0	.3	1.5	1.7
1992 .....	88.8	89.0	89.5	90.0	.2	.2	.6	.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
1993 .....	90.0	90.1	90.3	90.4	.0	.1	.2	.1	1.4	1.2	.9	.5
1994 .....	90.8	90.8	90.7	90.8	.4	.0	-.1	.1	.9	.9	.4	.5
1995 .....	90.5	90.3	90.5	90.8	-.3	-.2	.2	.3	-.3	-.6	-.2	-.1
1996 .....	90.7	90.8	90.6	90.4	-.1	.1	-.2	-.2	.2	.5	.1	-.4
1997 .....	90.2	90.9	90.9	91.6	-.2	.8	.0	.8	-.5	.2	.4	1.3
1998 .....	91.8	92.2	92.8	93.3	.2	.4	.7	.5	1.7	1.4	2.1	1.9
1999 .....	92.9	93.0	92.7	93.5	-.4	.1	-.3	.9	1.2	.8	-.1	.2
2000 .....	93.0	93.8	93.9	94.7	-.5	.9	.1	.9	.1	.8	1.3	1.3
2001 .....	95.2	94.9	95.8	97.3	.5	-.3	.9	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.9	2.7
2002 .....	96.9	96.9	97.0	97.5	-.4	.0	.1	.5	1.8	2.1	1.3	.2
2003 .....	97.0	97.9	98.1	99.2	-.5	.9	.2	1.1	.1	1.1	1.2	1.8
2004 .....	99.2	98.8	99.8	100.3	.0	-.4	1.0	.5	2.3	.9	1.8	1.1
2005 .....	100.3	100.2	98.7	100.0	.0	-.1	-1.5	1.3	1.1	1.4	-1.1	-.3
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations:												
1985 .....	-	-	-	83.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1986 .....	85.6	85.9	85.9	86.3	2.1	.4	.0	.5	-	-	-	3.0
1987 .....	86.7	86.2	86.2	86.3	.5	-.6	.0	.1	1.3	.3	.4	.0
1988 .....	86.2	86.0	85.6	86.1	-.1	-.2	-.5	.6	-.5	-.2	-.8	-.3
1989 .....	86.0	85.5	85.6	85.4	-.1	-.6	.1	-.2	-.3	-.6	.1	-.8
1990 .....	85.5	86.0	85.2	85.0	.1	.6	-.9	-.2	-.6	.6	-.5	-.5
1991 .....	85.6	86.0	86.2	86.4	.7	.5	.2	.2	.1	.0	1.2	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations:												
1992 .....	85.8	85.6	85.5	85.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.5	-0.9	-1.0
1993 .....	86.1	86.1	86.3	86.5	.6	.0	.2	.2	.3	.6	1.0	1.1
1994 .....	86.7	86.9	87.0	87.4	.2	.2	.1	.5	.7	1.0	.8	1.0
1995 .....	87.5	87.2	87.4	87.7	.1	-.3	.2	.3	1.0	.3	.4	.4
1996 .....	87.2	87.2	87.9	87.8	-.6	.0	.8	-.1	-.4	.0	.7	.1
1997 .....	88.2	88.6	89.0	90.3	.5	.5	.5	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.2	2.9
1998 .....	91.2	91.1	92.0	91.8	1.0	-.1	1.0	-.2	3.4	2.8	3.4	1.6
1999 .....	92.4	93.1	93.3	93.9	.7	.8	.2	.6	1.3	2.2	1.5	2.3
2000 .....	93.6	93.9	94.3	94.7	-.3	.3	.4	.4	1.3	.9	1.0	.8
2001 .....	94.7	95.0	95.3	97.1	.0	.3	.3	1.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.5
2002 .....	97.5	98.2	97.9	98.0	.4	.7	-.3	.1	3.0	3.4	2.7	1.0
2003 .....	99.1	99.9	100.3	101.2	1.1	.8	.4	.9	1.6	1.7	2.4	3.2
2004 .....	100.1	99.6	100.1	100.4	-1.1	-.5	.5	.3	1.0	-.3	-.2	-.8
2005 .....	100.4	100.4	98.6	100.0	.0	.0	-1.8	1.4	.3	.9	-1.5	-.4
Sales occupations:												
1986 .....	88.7	89.2	89.1	88.9	—	.6	-.1	-.2	—	—	—	—
1987 .....	88.5	87.9	86.8	86.1	-.4	-.7	-1.3	-.8	-.3	-1.4	-2.6	-3.1
1988 .....	86.5	87.4	86.6	88.1	.5	1.0	-.9	1.7	-2.2	-.6	-.2	2.3
1989 .....	88.5	88.8	89.9	90.3	.5	.3	1.2	.4	2.4	1.6	3.8	2.5
1990 .....	88.7	89.6	87.9	87.3	-1.8	1.0	-1.9	-.7	.2	.9	-2.2	-3.3
1991 .....	88.2	89.0	88.2	87.6	1.0	.9	-.9	-.7	-.6	-.7	.3	.3
1992 .....	88.3	88.2	87.2	87.5	.8	-.1	-1.1	.3	.1	-.9	-1.1	-.1
1993 .....	86.7	86.9	87.8	88.1	-.9	.2	1.0	.3	-1.8	-1.5	.7	.7
1994 .....	87.7	88.5	87.9	88.0	-.5	.9	-.7	.1	1.2	1.8	.1	-.1
1995 .....	87.5	88.5	88.6	88.5	-.6	1.1	.1	-.1	-.3	.0	.8	.5
1996 .....	88.4	89.3	88.5	89.0	-.1	1.0	-.9	.6	1.0	.9	-.2	.6
1997 .....	89.6	89.9	90.4	91.2	.7	.3	.6	.9	1.4	.7	2.2	2.5
1998 .....	91.9	92.8	94.6	95.9	.8	1.0	1.9	1.4	2.6	3.3	4.6	5.2
1999 .....	93.3	94.6	94.6	95.1	-2.7	1.4	.0	.5	1.4	1.9	.0	-.8
2000 .....	95.8	96.1	95.9	95.9	.7	.3	-.2	.0	2.8	1.6	1.4	.8
2001 .....	95.3	95.6	95.8	97.8	-.6	.3	.2	2.1	-.6	-.5	-.1	1.9
2002 .....	97.2	99.0	98.4	98.7	-.6	1.9	-.6	.3	2.1	3.5	2.7	.9
2003 .....	97.9	99.0	99.5	99.9	-.8	1.1	.5	.4	.6	0	1.1	1.3
2004 .....	99.5	99.5	100.4	99.3	-.4	.0	.9	-1.1	1.6	.4	1.0	-.6
2005 .....	98.7	98.8	98.1	100.0	-.6	.1	-.7	1.9	-.8	-.6	-2.3	.7
Administrative support, including clerical:												
1985 .....	—	—	—	83.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	84.4	84.7	84.6	85.1	1.7	.4	-.1	.6	—	—	—	2.6
1987 .....	84.8	84.5	84.3	84.8	-.4	-.4	-.2	.6	.4	-.2	-.3	-.4
1988 .....	85.6	85.3	85.2	85.3	.9	-.4	-.1	.1	1.0	.9	1.0	.6
1989 .....	85.4	85.1	85.5	85.7	.1	-.4	.5	.2	-.2	-.2	.4	.5
1990 .....	85.5	85.6	84.7	84.7	-.2	.1	-1.1	.0	.1	.6	-1.0	-1.2
1991 .....	84.9	85.4	85.4	85.7	.2	.6	.0	.4	-.7	-.3	.9	1.2
1992 .....	86.1	86.2	86.3	86.6	.5	.1	.1	.3	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1
1993 .....	86.9	87.1	87.6	87.8	.3	.2	.6	.2	.9	1.1	1.5	1.4
1994 .....	87.9	88.2	88.0	88.3	.1	.3	-.2	.3	1.2	1.2	.5	.5
1995 .....	88.3	88.2	88.3	88.8	.0	-.1	.1	.6	.4	0	.4	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Administrative support, including clerical:												
1996 .....	88.3	88.2	88.3	88.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6
1997 .....	88.3	88.8	89.0	89.7	.0	.6	.2	.8	.0	.7	.8	1.6
1998 .....	90.0	90.5	90.8	91.1	.3	.6	.3	.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.6
1999 .....	91.3	91.3	91.2	91.7	.2	.0	-.1	.5	1.5	.9	.5	.7
2000 .....	91.9	92.3	92.6	93.1	.2	.4	.3	.5	.7	1.0	1.5	1.5
2001 .....	93.5	93.5	94.5	96.1	.4	.0	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.0	3.2
2002 .....	96.2	96.4	96.6	97.4	.1	.2	.2	.8	2.8	3.1	2.3	1.3
2003 .....	96.9	98.3	98.3	99.2	-.5	1.4	.0	.9	.8	1.9	1.8	1.9
2004 .....	99.2	99.1	99.7	100.3	.0	-.1	.6	.6	2.4	.9	1.5	1.0
2005 .....	99.9	100.1	98.5	100.0	-.4	.2	-1.6	1.5	.7	.9	-1.3	-.3
Blue-collar occupations:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	89.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	88.1	87.4	88.4	87.9	-1.9	-.8	1.1	-.6	—	—	—	-2.1
1981 .....	88.3	88.1	87.6	88.4	.5	-.2	-.6	.9	.3	.8	-.9	.6
1982 .....	89.2	88.1	88.9	90.2	.9	-1.2	.9	1.5	1.0	.0	1.4	2.0
1983 .....	91.4	91.1	90.9	91.2	1.3	-.3	-.2	.3	2.4	3.4	2.2	1.1
1984 .....	91.5	91.2	90.8	91.5	.3	-.3	-.4	.8	.1	.1	-.1	.3
1985 .....	91.5	91.1	91.5	91.0	.0	-.4	.4	-.5	.0	-.1	.8	-.6
1986 .....	92.3	92.1	92.2	92.4	1.4	-.2	.1	.2	.9	1.1	.8	1.6
1987 .....	91.5	91.1	90.8	91.2	-1.0	-.4	-.3	.4	-.9	-1.1	-1.6	-1.3
1988 .....	91.9	91.8	91.0	91.2	.8	-.1	-.9	.2	.5	.7	.3	.0
1989 .....	90.8	90.5	90.9	90.8	-.4	-.3	.4	-.1	-1.3	-1.4	-.2	-.5
1990 .....	90.3	90.5	89.4	89.3	-.6	.2	-1.2	-.1	-.5	.0	-1.6	-1.6
1991 .....	89.8	90.0	90.2	90.4	.6	.2	.2	.2	-.6	-.5	.9	1.2
1992 .....	90.7	90.9	90.9	91.0	.3	.2	.0	.1	1.0	.9	.7	.7
1993 .....	91.2	91.6	91.9	91.9	.2	.4	.3	.0	.6	.8	1.1	.9
1994 .....	91.8	91.9	91.9	91.9	-.1	.1	.0	.0	-.6	.4	.1	.1
1995 .....	91.6	91.6	91.7	91.9	-.3	.0	.1	.2	-.2	-.4	-.3	-.1
1996 .....	91.3	91.5	91.1	91.3	-.7	.2	-.4	.2	-.3	-.1	-.6	-.6
1997 .....	91.0	91.7	91.8	92.1	-.3	.8	.1	.3	-.4	.2	.7	.9
1998 .....	92.1	92.5	92.9	93.1	.0	.4	.4	.2	1.3	.9	1.2	1.1
1999 .....	93.2	93.4	93.2	93.8	.1	.2	-.2	.6	1.2	1.0	.4	.7
2000 .....	93.6	93.8	94.1	94.5	-.2	.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	1.0	.8
2001 .....	94.5	94.2	95.1	96.6	.0	-.3	1.0	1.6	1.0	.4	1.1	2.2
2002 .....	96.5	96.8	97.0	97.6	-.1	.3	.2	.6	2.1	2.8	2.0	1.1
2003 .....	97.4	98.6	98.7	99.7	-.2	1.2	.1	1.0	.9	1.9	1.8	2.1
2004 .....	100.0	99.9	100.6	100.8	-.3	-.1	.7	.2	2.7	1.3	1.9	1.1
2005 .....	100.1	100.3	98.7	100.0	-.7	.2	-1.6	1.3	.1	.4	-1.9	-.8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations:												
1985 .....	—	—	—	91.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	92.6	92.4	92.5	92.7	1.6	-.2	.1	.2	—	—	—	1.8
1987 .....	91.7	91.4	91.1	91.4	-1.1	-.3	-.3	.3	-1.0	-1.2	-1.6	-1.4
1988 .....	91.9	91.7	90.8	90.9	.5	-.2	-1.0	.1	.2	.4	-.3	-.6
1989 .....	90.3	90.1	90.5	90.5	-.7	-.2	.4	.0	-1.8	-1.8	-.3	-.5
1990 .....	89.8	90.1	89.0	88.7	-.8	.3	-1.2	-.3	-.5	.0	-1.7	-1.9
1991 .....	89.5	89.7	90.0	90.0	.9	.2	.3	.0	-.4	-.4	1.1	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations:												
1992 .....	90.1	90.2	90.5	90.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7
1993 .....	90.8	91.1	91.4	91.2	.2	.3	.3	-.2	.8	1.0	1.1	.6
1994 .....	91.3	91.5	91.7	91.5	.1	.2	.2	-.2	.5	.5	.3	.4
1995 .....	91.1	91.2	91.5	91.5	-.4	.1	.3	.0	-.2	-.4	-.2	.0
1996 .....	90.8	91.1	90.8	91.0	-.8	.3	-.3	.2	-.3	-.1	-.8	-.6
1997 .....	90.5	91.3	91.4	91.4	-.5	.9	.1	.0	-.3	.2	.6	.5
1998 .....	91.6	92.2	92.5	92.9	.2	.7	.3	.4	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.6
1999 .....	93.0	93.1	93.0	93.4	.1	.1	-.1	.4	1.5	1.0	.5	.6
2000 .....	93.0	93.4	93.9	94.2	-.4	.4	.5	.3	.0	.4	1.0	.9
2001 .....	94.3	94.1	95.2	96.5	.1	-.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	.7	1.4	2.4
2002 .....	96.1	96.8	96.9	97.6	-.4	.7	.1	.7	1.9	2.9	1.8	1.1
2003 .....	97.1	98.6	98.5	99.6	-.5	1.5	-.1	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.6	2.1
2004 .....	99.7	99.6	100.2	100.5	.1	-.1	.6	.3	2.7	1.1	1.7	.9
2005 .....	100.1	100.5	98.7	100.0	-.4	.4	-1.8	1.3	.4	.9	-1.4	-.5
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors:												
1985 .....	—	—	—	89.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	91.0	90.8	90.8	91.1	1.6	-.2	.0	.3	—	—	—	1.7
1987 .....	90.2	90.0	89.3	90.2	-1.0	-.2	-.8	1.0	-.8	-.9	-1.7	-1.1
1988 .....	91.1	91.1	90.3	90.8	1.0	.0	-.9	.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	.7
1989 .....	90.7	90.3	90.5	90.5	-.1	-.4	.2	.0	-.5	-.8	.2	-.3
1990 .....	90.3	90.6	89.4	89.6	-.2	.3	-1.3	.2	-.4	.3	-1.2	-1.0
1991 .....	90.0	90.2	90.2	90.7	.4	.2	.0	.6	-.4	-.5	.9	1.2
1992 .....	91.7	91.6	91.2	91.5	1.1	-.1	-.4	.3	1.9	1.6	1.1	.9
1993 .....	92.0	92.4	92.7	92.9	.5	.4	.3	.2	.3	.9	1.6	1.5
1994 .....	92.4	92.6	92.2	92.4	-.5	.2	-.4	.2	.5	.2	-.5	-.5
1995 .....	92.0	91.8	91.5	92.1	-.4	-.2	-.3	.7	-.5	-.9	-.8	-.3
1996 .....	91.5	91.6	91.4	91.5	-.7	.1	-.2	.1	-.5	-.2	-.1	-.7
1997 .....	91.1	91.8	92.0	92.4	-.4	.8	.2	.4	-.5	.2	.6	1.0
1998 .....	92.3	92.7	93.0	93.6	-.1	.4	.3	.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.3
1999 .....	93.3	93.3	93.4	94.2	-.3	.0	.1	.9	1.1	.7	.5	.7
2000 .....	94.3	94.3	94.2	94.6	.1	.0	-.1	.4	1.1	1.1	.9	.4
2001 .....	94.3	93.9	94.6	96.1	-.3	-.4	.7	1.6	.0	-.4	.4	1.6
2002 .....	96.3	96.4	96.2	97.1	.2	.1	-.2	.9	2.1	2.6	1.7	1.0
2003 .....	97.3	98.3	98.5	99.3	.2	1.0	.2	.8	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.2
2004 .....	100.9	100.7	101.6	101.6	1.6	-.2	.9	.0	3.7	2.5	3.2	2.4
2005 .....	100.5	100.2	98.6	100.0	-1.1	-.3	-1.6	1.4	-.4	-.5	-2.9	-1.6
Transportation and material moving occupations:												
1985 .....	—	—	—	95.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	96.7	96.7	97.2	97.2	1.2	.0	.5	.0	—	—	—	1.6
1987 .....	96.2	96.0	95.5	95.8	-1.0	-.2	-.5	.3	-.5	-.7	-1.7	-1.4
1988 .....	96.3	96.8	96.2	95.9	.5	.5	-.6	-.3	.1	.8	.7	.1
1989 .....	95.4	94.9	95.4	94.7	-.5	-.5	.5	-.7	-1.0	-2.0	-.9	-1.3
1990 .....	94.3	94.5	93.1	92.9	-.4	.2	-1.5	-.2	-1.1	-.4	-2.4	-1.9
1991 .....	92.7	93.2	93.0	93.1	-.2	.5	-.2	.1	-1.7	-1.4	-.1	.2
1992 .....	93.4	93.5	93.7	93.7	.3	.1	.2	.0	.7	.4	.8	.7
1993 .....	93.4	93.9	94.0	94.5	-.3	.5	.1	.5	.0	.4	.3	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Transportation and material moving occupations:												
1994 .....	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.4
1995 .....	94.7	94.5	94.5	94.3	-.2	-.2	.0	-.2	-.1	-.3	-.3	-.6
1996 .....	93.7	93.7	93.2	93.0	-.6	.0	-.5	-.2	-1.0	-.8	-1.4	-1.4
1997 .....	92.8	93.2	93.5	94.1	-.2	.4	.3	.6	-1.0	-.6	.3	1.2
1998 .....	93.8	93.8	94.0	93.9	-.3	.0	.2	-.1	1.1	.7	.6	-.2
1999 .....	93.9	94.7	94.2	94.6	.0	.9	-.5	.4	.1	.9	.2	.7
2000 .....	94.6	94.7	94.9	95.4	.0	.1	.2	.5	.7	0	.7	.9
2001 .....	95.3	95.2	96.1	97.4	-.1	-.1	.9	1.4	.7	.5	1.3	2.1
2002 .....	97.9	97.9	98.2	98.8	.5	.0	.3	.6	2.8	2.9	2.2	1.4
2003 .....	97.9	99.4	99.6	100.2	-.9	1.5	.2	.6	.0	1.6	1.4	1.4
2004 .....	99.6	99.7	100.3	100.4	-.6	.1	.6	.1	1.7	.3	.7	.2
2005 .....	99.7	100.3	98.9	100.0	-.7	.6	-1.4	1.1	.1	.6	-1.4	-.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers:												
1985 .....	—	—	—	89.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	90.0	89.7	89.7	90.0	1.0	-.3	.0	.3	—	—	—	1.0
1987 .....	89.0	88.3	87.9	88.5	-1.1	-.8	-.5	.7	-1.1	-1.6	-2.1	-1.7
1988 .....	89.5	89.1	88.5	88.6	1.1	-.4	-.7	.1	.6	.9	.7	.1
1989 .....	88.3	88.0	88.6	88.6	-.3	-.3	.7	.0	-1.4	-1.2	.1	.0
1990 .....	87.9	88.0	87.0	87.1	-.8	.1	-1.1	.1	-.4	0	-1.8	-1.6
1991 .....	87.5	87.8	87.9	88.3	.5	.3	.1	.5	-.5	-3	1.1	1.3
1992 .....	88.3	88.4	88.6	88.7	.0	.1	.2	.1	.9	.7	.8	.5
1993 .....	88.8	89.0	89.2	89.3	.1	.2	.2	.1	.6	.7	.6	.6
1994 .....	89.2	89.6	89.7	89.7	-.1	.4	.1	.0	.4	.7	.6	.5
1995 .....	89.5	89.8	89.8	90.2	-.2	.3	.0	.4	.4	.2	.1	.6
1996 .....	90.1	90.1	90.0	90.4	-.1	.0	-.1	.4	.7	.4	.2	.2
1997 .....	90.7	90.9	90.9	92.0	.3	.2	.0	1.2	.6	.9	1.1	1.8
1998 .....	92.3	92.3	92.5	92.8	.3	.0	.2	.3	1.7	1.5	1.7	.9
1999 .....	93.3	93.6	93.1	93.8	.5	.3	-.5	.8	1.1	1.4	.7	1.0
2000 .....	93.4	93.8	93.9	94.5	-.4	.4	.1	.6	.1	.3	.9	.8
2001 .....	94.4	94.1	94.9	96.7	-.1	-.3	.9	1.9	1.0	.3	1.0	2.4
2002 .....	96.9	97.1	97.4	98.4	.2	.2	.3	1.0	2.7	3.2	2.7	1.7
2003 .....	97.8	99.2	99.5	100.4	-.6	1.4	.3	.9	.9	2.2	2.1	2.1
2004 .....	100.1	99.7	100.3	100.6	-.3	-.4	.6	.3	2.3	.5	.8	.2
2005 .....	100.0	99.9	98.5	100.0	-.6	-.1	-1.4	1.5	-.1	.2	-1.8	-.6
Service occupations:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	86.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	86.8	84.9	85.4	84.6	.0	-2.2	.6	-.9	—	—	—	-2.6
1981 .....	86.8	85.5	84.7	84.8	2.6	-1.5	-.9	.1	.0	.6	-.9	.3
1982 .....	87.3	86.1	86.6	88.6	2.9	-1.4	.6	2.3	.5	.7	2.3	4.4
1983 .....	90.0	89.0	88.5	90.0	1.6	-1.1	-.6	1.7	3.0	3.4	2.2	1.6
1984 .....	91.6	90.4	90.8	92.3	1.8	-1.3	.4	1.7	1.8	1.5	2.6	2.5
1985 .....	91.8	90.9	92.0	91.7	-.5	-1.0	1.2	-.3	.2	.5	1.3	-.7
1986 .....	93.2	92.6	92.9	93.4	1.6	-.6	.3	.5	1.5	1.9	1.0	1.9
1987 .....	92.9	92.1	91.4	91.6	-.5	-.9	-.8	.2	-.3	-.5	-1.6	-2.0
1988 .....	92.1	91.8	91.9	92.3	-.5	-.3	.1	.4	-.9	-.4	.5	.8
1989 .....	92.0	91.3	91.7	92.1	-.3	-.8	.4	.4	-.1	-.5	-.2	-.2
1990 .....	91.5	91.5	90.2	90.9	-.7	.0	-1.4	.8	-.5	.2	-1.6	-1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service occupations:												
1991 .....	91.0	91.6	92.1	92.4	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	-0.6	0.1	2.1	1.7
1992 .....	92.3	92.3	92.6	92.6	-.1	.0	.3	.0	1.5	.8	.5	.2
1993 .....	92.5	92.6	92.9	92.9	-.1	.1	.3	.0	.2	.3	.3	.3
1994 .....	92.9	92.7	92.4	93.1	.0	-.2	-.3	.8	.4	.1	-.5	.2
1995 .....	92.3	92.1	92.2	92.4	-.9	-.2	.1	.2	-.6	-.6	-.2	-.7
1996 .....	91.6	91.5	91.5	92.1	-.9	-.1	.0	.7	-.8	-.7	-.8	-.3
1997 .....	92.0	92.5	93.6	94.2	-.1	.5	1.2	.6	.4	1.1	2.3	2.3
1998 .....	94.5	94.5	95.1	95.4	.3	.0	.6	.3	2.8	2.2	1.6	1.3
1999 .....	95.8	95.9	95.2	96.0	.4	.1	-.7	.8	1.4	1.4	.1	.6
2000 .....	95.3	95.6	95.6	96.4	-.7	.3	.0	.8	-.6	-.3	.5	.5
2001 .....	96.4	96.3	97.0	99.3	.0	-.1	.7	2.4	1.2	.8	1.4	2.9
2002 .....	99.2	99.2	99.5	100.1	-.1	.0	.3	.6	2.8	2.9	2.6	.8
2003 .....	99.5	100.3	100.3	101.4	-.6	.8	.0	1.1	.3	1.1	.7	1.3
2004 .....	100.9	100.5	100.8	101.1	-.5	-.4	.3	.3	1.5	.2	.5	-.3
2005 .....	100.2	100.2	98.5	100.0	-.9	.0	-1.7	1.5	-.7	-.3	-2.3	-1.1
Production and nonsupervisory occupations:												
1981 .....	—	83.6	83.1	84.0	—	—	-.6	1.1	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	84.8	83.8	84.8	86.3	1.0	-.2	1.2	1.8	—	.2	2.1	2.7
1983 .....	87.3	86.8	87.3	87.8	1.2	-.6	.6	.6	3.0	3.6	2.8	1.8
1984 .....	88.1	88.0	87.5	88.4	.3	-.1	-.6	1.0	.9	1.3	.3	.7
1985 .....	88.5	88.1	88.7	88.3	.1	-.5	.7	-.5	.4	.1	1.3	-.1
1986 .....	89.6	89.6	89.8	89.9	1.5	.0	.2	.1	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.8
1987 .....	89.4	88.9	88.6	88.9	-.6	-.6	-.3	.3	-.2	-.7	-1.3	-1.1
1988 .....	89.6	89.5	89.2	89.5	.8	-.1	-.3	.3	.2	.6	.7	.6
1989 .....	89.4	89.1	89.8	89.8	-.1	-.3	.8	.0	-.2	-.4	.6	.4
1990 .....	89.2	89.5	88.3	88.4	-.7	.3	-1.3	.1	-.2	.4	-1.6	-1.6
1991 .....	88.8	89.1	89.3	89.4	.5	.3	.2	.1	-.5	-.4	1.1	1.1
1992 .....	89.8	89.8	89.8	90.0	.4	.0	.0	.2	1.1	.7	.6	.7
1993 .....	90.0	90.3	90.7	90.8	.0	.3	.4	.1	.3	.6	1.0	.9
1994 .....	90.7	90.9	90.7	90.9	-.1	.2	-.2	.2	.8	.7	.0	.1
1995 .....	90.6	90.6	90.8	91.0	-.3	.0	.2	.2	-.1	-.3	.1	.1
1996 .....	90.6	90.7	90.6	90.6	-.4	.1	-.1	.0	-.1	.1	-.3	-.4
1997 .....	90.6	91.2	91.4	92.0	0	.7	.2	.7	.1	.5	.9	1.5
1998 .....	92.2	92.7	93.3	93.8	.2	.5	.6	.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9
1999 .....	93.4	93.7	93.5	94.0	-.4	.3	-.2	.5	1.3	1.1	.2	.3
2000 .....	93.9	94.2	94.5	95.0	-.1	.3	.3	.5	.5	.6	1.0	1.0
2001 .....	95.0	94.9	95.7	97.3	.0	-.1	.8	1.7	1.2	.8	1.3	2.4
2002 .....	97.1	97.6	97.6	98.1	-.2	.5	.0	.5	2.3	2.8	2.0	.8
2003 .....	97.6	98.8	98.9	100.0	-.5	1.2	.1	1.1	-.5	1.3	1.4	1.9
2004 .....	99.9	99.7	100.4	100.5	-.1	-.2	.7	.1	2.4	.9	1.5	.5
2005 .....	99.9	100.0	98.6	100.0	-.6	.1	-1.4	1.4	.0	.3	-1.9	-.5
Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> :												
1979 .....	—	—	—	86.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	84.9	84.2	84.9	84.4	-1.7	-.8	.8	-.6	—	—	—	-2.3
1981 .....	85.0	84.9	84.4	85.2	.7	-.1	-.6	.9	.1	.8	-.6	.9
1982 .....	86.4	85.1	86.0	87.1	1.4	-1.5	1.1	1.3	1.6	.3	1.9	2.2
1983 .....	88.4	87.9	87.8	88.0	1.5	-.6	-.1	.2	2.3	3.2	2.0	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
<b>Goods-producing industries<sup>2</sup>:</b>												
1984 .....	88.3	88.2	87.9	88.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.8	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6
1985 .....	88.9	88.6	88.5	88.1	.3	-.3	-.1	-.5	.7	.4	.7	-.5
1986 .....	89.5	89.8	89.8	90.0	1.6	.3	.0	.2	.7	1.4	1.5	2.1
1987 .....	89.2	88.6	88.3	88.8	-.9	-.7	-.3	.6	-.4	-1.3	-1.7	-1.3
1988 .....	89.5	89.3	88.6	88.7	.8	-.2	-.8	.1	.4	.8	.3	-.1
1989 .....	88.4	88.0	88.4	88.5	-.3	-.5	.5	.1	-1.3	-1.5	-.2	-.3
1990 .....	88.2	88.5	87.4	87.3	-.3	.3	-1.2	-.1	-.2	.5	-1.1	-1.3
1991 .....	87.8	88.2	88.4	88.6	.6	.5	.2	.2	-.5	-.3	1.1	1.5
1992 .....	89.0	89.1	89.2	89.3	.5	.1	.1	.1	1.4	1.0	.9	.8
1993 .....	89.8	90.1	90.2	90.4	.6	.3	.1	.2	.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
1994 .....	90.4	90.8	90.6	90.7	.0	.4	-.2	.1	.7	.7	.4	.3
1995 .....	90.4	90.2	90.2	90.6	-.3	-.2	.0	.4	.0	-.6	-.4	-.1
1996 .....	90.0	90.1	90.1	90.1	-.7	.1	.0	.0	-.5	-.1	-.2	-.5
1997 .....	89.7	90.4	90.6	90.8	-.4	.8	.2	.2	-.3	.3	.6	.8
1998 .....	91.0	91.3	91.5	91.8	.2	.3	.2	.3	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.1
1999 .....	92.0	92.0	91.8	92.5	.2	.0	-.2	.8	1.1	.8	.3	.8
2000 .....	92.4	92.9	93.0	93.4	-.1	.5	.1	.4	.5	1.0	1.3	1.0
2001 .....	93.4	93.3	93.8	95.4	.0	-.1	.5	1.7	1.0	.5	.9	2.2
2002 .....	95.4	95.7	95.7	96.7	.0	.3	.0	1.0	2.2	2.5	2.0	1.3
2003 .....	96.7	97.8	97.7	98.7	.0	1.1	-.1	1.0	1.3	2.2	2.1	2.1
2004 .....	99.3	98.9	99.7	100.1	.6	-.4	.8	.4	2.7	1.2	2.1	1.4
2005 .....	100.0	100.3	98.8	100.0	-.1	.3	-1.5	1.2	.7	1.3	-1.0	-.1
<b>Goods-producing industries, excluding sales occupations:</b>												
1979 .....	—	—	—	87.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	85.6	84.6	85.4	85.0	-1.7	-1.2	.9	-.5	—	—	—	-2.4
1981 .....	85.6	85.5	85.0	85.8	.7	-.1	-.6	.9	.0	1.0	-.5	.9
1982 .....	86.8	85.9	86.6	87.8	1.2	-1.0	.8	1.4	1.4	.4	2.0	2.4
1983 .....	88.9	88.4	88.5	88.7	1.3	-.6	.1	.2	2.4	3.0	2.1	1.0
1984 .....	88.9	88.8	88.6	89.2	.2	-.1	-.2	.7	.0	.4	.1	.6
1985 .....	89.3	88.9	89.0	88.7	.1	-.4	.1	-.3	.4	.2	.5	-.6
1986 .....	89.9	90.2	90.1	90.4	1.4	.3	-.1	.3	.7	1.4	1.2	1.9
1987 .....	89.6	89.0	88.7	89.2	-.9	-.7	-.3	.6	-.4	-1.3	-1.6	-1.3
1988 .....	89.8	89.7	88.9	89.1	.7	-.1	-.9	.2	.3	.8	.3	-.1
1989 .....	88.8	88.4	88.8	88.9	-.3	-.5	.5	.1	-1.2	-1.5	-.2	-.2
1990 .....	88.6	88.8	87.7	87.7	-.3	.2	-1.2	.0	-.2	.4	-1.2	-1.4
1991 .....	88.1	88.6	88.7	88.9	.5	.6	.1	.2	-.6	-.2	1.1	1.4
1992 .....	89.3	89.3	89.5	89.7	.4	.0	.2	.2	1.4	.8	.9	.8
1993 .....	90.0	90.3	90.5	90.4	.3	.3	.2	-.1	.8	1.1	1.1	.8
1994 .....	90.5	90.8	90.7	90.9	.1	.3	-.1	.2	.5	.6	.3	.6
1995 .....	90.5	90.4	90.3	90.8	-.4	-.1	-.1	.6	.1	-.5	-.5	-.1
1996 .....	90.2	90.4	90.3	90.3	-.7	.2	-.1	.0	-.4	.0	.0	-.6
1997 .....	89.9	90.5	90.6	90.9	-.4	.7	.1	.3	-.3	.2	.4	.7
1998 .....	91.0	91.2	91.5	91.9	.1	.2	.3	.4	1.2	.8	1.0	1.1
1999 .....	92.0	92.0	91.8	92.5	.1	.0	-.2	.8	1.1	.8	.3	.7
2000 .....	92.4	92.8	93.0	93.5	-.1	.4	.2	.5	.5	1.0	1.3	1.1
2001 .....	93.5	93.4	93.8	95.4	.0	-.1	.4	1.7	1.1	.6	.9	2.1
2002 .....	95.4	95.7	95.8	96.6	.0	.3	.1	.8	2.1	2.5	2.1	1.2
2003 .....	96.7	97.9	97.8	98.8	.1	1.2	-.1	1.0	1.4	2.3	2.1	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Goods-producing industries, excluding sales occupations:												
2004 .....	99.4	99.0	99.6	100.2	0.6	-0.4	0.6	0.6	2.7	1.2	1.9	1.4
2005 .....	100.1	100.4	98.9	100.0	-.1	.3	-1.5	1.1	.7	1.3	-.8	-.2
Goods-producing industries, white-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	85.9	85.5	86.0	—	—	-.5	.6	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	86.6	86.3	85.7	85.7	.7	-.3	-.7	.0	—	.5	.2	-.4
1989 .....	85.5	85.1	85.5	85.4	-.2	-.5	.5	-.1	-1.3	-1.4	-.2	-.4
1990 .....	85.4	85.6	84.9	84.8	.0	.2	-.8	-.1	-.1	.6	-.7	-.7
1991 .....	85.1	85.5	85.6	86.0	.4	.5	.1	.5	-.4	-.1	.8	1.5
1992 .....	86.1	86.3	86.3	86.9	.1	.2	.0	.7	1.2	.9	.8	1.0
1993 .....	87.2	87.5	87.7	87.7	.3	.3	.2	.0	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.0
1994 .....	88.3	88.7	88.4	88.9	.7	.5	-.3	.6	1.2	1.4	.8	1.3
1995 .....	88.8	88.3	88.3	88.8	-.1	-.6	.0	.6	.6	-.4	-.1	-.1
1996 .....	88.2	88.3	88.5	88.5	-.7	.1	.2	.0	-.7	-.1	.2	-.3
1997 .....	88.1	88.9	88.9	89.2	-.5	.9	.0	.3	-.1	.7	.4	.8
1998 .....	89.7	90.0	90.2	90.4	.6	.3	.2	.2	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.3
1999 .....	90.7	90.7	90.6	91.3	.3	.0	-.1	.8	1.1	.9	.4	1.0
2000 .....	91.4	91.9	92.0	92.2	.1	.5	.1	.2	.8	1.3	1.6	.9
2001 .....	92.6	92.9	92.9	94.5	.4	.3	.0	1.7	1.3	1.0	.9	2.5
2002 .....	94.6	95.1	95.1	95.9	.1	.5	.0	.8	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.5
2003 .....	96.3	97.3	97.0	97.7	.4	1.0	-.3	.7	1.8	2.3	2.1	1.9
2004 .....	97.8	97.3	98.1	98.6	.1	-.5	.8	.5	1.6	.0	1.1	1.0
2005 .....	99.6	100.0	98.8	100.0	1.0	.4	-1.2	1.2	1.8	2.8	.7	1.4
Goods-producing industries, white-collar occupations excluding sales:												
1987 .....	—	86.6	86.3	86.8	—	—	-.3	.6	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	87.3	87.1	86.4	86.4	-.6	-.2	-.8	.0	—	.6	.2	-.4
1989 .....	86.3	85.9	86.3	86.3	-.1	-.5	.5	.0	-1.1	-1.4	-.1	-.2
1990 .....	86.1	86.3	85.5	85.3	-.2	.2	-.9	-.2	-.3	.5	-1.0	-1.1
1991 .....	85.7	86.3	86.3	86.8	.5	.7	.0	.6	-.5	-.1	1.0	1.7
1992 .....	86.6	86.6	86.9	87.3	-.2	.0	.3	.5	1.1	.4	.6	.6
1993 .....	87.7	87.9	88.0	87.7	.5	.2	.1	-.3	1.3	1.5	1.3	.5
1994 .....	88.3	88.7	88.6	89.0	.7	.5	-.1	.5	.7	1.0	.7	1.5
1995 .....	88.8	88.6	88.5	89.0	-.2	-.2	-.1	.6	.6	-.2	-.1	.0
1996 .....	88.6	88.6	88.8	88.8	-.4	.0	.2	.0	-.3	.0	.4	-.2
1997 .....	88.3	89.0	88.9	89.3	-.6	.8	-.1	.4	-.3	.5	.1	.5
1998 .....	89.6	89.9	90.1	90.3	.3	.3	.2	.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.2
1999 .....	90.7	90.6	90.5	91.2	.4	-.1	-.1	.8	1.2	.9	.4	1.0
2000 .....	91.2	91.8	91.8	92.2	.0	.7	.0	.4	.6	1.2	1.5	1.1
2001 .....	92.6	92.9	92.9	94.4	.4	.3	.0	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.1	2.4
2002 .....	94.4	94.9	94.9	95.6	.0	.5	.0	.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.3
2003 .....	96.2	97.3	97.0	97.9	.6	1.1	-.3	.9	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.3
2004 .....	97.9	97.4	97.9	98.8	.0	-.5	.5	.9	1.8	.2	1.0	1.0
2005 .....	99.7	100.3	99.1	100.0	.9	.6	-1.2	.9	1.8	3.0	1.1	1.2
Goods-producing industries, blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	90.7	90.2	90.9	—	—	-.6	.8	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	91.5	91.5	90.6	90.9	.7	.0	-1.0	.3	—	.9	.5	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Goods-producing industries, blue-collar occupations:												
1989 .....	90.5	90.1	90.5	90.7	-0.4	-0.4	0.4	0.2	-1.2	-1.6	-0.2	-0.2
1990 .....	90.3	90.5	89.3	89.4	-.4	.2	-1.3	.1	-.2	.4	-1.3	-1.5
1991 .....	89.7	90.2	90.3	90.5	.3	.6	.1	.2	-.6	-3	1.1	1.2
1992 .....	91.0	91.0	91.1	91.3	.6	.0	.1	.2	1.4	.9	.9	.9
1993 .....	91.5	91.9	92.2	92.2	.2	.4	.3	.0	.6	1.0	1.2	1.0
1994 .....	92.0	92.3	92.2	92.2	-.2	.3	-.1	.0	.5	.5	.0	.0
1995 .....	91.6	91.5	91.6	92.0	-.7	-.1	.1	.4	-.4	-.9	-.6	-.2
1996 .....	91.3	91.5	91.4	91.4	-.8	.2	-.1	.0	-.4	.0	-.3	-.7
1997 .....	91.0	91.6	91.8	92.1	-.4	.7	.2	.3	-.3	.1	.5	.8
1998 .....	92.0	92.3	92.6	93.0	-.1	.3	.3	.4	1.1	.8	.9	1.0
1999 .....	92.9	93.1	92.8	93.4	-.1	.2	-.3	.6	1.0	.8	.2	.5
2000 .....	93.2	93.6	93.9	94.3	-.2	.4	.3	.4	.4	.6	1.2	1.0
2001 .....	94.1	93.8	94.6	96.1	-.2	-.3	.9	1.6	.9	.2	.8	1.9
2002 .....	96.0	96.2	96.3	97.2	-.1	.2	.1	.9	2.1	2.6	1.8	1.1
2003 .....	97.0	98.3	98.4	99.5	-.2	1.3	.1	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.2	2.3
2004 .....	100.3	100.1	100.8	101.1	.8	-.2	.7	.3	3.3	1.8	2.5	1.6
2005 .....	100.3	100.5	98.7	100.0	-.8	.2	-1.8	1.3	.0	.4	-2.1	-1.1
Construction:												
1985 .....	91.8	91.9	91.9	91.5	—	.1	.0	-.4	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	92.2	93.1	93.2	93.1	.8	1.0	.1	-.1	.5	1.4	1.5	1.8
1987 .....	92.6	92.7	92.1	92.4	-.5	.1	-.6	.3	.4	-.5	-1.2	-.8
1988 .....	92.7	92.7	92.0	92.2	.3	.0	-.8	.2	.1	.0	-.1	-.2
1989 .....	91.9	91.4	91.9	92.1	-.3	-.5	.5	.2	-.9	-1.4	-.2	-.1
1990 .....	90.9	91.0	89.9	89.5	-1.3	.1	-1.2	-.4	-1.1	-.4	-2.1	-2.9
1991 .....	90.2	90.5	90.4	90.4	.8	.3	-.1	.0	-.7	-.6	.5	1.0
1992 .....	90.0	90.4	90.8	91.0	-.4	.4	.4	.2	-.2	-.1	.4	.6
1993 .....	90.8	91.1	91.3	90.7	-.2	.3	.2	-.7	.8	.8	.6	-.3
1994 .....	91.4	92.1	92.1	91.5	.8	.8	.0	-.7	.7	1.1	.9	.9
1995 .....	90.8	90.8	91.1	91.2	-.8	.0	.3	.1	-.7	-1.5	-1.1	-.3
1996 .....	90.6	90.7	90.5	90.4	-.7	.1	-.2	-.1	-.2	-.1	-.7	-.9
1997 .....	90.2	91.0	91.2	91.2	-.2	.9	.2	.0	-.4	.4	.8	.9
1998 .....	91.3	92.3	92.5	93.0	.1	1.1	.2	.5	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.9
1999 .....	93.2	93.4	93.1	93.5	.2	.2	-.3	.4	2.1	1.2	.7	.6
2000 .....	93.3	94.2	94.8	95.6	-.2	1.0	.6	-.8	.1	.9	1.8	2.2
2001 .....	95.4	95.8	96.5	98.3	-.2	.4	.7	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.8	2.8
2002 .....	97.8	97.9	98.0	99.0	-.5	.1	-.1	1.0	2.5	2.2	1.5	.7
2003 .....	98.0	99.5	99.5	100.5	-1.0	1.5	.0	1.0	.2	1.6	1.5	1.6
2004 .....	99.6	99.2	99.7	99.7	-.9	-.4	.5	.0	1.7	-.3	.3	-.8
2005 .....	99.3	99.7	98.6	100.0	-.4	.4	-1.1	1.4	-.4	.6	-1.1	.3
Manufacturing:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	85.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	83.7	82.9	83.4	83.0	-1.5	-1.0	.6	-.5	—	—	—	-2.4
1981 .....	83.8	83.6	82.9	83.7	1.0	-.2	-.8	1.0	.1	.8	-.6	.8
1982 .....	84.9	83.6	84.5	85.6	1.4	-1.5	1.1	1.3	1.3	.1	2.0	2.2
1983 .....	87.0	86.4	86.4	86.6	1.6	-.7	.0	.2	2.5	3.2	2.2	1.2
1984 .....	87.0	86.9	86.8	87.7	.5	-.1	-.1	1.0	.0	.6	.5	1.2
1985 .....	88.1	87.6	87.8	87.2	.5	-.6	.2	-.7	1.3	.8	1.1	-.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Manufacturing:												
1986 .....	88.8	89.0	88.8	89.2	1.8	0.2	-0.2	0.5	0.8	1.6	1.2	2.2
1987 .....	88.3	87.7	87.3	87.8	-1.0	-.7	-.5	.6	-.6	-1.5	-1.7	-1.5
1988 .....	88.8	88.5	87.8	87.9	1.1	-.3	-.8	.1	-.6	1.0	.6	.1
1989 .....	87.8	87.5	87.8	87.8	-.1	-.3	.3	.0	-1.1	-1.2	.0	-.1
1990 .....	87.8	88.0	87.1	87.0	.0	.2	-1.0	-.1	-.1	.6	-.9	-1.0
1991 .....	87.3	87.8	88.0	88.4	.3	.6	.2	.5	-.5	-2	1.1	1.6
1992 .....	88.9	88.8	88.9	89.2	.6	-.1	.1	.3	1.8	1.1	1.0	.9
1993 .....	89.7	90.0	90.2	90.3	.6	.3	.2	.1	.9	1.4	1.5	1.3
1994 .....	90.4	90.6	90.4	90.7	.1	.2	-.2	.3	.8	.7	.2	.5
1995 .....	90.5	90.4	90.2	90.7	-.2	-.1	-.2	.6	.1	-.3	-.2	.0
1996 .....	90.2	90.4	90.4	90.5	-.6	.2	.0	.1	-.3	0	.2	-.3
1997 .....	89.9	90.6	90.6	91.1	-.7	.8	.0	.6	-.3	.3	.3	.7
1998 .....	91.3	91.4	91.7	92.0	.2	.1	.3	.3	1.6	.9	1.2	1.1
1999 .....	92.0	92.0	91.9	92.7	.0	.0	-.1	.9	.8	.7	.2	.7
2000 .....	92.6	92.9	92.9	93.2	-.1	.3	.0	.3	.6	1.0	1.1	.6
2001 .....	93.3	93.1	93.4	95.0	.1	-.2	.3	1.7	.8	.2	.5	2.0
2002 .....	95.1	95.5	95.5	96.3	.1	.4	.0	.8	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.4
2003 .....	96.7	97.7	97.6	98.4	.4	1.0	-.1	.8	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.2
2004 .....	99.5	99.1	100.0	100.1	1.1	-.4	.9	.1	2.9	1.4	2.4	1.7
2005 .....	100.1	100.3	98.7	100.0	.0	.2	-1.6	1.3	.6	1.1	-1.3	-.1
Manufacturing, white-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	86.2	86.0	86.6	—	—	-.2	.7	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	87.2	86.7	86.1	86.1	.7	-.6	-.7	.0	—	.6	.1	-.6
1989 .....	86.0	85.5	85.9	85.8	-.1	-.6	.5	-.1	-1.4	-1.4	-.2	-.3
1990 .....	85.9	86.1	85.5	85.2	.1	.2	-.7	-.4	-.1	.6	-.5	-.7
1991 .....	85.5	86.1	86.1	86.6	.4	.7	.0	.6	-.4	0	.8	1.6
1992 .....	86.6	86.7	86.7	87.3	.0	.1	.0	.7	1.2	.8	.7	.8
1993 .....	87.8	88.0	88.2	88.3	.6	.2	.2	.1	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.2
1994 .....	88.5	88.9	88.7	89.4	.2	.5	-.2	.8	.8	1.0	.6	1.3
1995 .....	89.3	89.1	89.2	89.6	-.1	-.2	.1	.4	1.0	.3	.6	.2
1996 .....	89.0	89.1	89.3	89.4	-.7	.1	.2	.1	-.4	0	.1	-.2
1997 .....	88.9	89.6	89.4	90.0	-.6	.8	-.2	.7	-.1	.5	.1	.7
1998 .....	90.4	90.6	90.9	91.0	.4	.2	.3	.1	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.1
1999 .....	91.3	91.4	91.3	92.0	-.3	.1	-.1	.8	.9	.8	.4	1.0
2000 .....	91.9	92.5	92.6	92.5	-.1	.7	.1	-.1	.7	1.2	1.4	.6
2001 .....	92.9	93.1	92.9	94.3	.4	.2	-.2	1.5	1.1	.6	.4	1.9
2002 .....	94.4	95.0	95.1	95.8	.1	.6	.1	.7	1.7	2.1	2.4	1.6
2003 .....	96.3	97.5	97.2	97.7	.5	1.2	-.3	.5	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.0
2004 .....	98.1	97.7	98.6	98.5	.4	-.4	.9	-.1	1.9	.2	1.5	.9
2005 .....	99.7	100.1	98.7	100.0	1.2	.4	-1.4	1.3	1.6	2.5	.1	1.5
Manufacturing, white-collar occupations, excluding sales:												
1987 .....	—	87.1	86.9	87.4	—	—	-.2	.6	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	88.0	87.6	87.0	87.0	.7	-.5	-.7	.0	—	.6	.2	-.4
1989 .....	86.9	86.5	86.9	86.8	-.1	-.5	.5	-.1	-1.2	-1.3	-.2	-.3
1990 .....	86.8	86.9	86.1	85.8	.0	.1	-.9	-.3	-.2	.4	-.9	-1.1
1991 .....	86.2	86.8	86.9	87.4	.5	.7	.1	.6	-.7	-1.1	1.0	1.8
1992 .....	87.1	87.1	87.4	87.7	-.3	.0	.3	.3	1.1	.4	.5	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Manufacturing, white-collar occupations, excluding sales:												
1993 .....	88.2	88.3	88.4	88.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	-0.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.7
1994 .....	88.5	88.8	88.8	89.5	.2	.3	.0	.8	.3	.6	.5	1.4
1995 .....	89.4	89.1	89.3	89.7	-.1	-.3	.2	.4	1.1	.3	.5	.2
1996 .....	89.3	89.4	89.7	89.7	-.4	.1	.3	.0	-.2	.4	.5	.0
1997 .....	89.1	89.6	89.5	90.1	-.7	.6	-.1	.7	-.2	.2	-.2	.4
1998 .....	90.3	90.4	90.7	90.8	.2	.1	.3	.1	1.4	.9	1.4	.9
1999 .....	91.2	91.3	91.1	91.7	.4	.1	-.2	.7	1.0	1.0	.4	1.0
2000 .....	91.7	92.3	92.3	92.4	.0	.7	.0	.1	.6	1.1	1.3	.8
2001 .....	92.7	92.9	92.6	93.9	.3	.2	-.3	1.4	1.1	.7	.3	1.7
2002 .....	94.1	94.6	94.6	95.3	.2	.5	.0	.7	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.5
2003 .....	96.2	97.2	97.1	97.8	.9	1.0	-.1	.7	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.5
2004 .....	98.1	97.7	98.4	98.5	.3	-.4	.7	.1	2.0	.4	1.4	.8
2005 .....	99.7	100.2	98.8	100.0	1.2	.5	-1.4	1.2	1.6	2.6	.4	1.5
Manufacturing, blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	88.9	88.4	89.1	—	—	-.6	.8	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	90.2	90.0	89.2	89.5	1.2	-.2	-.9	.3	—	1.3	.9	.4
1989 .....	89.3	89.0	89.4	89.5	-.2	-.3	.4	.1	-1.0	-1.1	.2	.0
1990 .....	89.3	89.5	88.4	88.5	-.2	.2	-1.2	.1	.0	.5	-1.1	-1.1
1991 .....	88.8	89.2	89.5	89.8	.3	.5	.3	.3	-.6	-.3	1.2	1.4
1992 .....	90.6	90.5	90.5	90.7	.9	-.1	.0	.2	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.0
1993 .....	91.2	91.5	91.8	91.9	.6	.3	.3	.1	.7	1.2	1.5	1.4
1994 .....	91.8	92.0	91.7	91.9	-.1	.2	-.3	.2	.7	.5	-.1	.0
1995 .....	91.5	91.3	91.1	91.8	-.4	-.2	-.2	.8	-.4	-.8	-.7	-.1
1996 .....	91.1	91.4	91.2	91.4	-.8	.3	-.2	.2	-.4	.1	.1	-.5
1997 .....	90.9	91.5	91.6	92.0	-.5	.7	.1	.4	-.2	.2	.5	.7
1998 .....	92.0	92.2	92.4	92.9	.0	.2	.2	.5	1.2	.7	.9	1.0
1999 .....	92.8	92.7	92.4	93.3	-.1	-.1	-.3	1.0	.9	.6	.0	-.5
2000 .....	93.2	93.3	93.3	93.9	-.1	.1	.0	.6	.5	.7	1.0	.6
2001 .....	93.5	93.1	93.8	95.5	-.4	-.4	.8	1.8	.3	-.2	.5	1.7
2002 .....	95.5	95.7	95.6	96.7	.0	.2	-.1	1.2	2.2	2.8	2.0	1.3
2003 .....	97.0	98.0	98.0	99.0	.3	1.0	.0	1.0	1.5	2.3	2.4	2.4
2004 .....	100.4	100.2	101.1	101.2	1.4	-.2	.9	.1	3.6	2.3	3.2	2.2
2005 .....	100.5	100.4	98.7	100.0	-.7	-.1	-1.7	1.3	.1	.2	-2.4	-1.2
Manufacturing, durable goods:												
1985 .....	—	—	—	87.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	88.6	88.6	88.5	88.7	1.5	.0	-.1	.2	—	—	—	1.7
1987 .....	87.7	87.3	86.6	87.2	-.1	-.5	-.8	.7	-1.1	-1.5	-2.1	-1.8
1988 .....	88.3	88.0	87.2	87.3	1.3	-.3	-.9	.1	.7	.9	.6	.1
1989 .....	87.2	86.7	87.1	87.3	-.1	-.6	-.5	.2	-1.3	-1.5	-.1	.0
1990 .....	87.0	87.1	86.2	86.2	-.3	.1	-1.0	.0	-.2	.4	-1.0	-1.2
1991 .....	86.5	87.0	87.3	87.5	.3	.6	.3	.2	-.6	-.1	1.2	1.5
1992 .....	88.1	88.1	88.2	88.6	.7	.0	.1	.5	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.2
1993 .....	89.2	89.4	89.8	90.0	.7	.2	.4	.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7
1994 .....	89.9	90.0	90.1	90.5	-.1	.1	.1	.4	.8	.7	.4	.5
1995 .....	90.3	90.1	90.0	90.5	-.2	-.2	-.1	.6	.5	.1	-.1	.0
1996 .....	89.7	90.1	89.9	90.0	-.9	.4	-.2	.1	-.7	.0	-.1	-.5
1997 .....	89.5	90.0	90.1	90.5	-.6	.6	.1	.4	-.2	-.1	.2	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Manufacturing, durable goods:												
1998 .....	90.5	90.7	91.2	91.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.0
1999 .....	91.2	91.3	91.2	92.1	-.2	.1	-.1	1.0	.8	.7	.1	.8
2000 .....	92.1	92.6	92.5	92.9	.0	.5	-.1	.4	1.0	1.4	1.4	.8
2001 .....	92.7	92.5	93.0	94.6	-.2	-.2	.5	1.7	.7	-.1	.5	1.9
2002 .....	94.4	94.7	94.4	95.6	-.2	.3	-.3	1.3	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.0
2003 .....	96.1	97.0	96.8	97.7	.5	.9	-.2	.9	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.3
2004 .....	99.0	98.7	99.7	99.7	1.3	-.3	1.0	.0	3.1	1.8	3.0	2.0
2005 .....	99.9	100.3	98.7	100.0	.2	.4	-1.6	1.3	.9	1.6	-1.0	.3
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721):												
1988 .....	—	—	—	67.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	66.9	66.4	66.6	67.8	-1.0	-.7	.3	1.8	—	—	—	.2
1990 .....	67.5	67.9	67.4	66.9	-.4	.6	-.7	-.7	.9	2.2	1.2	-1.3
1991 .....	67.3	67.8	68.0	68.6	.6	.7	.3	.9	-.3	-.2	.8	2.6
1992 .....	69.2	70.0	70.1	71.4	.9	1.2	.1	1.9	2.8	3.2	3.1	4.1
1993 .....	71.2	71.1	72.0	70.8	-.3	-.1	1.3	-1.7	3.0	1.6	2.7	-.8
1994 .....	70.7	70.8	71.0	71.2	-.1	.1	.3	-.3	-.7	-.4	-1.4	.5
1995 .....	71.2	70.8	70.8	71.9	.0	-.6	.0	1.6	.7	.0	-.4	1.0
1996 .....	72.5	72.7	72.2	71.4	.8	.3	-.7	-1.1	1.9	2.6	2.1	-.6
1997 .....	70.8	71.2	70.5	70.0	-.8	.6	-1.0	-.7	-2.4	-2.1	-2.4	-2.0
1998 .....	69.8	70.3	70.2	70.8	-.3	.7	-.1	.9	-1.4	-1.2	-.4	1.1
1999 .....	70.2	70.6	70.6	72.0	-.8	.6	.0	2.0	.7	.5	.5	1.7
2000 .....	72.8	73.8	74.1	73.6	1.1	1.4	.4	-.7	3.7	4.5	5.0	2.3
2001 .....	74.8	74.3	74.2	76.3	1.6	-.7	-.1	2.8	2.6	.6	.1	3.6
2002 .....	77.3	77.4	76.9	78.5	1.3	.1	-.6	2.1	3.4	4.2	3.7	3.0
2003 .....	82.0	82.5	82.1	81.5	4.5	.6	-.5	-.7	6.1	6.5	6.8	3.7
2004 .....	87.5	87.3	87.5	87.5	7.4	-.2	.2	.0	6.7	5.9	6.6	7.4
2005 .....	99.9	99.4	97.5	100.0	14.2	-.5	-1.9	2.6	14.1	13.9	11.5	14.3
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), white-collar occupations:												
1988 .....	—	—	—	70.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	69.2	68.8	68.8	69.6	-1.1	-.6	.0	1.2	—	—	—	-.6
1990 .....	69.4	69.6	69.0	68.2	-.3	.3	-.9	-1.2	.3	1.2	.2	-2.1
1991 .....	68.4	68.8	68.7	69.3	.3	.6	-.1	.9	-1.5	-1.1	-.4	1.7
1992 .....	69.9	70.8	70.7	71.6	.9	1.3	-.1	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.3
1993 .....	71.6	71.7	72.5	71.3	0	.1	1.1	-1.7	2.4	1.3	2.5	-.4
1994 .....	71.1	71.4	71.6	71.5	-.3	.4	.3	-.1	-.7	-.4	-1.2	.2
1995 .....	71.5	71.2	71.2	71.7	.0	-.4	.0	.7	.5	-.3	-.6	.4
1996 .....	72.6	72.9	72.4	71.9	1.3	.4	-.7	-.7	1.5	2.4	1.6	.3
1997 .....	71.2	71.8	71.3	71.0	-1.0	.8	-.7	-.4	-1.9	-1.5	-1.5	-1.2
1998 .....	70.9	71.8	71.7	71.5	-.1	1.3	-.1	-.3	-.4	.0	.6	.7
1999 .....	71.0	71.7	71.0	71.9	-.7	1.0	-1.0	1.3	.2	-.2	-.9	.5
2000 .....	73.1	74.6	74.6	74.1	1.7	2.1	.0	-.7	2.9	4.1	5.0	3.2
2001 .....	76.2	75.4	74.8	76.8	2.8	-1.0	-.8	2.7	4.2	1.1	.3	3.6
2002 .....	77.9	77.9	77.2	78.0	1.4	.0	-.9	1.0	2.3	3.3	3.1	1.5
2003 .....	82.5	82.4	81.8	82.0	5.8	-.1	-.7	.2	5.8	5.7	6.0	5.1
2004 .....	88.3	87.7	87.8	87.6	7.7	-.7	.1	-.2	7.1	6.4	7.3	6.9
2005 .....	100.6	100.2	98.2	100.0	14.8	-.4	-2.0	1.8	13.9	14.3	11.9	14.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), blue-collar occupations:												
1988 .....	—	—	—	64.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	63.9	63.3	63.7	65.1	-0.9	-0.9	0.6	2.2	—	—	—	1.1
1990 .....	65.0	65.7	65.1	65.1	-.2	1.1	-.9	.0	1.8	3.8	2.3	-.1
1991 .....	65.8	66.2	66.8	67.6	1.1	.6	.9	1.2	1.3	.9	2.5	3.9
1992 .....	68.1	68.8	69.0	70.9	.7	1.0	.3	2.8	3.4	3.8	3.3	4.9
1993 .....	70.7	70.2	71.2	69.9	-.3	-.7	1.4	-1.8	3.8	2.1	3.1	-1.4
1994 .....	69.8	69.8	70.0	70.4	-.1	.0	.3	.6	-1.2	-6	-1.7	.7
1995 .....	70.3	70.1	69.8	71.9	-.1	-.3	-.4	3.0	.7	.5	-.2	2.1
1996 .....	72.2	72.2	71.9	70.4	.4	.0	-.4	-2.1	2.7	3.0	2.9	-2.0
1997 .....	69.8	70.0	69.1	67.9	-.9	.3	-1.3	-1.7	-3.3	-3.1	-3.9	-3.5
1998 .....	67.6	67.5	67.6	69.1	-.4	-.1	.1	2.2	-3.3	-3.5	-2.2	1.8
1999 .....	68.6	68.8	69.6	72.0	-.7	.3	1.2	3.4	1.6	2.0	3.1	4.2
2000 .....	72.4	72.2	72.9	72.4	.6	-.3	1.0	-.7	5.4	4.9	4.7	.4
2001 .....	72.1	72.2	72.8	75.1	-.4	.1	.8	3.2	-.3	0	-.2	3.8
2002 .....	75.8	76.3	76.1	79.1	.9	.7	-.3	3.9	5.1	5.7	4.5	5.3
2003 .....	80.9	82.2	82.2	80.3	2.3	1.6	.0	-2.3	6.8	7.7	8.0	1.4
2004 .....	85.6	86.2	87.2	87.3	6.6	.7	1.2	.1	5.9	4.9	6.1	8.8
2005 .....	98.5	97.9	96.2	100.0	12.8	-.6	-1.7	4.0	15.0	13.6	10.4	14.5
Manufacturing, nondurable goods:												
1985 .....	—	—	—	87.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	89.0	89.7	89.6	89.9	1.8	.8	-.1	.3	—	—	—	3.0
1987 .....	89.3	88.7	88.6	89.3	-.7	-.7	-.1	.8	.4	-1.1	-1.1	-.7
1988 .....	89.9	89.4	89.0	89.3	.7	-.6	-.4	.3	.6	.8	.4	.0
1989 .....	89.2	89.0	89.4	89.2	-.1	-.2	.4	-.2	-.7	-.5	.5	-.1
1990 .....	89.3	89.7	88.7	88.6	.1	.4	-1.1	-.1	.1	.8	-.8	-.7
1991 .....	89.0	89.4	89.5	89.9	.5	.4	.1	.4	-.4	-.3	.9	1.5
1992 .....	90.2	90.3	90.2	90.5	.3	.1	-.1	.3	1.4	1.0	.8	.6
1993 .....	90.7	91.0	91.1	91.1	.2	.3	.1	.0	.5	.8	1.0	.7
1994 .....	91.3	91.6	91.0	91.3	.2	.3	-.7	.3	.7	.7	-.1	.2
1995 .....	90.9	90.7	90.6	91.4	-.4	-.2	-.1	.9	-.4	-1.0	-.5	.1
1996 .....	91.0	90.8	90.9	91.2	-.4	-.2	.1	.3	.1	.1	.4	-.2
1997 .....	90.8	91.6	91.5	92.1	-.4	.9	-.1	.7	-.2	.9	.7	1.0
1998 .....	92.5	92.6	92.9	93.1	.4	.1	.3	.2	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.1
1999 .....	93.4	93.2	93.1	93.7	-.3	-.2	-.1	.6	1.0	.7	.2	.7
2000 .....	93.4	93.5	93.8	93.7	-.3	.1	.3	-.1	.0	.3	.8	.0
2001 .....	94.2	94.0	94.1	95.7	.5	-.2	.1	1.7	.9	.6	.4	2.2
2002 .....	96.4	96.6	97.2	97.9	.7	.2	.6	.7	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.2
2003 .....	97.8	99.1	98.9	99.8	-.1	1.3	-.2	.9	1.5	2.6	1.8	2.0
2004 .....	100.4	99.9	100.6	100.7	.6	-.5	.7	.1	2.6	.8	1.7	.9
2005 .....	100.4	100.4	98.8	100.0	-.3	.0	-1.6	1.2	.1	.4	-1.9	-.7
Service-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
1979 .....	—	—	—	82.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	80.9	80.2	80.7	80.1	-1.6	-.9	.6	-.7	—	—	—	-2.6
1981 .....	81.3	80.6	79.8	80.8	1.5	-.9	-1.0	1.3	.4	.5	-1.1	.9
1982 .....	81.6	80.5	81.4	82.9	1.0	-1.3	1.1	1.8	.4	-.1	2.0	2.6
1983 .....	84.2	83.9	84.3	85.1	1.6	-.4	.5	.9	3.1	4.2	3.6	2.7
1984 .....	85.5	85.5	85.0	86.0	.5	.0	-.6	1.2	1.6	1.9	.8	1.0
1985 .....	85.9	85.8	86.9	86.5	-.1	-.1	1.3	-.5	.5	.4	2.2	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
1986 .....	87.9	87.8	88.0	88.3	1.6	-0.1	0.2	0.3	2.3	2.3	1.3	2.0
1987 .....	88.2	87.8	87.5	87.7	-.1	-.5	-.3	.2	.4	.0	-.6	-.7
1988 .....	87.9	88.0	87.8	88.2	.2	.1	-.2	.5	-.3	.3	.3	.6
1989 .....	88.3	88.0	88.6	88.6	.1	-.3	.7	.0	.4	.0	.9	.5
1990 .....	88.1	88.5	87.4	87.3	-.6	.5	-1.2	-.1	-.2	.5	-1.3	-1.5
1991 .....	87.8	88.2	88.4	88.4	.6	.5	.2	.0	-.4	-.3	1.1	1.2
1992 .....	88.5	88.6	88.5	88.6	.1	.1	-.1	.1	.8	.4	.1	.3
1993 .....	88.6	88.7	89.2	89.3	.0	.1	.6	.1	.1	.2	.8	.8
1994 .....	89.3	89.4	89.4	89.6	.0	.1	.0	.2	.9	.8	.3	.3
1995 .....	89.4	89.4	89.7	89.8	-.2	.0	.3	.1	.1	.0	.3	.2
1996 .....	89.5	89.6	89.6	89.7	-.3	.1	.0	.1	.1	.2	-.1	-.1
1997 .....	89.9	90.3	90.7	91.6	.2	.4	.4	1.0	.4	.8	1.2	2.2
1998 .....	92.1	92.3	93.2	93.7	.5	.2	1.0	.5	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.2
1999 .....	93.3	93.8	93.8	94.3	-.4	.5	.0	.5	1.3	1.6	.6	.7
2000 .....	94.0	94.5	94.7	95.2	-.3	.5	.2	.5	.8	.7	1.0	1.0
2001 .....	95.3	95.3	96.1	97.8	.1	.0	.8	1.8	1.4	.9	1.5	2.7
2002 .....	97.7	98.2	98.2	98.5	-.1	.5	.0	.3	2.5	3.0	2.2	.7
2003 .....	98.2	99.3	99.6	100.6	-.3	1.1	.3	1.0	.5	1.1	1.3	2.1
2004 .....	100.0	99.8	100.5	100.6	-.6	-.2	.7	.1	1.8	.5	1.0	.0
2005 .....	100.1	100.0	98.5	100.0	-.5	-.1	-1.5	1.5	.1	.2	-2.0	-.6
Service-producing industries, excluding sales occupations:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	82.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	80.1	79.4	79.9	79.3	-2.3	-.9	.6	-.8	—	—	—	-3.3
1981 .....	80.5	79.7	79.2	80.1	1.5	-1.0	-.6	1.1	.4	.3	-.9	1.0
1982 .....	81.0	80.1	81.1	82.4	1.1	-1.1	1.2	1.6	.7	.4	2.4	3.0
1983 .....	83.7	83.5	84.0	84.6	1.6	-.2	.6	.7	3.3	4.3	3.6	2.7
1984 .....	85.2	85.1	84.8	85.8	.7	-.1	-.4	1.2	1.8	2.0	.9	1.4
1985 .....	85.7	85.5	86.4	85.9	-.1	-.2	1.1	-.6	.5	.4	2.0	.1
1986 .....	87.3	87.2	87.5	87.9	1.6	-.1	.3	.5	1.9	2.0	1.2	2.3
1987 .....	87.8	87.4	87.3	87.6	-.1	-.5	-.1	.3	.5	.2	-.2	-.4
1988 .....	87.9	87.8	87.7	87.8	.3	-.1	-.1	.1	.2	.4	.4	.3
1989 .....	87.8	87.5	87.9	87.9	.0	-.3	.5	.0	-.1	-.3	.3	.1
1990 .....	87.7	87.8	87.1	87.1	-.2	.1	-.8	.0	-.2	.4	-1.0	-1.0
1991 .....	87.4	87.8	88.1	88.3	.3	.5	.3	.2	-.3	-.1	1.2	1.4
1992 .....	88.2	88.3	88.5	88.7	-.1	.1	.2	.2	.9	.6	.4	.5
1993 .....	88.7	89.0	89.2	89.5	.0	.3	.2	.3	.6	.8	.9	.9
1994 .....	89.5	89.6	89.6	89.8	.0	.1	.0	.2	.9	.7	.4	.3
1995 .....	89.7	89.6	89.8	89.9	-.1	-.1	.2	.1	.2	.0	.2	.2
1996 .....	89.5	89.5	89.7	89.6	-.4	.0	.2	-.1	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.4
1997 .....	89.7	90.3	90.6	91.6	.1	.7	.3	1.1	.2	.9	1.0	2.2
1998 .....	92.0	92.2	92.9	93.2	.4	.2	.8	.3	2.5	2.1	2.6	1.7
1999 .....	93.3	93.6	93.5	94.1	.1	.3	-.1	.6	1.4	1.5	.7	1.0
2000 .....	93.7	94.1	94.5	95.0	-.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	1.0	.9
2001 .....	95.3	95.2	96.1	97.7	.3	-.1	.9	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.7	2.9
2002 .....	97.7	98.0	98.1	98.4	.0	.3	.1	.3	2.6	2.9	2.1	.7
2003 .....	98.2	99.3	99.5	100.5	-.2	1.1	.2	1.0	.4	1.3	1.4	2.1
2004 .....	99.9	99.7	100.4	100.7	-.6	-.2	.7	.3	1.8	.4	1.0	.2
2005 .....	100.2	100.2	98.5	100.0	-.5	.0	-1.7	1.5	.3	.4	-1.9	-.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service-producing industries, white-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	86.0	85.9	85.9	—	—	-0.1	0.0	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	86.3	86.4	86.1	86.8	.5	.0	-.3	.8	—	0.4	0.2	1.1
1989 .....	87.0	86.7	87.3	87.6	.2	-.3	.7	.3	0.8	.4	1.4	.9
1990 .....	87.2	87.4	86.6	86.4	-.5	.2	-.9	-.2	.2	.8	-.9	-1.4
1991 .....	87.0	87.3	87.5	87.5	.7	.3	.2	.0	-.2	-.1	1.1	1.3
1992 .....	87.6	87.6	87.5	87.8	.1	.0	-.1	.3	.7	.3	.0	.3
1993 .....	87.6	87.8	88.3	88.5	-.2	.2	.6	.2	.0	.2	.9	.8
1994 .....	88.5	88.6	88.6	88.7	.0	.1	.0	.1	1.0	1.0	.3	.3
1995 .....	88.6	88.6	88.9	89.2	-.1	.0	.3	-.3	.1	.0	.4	.5
1996 .....	88.8	89.0	89.1	89.0	-.4	.2	.1	-.1	.3	.4	.2	-.2
1997 .....	89.2	89.8	90.1	91.2	.2	.7	.3	1.2	.5	.9	1.2	2.4
1998 .....	91.6	92.0	92.9	93.4	.4	.4	1.0	.5	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.5
1999 .....	92.8	93.4	93.5	94.0	-.6	.6	.1	.5	1.3	1.5	.7	.6
2000 .....	93.8	94.3	94.5	95.1	-.2	.5	.2	.6	1.1	.9	1.1	1.1
2001 .....	95.1	95.1	96.0	97.7	.0	.0	.9	1.8	1.4	.9	1.6	2.7
2002 .....	97.6	98.1	97.9	98.3	-.1	.5	-.2	.4	2.6	3.1	2.0	.6
2003 .....	98.1	99.1	99.5	100.4	-.2	1.0	.4	.9	.5	1.1	1.6	2.2
2004 .....	100.0	99.7	100.5	100.5	-.4	-.3	.8	.0	1.9	.5	1.0	.1
2005 .....	100.1	100.0	98.5	100.0	-.4	-.1	-1.5	1.5	.1	-.3	-2.0	-.5
Service-producing industries, white-collar occupations excluding sales:												
1987 .....	—	85.2	85.3	85.6	—	—	.1	.4	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	85.9	85.7	85.8	86.0	.4	-.2	.1	.2	—	.6	.5	.5
1989 .....	86.1	85.7	86.3	86.3	.1	-.5	.7	.0	.3	.0	.6	.3
1990 .....	86.3	86.5	85.9	85.9	.0	.2	-.7	.0	.2	.9	-.5	-.5
1991 .....	86.3	86.5	86.9	87.1	.5	.2	.5	.2	.0	.0	1.2	1.5
1992 .....	87.1	87.1	87.4	87.5	.0	.0	.3	.1	.9	.8	.6	.4
1993 .....	87.7	87.8	88.3	88.5	.2	.1	.6	.2	.7	.8	1.0	1.2
1994 .....	88.6	88.7	88.7	88.9	.1	.1	.0	.2	1.1	1.0	.5	.4
1995 .....	88.8	88.6	88.9	89.1	-.1	-.2	.3	.2	.2	-.1	.2	.3
1996 .....	88.8	88.9	89.1	88.9	-.3	.1	.2	-.2	.0	.3	.3	-.2
1997 .....	89.0	89.6	89.9	91.1	.1	.7	.3	1.3	.3	.9	.9	2.4
1998 .....	91.4	91.7	92.5	92.6	.3	.3	.9	.1	2.7	2.3	2.9	1.7
1999 .....	92.7	93.1	93.1	93.7	.1	.4	.0	.6	1.4	1.5	.7	1.2
2000 .....	93.3	93.8	94.3	94.8	-.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.8	1.2	1.1
2001 .....	95.0	95.0	96.0	97.6	.2	.0	1.1	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.8	3.0
2002 .....	97.6	97.9	97.9	98.2	.0	.3	.0	.3	2.7	3.0	2.0	.6
2003 .....	98.1	99.1	99.4	100.5	-.1	1.0	.3	1.1	.5	1.3	1.6	2.4
2004 .....	100.0	99.7	100.4	100.8	-.5	-.3	.7	.4	1.9	.5	1.0	.3
2005 .....	100.3	100.2	98.5	100.0	-.5	-.1	-1.7	1.5	.3	.5	-2.0	-.8
Service-producing industries, blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	92.3	91.9	92.4	—	—	-.4	.5	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	92.9	92.7	92.1	91.9	.5	-.2	-.6	-.2	—	.4	.2	-.5
1989 .....	91.8	91.6	91.9	91.1	-.1	-.2	.3	-.9	-1.2	-1.2	-.2	-.9
1990 .....	90.6	90.9	89.7	89.6	-.5	.3	-1.3	-.1	-1.3	-.7	-2.4	-1.7
1991 .....	89.7	89.9	90.0	90.2	.1	.2	.1	.2	-.9	-1.1	.3	.7
1992 .....	90.1	90.5	90.4	90.7	-.1	.4	-.1	.3	.4	.6	.4	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service-producing industries, blue-collar occupations:												
1993 .....	90.5	90.9	91.3	91.4	-0.2	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8
1994 .....	91.4	91.5	91.8	91.7	.0	.1	.3	-.1	1.0	.6	.5	.3
1995 .....	91.7	91.8	91.9	91.8	.0	.1	.1	-.1	.3	.3	.2	.2
1996 .....	91.4	91.4	91.0	91.2	-.4	.0	-.4	.2	-.3	-.4	-1.0	-.7
1997 .....	91.0	91.6	91.7	92.2	-.2	.7	.1	.5	-.4	.2	.7	1.1
1998 .....	92.6	92.9	93.3	93.5	.4	.3	.4	.2	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.4
1999 .....	93.8	94.2	94.1	94.4	.3	.4	-.1	.3	1.3	1.5	.9	1.0
2000 .....	94.1	94.3	94.5	94.9	-.3	.2	.2	.4	.4	.1	.4	.5
2001 .....	95.2	95.0	96.2	97.3	.3	-.2	1.3	1.1	1.2	.7	1.7	2.6
2002 .....	97.3	98.1	98.4	98.5	.0	.8	.3	.1	2.2	3.3	2.3	1.2
2003 .....	97.9	99.5	99.5	100.3	-.6	1.6	.0	.8	.6	1.4	1.2	1.8
2004 .....	99.5	99.7	100.2	100.4	-.8	.2	.5	.2	1.7	.3	.6	.1
2005 .....	99.9	100.2	98.5	100.0	-.5	.3	-1.7	1.5	.4	.5	-1.6	-.4
Service-producing industries, service occupations:												
1987 .....	—	92.7	92.0	92.1	—	—	-.8	.1	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	92.5	92.2	92.3	92.9	.4	-.3	.1	.7	—	-.5	.3	.9
1989 .....	92.5	91.7	92.1	92.6	-.4	-.9	.4	.5	.0	-.5	-.2	-.4
1990 .....	91.9	92.0	90.7	91.4	-.8	.1	-1.4	.8	-.6	.3	-1.5	-1.3
1991 .....	91.4	92.0	92.6	92.8	.0	.7	.7	.2	-.6	.0	2.0	1.6
1992 .....	92.7	92.7	92.8	92.8	-.1	.0	.1	.0	1.4	.7	.3	.0
1993 .....	92.6	92.8	93.0	93.0	-.2	.2	.2	.0	-.1	.2	.2	.2
1994 .....	92.9	92.8	92.5	93.2	-.1	-.1	-.3	.8	.4	.0	-.6	.2
1995 .....	92.5	92.3	92.3	92.6	-.8	-.2	.0	.3	-.5	-.6	-.2	-.7
1996 .....	91.7	91.7	91.7	92.3	-1.0	.0	.0	.7	-.9	-.7	-.6	-.3
1997 .....	92.1	92.8	93.8	94.5	-.2	.8	1.1	.7	.5	1.2	2.2	2.4
1998 .....	94.8	94.9	95.3	95.7	.3	.1	.4	.4	2.9	2.3	1.7	1.3
1999 .....	96.1	96.2	95.5	96.3	.4	.1	-.7	.8	1.5	1.5	.2	.7
2000 .....	95.5	95.8	95.9	96.8	-.8	.3	.1	.9	-.7	-.5	.4	.5
2001 .....	96.7	96.4	97.2	99.4	-.1	-.3	.8	2.3	1.2	.7	1.3	2.7
2002 .....	99.3	99.4	99.7	100.3	-.1	.1	.3	.6	2.7	3.0	2.6	.9
2003 .....	99.5	100.4	100.4	101.5	-.8	.9	.0	1.1	.3	1.0	.6	1.2
2004 .....	100.9	100.5	100.8	101.0	-.6	-.4	.3	.2	1.4	.1	.5	-.5
2005 .....	100.2	100.2	98.5	100.0	-.8	.0	-1.7	1.5	-.7	-.3	-2.3	-1.0
Transportation and public utilities:												
1985 .....	91.2	91.0	91.7	91.2	—	-.2	.8	-.5	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	92.8	92.4	92.3	92.1	1.8	-.4	-.1	-.2	1.8	1.6	.7	1.1
1987 .....	91.7	91.6	90.9	90.9	-.4	-.1	-.8	.0	-1.2	-.9	-1.5	-1.4
1988 .....	91.0	90.8	90.1	89.6	.1	-.2	-.8	-.6	-.8	-.9	-.9	-1.5
1989 .....	89.4	89.2	89.2	88.8	-.2	-.2	-.0	-.4	-1.8	-1.8	-1.0	-.8
1990 .....	88.6	88.0	86.9	87.0	-.2	-.7	-1.2	.1	-.9	-1.3	-2.6	-2.1
1991 .....	86.9	87.7	88.0	88.0	-.1	.9	.3	.0	-1.9	-.4	1.2	1.2
1992 .....	88.3	88.3	88.5	88.6	.3	.0	.2	.1	1.6	.7	.6	.6
1993 .....	88.5	88.9	89.1	89.2	-.1	.5	.2	.1	.2	.7	.7	.7
1994 .....	89.7	89.7	89.9	90.3	.6	.0	.2	.4	1.3	.8	.9	1.2
1995 .....	90.6	90.5	91.1	91.3	.3	-.1	.7	.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2
1996 .....	90.9	90.7	90.7	91.0	-.4	-.2	.0	.3	.3	.2	-.4	-.4
1997 .....	90.8	91.0	91.3	92.1	-.2	.2	.3	.9	-.1	.3	.6	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Transportation and public utilities:												
1998 .....	92.7	93.1	93.8	94.1	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.3	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.2
1999 .....	93.8	93.8	93.5	93.6	-.3	.0	-.3	.1	1.2	.8	-.3	-.6
2000 .....	93.0	93.6	93.9	94.4	-.6	.6	.3	.5	-.8	-.3	.5	.9
2001 .....	94.6	94.8	95.3	97.4	.2	.2	.5	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.4	3.2
2002 .....	97.4	97.8	98.4	98.9	.0	.4	.6	.5	3.0	3.1	3.3	1.6
2003 .....	98.1	99.6	99.6	100.4	-.8	1.5	.0	.8	.7	1.9	1.2	1.4
2004 .....	100.3	100.6	101.2	100.9	-.1	.3	.6	-.3	2.2	1.0	1.6	.5
2005 .....	99.9	100.1	98.8	100.0	-1.0	.2	-1.3	1.2	-.4	-.5	-2.4	-.9
Transportation:												
1985 .....	96.5	96.2	97.0	96.0	—	-.3	.8	-1.0	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	98.4	97.5	97.8	97.2	2.5	-.9	.3	-.6	2.0	1.4	.9	1.2
1987 .....	96.7	96.9	95.7	95.6	-.5	.2	-1.2	-.1	-1.7	-.7	-2.2	-1.7
1988 .....	95.9	96.3	95.6	94.7	.3	.4	-.7	-.9	-.8	-.6	-.1	-.9
1989 .....	94.8	94.5	94.3	93.8	.1	-.3	-.2	-.5	-1.2	-1.9	-1.3	-1.0
1990 .....	93.7	93.0	91.8	91.7	-.1	-.7	-1.3	-.1	-1.2	-1.6	-2.7	-2.2
1991 .....	91.4	92.2	92.2	92.3	-.3	.9	.0	.1	-2.4	-.9	.4	.7
1992 .....	92.5	92.4	92.7	92.4	.2	-.1	.3	-.3	1.2	.3	.6	.1
1993 .....	92.2	92.7	92.8	93.1	-.2	.5	.1	.3	-.4	.3	.1	.7
1994 .....	93.3	93.3	94.0	94.2	.2	.0	.8	.2	1.2	.6	1.2	1.2
1995 .....	94.7	94.6	95.5	95.6	.5	-.1	1.0	.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.4
1996 .....	95.6	95.6	95.3	95.6	.0	.0	-.3	.3	.9	1.0	-.2	.0
1997 .....	95.7	95.7	96.1	97.0	.1	.0	.4	.9	.2	.2	.9	1.5
1998 .....	96.9	97.1	98.0	98.3	-.1	.2	.9	.3	1.2	1.4	2.0	1.4
1999 .....	97.3	97.4	96.9	97.3	-1.0	.1	-.5	.4	.4	.4	-1.2	-1.1
2000 .....	96.2	96.5	96.4	97.0	-1.1	.3	-.1	.6	-1.1	-1.0	-.5	-.3
2001 .....	96.8	96.8	97.4	100.3	-.2	.0	.6	3.0	.6	.3	1.1	3.4
2002 .....	100.0	100.4	100.7	101.2	-.3	.4	.3	.5	3.3	3.7	3.3	.9
2003 .....	100.5	101.4	100.9	101.6	-.7	.9	-.5	.7	.5	1.0	.3	.4
2004 .....	101.4	101.8	102.6	102.5	-.2	.4	.8	-.1	.9	.4	1.7	.8
2005 .....	100.5	100.2	99.0	100.0	-2.0	-.3	-1.2	1.0	-.9	-1.6	-3.6	-2.4
Public utilities:												
1985 .....	85.0	84.7	85.6	85.6	—	-.4	1.1	.0	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	86.2	86.1	86.0	86.3	.7	-.1	-.1	.3	1.4	1.6	.5	.9
1987 .....	85.8	85.5	85.2	85.3	-.6	-.3	-.4	.1	-.4	-.7	-1.0	-1.2
1988 .....	85.2	84.3	83.6	83.4	-.1	-1.1	-.8	-.2	-.8	-1.4	-1.9	-2.2
1989 .....	83.2	82.9	83.2	83.0	-.2	-.4	.4	-.2	-2.3	-1.7	-.5	-.5
1990 .....	82.5	82.3	81.3	81.3	-.6	-.2	-1.2	.0	-.8	-.8	-2.3	-2.1
1991 .....	81.6	82.3	82.8	83.0	.4	.9	.6	.2	-1.1	.1	1.9	2.1
1992 .....	83.2	83.4	83.3	83.8	.2	.2	-.1	.6	1.9	1.3	.6	1.0
1993 .....	84.2	84.3	84.5	84.7	.5	.1	.2	.2	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.0
1994 .....	85.1	85.2	85.2	85.5	.5	.1	.0	.4	1.1	1.1	.8	1.0
1995 .....	85.7	85.6	85.7	86.2	.2	-.1	.1	.6	.8	.4	.6	.8
1996 .....	85.2	84.7	85.1	85.5	-1.2	-.6	.5	.5	-.7	-1.0	-.7	-.8
1997 .....	84.9	85.1	85.3	86.2	-.7	.2	.2	1.1	-.3	.4	.3	.8
1998 .....	87.5	88.2	88.5	89.1	1.5	.8	.3	.7	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.4
1999 .....	89.5	89.6	89.3	89.3	.4	.1	-.3	.0	2.3	1.5	.9	.3
2000 .....	89.3	90.0	91.0	91.1	.0	.8	1.1	.1	-.2	.6	1.9	2.0
2001 .....	91.9	92.4	92.8	94.0	.9	.5	.4	1.3	2.9	2.6	2.0	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Public utilities:												
2002 .....	94.4	94.7	95.6	96.3	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.7	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.4
2003 .....	95.3	97.6	98.0	98.8	-1.0	2.4	.4	.8	1.0	3.1	2.5	2.7
2004 .....	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.2	.3	.2	.2	-.3	4.0	1.8	1.5	.3
2005 .....	99.5	100.1	98.6	100.0	.3	.6	-1.5	1.4	.4	.8	-.9	.8
Communications:												
1987 .....	—	—	85.7	86.0	—	—	—	.4	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	85.5	84.6	83.9	83.4	-.6	-1.1	-.8	-.6	—	—	-2.1	-3.1
1989 .....	83.0	83.1	83.3	83.1	-.5	.1	.2	-.2	-3.0	-1.9	-.7	-.4
1990 .....	82.6	81.8	80.9	81.1	-.6	-1.0	-1.1	.2	-.5	-1.5	-2.9	-2.4
1991 .....	80.9	81.9	82.6	82.7	-.2	1.2	.9	.1	-2.0	.1	2.1	2.0
1992 .....	82.7	82.9	82.7	83.3	.0	.2	-.2	.7	2.3	1.2	.2	.7
1993 .....	83.6	83.9	84.1	84.3	.4	.4	.2	.2	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.2
1994 .....	84.7	85.0	84.8	85.4	.5	.4	-.2	.7	1.3	1.4	.8	1.3
1995 .....	86.0	85.5	85.7	86.1	.7	-.6	.2	.5	1.5	.6	1.1	.9
1996 .....	84.7	83.9	84.3	85.2	-1.6	-.9	.5	1.1	-1.4	-1.9	-1.6	-1.1
1997 .....	83.9	83.9	84.3	85.6	-1.5	.0	.5	1.5	-1.0	.0	.0	.5
1998 .....	86.8	88.0	88.5	89.1	1.4	1.4	.6	.7	3.5	5.0	5.0	4.1
1999 .....	89.5	89.9	89.7	89.5	.4	.4	-.2	-.2	3.2	2.1	1.3	.4
2000 .....	89.4	90.2	91.4	91.6	-.1	.9	1.3	.2	-.2	.4	1.9	2.4
2001 .....	92.6	93.3	94.1	95.3	1.1	.8	.9	1.3	3.6	3.4	3.0	4.1
2002 .....	95.7	95.2	96.3	96.9	.4	-.5	1.2	.6	3.3	2.0	2.3	1.7
2003 .....	95.8	98.5	99.3	100.1	-1.1	2.8	.8	-.8	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.3
2004 .....	100.2	99.8	99.8	99.4	.1	-.4	.0	-.4	4.6	1.3	.5	-.7
2005 .....	99.2	99.8	98.5	100.0	-.2	.6	-1.3	1.5	-1.1	.1	-1.2	.6
Electric, gas, and sanitary services:												
1987 .....	—	—	—	84.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	84.7	84.2	83.3	83.5	.1	-.6	-1.1	.2	—	—	—	-1.3
1989 .....	83.4	82.8	83.0	82.9	-.1	-.7	.2	-.1	-1.6	-1.7	-.3	-.8
1990 .....	82.4	82.7	81.7	81.5	-.6	.4	-1.2	-.2	-1.2	-.1	-1.6	-1.6
1991 .....	82.5	82.9	83.1	83.2	1.2	.5	.2	.1	.1	.3	1.7	2.0
1992 .....	83.9	84.3	84.3	84.5	.8	.5	.0	.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6
1993 .....	84.9	84.9	85.1	85.1	.5	.0	.2	.0	1.2	.8	1.0	.7
1994 .....	85.6	85.5	85.5	85.7	.6	-.1	.0	.2	.9	.7	.5	.7
1995 .....	85.4	85.5	85.6	86.1	-.4	.1	.1	.6	-.2	0	.1	.5
1996 .....	85.8	85.9	85.9	85.8	-.3	.1	.0	-.1	.5	.5	.4	-.4
1997 .....	86.2	86.4	86.7	86.8	.5	.2	.3	.1	.4	.6	.9	1.3
1998 .....	88.4	88.4	88.6	89.1	1.8	.0	.2	.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.6
1999 .....	89.3	89.2	88.7	89.2	.2	-.1	-.6	.6	1.0	.8	.2	.1
2000 .....	89.3	90.0	90.4	90.6	.1	.8	.4	.2	.0	.9	1.9	1.6
2001 .....	91.0	91.2	91.1	92.5	.4	.2	-.1	1.5	1.9	1.4	.7	2.1
2002 .....	92.7	94.1	94.9	95.4	.2	1.5	.9	.5	1.9	3.2	4.2	3.2
2003 .....	94.5	96.5	96.4	97.4	-.9	2.1	-.1	1.0	2.0	2.6	1.7	2.0
2004 .....	97.7	98.8	99.2	98.9	.3	1.1	.4	-.3	3.3	2.3	2.8	1.6
2005 .....	99.9	100.5	98.5	100.0	1.0	.6	-2.0	1.5	2.3	1.8	-.7	1.1
Wholesale and retail trade:												
1985 .....	89.8	90.3	90.8	90.6	—	.6	.6	-.2	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	91.5	91.8	91.7	91.9	1.0	.3	-.1	.2	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.4
1987 .....	91.3	91.5	90.8	90.7	-.7	.2	-.8	-.1	-.3	-.3	-1.0	-1.3
1988 .....	91.0	91.6	91.2	91.4	.3	.7	-.4	.2	-.3	.1	.4	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Wholesale and retail trade:												
1989 .....	91.3	90.9	91.7	91.8	-0.1	-0.4	0.9	0.1	0.3	-0.8	0.6	0.5
1990 .....	90.7	91.2	89.8	89.5	-1.2	.6	-1.5	-.3	-.6	.3	-2.1	-2.5
1991 .....	89.7	90.5	90.7	90.5	.2	.9	.2	-.2	-1.1	-.7	1.0	1.1
1992 .....	90.2	90.5	90.2	90.4	-.3	.3	-.3	.2	.5	.0	-.6	-.2
1993 .....	90.1	90.5	90.5	90.6	-.3	.4	.0	.1	-.1	.0	.4	.3
1994 .....	90.1	91.0	91.0	90.9	-.6	1.0	.0	-.1	.0	.5	.5	.3
1995 .....	90.7	90.8	91.2	91.3	-.2	.1	.4	.1	.7	-.2	.2	.4
1996 .....	90.9	91.0	91.2	91.5	-.4	.1	.2	.3	.2	.2	.0	.2
1997 .....	91.7	92.4	92.6	92.9	.2	.8	.2	.3	.9	1.5	1.6	1.6
1998 .....	93.7	94.0	94.9	95.1	.9	.3	1.0	.2	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.3
1999 .....	95.0	95.8	95.5	96.2	-.1	.8	-.3	.7	1.4	1.9	.7	1.1
2000 .....	95.9	96.4	96.4	96.9	-.3	.5	.0	.5	1.0	.6	.9	.8
2001 .....	96.7	96.7	97.3	99.3	-.2	.0	.6	2.1	.9	.4	.9	2.4
2002 .....	98.7	100.0	99.5	99.6	-.6	1.3	-.5	.1	2.1	3.4	2.2	.4
2003 .....	98.8	99.8	100.1	101.0	-.8	1.0	.3	.9	.1	-2	.6	1.4
2004 .....	100.1	100.0	100.5	100.3	-.9	-.1	.5	-.2	1.3	.2	.4	-.7
2005 .....	99.7	99.6	98.4	100.0	-.6	-.1	-1.2	1.6	-.4	-.4	-2.1	-.3
Wholesale and retail trade, excluding sales occupations:												
1985 .....	90.2	90.6	91.0	90.6	—	.4	.4	-.4	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	91.6	91.8	91.7	92.3	1.1	.2	-.1	.7	1.5	1.3	.7	1.9
1987 .....	91.8	91.7	91.2	91.4	-.5	-.1	-.5	.2	.2	-.1	-.5	-1.0
1988 .....	91.6	91.7	91.3	91.6	.2	.1	-.4	.3	-.2	.0	.1	.2
1989 .....	91.2	90.6	91.1	90.9	-.4	-.7	.6	-.2	-.4	-1.2	-.2	-.7
1990 .....	89.9	90.4	89.3	89.1	-1.1	.6	-1.2	-.2	-1.4	-.2	-2.0	-2.0
1991 .....	89.7	90.2	90.2	90.3	.7	.6	.0	.1	-.3	-.2	1.0	1.3
1992 .....	89.9	90.4	90.3	90.4	-.4	.6	-.1	.1	.3	.2	.1	.1
1993 .....	90.3	90.5	90.7	90.9	-.1	.2	.2	.2	.4	.1	.4	.6
1994 .....	90.6	91.0	90.9	90.8	-.3	.4	-.1	-.1	.3	.6	.3	-.2
1995 .....	90.9	90.8	91.0	91.6	.1	-.1	.2	.7	.3	-.3	.1	.9
1996 .....	90.9	90.7	91.2	91.4	-.8	-.2	.6	.2	.0	-.1	.2	-.2
1997 .....	91.6	92.5	92.8	93.4	.2	1.0	.3	.6	.8	2.0	1.7	2.2
1998 .....	93.9	94.0	94.9	95.2	.5	.1	1.0	.3	2.6	1.7	2.3	1.9
1999 .....	95.3	96.0	95.6	96.4	.1	.7	-.4	.8	1.4	2.1	.7	1.2
2000 .....	96.1	96.6	96.8	97.3	-.3	.5	.2	.5	.9	.6	1.3	.9
2001 .....	97.4	97.2	98.0	99.9	.1	-.2	.8	1.9	1.3	.7	1.2	2.7
2002 .....	99.0	100.0	99.5	99.6	-.9	1.0	-.5	.1	1.7	2.9	1.6	-.3
2003 .....	98.7	99.5	100.2	101.2	-.9	.8	.7	1.0	-.3	-.5	.6	1.5
2004 .....	100.5	99.9	100.4	100.6	-.7	-.6	.5	.2	1.7	.4	.2	-.5
2005 .....	100.2	100.0	98.6	100.0	-.4	-.2	-1.4	1.4	-.3	.1	-1.7	-.6
Wholesale trade:												
1986 .....	85.4	85.7	85.7	86.3	—	.4	.0	.7	—	—	—	—
1987 .....	86.0	86.3	85.6	86.0	-.3	.3	-.8	.5	.8	.7	-.1	-.4
1988 .....	85.9	86.3	85.8	85.8	-.1	.5	-.6	.0	-.2	.0	.2	-.2
1989 .....	86.6	86.7	88.3	89.1	.9	.1	1.8	.9	.8	.4	2.9	3.8
1990 .....	87.6	87.3	85.7	85.6	-1.7	-.3	-1.8	-.1	1.2	.7	-2.9	-3.9
1991 .....	85.9	86.7	86.7	86.7	.4	.9	.0	.0	-2.0	-.7	1.2	1.2
1992 .....	86.8	87.1	86.1	86.7	.1	.3	-1.1	.7	1.1	.5	-.7	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Wholesale trade:												
1993 .....	86.3	86.7	86.4	86.9	-0.5	0.5	-0.3	0.6	-0.6	-0.5	0.3	0.3
1994 .....	86.1	87.0	86.8	87.3	.9	1.0	-.2	.6	-.2	.4	.5	.4
1995 .....	87.5	88.0	88.5	89.0	.2	.6	.6	.6	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.0
1996 .....	88.0	88.7	88.6	88.7	-1.1	.8	-.1	.1	.6	.8	.1	-.3
1997 .....	89.3	89.8	89.8	90.0	.7	.6	.0	.2	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.5
1998 .....	91.3	91.4	92.5	93.7	1.4	.1	1.2	1.3	2.2	1.8	3.1	4.0
1999 .....	93.0	93.6	93.7	94.9	-.7	.6	.1	1.3	1.8	2.4	1.2	1.3
2000 .....	94.2	94.7	94.2	95.4	-.7	.5	-.5	1.3	1.3	1.2	.6	.5
2001 .....	94.6	95.3	95.7	97.1	-.8	.7	.4	1.5	.5	.6	1.6	1.7
2002 .....	97.4	99.4	98.5	99.1	.3	2.1	-.9	.6	2.9	4.3	3.0	2.1
2003 .....	99.0	100.3	99.9	100.3	-.1	1.3	-.4	.4	1.6	.9	1.4	1.2
2004 .....	99.7	99.7	100.7	99.8	-.6	.0	1.0	-.9	.8	-.5	.8	-.5
2005 .....	99.7	99.1	98.4	100.0	-.1	-.6	-.7	1.6	-.1	-.6	-2.3	.2
Wholesale trade, excluding sales occupations:												
1986 .....	88.3	88.9	88.8	89.5	—	.7	-.1	.8	—	—	—	—
1987 .....	89.0	88.5	88.4	88.8	-.6	-.6	-.1	.5	.8	-.5	-.4	-.8
1988 .....	88.9	88.8	88.3	88.2	.1	-.1	-.6	-.1	-.1	.3	-.1	-.6
1989 .....	88.1	87.7	88.7	88.6	-.1	-.5	1.1	-.1	-1.0	-1.2	.4	.4
1990 .....	87.7	88.0	86.5	86.4	-1.0	.3	-1.7	-.1	-.4	.3	-2.5	-2.5
1991 .....	87.3	87.7	87.5	87.8	1.0	.5	-.2	.3	-.5	-.3	1.2	1.6
1992 .....	87.9	88.2	87.9	88.2	.1	.3	-.3	.3	.7	.5	.4	.4
1993 .....	87.9	88.1	88.2	88.6	-.3	.2	.1	.5	.0	-.1	.4	.5
1994 .....	88.2	88.5	88.4	88.7	-.5	.3	-.1	.3	.4	.5	.2	.1
1995 .....	89.5	89.3	89.6	90.2	.9	-.2	.3	.7	1.4	.9	1.4	1.7
1996 .....	89.0	89.4	89.6	89.8	-1.3	.4	.2	.2	-.5	.1	.0	-.4
1997 .....	90.2	90.8	90.8	91.4	.4	.7	-.0	.7	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.8
1998 .....	91.9	92.3	93.2	93.8	.5	.4	1.0	-.6	1.9	1.6	2.6	2.6
1999 .....	93.9	94.3	94.6	95.4	.1	.4	.3	.8	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.7
2000 .....	95.1	95.4	95.7	96.9	-.3	.3	.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.7
2001 .....	96.9	96.9	97.7	98.9	.0	.0	.8	1.2	1.9	1.6	2.1	2.1
2002 .....	98.8	99.5	99.9	100.6	-.1	.7	.4	.7	1.9	2.6	2.2	1.7
2003 .....	99.6	100.7	100.6	101.1	-1.0	1.1	-.1	.5	.8	1.2	.7	.5
2004 .....	100.9	99.8	100.5	100.9	-.2	-1.1	.7	.4	1.3	-.9	-.1	-.3
2005 .....	100.9	100.4	98.9	100.0	.0	-.5	-1.5	1.1	.0	.6	-1.7	-.9
Retail trade:												
1985 .....	93.3	93.5	94.5	94.3	—	.2	1.1	-.2	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	95.1	95.3	95.3	95.4	.8	.2	.0	.1	2.0	1.9	.9	1.2
1987 .....	94.6	94.6	93.9	93.5	-.8	.0	-.7	-.4	-.6	-.8	-1.5	-2.0
1988 .....	94.2	94.8	94.3	94.8	.7	.6	-.5	.5	-.4	.2	.4	1.3
1989 .....	94.1	93.5	93.9	93.5	-.7	-.6	.4	-.4	-.1	-1.3	-.4	-1.3
1990 .....	92.9	93.6	92.3	92.0	-.6	.8	-1.4	-.3	-1.3	.1	-1.7	-1.7
1991 .....	92.2	93.1	93.2	93.0	.2	1.0	.1	-.2	-.7	-.6	.9	1.1
1992 .....	92.3	92.8	92.8	92.8	-.8	.5	.0	.0	.1	-.3	-.4	-.2
1993 .....	92.6	92.9	93.0	93.0	-.2	.3	.1	.0	.3	.1	.2	.2
1994 .....	92.7	93.5	93.5	93.2	-.3	.9	.0	-.3	.1	.7	.6	.2
1995 .....	92.7	92.7	92.9	92.8	-.5	.0	.2	-.1	.0	-.9	-.7	-.4
1996 .....	92.8	92.4	92.8	93.3	.0	-.4	.4	.5	.1	-.3	-.1	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Retail trade:												
1997 .....	93.3	93.9	94.4	94.8	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.6	1.7	1.6
1998 .....	95.2	95.7	96.4	96.1	.4	.5	.7	-.3	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.4
1999 .....	96.3	97.2	96.8	97.0	.2	.9	-.4	-.2	1.1	1.6	.4	1.0
2000 .....	97.1	97.5	97.8	97.8	.1	.4	.3	.0	.9	.3	1.0	.9
2001 .....	97.9	97.7	98.2	100.7	.1	-.2	.5	2.5	.9	.2	.5	2.9
2002 .....	99.6	100.4	100.1	100.0	-.1	.8	-.3	-.1	1.7	2.8	1.9	-.7
2003 .....	98.7	99.4	100.2	101.4	-.3	.7	.8	1.2	-.9	-.9	.1	1.4
2004 .....	100.4	100.2	100.4	100.5	-1.0	-.2	.2	.1	1.7	.8	.2	-.9
2005 .....	99.8	99.8	98.4	100.0	-.7	.0	-1.4	1.6	-.6	-.4	-2.0	-.5
General merchandise stores:												
1988 .....	—	93.1	92.9	93.4	—	—	-.2	.5	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	92.9	91.1	90.8	91.0	-.5	-1.9	-.3	.2	—	-2.2	-2.3	-2.6
1990 .....	90.1	92.0	90.2	90.3	-1.0	2.1	-2.0	.1	-3.0	1.0	-.7	-.7
1991 .....	90.7	91.5	91.6	91.1	.4	.9	.1	-.5	.7	-.5	1.6	.8
1992 .....	90.6	91.0	90.6	90.3	-.5	.4	-.4	-.3	-.1	-.6	-1.1	-.9
1993 .....	89.8	89.8	90.0	90.2	-.6	.0	.2	.2	-.9	-1.3	-.7	-.1
1994 .....	88.5	90.1	89.8	90.1	-1.9	1.8	-.3	.3	-1.4	.3	-.2	-.1
1995 .....	89.6	89.4	89.3	89.6	-.6	-.2	-.1	.3	1.2	-.7	-.6	-.5
1996 .....	88.9	89.2	89.3	90.0	-.8	.3	.1	.8	-.8	-.3	.0	.4
1997 .....	89.3	90.1	90.2	91.1	-.8	.9	.1	1.0	.4	1.0	1.0	1.2
1998 .....	91.4	92.3	92.0	92.4	.3	1.0	-.3	.4	2.4	2.4	2.0	1.5
1999 .....	92.4	92.3	92.3	92.9	-.0	-.1	.0	.7	1.1	.0	.4	.5
2000 .....	92.3	92.4	92.5	93.8	-.6	.1	.1	1.4	-.2	.2	.2	1.0
2001 .....	94.4	94.9	94.9	96.5	.6	.5	.0	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.9
2002 .....	96.4	96.9	97.4	96.9	-.1	.5	.5	-.5	2.0	2.1	2.7	.4
2003 .....	96.0	97.9	98.4	101.5	-.9	2.0	.5	3.2	-.4	1.0	.9	4.8
2004 .....	100.0	99.0	100.5	100.6	-1.5	-1.0	1.5	.1	4.2	1.1	2.1	-.9
2005 .....	100.7	100.0	97.7	100.0	.1	-.7	-2.3	2.4	.7	1.0	-2.7	-.6
Food stores:												
1987 .....	—	—	96.3	97.0	—	—	—	.7	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	96.9	96.1	95.0	95.5	-.1	-.8	-1.1	.5	—	—	-1.4	-1.6
1989 .....	95.7	94.4	94.5	94.5	.2	-1.4	.1	.0	-1.3	-1.8	-.5	-1.0
1990 .....	94.0	94.3	93.3	93.2	-.5	.3	-1.1	-.1	-1.8	-.1	-1.3	-1.4
1991 .....	93.3	94.1	94.2	94.9	.1	.9	.1	.7	-.7	-.2	1.0	1.8
1992 .....	94.7	95.0	94.7	95.1	-.2	.3	-.3	.4	1.5	.9	.5	.2
1993 .....	94.6	95.1	94.6	95.1	-.5	.5	-.5	.5	-.1	.1	-.1	.0
1994 .....	95.2	95.5	94.3	94.0	.1	.3	-1.3	-.3	.6	.4	-.3	-1.2
1995 .....	93.5	92.7	93.2	93.5	-.5	-.9	.5	.3	-1.8	-2.9	-1.2	-.5
1996 .....	93.0	93.0	94.3	94.9	-.5	.0	1.4	.6	-.5	.3	1.2	1.5
1997 .....	93.9	93.7	94.3	94.1	-1.1	-.2	.6	-.2	.9	.7	.0	-.9
1998 .....	94.9	95.6	95.8	94.9	.9	.7	.2	-.9	1.1	2.0	1.5	.9
1999 .....	95.4	95.7	95.7	96.1	.5	.3	.0	.4	.5	.1	-.1	1.3
2000 .....	95.9	96.9	96.8	97.4	-.2	1.0	-.1	.6	.6	1.3	1.2	1.3
2001 .....	97.2	97.5	98.4	100.6	-.2	.3	.9	2.2	1.3	.7	1.7	3.3
2002 .....	100.2	100.7	101.2	101.2	-.4	.5	.5	.0	3.1	3.2	2.9	.7
2003 .....	100.2	101.1	100.8	101.9	-1.0	.9	-.3	1.1	.0	.5	-.5	.7
2004 .....	101.3	101.0	100.8	100.9	-.6	-.3	-.2	.1	1.1	-.1	.1	-.9
2005 .....	100.0	100.0	98.2	100.0	-.9	.0	-1.8	1.8	-1.3	-1.0	-2.6	-.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Finance, insurance, and real estate:												
1985 .....	79.9	78.9	79.9	80.4	—	-1.3	1.3	0.6	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	81.5	81.7	81.6	82.0	1.4	.2	-.1	.5	2.1	3.6	2.2	2.1
1987 .....	82.9	81.1	80.2	80.1	1.1	-2.2	-1.1	-.1	1.7	-.7	-1.7	-2.3
1988 .....	80.4	80.5	79.3	81.7	.4	.1	-1.5	3.0	-3.1	-.8	-1.1	2.0
1989 .....	82.2	82.4	82.2	82.3	.6	.2	-.2	.1	2.3	2.5	3.6	.7
1990 .....	81.5	82.2	81.3	80.7	-1.0	.9	-1.1	-.7	-.8	-.3	-1.1	-1.9
1991 .....	82.1	82.4	81.8	81.6	1.7	.4	-.7	-.2	.7	.2	.6	1.1
1992 .....	82.0	80.9	80.5	80.2	.5	-1.3	-.5	-.4	-.1	-1.8	-1.6	-1.7
1993 .....	80.2	80.1	81.6	81.7	.0	-.1	1.9	.1	-2.2	-.9	1.4	1.8
1994 .....	81.8	81.4	81.1	81.3	.1	-.5	-.4	.2	2.0	1.5	-.6	-.5
1995 .....	81.2	81.7	81.9	82.0	-.1	.6	.2	.1	-.7	.4	1.0	.9
1996 .....	81.8	82.4	82.1	81.3	-.2	.7	-.4	-1.0	.7	.9	.2	-.9
1997 .....	82.2	82.6	82.9	85.3	1.1	.5	.4	2.9	.5	.2	.9	5.0
1998 .....	86.2	86.9	88.2	89.0	1.1	.8	1.5	.9	4.9	5.2	6.5	4.3
1999 .....	87.7	89.8	89.9	90.2	-1.5	2.4	.1	.3	1.7	3.3	2.0	1.4
2000 .....	90.8	90.8	91.4	91.5	.7	.0	.7	.1	3.6	1.2	1.6	1.5
2001 .....	91.7	91.7	92.3	93.4	.2	.0	.7	1.2	.9	.9	1.0	2.1
2002 .....	94.6	95.1	95.0	95.3	1.3	.5	-.1	.3	3.1	3.8	2.9	2.0
2003 .....	98.1	99.3	99.5	100.4	2.9	1.2	.2	.9	3.7	4.4	4.8	5.4
2004 .....	99.7	99.0	99.6	100.0	-.7	-.7	.6	.4	1.6	-.3	.1	-.4
2005 .....	100.0	100.4	98.3	100.0	.0	.4	-2.1	1.7	.3	1.4	-1.3	.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate, excluding sales occupations:												
1985 .....	78.3	77.9	78.4	78.1	—	-.5	.6	-.4	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	80.1	80.2	80.0	80.6	2.6	.1	-.2	.8	2.4	3.0	2.1	3.2
1987 .....	81.2	80.5	80.2	80.5	.7	-.9	-.4	.4	1.3	.3	.2	-.2
1988 .....	80.7	80.4	79.8	80.8	.2	-.4	-.7	1.3	-.6	-.1	-.5	.4
1989 .....	80.7	80.8	80.3	80.3	-.1	.1	-.6	.0	.0	.5	.6	-.6
1990 .....	80.6	80.8	80.3	80.0	.4	.2	-.6	-.4	-.1	.0	.0	-.4
1991 .....	80.6	80.7	80.8	81.0	.8	.1	.1	.2	.0	-.1	.6	1.3
1992 .....	80.9	80.2	79.8	79.8	-.1	-.9	-.5	.0	.4	-.6	-1.2	-1.5
1993 .....	80.2	80.8	81.2	81.3	.5	.7	.5	.1	-.9	.7	1.7	1.8
1994 .....	81.5	81.5	81.5	81.6	.2	.0	.0	.1	1.6	.9	.4	.4
1995 .....	81.9	81.9	82.1	82.1	.4	.0	.2	.0	.5	.5	.7	.6
1996 .....	82.1	82.2	82.4	81.7	.0	.1	.2	-.8	.2	.4	.4	-.5
1997 .....	82.4	82.8	83.0	85.5	.9	.5	.2	3.0	.4	.7	.8	4.7
1998 .....	86.7	86.9	87.7	87.6	1.4	.2	.9	-.1	5.2	5.0	5.6	2.5
1999 .....	88.4	89.7	90.1	90.3	.9	1.5	.4	.2	2.1	3.3	2.8	3.0
2000 .....	90.3	90.4	90.9	91.3	.0	.1	.6	.4	2.1	.7	.8	1.1
2001 .....	91.7	91.8	92.6	93.6	.4	.1	.9	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.6
2002 .....	95.2	95.5	95.3	95.9	1.7	.3	-.2	.6	3.9	4.0	3.0	2.4
2003 .....	99.0	100.4	100.3	101.2	3.2	1.4	-.1	.9	4.0	5.2	5.3	5.6
2004 .....	99.8	99.7	100.3	100.7	-1.4	-.1	.6	.4	.8	-.7	.0	-.5
2005 .....	100.7	101.1	98.5	100.0	.0	.4	-2.6	1.5	.9	1.4	-1.9	-.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Banking, savings and loan, and other credit agencies:												
1986 .....	—	—	—	72.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1987 .....	73.4	73.2	72.8	73.3	1.2	-0.3	-0.5	0.7	—	—	—	1.0
1988 .....	74.9	74.5	74.2	74.3	2.2	-.5	-.4	.1	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.4
1989 .....	74.0	73.8	73.7	73.1	-.4	-.3	-.1	-.8	-1.2	-1.0	-.6	-1.6
1990 .....	72.7	73.4	72.0	72.4	-.5	1.0	-1.9	.6	-1.8	-.5	-2.3	-1.0
1991 .....	72.8	72.0	71.7	71.4	.6	-1.1	-.4	-.4	.2	-1.9	-.4	-1.4
1992 .....	72.5	71.9	72.0	71.9	1.5	-.8	.1	-.1	-.5	-.2	.3	.7
1993 .....	73.1	73.6	73.8	74.0	1.7	.7	.3	.3	.8	2.4	2.6	3.0
1994 .....	73.9	73.9	74.0	73.7	-.1	.0	.1	-.4	1.1	.4	.3	-.4
1995 .....	74.7	74.5	74.6	74.2	1.4	-.3	.1	-.5	1.1	.9	.8	.7
1996 .....	74.6	74.9	75.6	73.9	.5	.4	.9	-2.2	-.1	.5	1.4	-.4
1997 .....	74.8	75.2	75.6	79.9	1.2	.5	.5	5.7	.2	.4	.0	8.0
1998 .....	80.9	81.6	83.1	82.0	1.3	.9	1.8	-1.3	8.2	8.5	9.9	2.7
1999 .....	82.6	85.6	86.9	86.9	.7	3.6	1.5	.0	2.1	4.9	4.5	6.0
2000 .....	87.0	87.2	87.5	87.7	.1	.2	.3	.2	5.4	1.9	.7	.8
2001 .....	88.8	88.9	90.1	90.3	1.3	.1	1.3	.2	2.0	1.9	3.0	3.0
2002 .....	93.3	93.8	93.4	93.8	3.3	.5	-.4	.4	5.1	5.6	3.7	3.8
2003 .....	101.5	102.9	102.7	103.8	8.2	1.4	-.2	1.1	8.9	9.7	9.9	10.7
2004 .....	101.3	100.9	101.5	102.1	-2.4	-.4	.6	.6	-.3	-1.9	-1.1	-1.6
2005 .....	101.3	102.3	98.5	100.0	-.8	1.0	-3.7	1.5	.0	1.4	-3.1	-2.1
Insurance:												
1987 .....	—	81.8	81.3	82.5	—	—	-.6	1.5	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	82.3	83.4	82.8	83.4	-.2	1.3	-.7	.7	—	1.9	1.8	1.1
1989 .....	83.2	83.5	82.8	83.0	-.2	.4	-.8	.2	1.1	.1	.0	-.5
1990 .....	83.1	83.9	83.1	82.1	.1	1.0	-1.0	-1.2	-.2	.5	.4	-1.1
1991 .....	82.4	83.4	82.6	83.1	.4	1.2	-1.0	.6	-.8	-.6	-.6	1.3
1992 .....	84.1	84.7	84.2	84.1	1.2	.7	-.6	-.1	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.1
1993 .....	82.5	83.3	83.8	85.1	-1.9	1.0	.6	1.6	-2.0	-1.7	-.5	1.2
1994 .....	84.4	84.3	84.2	84.6	-.8	-.1	-.1	.5	2.3	1.2	.5	-.5
1995 .....	84.5	84.6	84.5	85.0	-.1	.1	-.1	.6	.1	.4	.3	.4
1996 .....	84.9	84.7	84.9	84.6	-.1	-.2	.2	-.4	.5	.1	.5	-.4
1997 .....	85.4	85.4	85.6	86.6	.9	.0	.2	1.2	.6	.8	.8	2.3
1998 .....	87.7	88.3	89.8	89.6	1.3	.7	1.7	-.2	2.7	3.4	5.0	3.5
1999 .....	89.0	89.7	89.1	89.7	-.7	.8	-.7	.7	1.4	1.6	-.7	.2
2000 .....	90.7	90.9	92.3	92.4	1.1	.2	1.5	.1	2.0	1.3	3.6	3.0
2001 .....	92.7	92.7	92.9	94.6	.3	.0	.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	.6	2.3
2002 .....	95.0	95.7	95.7	96.2	.4	.7	.0	.5	2.5	3.2	3.0	1.7
2003 .....	96.7	98.1	97.9	99.0	.5	1.4	-.2	1.1	1.8	2.5	2.4	3.0
2004 .....	98.2	98.6	99.3	99.9	-.8	.4	.7	.6	1.6	.5	1.4	.9
2005 .....	99.8	100.6	98.5	100.0	-.1	.8	-2.1	1.5	1.6	2.0	-.8	.1
Insurance, excluding sales occupations:												
1987 .....	—	84.6	84.4	84.5	—	—	-.2	.1	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	85.0	85.3	85.1	85.3	.6	.4	-.2	.2	—	.8	.8	.9
1989 .....	85.2	85.1	85.4	85.3	-.1	-.1	.4	-.1	.2	-.2	.3	.0
1990 .....	85.8	86.3	85.0	84.9	.6	.6	-1.5	-.1	.7	1.4	-.4	-.4
1991 .....	85.0	85.6	85.8	86.1	.1	.7	.2	.3	-.9	-.8	.9	1.4
1992 .....	86.4	87.1	86.8	87.2	.3	.8	-.3	.5	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Insurance, excluding sales occupations:												
1993 .....	87.2	88.2	88.7	88.9	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.2	2.2	1.9
1994 .....	89.3	89.2	89.1	89.3	.4	-.1	-.1	-.2	2.3	1.2	.5	.5
1995 .....	89.0	89.4	89.4	89.6	-.3	.4	.0	.2	-.3	.2	.3	.4
1996 .....	89.6	89.4	89.3	88.9	.0	-.2	-.1	-.4	.7	.1	-.1	-.8
1997 .....	89.8	90.0	90.0	90.7	1.0	.2	.0	.8	.2	.7	.9	2.0
1998 .....	91.1	91.3	91.4	91.8	.4	.2	.1	.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2
1999 .....	92.5	92.4	92.0	92.3	.8	-.1	-.4	.3	1.5	1.2	.7	.5
2000 .....	92.2	92.2	92.5	92.9	-.1	.0	.3	.4	-.4	-.3	.6	.7
2001 .....	93.3	93.5	93.6	95.2	.4	.2	.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.2	2.5
2002 .....	96.3	96.4	96.3	96.8	1.2	.1	-.1	.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	1.6
2003 .....	97.3	98.7	98.6	99.6	.5	1.4	-.1	1.0	1.1	2.4	2.3	2.9
2004 .....	98.9	99.1	99.6	100.1	-.7	.2	.5	.5	1.7	.4	1.0	.5
2005 .....	100.0	100.4	98.6	100.0	-.1	.4	-1.8	1.4	1.1	1.3	-1.0	-.1
Service industries:												
1985 .....	82.4	82.3	83.5	83.0	—	-.1	1.5	-.6	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	84.6	84.5	85.0	85.7	1.9	-.1	.6	.8	2.6	2.7	1.8	3.1
1987 .....	85.7	85.1	85.7	86.3	.0	-.7	.7	.7	1.2	.7	.8	.7
1988 .....	86.7	86.4	86.9	87.3	.5	-.3	.6	.5	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.2
1989 .....	87.4	87.0	87.9	88.1	.1	-.5	1.0	.2	.8	.6	1.2	.9
1990 .....	88.0	88.4	87.9	88.2	-.1	.5	-.6	.3	.7	1.7	.0	.1
1991 .....	88.6	88.4	89.0	89.2	.5	-.2	.7	.2	.7	.0	1.2	1.2
1992 .....	89.3	89.6	90.0	90.4	.1	.3	.4	.4	.8	1.3	1.2	1.4
1993 .....	90.3	90.3	91.0	91.1	-.1	.0	.8	.1	1.1	.9	1.1	.8
1994 .....	91.2	91.0	91.0	91.3	.1	-.2	.0	.3	1.1	.8	.0	.2
1995 .....	90.9	90.7	90.8	91.0	-.4	-.2	.1	.2	-.4	-.4	-.2	-.4
1996 .....	90.6	90.7	90.8	90.8	-.4	.1	.1	.0	-.3	.0	.0	-.2
1997 .....	90.8	91.4	91.7	92.7	.0	.7	.3	1.1	.2	.8	1.1	2.1
1998 .....	92.7	92.9	93.6	93.9	.0	.2	.8	.3	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.3
1999 .....	93.8	93.9	93.9	94.6	-.1	.1	.0	.7	1.2	1.1	.4	.7
2000 .....	94.2	94.6	95.0	95.6	-.4	.4	.4	.6	.4	.7	1.1	1.0
2001 .....	95.8	95.7	96.9	98.3	.2	-.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.1	2.0	2.9
2002 .....	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.7	-.1	.0	.1	.4	2.5	2.6	1.5	.4
2003 .....	97.9	99.0	99.3	100.3	-.8	1.1	.3	1.0	-.3	.8	1.0	1.7
2004 .....	99.9	99.6	100.5	100.9	-.4	-.3	.9	.4	2.0	.6	1.2	.5
2005 .....	100.3	100.2	98.6	100.0	-.6	-.1	-1.6	1.4	.4	.6	-1.9	-.9
Business services:												
1986 .....	—	—	—	85.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1987 .....	85.7	85.7	86.6	87.1	.0	.0	1.1	.6	—	—	—	1.6
1988 .....	87.4	87.3	87.2	87.6	.3	-.1	-.1	.5	1.9	1.9	.7	.6
1989 .....	87.1	87.5	87.5	87.2	-.6	.5	.0	-.3	-.4	.2	.3	-.4
1990 .....	87.4	88.0	87.0	87.1	.2	.7	-1.1	.1	.4	.6	-.6	-.1
1991 .....	88.7	88.1	87.1	87.5	1.8	-.7	-1.1	.5	1.5	.1	.1	.4
1992 .....	87.7	88.0	88.5	88.7	.2	.3	.6	.2	-1.2	-.1	1.7	1.4
1993 .....	88.1	88.3	88.4	88.3	-.7	.2	.1	-.1	.5	.3	-.2	-.5
1994 .....	89.5	89.6	89.0	89.2	1.4	.1	-.7	.2	1.6	1.5	.7	1.1
1995 .....	89.3	89.2	89.1	89.3	.1	-.1	-.1	.2	-.2	-.4	.1	.1
1996 .....	89.9	89.5	89.6	90.2	.7	-.4	.1	.7	.6	.3	.6	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Business services:												
1997 .....	90.5	90.9	91.8	93.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.6	2.4	3.4
1998 .....	93.4	93.7	95.3	96.7	.1	.3	1.7	1.5	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.7
1999 .....	97.0	97.1	97.5	98.0	.3	.1	.4	.5	3.9	3.6	2.3	1.4
2000 .....	97.8	98.4	98.4	98.9	-.2	.6	.0	.5	.8	1.4	1.0	.9
2001 .....	98.9	99.4	100.6	102.1	.0	.5	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	2.2	3.3
2002 .....	101.0	100.5	100.3	100.5	-.1	-.5	-.2	.2	2.1	1.1	-.3	-.15
2003 .....	99.3	100.0	100.8	101.7	-.2	.7	.8	.9	-1.6	-.5	.5	1.1
2004 .....	101.3	101.2	102.1	102.2	-.4	-.1	.9	.1	2.0	1.2	1.3	.5
2005 .....	101.1	101.0	99.0	100.0	-.1.1	-.1	-2.0	1.0	-.2	-.2	-3.1	-2.1
Health services:												
1985 .....	82.2	81.9	82.3	81.8	—	-.4	.5	-.6	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	83.1	83.1	83.9	84.8	1.6	.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.0	3.7
1987 .....	84.6	84.1	84.0	84.7	-.2	-.6	-.1	.8	1.8	1.1	.1	-.1
1988 .....	84.9	85.2	85.2	86.0	.2	.4	.0	.9	.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
1989 .....	86.4	86.1	87.1	87.9	.5	-.3	1.2	.9	1.8	1.0	2.2	2.2
1990 .....	87.8	88.0	87.7	88.5	-.1	.2	-.3	.9	1.6	2.3	.7	.7
1991 .....	89.1	89.2	89.8	90.2	.7	.1	.7	.4	1.5	1.3	2.4	1.9
1992 .....	90.4	90.5	91.1	91.7	.2	.1	.7	.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
1993 .....	91.5	91.7	92.0	92.3	-.2	.2	.3	.3	1.2	1.3	.9	.7
1994 .....	91.9	91.7	91.4	91.8	-.4	-.2	-.3	.4	.5	.0	-.7	-.5
1995 .....	91.5	91.2	91.6	92.0	-.3	-.3	.4	.4	-.5	-.6	.2	.2
1996 .....	91.0	91.0	90.8	90.5	-.1.1	.0	-.2	-.3	-.6	-.3	-.8	-.1.6
1997 .....	90.4	90.5	90.8	91.5	-.1	.1	.3	.8	-.6	-.5	.0	1.0
1998 .....	91.0	90.9	90.7	90.5	-.5	-.1	-.2	-.2	.6	.4	-.1	-.1.0
1999 .....	91.0	90.9	90.7	91.5	.6	-.1	-.2	.9	.0	.0	.0	1.0
2000 .....	91.0	91.4	91.7	92.4	-.5	.4	.3	.8	.0	.6	1.0	1.0
2001 .....	92.5	92.9	93.9	95.7	.1	.4	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	2.4	3.5
2002 .....	96.0	96.2	96.3	97.1	-.3	.2	.1	-.8	3.7	3.6	2.6	1.4
2003 .....	96.6	97.6	97.7	99.0	-.5	1.0	.1	1.3	.6	1.4	1.4	2.0
2004 .....	98.8	98.5	99.6	99.9	-.2	-.3	1.1	.3	2.3	.9	1.9	1.0
2005 .....	99.7	99.7	98.3	100.0	-.2	.0	-1.4	1.7	.9	1.2	-1.3	.1
Hospitals:												
1986 .....	—	79.6	80.3	81.0	—	—	.9	.9	—	—	—	—
1987 .....	80.8	80.2	80.6	81.4	-.2	-.7	.5	1.0	—	.7	.4	.4
1988 .....	81.6	81.8	82.0	82.7	.2	.2	.2	.9	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.6
1989 .....	83.4	83.1	84.1	84.7	.8	-.4	1.2	.7	2.1	1.6	2.6	2.4
1990 .....	84.5	84.6	84.6	85.4	-.2	.1	.0	.9	1.3	1.8	.6	.8
1991 .....	85.7	85.9	86.4	86.9	.4	.2	.6	.6	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.8
1992 .....	87.2	87.2	87.8	88.4	.3	.0	.7	.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7
1993 .....	88.1	88.2	88.5	88.9	-.3	.1	.3	.5	1.0	1.1	.9	.6
1994 .....	88.8	88.6	88.2	88.6	-.1	-.2	-.5	.5	.8	.5	-.4	-.3
1995 .....	87.9	87.7	87.7	88.3	-.8	-.2	.0	.7	-1.0	-1.0	-.6	-.4
1996 .....	87.6	87.4	87.2	86.9	-.8	-.2	-.2	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.6	-.1.5
1997 .....	86.4	86.5	86.6	87.3	-.6	.1	.1	.8	-1.4	-1.1	-.7	.4
1998 .....	86.9	87.4	87.7	88.0	-.5	.6	.3	.3	.7	1.2	1.2	.9
1999 .....	88.3	88.2	87.9	88.6	.3	-.1	-.3	.8	1.5	.9	.2	.7
2000 .....	87.9	88.3	88.6	89.6	-.8	.5	.3	1.1	-.5	.1	.9	1.1
2001 .....	89.9	90.4	91.6	93.6	.3	.6	1.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.4	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Hospitals:												
2002 .....	93.9	94.3	94.8	95.8	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.1	4.5	4.4	3.4	2.4
2003 .....	95.7	96.5	96.8	98.4	-.1	.8	.3	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.7
2004 .....	98.0	97.8	98.8	99.3	-.4	-.2	1.0	.5	2.4	1.3	2.0	.9
2005 .....	99.2	99.3	98.1	100.0	-.1	.1	-1.2	1.9	1.2	1.6	-.7	.7
Educational services:												
1988 .....	—	—	—	82.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	81.5	81.0	83.6	83.1	-.6	-.6	3.2	-.6	—	—	—	1.3
1990 .....	82.3	82.0	83.5	83.7	-1.0	-.4	1.8	.2	1.0	1.2	-.1	.8
1991 .....	83.4	82.4	84.2	84.4	-.4	-1.2	2.2	.2	1.3	.5	.8	.8
1992 .....	83.6	83.4	84.9	85.0	-.9	-.2	1.8	.1	.3	1.2	.9	.8
1993 .....	84.4	84.0	85.8	85.6	-.7	-.5	2.1	-.2	.9	.7	1.0	.7
1994 .....	85.1	85.2	86.3	86.2	-.6	.1	1.3	-.1	.9	1.4	.6	.8
1995 .....	85.6	85.9	87.4	87.6	-.7	.4	1.7	.2	.6	.9	1.3	1.6
1996 .....	86.8	86.5	87.6	87.5	-.9	-.3	1.3	-.1	1.4	.8	.2	-.1
1997 .....	87.0	87.1	88.3	88.9	-.6	.1	1.4	.7	.3	.7	.8	1.6
1998 .....	88.9	88.8	90.4	90.6	.0	-.1	1.8	.2	2.1	2.0	2.3	1.9
1999 .....	90.4	90.0	91.2	91.4	-.2	-.4	1.3	.2	1.6	1.3	.9	.9
2000 .....	90.4	90.4	92.0	92.4	-1.1	.0	1.8	.4	.1	.5	.9	1.1
2001 .....	92.6	91.9	93.8	95.4	.2	-.8	2.1	1.7	2.4	1.7	2.0	3.2
2002 .....	94.8	94.5	96.4	97.4	-.6	-.3	2.0	1.0	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.1
2003 .....	96.3	96.9	97.8	98.9	-1.1	.6	.9	1.1	1.5	2.6	1.4	1.6
2004 .....	98.3	97.6	99.0	99.6	-.6	-.7	1.4	.6	2.1	.8	1.2	.7
2005 .....	98.9	98.7	98.6	100.0	-.7	-.2	-.1	1.4	.6	1.1	-.4	.4
Colleges and universities:												
1988 .....	—	—	—	83.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	82.5	82.1	84.2	83.9	-.6	-.5	2.6	-.4	—	—	—	1.1
1990 .....	83.3	82.9	84.3	84.2	-.7	-.5	1.7	-.1	.9	1.0	.1	.4
1991 .....	84.0	83.9	85.8	86.0	-.2	-.1	2.3	.2	.9	1.2	1.8	2.0
1992 .....	85.5	85.3	86.8	86.7	-.6	-.2	1.8	-.1	1.8	1.7	1.1	.9
1993 .....	86.2	85.7	87.8	87.6	-.6	-.6	2.5	-.2	.9	.5	1.1	1.0
1994 .....	87.0	86.8	87.6	87.7	-.7	-.2	.9	.1	1.0	1.2	-.2	.1
1995 .....	87.0	87.7	89.5	89.7	-.8	.8	2.1	.2	.0	1.0	2.2	2.3
1996 .....	88.9	88.6	89.5	89.3	-.9	-.3	1.0	-.2	2.2	1.0	.0	-.5
1997 .....	88.8	88.9	90.1	90.8	-.6	.1	1.3	.8	-.1	.4	.6	1.7
1998 .....	90.6	90.5	92.0	92.3	-.2	-.1	1.7	.3	2.0	1.8	2.2	1.6
1999 .....	92.1	91.7	92.6	92.8	-.2	-.4	1.0	.2	1.6	1.4	.6	.5
2000 .....	92.0	91.9	93.0	93.2	-.9	-.1	1.2	.2	-.1	.2	.4	.4
2001 .....	93.8	93.1	95.0	96.6	.6	-.7	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.3	2.1	3.6
2002 .....	95.8	95.4	96.8	97.9	-.8	-.4	1.5	1.1	2.2	2.5	1.9	1.4
2003 .....	96.6	97.3	98.1	99.2	-1.3	.7	.8	1.1	.8	2.0	1.4	1.3
2004 .....	98.5	98.0	99.3	99.7	-.7	-.5	1.3	.4	2.0	.8	1.3	.5
2005 .....	98.9	98.8	98.5	100.0	-.8	-.1	-.3	1.5	.3	.8	-.8	.3
Nonmanufacturing:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	83.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	82.1	81.5	82.0	81.5	-1.8	-.7	.6	-.6	—	—	—	-2.5
1981 .....	82.3	82.0	81.2	82.0	1.0	-.4	-1.0	1.0	.3	.7	-1.0	.7
1982 .....	83.0	82.0	82.9	84.3	1.2	-1.2	1.1	1.7	.8	.0	2.1	2.8
1983 .....	85.3	85.2	85.5	86.1	1.2	-.1	.4	.7	2.9	3.9	3.2	2.1
1984 .....	86.5	86.4	86.0	86.8	.5	-.1	-.5	.9	1.3	1.5	.5	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonmanufacturing:												
1985 .....	86.8	86.6	87.4	87.2	0.0	-0.2	0.9	-0.2	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.5
1986 .....	88.5	88.5	88.7	88.9	1.5	.0	.2	.2	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.9
1987 .....	88.8	88.3	88.0	88.2	-.1	-.6	-.3	.2	-.3	-.3	-.8	-.8
1988 .....	88.4	88.5	88.3	88.6	.2	.1	-.2	.3	-.4	.3	.3	.5
1989 .....	88.5	88.3	88.8	88.9	-.1	-.2	.6	.1	.1	-.3	.6	.3
1990 .....	88.3	88.6	87.6	87.6	-.7	.3	-1.1	.0	-.2	.4	-1.3	-1.5
1991 .....	88.0	88.3	88.5	88.5	.5	.3	.2	.0	-.4	-.3	1.0	1.1
1992 .....	88.6	88.7	88.7	88.9	.1	.1	.0	.2	.7	.4	.2	.4
1993 .....	88.7	88.9	89.4	89.4	-.2	.2	.6	.0	.1	.2	.8	.6
1994 .....	89.5	89.7	89.7	89.7	.1	.2	.0	.0	.9	.9	.3	.3
1995 .....	89.5	89.5	89.8	89.8	-.2	.0	.3	.0	.0	-.2	.1	.2
1996 .....	89.5	89.6	89.6	89.7	-.3	.1	.0	.1	.0	.1	-.2	-.2
1997 .....	89.8	90.3	90.6	91.4	.1	.6	.3	.9	.3	.8	1.1	2.0
1998 .....	91.9	92.2	93.0	93.4	.5	.3	.9	.4	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.1
1999 .....	93.1	93.6	93.6	94.1	-.3	.5	.0	.5	1.3	1.4	.6	.8
2000 .....	93.8	94.3	94.6	95.1	-.3	.5	.3	.5	.8	.8	1.1	1.1
2001 .....	95.1	95.2	96.0	97.7	.0	.1	.8	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.5	2.7
2002 .....	97.6	98.1	98.1	98.4	-.1	.5	.0	.3	2.6	3.0	2.1	.7
2003 .....	98.1	99.2	99.4	100.4	-.3	1.1	.2	1.0	.5	1.2	1.4	2.1
2004 .....	99.9	99.6	100.3	100.5	-.5	-.3	.7	.2	1.9	.4	.9	.1
2005 .....	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	-.5	.0	-1.4	1.4	.1	.4	-1.7	-.5
Nonmanufacturing, white-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	86.0	85.8	85.9	—	—	-.2	.1	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	86.1	86.3	86.0	86.7	.2	.2	-.3	.8	—	.4	.2	.9
1989 .....	86.8	86.6	87.2	87.4	.1	-.2	.7	.2	.8	.3	1.4	.9
1990 .....	86.9	87.3	86.4	86.2	-.6	.5	-1.0	-.2	.1	.8	-.9	-1.4
1991 .....	86.8	87.2	87.4	87.4	.7	.5	.2	.0	-.1	-.1	1.1	1.3
1992 .....	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.6	.0	.0	.0	.2	.7	.3	.0	.3
1993 .....	87.5	87.7	88.1	88.4	-.1	.2	.5	.3	.1	.3	.9	.9
1994 .....	88.4	88.7	88.6	88.7	.0	.3	-.1	.1	1.0	1.1	.5	.3
1995 .....	88.5	88.5	88.7	88.9	-.2	.0	.2	.2	.1	-.2	.2	.3
1996 .....	88.7	88.8	88.8	88.8	-.2	.1	.0	.0	.2	.4	.1	-.1
1997 .....	89.1	89.5	90.0	90.9	.3	.4	.6	1.0	.5	.8	1.3	2.3
1998 .....	91.3	91.8	92.6	93.1	.4	.5	.9	.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.4
1999 .....	92.6	93.2	93.2	93.8	-.5	.6	.0	.6	1.4	1.5	.6	.7
2000 .....	93.7	94.1	94.4	94.9	-.1	.4	.3	.5	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.2
2001 .....	95.0	95.1	95.8	97.6	.1	.1	.7	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.6	2.8
2002 .....	97.5	98.0	97.8	98.2	-.1	.5	-.2	.4	2.6	3.1	2.1	.6
2003 .....	98.0	99.0	99.3	100.3	-.2	1.0	.3	1.0	.5	1.1	1.5	2.2
2004 .....	99.8	99.5	100.3	100.5	-.5	-.3	.8	.2	1.9	.4	1.0	.2
2005 .....	100.1	100.0	98.5	100.0	-.4	-.1	-1.5	1.5	.3	.5	-1.7	-.5
Nonmanufacturing, white-collar occupations excluding sales:												
1987 .....	—	85.2	85.3	85.5	—	—	.1	.2	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	85.8	85.8	85.7	86.0	.4	.0	-.1	.4	—	.7	.5	.5
1989 .....	86.0	85.6	86.2	86.2	.0	-.5	.7	.0	.3	-.2	.6	.3
1990 .....	86.1	86.4	85.7	85.8	-.1	.3	-.8	.1	.1	.9	-.6	-.5
1991 .....	86.2	86.4	86.8	87.0	.5	.2	.5	.2	.1	.0	1.3	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonmanufacturing, white-collar occupations excluding sales:												
1992 .....	87.0	87.1	87.2	87.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.6
1993 .....	87.7	87.8	88.2	88.4	.2	.1	.5	.2	.8	.9	1.1	1.1
1994 .....	88.6	88.7	88.7	88.8	.2	.1	.0	.1	1.1	1.0	.6	.4
1995 .....	88.7	88.5	88.8	89.0	-.1	-.2	.3	.2	.1	-.2	.1	.3
1996 .....	88.7	88.7	89.0	88.8	-.3	.0	.3	-.2	.0	.2	.2	-.3
1997 .....	89.0	89.6	89.8	90.8	.2	.7	.2	1.1	.3	1.0	1.0	2.3
1998 .....	91.3	91.6	92.2	92.5	.6	.3	.7	.3	2.6	2.3	2.7	1.8
1999 .....	92.6	92.9	92.9	93.5	.1	.3	.0	.6	1.4	1.4	.7	1.1
2000 .....	93.2	93.7	94.1	94.7	-.3	.5	.4	.6	.7	.8	1.3	1.3
2001 .....	94.9	94.9	95.9	97.6	.2	.0	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.9	3.1
2002 .....	97.6	97.9	97.8	98.1	.0	.3	-.1	.3	2.8	3.1	2.0	.5
2003 .....	98.0	99.1	99.4	100.4	-.1	1.1	.3	1.0	.4	1.3	1.7	2.4
2004 .....	99.9	99.5	100.3	100.9	-.5	-.4	.8	.6	1.9	.3	.9	.4
2005 .....	100.4	100.3	98.6	100.0	-.5	-.1	-1.7	1.4	.5	.8	-1.7	-.8
Nonmanufacturing, blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	93.6	93.1	93.6	—	—	-.5	.5	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	93.8	93.7	93.1	93.0	.2	-.1	-.6	-.1	—	.2	.0	-.6
1989 .....	92.4	92.1	92.4	92.2	-.6	-.3	.3	-.2	-1.6	-1.8	-.7	-.9
1990 .....	91.3	91.6	90.4	90.1	-1.0	.3	-1.3	-.3	-1.1	-.5	-2.2	-2.2
1991 .....	90.7	90.9	91.0	91.0	.7	.2	.1	.0	-.7	-.8	.6	.9
1992 .....	90.8	91.2	91.3	91.3	-.2	.4	.1	.0	.1	.3	.3	.4
1993 .....	91.2	91.4	91.8	91.8	-.1	.2	.4	.0	.4	.3	.6	.5
1994 .....	91.8	92.0	92.2	92.0	.0	.2	.2	-.2	.7	.6	.4	.2
1995 .....	91.7	91.8	92.1	92.1	-.3	.1	.3	.0	-.1	-.2	-.1	.1
1996 .....	91.4	91.6	91.2	91.3	-.8	.2	-.4	.1	-.3	-.2	-1.0	-.9
1997 .....	91.1	91.7	91.7	92.2	-.2	.7	.0	.5	-.4	.1	.6	1.0
1998 .....	92.3	92.8	93.2	93.5	.1	.5	.4	.3	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.4
1999 .....	93.6	94.0	93.9	94.2	.1	.4	-.1	.3	1.5	1.3	.8	.8
2000 .....	93.8	94.3	94.7	95.1	-.4	.5	.4	.4	.2	.3	.8	1.0
2001 .....	95.3	95.1	96.2	97.4	.2	-.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	.9	1.7	2.4
2002 .....	97.2	97.8	98.1	98.4	-.2	.6	.3	.3	2.0	2.8	1.9	1.0
2003 .....	97.7	99.4	99.4	100.3	-.7	1.7	.0	.9	.5	1.6	1.4	1.9
2004 .....	99.6	99.7	100.1	100.5	-.7	.1	.4	.4	2.0	.4	.6	.2
2005 .....	99.8	100.3	98.6	100.0	-.7	.5	-1.7	1.4	.2	.6	-1.5	-.5
Nonmanufacturing, service occupations:												
1987 .....	—	92.7	91.8	92.0	—	—	-1.0	.2	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	92.5	92.2	92.3	92.8	.5	-.3	.1	.5	—	-.5	.5	.9
1989 .....	92.4	91.7	92.0	92.5	-.4	-.8	.3	.5	-.1	-.5	-.3	-.4
1990 .....	91.9	92.0	90.7	91.4	-.6	.1	-1.4	.8	-.5	.3	-1.4	-1.2
1991 .....	91.4	92.0	92.7	92.8	.0	.7	.8	.1	-.6	.0	2.1	1.6
1992 .....	92.7	92.7	92.8	92.8	-.1	.0	.1	.0	1.4	.7	.2	.0
1993 .....	92.6	92.8	93.0	93.0	-.2	.2	.2	.0	-.1	.2	.2	.2
1994 .....	92.9	92.8	92.5	93.1	-.1	-.1	-.3	.6	.4	.0	-.6	.1
1995 .....	92.5	92.2	92.3	92.5	-.6	-.3	.1	.2	-.5	-.7	-.2	-.7
1996 .....	91.7	91.6	91.7	92.3	-.9	-.1	.1	.7	-.9	-.7	-.7	-.2
1997 .....	92.1	92.7	93.8	94.4	-.2	.7	1.2	.6	.5	1.2	2.3	2.3
1998 .....	94.7	94.8	95.2	95.7	.3	.1	.4	.5	2.8	2.3	1.6	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 3. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonmanufacturing, service occupations:												
1999 .....	96.1	96.1	95.4	96.2	0.4	0.0	-0.7	0.8	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.6
2000 .....	95.4	95.8	95.9	96.7	-.8	.4	.1	.8	-.7	-.4	.5	.5
2001 .....	96.6	96.4	97.2	99.3	-.1	-.2	.8	2.2	1.3	.7	1.3	2.7
2002 .....	99.3	99.3	99.6	100.2	.0	.0	.3	.6	2.8	2.9	2.5	.9
2003 .....	99.5	100.4	100.4	101.5	-.7	.9	.0	1.1	.3	1.1	.7	1.3
2004 .....	100.8	100.4	100.7	101.0	-.7	-.4	.3	.3	1.3	.0	.4	-.5
2005 .....	100.2	100.1	98.5	100.0	-.8	-.1	-1.6	1.5	-.6	-.3	-2.2	-1.0

<sup>1</sup> Excludes farm and household workers.

trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

<sup>2</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

<sup>3</sup> Includes transportation, communication, and public utilities; wholesale and retail

**TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Union workers:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	85.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	84.0	83.5	84.8	84.5	-1.9	-0.6	1.6	-0.4	—	—	—	-1.2
1981 .....	84.9	85.0	84.7	85.9	.5	.1	-.4	1.4	1.1	1.8	-.1	1.7
1982 .....	86.8	86.1	87.0	88.6	1.0	-.8	1.0	1.8	2.2	1.2	2.8	3.2
1983 .....	90.0	89.8	90.1	90.4	1.6	-.2	.3	.3	3.7	4.3	3.5	2.0
1984 .....	90.5	90.5	89.9	90.6	.1	.0	-.7	.8	.6	.8	-.2	.3
1985 .....	90.3	89.8	90.0	89.6	-.3	-.6	.2	-.4	-.3	-.8	.1	-1.2
1986 .....	90.9	90.5	90.5	90.5	1.5	-.4	.0	.0	.7	.9	.5	1.0
1987 .....	89.7	89.1	88.4	89.0	-.9	-.7	-.8	.7	-1.3	-1.6	-2.2	-1.6
1988 .....	89.7	89.3	88.6	88.5	.8	-.4	-.8	-.1	.0	.3	.2	-.5
1989 .....	88.0	87.6	87.7	87.7	-.6	-.5	.1	.0	-1.9	-2.0	-1.0	-.9
1990 .....	87.2	87.1	86.1	86.3	-.6	-.1	-1.1	.2	-.9	-.5	-1.9	-1.7
1991 .....	86.5	87.0	87.2	87.6	.2	.6	.2	.5	-.8	-.2	1.3	1.5
1992 .....	88.3	88.4	88.6	88.8	.8	.1	.2	.2	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.4
1993 .....	89.1	89.7	89.8	90.1	-.3	.7	.1	.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.5
1994 .....	90.0	90.3	90.0	90.2	-.1	.3	-.3	.2	1.0	.7	.2	.1
1995 .....	89.8	89.7	89.9	90.4	-.4	-.1	.2	.6	-.3	-.7	-.1	.2
1996 .....	89.7	89.9	89.6	89.6	-.8	.2	-.3	.0	-.1	.3	-.4	-.9
1997 .....	89.0	89.3	89.8	89.9	-.7	.3	.6	.1	-.8	-.7	.2	.4
1998 .....	89.8	90.2	90.9	91.2	-.1	.4	.8	.3	.9	1.0	1.3	1.4
1999 .....	90.9	90.9	90.7	91.2	-.3	.0	-.2	.6	1.3	.8	-.2	.0
2000 .....	90.8	91.0	91.4	91.8	-.4	.2	.4	.4	-.1	.1	.8	.7
2001 .....	91.2	91.2	92.0	94.1	-.7	.0	.9	2.3	.5	.3	.7	2.6
2002 .....	94.0	94.4	94.9	95.8	-.1	.4	.5	.9	3.1	3.5	3.1	1.8
2003 .....	95.6	97.1	97.2	98.3	-.2	1.6	.1	1.1	1.7	2.9	2.4	2.7
2004 .....	99.4	99.6	100.4	100.6	1.1	.2	.8	.2	3.9	2.6	3.2	2.3
2005 .....	99.8	100.0	98.6	100.0	-.8	.2	-1.4	1.4	.4	.4	-1.7	-.6
Union blue-collar workers:												
1987 .....	—	90.1	89.3	90.0	—	—	-.9	.8	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	90.9	90.6	89.8	89.9	1.0	-.3	-.9	.1	—	.6	.5	-.1
1989 .....	89.2	88.8	89.0	88.9	-.8	-.4	.2	-.1	-2.0	-2.0	-.9	-1.1
1990 .....	88.2	88.4	87.0	87.2	-.8	.2	-1.6	.2	-1.1	-.5	-2.2	-1.9
1991 .....	87.7	88.0	88.1	88.5	.6	.3	.1	.5	-.6	-.4	1.2	1.4
1992 .....	89.3	89.4	89.5	89.7	.9	.1	.1	.2	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.4
1993 .....	90.1	90.6	90.9	91.2	.4	.6	.3	.3	.9	1.3	1.6	1.7
1994 .....	90.8	91.1	90.9	90.9	-.4	.3	-.2	.0	.7	.6	-.1	-.4
1995 .....	90.2	90.2	90.4	90.7	-.8	.0	.2	.3	-.6	-1.0	-.5	-.2
1996 .....	89.8	90.1	89.6	89.6	-1.0	.3	-.6	.0	-.5	-.2	-.9	-1.2
1997 .....	88.8	89.3	89.7	89.9	-.9	.6	.4	.2	-1.1	-.8	.1	.3
1998 .....	89.5	90.1	90.7	90.9	-.4	.7	.7	.2	.8	.9	1.1	1.2
1999 .....	90.6	90.7	90.5	90.9	-.3	.1	-.2	.4	1.2	.6	-.2	.0
2000 .....	90.9	91.1	91.6	91.8	-.0	.2	.5	.2	.3	.5	1.2	1.0
2001 .....	91.3	91.1	91.9	93.5	-.5	-.2	.9	1.7	.5	.0	.4	1.8
2002 .....	93.5	94.0	94.5	95.4	.0	.5	.5	1.0	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.0
2003 .....	95.3	96.8	97.1	98.2	-.1	1.6	.3	1.1	1.9	2.9	2.7	3.0
2004 .....	99.4	99.5	100.2	100.4	1.2	.1	.7	.2	4.3	2.8	3.2	2.3
2005 .....	99.7	100.1	98.6	100.0	-.7	.4	-1.5	1.4	.4	.6	-1.6	-.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Union workers, goods-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	85.6	85.5	86.4	—	—	-0.1	1.1	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	87.4	86.6	87.5	88.9	1.2	-0.9	1.0	1.6	—	1.1	2.3	2.9
1983 .....	90.3	89.8	89.8	89.8	1.6	-.6	.0	.0	3.4	3.7	2.6	1.0
1984 .....	90.1	90.1	89.7	90.6	.3	.0	-.4	1.0	-.2	.4	-.1	.9
1985 .....	90.2	89.4	89.3	88.9	-.4	-.9	-.1	-.4	.1	-.9	-.5	-.8
1986 .....	90.2	89.8	89.6	89.6	1.5	-.4	-.2	.0	.0	.5	.4	.8
1987 .....	88.6	88.0	87.4	88.3	-1.1	-.7	-.7	1.0	-1.8	-2.0	-2.4	-1.5
1988 .....	89.4	89.0	88.2	88.3	1.2	-.4	-.9	.1	.9	1.2	.9	.0
1989 .....	87.5	87.2	87.4	87.4	-.9	-.3	.2	.0	-2.0	-2.1	-1.0	-1.0
1990 .....	86.8	87.0	85.7	86.0	-.7	.2	-1.5	.4	-.8	-.2	-1.9	-1.7
1991 .....	86.5	86.8	87.0	87.4	.6	.3	.2	.5	-.4	-.2	1.5	1.6
1992 .....	88.6	88.4	88.6	88.8	1.4	-.2	.2	.2	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.6
1993 .....	89.5	89.9	90.2	90.5	.8	.4	.3	.3	1.0	1.7	1.9	2.0
1994 .....	90.1	90.5	90.1	90.1	-.4	.4	-.4	-.0	.7	.7	-.2	-.4
1995 .....	89.5	89.4	89.5	89.9	-.7	-.1	.1	.4	-.7	-1.3	-.7	-.3
1996 .....	88.8	89.1	88.6	88.6	-1.2	.3	-.6	.0	-.7	-.3	-1.0	-1.5
1997 .....	87.9	88.6	88.8	88.8	-.8	.8	.2	.0	-1.1	-.6	.3	.3
1998 .....	88.5	89.1	89.7	90.1	-.3	.7	.7	.4	.7	.6	1.0	1.5
1999 .....	89.7	90.0	89.7	90.5	-.4	.3	-.3	.9	1.4	1.0	.0	.4
2000 .....	90.6	90.8	91.5	91.6	.1	.2	.8	.1	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.3
2001 .....	90.8	90.8	91.4	92.9	-.9	.0	.7	1.6	.3	-.1	-.1	1.4
2002 .....	92.9	93.0	93.4	94.4	.0	.1	.4	1.1	2.2	2.5	2.2	1.6
2003 .....	94.8	96.3	96.3	97.4	.4	1.6	.0	1.1	2.1	3.5	3.1	3.1
2004 .....	99.5	99.6	100.3	100.4	2.2	.1	.7	.1	5.0	3.4	4.2	3.1
2005 .....	99.7	100.0	98.5	100.0	-.7	.3	-1.5	1.5	.3	.4	-1.7	-.4
Union workers, service-producing industries <sup>4</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	83.9	83.3	84.9	—	—	-.7	1.9	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	85.8	85.1	86.1	88.0	1.1	-.8	1.2	2.2	—	1.5	3.4	3.6
1983 .....	89.6	89.7	90.5	91.0	1.8	.1	.9	.6	4.4	5.4	5.1	3.4
1984 .....	91.0	90.6	90.0	90.7	.0	-.4	-.7	.8	1.6	1.0	-.5	-.4
1985 .....	90.4	90.4	90.8	90.6	-.3	.0	.4	-.2	-.7	-.2	.9	-.1
1986 .....	92.0	91.5	91.5	91.7	1.5	-.5	.0	.2	1.8	1.3	.8	1.3
1987 .....	91.1	90.6	89.8	90.0	-.7	-.5	-.9	.2	-1.0	-1.1	-1.9	-1.8
1988 .....	90.0	89.8	89.1	88.8	.0	-.2	-.8	-.3	-1.2	-.9	-.8	-1.4
1989 .....	88.6	88.1	88.2	88.2	-.2	-.6	.1	.0	-1.6	-1.9	-1.0	-.7
1990 .....	87.7	87.2	86.4	86.6	-.6	-.6	-.9	.2	-1.1	-1.0	-2.0	-1.8
1991 .....	86.8	87.0	87.5	87.9	.2	.2	.6	.5	-1.0	-.2	1.2	1.5
1992 .....	87.8	88.3	88.7	88.7	-.1	.6	.5	.0	1.2	1.4	1.4	.9
1993 .....	88.9	89.2	89.3	89.7	.2	.3	.1	.4	1.2	1.0	.7	1.1
1994 .....	89.9	90.0	90.0	90.3	.2	.1	.0	.3	1.1	.9	.7	.7
1995 .....	90.1	90.0	90.5	91.1	-.2	-.1	.6	.7	.3	.1	.6	.9
1996 .....	90.6	90.9	90.7	90.8	-.5	.3	-.2	.1	.5	1.0	.3	-.3
1997 .....	90.1	90.3	90.9	91.2	-.8	.2	.7	.3	-.5	-.7	.2	.4
1998 .....	91.2	91.4	92.2	92.4	.0	.2	.9	.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4
1999 .....	92.2	91.9	91.8	91.9	-.2	-.3	-.1	.1	1.2	.6	-.5	-.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Union workers, service-producing industries <sup>4</sup> :												
2000 .....	91.0	91.3	91.4	92.0	-1.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	-1.3	-0.7	-0.5	0.1
2001 .....	91.6	91.8	92.7	95.4	-.4	.2	1.0	2.9	.7	.6	1.4	3.7
2002 .....	95.4	95.8	96.6	97.4	.0	.4	.8	.8	4.1	4.3	4.2	2.0
2003 .....	96.5	98.0	98.3	99.4	-.9	1.6	.3	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.8	2.1
2004 .....	99.3	99.6	100.4	100.8	-.1	.3	.8	.4	2.9	1.7	2.2	1.4
2005 .....	99.9	100.0	98.8	100.0	-.9	.1	-1.2	1.2	.6	.4	-1.7	-.8
Union workers, manufacturing:												
1981 .....	—	83.8	83.3	84.4	—	—	-.6	1.3	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	85.4	84.4	85.6	86.9	1.2	-1.2	1.4	1.5	—	.7	2.7	3.0
1983 .....	88.4	87.6	87.6	87.8	1.7	-.9	.0	.2	3.5	3.7	2.4	1.0
1984 .....	88.2	88.2	88.0	88.9	.5	.0	-.2	1.0	-.2	.8	.4	1.2
1985 .....	88.6	87.6	87.6	87.1	-.3	-1.1	.0	-.6	.4	-.7	-.4	-1.9
1986 .....	88.6	88.0	87.8	87.8	1.7	-.7	-.2	.0	.0	.4	.2	.8
1987 .....	86.7	86.1	85.4	86.5	-1.3	-.7	-.8	1.3	-2.1	-2.2	-2.8	-1.5
1988 .....	87.9	87.6	86.9	87.0	1.6	-.3	-.8	.1	1.4	1.8	1.7	.6
1989 .....	86.9	86.4	86.5	86.8	-.1	-.6	.1	.3	-1.2	-1.4	-.4	-.3
1990 .....	86.3	86.4	85.1	85.5	-.6	.1	-1.5	.5	-.6	.0	-1.6	-1.5
1991 .....	85.9	86.3	86.4	86.9	.5	.5	.1	.6	-.5	-.1	1.5	1.6
1992 .....	88.4	88.2	88.2	88.3	1.7	-.2	.0	.1	2.9	2.1	2.0	1.7
1993 .....	89.5	90.0	90.1	90.5	1.4	.6	.1	.4	1.2	2.1	2.3	2.4
1994 .....	90.1	90.4	90.0	90.1	-.4	.3	-.4	.1	.7	.5	-.2	-.4
1995 .....	89.5	89.0	89.0	89.5	-.7	-.6	.0	.6	-.7	-1.5	-1.1	-.7
1996 .....	88.8	88.9	88.2	88.3	-.8	.1	-.8	.1	-.8	-.2	-.9	-1.4
1997 .....	87.7	88.2	88.5	88.7	-.7	.6	.3	.2	-1.2	-.8	.3	.4
1998 .....	88.3	88.6	89.2	89.6	-.5	.3	.7	.4	.7	.5	.8	1.1
1999 .....	89.0	89.1	88.9	89.9	-.7	.1	-.2	1.1	.8	.6	-.4	.3
2000 .....	90.5	90.5	90.8	90.8	.7	.0	.3	.0	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.1
2001 .....	90.1	89.6	90.1	91.9	-.8	-.6	.6	2.0	-.5	-1.0	-.8	1.1
2002 .....	92.0	92.1	92.4	93.6	.1	.1	.3	1.3	2.2	2.8	2.5	1.9
2003 .....	94.5	95.7	95.6	96.8	1.0	1.3	-.1	1.3	2.6	3.8	3.5	3.4
2004 .....	100.2	100.1	100.8	100.9	3.5	-.1	.7	.1	6.0	4.6	5.4	4.2
2005 .....	100.2	100.2	98.5	100.0	-.7	.0	-1.7	1.5	.0	.1	-2.2	-.9
Union workers, manufacturing, blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	87.0	86.4	87.5	—	—	-.7	1.3	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	89.0	88.7	87.8	88.1	1.7	-.3	-1.0	.3	—	2.0	1.7	.7
1989 .....	87.9	87.5	87.7	87.8	-.2	-.5	.2	.1	-1.2	-1.4	-.2	-.4
1990 .....	87.3	87.4	86.0	86.4	-.6	.1	-1.6	.5	-.7	-.1	-1.9	-1.5
1991 .....	87.0	87.3	87.5	87.8	.7	.3	.2	.3	-.4	-.1	1.7	1.6
1992 .....	89.4	89.2	89.2	89.3	1.8	-.2	.0	.1	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.7
1993 .....	90.5	91.0	91.2	91.5	1.3	.6	.2	.3	1.2	2.1	2.3	2.4
1994 .....	91.1	91.4	90.9	91.1	-.4	.3	-.5	.2	.7	.5	-.3	-.5
1995 .....	90.5	90.0	89.9	90.4	-.7	-.6	-.1	.6	-.7	-1.5	-1.2	-.8
1996 .....	89.5	89.7	89.1	89.1	-1.0	.2	-.7	.0	-1.1	-.4	-.9	-1.5
1997 .....	88.5	89.0	89.3	89.5	-.7	.6	.3	.2	-1.1	-.8	.3	.5
1998 .....	89.1	89.4	89.9	90.4	-.4	.3	.6	.6	.6	.5	.7	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Union workers, manufacturing, blue-collar occupations:												
1999 .....	89.9	89.9	89.6	90.6	-0.6	0.0	-0.3	1.1	0.9	0.5	-0.4	0.2
2000 .....	91.3	91.2	91.6	91.7	.8	-.1	.4	.1	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.3
2001 .....	90.7	90.4	91.0	92.7	-1.1	-.3	.7	1.9	-.6	-.9	-.7	1.1
2002 .....	92.6	92.7	93.0	94.2	-.1	.1	.3	1.3	2.0	2.6	2.2	1.6
2003 .....	94.9	96.1	96.0	97.3	.7	1.3	-.1	1.4	2.6	3.6	3.2	3.2
2004 .....	100.7	100.7	101.4	101.4	3.5	.0	.7	.0	6.1	4.8	5.7	4.2
2005 .....	100.3	100.2	98.6	100.0	-1.1	-.1	-1.6	1.4	-.3	-.5	-2.8	-1.4
Union workers, nonmanufacturing:												
1981 .....	—	85.9	85.8	87.1	—	—	-.1	1.5	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	88.0	87.3	88.3	90.0	1.0	-.8	1.1	1.9	—	1.5	3.0	3.4
1983 .....	91.4	91.6	92.1	92.6	1.6	.2	.5	.5	3.9	5.0	4.3	2.9
1984 .....	92.6	92.2	91.8	92.1	.0	-.4	-.4	.3	1.3	.7	-.4	-.5
1985 .....	91.8	91.7	91.9	91.6	-.3	-.1	.2	-.3	-.9	-.6	.1	-.6
1986 .....	92.8	92.7	92.7	92.7	1.3	-.1	.0	.0	1.2	1.2	.9	1.3
1987 .....	92.1	91.6	90.9	91.2	-.6	-.5	-.8	.3	-.8	-1.2	-1.9	-1.7
1988 .....	91.1	90.7	90.1	89.7	-.1	-.4	-.7	-.4	-1.2	-1.0	-.9	-1.6
1989 .....	88.8	88.5	88.6	88.5	-1.0	-.3	.1	-.1	-2.4	-2.4	-1.7	-1.4
1990 .....	87.9	87.7	86.8	86.9	-.7	-.2	-1.0	.1	-1.1	-.9	-2.0	-1.8
1991 .....	87.2	87.4	87.8	88.1	.3	.2	.5	.3	-.8	-.3	1.1	1.3
1992 .....	88.1	88.6	89.0	89.1	.0	.6	.5	.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.2
1993 .....	88.9	89.3	89.6	89.8	-.2	.4	.3	.2	.9	.8	.7	.8
1994 .....	89.9	90.2	90.1	90.3	.1	.3	-.1	.2	1.1	1.0	.5	.5
1995 .....	89.9	90.0	90.4	91.0	-.4	.1	.4	.7	.0	-.2	.4	.8
1996 .....	90.3	90.5	90.4	90.3	-.8	.2	-.1	-.1	.4	.6	.0	-.8
1997 .....	89.6	90.1	90.5	90.7	-.8	.6	.4	.2	-.7	-.5	.1	.5
1998 .....	90.6	91.2	91.9	92.0	-.1	.7	.8	.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.5
1999 .....	91.9	91.9	91.8	91.9	-.1	.0	-.1	.1	1.5	.9	-.1	-.2
2000 .....	90.9	91.3	91.7	92.3	-1.1	.4	.4	.7	-1.2	-.7	-.1	.5
2001 .....	91.8	92.2	93.1	95.4	-.5	.4	1.0	2.5	1.0	1.0	1.5	3.4
2002 .....	95.2	95.6	96.4	97.1	-.2	.4	.8	.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	1.8
2003 .....	96.2	97.9	98.1	99.2	-.9	1.8	.2	1.1	1.0	2.4	1.8	2.2
2004 .....	98.9	99.4	100.1	100.4	-.3	.5	.7	.3	2.9	1.5	2.0	1.2
2005 .....	99.6	99.9	98.7	100.0	-.8	.3	-1.2	1.3	.6	.5	-1.4	-.4
Nonunion workers:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	83.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	82.5	81.5	81.7	81.0	-1.4	-1.2	.2	-.9	—	—	—	-3.3
1981 .....	82.2	81.6	80.7	81.4	1.5	-.7	-1.1	.9	-.3	.1	-1.2	.5
1982 .....	82.4	81.2	82.0	83.2	1.2	-1.5	1.0	1.5	.2	-.5	1.6	2.2
1983 .....	84.2	83.9	84.1	84.7	1.2	-.4	.2	.7	2.2	3.4	2.5	1.8
1984 .....	85.0	85.0	84.7	85.6	.4	.0	-.4	1.1	.9	1.4	.7	1.0
1985 .....	86.0	85.9	86.5	86.3	.5	-.1	.7	-.2	1.1	1.0	2.2	.8
1986 .....	87.7	88.0	88.0	88.4	1.6	.3	.0	.5	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.4
1987 .....	88.2	87.7	87.5	87.8	-.2	-.6	-.2	.3	.6	-.4	-.6	-.7
1988 .....	88.1	88.2	87.9	88.3	.3	.1	-.3	.5	-.1	.6	.4	.6
1989 .....	88.3	88.0	88.6	88.7	.0	-.3	.7	.1	.2	-.2	.9	.5
1990 .....	88.4	88.7	87.8	87.6	-.3	.3	-1.0	-.2	.1	.8	-1.0	-1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonunion workers:												
1991 .....	88.0	88.5	88.6	88.6	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.3	0.9	1.2
1992 .....	88.7	88.6	88.6	88.9	.1	-.1	.0	.3	.8	.2	.1	.3
1993 .....	88.8	89.1	89.4	89.5	-.1	.3	.3	.1	.1	.5	.9	.7
1994 .....	89.6	89.8	89.7	89.9	.1	.2	-.1	.2	.9	.8	.3	.4
1995 .....	89.7	89.7	89.9	90.1	-.2	.0	.2	.2	.1	-.1	.2	.2
1996 .....	89.6	89.7	89.8	89.8	-.6	.1	.1	.0	-.1	.0	-.1	-.3
1997 .....	90.0	90.5	90.8	91.6	.2	.6	.3	.9	.4	.9	1.1	2.1
1998 .....	92.1	92.3	93.0	93.4	.5	.2	.8	.4	2.3	2.0	2.5	1.9
1999 .....	93.2	93.7	93.6	94.3	-.2	.5	-.1	.7	1.2	1.4	.6	.9
2000 .....	94.0	94.5	94.7	95.2	-.3	.5	.2	.5	.8	.8	1.2	.9
2001 .....	95.3	95.3	96.0	97.5	.1	.0	.7	1.6	1.4	.9	1.4	2.5
2002 .....	97.5	98.0	97.9	98.3	.0	.5	-.1	.4	2.3	2.8	1.9	.8
2003 .....	98.1	99.2	99.3	100.3	-.2	1.1	.1	1.0	.5	1.3	1.4	2.0
2004 .....	99.8	99.5	100.2	100.4	-.5	-.3	.7	.2	1.8	.3	.9	.2
2005 .....	100.1	100.2	98.6	100.0	-.3	.1	-1.6	1.4	.3	.7	-1.6	-.4
Nonunion blue-collar workers:												
1987 .....	—	91.7	91.4	91.8	—	—	-.3	.4	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	92.2	92.4	91.6	91.9	.4	.2	-.9	.3	—	.8	.2	.1
1989 .....	91.7	91.5	92.0	91.9	-.2	-.2	.5	-.1	-.6	-1.0	.5	.1
1990 .....	91.7	92.0	90.9	90.7	-.2	.3	-1.2	-.2	.0	.6	-1.2	-1.4
1991 .....	91.1	91.3	91.5	91.6	.4	.2	.2	.1	-.6	-.8	.6	1.0
1992 .....	91.5	91.5	91.5	91.7	-.1	.0	.0	.2	.4	.2	.0	.1
1993 .....	91.7	91.9	92.2	92.0	.0	.2	.3	-.2	.2	.5	.8	.4
1994 .....	92.2	92.4	92.5	92.5	.2	.2	.1	.0	.6	.5	.3	.5
1995 .....	92.2	92.2	92.3	92.5	-.3	.0	.1	.2	.0	-.2	-.2	.0
1996 .....	92.1	92.2	91.9	92.3	-.4	.1	-.3	.4	-.1	.0	-.4	-.2
1997 .....	92.2	93.0	92.9	93.3	-.1	.9	-.1	.4	.1	.8	1.0	1.1
1998 .....	93.7	93.9	94.1	94.4	.4	.2	.2	.3	1.6	1.0	1.3	1.2
1999 .....	94.7	95.0	94.9	95.4	.3	.3	-.1	.5	1.1	1.2	.9	1.1
2000 .....	95.1	95.4	95.5	96.1	-.3	.3	.1	.6	.4	.5	.7	.7
2001 .....	96.2	95.9	96.9	98.3	.1	-.3	1.0	1.4	1.3	.5	1.4	2.3
2002 .....	98.3	98.4	98.4	99.0	.0	.1	.0	.6	2.1	2.7	1.6	.7
2003 .....	98.5	99.7	99.7	100.5	-.5	1.2	.0	.8	.3	1.3	1.3	1.6
2004 .....	100.4	100.2	100.8	100.9	-.1	-.2	.6	.1	1.9	.5	1.1	.4
2005 .....	100.4	100.5	98.7	100.0	-.5	.1	-1.8	1.3	.0	.3	-2.1	-.9
Nonunion workers, goods-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	84.4	83.6	84.3	—	—	-.9	.8	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	85.5	84.1	84.8	85.6	1.4	-1.6	.8	.9	—	-.3	1.5	1.6
1983 .....	86.7	86.3	86.1	86.5	1.3	-.5	-.2	.5	1.3	2.6	1.6	1.0
1984 .....	86.6	86.4	86.2	86.8	.1	-.2	-.2	.7	-.1	.1	.1	.4
1985 .....	88.0	87.7	87.9	87.6	1.4	-.3	.2	-.3	1.6	1.5	1.9	.8
1986 .....	89.1	89.5	89.7	90.0	1.7	.4	.2	.3	1.2	2.0	2.0	2.8
1987 .....	89.2	88.8	88.5	88.9	-.9	-.4	-.3	.5	.2	-.8	-1.3	-1.3
1988 .....	89.4	89.3	88.6	88.8	.6	-.1	-.8	.2	.2	.6	.1	.1
1989 .....	88.6	88.3	88.8	88.9	-.2	-.3	.6	.1	-.9	-1.2	.2	.1
1990 .....	88.7	89.0	88.1	87.9	-.2	.3	-1.0	-.2	.1	.8	-.8	-1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonunion workers, goods-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
1991 .....	88.3	88.7	88.9	89.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	-0.5	-0.3	0.9	1.4
1992 .....	89.1	89.1	89.2	89.5	.0	.0	.1	.3	.9	.5	.4	.4
1993 .....	89.8	89.9	90.1	90.1	.3	.1	.2	.0	.8	.9	1.0	.7
1994 .....	90.4	90.7	90.6	90.8	.3	.3	-.1	.2	.7	.9	.6	.8
1995 .....	90.6	90.5	90.4	90.7	-.2	-.1	-.1	.3	.2	-.3	-.3	-.1
1996 .....	90.3	90.5	90.6	90.6	-.4	.2	.1	.0	-.3	.0	.2	-.1
1997 .....	90.4	91.0	91.1	91.4	-.2	.7	.1	.3	.1	.6	.6	.9
1998 .....	91.8	92.0	92.2	92.4	.4	.2	.2	.2	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.1
1999 .....	92.8	92.6	92.5	93.1	.4	-.2	-.1	.6	1.1	.7	.3	.8
2000 .....	93.0	93.6	93.6	94.0	-.1	.6	.0	.4	.3	1.0	1.1	.9
2001 .....	94.3	94.2	94.6	96.3	.3	-.1	.4	1.8	1.3	.7	1.1	2.4
2002 .....	96.3	96.6	96.6	97.4	.0	.3	.0	.8	2.2	2.5	2.1	1.1
2003 .....	97.3	98.3	98.2	99.0	-.1	1.0	-.1	.8	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
2004 .....	99.2	98.7	99.5	99.8	.2	-.5	.8	.3	2.0	.4	1.3	.8
2005 .....	100.0	100.3	98.8	100.0	.2	.3	-1.5	1.2	.8	1.6	-.7	.2
Nonunion workers, service-producing industries <sup>4</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	80.1	79.2	79.9	—	—	-1.1	.9	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	80.7	79.5	80.5	81.8	1.0	-1.5	1.3	1.6	—	-.8	1.6	2.3
1983 .....	82.8	82.5	82.9	83.5	1.2	-.4	.5	.7	2.6	3.8	3.1	2.2
1984 .....	84.2	84.4	84.0	84.9	.8	.2	-.5	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.3	1.7
1985 .....	85.1	84.9	85.9	85.7	.2	-.2	1.2	-.2	1.0	.5	2.3	.8
1986 .....	87.0	87.1	87.2	87.6	1.5	.1	.1	.5	2.2	2.6	1.5	2.3
1987 .....	87.6	87.2	87.0	87.1	.0	-.5	-.2	.1	.7	.2	-.3	-.5
1988 .....	87.6	87.7	87.4	88.1	.6	.1	-.3	.8	.0	.5	.5	1.1
1989 .....	88.2	88.0	88.7	88.7	.1	-.2	.8	.0	.7	.4	1.5	.7
1990 .....	88.2	88.7	87.7	87.5	-.6	.6	-1.1	-.2	.0	.8	-1.2	-1.4
1991 .....	88.0	88.5	88.6	88.6	.6	.6	.1	.0	-.2	-.3	1.0	1.2
1992 .....	88.6	88.6	88.5	88.6	.0	.0	-.1	.1	.7	.1	-.1	.1
1993 .....	88.5	88.6	89.2	89.3	-.1	.1	.7	.1	-.2	.1	.8	.8
1994 .....	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.5	.0	.0	.0	.2	.9	.8	.2	.2
1995 .....	89.3	89.4	89.5	89.7	-.2	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2
1996 .....	89.3	89.4	89.4	89.4	-.4	.1	.0	.0	.0	.0	-.1	-.3
1997 .....	89.8	90.3	90.6	91.6	.4	.6	.3	1.1	.5	1.0	1.3	2.5
1998 .....	92.1	92.5	93.3	93.8	.5	.4	.9	.5	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.3
1999 .....	93.4	94.0	93.9	94.5	-.4	.6	-.1	.6	1.4	1.6	.7	.8
2000 .....	94.5	94.8	95.1	95.6	.0	.3	.3	.5	1.1	.8	1.2	1.1
2001 .....	95.7	95.7	96.5	98.1	.1	.0	.8	1.7	1.3	.9	1.5	2.6
2002 .....	98.0	98.5	98.3	98.6	-.1	.5	-.2	.3	2.4	2.9	1.9	.5
2003 .....	98.4	99.5	99.6	100.6	-.2	1.1	.1	1.0	.4	1.0	1.3	2.1
2004 .....	100.0	99.7	100.4	100.5	-.6	-.3	.7	.1	1.6	.3	.8	-.1
2005 .....	100.0	100.0	98.4	100.0	-.5	.0	-1.6	1.6	.0	.3	-2.0	-.5
Nonunion workers, manufacturing:												
1981 .....	—	83.1	82.2	82.9	—	—	-1.1	.9	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	84.2	82.7	83.3	84.2	1.6	-1.8	.7	1.1	—	-.5	1.4	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonunion workers, manufacturing:												
1983 .....	85.5	85.0	85.1	85.4	1.5	-0.6	0.1	0.4	1.6	2.8	2.1	1.5
1984 .....	85.5	85.5	85.5	86.3	.1	.0	.0	.9	.0	.6	.5	1.0
1985 .....	87.4	87.3	87.4	86.9	1.3	-.1	.1	-.6	2.3	2.1	2.2	.7
1986 .....	88.6	89.1	89.1	89.5	2.0	.6	.0	.4	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.9
1987 .....	88.8	88.3	88.1	88.4	-.8	-.6	-.2	.3	.2	-.9	-1.1	-1.2
1988 .....	89.0	88.8	88.1	88.2	.7	-.2	-.8	.1	.3	.5	-.1	-.2
1989 .....	88.1	87.8	88.2	88.2	-.1	-.3	.5	.0	-1.1	-1.1	.2	.0
1990 .....	88.2	88.5	87.8	87.6	.0	.3	-.8	-.2	.2	.8	-.5	-.7
1991 .....	87.8	88.3	88.6	88.8	.2	.6	.3	.2	-.5	-.2	.9	1.4
1992 .....	88.8	89.0	89.0	89.4	.0	.2	.0	.4	1.2	.8	.5	.6
1993 .....	89.6	89.8	90.1	90.2	.2	.2	.3	.1	.9	.9	1.2	.9
1994 .....	90.3	90.5	90.4	90.9	.1	.2	-.1	.6	.8	.8	.4	.8
1995 .....	90.8	90.7	90.5	91.0	-.1	-.1	-.2	.6	.5	.2	.1	.2
1996 .....	90.5	90.8	91.0	91.0	-.5	.3	.2	.0	-.3	.1	.5	.0
1997 .....	90.6	91.3	91.3	91.8	-.4	.8	.0	.5	.1	.6	.4	.9
1998 .....	92.2	92.3	92.5	92.6	.4	.1	.2	.1	1.7	1.1	1.3	.9
1999 .....	92.9	92.9	92.8	93.5	.3	.0	-.1	.8	.8	.7	.3	.9
2000 .....	93.2	93.7	93.6	93.9	-.3	.5	-.1	.3	.4	.9	.9	.4
2001 .....	94.2	94.1	94.4	95.9	.3	-.1	.3	1.6	1.0	.5	.8	2.2
2002 .....	96.0	96.4	96.4	97.2	.1	.4	.0	.8	2.0	2.4	2.1	1.4
2003 .....	97.3	98.3	98.2	98.9	.1	1.0	-.1	.7	1.3	2.0	1.8	1.8
2004 .....	99.2	98.8	99.7	99.8	-.3	-.4	.9	.1	2.0	.4	1.6	.9
2005 .....	100.1	100.3	98.7	100.0	-.3	.2	-1.6	1.3	.9	1.5	-1.1	.2
Nonunion workers, manufacturing blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	90.5	90.3	90.4	—	—	-.2	.1	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	90.9	90.7	90.1	90.4	.6	-.2	-.7	.3	—	.2	-.2	.1
1989 .....	90.4	90.2	90.8	90.9	.0	-.2	.7	.1	-.6	-.6	.8	.5
1990 .....	90.8	91.3	90.4	90.3	-.1	.6	-1.0	-.1	.5	1.2	-.4	-.7
1991 .....	90.4	90.7	91.1	91.3	.1	.3	.4	.2	-.5	-.6	.7	1.1
1992 .....	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.6	.1	.0	.0	.2	1.2	.8	.4	.4
1993 .....	91.5	91.8	92.1	92.1	-.1	.3	.3	.0	.1	.4	.7	.5
1994 .....	92.2	92.2	92.2	92.3	.1	.0	.0	.1	.7	.4	.1	.3
1995 .....	92.1	92.1	91.8	92.6	-.2	.0	-.3	.9	-.1	-.1	-.4	.3
1996 .....	92.1	92.3	92.4	92.7	-.5	.2	.1	.3	.0	.3	.7	.1
1997 .....	92.4	93.2	93.1	93.5	-.3	.9	-.1	.4	.4	1.0	.8	.9
1998 .....	93.9	93.9	94.0	94.4	.4	.0	.1	.4	1.6	.7	.9	1.0
1999 .....	94.6	94.4	94.4	95.0	-.2	-.2	.0	.6	.8	.6	.5	.7
2000 .....	94.4	94.7	94.5	95.2	-.6	.3	-.2	.7	-.2	.3	.1	.2
2001 .....	95.2	94.8	95.5	97.2	.0	-.4	.7	1.8	.9	.1	1.0	2.1
2002 .....	97.4	97.5	97.4	98.2	.2	.1	-.1	.8	2.3	2.9	2.0	1.0
2003 .....	98.1	99.0	99.2	100.1	-.1	.9	.2	.9	.7	1.6	1.9	1.9
2004 .....	100.4	99.9	100.9	101.1	.3	-.5	1.0	.2	2.3	.9	1.7	1.0
2005 .....	100.6	100.5	98.7	100.0	-.5	-.1	-1.8	1.3	.3	.6	-2.1	-1.1
Nonunion workers, nonmanufacturing:												
1981 .....	—	81.1	80.1	80.8	—	—	-1.2	.9	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	81.8	80.6	81.5	82.7	1.2	-1.5	1.1	1.5	—	-.7	1.7	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonunion workers, nonmanufacturing:												
1983 .....	83.7	83.4	83.7	84.5	1.2	-0.4	0.4	1.0	2.3	3.5	2.7	2.1
1984 .....	84.9	84.8	84.5	85.4	.5	-.1	-.4	1.1	1.5	1.7	.9	1.1
1985 .....	85.5	85.4	86.4	86.1	.1	-.1	1.2	-.3	.7	.7	2.3	.7
1986 .....	87.5	87.6	87.7	88.1	1.6	.1	.1	.5	2.3	2.5	1.5	2.4
1987 .....	88.0	87.6	87.5	87.6	-.1	-.5	-.1	.1	.6	0	-.3	-.6
1988 .....	87.9	88.1	87.7	88.4	.3	.2	-.5	.8	-.1	.6	.3	1.0
1989 .....	88.5	88.3	88.9	89.0	.1	-.2	.7	.1	.7	.2	1.3	.6
1990 .....	88.5	88.9	87.9	87.7	-.6	.5	-1.1	-.2	.0	.7	-1.1	-1.4
1991 .....	88.3	88.7	88.8	88.7	.7	.5	.1	-.1	-.3	-.2	1.0	1.1
1992 .....	88.8	88.7	88.6	88.9	.1	-.1	-.1	.3	.6	0	-.2	.2
1993 .....	88.7	88.9	89.3	89.4	-.2	.2	.4	.1	-.1	.2	.8	.6
1994 .....	89.4	89.6	89.6	89.7	.0	.2	.0	.1	.8	.8	.3	.3
1995 .....	89.4	89.4	89.6	89.7	-.3	.0	.2	.1	.0	-.2	.0	.0
1996 .....	89.3	89.5	89.5	89.5	-.4	.2	.0	.0	-.1	.1	-.1	-.2
1997 .....	89.8	90.3	90.6	91.6	.3	.6	.3	1.1	.5	.9	1.3	2.4
1998 .....	92.1	92.4	93.1	93.6	.5	.3	.8	.5	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.1
1999 .....	93.3	93.8	93.8	94.4	-.3	.5	.0	.6	1.3	1.5	.8	.9
2000 .....	94.3	94.7	95.1	95.6	-.1	.4	.4	.5	1.0	.9	1.3	1.2
2001 .....	95.7	95.6	96.5	98.1	.1	-.1	.9	1.7	1.5	.9	1.5	2.6
2002 .....	98.0	98.4	98.2	98.7	-.1	.4	-.2	.5	2.4	3.0	1.8	.6
2003 .....	98.3	99.4	99.6	100.6	-.4	1.1	.2	1.0	.4	1.0	1.4	2.0
2004 .....	100.0	99.6	100.4	100.5	-.6	-.4	-.8	.1	1.7	.3	.7	-.1
2005 .....	100.1	100.1	98.6	100.0	-.4	.0	-1.5	1.4	.1	.4	-1.8	-.5
Northeast:												
1982 .....	—	—	—	85.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1983 .....	85.3	85.6	86.4	86.2	.1	.4	.9	-.2	—	—	—	1.2
1984 .....	85.8	86.5	86.9	87.1	-.5	.8	.5	.2	.6	.9	.6	1.0
1985 .....	87.0	87.2	88.4	87.5	-.1	.2	1.4	-1.0	1.4	.8	1.8	.4
1986 .....	88.7	89.9	89.8	89.6	1.4	1.4	-.1	-.2	2.0	3.1	1.5	2.5
1987 .....	89.8	89.3	89.0	89.5	.2	-.6	-.3	.6	1.2	-.7	-.9	-.1
1988 .....	89.6	89.6	88.9	90.1	.1	.0	-.8	1.3	-.2	.4	-.1	.6
1989 .....	90.3	90.3	90.8	90.9	.2	.0	.6	.1	.8	.7	2.1	.9
1990 .....	90.3	90.5	89.1	89.4	-.7	.2	-1.5	.3	-.1	.3	-1.9	-1.7
1991 .....	89.7	90.3	90.3	90.3	.3	.7	.0	.0	-.6	-.3	1.3	1.0
1992 .....	90.3	90.3	90.2	90.7	.0	.0	-.1	.6	.7	.1	-.1	.5
1993 .....	90.5	91.3	91.9	91.7	-.2	.9	.7	-.2	.2	1.1	1.9	1.1
1994 .....	91.4	92.0	92.1	92.2	-.3	.7	.1	.1	1.0	.7	.3	.6
1995 .....	92.1	92.4	92.3	92.3	-.1	.3	-.1	.0	.8	.5	.2	.1
1996 .....	91.8	92.2	92.1	91.8	-.5	.4	-.1	-.3	-.4	-.2	-.3	-.6
1997 .....	91.6	92.4	92.3	93.0	-.2	.9	-.1	.8	-.2	.2	.3	1.3
1998 .....	93.1	93.7	94.3	94.5	.1	.6	.6	-.2	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.7
1999 .....	94.8	94.8	95.4	95.4	.3	.0	.6	.0	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.0
2000 .....	95.0	95.7	95.8	96.1	-.4	.7	.1	.3	.3	1.0	.5	.8
2001 .....	95.7	96.2	97.2	98.4	-.4	.5	1.0	1.2	.7	.6	1.4	2.3
2002 .....	98.2	98.7	98.2	98.6	-.2	.5	-.5	.4	2.6	2.6	1.0	.3
2003 .....	98.5	99.4	99.3	99.9	-.1	.9	-.1	.6	.3	.6	1.1	1.3
2004 .....	99.4	99.4	100.1	100.1	-.5	.0	.7	.0	.9	0	.8	.2
2005 .....	99.1	99.9	98.5	100.0	-1.0	.8	-1.4	1.5	-.3	.5	-1.6	-.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
South:												
1982 .....	—	—	—	85.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1983 .....	86.5	86.2	87.2	87.5	1.1	-0.3	1.2	0.3	—	—	—	2.2
1984 .....	88.2	88.1	87.6	87.7	.8	-.1	-.6	.1	2.0	2.2	0.4	.3
1985 .....	88.6	88.4	88.9	88.5	1.0	-.2	.6	-.4	.5	.3	1.5	.9
1986 .....	89.5	90.2	90.5	90.6	1.1	.8	.3	.1	1.0	2.0	1.8	2.3
1987 .....	89.9	89.7	89.3	89.8	-.8	-.2	-.4	.6	.4	-.5	-1.3	-.9
1988 .....	90.2	90.8	90.2	90.2	.4	.7	-.7	.0	.4	1.2	.9	.4
1989 .....	90.1	89.5	90.0	90.2	-.1	-.7	.6	.2	-.2	-1.4	-.2	.1
1990 .....	90.0	90.5	89.3	89.0	-.2	.6	-1.3	-.3	-.1	1.1	-.8	-1.4
1991 .....	89.5	90.1	90.2	90.2	.6	.7	.1	.0	-.5	-.5	1.0	1.4
1992 .....	90.4	90.3	90.5	90.7	.2	-.1	.2	.2	1.0	.3	.4	.5
1993 .....	90.6	90.5	90.9	91.0	-.1	-.1	.4	.1	.2	.2	.4	.4
1994 .....	91.0	91.0	91.0	91.3	.0	.0	.0	.3	.5	.5	.2	.3
1995 .....	91.0	90.9	91.0	91.0	-.3	-.1	.1	.0	.0	-.1	.0	-.3
1996 .....	90.8	90.4	90.9	91.1	-.2	-.4	.6	.2	-.3	-.5	-.2	.1
1997 .....	91.0	91.2	91.7	93.2	-.1	.2	.5	1.6	.3	.9	.9	2.3
1998 .....	93.3	93.4	94.0	94.3	.1	.1	.6	.3	2.5	2.4	2.5	1.2
1999 .....	94.4	94.8	95.0	95.3	.1	.4	.2	.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.0
2000 .....	94.9	95.4	95.4	96.2	-.4	.5	.0	.8	.6	.7	.5	.9
2001 .....	96.5	96.3	97.1	98.9	.3	-.2	.8	1.9	1.7	.9	1.8	2.9
2002 .....	98.9	98.9	99.4	99.2	.0	.0	.5	-.2	2.5	2.7	2.3	.3
2003 .....	98.6	99.4	99.7	100.6	-.6	.8	.3	-.9	-.4	.5	.4	1.4
2004 .....	100.6	100.0	101.0	101.4	.0	-.6	1.0	.4	2.1	.6	1.3	.8
2005 .....	101.1	100.6	98.7	100.0	-.3	-.5	-1.9	1.3	.4	.6	-2.2	-1.4
Midwest:												
1982 .....	—	—	—	80.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1983 .....	82.3	82.4	82.8	82.7	1.7	.1	.5	-.1	—	—	—	2.2
1984 .....	83.8	83.3	84.1	84.4	1.3	-.6	1.0	.4	1.9	1.1	1.5	2.0
1985 .....	84.5	83.9	84.8	84.3	.1	-.7	1.1	-.6	.8	.7	.9	-.2
1986 .....	85.2	85.4	85.9	86.2	1.1	.2	.6	.3	.8	1.8	1.2	2.3
1987 .....	85.7	85.0	84.5	85.1	-.6	-.8	-.6	.7	.6	-.5	-1.6	-1.3
1988 .....	86.1	85.5	85.0	85.4	1.2	-.7	-.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.4
1989 .....	85.2	84.7	85.0	85.3	-.2	-.6	.4	.4	-1.1	-1.0	.0	-.2
1990 .....	85.0	85.2	84.8	84.8	-.4	.2	-.5	.0	-.2	.6	-.3	-.5
1991 .....	85.2	85.4	85.9	86.3	.5	.2	.6	.5	.2	.2	1.4	1.7
1992 .....	87.0	86.9	86.7	87.0	.8	-.1	-.2	.3	2.2	1.8	.9	.8
1993 .....	87.5	87.9	87.9	88.5	.6	.5	.0	.7	.5	1.2	1.4	1.8
1994 .....	88.8	88.5	88.2	88.5	.3	-.3	-.3	.3	1.5	.7	.4	.0
1995 .....	88.1	88.0	88.1	88.5	-.5	-.1	.1	.5	-.9	-.6	-.1	.0
1996 .....	88.1	88.1	87.9	87.7	-.5	.0	-.2	-.2	.0	.2	-.3	-.9
1997 .....	88.1	88.7	89.2	89.8	.5	.7	.6	.7	.1	.6	1.4	2.3
1998 .....	90.0	90.3	90.9	91.3	.2	.3	.7	.4	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.7
1999 .....	90.8	91.1	91.6	91.8	-.5	.3	.5	.2	.8	.9	.8	.6
2000 .....	91.9	91.6	92.3	92.9	.1	-.3	.8	.7	1.2	.6	.7	1.2
2001 .....	93.0	92.5	93.0	95.2	.1	-.5	.5	2.4	1.2	1.0	.7	2.5
2002 .....	95.7	95.7	95.7	96.7	.5	.0	.0	1.0	2.9	3.4	2.9	1.6
2003 .....	97.6	98.5	98.6	99.7	.9	.9	.1	1.1	2.0	2.9	3.1	3.2
2004 .....	99.6	99.2	99.7	99.8	-.1	-.4	.5	.1	2.0	.7	1.1	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Midwest:												
2005 .....	99.7	99.3	98.1	100.0	-0.1	-0.4	-1.2	1.9	0.1	0.2	-1.7	0.2
West:												
1982 .....	—	—	—	87.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1983 .....	88.6	88.1	88.3	89.2	1.3	-.6	.2	1.0	—	—	—	2.0
1984 .....	88.7	88.3	87.9	88.8	-.6	-.5	-.5	1.0	.1	.2	-.5	-.5
1985 .....	89.1	88.7	88.8	88.7	.3	-.4	.1	-.1	.5	.5	1.0	-.1
1986 .....	88.9	89.0	89.3	89.4	.2	.1	.3	.1	-.2	.4	.6	.8
1987 .....	88.8	87.9	88.0	87.8	-.7	-1.0	-.1	-.2	-.2	-1.3	-1.5	-1.8
1988 .....	88.1	88.0	87.6	87.6	.3	-.1	-.5	.0	-.8	.1	-.5	-.2
1989 .....	87.0	87.0	87.2	87.0	-.7	.0	.2	-.2	-1.2	-1.1	-.4	-.7
1990 .....	86.4	86.6	85.8	85.4	-.7	.2	-.9	-.5	-.7	-.5	-1.6	-1.9
1991 .....	85.8	86.3	86.1	86.5	.5	.6	-.2	.5	-.7	-.3	.3	1.3
1992 .....	86.0	86.4	86.6	86.6	-.6	.5	.2	.0	.2	.1	.6	.1
1993 .....	86.8	86.4	87.1	86.7	.2	-.5	.8	-.5	.9	.0	.6	.1
1994 .....	86.9	87.7	87.4	87.3	-.2	.9	-.3	-.1	.1	1.5	.3	.7
1995 .....	87.0	87.1	87.2	87.8	-.3	.1	.1	.7	.2	-.7	-.2	.6
1996 .....	87.3	87.6	87.7	88.1	-.6	.3	.1	.5	.3	.6	.6	.3
1997 .....	87.9	88.5	88.6	88.9	-.2	.7	.1	.3	.7	1.0	1.0	.9
1998 .....	89.8	90.3	90.9	91.6	1.0	.6	.7	.8	2.2	2.0	2.7	3.0
1999 .....	90.9	91.6	91.6	92.0	-.8	.8	.0	.4	1.3	1.4	.8	.5
2000 .....	91.9	92.6	92.6	93.0	-.1	.8	.0	.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
2001 .....	93.0	93.0	93.6	95.2	.0	.0	.6	1.7	1.1	.4	1.1	2.4
2002 .....	94.5	95.7	95.6	96.4	-.7	1.3	-.1	.8	1.7	3.0	2.1	1.3
2003 .....	95.8	97.7	98.0	99.1	-.6	2.0	-.3	1.1	1.4	2.1	2.5	2.8
2004 .....	98.9	99.2	99.7	99.9	-.2	.3	.5	.2	3.2	1.5	1.7	.8
2005 .....	99.8	100.3	99.0	100.0	-.1	.5	-1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	-.7	.1
Metropolitan areas:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	83.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	81.7	81.0	81.7	81.0	-1.8	-.9	.9	-.9	—	—	—	-2.6
1981 .....	82.0	81.6	81.0	81.8	1.2	-.5	-.7	1.0	.4	.7	-.9	1.0
1982 .....	82.7	81.7	82.6	83.9	1.1	-1.2	1.1	1.6	.9	.1	2.0	2.6
1983 .....	85.3	84.9	85.2	85.6	1.7	-.5	.4	.5	3.1	4.0	3.1	2.0
1984 .....	86.0	86.0	85.5	86.5	.5	.0	-.6	1.2	.9	1.2	.4	1.0
1985 .....	86.7	86.4	86.9	86.7	.2	-.3	.6	-.2	.7	.5	1.6	.2
1986 .....	88.1	88.1	88.1	88.4	1.6	.0	.0	.3	1.6	1.9	1.3	2.0
1987 .....	88.1	87.5	87.3	87.5	-.3	-.7	-.2	.2	.0	-.6	-.9	-1.0
1988 .....	88.1	88.0	87.6	88.1	.7	-.1	-.5	.6	.0	.5	.4	.6
1989 .....	88.1	87.8	88.4	88.3	.0	-.3	.7	-.1	.0	-.2	.9	.3
1990 .....	88.0	88.1	87.3	87.2	-.3	.1	-.9	-.1	-.1	.4	-1.3	-1.3
1991 .....	87.5	88.0	88.1	88.3	.3	.6	.1	.2	-.5	-.2	1.0	1.3
1992 .....	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.8	.2	.0	.0	.3	1.1	.6	.4	.5
1993 .....	88.8	89.1	89.5	89.6	.0	.3	.4	.1	.4	.7	1.1	.9
1994 .....	89.5	89.7	89.6	89.8	-.1	.2	-.1	.2	.7	.7	.2	.3
1995 .....	89.6	89.6	89.7	90.0	-.2	.0	.1	.3	.2	-.2	.1	.2
1996 .....	89.6	89.7	89.7	89.7	-.4	.1	.0	.0	-.1	.2	.0	-.3
1997 .....	89.6	90.3	90.5	91.2	-.1	.8	.2	.8	.1	.6	.9	1.7
1998 .....	91.7	91.9	92.6	93.0	.5	.2	.8	.4	2.3	1.8	2.3	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 4. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (COMPENSATION), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Metropolitan areas:												
1999 .....	92.7	93.1	93.0	93.7	-0.3	0.4	-0.1	0.8	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.8
2000 .....	93.5	93.9	94.1	94.6	-.2	.4	.2	.5	.9	.9	1.2	.9
2001 .....	94.6	94.6	95.3	97.0	.0	.0	.7	1.8	1.2	.7	1.3	2.6
2002 .....	96.9	97.5	97.4	97.9	-.1	.6	-.1	.5	2.4	3.0	2.1	.9
2003 .....	97.7	98.8	99.0	100.0	-.2	1.1	.2	1.0	.8	1.4	1.7	2.2
2004 .....	99.7	99.4	100.2	100.4	-.3	-.3	.8	.2	2.1	.6	1.2	.4
2005 .....	100.0	100.1	98.6	100.0	-.4	.1	-1.5	1.4	.3	.7	-1.6	-.3
Other areas:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	89.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	88.4	87.0	87.1	86.9	-.7	-1.6	.1	-.2	—	—	—	-2.3
1981 .....	88.3	87.9	87.0	87.5	1.6	-.5	-1.0	.6	-.1	1.0	-.1	.6
1982 .....	89.6	87.9	88.4	89.1	2.4	-1.9	.6	.8	1.5	.0	1.5	1.8
1983 .....	90.1	90.0	89.8	90.1	1.1	-.1	-.2	.3	.6	2.3	1.6	1.1
1984 .....	90.7	90.2	90.2	90.7	.7	-.6	.0	.6	.6	.3	.5	.7
1985 .....	90.9	90.8	91.2	90.3	.2	-.1	.4	-1.0	.3	.6	1.1	-.4
1986 .....	91.9	92.0	92.0	92.3	1.8	.1	.0	.3	1.1	1.4	.9	2.2
1987 .....	91.7	91.4	90.9	91.1	-.7	-.3	-.5	.2	-.2	-.7	-1.2	-1.3
1988 .....	91.4	91.6	90.6	90.5	-.3	.2	-1.1	-.1	-.4	.2	-.4	-.7
1989 .....	89.6	88.8	88.9	89.2	-1.0	-.9	.1	.3	-1.9	-3.0	-1.9	-1.5
1990 .....	88.7	89.3	88.0	88.0	-.6	.7	-1.5	.0	-1.0	.5	-1.0	-1.3
1991 .....	88.5	89.1	88.9	88.9	-.6	.7	-.2	.0	-.3	-.2	1.0	1.0
1992 .....	89.5	89.3	89.5	89.8	.7	-.2	.2	.3	1.2	.3	.7	1.0
1993 .....	89.8	89.9	90.1	90.5	.0	.1	.2	.4	.3	.6	.7	.8
1994 .....	90.9	91.2	90.9	90.9	.4	.3	-.3	.0	1.2	1.5	.8	.5
1995 .....	90.9	90.6	90.7	90.9	.0	-.3	.1	.2	.0	-.7	-.2	-.1
1996 .....	90.1	90.1	89.9	90.5	-.9	.0	-.2	.7	-.9	-.6	-.9	-.4
1997 .....	90.5	91.0	91.5	92.5	.0	.6	.5	1.1	.5	1.1	1.8	2.2
1998 .....	92.4	92.7	93.1	93.7	-.1	.3	.4	.6	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.3
1999 .....	93.9	94.0	94.0	94.0	.2	.1	.0	.0	1.6	1.4	1.0	.4
2000 .....	94.0	94.4	94.4	95.2	.0	.4	.0	.8	.1	.4	.5	1.2
2001 .....	95.1	95.2	95.6	97.1	-.1	.1	.4	1.6	1.2	.8	1.3	2.0
2002 .....	97.1	97.1	97.4	98.0	.0	.0	.3	.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	.9
2003 .....	97.9	99.0	99.8	99.8	-.1	1.1	-.2	1.0	.8	2.0	1.5	1.9
2004 .....	100.1	100.0	100.6	101.0	-.3	-.1	.6	.4	2.3	1.0	1.8	1.2
2005 .....	100.6	100.4	98.8	100.0	-.4	-.2	-1.6	1.2	.5	.4	-1.9	-1.0

<sup>1</sup> Excludes farm and household workers.

<sup>2</sup> The regional coverage is as follows: Northeast: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; South: Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; Midwest: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota,

and Wisconsin; and West: Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

<sup>3</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

<sup>4</sup> Includes transportation, communication, and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

**TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Civilian workers <sup>1</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	88.2	87.8	88.7	—	—	-0.5	1.0	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	89.8	88.3	89.5	90.7	1.2	-1.7	1.4	1.3	—	0.1	1.9	2.3
1983 .....	91.5	91.0	91.3	91.8	.9	-.5	.3	.5	2.0	3.1	2.1	1.2
1984 .....	91.7	91.5	91.4	92.3	-.1	-.2	-.1	1.0	.2	.6	.1	.5
1985 .....	92.4	92.2	93.0	92.7	.1	-.2	.9	-.3	.7	.7	1.7	.5
1986 .....	94.1	94.2	94.7	95.0	1.5	.1	.5	.3	1.9	2.2	1.8	2.4
1987 .....	94.5	93.9	93.9	94.1	-.5	-.6	.0	.2	.4	-.4	-.9	-.9
1988 .....	94.1	93.9	93.7	94.0	.0	-.2	-.2	.3	-.4	0	-.2	-.2
1989 .....	93.7	93.0	93.9	93.8	-.3	-.7	1.0	-.1	-.5	-.9	.2	-.2
1990 .....	92.9	93.0	92.2	92.2	-1.0	.1	-.9	.0	-.8	0	-1.8	-1.7
1991 .....	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.6	.2	.1	.1	.0	-.6	-.6	.4	.4
1992 .....	92.4	92.3	92.3	92.4	-.2	-.1	.0	.1	-.0	-.2	-.3	-.2
1993 .....	92.1	92.1	92.7	92.7	-.3	.0	.7	.0	-.3	-.2	.4	.4
1994 .....	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.8	-.3	.1	.1	.2	.3	.4	-.1	.1
1995 .....	92.5	92.5	92.8	93.2	-.3	.0	.3	.4	.1	0	.3	.4
1996 .....	92.7	92.9	93.0	93.2	-.5	.2	.1	.2	.3	.5	.2	.0
1997 .....	93.2	93.7	94.2	95.1	.0	.5	.5	1.0	.5	.8	1.3	2.0
1998 .....	95.3	95.6	96.6	97.0	.2	.3	1.0	.4	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.1
1999 .....	96.8	97.1	97.1	97.8	-.2	.3	.0	.7	1.6	1.6	.6	.8
2000 .....	97.1	97.4	97.7	98.1	-.7	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.6	.4
2001 .....	98.0	97.8	98.6	100.2	-.1	-.2	.8	1.6	.9	.4	1.0	2.1
2002 .....	99.9	100.2	100.3	100.7	-.3	.3	.1	.4	2.0	2.5	1.7	.6
2003 .....	99.8	100.7	100.8	101.7	-.9	.9	.1	.9	-.1	.6	.6	.9
2004 .....	100.6	100.0	100.7	100.8	-1.1	-.6	.7	.1	.7	-.7	-.1	-.8
2005 .....	99.9	99.8	98.4	100.0	-.9	-.1	-1.4	1.6	-.6	-.2	-2.3	-.8
Civilian workers excluding sales:												
1981 .....	—	87.8	87.8	88.6	—	—	.0	.9	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	89.8	88.5	89.5	90.7	1.4	-1.4	1.1	1.3	—	.7	1.9	2.4
1983 .....	91.6	91.1	91.4	91.8	1.0	-.5	.3	.4	2.1	2.9	2.2	1.2
1984 .....	91.9	91.6	91.8	92.6	.1	-.3	.2	.9	.3	.6	.4	.8
1985 .....	92.5	92.2	93.2	92.7	-.1	-.3	1.1	-.5	.6	.6	1.5	.2
1986 .....	94.2	94.1	94.7	95.1	1.6	-.1	.6	.4	1.9	2.1	1.6	2.5
1987 .....	94.6	94.0	94.0	94.4	-.5	-.6	.0	.4	.4	-.2	-.7	-.7
1988 .....	94.3	94.0	93.8	94.0	-.1	-.3	-.2	.2	-.3	-.1	-.3	-.4
1989 .....	93.7	93.0	93.7	93.7	-.3	-.7	.8	.0	-.7	-1.1	-.1	-.4
1990 .....	92.9	92.9	92.3	92.2	-.9	.0	-.6	-.1	-.8	-.1	-1.5	-1.6
1991 .....	92.4	92.5	92.7	92.7	.2	.1	.2	.0	-.6	-.5	.4	.6
1992 .....	92.5	92.4	92.5	92.7	-.2	-.1	.1	.2	.1	-.1	-.2	-.1
1993 .....	92.3	92.4	92.7	92.8	-.4	.1	.3	.1	-.2	0	.3	.2
1994 .....	92.6	92.7	92.8	93.1	-.2	.1	.1	.3	.3	.3	.1	.3
1995 .....	92.8	92.7	93.0	93.4	-.3	-.1	.3	.4	.3	0	.2	.3
1996 .....	92.9	92.9	93.3	93.2	-.5	.0	.4	-.1	.1	.3	.3	-.2
1997 .....	93.2	93.8	94.3	95.1	.0	.6	.5	.8	.3	.9	1.1	2.0
1998 .....	95.3	95.5	96.4	96.7	.2	.2	.9	.3	2.3	1.9	2.2	1.8
1999 .....	96.8	96.9	97.0	97.6	.1	.1	.1	.6	1.6	1.5	.7	.9
2000 .....	96.9	97.1	97.5	98.0	-.7	.2	.4	.5	.1	.2	.5	.4
2001 .....	97.9	97.8	98.6	100.2	-.1	-.1	.8	1.6	1.0	.7	1.1	2.3
2002 .....	99.9	100.0	100.2	100.7	-.3	.1	.2	.5	2.1	2.3	1.6	.6
2003 .....	99.9	100.7	100.8	101.7	-.8	.8	.1	.9	.0	.7	.6	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Civilian workers excluding sales:												
2004 .....	100.6	99.9	100.7	100.8	-1.1	-0.7	0.8	0.1	0.7	-0.8	-0.2	-0.8
2005 .....	100.0	99.9	98.3	100.0	-.8	-.1	-1.6	1.7	-.6	.0	-2.3	-.8
White-collar occupations:												
1981 .....	—	83.6	83.4	84.4	—	—	-.2	1.2	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	85.5	84.0	85.4	86.5	1.3	-1.8	1.7	1.3	—	.4	2.4	2.5
1983 .....	87.4	86.8	87.8	88.1	1.0	-.7	1.2	.3	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.9
1984 .....	88.0	87.9	88.1	88.8	-.1	-.1	.2	.8	.7	1.3	.4	.7
1985 .....	89.1	88.9	90.0	89.9	.3	-.2	1.2	-.1	1.2	1.1	2.2	1.2
1986 .....	91.3	91.6	92.1	92.5	1.6	.3	.5	.4	2.5	3.0	2.3	3.0
1987 .....	92.3	91.7	91.9	92.0	-.2	-.7	.2	.1	1.1	.1	-.3	-.5
1988 .....	92.0	91.8	91.8	92.2	.0	-.2	.0	.4	-.3	.1	-.1	.2
1989 .....	92.0	91.4	92.5	92.5	-.2	-.7	1.2	.0	.0	-.4	.8	.3
1990 .....	91.8	91.9	91.3	91.0	-.8	.1	-.7	-.3	-.3	.5	-1.3	-1.6
1991 .....	91.3	91.4	91.6	91.6	.3	.1	.2	.0	-.5	-.5	.3	.6
1992 .....	91.4	91.2	91.3	91.5	-.2	-.2	.1	.2	.1	-.2	-.3	-.1
1993 .....	91.1	91.1	91.8	91.9	-.4	.0	.8	.1	-.3	-.1	.5	.4
1994 .....	91.6	91.8	91.7	92.0	-.3	.2	-.1	.3	.5	.7	-.1	.2
1995 .....	91.7	91.6	92.0	92.4	-.3	-.1	.4	.4	.1	-.2	.4	.4
1996 .....	92.0	92.1	92.4	92.5	-.4	.1	.3	.1	.4	.6	.4	.1
1997 .....	92.6	93.1	93.6	94.4	.1	.5	.5	.9	.6	1.0	1.3	2.1
1998 .....	94.8	95.2	96.3	96.7	.4	.4	1.2	.4	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.4
1999 .....	96.3	96.6	96.8	97.4	-.4	.3	.2	.6	1.6	1.5	.6	.8
2000 .....	96.9	97.1	97.4	97.9	-.5	.2	.3	.5	.6	.5	.7	.5
2001 .....	97.6	97.5	98.3	99.9	-.3	-.1	.8	1.6	.8	.5	.8	2.1
2002 .....	99.6	99.9	100.0	100.4	-.3	.3	.1	.4	2.1	2.4	1.8	.5
2003 .....	99.7	100.5	100.7	101.6	-.7	.8	.2	.9	.1	.6	.7	1.3
2004 .....	100.5	99.9	100.7	100.8	-1.1	-.6	.8	.1	.8	-.6	.0	-.8
2005 .....	99.9	99.8	98.4	100.0	-.9	-.1	-1.4	1.6	-.6	-.1	-2.3	-.8
White-collar occupations, excluding sales occupations:												
1981 .....	—	82.3	82.7	83.4	—	—	.5	.8	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	84.8	83.4	84.9	85.8	1.7	-1.7	1.8	1.1	—	1.3	2.6	2.8
1983 .....	86.8	86.3	87.4	87.6	1.2	-.6	1.3	.2	2.4	3.5	3.0	2.1
1984 .....	87.8	87.5	88.1	88.8	.2	-.3	.7	.8	1.2	1.4	.7	1.4
1985 .....	88.7	88.5	89.6	89.3	-.1	-.2	1.2	-.3	1.0	1.1	1.8	.6
1986 .....	90.9	91.1	91.7	92.2	1.8	.2	.7	.5	2.5	2.9	2.3	3.2
1987 .....	92.0	91.3	91.7	92.1	-.2	-.8	.4	.4	1.2	.3	.0	-.1
1988 .....	92.1	91.5	91.7	92.1	.0	-.7	.2	.4	.1	.2	.0	.0
1989 .....	91.8	91.1	92.1	92.0	-.3	-.8	1.1	-.1	-.3	-.5	.4	-.1
1990 .....	91.5	91.4	91.2	91.1	-.5	-.1	-.2	-.1	-.3	.4	-1.0	-1.0
1991 .....	91.3	91.3	91.6	91.7	.2	.0	.3	.1	-.3	-.2	.5	.7
1992 .....	91.3	91.3	91.5	91.7	-.4	.0	.2	.2	.1	.0	-.1	.0
1993 .....	91.4	91.4	91.9	92.0	-.3	.0	.5	.1	.1	.2	.4	.3
1994 .....	91.7	91.8	91.9	92.3	-.3	.1	.1	.4	.3	.4	.0	.3
1995 .....	92.0	91.7	92.3	92.6	-.3	-.3	.7	.3	.3	-.1	.4	.4
1996 .....	92.2	92.2	92.7	92.5	-.4	.0	.5	-.2	.2	.5	.5	-.1
1997 .....	92.5	93.1	93.6	94.4	.0	.6	.5	.9	.4	1.0	1.0	2.1
1998 .....	94.8	95.0	95.9	96.2	.4	.2	.9	.3	2.5	2.1	2.4	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
White-collar occupations, excluding sales occupations:												
1999 .....	96.3	96.4	96.6	97.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.1
2000 .....	96.5	96.7	97.2	97.7	-.8	.2	.5	.5	.3	.3	.6	.5
2001 .....	97.5	97.4	98.4	99.8	-.2	-.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	.7	1.2	2.1
2002 .....	99.6	99.7	100.0	100.4	-.2	.1	.3	.4	2.1	2.4	1.7	.5
2003 .....	99.7	100.6	100.7	101.6	-.7	.9	.1	.9	.1	.9	.7	1.3
2004 .....	100.5	99.8	100.6	100.9	-1.1	-.7	.8	.3	.8	-.8	-.1	-.7
2005 .....	100.0	99.9	98.5	100.0	-.9	-.1	-1.4	1.5	-.5	.1	-2.2	-.9
Professional specialty and technical occupations:												
1989 .....	—	92.6	94.3	94.2	—	—	1.8	-.1	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	93.6	93.3	93.4	93.4	-.6	-.3	.1	.0	—	.8	-.9	-.8
1991 .....	93.5	93.2	94.1	94.2	.1	-.3	1.0	.1	-.1	-.1	.7	.8
1992 .....	93.7	93.8	94.4	94.5	-.5	.1	.6	.1	.2	.6	.3	.4
1993 .....	94.0	93.9	94.6	94.5	-.5	-.1	.7	-.1	.3	.1	.3	0
1994 .....	94.3	94.2	94.4	94.8	-.2	-.1	.2	.4	.3	.3	-.2	.3
1995 .....	94.3	94.0	94.5	95.0	-.5	-.3	.5	.5	.0	-.2	.1	.2
1996 .....	94.4	94.4	94.8	94.7	-.6	.0	.4	-.1	.2	.5	.3	-.3
1997 .....	94.4	94.8	95.6	96.2	-.3	.4	.8	.6	-.1	.4	.8	1.6
1998 .....	96.2	96.3	97.3	97.7	.0	.1	1.0	.4	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.5
1999 .....	97.6	97.5	97.6	98.3	-.1	-.1	.1	.7	1.4	1.3	.3	.7
2000 .....	97.2	97.6	98.1	98.8	-1.1	.4	.5	.7	-.4	.1	.6	.5
2001 .....	98.5	98.1	99.4	100.8	-.3	-.4	1.3	1.4	1.3	.6	1.2	2.1
2002 .....	100.0	99.8	100.3	100.7	-.8	-.2	.5	.4	1.5	1.7	.9	-.1
2003 .....	99.4	100.2	100.4	101.3	-1.3	.8	.2	.9	-.6	.4	.1	.6
2004 .....	100.5	99.5	100.7	100.8	-.8	-1.0	1.2	.1	1.1	-.6	.4	-.5
2005 .....	99.9	99.6	98.4	100.0	-.9	-.3	-1.2	1.6	-.6	.1	-2.3	-.8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations:												
1989 .....	—	89.0	89.3	89.1	—	—	.3	-.2	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	88.9	89.2	88.6	88.4	-.2	.3	-.7	-.2	—	.3	-.8	-.8
1991 .....	88.7	89.0	89.1	89.2	.3	.3	.1	.1	-.2	-.3	.6	.9
1992 .....	88.7	88.3	88.2	88.3	-.6	-.5	-.1	.1	.0	-.7	-1.1	-1.0
1993 .....	88.4	88.3	88.6	88.8	.1	-.1	.3	.2	-.3	0	.5	.5
1994 .....	88.6	88.8	88.8	89.1	-.2	.2	.0	.3	.2	.5	.2	.3
1995 .....	89.1	88.9	89.2	89.7	.0	-.2	.3	.6	.6	.1	.5	.7
1996 .....	89.5	89.5	90.3	90.1	-.2	.0	.9	-.2	.4	.7	1.2	.5
1997 .....	90.4	90.9	91.5	92.8	.3	.6	.7	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.3	3.0
1998 .....	93.5	93.7	94.8	94.5	.8	.2	1.2	-.3	3.4	3.0	3.7	1.8
1999 .....	94.8	95.6	95.9	96.5	.3	.8	.3	.6	1.3	2.0	1.1	2.2
2000 .....	95.8	96.0	96.4	96.7	-.7	.2	.4	.3	1.1	.5	.5	.2
2001 .....	96.5	96.6	97.1	98.8	-.2	.1	.5	1.8	.7	.6	.7	2.1
2002 .....	99.2	99.8	99.7	100.0	.4	.6	-.1	.3	2.8	3.3	2.7	1.3
2003 .....	100.6	101.6	101.6	102.6	.6	1.0	.0	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.6
2004 .....	101.0	100.4	100.8	101.2	-1.6	-.6	.4	.4	.4	-1.2	-.8	-1.4
2005 .....	100.4	100.4	98.5	100.0	-.8	.0	-1.9	1.5	-.5	.1	-2.3	-1.1
Administrative support, including clerical:												
1989 .....	—	91.2	91.8	91.9	—	—	.7	.1	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Administrative support, including clerical:												
1990 .....	91.2	91.2	90.2	90.2	-0.8	0.0	-1.1	0.0	-	0.0	-1.7	-1.8
1991 .....	90.4	90.5	90.6	90.7	.2	.1	.1	.1	-0.8	-.7	.4	.5
1992 .....	90.8	90.8	90.8	91.1	.1	.0	.0	.3	.4	.3	.2	.4
1993 .....	90.8	91.0	91.3	91.5	-.3	.2	.3	.2	.0	.2	.6	.5
1994 .....	91.3	91.6	91.5	91.9	-.2	.3	-.1	.4	.6	.7	.2	.4
1995 .....	91.8	91.5	91.8	92.3	-.1	-.3	.3	.5	.5	-.1	.3	.4
1996 .....	91.8	91.8	92.1	92.1	-.5	.0	.3	.0	.0	.3	.3	-.2
1997 .....	92.2	92.7	93.2	93.8	.1	.5	.5	.6	.4	1.0	1.2	1.9
1998 .....	94.2	94.5	95.1	95.6	.4	.3	.6	.5	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9
1999 .....	96.0	95.9	95.9	96.4	.4	-.1	.0	.5	1.9	1.4	.9	.9
2000 .....	96.2	96.4	96.7	97.3	-.2	.2	.3	.6	.2	.5	.9	.9
2001 .....	97.4	97.1	98.1	99.7	.1	-.3	1.0	1.6	1.2	.8	1.4	2.5
2002 .....	99.5	99.6	99.7	100.5	-.2	.1	.1	.8	2.2	2.6	1.7	.7
2003 .....	99.4	100.5	100.4	101.2	-1.1	1.1	-.1	.8	-.2	.8	.6	.7
2004 .....	100.4	99.9	100.5	100.9	-.8	-.5	.6	.4	1.0	-.5	.2	-.3
2005 .....	100.0	100.0	98.5	100.0	-.9	.0	-1.5	1.5	-.4	.1	-2.1	-.9
Blue-collar occupations:												
1981 .....	—	97.3	96.9	97.6	—	—	-.4	.7	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	98.5	97.0	97.9	99.1	.9	-1.5	.9	1.2	—	-.3	1.0	1.6
1983 .....	99.8	99.3	99.0	99.2	.7	-.5	-.3	.2	1.4	2.4	1.2	.1
1984 .....	99.1	98.7	98.2	98.9	-.1	-.4	-.5	.7	-.7	-.6	-.9	-.3
1985 .....	98.8	98.7	99.3	98.6	-.1	-.1	.6	-.7	-.3	.0	1.2	-.3
1986 .....	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.3	1.4	-.1	.1	.3	1.2	1.2	.7	1.7
1987 .....	99.2	98.7	98.4	98.8	-1.1	-.5	-.3	.4	-.8	-.12	-1.6	-1.4
1988 .....	98.7	98.4	97.5	97.6	-.1	-.3	-.9	.1	-.5	-.4	-.9	-1.3
1989 .....	97.1	96.6	96.9	96.7	-.5	-.5	.3	-.2	-1.7	-1.8	-.6	-.9
1990 .....	95.7	95.9	94.6	94.5	-1.0	.2	-1.4	-.1	-1.4	-.7	-2.4	-2.3
1991 .....	94.7	94.7	94.6	94.7	.2	.0	-.1	.1	-1.1	-1.3	.0	.2
1992 .....	94.5	94.6	94.5	94.6	-.2	.1	-.1	.1	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.1
1993 .....	94.1	94.2	94.5	94.6	-.5	.1	.3	.1	-.4	-.4	.0	.0
1994 .....	94.3	94.6	94.6	94.7	-.3	.3	.0	.1	.2	.4	.1	.1
1995 .....	94.4	94.6	94.8	95.1	-.3	.2	.2	.3	.1	.0	.2	.4
1996 .....	94.6	94.8	94.6	94.8	-.5	.2	-.2	.2	.2	.2	-.2	-.3
1997 .....	94.6	95.4	95.5	96.1	-.2	.8	.1	.6	.0	.6	.9	1.4
1998 .....	96.4	96.6	97.2	97.5	.3	.2	.6	.3	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.4
1999 .....	97.8	98.0	97.9	98.3	.3	.2	-.1	.4	1.4	1.4	.7	.8
2000 .....	97.5	97.8	98.1	98.5	-.8	.3	.3	.4	-.3	-.2	.2	.2
2001 .....	98.5	98.4	99.2	100.8	.0	-.1	.8	1.6	1.0	.6	1.2	2.4
2002 .....	100.4	100.7	100.6	101.2	-.4	.3	-.1	.6	2.0	2.4	1.4	.4
2003 .....	100.1	101.1	100.9	101.6	-1.1	1.0	-.2	.7	-.3	.4	.3	.5
2004 .....	100.7	100.1	100.9	100.8	-.9	-.6	.8	-.1	.6	-1.0	.0	-.9
2005 .....	99.9	100.0	98.5	100.0	-.9	.1	-1.5	1.5	-.8	-.1	-2.4	-.8
Service occupations:												
1981 .....	—	89.6	89.2	89.3	—	—	-.4	.1	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	91.7	90.2	91.1	92.9	2.7	-1.6	1.0	2.0	—	.6	2.1	4.0
1983 .....	93.8	92.9	92.7	94.0	1.0	-1.0	-.2	1.4	2.3	3.0	1.8	1.2
1984 .....	94.9	93.7	94.5	95.6	1.0	-1.3	.9	1.2	1.2	.8	1.9	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service occupations:												
1985 .....	95.1	94.4	95.8	95.4	-0.5	-0.7	1.5	-0.4	0.2	0.8	1.4	-0.3
1986 .....	96.7	96.3	97.0	97.4	1.4	-.4	.7	.4	1.7	2.0	1.2	2.2
1987 .....	97.1	96.2	95.8	95.9	-.3	-.9	-.4	.1	.4	-.1	-1.2	-1.6
1988 .....	96.0	95.7	95.9	96.1	.1	-.3	.2	.2	-1.1	-.5	.1	.2
1989 .....	95.5	94.6	95.3	95.5	-.6	-.9	.7	.2	-.6	-1.2	-.7	-.7
1990 .....	94.3	94.1	93.5	93.8	-1.3	-.2	-.6	.3	-1.2	-.5	-1.9	-1.8
1991 .....	93.8	94.0	94.6	94.8	.0	.2	.6	.2	-.6	-.1	1.2	1.1
1992 .....	94.3	94.1	94.2	94.1	-.5	-.2	-.1	-.1	.6	.1	-.4	-.7
1993 .....	93.7	93.7	93.9	93.9	-.4	-.0	.2	-.0	-.7	-.5	-.3	-.3
1994 .....	93.8	93.7	93.9	94.4	-.1	-.1	.2	.5	.1	-.0	-.1	.6
1995 .....	93.9	93.8	94.1	94.4	-.5	-.1	.3	.3	.2	.1	.3	.0
1996 .....	93.7	93.6	93.9	94.4	-.7	-.1	.3	.5	-.3	-.2	-.3	.0
1997 .....	94.3	94.7	95.7	96.5	-.1	.4	1.1	.8	.7	1.2	2.0	2.2
1998 .....	96.8	96.9	97.6	98.1	.3	.1	.7	.5	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.7
1999 .....	98.4	98.5	98.0	98.9	.3	.1	-.5	.9	1.7	1.7	.4	.8
2000 .....	98.1	98.1	98.5	99.2	-.8	-.0	.4	.7	-.3	-.4	.5	.4
2001 .....	99.1	98.8	99.5	101.7	-.1	-.3	.7	2.2	1.0	.7	1.1	2.5
2002 .....	101.2	101.2	101.3	101.8	-.5	-.0	-.1	.5	2.2	2.5	1.8	.1
2003 .....	100.7	101.4	101.3	102.3	-1.1	.7	-.1	1.0	-.6	.2	.0	.5
2004 .....	100.9	100.2	100.7	100.9	-1.4	-.7	.5	.2	.3	-1.2	-.7	-1.3
2005 .....	99.8	99.8	98.5	100.0	-1.1	.0	-1.3	1.5	-1.1	-.4	-2.2	-.9
Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	94.5	94.0	94.9	—	—	-.5	1.0	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	96.2	94.8	95.4	96.6	1.4	-1.5	.6	1.3	—	.3	1.5	1.8
1983 .....	97.2	96.6	96.4	96.8	.6	-.6	-.2	.4	1.1	1.9	1.0	.2
1984 .....	96.6	96.2	95.9	96.7	-.2	-.4	-.3	.8	-.7	-.4	-.5	-.1
1985 .....	96.9	96.7	97.0	96.5	.2	-.2	.3	-.5	.3	.5	1.1	-.2
1986 .....	97.9	98.3	98.2	98.4	1.5	.4	-.1	.2	1.1	1.7	1.3	2.0
1987 .....	97.6	97.0	96.8	97.2	-.8	-.6	-.2	.4	-.3	-1.4	-1.5	-1.2
1988 .....	97.2	96.9	95.9	96.0	-.0	-.3	-1.0	.1	-.4	-1.1	-.9	-1.3
1989 .....	95.5	95.1	95.2	95.3	-.5	-.4	.1	.1	-1.8	-1.9	-.7	-.7
1990 .....	94.5	94.6	93.4	93.3	-.8	.1	-1.3	-.1	-1.1	-.5	-1.9	-2.2
1991 .....	93.5	93.7	93.5	93.8	.2	.2	-.2	.3	-1.0	-.9	.1	.6
1992 .....	93.7	93.7	93.6	93.8	-.1	-.0	-.1	.2	.2	-.0	.1	.0
1993 .....	93.4	93.6	93.8	94.0	-.4	.2	.2	.2	-.3	-.1	.2	.2
1994 .....	93.7	94.0	93.9	94.2	-.3	.3	-.1	.3	.3	.4	.1	.2
1995 .....	93.9	93.9	94.0	94.5	-.3	.0	.1	.5	.2	-1.1	.1	.3
1996 .....	93.9	94.2	94.3	94.3	-.6	.3	.1	.0	.0	.3	.3	-.2
1997 .....	94.1	94.9	95.1	95.5	-.2	.9	.2	.4	.2	.7	.8	1.3
1998 .....	96.0	96.5	97.0	97.3	.5	.5	.5	.3	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.9
1999 .....	97.4	97.5	97.3	97.9	.1	.1	-.2	.6	1.5	1.1	.4	.6
2000 .....	97.3	97.8	98.0	98.5	-.6	.5	.2	.5	-.1	.3	.7	.6
2001 .....	98.4	98.5	99.0	100.5	-.1	.1	.5	1.5	1.1	.7	1.0	2.0
2002 .....	100.2	100.4	100.3	101.1	-.3	.2	-.1	.8	1.8	1.9	1.3	.7
2003 .....	100.1	101.1	100.9	101.6	-1.0	1.0	-.2	.7	-.1	.8	.6	.5
2004 .....	100.7	100.1	100.9	100.7	-.9	-.6	.8	-.2	.6	-1.0	.0	-.9
2005 .....	99.8	100.0	98.5	100.0	-.9	.2	-1.5	1.5	-.8	-.1	-2.4	-.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Manufacturing:												
1981 .....	—	92.9	92.4	93.2	—	—	-0.5	0.9	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	94.4	92.9	93.7	94.8	1.3	-1.6	.9	1.2	—	0.0	1.4	1.7
1983 .....	95.6	94.9	94.8	95.3	.8	-.7	-.1	.5	1.2	2.1	1.2	.5
1984 .....	95.1	94.8	94.7	95.7	-.2	-.3	-.1	1.1	-.5	-.1	-.1	.4
1985 .....	95.9	95.8	95.9	95.5	.2	-.1	.1	-.4	.8	1.0	1.3	-.2
1986 .....	97.1	97.3	97.3	97.5	1.7	.2	.0	.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.1
1987 .....	96.7	96.1	95.9	96.5	-.8	-.6	-.2	.6	-.4	-1.2	1.5	-1.0
1988 .....	96.4	95.9	95.0	95.2	-.1	-.5	-.9	.2	-.3	-2	-.9	-1.4
1989 .....	94.7	94.3	94.4	94.5	-.5	-.4	.1	.1	-1.8	-1.8	-.6	-.7
1990 .....	93.9	94.1	92.9	92.8	-.6	.2	-1.3	-.1	-.9	-.2	-1.6	-1.8
1991 .....	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.6	.2	.2	.0	.4	-.9	-.9	.3	.8
1992 .....	93.6	93.6	93.5	93.7	.0	.0	-.1	.2	.6	.4	.3	.1
1993 .....	93.4	93.6	93.8	94.1	-.3	.2	.2	.3	-.2	.0	.3	.4
1994 .....	93.8	94.1	94.0	94.3	-.3	.3	-.1	.3	.4	.5	.2	.3
1995 .....	94.2	94.3	94.3	94.7	-.1	.1	.0	.4	.4	.2	.3	.4
1996 .....	94.2	94.4	94.6	94.7	-.5	.2	.2	.1	.0	.2	.4	.0
1997 .....	94.3	95.1	95.3	95.9	-.4	.8	.2	.6	.2	.7	.7	1.2
1998 .....	96.4	96.6	97.3	97.6	.5	.2	.7	.3	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.9
1999 .....	97.7	97.8	97.6	98.3	.1	.1	-.2	.7	1.4	1.3	.4	.7
2000 .....	97.6	97.9	98.1	98.5	-.7	.3	.2	.4	-.1	.1	.5	.2
2001 .....	98.6	98.6	98.9	100.4	.1	.0	.3	1.5	1.0	.7	.8	1.9
2002 .....	100.2	100.5	100.4	101.2	-.2	.3	-.1	.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	.8
2003 .....	100.3	101.2	100.8	101.6	-.9	.9	-.4	.8	.1	.8	.5	.4
2004 .....	100.7	100.1	100.8	100.8	-.9	-.6	.7	.0	.4	-1.1	.0	-.8
2005 .....	100.0	100.1	98.5	100.0	-.8	.1	-1.6	1.5	-.7	.0	-2.3	-.7
Service-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	84.9	84.9	85.7	—	—	.0	.9	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	86.8	85.3	86.7	87.9	1.3	-1.7	1.6	1.4	—	.4	2.2	2.6
1983 .....	88.8	88.4	89.1	89.6	1.0	-.5	.8	.6	2.3	3.6	2.8	1.9
1984 .....	89.7	89.4	89.5	90.3	.1	-.3	.1	.9	.9	1.1	.4	.8
1985 .....	90.4	90.1	91.5	91.2	.1	-.3	1.6	-.3	.8	.8	2.3	1.0
1986 .....	92.6	92.5	93.3	93.5	1.5	-.1	.9	.2	2.5	2.7	1.9	2.5
1987 .....	93.4	92.7	92.8	93.0	-.1	-.7	.1	.2	.8	.2	-.5	-.6
1988 .....	93.0	92.6	92.8	93.2	.0	-.4	.2	.4	-.4	-1.1	.0	.2
1989 .....	93.0	92.3	93.4	93.4	-.2	-.8	1.2	.0	.0	-3	.6	.2
1990 .....	92.4	92.5	92.0	91.8	-1.1	.1	-.5	-.2	-.6	.2	-1.5	-1.7
1991 .....	92.0	92.1	92.3	92.2	.2	.1	.2	-.1	-.5	-.5	.4	.5
1992 .....	92.0	91.9	91.9	92.1	-.2	-.1	.0	.2	.0	-.2	-.5	-.2
1993 .....	91.6	91.7	92.2	92.3	-.5	.1	.5	.1	-.4	-.2	.4	.3
1994 .....	92.1	92.1	92.2	92.4	-.2	-.0	.1	.2	.5	.4	-.1	.1
1995 .....	92.2	92.1	92.5	92.8	-.2	-.1	.4	.3	.1	.0	.4	.4
1996 .....	92.4	92.5	92.7	92.8	-.4	.1	.2	.1	.3	.5	.2	.0
1997 .....	93.0	93.4	94.0	94.9	.2	.4	.6	1.0	.6	.9	1.4	2.3
1998 .....	95.2	95.4	96.5	97.0	.3	.2	1.2	.5	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.1
1999 .....	96.7	97.0	97.1	97.7	-.3	.3	.1	.6	1.6	1.7	.7	.8
2000 .....	97.0	97.2	97.6	98.1	-.7	.2	.4	.5	.4	.2	.5	.4
2001 .....	97.9	97.7	98.6	100.2	-.2	-.2	.9	1.6	.9	.5	1.0	2.2
2002 .....	99.9	100.1	100.3	100.6	-.3	.2	.2	.3	2.1	2.5	1.7	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
2003 .....	99.8	100.6	100.8	101.8	-0.8	0.8	0.2	1.0	-0.1	0.6	0.6	1.2
2004 .....	100.6	100.0	100.7	100.8	-1.2	-6	.7	.1	.8	-6	-.1	-.9
2005 .....	99.9	99.8	98.4	100.0	-.9	-.1	-1.4	1.6	-.7	-.2	-2.3	-.8
Service industries:												
1981 .....	—	78.6	79.8	80.9	—	—	1.5	1.4	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	82.0	80.4	82.4	83.5	1.4	-2.0	2.5	1.3	—	2.3	3.3	3.3
1983 .....	84.3	83.3	85.0	85.4	1.0	-1.2	2.0	.5	2.9	3.5	3.1	2.2
1984 .....	85.6	85.2	86.4	87.3	.2	-.5	1.4	1.0	1.5	2.3	1.6	2.2
1985 .....	86.9	86.4	88.4	87.9	-.5	-.6	2.3	-.6	1.5	1.5	2.3	.7
1986 .....	89.4	89.2	90.4	91.1	1.7	-.2	1.3	.8	2.8	3.2	2.4	3.6
1987 .....	90.7	90.1	91.0	91.6	-.4	-.7	1.0	.7	1.5	1.0	.6	.6
1988 .....	91.5	90.8	91.6	92.1	-.1	-.8	.9	.5	.9	.8	.7	.5
1989 .....	91.8	91.0	92.6	92.5	-.3	-.9	1.8	-.1	.3	.2	1.1	.5
1990 .....	92.0	92.1	92.0	92.2	-.5	.1	-.1	.2	.2	1.2	-.7	-.4
1991 .....	92.2	91.9	92.5	92.5	.0	-.3	.7	.0	.2	-.2	.6	.4
1992 .....	92.2	92.1	92.6	92.9	-.3	-.1	.5	.3	.0	.2	.1	.4
1993 .....	92.4	92.1	93.0	92.9	-.5	-.3	1.0	-.1	.2	0	.4	.0
1994 .....	92.7	92.5	92.8	93.2	-.2	-.2	.3	.4	.4	.5	-.2	.3
1995 .....	92.8	92.4	93.0	93.4	-.4	-.4	.6	.4	.1	-.1	.2	.2
1996 .....	92.8	92.9	93.3	93.4	-.6	.1	.4	.1	.0	.5	.3	.0
1997 .....	93.2	93.6	94.4	95.2	-.2	.4	.9	.8	.4	.8	1.3	1.9
1998 .....	95.3	95.4	96.4	96.8	.1	.1	1.0	.4	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.7
1999 .....	96.8	96.7	96.9	97.6	.0	-.1	.2	.7	1.6	1.4	.6	.8
2000 .....	96.7	96.9	97.5	98.0	-.9	.2	.6	.5	-.1	.2	.6	.4
2001 .....	97.8	97.5	98.9	100.4	-.2	-.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	.6	1.5	2.4
2002 .....	99.8	99.6	100.3	100.5	-.6	-.2	.7	.2	2.0	2.2	1.4	.2
2003 .....	99.3	100.1	100.5	101.4	-1.2	.8	.4	.9	-.5	.5	.2	.8
2004 .....	100.4	99.6	100.6	100.9	-1.0	-.8	1.0	.3	1.1	-.5	.2	-.4
2005 .....	100.0	99.8	98.5	100.0	-.9	-.2	-1.3	1.5	-.4	.2	-2.2	-.9
Health services:												
1985 .....	86.0	85.7	86.3	85.7	—	-.3	.7	-.7	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	87.0	87.0	88.0	88.8	1.5	.0	1.1	.9	1.1	1.6	2.0	3.7
1987 .....	88.7	88.2	88.3	89.0	-.1	-.6	.1	.8	2.0	1.3	.3	.2
1988 .....	88.7	89.0	89.2	89.9	-.3	.3	.2	.8	.0	.9	1.0	1.0
1989 .....	90.1	89.6	90.8	91.3	.2	-.6	1.3	.6	1.5	.7	1.8	1.6
1990 .....	90.9	90.9	90.8	91.1	-.4	.0	-.1	.3	1.0	1.5	.0	-.2
1991 .....	91.5	91.4	91.9	92.3	.4	-.1	.5	.4	.6	.5	1.3	1.3
1992 .....	92.1	92.2	92.7	92.9	-.2	.1	.5	.2	.7	.9	.8	.7
1993 .....	92.6	92.7	93.0	93.2	-.3	.1	.3	.2	.5	.5	.4	.3
1994 .....	92.7	92.7	92.6	93.2	-.5	.0	-.1	.6	.2	.1	-.5	0
1995 .....	92.7	92.3	92.6	93.0	-.5	-.4	.3	.4	-.1	-.5	.0	-.2
1996 .....	92.4	92.3	92.2	92.1	-.6	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.3	.0	-.4	-.10
1997 .....	92.0	92.3	92.7	93.4	-.1	.3	.4	.8	-.4	.0	.5	1.4
1998 .....	93.4	93.1	93.5	93.4	.0	-.3	.4	-.1	1.5	.9	1.0	.0
1999 .....	93.5	93.5	93.3	94.2	.1	.0	-.2	1.0	.2	4	-.3	.9
2000 .....	93.4	93.7	93.9	94.8	-.8	.3	.2	1.0	-.2	.3	.7	.7
2001 .....	94.5	94.8	95.9	97.8	-.3	.3	1.2	2.0	1.2	1.1	2.1	3.2
2002 .....	97.8	97.9	98.0	98.9	.0	.1	.1	.9	3.5	3.3	2.2	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Health services:												
2003 .....	97.8	98.8	98.9	100.1	-1.1	1.0	0.1	1.2	-0.1	0.9	0.9	1.2
2004 .....	99.6	98.8	100.0	100.4	-.5	-.8	1.2	.4	1.8	0	1.1	.3
2005 .....	99.6	99.6	98.2	100.0	-.8	.0	-1.4	1.8	.1	.8	-1.8	-.4
Hospitals:												
1986 .....	—	85.7	86.4	87.2	—	—	.8	.9	—	—	—	—
1987 .....	87.1	86.5	87.0	87.7	-.1	-.7	.6	.8	—	.9	.6	.5
1988 .....	87.8	87.9	88.1	88.8	.1	.1	.2	.8	.8	1.6	1.3	1.3
1989 .....	89.0	88.7	90.0	90.3	.2	-.3	1.5	.3	1.4	.8	2.1	1.7
1990 .....	89.7	89.8	89.8	90.2	-.7	.1	.0	.4	.8	1.3	-.2	-.1
1991 .....	90.3	90.2	90.7	91.2	.1	-.1	.6	.6	.7	.4	1.0	1.1
1992 .....	91.0	90.8	91.1	91.5	-.2	-.2	.3	.4	.7	.7	.5	.3
1993 .....	91.1	91.0	91.5	91.8	-.4	-.1	.5	.3	.2	.3	.4	.4
1994 .....	91.5	91.4	91.3	91.8	-.3	-.1	-.1	.5	.4	.4	-.2	-.1
1995 .....	91.2	90.9	91.0	91.6	-.7	-.3	.1	.7	-.3	-.6	-.3	-.2
1996 .....	90.9	90.7	90.6	90.5	-.8	-.2	-.1	-.1	-.4	-.2	-.5	-.1.2
1997 .....	90.1	90.2	90.4	91.1	-.4	.1	.2	.8	-.9	-.5	-.2	.7
1998 .....	91.0	91.2	91.8	92.0	-.1	.2	.7	.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.0
1999 .....	92.1	91.8	91.8	92.6	.1	-.3	.0	.9	1.2	.7	.1	.6
2000 .....	91.7	91.8	92.2	93.2	-1.0	.1	.4	1.1	-.5	-.1	.4	.7
2001 .....	92.9	93.4	94.7	96.8	-.3	.5	1.4	2.2	1.4	1.8	2.7	3.9
2002 .....	96.7	97.0	97.4	98.7	-.1	.3	.4	1.3	4.1	3.8	2.9	1.9
2003 .....	97.7	98.5	98.8	100.1	-1.0	.8	.3	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.4	1.4
2004 .....	99.2	98.5	99.6	100.1	-.9	-.7	1.1	.5	1.5	0	.8	.0
2005 .....	99.5	99.4	98.2	100.0	-.6	-.1	-1.2	1.8	.3	.9	-1.3	-.1
Educational services:												
1989 .....	93.1	92.2	95.0	94.7	—	-1.0	3.0	-.3	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	93.6	93.2	94.5	94.4	-1.2	-.4	1.4	-.1	.6	1.1	-.6	-.3
1991 .....	94.1	93.5	94.7	94.6	-.3	-.6	1.3	-.1	.5	.3	.3	.2
1992 .....	93.6	93.4	94.7	94.7	-1.1	-.2	1.4	.0	-.5	-.1	-.1	.2
1993 .....	93.9	93.5	94.9	94.7	-.8	-.4	1.5	-.2	.3	.1	.3	-.1
1994 .....	94.0	93.7	94.7	94.9	-.7	-.3	1.1	.2	.1	.3	-.2	.3
1995 .....	94.5	93.8	95.4	95.8	-.4	-.7	1.7	.4	.5	.1	.7	.9
1996 .....	94.7	94.2	95.4	95.4	-1.1	-.5	1.3	.0	.2	.4	.0	-.4
1997 .....	94.7	94.7	96.0	96.4	-.7	.0	1.4	.4	.1	.5	.7	1.1
1998 .....	96.1	95.8	97.2	97.7	-.3	-.3	1.5	.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.3
1999 .....	97.1	96.8	97.9	98.3	-.6	-.3	1.1	.4	1.1	1.1	.7	.7
2000 .....	97.1	96.6	98.1	98.3	-1.2	-.5	1.6	.2	-.1	-.2	.2	.0
2001 .....	97.7	97.1	99.2	100.4	-.6	-.6	2.2	1.2	.7	.5	1.1	2.1
2002 .....	99.4	98.9	100.6	101.2	-1.0	-.5	1.7	.6	1.7	1.9	1.5	.8
2003 .....	99.6	100.1	100.5	101.3	-1.6	.5	.4	.8	.3	1.2	-.2	.1
2004 .....	99.8	98.8	100.0	100.3	-1.5	-1.0	1.2	.3	.2	-1.3	-.5	-1.0
2005 .....	99.1	98.7	98.1	100.0	-1.2	-.4	-.6	1.9	-.7	-.1	-1.9	-.3
Public administration <sup>4</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	84.9	85.6	86.3	—	—	.8	.8	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	87.4	85.8	87.8	88.6	1.3	-1.8	2.3	.9	—	1.1	2.5	2.7
1983 .....	89.9	89.1	90.2	90.6	1.5	-.9	1.2	.4	2.9	3.8	2.8	2.2
1984 .....	90.1	89.8	91.0	91.7	-.6	-.3	1.3	.8	.2	.8	.8	1.2
1985 .....	91.7	90.9	93.2	92.9	.0	-.9	2.5	-.3	1.8	1.2	2.5	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), CIVILIAN WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Public administration <sup>4</sup> :												
1986 .....	94.5	94.5	95.9	96.1	1.7	0.0	1.5	0.2	3.0	3.9	2.8	3.4
1987 .....	96.3	95.5	95.2	95.7	.2	-.8	-.3	-.5	2.0	1.1	-.7	-.4
1988 .....	95.9	95.3	95.5	95.2	.2	-.6	.2	-.3	-.5	-.2	.3	-.5
1989 .....	94.8	94.0	95.3	95.1	-.4	-.8	1.4	-.2	-1.1	-1.4	-.2	-.1
1990 .....	94.5	93.9	93.6	93.5	-.6	-.6	-.3	-.1	-.3	-.1	-1.8	-1.7
1991 .....	94.3	93.9	94.0	93.8	.9	-.4	.1	-.2	-.3	.0	.4	.3
1992 .....	93.7	93.5	93.3	93.3	-.1	-.2	-.2	.0	-.6	-.4	-.7	-.5
1993 .....	93.0	92.8	93.1	93.2	-.3	-.2	-.3	.1	-.8	-.8	-.2	-.1
1994 .....	93.4	93.4	93.6	94.0	.2	.0	.2	.4	.5	.7	.5	.8
1995 .....	93.9	93.5	93.8	94.3	-.1	-.4	.3	.5	.5	.1	.2	.3
1996 .....	93.6	93.2	93.6	93.9	-.7	-.4	.4	.3	-.3	-.3	-.2	-.4
1997 .....	94.0	93.9	94.3	95.0	.1	-.1	.4	.7	.4	.7	.7	1.2
1998 .....	95.4	95.3	96.1	96.7	.4	-.1	.8	.6	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.8
1999 .....	96.8	96.7	96.9	98.0	.1	-.1	.2	1.1	1.5	1.5	.8	1.4
2000 .....	97.1	96.7	97.1	97.9	-.9	-.4	.4	.8	.3	0	.2	-.1
2001 .....	97.7	97.5	98.3	100.1	-.2	-.2	.8	1.8	.7	.8	1.3	2.2
2002 .....	99.4	99.4	99.7	100.5	-.7	.0	.3	.8	1.7	2.0	1.4	.4
2003 .....	99.5	100.3	100.4	101.2	-1.0	.8	.1	.8	.1	.9	.7	.7
2004 .....	100.3	99.2	99.9	100.2	-.9	-1.1	.7	.3	.8	-1.0	-.5	-1.0
2005 .....	99.5	99.3	98.2	100.0	-.7	-.2	-1.1	1.8	-.7	.1	-1.7	-.2
Nonmanufacturing:												
1981 .....	—	86.4	86.4	87.1	—	—	.0	.8	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	88.2	86.7	88.0	89.3	1.3	-1.7	1.5	1.5	—	.4	1.9	2.6
1983 .....	90.2	89.8	90.4	90.8	1.0	-.4	.7	.4	2.2	3.5	2.6	1.7
1984 .....	90.8	90.4	90.4	91.2	.0	-.4	.0	.9	.7	.6	.1	.4
1985 .....	91.2	90.9	92.3	91.9	.0	-.3	1.5	-.4	.4	.6	2.1	.8
1986 .....	93.3	93.2	93.9	94.2	1.5	-.1	.8	.3	2.3	2.6	1.7	2.5
1987 .....	94.0	93.3	93.4	93.5	-.2	-.7	.1	.1	.7	.1	-.5	-.8
1988 .....	93.5	93.2	93.3	93.6	.0	-.3	.1	.3	-.5	-.1	-.1	.1
1989 .....	93.4	92.8	93.8	93.7	-.2	-.6	1.1	-.1	-.1	-.5	.5	.1
1990 .....	92.8	92.9	92.1	92.0	-1.0	.1	-.9	-.1	-.7	.1	-1.8	-1.8
1991 .....	92.2	92.3	92.5	92.4	.2	.1	.2	-.1	-.6	-.6	.4	.4
1992 .....	92.1	91.9	92.0	92.1	-.3	-.2	.1	.1	-.1	-.4	-.5	-.3
1993 .....	91.7	91.7	92.4	92.4	-.4	.0	.8	.0	-.4	-.2	.4	.3
1994 .....	92.0	92.2	92.2	92.4	-.4	.2	.0	.2	.3	.5	-.2	.0
1995 .....	92.1	92.0	92.5	92.8	-.3	-.1	.5	.3	.1	-.2	.3	.4
1996 .....	92.4	92.5	92.7	92.8	-.4	.1	.2	.1	.3	.5	.2	.0
1997 .....	92.9	93.3	93.9	94.8	.1	.4	.6	1.0	.5	.9	1.3	2.2
1998 .....	95.1	95.5	96.4	96.8	.3	.4	.9	.4	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.1
1999 .....	96.6	96.9	97.0	97.5	-.2	-.3	.1	.5	1.6	1.6	.7	.8
2000 .....	96.9	97.1	97.6	98.0	-.6	.2	.5	.4	.4	.2	.6	.5
2001 .....	97.8	97.6	98.5	100.2	-.2	-.2	.9	1.7	.9	.5	1.0	2.3
2002 .....	99.8	100.1	100.2	100.6	-.4	.3	.1	.4	2.1	2.6	1.7	.4
2003 .....	99.7	100.6	100.7	101.7	-.9	.9	.1	1.0	-.1	.5	.6	1.1
2004 .....	100.6	99.9	100.6	100.7	-1.1	-.7	.7	.1	.8	-.6	-.1	-.9
2005 .....	99.8	99.7	98.4	100.0	-.9	-.1	-1.3	1.6	-.7	-.2	-2.2	-.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes private industry and State and local government workers and excludes farm, household, and Federal government workers.

<sup>2</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

<sup>3</sup> Includes transportation, communication, and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

<sup>4</sup> Includes executive, legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of State and local governments, SICs 91 through 96.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

**TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**  
**(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)**

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
State and local government workers:												
1981 .....	—	81.4	83.0	83.9	—	—	2.0	1.1	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	84.4	82.6	85.5	86.1	.6	-2.1	3.5	.7	—	1.5	3.0	2.7
1983 .....	86.7	85.8	87.3	87.3	.7	-1.0	1.7	.0	2.8	3.8	2.1	1.3
1984 .....	87.4	86.7	88.5	89.0	.1	-.8	2.1	.6	.9	1.1	1.4	2.0
1985 .....	88.9	88.2	90.7	90.5	-.1	-.8	2.8	-.2	1.7	1.7	2.5	1.7
1986 .....	91.8	91.5	94.0	94.3	1.4	-.3	2.7	.3	3.2	3.8	3.6	4.2
1987 .....	93.7	92.7	93.7	94.1	-.6	-1.1	1.1	.4	2.0	1.3	-.3	-.2
1988 .....	94.1	93.1	94.1	94.5	.0	-1.1	1.1	.4	.5	.4	.5	.4
1989 .....	94.0	93.0	95.3	95.2	-.5	-1.1	2.5	-.1	-.2	-.1	1.2	.7
1990 .....	94.2	94.0	94.5	94.4	-1.1	-.2	.5	-.1	-.3	1.0	-.8	-.8
1991 .....	94.6	94.1	94.9	94.8	.2	-.5	.9	-.1	.4	.2	.4	.4
1992 .....	94.3	94.0	94.7	94.9	-.5	-.3	.7	.2	-.3	-.1	-.2	.1
1993 .....	94.2	93.9	94.9	94.8	-.7	-.3	1.1	-.1	-.1	-.2	.2	-.1
1994 .....	94.4	94.1	94.9	95.2	-.4	-.3	.9	.3	.2	.3	.0	.4
1995 .....	94.8	94.3	95.4	95.7	-.4	-.5	1.2	.3	.4	.2	.6	.6
1996 .....	94.8	94.3	95.2	95.3	-.9	-.5	1.0	.1	.0	.0	-.3	-.5
1997 .....	94.8	94.7	95.7	96.2	-.5	-.1	1.1	.5	.0	.4	.6	1.0
1998 .....	96.2	95.9	97.1	97.6	.0	-.3	1.3	.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5
1999 .....	97.2	96.9	97.8	98.4	-.4	-.3	.9	.6	1.1	1.1	.7	.9
2000 .....	97.3	96.9	97.9	98.4	-1.1	-.4	1.0	.5	.1	-.0	.1	.0
2001 .....	97.9	97.3	99.1	100.4	-.5	-.6	1.8	1.3	.6	.4	1.2	2.0
2002 .....	99.7	99.4	100.6	101.2	-.7	-.3	1.2	-.6	1.9	2.2	1.5	.8
2003 .....	99.8	100.4	100.6	101.4	-1.4	.6	.2	.8	.1	.9	.0	.2
2004 .....	100.1	99.1	100.0	100.3	-1.3	-1.0	.9	.3	.3	-1.3	-.6	-1.1
2005 .....	99.3	99.0	98.0	100.0	-1.0	-.3	-1.0	2.0	-.7	-.1	-2.0	-.3
White-collar occupations:												
1981 .....	—	80.5	82.5	83.4	—	—	2.5	1.1	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	83.8	81.9	85.2	85.6	.5	-2.3	4.0	.5	—	1.7	3.3	2.7
1983 .....	86.1	85.2	86.8	86.8	.6	-1.0	1.9	.0	2.8	4.0	1.9	1.4
1984 .....	86.8	86.2	88.3	88.7	.0	-.7	2.4	.5	.9	1.2	1.8	2.1
1985 .....	88.7	87.9	90.4	90.4	.0	-.9	2.8	.0	2.1	1.9	2.3	1.9
1986 .....	91.6	91.2	93.9	94.3	1.3	-.4	3.0	.4	3.3	3.8	3.9	4.3
1987 .....	93.7	92.6	93.8	94.4	-.6	-1.2	1.3	.6	2.2	1.5	-.2	.1
1988 .....	94.2	93.2	94.3	95.0	-.2	-1.1	1.2	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6
1989 .....	94.3	93.3	95.8	95.6	-.7	-1.1	2.7	-.2	.1	.1	1.6	.7
1990 .....	94.9	94.5	95.2	95.1	-.7	-.4	.7	-.1	.6	1.3	-.6	-.6
1991 .....	95.1	94.7	95.4	95.2	.0	-.4	.7	-.2	.3	.2	.2	.2
1992 .....	94.8	94.4	95.2	95.3	-.4	-.4	.8	.1	-.4	-.3	-.2	.1
1993 .....	94.7	94.3	95.4	95.2	-.6	-.4	1.2	-.2	-.1	-.1	.2	-.1
1994 .....	94.9	94.6	95.2	95.6	-.3	-.3	.6	.4	.2	.3	-.2	.4
1995 .....	95.1	94.6	95.8	96.1	-.5	-.5	1.3	.3	.3	0	.6	.5
1996 .....	95.1	94.7	95.6	95.7	-1.0	-.4	1.0	.1	-.1	.1	-.2	-.4
1997 .....	95.1	95.0	96.0	96.5	-.6	-.1	1.1	.5	.0	.3	.4	.9
1998 .....	96.4	96.0	97.4	97.9	-.1	-.4	1.5	.5	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.4
1999 .....	97.5	97.0	97.9	98.6	-.4	-.5	.9	.7	1.2	1.1	.6	.8
2000 .....	97.5	97.0	98.0	98.5	-1.1	-.5	1.0	.5	.0	0	.1	-.1
2001 .....	97.9	97.4	99.2	100.5	-.6	-.5	1.8	1.3	.4	.4	1.1	2.0
2002 .....	99.6	99.3	100.7	101.4	-.9	-.3	1.4	.7	1.8	2.0	1.5	.9
2003 .....	99.9	100.3	100.7	101.4	-1.5	.4	.4	.7	.3	.9	.0	.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**  
**(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued**

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
White-collar occupations:												
2004 .....	100.1	99.1	100.0	100.3	-1.3	-1.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	-1.2	-0.6	-1.1
2005 .....	99.3	98.9	98.0	100.0	-1.0	-.4	-.9	2.0	-.7	-.2	-2.0	-.3
Professional specialty and technical occupations:												
1989 .....	—	93.0	95.8	95.5	—	—	3.0	-.3	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	94.9	94.5	95.5	95.4	-.6	-.4	1.1	-.1	—	1.6	-.3	-.1
1991 .....	95.3	94.8	95.7	95.6	-.1	-.5	.9	-.1	.5	.3	.2	.2
1992 .....	94.9	94.5	95.6	95.6	-.7	-.4	1.2	.0	-.5	-.3	-.1	.0
1993 .....	95.0	94.5	95.8	95.5	-.6	-.5	1.4	-.3	.1	.0	.2	-.1
1994 .....	95.0	94.6	95.5	95.8	-.5	-.4	1.0	.3	.0	.1	-.3	.3
1995 .....	95.2	94.6	96.0	96.3	-.6	-.6	1.5	.3	.2	.0	.5	.5
1996 .....	95.2	94.7	95.9	95.9	-1.1	-.5	1.3	.0	.0	.1	-.1	-.4
1997 .....	95.2	95.1	96.3	96.7	-.7	-.1	1.3	.4	.0	.4	.4	.8
1998 .....	96.5	96.0	97.3	97.7	-.2	-.5	1.4	.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1
1999 .....	97.2	96.8	98.0	98.5	-.5	-.4	1.2	.5	.8	.9	.7	.9
2000 .....	97.3	96.9	98.0	98.3	-1.2	-.4	1.1	.3	.1	.1	.0	-.2
2001 .....	97.7	97.1	99.1	100.2	-.6	-.6	2.1	1.1	.4	.2	1.1	1.9
2002 .....	99.2	98.9	100.5	101.1	-1.0	-.3	1.6	.6	1.5	1.8	1.4	.9
2003 .....	99.5	100.0	100.4	101.1	-1.6	.5	.4	.7	.4	1.1	-.1	.0
2004 .....	99.8	98.8	99.9	100.1	-1.3	-1.0	1.1	.2	.3	-1.2	-.5	-1.0
2005 .....	99.0	98.6	97.8	100.0	-1.1	-.4	-.8	2.2	-.8	-.2	-2.1	-.1
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations:												
1989 .....	—	93.0	95.0	95.0	—	—	2.2	.0	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	94.1	94.0	94.3	94.0	-.9	-.1	.3	-.3	—	1.0	-.7	-1.1
1991 .....	94.6	94.0	94.2	94.0	.6	-.6	.2	-.2	.5	.0	-.1	.1
1992 .....	93.9	93.5	93.7	94.0	-.1	-.4	.2	.3	-.8	-.5	-.6	-.1
1993 .....	93.7	93.2	94.0	94.0	-.3	-.5	.9	.0	-.2	-.3	.4	.1
1994 .....	94.0	93.9	94.0	94.4	.0	-.1	.1	.4	.3	.7	-.1	.4
1995 .....	94.6	94.1	95.0	95.4	.2	-.5	1.0	.4	.7	.3	1.1	1.1
1996 .....	94.7	94.3	94.6	94.8	-.7	-.4	.3	.2	.1	.2	-.4	-.7
1997 .....	94.7	94.9	95.3	96.0	-.1	.2	.4	.7	.0	.6	.8	1.3
1998 .....	96.2	96.0	97.4	98.1	.2	-.2	1.5	.7	1.6	1.2	2.1	2.2
1999 .....	98.0	97.6	98.1	99.0	-.1	-.4	.5	.9	1.9	1.6	.8	.9
2000 .....	97.7	97.1	97.9	98.7	-1.3	-.6	.8	.8	-.4	-.5	-.3	-.3
2001 .....	98.3	98.2	99.6	101.3	-.4	-.1	1.4	1.7	.7	1.1	1.8	2.6
2002 .....	101.1	100.7	101.4	102.1	-.2	-.4	.7	.7	2.8	2.5	1.8	.8
2003 .....	100.8	101.2	101.3	102.3	-1.3	.4	.1	1.0	-.3	.6	-.1	.2
2004 .....	100.7	99.7	99.9	100.7	-1.6	-1.0	.2	.8	-.1	-1.5	-1.4	-1.5
2005 .....	100.5	99.7	98.5	100.0	-.2	-.8	-1.2	1.5	-.3	.0	-1.4	-.7
Administrative support, including clerical:												
1989 .....	—	94.9	96.5	96.2	—	—	1.7	-.3	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	95.5	95.0	95.2	95.0	-.7	-.5	.2	-.2	—	.1	-1.4	-1.3
1991 .....	95.4	95.0	95.6	95.4	.4	-.4	.6	-.2	-.1	.0	.5	.5
1992 .....	95.3	94.8	95.1	95.4	-.1	-.5	.3	.3	-.2	-.2	-.6	-.1
1993 .....	94.6	94.5	95.1	95.2	-.8	-.1	.6	.1	-.7	-.3	.0	-.2
1994 .....	95.1	95.0	95.3	95.7	-.1	-.1	.3	.4	.5	.5	.2	.6
1995 .....	95.3	94.9	95.6	95.9	-.4	-.4	.7	.3	.2	-.1	.4	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS  
(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued**

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Administrative support, including clerical:												
1996 .....	95.2	94.8	95.3	95.7	-0.7	-0.4	0.5	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2
1997 .....	95.1	95.2	96.0	96.6	-.6	.1	.8	.6	-.1	.4	.8	.9
1998 .....	96.6	96.3	97.4	98.1	.0	-.3	1.1	.7	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.6
1999 .....	98.0	97.4	97.9	99.1	-.1	-.6	.5	1.2	1.5	1.2	.5	1.1
2000 .....	97.9	97.6	98.3	99.0	-1.2	-.3	.7	.7	-.1	.2	.4	-.2
2001 .....	98.2	97.6	99.0	100.6	-.8	-.6	1.4	1.6	.3	0	.7	1.6
2002 .....	100.0	100.0	100.9	101.5	-.6	.0	.9	.6	1.8	2.4	1.9	.9
2003 .....	100.3	100.8	101.1	101.9	-1.2	.5	.3	.8	.3	.8	.3	.4
2004 .....	100.8	99.8	100.9	100.9	-1.1	-1.0	1.1	.0	.5	-.9	-.3	-1.0
2005 .....	99.8	99.2	98.4	100.0	-1.1	-.6	-.8	1.6	-.9	-.6	-2.4	-.8
Blue-collar occupations:												
1981 .....	—	89.1	90.1	90.6	—	—	1.1	.6	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	91.8	89.8	92.0	92.6	1.3	-2.2	2.4	.7	—	.8	2.1	2.2
1983 .....	93.5	92.8	93.3	93.1	1.0	-.7	.5	-.2	1.9	3.4	1.5	.5
1984 .....	93.7	93.1	93.7	93.9	.6	-.6	.6	.2	.2	.3	.4	.8
1985 .....	94.3	93.4	95.3	94.8	.4	-1.0	2.0	-.5	.6	.3	1.7	1.0
1986 .....	96.8	97.3	98.6	98.7	2.1	.5	1.3	.1	2.6	4.2	3.4	4.0
1987 .....	98.1	97.4	97.6	97.7	-.6	-.7	.2	.1	1.4	.1	-1.0	-1.0
1988 .....	97.8	96.6	96.8	96.6	.1	-1.2	.2	-.2	-.3	-.9	-.9	-1.2
1989 .....	96.5	95.5	96.7	97.1	-.1	-1.0	1.3	.4	-1.4	-1.1	-.1	.6
1990 .....	96.1	96.1	95.8	95.4	-1.0	.0	-.3	-.4	-.4	.6	-.9	-1.8
1991 .....	95.8	95.9	96.0	95.9	.4	.1	.1	-.1	-.3	-.2	.2	.5
1992 .....	95.7	96.1	96.5	96.6	-.2	.4	.4	.1	-.1	.2	.5	.7
1993 .....	95.9	95.6	96.8	96.8	-.7	-.3	1.3	.0	.2	-.5	.3	.2
1994 .....	96.4	96.2	96.7	97.0	-.4	-.2	.5	.3	.5	.6	-.1	.3
1995 .....	96.4	96.2	96.6	97.0	-.6	-.2	.4	.4	.0	0	-.1	.0
1996 .....	96.4	96.1	96.1	96.3	-.6	-.3	.0	.2	.0	-.1	-.5	-.8
1997 .....	96.0	96.0	96.5	97.2	-.3	.0	.5	.7	-.4	-.1	.4	1.0
1998 .....	97.2	97.0	97.9	98.4	.0	-.2	.9	.5	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.2
1999 .....	98.4	98.1	98.4	99.0	.0	-.3	.3	.6	1.2	1.1	.5	.7
2000 .....	98.0	97.7	98.2	98.9	-1.0	-.3	.5	.7	-.4	-.4	-.2	-.2
2001 .....	98.2	97.5	99.1	101.1	-.7	-.7	1.6	2.0	.2	-.2	1.0	2.3
2002 .....	100.5	100.2	101.1	101.6	-.6	-.3	.9	.5	2.3	2.7	2.0	.5
2003 .....	100.5	101.0	100.9	101.8	-1.1	.5	-.1	.9	.0	.8	-.3	.2
2004 .....	100.5	99.4	100.3	100.6	-1.3	-1.1	.9	.3	.0	-1.5	-.6	-1.2
2005 .....	99.6	99.4	98.6	100.0	-1.0	-.2	-.8	1.4	-.9	0	-1.7	-.6
Service occupations:												
1981 .....	—	81.2	82.2	82.8	—	—	1.2	.7	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	83.4	82.0	84.1	84.8	.7	-1.7	2.6	.8	—	1.0	2.3	2.4
1983 .....	85.5	84.9	86.3	86.7	.8	-.7	1.6	.5	2.5	3.5	2.7	2.2
1984 .....	86.4	86.0	87.2	87.8	-.3	-.5	1.4	.7	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.3
1985 .....	87.9	87.0	89.4	89.4	.1	-1.0	2.8	.0	1.7	1.2	2.5	1.9
1986 .....	90.5	90.3	91.8	92.2	1.2	-.2	1.7	.4	3.0	3.9	2.7	3.1
1987 .....	91.9	91.2	91.4	91.5	-.3	-.8	.2	.1	1.6	1.0	-.5	-.8
1988 .....	91.8	91.4	92.3	92.0	.3	-.4	1.0	-.3	-.2	.2	1.0	.6
1989 .....	91.3	90.6	92.1	91.8	-.8	-.8	1.7	-.3	-.5	-.9	-.2	-.3
1990 .....	90.8	90.1	90.4	90.4	-1.1	-.8	.3	.0	-.6	-.5	-1.9	-1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service occupations:												
1991 .....	91.0	91.0	91.8	91.8	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	1.0	1.5	1.6
1992 .....	91.3	91.1	91.4	91.5	-.5	-.2	.3	-.1	-.3	.1	-.4	-.4
1993 .....	91.0	91.1	91.7	91.7	-.5	.1	.7	.0	-.3	.0	.3	.2
1994 .....	91.4	91.5	92.3	92.6	-.3	.1	.9	.3	.4	.4	.7	1.0
1995 .....	92.5	92.3	92.9	93.2	-.1	-.2	.7	.3	1.2	.9	.7	.7
1996 .....	92.5	92.2	92.7	92.8	-.8	-.3	.5	.1	.0	-.1	-.3	-.4
1997 .....	93.0	92.8	93.6	94.2	.2	-.2	.9	.6	.6	.7	1.0	1.5
1998 .....	94.6	94.7	95.7	96.0	.4	.1	1.1	.3	1.7	2.0	2.2	1.9
1999 .....	96.1	96.1	96.5	97.3	.1	.0	.4	.8	1.6	1.5	.9	1.3
2000 .....	96.1	95.6	96.8	97.6	-1.2	-.5	1.3	.8	.0	-.6	.4	.4
2001 .....	97.5	97.1	98.4	100.1	-.1	-.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.5
2002 .....	99.5	99.5	99.7	100.2	-.6	.0	.2	.5	2.1	2.4	1.4	.1
2003 .....	99.3	100.3	100.1	101.1	-.9	1.0	-.2	1.0	-.3	.8	.4	.9
2004 .....	100.0	98.9	99.7	100.1	-1.1	-1.1	.8	.4	.7	-1.4	-.4	-1.0
2005 .....	99.1	98.9	98.4	100.0	-1.0	-.2	-.5	1.6	-.9	0	-1.4	-.1
Service industries:												
1981 .....	—	80.0	82.0	82.9	—	—	2.5	1.1	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	83.1	81.3	84.6	85.0	.2	-.2	4.1	.5	—	1.6	3.2	2.6
1983 .....	85.5	84.5	86.2	86.2	.6	-.2	2.0	.0	2.9	3.9	2.0	1.4
1984 .....	86.3	85.6	87.7	88.2	.1	-.8	2.5	.6	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.3
1985 .....	88.1	87.3	90.0	89.9	-.1	-.9	3.1	-.1	2.0	2.1	2.5	1.9
1986 .....	91.2	90.8	93.5	94.0	1.4	-.4	3.0	.5	3.5	3.9	3.9	4.7
1987 .....	93.0	92.1	93.4	93.9	-1.1	-1.0	1.4	.5	2.0	1.4	-.1	-.2
1988 .....	93.8	92.8	94.1	94.8	-.1	-1.1	1.4	.7	.8	.8	.8	1.0
1989 .....	94.0	93.0	95.7	95.4	-.8	-1.1	2.9	-.3	.3	.2	1.7	.7
1990 .....	94.6	94.2	95.3	95.2	-.8	-.4	1.2	-.1	.6	1.3	-.5	-.3
1991 .....	95.2	94.6	95.6	95.5	.0	-.6	1.1	-.1	.6	.4	.4	.4
1992 .....	94.8	94.4	95.5	95.6	-.7	-.4	1.2	.1	-.4	-.2	-.1	.1
1993 .....	95.0	94.5	95.7	95.5	-.6	-.5	1.3	-.2	.2	.1	.2	-.1
1994 .....	95.0	94.6	95.5	95.8	-.5	-.4	1.0	.3	.0	.1	-.2	.3
1995 .....	95.3	94.7	96.2	96.4	-.5	-.6	1.6	-.2	-.3	.1	.7	.6
1996 .....	95.3	95.0	96.0	96.0	-1.1	-.3	1.1	.0	.1	.3	-.2	-.4
1997 .....	95.3	95.2	96.5	96.8	-.7	-.1	1.4	.3	.0	.2	.5	.9
1998 .....	96.6	96.3	97.7	98.0	-.2	-.3	1.5	.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2
1999 .....	97.6	97.2	98.2	98.8	-.4	-.4	1.0	.6	1.1	1.0	.6	.8
2000 .....	97.5	97.0	98.3	98.7	-1.3	-.5	1.3	.4	-.1	-.2	.1	-.1
2001 .....	98.0	97.4	99.5	100.7	-.7	-.6	2.2	1.2	.5	.4	1.2	2.1
2002 .....	99.8	99.4	101.0	101.6	-.9	-.4	1.6	.6	1.9	2.1	1.5	.8
2003 .....	100.0	100.5	100.7	101.6	-1.6	.5	.2	.9	.2	1.0	-.3	.0
2004 .....	100.2	99.0	100.2	100.4	-1.4	-1.2	1.2	.2	-.2	-1.5	-.6	-1.2
2005 .....	99.3	98.9	98.0	100.0	-1.1	-.4	-.9	2.0	-.9	-.1	-2.1	-.4
Services, excluding schools:												
1981 .....	—	82.9	84.3	85.8	—	—	1.7	1.8	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	86.5	84.9	87.7	88.4	.8	-1.8	3.3	.8	—	2.3	4.0	3.1
1983 .....	89.4	88.9	89.4	89.4	1.1	-.6	.6	.0	3.4	4.8	1.9	1.1
1984 .....	89.4	89.3	89.5	89.8	.0	-.1	.2	.3	-.1	.4	.2	.4
1985 .....	90.2	89.4	90.3	90.0	.4	-.9	1.0	-.3	.9	.2	.8	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Services, excluding schools:												
1986 .....	91.5	91.5	92.6	93.4	1.7	0.0	1.2	0.9	1.4	2.3	2.5	3.8
1987 .....	92.9	92.3	92.3	92.7	-.5	-.6	.0	.4	1.6	.9	-.3	-.8
1988 .....	93.2	92.1	92.5	92.8	.5	-1.2	.4	.3	.3	-2	.2	.1
1989 .....	92.3	91.7	93.4	93.0	-.5	-.7	1.9	-.4	-1.0	-.4	1.0	.3
1990 .....	93.2	93.2	93.3	93.3	.2	.0	.1	.0	1.0	1.6	-.1	.3
1991 .....	93.9	93.3	94.2	94.3	.6	-.6	1.0	.1	.8	.1	1.0	1.1
1992 .....	93.9	93.6	93.8	94.2	-.4	-.3	.2	.4	-.1	.3	-.5	-.1
1993 .....	93.9	93.6	94.2	94.0	-.3	-.3	.6	-.2	.0	.0	.5	-.2
1994 .....	93.9	93.8	93.9	94.3	-.1	-.1	.1	.4	.0	.2	-.4	.3
1995 .....	94.0	93.7	94.3	94.5	-.3	-.3	.6	.2	.2	-.1	.5	.2
1996 .....	93.8	93.5	93.9	93.7	-.7	-.3	.4	-.2	-.3	-.2	-.5	-.9
1997 .....	93.4	93.5	94.1	94.9	-.3	.1	.6	.9	-.4	.0	.3	1.3
1998 .....	95.0	94.7	95.9	96.0	.1	-.3	1.3	.1	1.8	1.3	1.9	1.2
1999 .....	95.9	95.6	96.3	96.9	-.1	-.3	.7	.6	.9	1.0	.5	1.0
2000 .....	96.0	95.6	96.1	96.8	-.9	-.4	.5	.7	.1	0	-.2	-.1
2001 .....	96.3	96.4	97.8	99.8	-.5	.1	1.5	2.0	.4	.9	1.7	3.1
2002 .....	99.8	99.5	100.1	100.9	.0	-.3	.6	.8	3.6	3.2	2.3	1.1
2003 .....	99.7	100.3	100.4	101.7	-1.2	.6	.1	1.3	-.1	.7	.3	.7
2004 .....	100.3	99.4	100.5	100.7	-1.4	-.9	1.1	.2	.6	-.9	.1	-.9
2005 .....	99.8	99.5	98.5	100.0	-.9	-.3	-1.0	1.5	-.5	.2	-1.9	-.7
Health services:												
1985 .....	88.0	87.0	88.8	88.2	—	-1.1	2.1	-.7	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	89.1	89.2	90.6	90.9	1.0	.1	1.6	.3	1.2	2.5	2.0	3.0
1987 .....	90.1	89.7	90.2	90.8	-.9	-.4	.6	.7	1.1	.5	-.4	-.1
1988 .....	90.5	89.9	90.8	91.1	-.3	-.7	1.0	.3	.4	.3	.6	.4
1989 .....	90.9	90.6	92.4	92.5	-.2	-.3	2.0	.1	.5	.7	1.8	1.5
1990 .....	92.1	91.8	92.2	92.1	-.4	-.3	.4	-.1	1.3	1.4	-.2	-.4
1991 .....	92.5	92.3	92.6	92.9	.4	-.2	.3	.3	.4	.5	.4	.9
1992 .....	92.8	92.8	92.8	93.0	-.1	.0	.0	.2	.3	.5	.3	.1
1993 .....	92.5	92.5	93.3	93.3	-.5	.0	.9	.0	-.3	-.3	.5	.3
1994 .....	93.1	93.4	93.8	94.1	-.2	.3	.4	.3	.7	1.0	.6	.9
1995 .....	93.6	93.3	93.8	94.2	-.5	-.3	.5	.4	.5	-.1	.0	.1
1996 .....	93.4	93.2	93.4	93.1	-.8	-.2	.2	-.3	-.2	-.1	-.5	-1.2
1997 .....	92.8	93.0	93.4	94.3	-.3	.2	.4	1.0	-.6	-.2	.0	1.3
1998 .....	94.5	94.1	95.3	95.5	.2	-.4	1.3	.2	1.8	1.2	2.0	1.2
1999 .....	95.2	94.9	95.6	96.3	-.3	-.3	.7	.7	.8	.9	.3	.9
2000 .....	95.4	95.0	95.6	96.5	-.9	-.4	.6	.9	.2	.1	.0	.2
2001 .....	95.7	95.9	97.2	99.1	-.8	.2	1.4	2.0	.3	1.0	1.7	2.7
2002 .....	99.2	99.2	99.6	100.8	.1	.0	.4	1.2	3.7	3.4	2.5	1.7
2003 .....	99.4	100.1	100.2	101.6	-1.4	.7	.1	1.4	-.2	.9	.5	.8
2004 .....	100.5	99.5	100.4	100.8	-1.1	-1.0	.9	.4	1.1	-.6	.2	-.8
2005 .....	100.0	99.7	98.5	100.0	-.8	-.3	-1.2	1.5	-.5	.3	-1.9	-.8
Hospitals:												
1988 .....	90.7	90.3	91.0	91.3	—	-.4	.8	.3	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	90.8	90.6	92.6	92.6	-.5	-.2	2.2	.0	.1	.3	1.7	1.4
1990 .....	91.7	91.7	92.0	92.2	-1.0	.0	.3	.2	1.0	1.2	-.6	-.4
1991 .....	92.2	92.0	92.5	93.0	.0	-.2	.5	.5	.6	.4	.5	.9
1992 .....	92.4	92.4	92.7	92.8	-.6	.0	.3	.1	.2	.4	.2	-.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Hospitals:												
1993 .....	92.0	92.0	92.8	93.0	-0.9	0.0	0.9	0.2	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.3
1994 .....	92.6	92.7	93.5	93.9	-.4	.1	.9	.4	.6	.7	.7	1.0
1995 .....	93.4	93.1	93.7	94.0	-.5	-.3	.6	.3	.9	.5	.2	.1
1996 .....	93.2	93.0	93.2	93.0	-.9	-.2	.2	-.2	-.2	-.1	-.5	-1.1
1997 .....	92.7	92.8	93.2	94.2	-.3	.1	.4	1.1	-.6	-.2	.0	1.3
1998 .....	94.5	94.1	95.2	95.4	.3	-.4	1.2	.2	2.0	1.4	2.1	1.3
1999 .....	95.2	95.1	95.6	96.3	-.2	-.1	.5	.7	.8	1.1	.4	.9
2000 .....	95.4	94.9	95.6	96.4	-.9	-.5	.7	.8	.2	-.2	.0	.1
2001 .....	95.4	95.8	97.2	99.1	-1.0	.4	1.5	2.0	.0	1.0	1.7	2.8
2002 .....	99.2	99.2	99.7	101.0	.1	.0	.5	1.3	4.0	3.5	2.6	1.9
2003 .....	99.5	100.3	100.5	101.6	-1.5	.8	.2	1.1	.4	1.1	.7	.6
2004 .....	100.5	99.5	100.5	101.0	-1.1	-1.0	1.0	.5	.9	-.8	.1	-.6
2005 .....	100.0	99.7	98.4	100.0	-1.0	-.3	-1.3	1.6	-.5	.3	-2.2	-1.0
Educational services:												
1989 .....	94.3	93.3	96.2	95.9	—	-1.1	3.1	-.3	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	94.9	94.5	95.7	95.6	-1.0	-.4	1.3	-.1	.6	1.3	-.5	-.3
1991 .....	95.4	94.9	96.0	95.8	-.2	-.5	1.2	-.2	.6	.4	.3	.2
1992 .....	95.0	94.6	95.8	95.9	-.8	-.4	1.3	.1	-.5	-.3	-.2	.1
1993 .....	95.1	94.7	96.0	95.8	-.8	-.4	1.4	-.2	.2	.1	.2	-.1
1994 .....	95.1	94.7	95.8	96.1	-.7	-.4	1.2	.3	-.1	.0	-.2	.3
1995 .....	95.4	94.8	96.5	96.7	-.7	-.6	1.8	.2	.4	.1	.7	.7
1996 .....	95.5	95.1	96.4	96.4	-1.2	-.4	1.4	.0	.1	.4	-.1	-.4
1997 .....	95.6	95.4	96.8	97.1	-.8	-.2	1.5	.3	.1	.3	.5	.8
1998 .....	96.8	96.5	97.9	98.4	-.3	-.3	1.5	.5	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3
1999 .....	97.9	97.4	98.5	99.1	-.5	-.5	1.1	.6	1.1	1.0	.6	.7
2000 .....	97.7	97.2	98.6	99.0	-1.4	-.5	1.4	.4	-.2	-.2	.1	-.1
2001 .....	98.2	97.6	99.7	100.9	-.8	-.6	2.2	1.2	.6	.4	1.1	2.0
2002 .....	99.8	99.4	101.1	101.7	-1.1	-.4	1.7	-.6	1.6	1.9	1.4	.7
2003 .....	100.0	100.4	100.7	101.5	-1.7	.4	.3	.8	.2	.9	-.4	-.2
2004 .....	100.1	98.9	100.1	100.3	-1.4	-1.2	1.2	.2	.1	-1.5	-.6	-1.2
2005 .....	99.2	98.7	98.0	100.0	-1.1	-.5	-.7	2.0	-.9	-.2	-2.1	-.3
Schools:												
1981 .....	—	78.9	81.2	81.9	—	—	2.9	.9	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	82.0	80.0	83.4	83.9	.1	-2.4	4.3	.6	—	1.3	2.8	2.4
1983 .....	84.2	83.0	85.1	85.2	.4	-1.4	2.5	.1	2.6	3.8	2.0	1.6
1984 .....	85.2	84.3	87.0	87.4	.0	-1.1	3.2	.5	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.6
1985 .....	87.3	86.5	89.7	89.7	-.1	-.9	3.7	.0	2.5	2.5	3.1	2.6
1986 .....	90.7	90.3	93.5	93.8	1.1	-.4	3.5	.3	3.8	4.4	4.2	4.7
1987 .....	92.8	91.7	93.5	94.1	-1.1	-1.2	2.0	.6	2.4	1.5	.0	.3
1988 .....	93.8	92.7	94.3	95.2	-.3	-1.2	1.7	1.0	1.0	1.1	.9	1.1
1989 .....	94.3	93.2	96.3	96.0	-.9	-1.2	3.3	-.3	.6	.5	2.1	.9
1990 .....	94.8	94.3	95.6	95.5	-1.2	-.5	1.4	-.1	.5	1.2	-.7	-.5
1991 .....	95.2	94.8	95.8	95.6	-.3	-.4	1.1	-.2	.5	.5	.2	.1
1992 .....	94.9	94.5	95.8	95.8	-.7	-.4	1.4	.0	-.4	-.3	.0	.2
1993 .....	95.0	94.5	95.9	95.7	-.8	-.5	1.5	-.2	.1	.0	.1	-.1
1994 .....	95.1	94.7	95.8	96.0	-.6	-.4	1.2	.2	.1	.2	-.1	.3
1995 .....	95.5	94.9	96.5	96.7	-.5	-.6	1.7	.2	.5	.2	.7	.8
1996 .....	95.6	95.2	96.3	96.4	-1.1	-.4	1.2	.1	.1	.3	-.2	-.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Schools:												
1997 .....	95.5	95.4	96.8	97.2	-0.9	-0.1	1.5	0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.6	0.9
1998 .....	96.8	96.5	97.9	98.4	-.4	-.3	1.5	.5	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2
1999 .....	97.9	97.4	98.6	99.1	-.5	-.5	1.2	.5	1.1	1.0	.7	.7
2000 .....	97.8	97.2	98.6	99.0	-1.3	-.6	1.4	.4	-.1	-.2	.0	-.1
2001 .....	98.2	97.6	99.7	100.8	-.8	-.6	2.2	1.1	.5	.4	1.1	1.9
2002 .....	99.8	99.3	101.1	101.7	-1.0	-.5	1.8	.6	1.6	1.8	1.4	.8
2003 .....	100.0	100.5	100.8	101.5	-1.7	.5	.3	.7	.2	1.1	-.3	-.2
2004 .....	100.0	99.0	100.1	100.3	-1.5	-1.0	1.1	.2	.0	-1.5	-.7	-1.2
2005 .....	99.1	98.7	97.9	100.0	-1.2	-.4	-.8	2.1	-.9	-.3	-2.1	-.3
Elementary and secondary schools:												
1981 .....	—	78.3	80.7	81.6	—	—	3.1	1.1	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	81.8	79.6	83.4	83.7	.2	-2.7	4.8	.4	—	1.7	3.2	2.6
1983 .....	83.8	82.6	85.4	85.3	.1	-1.4	3.4	-.1	2.5	3.8	2.5	1.9
1984 .....	85.1	84.2	87.5	87.8	-.2	-1.1	3.9	.3	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.8
1985 .....	87.3	86.5	90.2	90.0	-.6	-.9	4.3	-.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.6
1986 .....	91.0	90.5	93.9	94.1	1.1	-.5	3.8	.2	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.6
1987 .....	92.8	91.8	93.9	94.4	-1.4	-1.1	2.3	.5	2.0	1.4	.0	.3
1988 .....	93.9	92.9	94.7	95.6	-.5	-1.1	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	.8	1.3
1989 .....	94.6	93.5	96.6	96.4	-1.0	-1.2	3.3	-.2	.7	.6	2.1	.9
1990 .....	95.0	94.6	96.3	96.2	-1.5	-.4	1.8	-.1	.5	1.2	-.4	-.3
1991 .....	95.9	95.2	96.6	96.4	-.3	-.7	1.5	-.2	.9	.7	.4	.3
1992 .....	95.7	95.4	96.7	96.8	-.7	-.3	1.4	.1	-.2	.2	.1	.4
1993 .....	95.9	95.4	96.8	96.7	-.9	-.5	1.5	-.1	.2	.0	.1	-.1
1994 .....	95.9	95.4	96.6	96.7	-.8	-.5	1.3	.1	.0	.0	-.2	.0
1995 .....	96.2	95.7	97.5	97.7	-.5	-.5	1.9	.2	.3	.3	.9	1.0
1996 .....	96.4	95.9	97.0	96.8	-1.3	-.5	1.1	-.2	.2	.2	-.5	-.9
1997 .....	96.0	96.0	97.4	97.6	-.8	.0	1.5	.2	-.4	.1	.4	.8
1998 .....	97.3	96.8	98.3	98.6	-.3	-.5	1.5	.3	1.4	.9	1.0	1.1
1999 .....	98.0	97.7	98.9	99.3	-.6	-.3	1.2	.4	.8	.9	.6	.8
2000 .....	97.9	97.3	98.8	99.0	-1.4	-.6	1.5	.2	-.2	-.4	-.1	-.4
2001 .....	98.0	97.4	99.4	100.5	-1.0	-.6	2.1	1.1	.2	.1	.7	1.5
2002 .....	99.5	99.1	100.8	101.4	-1.0	-.4	1.7	.6	1.5	1.7	1.4	.9
2003 .....	99.6	100.1	100.6	101.2	-1.8	.5	.5	.6	.1	1.0	-.3	-.2
2004 .....	99.8	98.8	100.0	100.3	-1.4	-1.0	1.2	.3	-.2	-1.3	-.6	-.9
2005 .....	98.9	98.4	97.9	100.0	-1.4	-.5	-.5	2.1	-.9	-.4	-2.1	-.3
Colleges and universities:												
1989 .....	93.6	92.6	94.6	94.8	—	-1.1	2.2	.2	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	94.3	93.7	93.9	93.8	-.5	-.6	.2	-.1	.7	1.2	-.8	-1.1
1991 .....	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.3	.0	.0	.0	-.5	-.5	.1	-.1	-.5
1992 .....	92.6	92.0	92.8	92.6	-.8	-.6	.9	-.2	-1.3	-1.9	-1.1	-.8
1993 .....	92.4	91.9	93.3	92.8	-.2	-.5	1.5	-.5	-.2	-.1	.6	.2
1994 .....	92.6	92.6	93.4	94.1	-.2	.0	.9	.7	.2	.7	.1	1.4
1995 .....	93.5	92.6	93.8	94.3	-.6	-1.0	1.3	.5	1.0	.0	.4	.2
1996 .....	93.6	93.2	94.5	95.1	-.7	-.4	1.4	.6	.1	.7	.8	.9
1997 .....	94.4	94.2	95.3	95.9	-.7	-.2	1.2	.6	.9	1.0	.8	.9
1998 .....	95.7	95.6	96.8	97.9	-.2	-.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.6	2.0
1999 .....	97.2	96.7	97.6	98.6	-.7	-.5	.9	1.0	1.5	1.2	.9	.8
2000 .....	97.2	97.0	98.1	98.7	-1.4	-.2	1.1	.6	.0	.4	.6	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 5b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**  
**(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued**

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Colleges and universities:												
2001 .....	98.7	98.0	100.8	101.9	0.0	-0.7	2.9	1.1	1.5	1.0	2.7	3.3
2002 .....	100.7	100.5	102.0	102.7	-1.2	-.2	1.5	.7	2.1	2.6	1.2	.7
2003 .....	101.1	101.4	101.5	102.2	-1.6	.3	.1	.7	.4	.9	-.5	-.5
2004 .....	100.7	99.5	100.1	100.4	-1.5	-1.2	.6	.3	-.4	-1.8	-1.4	-1.8
2005 .....	99.8	99.4	98.2	100.0	-.6	-.4	-1.2	1.8	-.9	-.2	-1.9	-.4
Public administration <sup>1</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	84.9	85.6	86.3	—	—	.8	.8	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	87.4	85.8	87.8	88.6	1.3	-1.8	2.3	.9	—	1.1	2.5	2.7
1983 .....	89.9	89.1	90.2	90.6	1.5	-.9	1.2	.4	2.9	3.8	2.8	2.2
1984 .....	90.1	89.8	91.0	91.7	-.6	-.3	1.3	.8	.2	.8	.8	1.2
1985 .....	91.7	90.9	93.2	92.9	.0	-.9	2.5	-.3	1.8	1.2	2.5	1.2
1986 .....	94.5	94.5	95.9	96.1	1.7	.0	1.5	.2	3.0	3.9	2.8	3.4
1987 .....	96.3	95.5	95.2	95.7	.2	-.8	-.3	.5	2.0	1.1	-.7	-.4
1988 .....	95.9	95.3	95.5	95.2	-.2	-.6	.2	-.3	-.5	-.2	.3	-.5
1989 .....	94.8	94.0	95.3	95.1	-.4	-.8	1.4	-.2	-1.1	-1.4	-.2	-.1
1990 .....	94.5	93.9	93.6	93.5	-.6	-.6	-.3	-.1	-.3	-.1	-1.8	-1.7
1991 .....	94.3	93.9	94.0	93.8	.9	-.4	.1	-.2	-.3	.0	.4	.3
1992 .....	93.7	93.5	93.3	93.3	-.1	-.2	-.2	.0	-.6	-.4	-.7	-.5
1993 .....	93.0	92.8	93.1	93.2	-.3	-.2	.3	.1	-.8	-.8	-.2	-.1
1994 .....	93.4	93.4	93.6	94.0	.2	.0	.2	.4	.5	.7	.5	.8
1995 .....	93.9	93.5	93.8	94.3	-.1	-.4	.3	.5	.5	.1	.2	.3
1996 .....	93.6	93.2	93.6	93.9	-.7	-.4	.4	.3	-.3	-.3	-.2	-.4
1997 .....	94.0	93.9	94.3	95.0	.1	-.1	.4	.7	.4	.7	.7	1.2
1998 .....	95.4	95.3	96.1	96.7	.4	-.1	.8	.6	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.8
1999 .....	96.8	96.7	96.9	98.0	.1	-.1	.2	1.1	1.5	1.5	.8	1.4
2000 .....	97.1	96.7	97.1	97.9	-.9	-.4	.4	.8	.3	0	.2	-.1
2001 .....	97.7	97.5	98.3	100.1	-.2	-.2	.8	1.8	.7	.8	1.3	2.2
2002 .....	99.4	99.4	99.7	100.5	-.7	.0	.3	.8	1.7	2.0	1.4	.4
2003 .....	99.5	100.3	100.4	101.2	-1.0	.8	.1	.8	.1	.9	.7	.7
2004 .....	100.3	99.2	99.9	100.2	-.9	-1.1	.7	.3	.8	-1.0	-.5	-1.0
2005 .....	99.5	99.3	98.2	100.0	-.7	-.2	-1.1	1.8	-.7	.1	-1.7	-.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes executive, legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of State and local governments, SICs 91 through 96.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Private industry workers <sup>1</sup> :												
1975 .....	-	-	95.2	95.4	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-	-
1976 .....	96.5	96.6	96.6	97.6	1.2	0.1	0.0	1.0	-	-	1.5	2.2
1977 .....	96.8	96.7	97.2	97.8	-.8	-.1	.5	-.6	0.4	0.1	.7	.2
1978 .....	97.6	96.8	96.8	96.6	-.2	-.8	.0	-.2	.8	.2	-.4	-1.2
1979 .....	95.4	94.0	93.0	92.6	-1.2	-1.5	-1.1	-.4	-2.2	-2.9	-3.9	-4.1
1980 .....	90.8	89.8	90.4	89.8	-1.9	-1.1	.7	-.7	-4.9	-4.5	-2.8	-3.0
1981 .....	89.9	89.6	88.8	89.7	.1	-.3	-.9	1.0	-1.0	-2	-1.7	-.1
1982 .....	91.0	89.6	90.4	91.8	1.4	-1.5	.9	1.5	1.2	.0	1.8	2.4
1983 .....	92.6	92.1	92.3	92.7	.9	-.5	.2	.4	1.7	2.8	2.1	1.0
1984 .....	92.7	92.5	92.1	92.9	.0	-.2	-.4	.9	.2	.4	-.2	.2
1985 .....	93.1	93.0	93.6	93.3	.2	-.1	.6	-.3	.4	.6	1.6	.4
1986 .....	94.6	94.8	94.9	95.2	1.4	.2	.1	.3	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.0
1987 .....	94.7	94.1	93.9	94.1	-.5	-.6	-.2	.2	.1	-.7	-1.1	-1.1
1988 .....	94.1	94.0	93.5	93.9	.0	-.1	-.5	.4	-.6	-.1	-.4	-.3
1989 .....	93.5	93.0	93.5	93.4	-.4	-.5	.5	-.1	-.7	-1.1	.0	-.5
1990 .....	92.6	92.8	91.7	91.5	-.9	.2	-1.2	-.2	-1.0	-.2	-1.9	-2.0
1991 .....	91.7	92.0	92.0	92.1	.2	.3	.0	.1	-.9	-.9	.3	.6
1992 .....	91.9	91.9	91.6	91.8	-.2	.0	-.3	.2	.2	-.1	-.4	-.3
1993 .....	91.5	91.6	92.1	92.2	-.3	.1	-.5	.1	-.4	-.3	.5	.4
1994 .....	91.9	92.1	92.0	92.3	-.3	.2	-.1	.3	.4	.5	-.1	.1
1995 .....	92.0	92.0	92.3	92.6	-.3	.0	.3	.3	.1	-.1	.3	.3
1996 .....	92.3	92.6	92.6	92.7	-.3	.3	.0	.1	.3	.6	.3	.1
1997 .....	92.7	93.4	93.9	94.7	.0	.8	.5	.9	.5	.9	1.4	2.2
1998 .....	95.2	95.5	96.4	96.7	.5	.3	.9	.3	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.2
1999 .....	96.7	97.0	96.9	97.6	.0	.3	-.1	.7	1.6	1.6	.6	.9
2000 .....	97.0	97.4	97.6	98.0	-.6	.4	.2	.4	.4	.4	.7	.4
2001 .....	97.9	97.9	98.5	100.2	-.1	.0	.6	1.7	.9	.5	1.0	2.3
2002 .....	99.9	100.3	100.1	100.5	-.3	.4	-.2	.4	2.1	2.5	1.6	.3
2003 .....	99.8	100.8	100.8	101.7	-.7	1.0	.0	.9	-.1	.6	.7	1.2
2004 .....	100.7	100.1	100.8	100.8	-1.0	-.6	.7	.0	.8	-.7	.0	-.8
2005 .....	100.0	99.9	98.4	100.0	-.8	-.1	-1.5	1.6	-.6	-.2	-2.4	-.8
Private industry workers, excluding sales occupations:												
1975 .....	-	-	95.1	95.3	-	-	-	.2	-	-	-	-
1976 .....	96.4	96.5	96.5	97.3	1.2	.1	.0	.8	-	-	1.5	2.1
1977 .....	96.7	96.6	97.1	97.5	-.6	-.1	.5	.4	.4	.1	.7	.2
1978 .....	97.5	96.6	96.6	96.3	.0	-.9	.0	-.3	.8	.0	-.5	-1.2
1979 .....	95.5	93.9	92.9	92.5	-.8	-1.7	-1.1	-.4	-2.0	-2.8	-3.9	-4.0
1980 .....	91.1	89.9	90.5	89.7	-1.5	-1.3	.7	-.9	-4.7	-4.2	-2.6	-3.0
1981 .....	89.9	89.6	89.1	89.8	.2	-.3	-.6	.8	-1.2	-.4	-1.5	.1
1982 .....	91.2	89.9	90.7	92.0	1.6	-1.4	.9	1.4	1.4	.4	1.8	2.5
1983 .....	92.9	92.5	92.7	92.9	1.0	-.4	.2	.2	1.8	2.8	2.3	1.0
1984 .....	93.1	92.9	92.6	93.6	.2	-.2	-.3	1.1	.2	.5	-.1	.7
1985 .....	93.4	93.3	94.0	93.5	-.2	-.1	.8	-.5	.3	.4	1.5	-.1
1986 .....	94.9	95.0	95.0	95.3	1.5	.1	.0	.3	1.6	1.8	1.0	2.0
1987 .....	95.0	94.4	94.2	94.6	-.3	-.6	-.2	.4	.1	-.6	-.8	-.8
1988 .....	94.6	94.3	93.9	93.9	.0	-.3	-.4	.0	-.4	-.1	-.4	-.7
1989 .....	93.7	93.1	93.5	93.4	-.2	-.6	.4	-.1	-1.0	-1.3	-.4	-.6
1990 .....	92.6	92.8	91.8	91.7	-.9	.2	-1.1	-.1	-1.1	-.3	-1.8	-1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Private industry workers, excluding sales occupations:												
1991 .....	91.9	92.1	92.2	92.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.8	-0.8	0.4	0.7
1992 .....	92.2	92.2	92.0	92.2	-.2	.0	-.2	.2	-.3	-.1	-.2	-.2
1993 .....	91.9	92.0	92.3	92.4	-.3	.1	.3	.1	-.3	-.2	.3	.2
1994 .....	92.3	92.4	92.4	92.6	-.1	.1	.0	.2	.4	.4	.1	.3
1995 .....	92.4	92.3	92.5	92.9	-.2	-.1	.2	.4	.1	-.1	.1	.3
1996 .....	92.6	92.6	92.8	92.9	-.3	.0	.2	.1	.2	.4	.4	.0
1997 .....	92.8	93.7	94.0	94.9	-.1	1.0	.3	1.0	.3	1.1	1.3	2.1
1998 .....	95.3	95.5	96.3	96.6	.4	.2	.8	.3	2.6	2.0	2.4	1.8
1999 .....	96.7	97.0	96.9	97.5	.1	.3	-.1	.6	1.6	1.6	.7	1.0
2000 .....	96.8	97.2	97.5	98.0	-.7	.4	.3	.5	.1	.2	.6	.6
2001 .....	98.0	97.9	98.6	100.3	.0	-.1	.7	1.7	1.3	.7	1.1	2.3
2002 .....	100.1	100.3	100.2	100.6	-.2	.2	-.1	.4	2.1	2.5	1.6	.3
2003 .....	100.0	100.9	100.9	101.9	-.6	.9	.0	1.0	-.1	.6	.7	1.3
2004 .....	100.8	100.2	100.9	101.1	-1.1	-.6	.7	.2	.8	-.7	.0	-.7
2005 .....	100.2	100.2	98.6	100.0	-.9	.0	-1.6	1.4	-.6	.0	-2.3	-1.1
White-collar occupations:												
1975 .....	—	—	91.6	91.4	—	—	—	-2	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	92.5	92.3	92.2	92.9	1.2	-.2	-.1	.8	—	—	.6	1.7
1977 .....	92.1	91.7	92.4	92.9	-.9	-.4	.8	.5	-.5	-.6	.2	.0
1978 .....	92.6	92.0	91.9	91.3	-.3	-.6	-.1	-.7	.6	.3	-.5	-1.8
1979 .....	90.3	88.7	87.8	87.6	-1.1	-1.8	-1.0	-.2	-2.6	-3.6	-4.5	-4.0
1980 .....	85.9	84.8	85.1	84.5	-1.9	-1.3	.4	-.7	-4.8	-4.4	-3.1	-3.5
1981 .....	85.0	84.6	83.7	84.7	.6	-.5	-1.1	1.2	-1.1	-.2	-1.6	.2
1982 .....	86.2	84.7	85.7	86.9	1.8	-1.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	.1	2.4	2.6
1983 .....	87.9	87.5	88.3	88.7	1.2	-.5	.9	.5	2.0	3.3	3.0	2.1
1984 .....	88.4	88.6	88.3	89.0	-.3	.2	-.3	.8	.6	1.2	.0	.3
1985 .....	89.4	89.4	90.1	90.0	.4	.0	.8	-.1	1.0	.9	2.1	1.1
1986 .....	91.4	91.8	91.8	92.1	1.6	.4	.0	.3	2.2	2.6	1.9	2.3
1987 .....	92.1	91.4	91.4	91.4	.0	-.8	.0	.0	.8	-.4	-.5	-.8
1988 .....	91.5	91.4	91.2	91.6	.1	-.1	-.2	.4	-.6	.0	-.2	.3
1989 .....	91.4	91.0	91.6	91.7	-.2	-.4	.7	.1	-.1	-.5	.5	.1
1990 .....	90.9	91.2	90.2	90.0	-.9	.3	-1.1	-.2	-.6	.2	-1.6	-1.9
1991 .....	90.3	90.6	90.6	90.6	.3	.3	.0	.0	-.7	-.6	.5	.7
1992 .....	90.5	90.4	90.3	90.4	-.1	-.1	-.1	.1	.3	-.2	-.4	-.2
1993 .....	90.2	90.4	90.8	91.0	-.2	.2	.4	.2	-.4	-.1	.6	.6
1994 .....	90.7	91.0	90.8	91.1	-.3	.3	-.2	.3	.6	.7	.0	.1
1995 .....	90.8	90.8	91.1	91.4	-.3	.0	.3	.3	.1	-.2	.3	.4
1996 .....	91.3	91.5	91.6	91.6	-.1	.2	.1	.0	.5	.8	.6	.2
1997 .....	91.9	92.4	93.0	93.9	.3	.5	.6	1.0	.7	1.0	1.5	2.5
1998 .....	94.4	94.9	95.9	96.4	.5	.5	1.1	.5	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.6
1999 .....	96.0	96.5	96.5	97.2	-.4	.5	.0	.7	1.6	1.7	.7	.8
2000 .....	96.7	97.2	97.4	97.7	-.5	.5	.2	.3	.8	.7	.8	.6
2001 .....	97.6	97.5	98.0	99.7	-.1	-.1	.5	1.7	.9	.4	.7	2.0
2002 .....	99.6	100.1	99.8	100.1	-.1	.5	-.3	.3	2.1	2.6	1.9	.4
2003 .....	99.6	100.7	100.8	101.6	-.5	1.1	.1	.8	.0	.6	1.0	1.5
2004 .....	100.7	100.1	100.9	100.9	-.9	-.6	.8	.0	1.1	-.6	.1	-.7
2005 .....	100.1	100.0	98.5	100.0	-.8	-.1	-1.5	1.5	-.6	-.1	-2.3	-.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
White-collar occupations, excluding sales occupations:												
1975 .....	—	—	90.3	90.2	—	—	—	-0.1	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	91.0	91.0	91.0	91.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	.5	—	—	0.8	1.4
1977 .....	91.0	90.5	91.1	91.3	-.5	-.5	.7	.2	-0.1	-0.5	.1	-.2
1978 .....	91.2	90.0	89.9	89.6	-.1	-1.3	-.1	-.3	.3	-.5	-1.4	-1.9
1979 .....	88.8	87.0	86.4	85.8	-.9	-2.0	-.7	-.7	-2.7	-3.4	-3.8	-4.2
1980 .....	84.5	83.3	84.0	83.2	-1.5	-1.4	.8	-1.0	-4.8	-4.2	-2.8	-3.1
1981 .....	83.9	83.2	83.0	83.6	.8	-.8	-.2	.7	-.7	-.2	-1.2	.5
1982 .....	85.3	84.3	84.9	86.1	2.0	-1.2	.7	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.3	2.9
1983 .....	87.4	87.1	87.9	88.1	1.5	-.3	.9	.2	2.4	3.3	3.5	2.4
1984 .....	88.3	88.2	88.2	89.0	.2	-.1	.0	.9	1.0	1.4	.4	1.0
1985 .....	89.0	89.0	89.6	89.2	.0	.0	.7	-.4	.7	.9	1.5	.2
1986 .....	90.9	91.2	91.2	91.6	1.9	.3	.0	.4	2.1	2.4	1.8	2.6
1987 .....	91.6	91.0	91.2	91.5	.0	-.7	.2	.3	.8	-.2	.0	-.1
1988 .....	91.6	91.3	91.0	91.3	.1	-.3	-.3	-.3	0	-.3	-.2	-.2
1989 .....	91.1	90.5	91.0	91.0	-.2	-.7	.6	.0	-.5	-.9	-.1	-.4
1990 .....	90.5	90.6	89.9	89.8	-.5	.1	-.8	-.1	-.7	.1	-1.2	-1.3
1991 .....	90.0	90.1	90.4	90.7	.2	.1	.3	.3	-.5	-.5	.6	1.0
1992 .....	90.4	90.3	90.4	90.5	-.3	-.1	.1	.1	.4	.2	.0	-.2
1993 .....	90.5	90.5	90.9	91.0	.0	.0	.4	.1	.1	.2	.5	.6
1994 .....	90.8	91.0	91.0	91.3	-.2	.2	.0	.3	.3	.5	.1	.3
1995 .....	91.1	90.9	91.1	91.6	-.2	-.2	.2	.5	.4	-.1	.2	.3
1996 .....	91.4	91.5	91.9	91.7	-.2	.1	.4	-.2	.3	.7	.8	.1
1997 .....	91.9	92.5	92.9	93.8	.2	.7	.4	1.0	.5	1.1	1.2	2.4
1998 .....	94.4	94.8	95.5	95.7	.6	.4	.7	.2	2.8	2.4	2.7	2.0
1999 .....	95.9	96.3	96.3	96.9	.2	.4	.0	.6	1.6	1.6	.9	1.2
2000 .....	96.2	96.7	96.9	97.6	-.7	.5	.2	.7	.3	5	.7	.7
2001 .....	97.6	97.4	98.1	99.7	.0	-.2	.7	1.6	1.4	.7	1.2	2.2
2002 .....	99.6	99.9	99.8	100.2	-.1	.3	-.1	.4	2.1	2.6	1.8	.5
2003 .....	99.7	100.7	100.8	101.8	-.5	1.0	.1	1.0	.1	.8	1.0	1.6
2004 .....	100.7	100.2	100.9	101.2	-1.1	-.5	.7	.3	1.0	-.5	.1	-.6
2005 .....	100.4	100.3	98.6	100.0	-.8	-.1	-1.7	1.4	-.4	.1	-2.3	-1.2
Professional specialty and technical occupations:												
1975 .....	—	—	89.0	89.0	—	—	—	.0	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	89.6	89.2	89.6	90.2	.7	-.4	.4	.7	—	—	.6	1.3
1977 .....	89.6	89.1	89.8	90.0	-.7	-.6	.8	.2	.0	-.1	.2	-.2
1978 .....	89.7	88.4	88.4	88.2	-.3	-1.4	.0	-.2	.1	-.8	-1.5	-2.1
1979 .....	87.2	85.1	84.8	84.7	-1.1	-2.4	-.4	-.1	-2.8	-3.7	-4.1	-4.0
1980 .....	83.8	82.7	83.7	83.3	-1.1	-1.3	1.2	-.5	-3.8	-2.8	-1.3	-1.6
1981 .....	83.7	83.1	83.5	84.6	.5	-.7	.5	1.3	-.2	.4	-.2	1.6
1982 .....	86.1	84.9	86.1	87.1	1.8	-1.4	1.4	1.2	2.9	2.2	3.1	2.9
1983 .....	88.4	87.7	89.7	89.6	1.5	-.8	2.3	-.1	2.7	3.3	4.2	2.9
1984 .....	89.7	89.9	89.8	91.0	.1	.2	-.1	1.3	1.5	2.5	.2	1.6
1985 .....	90.5	90.1	91.3	90.7	-.5	-.4	1.3	-.7	.9	.2	1.6	-.4
1986 .....	91.9	92.2	92.5	93.0	1.3	.3	.3	.5	1.5	2.3	1.3	2.5
1987 .....	93.0	92.3	92.4	93.2	.0	-.8	.1	.9	1.2	.2	-.1	.2
1988 .....	93.2	93.2	93.2	93.1	.0	.0	.0	-.1	.2	.9	.8	-.1
1989 .....	93.1	92.3	93.2	93.2	.0	-.9	1.0	.0	-.1	-.9	.0	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Professional specialty and technical occupations:												
1990 .....	92.7	92.4	92.0	92.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	-0.4	0.1	-1.3	-1.2
1991 .....	92.2	92.2	92.8	93.1	.1	.0	.7	.3	-.6	-.2	.9	1.1
1992 .....	93.0	93.2	93.5	93.6	-.1	.2	.3	.1	.9	1.0	.8	.6
1993 .....	93.4	93.5	93.9	93.9	-.2	.1	.4	.0	.5	.4	.4	.3
1994 .....	93.7	93.9	93.7	94.2	-.2	.2	-.2	.5	.3	.4	-.2	.3
1995 .....	93.6	93.4	93.7	94.1	-.6	-.2	.3	.4	-.1	-.5	.0	-.1
1996 .....	94.1	94.2	94.1	93.8	.0	.1	-.1	-.3	.5	.8	.4	-.3
1997 .....	93.8	94.6	95.0	95.8	.0	.9	.4	-.8	-.3	.5	1.0	2.1
1998 .....	96.0	96.4	97.1	97.7	.2	.4	.7	.6	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.0
1999 .....	97.7	97.8	97.3	98.2	.0	.1	-.5	.9	1.7	1.4	.2	.5
2000 .....	97.1	97.9	98.1	98.9	-1.1	.8	.2	.8	-.6	.1	.8	.8
2001 .....	98.9	98.6	99.4	101.1	.0	-.3	.8	1.7	1.8	.8	1.4	2.2
2002 .....	100.5	100.3	100.2	100.4	-.6	-.2	-.1	.2	1.6	1.7	.7	-.7
2003 .....	99.3	100.1	100.3	101.4	-1.1	.8	.2	1.1	-1.2	-.2	.1	1.0
2004 .....	100.7	100.0	101.1	101.2	-.7	-.7	1.1	.1	1.5	-.1	.8	-.2
2005 .....	100.5	100.2	98.7	100.0	-.7	-.3	-1.5	1.3	-.3	.2	-2.4	-1.2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations:												
1975 .....	—	—	92.1	91.6	—	—	—	-.5	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	92.1	92.8	92.2	92.2	.5	.8	-.6	.0	—	—	.2	.7
1977 .....	92.1	92.2	92.2	91.9	-.1	.1	.0	-.3	.0	-.6	.0	-.4
1978 .....	92.1	91.1	90.6	90.3	.2	-1.1	-.5	-.3	.0	-1.2	-1.8	-1.7
1979 .....	89.8	87.9	86.8	85.5	-.6	-2.1	-1.3	-1.5	-2.5	-3.5	-4.2	-5.3
1980 .....	84.1	82.8	82.8	81.6	-1.6	-1.5	.0	-1.4	-6.3	-5.8	-4.6	-4.5
1981 .....	82.8	82.1	81.1	81.4	1.5	-.8	-1.2	.4	-1.6	-.9	-2.0	-.3
1982 .....	83.2	82.2	82.4	83.2	2.2	-1.2	.2	1.0	.5	.1	1.6	2.3
1983 .....	85.0	85.2	84.7	84.9	2.2	.2	-.6	.2	2.1	3.7	2.8	2.0
1984 .....	85.5	85.4	85.6	86.3	.7	-.1	.2	.8	.6	.3	1.0	1.7
1985 .....	86.5	87.5	87.6	87.4	.2	1.2	.1	-.2	1.1	2.4	2.4	1.2
1986 .....	89.2	89.8	89.3	89.8	2.1	.7	-.6	.6	3.2	2.6	1.9	2.8
1987 .....	90.0	89.3	89.6	89.7	.2	-.8	.3	.1	.9	-.5	.3	-.2
1988 .....	89.3	89.1	88.4	89.1	-.4	-.2	-.8	.8	-.8	-.3	-1.3	-.7
1989 .....	89.0	88.3	88.3	88.2	-.1	-.8	.0	-.1	-.4	-.9	-.1	-1.0
1990 .....	87.9	88.4	87.6	87.6	-.3	.6	-.9	.0	-1.2	.2	-.8	-.7
1991 .....	87.8	88.1	88.3	88.5	.2	.3	.2	.2	-.1	-.4	.7	1.1
1992 .....	87.7	87.5	87.2	87.4	-.9	-.2	-.3	.2	-.1	-.7	-1.2	-1.3
1993 .....	87.5	87.5	87.7	87.9	.1	.0	.2	.2	-.3	.0	.6	.6
1994 .....	87.6	87.9	88.0	88.2	-.3	.3	.1	.2	.2	.5	.3	.3
1995 .....	88.2	88.0	88.3	88.8	.0	-.2	.3	.6	.6	.1	.3	.7
1996 .....	88.5	88.6	89.5	89.3	-.3	.1	1.0	-.2	.4	.7	1.4	.6
1997 .....	89.7	90.3	90.8	92.2	.4	.7	.6	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.5	3.3
1998 .....	93.0	93.2	94.4	93.9	.9	.2	1.3	-.5	3.7	3.2	3.9	1.8
1999 .....	94.2	95.1	95.5	96.0	.3	1.0	.4	.5	1.2	2.0	1.2	2.3
2000 .....	95.5	95.8	96.0	96.3	-.5	.3	.2	.3	1.4	.7	.6	.3
2001 .....	96.2	96.3	96.6	98.3	-.1	.1	.3	1.8	.7	.6	.6	2.1
2002 .....	98.9	99.6	99.4	99.6	.6	.7	-.2	.2	2.8	3.5	2.9	1.3
2003 .....	100.5	101.5	101.6	102.6	.9	1.0	.1	1.0	1.7	1.9	2.2	3.0
2004 .....	101.0	100.4	100.9	101.1	-1.6	-.6	.5	.2	.4	-1.0	-.7	-1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations:												
2005 .....	100.4	100.4	98.5	100.0	-0.7	0.0	-1.9	1.5	-0.5	0.0	-2.4	-1.1
Sales occupations:												
1977 .....	98.0	97.7	98.2	101.0	-	-.3	.5	2.9	-	-	-	-
1978 .....	99.3	101.8	102.1	100.6	-1.7	2.5	.3	-1.5	1.3	4.2	4.0	-.5
1979 .....	97.3	97.8	95.4	96.6	-3.3	.5	-2.5	1.3	-2.1	-3.9	-6.6	-4.0
1980 .....	92.0	91.3	91.4	91.4	-4.8	-.8	.1	.0	-5.5	-6.6	-4.2	-5.3
1981 .....	90.6	92.0	87.6	90.3	-.9	1.5	-4.8	3.1	-1.5	.7	-4.2	-1.2
1982 .....	90.1	87.4	88.9	90.7	-.2	-3.0	1.7	2.0	-.5	-5.0	1.5	.4
1983 .....	89.9	89.7	89.8	91.5	-.9	-.2	.1	1.9	-.2	2.6	.9	.9
1984 .....	89.6	89.9	87.7	88.4	-2.1	.3	-2.4	.8	-.4	.3	-2.3	-3.5
1985 .....	91.2	90.9	91.7	93.4	3.2	-.3	.9	1.9	1.8	1.0	4.6	5.7
1986 .....	93.7	94.5	94.7	94.2	.3	.9	.2	-.5	2.8	4.0	3.2	.9
1987 .....	94.1	93.3	92.0	91.1	-.1	-.9	-1.4	-1.0	-.5	-1.3	-2.9	-3.4
1988 .....	91.2	92.4	91.4	92.9	.1	1.3	-1.1	1.6	-3.2	-1.0	-.6	2.0
1989 .....	93.2	93.1	94.4	95.1	-.3	-.1	1.4	.7	2.2	.8	3.3	2.3
1990 .....	92.7	93.7	91.8	90.9	-2.5	1.1	-2.0	-1.0	-.5	.6	-2.8	-4.4
1991 .....	91.4	92.2	91.2	90.4	.6	.9	-1.1	-.9	-1.4	-1.6	-.7	-.5
1992 .....	91.0	90.8	89.7	90.1	.7	-.2	-1.2	.4	-.5	-1.5	-1.6	-.3
1993 .....	88.9	89.3	90.6	90.9	-1.3	.4	1.5	.3	-2.3	-1.6	1.0	.8
1994 .....	90.1	90.7	90.1	90.0	-.9	.7	-.7	-.1	1.4	1.6	-.5	-.9
1995 .....	89.2	90.4	90.9	90.6	-.9	1.3	.6	-.3	-1.0	-.3	.8	.6
1996 .....	90.5	91.7	90.7	91.7	-.1	1.3	-1.1	1.1	1.5	1.4	-.2	1.2
1997 .....	92.3	92.5	93.0	94.1	.7	.2	.5	1.2	2.0	.8	2.6	2.6
1998 .....	94.8	95.8	98.0	99.6	.7	1.1	2.3	1.6	2.7	3.6	5.4	5.8
1999 .....	96.2	97.7	97.8	98.4	-3.4	1.6	.1	.6	1.5	1.9	-.3	-1.2
2000 .....	99.0	99.2	99.2	98.8	.6	.2	.0	-.4	2.9	1.5	1.4	.4
2001 .....	97.9	98.3	98.0	99.8	-.9	.4	-.3	1.8	-1.1	-.8	-1.2	1.0
2002 .....	99.3	100.8	100.2	100.2	-.5	1.5	-.6	.0	1.4	2.6	2.3	.4
2003 .....	99.2	100.2	100.8	101.0	-1.0	1.0	.6	.2	-.1	-.6	.7	.8
2004 .....	100.3	99.8	100.9	99.5	-.7	-.5	1.1	-1.4	1.1	-.4	.1	-1.5
2005 .....	98.6	98.6	98.1	100.0	-.9	.0	-.5	1.9	-1.7	-1.2	-2.8	.5
Administrative support, including clerical:												
1975 .....	-	-	89.9	89.9	-	-	-	.0	-	-	-	-
1976 .....	91.5	91.0	91.5	91.9	1.8	-.5	.5	.4	-	-	1.7	2.2
1977 .....	91.4	90.8	91.6	92.1	-.5	-.7	.9	.5	-.1	-.3	.1	.2
1978 .....	92.2	91.0	90.8	90.3	.1	-1.3	-.2	-.6	.9	.3	-.9	-2.0
1979 .....	90.0	88.0	87.9	87.2	-.3	-2.2	-.1	-.8	-2.4	-3.3	-3.2	-3.4
1980 .....	86.1	84.7	85.1	84.5	-1.3	-1.6	.5	-.7	-4.4	-3.8	-3.1	-3.1
1981 .....	85.0	84.1	84.1	84.5	.6	-1.1	.0	.5	-1.3	-.6	-1.3	.0
1982 .....	86.3	85.1	85.9	87.2	2.1	-1.4	.9	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.2	3.2
1983 .....	88.3	87.8	88.4	89.1	1.3	-.6	.7	.8	2.3	3.1	3.0	2.2
1984 .....	89.0	88.8	88.7	89.0	-.1	-.2	-.1	.3	.8	1.1	.3	-.1
1985 .....	89.4	89.0	89.5	89.3	.4	-.4	.6	-.2	.4	.3	.9	.3
1986 .....	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.6	1.8	.1	.1	.5	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.5
1987 .....	91.4	91.0	90.9	91.3	-.2	-.4	-.1	.4	.6	-.0	-.2	-.3
1988 .....	91.8	91.3	91.2	91.2	.5	-.5	-.1	.0	.4	.3	.3	-.1
1989 .....	91.1	90.6	90.9	91.1	-.1	-.5	.3	.2	-.7	-.8	-.3	-.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Administrative support, including clerical:												
1990 .....	90.5	90.6	89.5	89.4	-0.7	0.1	-1.2	-0.1	-0.7	0.0	-1.6	-1.9
1991 .....	89.6	89.8	89.8	90.0	.2	.2	.0	.2	-1.0	-.9	.3	.7
1992 .....	90.0	90.1	90.0	90.3	.0	.1	-.1	.3	.5	.4	.3	.3
1993 .....	90.2	90.4	90.8	90.9	-.1	.2	.4	.1	.2	.3	.8	.7
1994 .....	90.9	91.0	90.9	91.3	.0	.1	-.1	.4	.7	.7	.2	.4
1995 .....	91.2	91.0	91.2	91.8	-.1	-.2	.2	.7	.4	.0	.3	.5
1996 .....	91.3	91.3	91.6	91.6	-.5	.0	.3	.0	.1	.3	.4	-.2
1997 .....	91.8	92.4	92.7	93.3	.2	.7	.3	.6	.5	1.2	1.2	1.9
1998 .....	93.8	94.3	94.7	95.3	.5	.5	.4	.6	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1
1999 .....	95.7	95.7	95.6	96.0	.4	.0	-.1	.4	2.0	1.4	.9	.8
2000 .....	95.8	96.2	96.5	97.0	-.2	.4	.3	.5	.2	.6	.9	1.0
2001 .....	97.2	97.0	97.9	99.5	.2	-.2	.9	1.6	1.4	.8	1.5	2.6
2002 .....	99.5	99.5	99.5	100.3	.0	.0	.0	.8	2.3	2.5	1.7	.7
2003 .....	99.2	100.4	100.2	101.1	-1.1	1.2	-.2	.9	-.3	.9	.6	.8
2004 .....	100.3	99.9	100.5	100.9	-.8	-.4	.6	.4	1.1	-.5	.3	-.2
2005 .....	100.0	100.2	98.5	100.0	-.9	.2	-1.7	1.5	-.3	.3	-2.0	-.9
Blue-collar occupations:												
1975 .....	-	-	101.5	101.6	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-
1976 .....	103.3	103.6	104.0	104.7	1.7	.3	.4	.7	-	-	2.4	3.0
1977 .....	104.3	104.4	105.1	105.7	-.4	.1	.7	.6	-.9	.7	1.1	.9
1978 .....	105.4	104.7	104.8	104.9	-.3	-.7	.1	.1	1.1	.4	-.3	-.7
1979 .....	103.7	102.4	101.2	101.0	-1.1	-1.3	-1.2	-.2	-1.7	-2.2	-3.5	-3.8
1980 .....	98.9	98.3	99.0	98.4	-2.1	-.6	.7	-.6	-4.6	-4.1	-2.1	-2.6
1981 .....	97.9	97.9	97.4	98.0	-.5	.0	-.5	.6	-1.1	-4	-1.7	-.4
1982 .....	98.8	97.4	98.2	99.6	.8	-1.4	.8	1.4	1.0	-.5	.8	1.7
1983 .....	100.3	99.6	99.4	99.6	.7	-.7	-.2	.2	1.5	2.3	1.3	.0
1984 .....	99.4	99.0	98.5	99.3	-.2	-.4	-.5	.8	-.9	-.6	-.9	-.3
1985 .....	99.2	99.0	99.6	98.9	-.1	-.2	.6	-.7	-.2	.0	1.1	-.4
1986 .....	100.3	100.2	100.1	100.4	1.4	-.1	-.1	.3	1.1	1.2	.5	1.5
1987 .....	99.3	98.8	98.5	99.0	-1.1	-.5	-.3	.5	-1.0	-1.4	-1.6	-1.3
1988 .....	98.8	98.5	97.6	97.8	-.2	-.3	-.9	.2	-.5	-.4	-.9	-1.3
1989 .....	97.2	96.7	97.0	96.7	-.6	-.5	.3	-.3	-1.7	-1.8	-.6	-1.1
1990 .....	95.7	95.9	94.6	94.4	-1.0	.2	-1.4	-.2	-1.5	-.8	-2.5	-2.4
1991 .....	94.6	94.7	94.5	94.7	.2	.1	-.2	.2	-1.2	-1.3	-.1	.3
1992 .....	94.5	94.5	94.4	94.4	-.2	.0	-.1	.0	-.1	-.2	-.1	-.3
1993 .....	94.0	94.1	94.4	94.5	-.4	.1	.3	.1	-.5	-.4	.0	.1
1994 .....	94.3	94.5	94.4	94.6	-.2	.2	-.1	.2	.3	.4	.0	.1
1995 .....	94.3	94.5	94.7	94.9	-.3	.2	.2	.2	.0	.0	.3	.3
1996 .....	94.4	94.8	94.6	94.7	-.5	.4	-.2	.1	.1	.3	-.1	-.2
1997 .....	94.5	95.4	95.6	96.0	-.2	1.0	.2	.4	.1	.6	1.0	1.4
1998 .....	96.3	96.7	97.1	97.6	.3	.4	.4	.5	1.9	1.4	1.6	1.6
1999 .....	97.7	98.0	97.8	98.2	.1	.3	-.2	.4	1.4	1.3	.7	.6
2000 .....	97.5	97.8	98.1	98.5	-.7	.3	.3	.4	-.2	-.2	.3	.3
2001 .....	98.5	98.4	99.3	100.8	.0	-.1	.9	1.5	1.0	.6	1.3	2.4
2002 .....	100.4	100.7	100.6	101.1	-.4	.3	-.1	.5	2.0	2.4	1.3	.3
2003 .....	100.1	101.0	100.9	101.6	-1.0	.9	-.1	.7	-.3	.3	.3	.6
2004 .....	100.7	100.2	100.8	100.9	-.9	-.5	.6	.1	.6	-.8	-.1	-.8
2005 .....	99.8	100.0	98.5	100.0	-1.1	.2	-1.5	1.5	-.9	-.2	-2.3	-.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations:												
1975 .....	—	—	101.4	101.4	—	—	—	0.0	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	102.6	103.1	103.6	104.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	.6	—	—	2.2	2.8
1977 .....	103.9	103.6	104.9	105.3	-.3	-.3	1.3	.4	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.1
1978 .....	104.7	104.2	104.6	104.1	-.6	-.5	.4	-.5	.7	.6	-.4	-1.2
1979 .....	103.2	101.6	100.8	99.9	-.9	-1.6	-.8	-.9	-1.4	-2.4	-3.6	-4.0
1980 .....	97.3	96.4	97.7	97.1	-2.6	-.9	1.3	-.6	-5.7	-5.1	-3.1	-2.8
1981 .....	96.5	96.3	96.4	96.8	-.6	-.2	.1	.4	-.8	-.1	-1.3	-.3
1982 .....	98.1	96.8	97.7	99.4	1.3	-1.3	.9	1.7	1.6	.5	1.3	2.7
1983 .....	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.3	.6	-.6	-.4	.3	2.0	2.7	1.4	-.1
1984 .....	99.0	98.6	98.1	98.9	-.3	-.4	-.5	.8	-1.0	-.8	-1.0	-.4
1985 .....	99.1	98.9	99.7	98.8	.2	-.2	.8	-.9	.1	.3	1.7	-.1
1986 .....	100.5	100.2	100.3	100.7	1.7	-.3	.1	.4	1.4	1.3	.6	1.9
1987 .....	99.5	99.0	98.8	99.1	-1.2	-.5	-.2	.3	-1.0	-1.2	-1.4	-1.5
1988 .....	99.0	98.6	97.6	97.7	-.1	-.4	-1.0	.1	-.5	-.4	-1.3	-1.5
1989 .....	97.2	96.9	97.2	96.9	-.5	-.3	.3	-.3	-1.9	-1.8	-.4	-.8
1990 .....	95.7	95.9	94.6	94.3	-1.2	.2	-1.4	-.3	-1.5	-1.0	-2.7	-2.7
1991 .....	94.7	94.6	94.5	94.6	.4	-.1	-.1	.1	-1.1	-1.4	-.1	.3
1992 .....	94.4	94.5	94.5	94.5	-.2	.1	.0	.0	-.3	-.1	.0	-.1
1993 .....	94.1	94.3	94.7	94.6	-.4	.2	.4	-.1	-.3	-.2	.2	.1
1994 .....	94.4	94.7	94.9	94.7	-.2	.3	.2	-.2	.3	.4	.2	.1
1995 .....	94.4	94.6	95.0	95.1	-.3	.2	.4	.1	-.0	-.1	.1	.4
1996 .....	94.6	95.0	94.7	94.9	-.5	.4	-.3	.2	.2	.4	-.3	-.2
1997 .....	94.6	95.5	95.6	95.9	-.3	1.0	.1	.3	.0	.6	1.0	1.1
1998 .....	96.2	96.8	97.3	97.6	.3	.6	.5	.3	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.7
1999 .....	97.9	98.2	97.9	98.3	.3	.3	-.3	.4	1.7	1.4	.6	.7
2000 .....	97.6	98.1	98.4	98.6	-.7	.5	.3	.2	-.3	-.1	.5	.4
2001 .....	98.6	98.4	99.6	101.0	.0	-.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	.4	1.3	2.4
2002 .....	100.4	101.0	100.9	101.3	-.6	.6	-.1	.4	1.8	2.6	1.3	.3
2003 .....	100.1	101.3	101.0	101.9	-1.2	1.2	-.3	.9	-.3	3	.1	.7
2004 .....	100.8	100.4	100.9	100.9	-1.1	-.4	.5	.0	.7	-.9	-.1	-1.0
2005 .....	99.8	100.2	98.5	100.0	-1.1	.4	-1.7	1.5	-1.0	-.2	-2.3	-.9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors:												
1975 .....	—	—	98.5	99.0	—	—	—	.5	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	101.2	100.4	101.1	102.9	2.2	-.8	.7	1.8	—	—	2.6	3.9
1977 .....	102.2	101.7	102.3	103.3	-.7	-.5	.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	.4
1978 .....	103.5	102.2	102.2	102.7	.2	-1.3	.0	.5	1.3	.5	-.1	-.6
1979 .....	101.4	100.1	98.8	98.8	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	.0	-2.0	-2.1	-3.4	-3.7
1980 .....	97.7	96.8	97.6	96.9	-1.1	-.9	.8	-.7	-3.7	-3.3	-1.2	-1.9
1981 .....	96.8	96.6	95.9	96.9	-.1	-.2	-.7	1.0	-.9	-.2	-1.8	.0
1982 .....	97.7	96.2	96.8	98.0	.8	-1.5	.6	1.2	.9	-.5	1.0	1.1
1983 .....	98.4	97.8	97.6	98.2	.4	-.6	-.2	.6	.7	1.7	.8	.2
1984 .....	98.0	97.8	97.2	98.1	-.2	-.2	-.6	.9	-.4	.0	-.4	-.1
1985 .....	97.9	97.8	97.9	97.4	-.2	-.1	.1	-.5	-.1	.0	.7	-.7
1986 .....	98.7	98.8	98.6	98.9	1.3	.1	-.2	.3	.8	1.0	.7	1.6
1987 .....	98.0	97.7	97.0	98.1	-.9	-.3	-.7	1.1	-.7	-1.1	-1.6	-.9
1988 .....	97.6	97.3	96.5	96.8	-.5	-.3	-.8	.3	-.4	-.4	-.6	-1.3
1989 .....	96.4	95.9	95.8	95.9	-.4	-.5	-.1	.1	-1.3	-1.5	-.7	-1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors:												
1990 .....	95.2	95.4	94.1	94.1	-0.7	0.2	-1.4	0.0	-1.2	-0.5	-1.8	-1.9
1991 .....	94.4	94.5	94.2	94.7	.3	.1	-.3	.5	-.8	-.9	.2	.7
1992 .....	94.7	94.7	94.1	94.2	.0	.0	-.6	.1	.3	.2	-.2	-.5
1993 .....	93.8	93.8	94.1	94.3	-.4	.0	.3	.2	-1.0	-1.0	.0	.1
1994 .....	94.0	94.2	94.0	94.4	-.3	.2	-.2	.4	.2	.5	-.1	.1
1995 .....	94.0	94.3	94.2	94.8	-.4	.3	-.1	.6	.0	.1	.3	.4
1996 .....	94.3	94.5	94.5	94.8	-.5	.2	.0	.3	.4	.2	.3	.0
1997 .....	94.6	95.4	95.6	96.4	-.2	.8	.2	-.8	.3	.9	1.1	1.6
1998 .....	96.5	96.8	97.3	97.9	.1	.3	.5	.6	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.6
1999 .....	97.9	97.9	98.0	98.7	.0	.0	.1	.7	1.4	1.1	.7	.8
2000 .....	97.8	97.7	97.9	98.3	-.9	-.1	.2	.4	-.1	-.2	-.1	-.4
2001 .....	98.3	98.2	98.8	100.3	.0	-.1	.6	1.5	.5	.5	1.0	2.0
2002 .....	100.2	100.3	99.9	100.8	-.1	.1	-.4	.9	2.0	2.1	1.1	.5
2003 .....	99.9	100.6	100.8	101.2	-.9	.7	.2	.4	-.3	.3	.9	.5
2004 .....	100.7	100.2	101.2	101.1	-.5	-.5	1.0	-.1	.8	-.4	.5	-.2
2005 .....	100.1	100.1	98.5	100.0	-1.0	.0	-1.6	1.5	-.6	-.1	-2.7	-1.0
Transportation and material moving occupations:												
1975 .....	—	—	111.1	111.1	—	—	—	.0	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	111.6	114.6	113.9	113.6	.5	2.7	-.6	-.3	—	—	2.5	2.3
1977 .....	111.6	113.9	114.4	114.3	-1.8	2.1	.4	-.1	.0	-.6	.4	.6
1978 .....	113.5	115.2	114.6	114.4	-.7	1.5	-.5	-.2	1.7	1.1	.2	.1
1979 .....	112.6	112.5	111.7	111.4	-1.6	-.1	-.7	-.3	-.8	-2.4	-2.5	-2.6
1980 .....	107.7	107.9	107.8	106.9	-3.3	.2	-.1	-.8	-4.3	-4.0	-3.4	-4.0
1981 .....	105.9	106.9	105.0	105.9	-.9	.9	-1.8	.9	-1.7	-.9	-2.6	-.9
1982 .....	105.8	104.0	105.0	106.2	-.1	-1.7	1.0	1.1	-.1	-2.7	.0	.3
1983 .....	106.9	107.4	106.5	105.4	.7	.5	-.8	-1.0	1.0	3.3	1.4	-.8
1984 .....	105.5	105.3	104.6	104.9	.1	-.2	-.7	.3	-1.3	-2.0	-1.8	-.5
1985 .....	104.3	104.2	105.3	104.4	-.6	-.1	1.1	-.9	-1.1	-1.0	.7	-.5
1986 .....	105.1	105.2	105.3	105.3	.7	.1	.1	.0	.8	1.0	.0	.9
1987 .....	104.1	103.7	103.0	103.2	-1.1	-.4	-.7	.2	-1.0	-1.4	-2.2	-2.0
1988 .....	102.9	102.9	102.4	102.0	-.3	.0	-.5	-.4	-1.2	-.8	-.6	-1.2
1989 .....	101.3	100.5	101.0	100.1	-.7	-.8	.5	-.9	-1.6	-2.3	-1.4	-1.9
1990 .....	98.9	99.0	97.4	97.1	-1.2	.1	-1.6	-.3	-2.4	-1.5	-3.6	-3.0
1991 .....	96.6	96.9	96.5	96.5	-.5	.3	-.4	.0	-2.3	-2.1	-.9	-.6
1992 .....	96.2	96.4	96.5	96.4	-.3	.2	-.1	-.1	-.4	-.5	.0	-.1
1993 .....	95.6	96.1	96.0	96.3	-.8	.5	-.1	.3	-.6	-.3	-.5	-.1
1994 .....	96.2	96.1	96.2	96.3	-.1	-.1	.1	.1	.6	.0	.2	.0
1995 .....	96.4	96.4	96.5	96.4	.1	.0	.1	-.1	.2	.3	.3	.1
1996 .....	96.1	96.0	95.7	95.3	-.3	-.1	-.3	-.4	-.3	-.4	-.8	-1.1
1997 .....	95.4	95.7	96.0	96.7	.1	.3	.3	.7	-.7	-.3	.3	1.5
1998 .....	96.8	96.7	97.3	97.3	.1	-.1	.6	.0	1.5	1.1	1.4	.6
1999 .....	97.6	98.3	98.0	98.3	.3	.7	-.3	.3	.8	1.7	.7	1.0
2000 .....	97.7	97.8	98.0	98.6	-.6	.1	.2	.6	.1	-.5	.0	.3
2001 .....	98.8	98.6	99.4	100.8	.2	-.2	.8	1.4	1.1	.8	1.4	2.2
2002 .....	101.0	100.7	100.8	101.3	.2	-.3	.1	-.5	2.2	2.1	1.4	.5
2003 .....	100.1	101.2	100.9	101.4	-1.2	1.1	-.3	.5	-.9	.5	.1	.1
2004 .....	100.1	99.8	100.4	100.5	-1.3	-.3	.6	.1	-.1	-1.4	-.5	-.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Transportation and material moving occupations:												
2005 .....	99.6	100.0	98.7	100.0	-0.9	0.4	-1.3	1.3	-0.5	0.2	-1.7	-0.5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers:												
1975 .....	-	-	100.9	101.8	-	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-
1976 .....	102.9	103.4	103.1	104.5	1.1	.5	-.3	1.4	-	-	2.1	2.7
1977 .....	104.0	104.8	105.2	105.3	-.5	.8	.4	.1	1.0	1.4	2.0	.7
1978 .....	105.7	104.9	104.6	105.2	.4	-.8	-.3	.6	1.7	.1	-.5	-.1
1979 .....	103.8	102.5	101.1	101.2	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	.1	-1.9	-2.2	-3.3	-3.8
1980 .....	99.4	98.7	99.4	98.5	-1.8	-.7	.7	-.9	-4.2	-3.8	-1.7	-2.7
1981 .....	97.9	98.1	96.8	97.6	-.6	.2	-1.3	.8	-1.5	-.6	-2.7	-.9
1982 .....	97.9	96.3	96.7	98.1	.3	-1.6	.4	1.4	.0	-1.8	-.1	.5
1983 .....	99.0	98.0	97.8	98.4	.9	-1.0	-.2	.6	1.1	1.8	1.2	.3
1984 .....	97.8	97.8	97.2	97.8	-.6	.0	-.6	.6	-1.1	-.2	-.7	-.6
1985 .....	97.5	97.8	97.3	97.4	-.3	.3	-.5	.1	-.3	0	.1	-.5
1986 .....	98.0	97.6	97.5	97.5	.6	-.4	-.1	.0	.5	-.2	.3	.2
1987 .....	96.6	96.0	95.6	96.3	-.9	-.6	-.4	.7	-1.4	-1.6	-2.0	-1.3
1988 .....	96.7	96.0	95.3	95.4	.4	-.7	-.7	.1	.1	0	-.3	-1.0
1989 .....	94.8	94.3	94.6	94.6	-.6	-.5	.3	.0	-1.9	-1.9	-.7	-.8
1990 .....	93.6	94.0	92.8	92.8	-1.1	.4	-1.3	.0	-1.3	-.3	-1.9	-1.9
1991 .....	92.9	93.3	93.1	93.2	.1	.4	-.2	.1	-.7	-.7	.3	.4
1992 .....	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.8	-.4	.0	-.0	.0	-.1	-.5	-.3	-.4
1993 .....	92.6	92.6	92.6	92.8	-.2	.0	-.0	.2	-.3	-.3	-.2	.0
1994 .....	92.6	92.7	92.3	92.9	-.2	.1	-.4	.7	.1	.2	-.4	.1
1995 .....	92.7	92.9	92.7	93.4	-.2	.2	-.2	.8	.1	.2	.5	.5
1996 .....	93.3	93.4	93.2	93.8	-.1	.1	-.2	.6	.6	.5	.5	.4
1997 .....	93.9	94.3	94.4	95.6	.1	.4	.1	1.3	.6	1.0	1.3	1.9
1998 .....	96.0	95.9	96.6	96.9	.4	-.1	.7	.3	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.4
1999 .....	97.4	97.4	97.1	97.5	.5	.0	-.3	.4	1.4	1.5	.5	.7
2000 .....	96.9	97.5	97.6	98.3	-.6	.6	.1	.7	-.5	.1	.6	.8
2001 .....	98.2	98.4	99.1	100.8	-.1	.2	.7	1.7	1.4	1.0	1.4	2.6
2002 .....	100.8	100.8	100.8	101.6	.0	.0	-.0	.8	2.7	2.5	1.8	.7
2003 .....	100.6	101.2	100.9	101.9	-1.0	.6	-.3	1.0	-.3	.4	.1	.3
2004 .....	100.9	100.3	100.8	101.1	-1.0	-.6	.5	.3	.4	-.9	-.2	-.7
2005 .....	100.2	99.8	98.2	100.0	-.9	-.4	-1.6	1.8	-.7	-.5	-2.5	-1.1
Service occupations:												
1975 .....	-	-	99.0	100.7	-	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	-
1976 .....	101.9	103.5	102.4	103.4	1.2	1.6	-1.1	1.0	-	-	3.4	2.7
1977 .....	102.6	102.7	103.3	103.1	-.8	.1	.6	-.2	.7	-.7	.8	-.3
1978 .....	104.7	103.8	104.1	102.9	1.6	-.9	-.3	-1.2	2.1	1.0	.7	-.2
1979 .....	103.1	100.3	98.4	97.2	.2	-2.7	-1.9	-1.2	-1.6	-3.4	-5.5	-5.5
1980 .....	96.4	94.5	94.7	93.5	-.8	-2.0	.2	-1.3	-6.5	-5.8	-3.7	-3.8
1981 .....	95.4	94.0	92.9	92.9	2.0	-1.5	-1.2	.0	-1.1	-.5	-1.9	-.6
1982 .....	96.0	94.7	95.1	97.2	3.3	-1.4	.4	2.2	.7	.7	2.4	4.6
1983 .....	98.1	97.1	96.1	97.9	.9	-1.0	-1.0	1.9	2.1	2.6	1.1	.7
1984 .....	99.3	98.0	98.2	100.0	1.4	-1.3	.2	1.8	1.3	.9	2.1	2.2
1985 .....	99.0	98.4	99.2	98.6	-1.0	-.6	.8	-.6	-.3	.4	1.1	-1.4
1986 .....	100.1	99.4	99.5	100.2	1.5	-.7	.1	.7	1.1	1.1	.3	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service occupations:												
1987 .....	99.8	98.8	98.1	98.2	-0.4	-1.0	-0.7	0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-1.5	-2.0
1988 .....	98.3	98.0	97.8	98.2	.1	-.3	-.2	.4	-1.5	-.9	-.3	.0
1989 .....	97.5	96.6	96.8	97.3	-.7	-.9	.2	.5	-.8	-1.4	-1.0	-.9
1990 .....	96.0	96.1	94.8	95.4	-1.3	.1	-1.4	.6	-1.5	-.5	-2.1	-2.0
1991 .....	95.0	95.5	95.9	96.1	-.4	.5	.4	.2	-1.1	-.7	1.2	.8
1992 .....	95.7	95.5	95.5	95.4	-.4	-.2	.0	-.1	.8	.0	-.5	-.8
1993 .....	94.8	94.8	95.0	94.8	-.6	.0	.2	-.2	-1.0	-.7	-.5	-.6
1994 .....	94.7	94.6	94.4	95.2	-.1	-.1	-.2	.8	-.1	-.2	-.6	.4
1995 .....	94.6	94.4	94.6	94.8	-.6	-.2	.2	.2	-.1	-.2	.2	-.4
1996 .....	94.1	94.1	94.3	95.1	-.7	.0	.2	.8	-.5	-.3	-.3	.3
1997 .....	94.9	95.5	96.6	97.5	-.2	.6	1.2	.9	.8	1.4	2.5	2.5
1998 .....	97.7	97.9	98.6	98.9	.2	.2	.7	.3	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.5
1999 .....	99.3	99.4	98.6	99.4	.4	.1	-.8	.8	1.7	1.6	.0	.5
2000 .....	98.7	99.1	99.0	99.8	-.7	.4	-.1	.8	-.6	-.3	.5	.4
2001 .....	99.6	99.3	100.0	102.2	-.2	-.3	.7	2.2	.9	.2	1.0	2.4
2002 .....	101.9	101.8	101.9	102.4	-.3	-.1	.1	.5	2.3	2.5	1.9	.2
2003 .....	101.3	101.9	101.7	102.7	-1.1	.6	-.2	1.0	-.7	.1	-.2	.3
2004 .....	101.4	100.7	100.9	101.2	-1.3	-.7	.2	.3	.1	-1.2	-.9	-1.5
2005 .....	100.1	100.1	98.5	100.0	-1.1	.0	-1.6	1.5	-1.2	-.6	-2.4	-1.1
Production and nonsupervisory occupations:												
1975 .....	—	—	96.1	96.7	—	—	—	.6	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	97.9	97.7	98.0	98.9	1.2	-.2	.3	.9	—	—	2.0	2.3
1977 .....	98.1	97.9	98.5	99.2	-.8	-.2	.6	.7	.2	.2	.5	.4
1978 .....	99.1	98.5	98.7	98.2	-.1	-.6	.2	-.5	1.0	.6	.2	-1.0
1979 .....	97.1	95.6	94.7	94.4	-1.1	-1.5	-.9	-.3	-2.0	-2.9	-4.0	-3.9
1980 .....	92.5	91.6	92.4	91.9	-2.0	-1.0	.9	-.5	-4.7	-4.3	-2.4	-2.7
1981 .....	91.8	91.6	90.9	92.0	-.1	-.2	-.8	1.2	-.8	.0	-1.6	.1
1982 .....	92.9	91.5	92.4	94.0	1.0	-1.5	1.0	1.7	1.2	-.1	1.7	2.3
1983 .....	94.6	94.0	94.4	95.1	.6	-.6	.4	.7	1.8	2.8	2.1	1.1
1984 .....	94.9	94.6	94.0	95.0	-.2	-.3	-.6	1.1	.3	.6	-.4	-.1
1985 .....	94.9	94.7	95.6	95.2	-.1	-.2	1.0	-.4	.0	.1	1.6	.2
1986 .....	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.7	1.3	.0	.0	.3	1.6	1.8	.9	1.6
1987 .....	96.2	95.6	95.4	95.6	-.5	-.6	-.2	.2	-.2	-.8	-1.1	-1.2
1988 .....	95.6	95.6	95.1	95.4	0	0	-.5	.3	-.7	-.1	-.3	-.2
1989 .....	95.1	94.6	95.2	95.2	-.3	-.5	.6	.0	-.5	-1.0	.1	-.2
1990 .....	94.1	94.2	93.1	92.9	-1.2	.1	-1.2	-.2	-1.0	-.4	-2.2	-2.4
1991 .....	93.1	93.3	93.3	93.3	.2	.2	.0	.0	-1.1	-1.0	.2	.4
1992 .....	93.2	93.2	93.1	93.2	-.1	.0	-.1	.1	.1	-.1	-.2	-.1
1993 .....	92.7	92.8	93.3	93.4	-.5	.1	.5	.1	-.5	-.4	.2	.2
1994 .....	93.0	93.2	93.1	93.4	-.4	.2	-.1	.3	.3	.4	-.2	0
1995 .....	93.0	93.2	93.4	93.7	-.4	.2	.2	.3	.0	.0	.3	.3
1996 .....	93.3	93.6	93.5	93.7	-.4	.3	-.1	.2	.3	.4	.1	.0
1997 .....	93.7	94.3	94.8	95.5	.0	.6	.5	.7	.4	.8	1.4	1.9
1998 .....	95.7	96.2	97.1	97.7	.2	.5	.9	.6	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.4
1999 .....	97.4	97.6	97.4	97.9	-.3	.2	-.2	.5	1.7	1.5	.4	.2
2000 .....	97.4	97.8	98.0	98.5	-.5	.4	.2	.5	.1	.2	.6	.6
2001 .....	98.4	98.3	99.0	100.7	-.1	-.1	.7	1.7	1.0	.5	1.0	2.2
2002 .....	100.3	100.5	100.4	100.8	-.4	.2	-.1	.4	1.9	2.2	1.4	.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Production and nonsupervisory occupations:												
2003 .....	99.7	100.6	100.7	101.5	-1.1	0.9	0.1	0.8	-0.6	0.1	0.3	0.8
2004 .....	100.7	100.1	100.9	100.9	-.8	-.6	.8	.0	-.9	-.5	.2	-.7
2005 .....	99.9	99.9	98.5	100.0	-1.0	.0	-1.4	1.5	-.8	-.2	-2.3	-.8
Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> :												
1975 .....	—	—	99.1	99.7	—	—	—	.6	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	100.7	100.8	101.3	102.2	1.0	.1	.5	.9	—	—	2.2	2.5
1977 .....	101.7	101.6	102.6	103.1	-.5	-.1	1.0	.5	1.0	.8	1.2	.9
1978 .....	102.9	101.9	101.8	102.5	-.2	-1.0	-.1	.7	1.1	.3	-.7	-.6
1979 .....	101.0	99.3	98.0	98.0	-1.5	-1.7	-1.3	.0	-1.8	-2.5	-3.7	-4.4
1980 .....	96.2	95.2	95.8	95.2	-1.8	-1.0	.6	-.6	-4.8	-4.2	-2.2	-2.8
1981 .....	94.9	94.8	94.2	95.0	-.3	-.1	-.6	.8	-1.4	-.4	-1.7	-.3
1982 .....	96.2	94.8	95.5	96.7	1.3	-1.5	.7	1.3	1.4	.0	1.4	1.8
1983 .....	97.3	96.8	96.5	96.9	.6	-.5	-.3	.4	1.2	2.1	1.0	.2
1984 .....	96.7	96.4	96.1	96.8	-.2	-.3	-.3	.7	-.7	-.4	-.4	-.1
1985 .....	97.1	97.0	97.0	96.5	-.3	-.1	.0	-.5	.4	.6	.9	-.3
1986 .....	98.0	98.4	98.3	98.6	1.6	.4	-.1	.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	2.2
1987 .....	97.6	97.1	96.8	97.3	-1.0	-.5	-.3	.5	-.4	-1.4	-1.5	-1.3
1988 .....	97.3	96.9	96.0	96.1	.0	-.4	-.9	.1	-.3	-.2	-.8	-1.3
1989 .....	95.6	95.1	95.3	95.4	-.5	-.5	.2	.1	-1.8	-1.9	-.7	-.7
1990 .....	94.5	94.6	93.4	93.3	-.9	.1	-1.3	-.1	-1.2	-.5	-2.0	-2.3
1991 .....	93.5	93.7	93.4	93.8	.2	.2	-.3	.4	-1.0	-.9	.0	.6
1992 .....	93.7	93.7	93.6	93.8	-.1	.0	-.1	.2	.2	.0	.2	.0
1993 .....	93.4	93.5	93.7	93.9	-.4	.1	.2	.2	-.3	-.2	.1	.1
1994 .....	93.7	94.0	93.9	94.2	-.2	.3	-.1	.3	.3	.5	.2	.3
1995 .....	93.8	93.9	94.0	94.5	-.4	.1	.1	.5	.1	-.1	.1	.3
1996 .....	93.9	94.2	94.3	94.3	-.6	.3	.1	.0	.1	.3	.3	-.2
1997 .....	94.0	94.9	95.1	95.5	-.3	1.0	.2	.4	.1	.7	.8	1.3
1998 .....	96.0	96.4	96.9	97.3	.5	.4	.5	.4	2.1	1.6	1.9	1.9
1999 .....	97.4	97.4	97.3	97.9	.1	.0	-.1	.6	1.5	1.1	.5	.6
2000 .....	97.3	97.8	98.0	98.5	-.6	.5	.2	.5	-.1	.4	.7	.6
2001 .....	98.4	98.5	99.0	100.5	-.1	.1	.5	1.5	1.1	.7	1.0	2.0
2002 .....	100.1	100.4	100.3	101.0	-.4	.3	-.1	.7	1.7	1.9	1.3	.6
2003 .....	100.1	101.0	100.9	101.6	-.9	.9	-.1	.7	.0	.7	.6	.6
2004 .....	100.7	100.1	100.9	100.7	-.9	-.6	.8	-.2	.6	-.9	.0	-.9
2005 .....	99.8	100.0	98.5	100.0	-.9	.2	-1.5	1.5	-.8	-.1	-2.4	-.7
Goods-producing industries, excluding sales occupations:												
1975 .....	—	—	99.7	100.0	—	—	—	.3	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	101.1	101.1	101.5	102.6	1.1	.0	.4	1.1	—	—	1.8	2.6
1977 .....	102.1	102.0	102.8	103.3	-.5	-.1	.8	.5	1.0	.9	1.2	.7
1978 .....	103.3	102.3	102.2	102.7	.0	-1.0	-.1	.5	1.1	.3	-.6	-.6
1979 .....	101.3	99.6	98.5	98.2	-1.4	-1.7	-1.1	-.3	-1.9	-2.6	-3.6	-4.4
1980 .....	96.6	95.7	96.4	95.7	-1.6	-.9	.7	-.7	-4.7	-3.9	-2.1	-2.5
1981 .....	95.3	95.3	94.8	95.7	-.4	.0	-.5	.9	-1.3	-.4	-1.6	.0
1982 .....	96.7	95.4	96.1	97.3	1.0	-1.3	.7	1.2	1.5	.1	1.3	1.7
1983 .....	98.1	97.3	97.2	97.5	.8	-.8	-.1	.3	1.4	2.0	1.2	.2
1984 .....	97.5	97.1	96.8	97.4	.0	-.4	-.3	.6	-.6	-.2	-.4	-.1
1985 .....	97.6	97.5	97.6	97.1	.2	-.1	.1	-.5	.1	.4	.8	-.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Goods-producing industries, excluding sales occupations:												
1986 .....	98.6	98.9	98.9	98.9	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.9
1987 .....	98.3	97.6	97.3	97.9	-.6	-.7	-.3	.6	-.3	-1.3	-1.5	-1.1
1988 .....	97.7	97.4	96.5	96.7	-.2	-.3	-.9	.2	-.6	-2	-.9	-1.3
1989 .....	96.2	95.6	95.9	96.0	-.5	-.6	-.3	.1	-1.6	-1.9	-.6	-.7
1990 .....	94.9	95.1	93.9	93.7	-1.1	.2	-1.3	-.2	-1.3	-.5	-2.1	-2.4
1991 .....	94.0	94.2	94.0	94.4	.3	.2	-.2	.4	-1.0	-1.0	.1	.7
1992 .....	94.1	94.1	94.1	94.2	-.3	.0	-.0	.1	-.1	-.1	.1	-.2
1993 .....	93.8	93.8	94.0	94.1	-.4	.0	.2	.1	-.3	-.3	-.1	-.1
1994 .....	93.8	94.1	94.0	94.4	-.3	.3	-.1	.4	.0	.3	.0	.3
1995 .....	94.0	94.1	94.2	94.6	-.4	.1	.1	.4	.2	0	.2	.3
1996 .....	94.1	94.4	94.6	94.5	-.5	.3	.2	-.1	.1	.3	.4	-.2
1997 .....	94.2	94.9	95.1	95.6	-.3	.7	.2	.5	.1	.6	.6	1.2
1998 .....	96.1	96.5	96.8	97.3	.5	.4	.3	.5	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.8
1999 .....	97.4	97.5	97.4	97.9	.1	.1	-.1	.5	1.4	1.1	.6	.6
2000 .....	97.3	97.8	98.0	98.6	-.6	.5	.2	.6	-.1	.3	.6	.7
2001 .....	98.5	98.5	98.9	100.5	-.1	.0	.4	1.6	1.2	.7	1.0	1.9
2002 .....	100.1	100.4	100.3	101.0	-.4	.3	-.1	.7	1.7	1.9	1.4	.5
2003 .....	100.1	101.1	100.9	101.7	-.9	1.0	-.2	.8	.0	.7	.6	.8
2004 .....	100.8	100.2	100.7	100.8	-.9	-.6	.5	.1	.7	-.9	-.2	-.9
2005 .....	99.9	100.0	98.6	100.0	-.9	.1	-1.4	1.4	-.9	-.2	-2.1	-.8
Goods-producing industries, white-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	94.4	94.2	94.9	—	—	-.2	.7	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	95.3	94.7	94.0	94.1	.4	-.6	-.7	.1	—	.3	-.3	-.9
1989 .....	93.6	92.9	93.2	93.2	-.5	-.7	.3	.0	-1.8	-1.9	-.8	-.9
1990 .....	92.8	92.8	91.8	91.6	-.4	.0	-1.1	-.2	-.9	-.1	-1.5	-1.7
1991 .....	91.7	92.0	92.0	92.4	.1	.3	.0	.4	-1.1	-.9	.2	.8
1992 .....	92.5	92.6	92.4	92.8	.1	.1	-.2	.4	.8	.6	.4	.5
1993 .....	92.7	92.9	93.2	93.5	-.1	.2	.3	.3	.2	.4	.9	.7
1994 .....	93.3	93.8	93.5	94.0	-.2	.5	-.3	.5	.7	.9	.3	.5
1995 .....	93.7	93.6	93.7	94.1	-.3	-.1	.1	.4	.4	-.2	.2	.2
1996 .....	93.5	93.7	94.0	93.9	-.6	.2	.3	-.1	-.2	.1	.3	-.3
1997 .....	93.7	94.5	94.7	95.0	-.2	.9	.2	.3	-.2	.9	.8	1.2
1998 .....	96.0	96.5	96.8	97.2	1.1	.5	.3	.4	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.3
1999 .....	97.4	97.5	97.3	98.0	.2	.1	-.2	.7	1.5	1.1	.5	.8
2000 .....	97.7	98.2	98.2	98.6	-.3	.5	.0	.4	.3	.8	1.0	.7
2001 .....	98.5	98.7	98.7	100.3	-.1	.2	.0	1.6	.9	.5	.5	1.7
2002 .....	100.0	100.4	100.4	101.1	-.3	.4	.0	.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	.8
2003 .....	100.2	101.3	100.8	101.5	-.9	1.1	-.5	.7	.2	.9	.5	.4
2004 .....	100.5	100.0	100.8	100.6	-1.0	-.5	-.8	-.2	.3	-1.3	0	-.9
2005 .....	99.8	99.9	98.6	100.0	-.8	.1	-1.3	1.4	-.6	-.1	-2.2	-.6
Goods-producing industries, white-collar occupations excluding sales:												
1987 .....	—	95.6	95.3	95.9	—	—	-.3	.6	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	96.2	95.9	95.1	95.1	.3	-.3	-.8	.0	—	.3	-.2	-.8
1989 .....	94.7	94.1	94.4	94.4	-.4	-.6	.3	.0	-1.6	-1.9	-.8	-.7
1990 .....	93.7	93.8	92.9	92.7	-.7	.1	-1.0	-.2	-1.1	-.3	-1.5	-1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Goods-producing industries, white-collar occupations excluding sales:												
1991 .....	92.7	93.1	93.1	93.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	-1.1	-0.7	0.2	0.9
1992 .....	93.3	93.2	93.3	93.5	-.2	-.1	.1	.2	.7	.1	.2	.0
1993 .....	93.4	93.4	93.7	93.5	-.1	.0	.3	-.2	.1	.2	.4	.0
1994 .....	93.3	93.7	93.6	94.2	-.2	.4	-.1	.6	-.1	.3	-.1	.7
1995 .....	93.9	93.8	93.9	94.4	-.3	-.1	.1	.5	.6	.1	.3	.3
1996 .....	94.0	94.1	94.4	94.3	-.4	.1	.3	-.1	.1	.3	.6	-.2
1997 .....	94.1	94.6	94.8	95.2	-.2	.5	.2	.4	.1	.6	.4	1.0
1998 .....	96.0	96.4	96.8	97.2	.8	.4	.4	.4	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
1999 .....	97.5	97.5	97.5	98.0	.3	.0	.0	.5	1.6	1.1	.7	.9
2000 .....	97.6	98.1	98.1	98.8	-.4	.5	.0	.7	.2	.7	.7	.8
2001 .....	98.7	98.7	98.8	100.2	-.1	.0	.1	1.4	1.1	.6	.7	1.4
2002 .....	99.8	100.3	100.2	100.8	-.4	.5	-.1	.6	1.1	1.6	1.4	.7
2003 .....	100.1	101.1	100.8	101.6	-.7	1.0	-.3	.8	.3	.8	.6	.7
2004 .....	100.6	100.1	100.6	100.7	-1.0	-.5	.5	.1	.5	-1.0	-.2	-.9
2005 .....	99.8	100.1	98.7	100.0	-.9	.3	-1.4	1.3	-.7	.0	-1.9	-.7
Goods-producing industries, blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	98.7	98.4	98.9	—	—	-.3	.5	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	98.6	98.4	97.3	97.5	-.3	-.2	-1.1	.2	—	-.4	-1.1	-1.5
1989 .....	97.0	96.5	96.8	96.8	-.5	-.5	.3	.0	-1.7	-1.9	-.5	-.7
1990 .....	95.8	96.0	94.5	94.5	-1.0	.2	-1.6	.0	-1.3	-.5	-2.4	-2.4
1991 .....	94.8	94.8	94.6	94.9	.3	.0	-.2	.3	-1.0	-1.3	.1	.4
1992 .....	94.7	94.6	94.4	94.5	-.2	-.1	-.2	.1	-.1	-.2	-.2	-.4
1993 .....	94.1	94.1	94.2	94.4	-.4	.0	.1	.2	-.6	-.5	-.2	-.1
1994 .....	94.1	94.4	94.2	94.5	-.3	.3	-.2	.3	.0	.3	.0	.1
1995 .....	94.0	94.2	94.4	94.7	-.5	.2	.2	.3	-.1	-.2	.2	.2
1996 .....	94.2	94.6	94.5	94.6	-.5	.4	-.1	.1	.2	.4	.1	-.1
1997 .....	94.3	95.2	95.4	95.9	-.3	1.0	.2	.5	.1	.6	.9	1.4
1998 .....	96.0	96.5	96.9	97.4	.1	.5	.4	.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.5
1999 .....	97.5	97.6	97.5	98.0	.1	.1	-.1	.5	1.5	1.1	.6	.6
2000 .....	97.3	97.6	98.0	98.6	-.7	.3	.4	.6	-.2	.0	.5	.6
2001 .....	98.4	98.4	99.0	100.6	-.2	.0	.6	1.6	1.1	.8	1.1	2.1
2002 .....	100.2	100.4	100.3	101.1	-.4	.2	-.1	.8	1.9	2.1	1.3	.5
2003 .....	100.0	101.0	100.9	101.6	-1.1	1.0	-.1	.7	-.2	.6	.6	.6
2004 .....	100.8	100.2	100.8	100.8	-.8	-.6	.6	.0	.8	-.8	-.1	-.9
2005 .....	99.9	100.0	98.5	100.0	-.9	.1	-1.5	1.5	-.9	-.2	-2.3	-.8
Construction:												
1976 .....	110.7	112.3	113.7	113.6	—	1.4	1.2	-.1	—	—	—	—
1977 .....	112.1	112.5	113.2	113.5	-1.3	.4	.6	.3	1.3	.2	-.4	-.1
1978 .....	112.5	112.6	113.1	112.2	-.9	.1	.4	-.8	.3	.1	-.1	-1.1
1979 .....	110.2	109.3	108.0	106.2	-1.8	-.8	-1.2	-1.7	-2.1	-3.0	-4.5	-5.4
1980 .....	103.0	102.5	103.9	102.6	-3.0	-.5	1.4	-1.3	-6.5	-6.2	-3.8	-3.3
1981 .....	101.9	102.0	102.2	102.5	-.7	.1	.2	.3	-1.1	-.6	-1.7	-.1
1982 .....	103.5	102.2	102.9	103.8	1.0	-1.3	.7	.9	1.6	.2	.8	1.2
1983 .....	104.2	104.1	102.9	102.9	.4	-.1	-1.2	.0	.7	1.9	.0	-.8
1984 .....	102.0	101.5	100.6	100.3	-.9	-.5	-.9	-.3	-2.2	-2.5	-2.3	-2.6
1985 .....	100.3	100.1	100.0	99.6	.0	-.2	-.1	-.4	-1.6	-1.4	-.6	-.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Construction:												
1986 .....	100.4	101.0	101.1	101.0	0.8	0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.4
1987 .....	100.3	99.8	99.4	99.8	-.7	-.5	-.4	.4	-.1	-1.2	-1.6	-1.2
1988 .....	99.8	99.9	99.1	99.1	.0	.1	-.8	.0	-.5	.1	-.3	-.7
1989 .....	98.5	97.9	98.3	98.0	-.6	-.6	.4	-.3	-1.3	-2.0	-.8	-1.1
1990 .....	96.4	96.3	94.8	94.2	-1.6	-.1	-1.6	-.6	-2.2	-1.7	-3.6	-3.9
1991 .....	94.6	94.6	94.2	94.1	.4	.0	-.4	-.1	-1.8	-1.7	-.6	-.1
1992 .....	93.5	93.5	93.5	93.2	-.6	.0	.0	-.3	-1.1	-1.1	-.7	-.9
1993 .....	92.7	92.9	93.2	92.7	-.5	.2	.3	-.5	-.9	-.6	-.3	-.6
1994 .....	92.7	93.3	93.2	93.1	.0	.6	-.1	-.1	0.0	.4	.0	.5
1995 .....	92.2	92.3	92.7	92.9	-1.0	.1	.4	.2	-.5	-1.2	-.6	-.2
1996 .....	92.4	92.8	92.8	92.6	-.5	.4	.0	-.2	.2	.5	.1	-.4
1997 .....	92.7	93.7	94.0	94.1	.1	1.1	.3	.1	.3	1.1	1.4	1.7
1998 .....	94.4	95.5	95.5	95.9	.3	1.2	.0	.4	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9
1999 .....	96.3	96.5	96.3	96.5	.4	.2	-.2	.2	2.0	1.0	.8	.6
2000 .....	96.6	97.3	97.6	98.2	.1	.7	.3	.6	.3	.8	1.3	1.8
2001 .....	98.0	98.2	98.9	100.6	-.2	.2	.7	1.7	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.4
2002 .....	99.9	100.1	100.1	100.9	-.7	.2	.0	.8	1.9	1.9	1.2	.3
2003 .....	99.4	100.9	100.8	101.6	-1.5	1.5	-.1	.8	-.5	.8	.7	.7
2004 .....	100.6	99.9	100.6	100.3	-1.0	-.7	.7	-.3	1.2	-1.0	-.2	-1.3
2005 .....	99.1	99.5	98.3	100.0	-1.2	.4	-1.2	1.7	-1.5	-.4	-2.2	-.3
Manufacturing:												
1975 .....	—	—	97.1	97.5	—	—	—	.4	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	98.6	98.4	98.9	99.9	1.1	-.2	.5	1.0	—	—	1.8	2.4
1977 .....	99.4	99.2	100.4	100.9	-.5	-.2	1.2	.5	.9	.9	1.5	1.0
1978 .....	100.9	99.5	99.5	100.4	.0	-1.4	.0	.9	1.5	.3	-.8	-.6
1979 .....	99.1	97.3	95.9	96.0	-1.3	-1.8	-1.4	.1	-1.9	-2.3	-3.6	-4.3
1980 .....	94.6	93.5	93.9	93.4	-1.5	-1.2	.4	-.5	-4.5	-3.9	-2.2	-2.7
1981 .....	93.2	92.9	92.4	93.2	-.2	-.3	-.5	.9	-1.5	-.6	-1.6	-.2
1982 .....	94.4	92.9	93.7	94.8	1.3	-1.6	.9	1.2	1.3	0	1.4	1.7
1983 .....	95.6	94.9	94.8	95.3	.8	-.7	-.1	.5	1.2	2.1	1.2	.5
1984 .....	95.1	94.8	94.7	95.7	-.2	-.3	-.1	1.1	-.5	-.1	-.1	.4
1985 .....	95.9	95.8	95.9	95.5	.2	-.1	.1	-.4	.8	1.0	1.3	-.2
1986 .....	97.1	97.3	97.3	97.5	1.7	.2	.0	.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	2.1
1987 .....	96.7	96.1	95.9	96.5	-.8	-.6	-.2	.6	-.4	-1.2	-1.5	-1.0
1988 .....	96.4	95.9	95.0	95.2	-.1	-.5	-.9	.2	-.3	-.2	-.9	-1.4
1989 .....	94.7	94.3	94.4	94.5	-.5	-.4	.1	.1	-1.8	-1.8	-.6	-.7
1990 .....	93.9	94.1	92.9	92.8	-.6	.2	-1.3	-.1	-.9	-.2	-1.6	-1.8
1991 .....	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.6	.2	.2	.0	.4	-.9	-.9	.3	.8
1992 .....	93.6	93.6	93.5	93.7	.0	.0	-.1	.2	.6	.4	.3	.1
1993 .....	93.4	93.6	93.8	94.1	-.3	.2	.2	.3	-.2	0	.3	.4
1994 .....	93.8	94.1	94.0	94.3	-.3	.3	-.1	.3	.4	.5	.2	.3
1995 .....	94.2	94.3	94.3	94.7	-.1	.1	.0	.4	.4	.2	.3	.4
1996 .....	94.2	94.4	94.6	94.7	-.5	.2	.2	.1	.0	.2	.4	.0
1997 .....	94.3	95.1	95.3	95.9	-.4	.8	.2	.6	.2	.7	.7	1.2
1998 .....	96.4	96.6	97.3	97.6	.5	.2	.7	.3	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.9
1999 .....	97.7	97.8	97.6	98.3	.1	.1	-.2	.7	1.4	1.3	.4	.7
2000 .....	97.6	97.9	98.1	98.5	-.7	.3	.2	.4	-.1	.1	.5	.2
2001 .....	98.6	98.6	98.9	100.4	.1	.0	.3	1.5	1.0	.7	.8	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Manufacturing:												
2002 .....	100.2	100.5	100.4	101.2	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	0.8
2003 .....	100.3	101.2	100.8	101.6	-.9	.9	-.4	.8	.1	.8	.5	.4
2004 .....	100.7	100.1	100.8	100.8	-.9	-.6	.7	.0	.4	-1.1	.0	-.8
2005 .....	100.0	100.1	98.5	100.0	-.8	.1	-1.6	1.5	-.7	.0	-2.3	-.7
Manufacturing, white-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	94.6	94.3	95.1	—	—	-.3	.8	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	95.3	94.8	94.0	94.0	.2	-.5	-.8	.0	—	.2	-.4	-1.1
1989 .....	93.7	93.0	93.2	93.2	-.3	-.7	.2	.0	-1.8	-1.9	-.8	-.9
1990 .....	93.0	93.0	92.1	91.8	-.2	.0	-1.0	-.3	-.7	.0	-1.2	-1.5
1991 .....	92.0	92.4	92.4	92.7	.2	.4	.0	.3	-1.1	-.7	.3	.9
1992 .....	92.7	92.9	92.8	93.2	.0	.2	-.1	.4	.8	.6	.5	.6
1993 .....	93.2	93.5	93.7	94.0	.0	.3	.2	.3	.5	.6	.9	.9
1994 .....	93.7	94.0	94.0	94.6	-.3	.3	.0	.6	.5	.6	.4	.6
1995 .....	94.5	94.4	94.4	94.8	-.1	-.1	.0	.4	.9	.4	.4	.2
1996 .....	94.2	94.4	94.8	94.7	-.6	.2	.4	-.1	-.3	.0	.4	-.1
1997 .....	94.2	95.0	95.1	95.6	-.5	.8	.1	.5	.0	.6	.3	1.0
1998 .....	96.5	96.9	97.6	97.9	.9	.4	.7	.3	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.3
1999 .....	98.0	98.2	98.1	98.8	.1	.2	-.1	.7	1.6	1.3	.6	1.0
2000 .....	98.3	98.9	98.8	99.0	-.5	.6	-.1	.2	.3	.7	.7	.2
2001 .....	99.0	99.1	99.0	100.2	.0	.1	-.1	1.2	.7	.2	.2	1.2
2002 .....	100.0	100.5	100.6	101.2	-.2	.5	-.1	-.6	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.0
2003 .....	100.4	101.6	101.0	101.6	-.8	1.2	-.6	.6	.4	1.1	.5	.4
2004 .....	100.6	100.2	100.9	100.7	-1.0	-.4	.7	-.2	.2	-1.4	-.1	-.8
2005 .....	100.1	100.1	98.7	100.0	-.6	.0	-1.4	1.3	-.5	-.1	-2.2	-.7
Manufacturing, white-collar occupations, excluding sales:												
1987 .....	—	95.9	95.7	96.2	—	—	-.2	.5	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	96.6	96.1	95.3	95.3	.4	-.5	-.8	.0	—	.2	-.4	-1.0
1989 .....	95.0	94.4	94.6	94.7	-.3	-.6	.2	.1	-1.7	-1.8	-.7	-.6
1990 .....	94.1	94.1	93.3	93.0	-.6	.0	-.9	-.3	-.9	-.3	-1.4	-1.8
1991 .....	93.0	93.6	93.7	94.1	.0	.6	.1	.4	-1.2	-.6	.4	1.1
1992 .....	93.7	93.8	93.7	94.1	-.4	.1	-.1	.4	.7	.2	.0	.1
1993 .....	94.1	94.1	94.2	94.2	.0	.0	.1	.0	.4	.3	.6	.1
1994 .....	94.0	94.3	94.2	95.0	-.2	.3	-.1	.8	-.1	.3	.0	.8
1995 .....	94.7	94.7	94.8	95.3	-.3	.0	.1	.5	.8	.4	.6	.3
1996 .....	94.8	95.0	95.4	95.3	-.5	.2	.4	-.1	.1	.3	.6	.0
1997 .....	94.7	95.4	95.5	96.0	-.6	.7	-.1	.5	-.1	.4	.1	.8
1998 .....	96.7	97.1	97.6	98.0	.7	.4	.5	.4	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.1
1999 .....	98.2	98.4	98.3	98.9	.2	.2	-.1	.6	1.6	1.4	.7	.9
2000 .....	98.4	99.0	98.9	99.3	-.5	.6	-.1	.4	.2	.6	.6	.5
2001 .....	99.2	99.1	99.0	100.2	-.1	-.1	-.1	1.2	.8	.1	.1	.9
2002 .....	99.8	100.3	100.4	100.9	-.4	.5	.1	.5	.7	1.2	1.4	.8
2003 .....	100.3	101.3	100.9	101.7	-.6	1.0	-.4	.8	.5	1.0	.6	.7
2004 .....	100.8	100.4	100.8	100.9	-.9	-.4	.4	.1	.5	-.9	-.1	-.7
2005 .....	100.1	100.3	98.9	100.0	-.8	.2	-1.4	1.1	-.7	-.1	-2.0	-.9
Manufacturing, blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	97.4	97.1	97.8	—	—	-.3	.7	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	97.5	97.0	96.0	96.3	-.3	-.5	-1.0	.3	—	-.4	-1.2	-1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Manufacturing, blue-collar occupations:												
1989 .....	95.7	95.3	95.5	95.7	-0.6	-0.4	0.2	0.2	-1.9	-1.8	-0.5	-0.6
1990 .....	94.8	95.0	93.7	93.8	-.9	.2	-1.4	.1	-1.0	-3	-1.9	-2.0
1991 .....	94.0	94.1	94.0	94.4	.2	.1	-.1	.4	-.8	-1.0	.3	.6
1992 .....	94.4	94.3	94.1	94.3	.0	-.1	-.2	.2	.4	.2	.1	-.1
1993 .....	93.8	93.8	93.9	94.3	-.5	.0	.1	.4	-.6	-.5	-.2	.0
1994 .....	94.0	94.2	94.0	94.5	-.3	.2	-.2	.5	.2	.4	.1	.2
1995 .....	94.1	94.4	94.4	94.9	-.4	.3	.0	.5	.1	.2	.4	.4
1996 .....	94.4	94.7	94.7	94.9	-.5	.3	.0	.2	.3	.3	.3	.1
1997 .....	94.7	95.3	95.5	96.2	-.2	.6	.2	.7	.3	.7	.9	1.3
1998 .....	96.5	96.6	97.1	97.6	.3	.1	.5	.5	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.5
1999 .....	97.7	97.6	97.5	98.2	.1	-.1	-.1	.7	1.3	1.1	.4	.6
2000 .....	97.3	97.4	97.7	98.3	-.9	.1	.3	.6	-.4	-.2	.2	.1
2001 .....	98.3	98.2	99.0	100.7	.0	-.1	.8	1.7	1.0	.8	1.3	2.4
2002 .....	100.4	100.5	100.3	101.1	-.3	.1	-.2	.8	2.1	2.3	1.3	.5
2003 .....	100.4	101.0	100.9	101.7	-.7	.6	-.1	.8	.0	.6	.6	.6
2004 .....	100.9	100.2	101.0	101.0	-.8	-.7	.8	.0	.5	-.8	.1	-.7
2005 .....	100.1	100.2	98.5	100.0	-.9	.1	-1.7	1.5	-.8	.0	-2.5	-.9
Manufacturing, durable goods:												
1976 .....	—	—	98.2	99.6	—	—	—	1.4	—	—	—	—
1977 .....	99.4	98.8	99.9	100.8	-.2	-.6	1.1	.9	—	—	1.7	1.2
1978 .....	100.5	99.2	99.2	100.3	-.3	-1.3	.0	1.1	1.0	.5	-.7	-.6
1979 .....	98.9	96.9	96.0	96.2	-1.4	-2.0	-.9	.2	-1.6	-2.4	-3.3	-4.0
1980 .....	94.5	93.4	94.4	94.0	-1.8	-1.2	1.1	-.4	-4.5	-3.6	-1.7	-2.3
1981 .....	93.8	93.5	93.0	94.3	-.2	-.3	-.5	1.4	-.7	.1	-1.5	.3
1982 .....	95.3	93.8	94.4	95.8	1.1	-1.6	.6	1.5	1.6	3	1.5	1.6
1983 .....	96.2	95.2	95.0	95.7	.4	-1.0	-.2	.7	1.0	1.5	.7	-.1
1984 .....	95.7	95.3	95.0	95.9	.0	-.4	-.3	.9	-.6	.1	.0	.2
1985 .....	96.1	96.2	96.1	95.8	.2	.1	-.1	-.3	.4	.9	1.1	-.1
1986 .....	97.3	97.4	97.3	97.6	1.6	.1	-.1	.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.9
1987 .....	96.6	96.2	95.7	96.3	-1.0	-.4	-.5	.6	-.7	-1.3	-1.6	-1.2
1988 .....	96.2	95.6	94.7	94.7	-.1	-.6	-.9	.0	-.5	-.6	-1.1	-1.8
1989 .....	94.3	93.8	93.8	94.1	-.4	-.5	.0	.3	-2.0	-1.9	-.9	-.6
1990 .....	93.3	93.4	92.4	92.3	-.9	.1	-1.1	-.1	-1.0	-.4	-1.5	-1.9
1991 .....	92.5	92.7	92.7	93.1	.2	.2	.0	.4	-.9	-.8	.3	.8
1992 .....	93.0	92.9	92.9	93.1	-.1	-.1	.0	.2	.5	.2	.2	.0
1993 .....	92.8	92.8	93.0	93.6	-.3	.0	.2	.6	-.2	-1	.1	.6
1994 .....	93.2	93.3	93.3	93.9	-.4	.1	.0	.6	.4	.6	.4	.3
1995 .....	93.7	93.8	93.9	94.3	-.2	.1	.1	.4	.6	.5	.6	.4
1996 .....	93.5	94.0	94.2	94.3	-.8	.5	.2	.1	-.2	.2	.3	.0
1997 .....	93.9	94.5	94.7	95.2	-.4	.6	.2	.5	.4	.5	.6	1.0
1998 .....	95.8	96.1	96.7	97.3	.6	.3	.6	.6	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.2
1999 .....	97.3	97.5	97.4	98.1	.0	.2	-.1	.7	1.6	1.5	.7	.9
2000 .....	97.3	97.7	97.9	98.6	-.8	.4	.2	.7	.0	.3	.6	.5
2001 .....	98.4	98.4	98.9	100.6	-.2	.0	.5	1.7	1.2	.7	1.0	2.0
2002 .....	100.2	100.5	100.4	101.2	-.4	.3	-.1	.8	1.8	2.1	1.5	.7
2003 .....	100.4	101.2	100.9	101.6	-.8	.8	-.3	.7	.2	.7	.6	.4
2004 .....	100.6	100.0	100.8	100.8	-1.0	-.6	.8	.0	.2	-1.2	-.1	-.8
2005 .....	99.9	100.0	98.4	100.0	-.9	.1	-1.6	1.6	-.7	.0	-2.4	-.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721):												
1988 .....	—	—	—	90.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	90.0	89.2	89.1	89.7	-0.9	-0.9	-0.1	0.7	—	—	—	-1.2
1990 .....	88.8	89.4	88.1	88.5	-1.0	.7	-1.5	.5	-1.4	0.2	-1.1	-1.4
1991 .....	88.8	89.4	89.5	90.4	.3	.7	.1	1.0	.1	0	1.5	2.1
1992 .....	90.3	91.0	90.9	91.4	-.1	.8	-.1	.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.2
1993 .....	90.9	91.1	92.0	92.3	-.5	.2	1.0	.3	.7	.1	1.2	1.0
1994 .....	92.1	92.2	91.9	92.3	-.2	.1	-.3	.4	1.3	1.3	-.1	.0
1995 .....	91.9	91.8	92.1	92.4	-.4	-.1	.3	.3	-.2	-.5	.2	.1
1996 .....	91.7	92.1	91.6	91.3	-.8	.4	-.5	-.3	-.2	.3	-.5	-1.2
1997 .....	91.3	92.2	91.5	92.0	.0	1.0	-.8	.5	-.4	.2	-.1	.7
1998 .....	92.2	93.0	92.9	93.4	.2	.9	-.1	.5	1.0	.8	1.5	1.6
1999 .....	93.5	94.3	94.1	94.5	.1	.9	-.2	.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1
2000 .....	94.6	95.5	95.6	96.4	.1	1.0	.1	.8	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.1
2001 .....	97.0	96.4	97.2	99.2	.6	-.6	.8	2.1	2.5	1.0	1.7	2.9
2002 .....	99.9	100.0	99.4	99.8	.7	.1	-.6	.4	3.0	3.7	2.2	.6
2003 .....	99.7	100.6	100.1	100.7	-.1	.9	-.5	.6	-.2	.6	.7	.9
2004 .....	100.8	100.4	100.5	100.4	.1	-.4	.1	-.1	1.1	-.3	.4	-.3
2005 .....	100.5	100.3	98.3	100.0	.1	-.2	-2.0	1.7	-.3	-.1	-2.2	-.4
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), white-collar occupations:												
1988 .....	—	—	—	93.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	93.2	92.4	92.1	92.3	-.7	-.9	-.3	.2	—	—	—	-1.7
1990 .....	91.1	91.7	90.0	90.0	-1.3	.7	-1.9	.0	-2.2	-.8	-2.3	-2.5
1991 .....	90.0	90.6	90.2	90.6	.0	.7	-.4	.4	-1.2	-1.2	.2	.6
1992 .....	90.6	91.3	91.0	91.4	.0	.8	-.3	.4	.6	.8	.9	.9
1993 .....	90.9	91.5	92.2	92.2	-.5	.7	.8	.0	.4	.2	1.3	.9
1994 .....	92.1	92.3	92.0	92.1	-.1	.2	-.3	.1	1.2	.9	-.3	-.2
1995 .....	91.7	91.5	91.9	92.1	-.4	-.2	.4	.2	-.4	-.9	-.1	.0
1996 .....	91.4	92.1	91.7	91.5	-.8	.8	-.4	-.2	-.3	.7	-.2	-.6
1997 .....	91.6	92.7	92.0	92.3	.1	1.2	-.8	.3	.2	.6	.3	.9
1998 .....	92.8	94.1	93.9	94.1	.5	1.4	-.2	.2	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.9
1999 .....	94.2	95.2	94.5	94.8	.1	1.1	-.7	.3	1.5	1.2	.6	.8
2000 .....	95.2	96.6	96.4	96.4	.4	1.5	-.2	.0	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.7
2001 .....	97.5	96.7	97.0	98.8	1.1	-.8	.3	1.9	2.4	.1	.7	2.5
2002 .....	100.0	99.7	98.8	99.1	1.2	-.3	-.9	.3	2.6	3.2	1.8	.3
2003 .....	99.9	100.0	99.3	99.9	.8	.1	-.7	.6	-.1	.3	.5	.8
2004 .....	100.8	100.1	100.1	100.0	.9	-.7	.0	-.1	.9	.1	.8	.1
2005 .....	100.9	100.5	98.3	100.0	.9	-.4	-2.2	1.7	.1	.4	-1.8	.0
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), blue-collar occupations:												
1988 .....	—	—	—	86.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	85.8	84.8	85.0	86.3	-.7	-1.2	.2	1.5	—	—	—	-.2
1990 .....	85.6	86.4	85.5	86.5	-.8	.9	-1.0	1.2	-.2	1.9	.6	.3
1991 .....	87.4	87.9	88.5	90.1	1.0	.6	.7	1.8	2.1	1.7	3.6	4.1
1992 .....	89.9	90.5	90.5	91.4	-.2	.7	.0	1.0	2.9	3.0	2.2	1.5
1993 .....	90.8	90.5	91.4	92.4	-.7	-.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	0	1.0	1.0
1994 .....	92.0	92.0	91.8	92.6	-.4	.0	-.2	.9	1.3	1.7	.4	.3
1995 .....	92.3	92.2	92.1	92.6	-.3	-.1	-.1	.5	.3	.2	.4	.0
1996 .....	92.0	91.6	91.3	91.0	-.6	-.4	-.3	-.3	-.6	-.8	-1.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), blue-collar occupations:												
1997 .....	90.6	91.2	90.3	91.1	-0.4	0.7	-1.0	0.9	-1.6	-0.5	-1.1	0.1
1998 .....	90.9	90.8	90.8	91.9	-.2	-.1	.0	1.2	.4	-.5	.5	.9
1999 .....	92.2	92.1	93.4	93.7	.3	-.1	1.4	.3	1.4	1.5	2.9	1.9
2000 .....	93.3	92.9	94.0	96.4	-.4	-.4	1.2	2.6	1.2	.8	.6	2.8
2001 .....	95.8	95.8	97.4	99.7	-.6	.0	1.7	2.4	2.6	3.2	3.6	3.5
2002 .....	99.5	100.3	100.2	100.8	-.2	.8	-.1	.6	3.9	4.6	2.9	1.0
2003 .....	99.2	101.1	101.0	101.8	-1.6	1.9	-.1	.8	-.3	.8	.8	1.0
2004 .....	100.2	100.3	101.4	101.4	-1.6	.1	1.1	.0	.9	-.8	.4	-.4
2005 .....	100.2	100.0	98.5	100.0	-1.2	-.2	-1.5	1.5	.0	-.3	-2.9	-1.3
Manufacturing, nondurable goods:												
1976 .....	—	—	99.7	100.1	—	—	—	.4	—	—	—	—
1977 .....	99.9	100.1	100.9	101.4	-.2	.2	.8	.5	—	—	1.1	1.3
1978 .....	101.6	100.2	99.9	100.6	.2	-1.4	-.3	.7	1.7	.1	-.9	-.8
1979 .....	99.0	97.7	95.8	95.6	-1.6	-1.3	-1.9	-.2	-2.5	-2.5	-4.1	-4.9
1980 .....	94.7	93.4	93.0	92.4	-.9	-1.4	-.4	-.6	-4.4	-4.4	-3.0	-3.4
1981 .....	92.1	91.9	91.2	91.3	-.3	-.2	-.8	.1	-2.7	-1.6	-1.9	-1.1
1982 .....	92.9	91.3	92.3	93.1	1.8	-1.7	1.1	.9	.8	-.6	1.3	1.9
1983 .....	94.4	94.0	94.2	94.2	1.4	-.4	.2	.0	1.6	2.9	2.1	1.2
1984 .....	94.0	94.1	94.1	95.2	-.2	.1	.0	1.2	-.4	.1	-.1	1.0
1985 .....	95.2	95.0	95.4	95.0	.0	-.2	.4	-.4	1.3	.9	1.4	-.2
1986 .....	96.6	97.2	97.1	97.4	1.7	.6	-.1	.3	1.4	2.4	1.7	2.6
1987 .....	97.1	96.1	96.2	96.8	-.3	-1.0	.1	.6	.5	-1.2	-.9	-.7
1988 .....	97.0	96.5	95.7	96.1	.2	-.5	-.8	.4	-.1	.4	-.5	-.7
1989 .....	95.5	95.1	95.4	95.2	-.6	-.4	.3	-.2	-1.5	-1.5	-.3	-.9
1990 .....	95.0	95.2	93.9	93.7	-.2	.2	-1.4	-.2	-.6	.1	-1.6	-1.6
1991 .....	94.0	94.2	94.1	94.6	.3	.2	-.1	.5	-1.0	-1.0	.2	.9
1992 .....	94.7	94.9	94.5	95.1	.1	.2	-.4	-.6	.7	.7	.4	.5
1993 .....	94.9	95.1	95.1	95.1	-.2	.2	.0	.0	.2	.2	.6	.0
1994 .....	94.8	95.2	95.0	95.2	-.3	.4	-.2	.2	-.1	.2	-.1	.1
1995 .....	95.0	95.1	95.0	95.6	-.2	.1	-.1	.6	.2	-.2	.0	.5
1996 .....	95.3	95.2	95.3	95.5	-.3	-.1	.1	.2	.4	.2	.4	-.1
1997 .....	95.3	96.1	96.2	97.0	-.2	.8	.1	.8	.0	.9	.9	1.5
1998 .....	97.6	97.6	98.1	98.5	.6	.0	.5	.4	2.4	1.6	2.0	1.6
1999 .....	98.7	98.5	98.2	98.8	-.2	-.2	-.3	.6	1.1	.9	.1	.3
2000 .....	98.3	98.5	98.5	98.6	-.5	.2	.0	.1	-.4	.0	.3	-.2
2001 .....	98.8	98.8	98.8	100.3	-.2	.0	.0	1.5	.5	.3	.3	1.7
2002 .....	100.2	100.4	100.7	101.2	-.1	.2	.3	.5	1.4	1.6	1.9	.9
2003 .....	100.3	101.3	100.9	101.6	-.9	1.0	-.4	.7	.1	.9	.2	.4
2004 .....	101.0	100.5	101.1	101.0	-.6	-.5	.6	-.1	.7	-.8	.3	-.7
2005 .....	100.4	100.3	98.7	100.0	-.6	-.1	-1.6	1.3	-.6	-.2	-2.4	-.9
Service-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
1975 .....	—	—	92.9	93.0	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	94.2	94.4	94.0	94.8	1.3	.2	-.4	.9	—	—	1.2	2.0
1977 .....	93.9	93.7	94.2	94.7	-.9	-.2	.5	.5	-.3	-.7	.2	-.1
1978 .....	94.5	94.1	94.2	93.2	-.2	-.4	.1	-1.1	.6	.4	.0	-1.7
1979 .....	92.3	90.9	90.2	89.6	-1.0	-1.5	-.8	-.7	-2.2	-3.4	-4.2	-3.9
1980 .....	87.9	86.6	87.4	86.6	-1.9	-1.5	.9	-.9	-4.8	-4.7	-3.2	-3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
1981 .....	87.2	86.7	85.7	86.6	0.7	-0.6	-1.2	1.1	-0.8	0.1	-1.9	0.0
1982 .....	87.9	86.6	87.5	89.0	1.5	-1.5	1.0	1.7	.8	-1	2.0	2.8
1983 .....	89.9	89.5	90.0	90.7	1.0	-.4	.6	.8	2.3	3.3	3.0	1.9
1984 .....	90.7	90.7	90.1	91.0	.0	.0	-.7	1.0	.8	1.3	.1	.3
1985 .....	91.1	91.1	92.1	91.9	.1	.0	1.1	-.2	.4	.4	2.1	1.0
1986 .....	93.1	93.2	93.3	93.5	1.3	.1	.1	.2	2.2	2.3	1.3	1.8
1987 .....	93.5	92.9	92.7	92.6	.0	-.6	-.2	-.1	.4	-.3	-.6	-1.0
1988 .....	92.7	92.6	92.4	92.9	.1	-.1	-.2	-.5	-.8	-.3	-.3	.3
1989 .....	92.8	92.3	92.9	92.8	-.1	-.5	.7	-.1	.1	-.4	.5	-.1
1990 .....	91.9	92.2	91.1	91.0	-1.0	.3	-1.2	-.1	-1.0	-.1	-1.9	-2.0
1991 .....	91.1	91.5	91.5	91.5	.1	.4	.0	.0	-.8	-.7	.4	.6
1992 .....	91.3	91.2	91.0	91.1	-.2	-.1	-.2	.1	.2	-.3	-.6	-.4
1993 .....	90.8	91.0	91.4	91.5	-.3	.2	.4	.1	-.6	-.3	.5	.4
1994 .....	91.2	91.4	91.3	91.5	-.3	.2	-.1	.2	.5	.5	-.1	.0
1995 .....	91.2	91.3	91.6	91.9	-.3	.1	.3	.3	.0	-.1	.3	.4
1996 .....	91.7	91.9	91.9	92.1	-.2	.2	.0	.2	.5	.6	.3	.2
1997 .....	92.3	92.9	93.4	94.5	.2	.7	.5	1.2	.7	1.1	1.6	2.6
1998 .....	94.8	95.2	96.3	96.7	.3	.4	1.2	.4	2.7	2.5	3.2	2.3
1999 .....	96.4	97.0	96.9	97.5	-.3	.6	-.1	.6	1.7	1.8	.6	.9
2000 .....	97.0	97.3	97.5	98.0	-.5	.3	.2	.5	.6	.4	.7	.5
2001 .....	97.8	97.7	98.3	100.1	-.2	-.1	.6	1.8	.9	.4	.9	2.2
2002 .....	99.9	100.4	100.2	100.4	-.2	.5	-.2	-.2	2.2	2.7	1.9	.3
2003 .....	99.8	100.7	100.9	101.8	-.6	.9	.2	.9	-.1	.4	.7	1.5
2004 .....	100.8	100.3	101.0	101.0	-1.0	-.5	.7	.0	1.0	-.5	.1	-.8
2005 .....	100.1	100.1	98.5	100.0	-.9	.0	-1.6	1.5	-.7	-.2	-2.5	-1.0
Service-producing industries, excluding sales occupations:												
1975 .....	—	—	92.2	92.1	—	—	—	-.1	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	93.3	93.4	93.3	93.7	1.3	.1	-.1	.4	—	—	1.2	1.7
1977 .....	93.2	93.0	93.5	93.7	-.5	-.2	.5	.2	-.1	-.4	.2	.0
1978 .....	93.8	92.9	92.8	92.0	.1	-1.0	-.1	-.9	.6	-.1	-.8	-1.8
1979 .....	91.5	89.7	89.2	88.4	-.5	-2.0	-.6	-.9	-2.4	-3.5	-3.9	-3.9
1980 .....	87.0	85.9	86.3	85.6	-1.6	-1.3	.5	-.8	-4.9	-4.3	-3.2	-3.2
1981 .....	86.3	85.6	85.2	85.8	.8	-.8	-.5	.7	-.7	-.3	-1.3	.2
1982 .....	87.4	86.2	86.9	88.3	1.9	-1.4	.8	1.6	1.3	.8	1.9	3.0
1983 .....	89.6	89.4	89.8	90.2	1.5	-.2	.4	.4	2.5	3.6	3.4	2.1
1984 .....	90.6	90.3	90.1	91.2	.4	-.3	-.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	.3	1.1
1985 .....	90.7	90.8	91.7	91.1	-.5	.1	1.0	-.7	.2	.6	1.8	-.1
1986 .....	92.6	92.6	92.7	93.1	1.6	.0	.1	.4	2.0	1.9	1.0	2.2
1987 .....	92.9	92.5	92.6	92.8	-.2	-.4	-.1	.2	.4	-.1	-.1	-.4
1988 .....	92.8	92.5	92.3	92.6	.0	-.3	-.2	.3	-.2	.0	-.3	-.2
1989 .....	92.4	91.7	92.2	91.9	-.2	-.8	.5	-.3	-.4	-.8	-.1	-.7
1990 .....	91.5	91.6	90.7	90.7	-.4	.1	-1.0	.0	-1.0	-.2	-1.6	-1.3
1991 .....	90.8	91.0	91.3	91.4	.1	.2	.3	.1	-.7	-.6	.6	.7
1992 .....	91.1	91.1	91.0	91.2	-.3	.0	-.1	.2	.3	.1	-.3	-.2
1993 .....	91.0	91.1	91.5	91.7	-.2	.1	.4	.2	-.1	.0	.5	.5
1994 .....	91.5	91.6	91.6	91.8	-.2	.1	0	.2	.5	.5	.1	.2
1995 .....	91.6	91.5	91.7	92.1	-.2	-.1	.2	.4	.1	-.1	.2	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service-producing industries, excluding sales occupations:												
1996 .....	91.8	91.9	92.0	92.1	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0
1997 .....	92.3	92.9	93.5	94.5	.2	.7	.6	1.1	.5	1.1	1.6	2.6
1998 .....	94.9	95.1	96.0	96.2	.4	.2	.9	.2	2.8	2.4	2.6	1.8
1999 .....	96.4	96.9	96.7	97.2	.2	.5	-.2	.5	1.6	1.8	.8	1.0
2000 .....	96.6	97.0	97.2	97.8	-.6	.4	.2	.6	.2	.1	.6	.6
2001 .....	97.8	97.6	98.4	100.2	.0	-.2	.8	1.8	1.2	.7	1.2	2.4
2002 .....	100.1	100.3	100.2	100.5	-.1	.2	-.1	.3	2.3	2.7	1.8	.3
2003 .....	99.9	100.9	100.9	101.9	-.6	1.0	.0	1.0	-.2	.6	.7	1.5
2004 .....	100.8	100.3	101.0	101.3	-1.1	-.5	.7	.3	.9	-.6	.1	-.6
2005 .....	100.4	100.4	98.5	100.0	-.9	.0	-1.9	1.5	-.5	.1	-2.5	-1.3
Service-producing industries, white-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	90.8	90.5	90.5	—	—	-.3	.0	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	90.4	90.6	90.4	90.9	-.1	.2	-.2	.6	—	-.2	-.1	.5
1989 .....	91.0	90.6	91.3	91.4	.1	-.4	.8	.1	.7	.0	1.0	.5
1990 .....	90.5	90.9	89.9	89.8	-1.0	.4	-1.1	-.1	-.6	.3	-1.6	-1.8
1991 .....	90.0	90.3	90.4	90.2	.2	.3	.1	-.2	-.5	-.6	.6	.5
1992 .....	90.1	89.9	89.8	89.9	-.1	-.2	-.1	.1	.1	-.4	-.7	-.3
1993 .....	89.7	89.7	90.2	90.4	-.2	.0	.6	.2	-.5	-.3	.5	.5
1994 .....	90.1	90.3	90.2	90.4	-.3	.2	-.1	.2	.5	.7	.0	.0
1995 .....	90.0	90.1	90.4	90.9	-.4	.1	.3	.6	-.1	-.2	.2	.5
1996 .....	90.7	90.9	91.0	91.0	-.2	.2	.1	.0	.7	.9	.7	.2
1997 .....	91.4	92.0	92.5	93.6	.4	.7	.5	1.2	.8	1.2	1.6	2.8
1998 .....	94.0	94.5	95.7	96.1	.4	.5	1.3	.4	2.9	2.7	3.4	2.7
1999 .....	95.6	96.3	96.3	96.8	-.5	.7	.0	.5	1.6	1.9	.7	.8
2000 .....	96.5	96.8	97.1	97.5	-.3	.3	.3	.4	.9	.6	.8	.7
2001 .....	97.3	97.3	97.8	99.5	-.2	.0	.5	1.7	.8	.5	.7	2.1
2002 .....	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.8	-.0	.4	-.3	.2	2.2	2.7	1.9	.3
2003 .....	99.5	100.5	100.7	101.6	-.3	1.0	.2	.9	.0	.5	1.1	1.8
2004 .....	100.6	100.1	100.9	100.9	-1.0	-.5	.8	.0	1.2	-.4	.2	-.7
2005 .....	100.1	100.0	98.5	100.0	-.8	-.1	-1.5	1.5	-.5	-.1	-2.4	-.9
Service-producing industries, white-collar occupations excluding sales:												
1987 .....	—	89.7	89.9	90.2	—	—	.2	.3	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	90.1	89.8	89.8	90.2	-.1	-.3	.0	.4	—	.1	-.1	.0
1989 .....	90.1	89.4	90.0	89.9	-.1	-.8	.7	-.1	.0	-.4	.2	-.3
1990 .....	89.5	89.7	89.0	88.9	-.4	.2	-.8	-.1	-.6	.3	-1.1	-1.1
1991 .....	89.2	89.4	89.7	89.8	.3	.2	.3	.1	-.4	-.4	.8	1.0
1992 .....	89.5	89.5	89.5	89.7	-.3	.0	.0	.2	.4	.2	-.2	-.1
1993 .....	89.6	89.8	90.2	90.3	-.1	.2	.4	.1	.1	.3	.7	.7
1994 .....	90.2	90.3	90.3	90.5	-.1	.1	.0	.2	.6	.6	.1	.2
1995 .....	90.3	90.1	90.3	90.8	-.2	-.2	.2	.6	.2	-.3	.1	.3
1996 .....	90.7	90.7	91.1	90.9	-.1	.0	.4	-.2	.4	.7	.8	.1
1997 .....	91.2	91.9	92.4	93.6	.3	.8	.5	1.3	.6	1.3	1.5	3.0
1998 .....	93.9	94.3	95.1	95.3	.3	.4	.8	.2	2.9	2.6	2.9	1.8
1999 .....	95.5	96.0	95.9	96.6	.2	.5	-.1	.7	1.7	1.8	.8	1.4
2000 .....	95.8	96.3	96.6	97.1	-.8	.5	.3	.5	.3	.4	.7	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service-producing industries, white-collar occupations excluding sales:												
2001 .....	97.2	97.0	97.9	99.6	0.1	-0.2	0.9	1.7	1.5	0.7	1.3	2.6
2002 .....	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.9	.0	.1	-.1	.3	2.4	2.8	1.8	.3
2003 .....	99.6	100.6	100.8	101.8	-.3	1.0	.2	1.0	-.1	.9	1.2	1.9
2004 .....	100.8	100.2	101.0	101.3	-1.0	-.6	.8	.3	1.2	-.4	.2	-.5
2005 .....	100.5	100.4	98.6	100.0	-.8	-.1	-1.8	1.4	-.3	.2	-2.4	-1.2
Service-producing industries, blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	99.0	98.6	99.0	—	—	-.4	.4	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	99.3	98.8	98.2	98.1	.3	-.5	-.6	-.1	—	-.2	-.5	-1.0
1989 .....	97.7	97.2	97.4	96.5	-.4	-.5	.2	-.9	-1.7	-1.7	-.8	-1.6
1990 .....	95.7	95.9	94.7	94.4	-.8	.2	-1.3	-.3	-2.0	-1.3	-2.8	-2.2
1991 .....	94.4	94.5	94.4	94.3	.0	.1	-.1	-.1	-1.4	-1.5	-.3	-.1
1992 .....	94.1	94.4	94.2	94.4	-.2	.3	-.2	.2	-.3	-.1	-.2	.1
1993 .....	94.0	94.3	94.8	94.8	-.4	.3	.5	.0	-.1	-.1	.7	.4
1994 .....	94.7	94.7	94.8	94.8	-.1	.0	.1	.0	.7	.4	.0	.0
1995 .....	94.9	95.1	95.3	95.3	.1	.2	.2	.0	.3	.5	.5	.6
1996 .....	95.0	95.0	94.7	94.9	-.3	.0	-.3	.2	.1	-.1	-.7	-.4
1997 .....	94.9	95.7	95.7	96.4	.0	.8	.0	.7	-.1	.7	1.1	1.5
1998 .....	96.8	97.0	97.6	97.8	.4	.2	.6	.2	1.9	1.3	1.9	1.4
1999 .....	98.3	98.6	98.4	98.7	.5	.3	-.2	.3	1.5	1.7	.9	1.0
2000 .....	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.5	-.7	.2	.1	.2	-.3	-.5	-.1	-.2
2001 .....	98.7	98.4	99.8	101.1	.2	-.3	1.4	1.3	.8	.3	1.5	2.6
2002 .....	100.8	101.3	101.2	101.4	-.3	.5	-.1	.2	2.1	2.9	1.4	.3
2003 .....	100.3	101.3	101.0	101.7	-1.1	1.0	-.3	.7	-.5	.0	-.2	.3
2004 .....	100.5	100.3	100.9	101.0	-1.2	-.2	.6	.1	.2	-1.0	-.1	-.7
2005 .....	99.9	100.1	98.5	100.0	-1.1	.2	-1.6	1.5	-.6	-.2	-2.3	-1.0
Service-producing industries, service occupations:												
1987 .....	—	99.2	98.4	98.4	—	—	-.8	.0	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	98.4	98.3	98.2	98.7	.0	-.1	-.1	.5	—	-1.0	-.3	.3
1989 .....	97.9	97.0	97.1	97.7	-.8	-.9	.1	.6	-.6	-1.3	-1.1	-1.1
1990 .....	96.5	96.6	95.2	95.8	-1.2	.1	-1.4	.6	-1.4	-.4	-1.9	-1.9
1991 .....	95.4	95.9	96.5	96.6	-.4	.5	.6	.1	-1.1	-.7	1.3	.8
1992 .....	96.2	95.9	95.9	95.7	-.4	-.3	.0	-.2	.8	.0	-.6	-.9
1993 .....	95.2	95.2	95.3	95.2	-.5	.0	.1	-.1	-1.1	-.8	-.6	-.6
1994 .....	95.1	95.0	94.5	95.4	-.1	-.1	-.5	1.0	-.1	-.2	-.9	.3
1995 .....	94.9	94.6	94.9	95.2	-.5	-.3	.3	.3	-.2	-.4	.4	-.3
1996 .....	94.3	94.4	94.6	95.3	-.9	.1	.2	.7	-.6	-.2	-.3	.2
1997 .....	95.2	95.7	96.9	97.8	-.1	.5	1.3	.9	-.9	1.4	2.5	2.5
1998 .....	98.1	98.3	98.7	99.3	.3	.2	.4	.6	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.6
1999 .....	99.7	99.8	98.9	99.8	.4	.1	-.9	.9	1.7	1.6	.2	.5
2000 .....	99.2	99.5	99.4	100.2	-.6	.3	-.1	.8	-.5	-.3	.5	.4
2001 .....	99.8	99.5	100.2	102.3	-.4	-.3	.7	2.1	.6	.0	.8	2.1
2002 .....	102.0	101.9	102.0	102.5	-.3	-.1	.1	.5	2.2	2.4	1.8	.2
2003 .....	101.4	101.9	101.7	102.8	-1.1	.5	-.2	1.1	-.7	.0	-.3	.3
2004 .....	101.5	100.8	101.1	101.4	-1.3	-.7	.3	.3	.1	-1.1	-.7	-1.4
2005 .....	100.2	100.1	98.5	100.0	-1.2	-.1	-1.6	1.5	-1.2	-.7	-2.5	-1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Transportation and public utilities:												
1975 .....	—	—	98.1	99.1	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	100.4	101.6	101.5	102.6	1.3	1.2	-0.1	1.1	—	—	3.4	3.5
1977 .....	102.2	103.2	104.2	105.2	-.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.5
1978 .....	104.6	103.7	103.9	103.8	-.6	-.9	.2	-.1	2.3	.5	-.3	-1.3
1979 .....	103.3	101.4	101.0	100.3	-.5	-1.8	-.4	-.7	-1.2	-2.3	-2.8	-3.4
1980 .....	98.4	97.6	99.0	99.1	-1.9	-.8	1.4	.1	-4.7	-3.7	-1.9	-1.2
1981 .....	98.6	98.6	97.9	98.5	-.5	.0	-.7	.6	.2	1.1	-1.2	-.6
1982 .....	100.0	98.5	100.0	101.8	1.5	-1.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	-.1	2.2	3.3
1983 .....	103.0	103.1	102.7	103.0	1.2	.1	-.4	-.3	3.0	4.6	2.7	1.2
1984 .....	103.3	102.9	102.0	102.4	.3	-.4	-.9	.4	.3	-.2	-.7	-.6
1985 .....	102.2	102.0	103.0	102.3	-.2	-.2	1.0	-.7	-1.0	-.9	1.0	-.1
1986 .....	103.7	103.4	103.3	103.1	1.4	-.3	-.1	-.2	1.4	1.3	.3	.8
1987 .....	102.1	101.9	101.1	100.9	-1.0	-.2	-.8	-.2	-1.5	-1.5	-2.2	-2.2
1988 .....	100.7	100.4	99.6	98.9	-.2	-.3	-.8	-.7	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	-1.9
1989 .....	98.4	97.5	97.5	97.1	-.5	-.9	-.0	-.4	-2.2	-2.9	-2.2	-1.9
1990 .....	96.4	96.1	94.9	94.5	-.7	-.3	-1.2	-.4	-2.1	-1.4	-2.6	-2.6
1991 .....	94.4	94.8	94.9	95.1	-.1	.4	.1	.2	-2.0	-1.3	.0	.6
1992 .....	95.2	95.4	95.2	95.3	.1	.2	-.2	.1	.8	.6	.3	.2
1993 .....	95.1	95.5	95.6	95.7	-.2	.4	.1	.1	-.1	.1	.4	.4
1994 .....	95.6	95.8	96.3	96.6	-.1	.2	.5	.3	.5	.3	.7	.9
1995 .....	96.8	96.8	97.1	97.5	.2	.0	.3	.4	1.2	1.0	.8	.9
1996 .....	96.8	96.5	96.5	96.9	-.7	-.3	.0	.4	.0	-.3	-.6	-.6
1997 .....	96.9	97.2	97.7	98.4	.0	.3	.5	.7	.1	.7	1.2	1.6
1998 .....	98.5	98.5	99.3	99.7	.1	.0	.8	.4	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.3
1999 .....	99.2	99.5	99.0	99.1	-.5	.3	-.5	.1	.7	1.0	-.3	-.6
2000 .....	97.9	98.2	98.4	98.9	-1.2	.3	.2	.5	-1.4	-1.3	-.6	-.2
2001 .....	98.6	99.0	99.5	102.1	-.3	.4	.5	2.6	.8	.8	1.1	3.3
2002 .....	101.9	102.2	102.5	103.0	-.2	.3	.3	-.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	.9
2003 .....	101.7	102.4	101.9	102.7	-1.3	.7	-.5	.8	-.2	.2	-.7	-.3
2004 .....	101.8	101.5	102.1	102.0	-.9	-.3	.6	-.1	.1	-1.0	.3	-.7
2005 .....	100.0	100.2	98.8	100.0	-2.0	.2	-1.4	1.2	-1.7	-1.2	-3.2	-2.0
Transportation:												
1985 .....	108.1	108.0	109.0	107.9	—	-.1	.9	-1.0	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	109.6	108.8	108.7	108.1	1.6	-.7	-.1	-.6	1.3	.8	-.3	.2
1987 .....	106.8	106.8	105.8	105.3	-1.2	.0	-.9	-.5	-2.5	-1.9	-2.7	-2.6
1988 .....	105.1	105.0	104.3	103.3	-.2	-.1	-.7	-1.0	-1.6	-1.7	-1.4	-1.9
1989 .....	102.5	101.6	101.5	100.7	-.8	-.9	-.1	-.8	-2.4	-3.2	-2.6	-2.5
1990 .....	100.2	99.3	98.2	97.6	-.5	-.9	-1.1	-.6	-2.3	-2.3	-3.3	-3.1
1991 .....	97.5	97.9	98.0	97.9	-.1	.4	.1	-.1	-2.7	-1.4	-.2	.3
1992 .....	98.1	98.3	98.0	97.7	.2	.2	-.3	-.3	.6	.4	.0	-.2
1993 .....	97.4	97.9	97.9	98.1	-.3	.5	.0	.2	-.7	-.4	-.1	.4
1994 .....	97.9	97.9	98.5	99.0	-.2	.0	.6	.5	.5	.0	.6	.9
1995 .....	99.1	99.1	99.6	99.9	.1	.0	.5	.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	.9
1996 .....	99.6	99.2	99.0	99.2	-.3	-.4	-.2	.2	.5	.1	-.6	-.7
1997 .....	99.7	99.8	100.5	101.2	.5	.1	.7	.7	.1	.6	1.5	2.0
1998 .....	101.1	100.9	102.0	102.2	-.1	-.2	1.1	.2	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.0
1999 .....	101.1	101.4	100.9	101.1	-1.1	.3	-.5	.2	.0	.5	-1.1	-1.1
2000 .....	99.4	99.6	99.8	100.5	-1.7	.2	.2	.7	-1.7	-1.8	-1.1	-.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Transportation:												
2001 .....	100.1	100.3	100.9	104.0	-0.4	0.2	0.6	3.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	3.4
2002 .....	104.0	104.2	104.3	104.7	.0	.2	.1	.4	3.9	3.9	3.3	.7
2003 .....	103.0	103.4	102.4	103.2	-1.6	.4	-1.0	.8	-.9	-.8	-1.8	-1.5
2004 .....	102.1	102.0	102.9	102.7	-1.1	-.1	.9	-.2	-.9	-1.3	.5	-.4
2005 .....	100.1	100.2	99.1	100.0	-2.5	.1	-1.1	.9	-2.0	-1.8	-3.8	-2.7
Public utilities:												
1985 .....	95.4	94.9	96.0	96.1	—	-.5	1.2	.1	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	97.0	97.2	96.9	97.4	.9	.2	-.3	.5	1.7	2.4	1.0	1.3
1987 .....	96.7	96.2	95.6	95.7	-.7	-.5	-.6	.1	-.4	-1.0	-1.4	-1.7
1988 .....	95.6	94.9	94.2	94.0	-.1	-.7	-.7	-.2	-1.1	-1.3	-1.5	-1.8
1989 .....	93.4	92.5	92.9	92.7	-.6	-1.0	.4	-.2	-2.2	-2.5	-1.4	-1.4
1990 .....	91.9	92.0	90.8	90.9	-.9	.1	-1.3	.1	-1.7	-.5	-2.2	-1.9
1991 .....	90.9	91.2	91.2	91.6	.0	.3	.0	.4	-1.0	-.9	.4	.7
1992 .....	91.8	92.0	91.8	92.3	-.2	.2	-.2	.5	.9	.9	.6	.8
1993 .....	92.2	92.5	92.7	92.9	-.1	.3	.2	.2	.5	.5	1.0	.6
1994 .....	92.9	93.2	93.2	93.8	.0	.3	.0	.6	.7	.7	.6	1.0
1995 .....	94.0	93.7	93.8	94.3	.2	-.3	.1	.5	1.2	.6	.6	.5
1996 .....	93.2	93.2	93.4	94.0	-1.2	.0	.2	.6	-.8	-.6	-.4	-.3
1997 .....	93.3	93.7	94.0	95.0	-.7	.4	.3	1.1	.1	.6	.6	1.1
1998 .....	95.2	95.6	95.7	96.5	.2	.4	.1	.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6
1999 .....	96.9	97.1	96.8	96.8	-.4	.2	-.3	.0	1.7	1.6	1.1	.3
2000 .....	96.0	96.5	96.8	97.0	-.8	.5	.3	.2	-.9	-.7	.0	.3
2001 .....	96.9	97.4	97.9	99.8	-.1	.5	.5	1.9	.9	1.0	1.1	2.9
2002 .....	99.1	99.8	100.4	101.1	-.7	.7	.6	.7	2.3	2.5	2.6	1.3
2003 .....	100.0	101.3	101.3	102.2	-1.1	1.3	.0	.9	.9	1.5	.9	1.1
2004 .....	101.3	100.7	101.3	101.0	-.9	-.6	.6	-.3	1.3	-.5	.0	-1.2
2005 .....	99.9	100.3	98.4	100.0	-1.1	.4	-1.9	1.6	-1.4	-.5	-2.8	-1.0
Communications:												
1987 .....	—	—	95.8	96.1	—	—	—	.3	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	95.8	95.0	94.3	93.9	-.3	-.8	-.7	-.4	—	—	-1.5	-2.3
1989 .....	93.4	92.1	92.4	92.3	-.5	-1.4	.3	-.1	-2.5	-3.1	-2.0	-1.8
1990 .....	91.5	91.6	90.4	90.6	-.9	.1	-1.3	.2	-2.0	-.5	-2.2	-1.8
1991 .....	90.1	90.4	90.3	90.8	-.6	.3	-.1	.6	-1.5	-1.3	-.1	.2
1992 .....	90.9	91.1	90.7	91.4	.1	.2	-.4	.8	.8	.7	.4	.7
1993 .....	91.3	91.4	91.7	91.8	-.1	.1	.3	.1	.4	.4	1.1	.4
1994 .....	91.9	92.3	92.5	93.2	.1	.4	.2	.8	.7	.9	.9	1.5
1995 .....	93.8	93.4	93.5	93.9	.6	-.4	.1	.4	2.1	1.2	1.0	.8
1996 .....	92.5	92.3	92.8	93.9	-1.5	-.2	.5	1.2	-1.4	-1.2	-.7	.0
1997 .....	92.7	93.1	93.5	94.9	-1.3	.4	.4	1.5	.2	.9	.7	1.1
1998 .....	94.7	95.2	95.5	96.2	-.2	.5	.3	.7	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.4
1999 .....	96.5	97.1	96.6	96.6	.3	.6	-.5	.0	1.9	1.9	1.2	.4
2000 .....	95.7	96.1	96.5	96.8	-.9	.4	.4	.3	-.9	-.9	-.1	.2
2001 .....	96.8	97.4	98.3	100.4	.0	.6	.9	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.8	3.7
2002 .....	99.3	99.8	100.7	101.5	-1.1	.5	.9	.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.1
2003 .....	100.5	101.7	102.0	102.9	-1.0	1.2	.3	.9	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.4
2004 .....	101.8	100.9	101.6	101.1	-1.1	-.9	.7	-.5	1.4	-.7	-.5	-1.7
2005 .....	99.5	100.1	98.3	100.0	-1.6	.6	-1.8	1.7	-2.3	-.8	-3.3	-1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Electric, gas, and sanitary services:												
1987 .....	—	—	—	94.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	95.2	94.7	93.7	94.0	0.3	-0.5	-1.1	0.3	—	—	—	-1.0
1989 .....	93.4	92.9	93.2	93.0	-.6	-.5	.3	-.2	-1.9	-1.9	-0.5	-1.0
1990 .....	92.3	92.5	91.3	91.1	-.8	.2	-1.3	-.2	-1.2	-5	-2.1	-2.1
1991 .....	91.6	92.1	92.0	92.4	.5	.5	-.1	.4	-.7	-.4	.8	1.4
1992 .....	92.9	93.2	93.2	93.3	.5	.3	.0	.1	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.0
1993 .....	93.4	93.8	94.0	94.0	.1	.4	.2	.0	.5	.6	.8	.7
1994 .....	94.0	94.2	94.1	94.3	.0	.2	-.1	.2	.6	.5	.2	.4
1995 .....	94.0	94.1	94.2	94.6	-.3	.1	.1	.4	.0	-.2	.1	.3
1996 .....	94.1	94.0	94.0	93.8	-.5	-.1	.0	-.2	.1	-.1	-.3	-.9
1997 .....	94.0	94.4	94.6	95.0	.2	.4	.2	.4	-.1	.5	.7	1.3
1998 .....	95.8	95.9	96.1	96.7	.8	.1	.2	.6	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.8
1999 .....	97.1	97.1	96.7	96.8	.4	.0	-.4	.1	1.4	1.3	.7	.2
2000 .....	96.4	96.8	96.8	97.2	-.4	.4	.0	.4	-.8	-.3	.1	.4
2001 .....	96.9	97.1	97.3	99.0	-.3	.2	.2	1.7	.6	.3	.5	1.8
2002 .....	98.7	99.7	99.7	100.4	-.3	1.0	.0	.7	1.8	2.7	2.5	1.4
2003 .....	99.3	100.7	100.3	101.2	-1.1	1.4	-.4	.9	.7	1.0	.6	.8
2004 .....	100.5	100.4	100.7	100.9	-.7	-.1	.3	.2	1.1	-.4	.5	-.3
2005 .....	100.2	100.4	98.5	100.0	-.7	.2	-1.9	1.5	-.3	0	-2.2	-.9
Wholesale and retail trade:												
1975 .....	—	—	99.8	100.1	—	—	—	.3	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	101.5	102.0	101.6	102.4	1.4	.5	-.4	.8	—	—	1.8	2.3
1977 .....	102.5	102.2	101.8	102.4	.1	-.3	-.4	.6	.9	.2	.2	.0
1978 .....	103.2	103.1	102.4	101.6	.8	-.1	-.7	-.8	.7	.9	.6	-.7
1979 .....	100.7	99.5	98.3	96.7	-.9	-1.2	-1.2	-1.6	-2.5	-3.5	-4.0	-4.9
1980 .....	95.1	93.8	93.7	92.8	-1.7	-1.4	-.1	-1.0	-5.6	-5.7	-4.6	-4.0
1981 .....	93.4	92.9	91.5	91.6	.6	-.5	-1.5	.1	-1.8	-1.0	-2.4	-1.3
1982 .....	92.6	91.7	91.6	92.4	1.1	-1.0	-.1	.9	-.8	-1.2	.1	.9
1983 .....	93.4	93.7	93.2	93.4	1.1	.3	-.5	.2	.8	2.2	1.8	1.0
1984 .....	93.7	94.1	93.5	94.4	.3	.4	-.6	1.0	.4	.4	.3	1.1
1985 .....	93.9	94.8	95.4	95.3	-.5	1.0	.6	-.1	.2	.7	2.0	.9
1986 .....	96.3	96.7	96.6	96.7	1.0	.4	-.1	.1	2.5	2.0	1.3	1.5
1987 .....	96.0	96.4	95.6	95.3	-.7	.4	-.8	-.3	-.3	-3	-1.0	-1.5
1988 .....	95.4	96.0	95.5	95.6	.1	.6	-.5	.1	-.7	-4	-.1	.4
1989 .....	95.4	94.9	95.7	95.9	-.2	-.5	.8	.2	.1	-1.2	.2	.3
1990 .....	94.5	94.8	93.3	92.9	-1.5	.3	-1.6	-.4	-1.0	-.1	-2.6	-3.2
1991 .....	93.0	93.8	93.9	93.5	.1	.9	.1	-.4	-1.6	-1.0	.7	.7
1992 .....	92.9	93.4	92.9	93.2	-.6	.5	-.5	.3	-.1	-.5	-1.1	-.4
1993 .....	92.7	93.1	93.1	93.2	-.5	.4	.0	.1	-.2	-.3	.2	.0
1994 .....	92.4	93.4	93.3	93.2	-.9	1.1	-.1	-.1	-.3	.3	.2	.0
1995 .....	92.9	93.1	93.5	93.8	-.3	.2	.4	.3	.5	-.3	.2	.7
1996 .....	93.7	93.7	93.8	94.3	-.1	.0	.1	.5	.9	.7	.4	.5
1997 .....	94.6	95.3	95.6	96.0	.3	.7	.3	.4	.9	1.6	1.9	1.8
1998 .....	96.8	97.2	98.3	98.4	.8	.4	1.1	.1	2.3	2.1	2.8	2.5
1999 .....	98.3	98.9	98.7	99.3	-.1	.6	-.2	.6	1.6	1.7	.4	1.0
2000 .....	98.9	99.3	99.2	99.7	-.4	.4	-.1	.5	.6	.5	.6	.4
2001 .....	99.1	99.2	99.4	101.3	-.6	.1	.2	1.9	.3	-.1	.2	1.6
2002 .....	100.8	101.9	101.1	101.2	-.5	1.1	-.8	.1	1.6	2.7	1.7	-.1
2003 .....	100.2	100.9	101.2	101.9	-1.0	.7	.3	.7	-.6	-.9	.1	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Wholesale and retail trade:												
2004 .....	100.8	100.3	100.8	100.3	-1.1	-0.5	0.5	-0.5	0.6	-0.7	-0.5	-1.6
2005 .....	99.5	99.3	98.3	100.0	-.8	-.2	-1.0	1.7	-1.2	-.9	-2.4	-.3
Wholesale and retail trade, excluding sales occupations:												
1981 .....	—	92.0	91.0	91.2	—	—	-1.1	.2	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	92.6	91.6	91.4	92.5	1.5	-1.1	-.2	1.2	—	-.4	.5	1.4
1983 .....	93.6	93.9	93.2	93.5	1.2	.3	-.7	.3	1.1	2.5	2.0	1.1
1984 .....	93.9	94.0	93.5	94.4	.4	.1	-.5	1.0	.3	.1	.3	1.0
1985 .....	94.2	94.8	95.4	94.7	-.2	.6	.6	-.7	.3	.9	2.0	.3
1986 .....	96.0	96.1	96.0	96.5	1.4	.1	-.1	.5	1.9	1.4	.6	1.9
1987 .....	96.0	95.9	95.5	95.6	-.5	-.1	-.4	.1	.1	-.3	-.5	-1.0
1988 .....	95.5	95.6	95.0	95.3	-.1	.1	-.6	.3	-.6	-.3	-.5	-.3
1989 .....	94.9	94.1	94.4	94.4	-.4	-.8	.3	.0	-.6	-1.6	-.6	-1.0
1990 .....	93.0	93.6	92.3	92.1	-1.5	.6	-1.4	-.2	-2.0	-.5	-2.3	-2.4
1991 .....	92.4	92.9	92.9	92.8	.3	.5	.0	-.1	-.7	-.7	.7	.7
1992 .....	92.3	92.8	92.7	92.7	-.5	.5	-.1	.0	-.1	-.2	-.3	-.1
1993 .....	92.4	92.5	92.7	92.9	-.3	.1	.2	.2	.1	-.3	.0	.3
1994 .....	92.4	92.9	92.8	92.7	-.5	.5	-.1	-.1	.0	.5	.1	-.3
1995 .....	92.7	92.6	92.9	93.7	.0	-.1	.3	.9	.3	-.4	.1	1.1
1996 .....	93.3	93.0	93.6	94.0	-.4	-.3	.6	.4	.7	.5	.8	.3
1997 .....	94.4	95.5	95.8	96.4	.4	1.2	.3	.6	1.1	2.6	2.3	2.6
1998 .....	97.0	97.1	98.2	98.4	.6	.1	1.1	.2	2.8	1.7	2.6	2.0
1999 .....	98.7	99.2	98.6	99.4	.3	.5	-.6	.8	1.7	2.1	.4	1.1
2000 .....	99.1	99.4	99.6	100.0	-.3	.3	.2	.4	.4	3	1.0	.6
2001 .....	99.8	99.6	100.3	102.2	-.2	-.2	.7	1.9	.8	.2	.7	2.2
2002 .....	101.0	102.0	101.3	101.3	-1.2	1.0	-.7	.0	1.2	2.4	1.0	-.8
2003 .....	100.1	100.8	101.3	102.2	-1.2	.7	.5	.9	-.9	-1.1	.0	.8
2004 .....	101.1	100.3	100.5	100.7	-1.1	-.8	.2	.2	1.0	-.6	-.8	-1.5
2005 .....	100.0	99.8	98.5	100.0	-.7	-.2	-1.3	1.5	-1.1	-.5	-2.0	-.7
Wholesale trade:												
1977 .....	—	92.0	90.8	92.1	—	—	-1.3	1.4	—	—	—	—
1978 .....	92.6	91.6	90.9	90.9	.5	-1.1	-.8	.0	—	-.5	.1	-1.3
1979 .....	89.5	88.9	87.2	86.6	-1.5	-.7	-1.9	-.7	-3.4	-2.9	-4.0	-4.7
1980 .....	85.4	84.8	84.4	84.7	-1.4	-.7	-.5	.4	-4.6	-4.6	-3.3	-2.2
1981 .....	84.8	84.1	83.4	83.8	.1	-.8	-.8	.5	-.6	-.9	-1.1	-1.1
1982 .....	85.6	85.5	84.9	85.7	2.1	-.1	-.7	.9	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.3
1983 .....	87.0	87.4	87.6	87.6	1.5	.5	.2	.0	1.6	2.1	3.2	2.2
1984 .....	87.7	88.1	87.6	88.9	.1	.5	-.6	1.5	.8	.8	-.1	1.5
1985 .....	88.6	89.8	89.8	89.5	-.3	1.4	.0	-.3	.9	1.9	2.6	.6
1986 .....	90.8	91.3	91.2	91.8	1.5	.6	-.1	.7	2.5	1.7	1.5	2.6
1987 .....	91.7	92.1	91.3	91.5	-.1	.4	-.9	.2	1.0	.9	.1	-.3
1988 .....	90.9	91.5	91.0	90.9	-.7	.7	-.5	-.1	-.8	-.7	-.3	-.7
1989 .....	91.9	91.5	93.4	94.7	1.1	-.4	2.1	1.4	1.1	.0	2.6	4.2
1990 .....	92.3	91.9	90.3	90.1	-2.5	-.4	-1.7	-.2	.4	.5	-3.3	-4.8
1991 .....	90.2	91.1	91.4	90.9	.1	1.0	.3	-.5	-2.3	-.9	1.2	.8
1992 .....	90.8	91.1	89.9	90.9	-.1	.3	-1.3	1.1	.6	.0	-1.6	.0
1993 .....	90.0	90.5	90.0	90.7	-1.0	.6	-.6	.8	-.8	-.7	.1	-.2
1994 .....	89.7	90.8	90.4	90.9	-1.1	1.2	-.4	.6	-.4	.3	.4	.3
1995 .....	90.7	91.3	91.9	92.9	-.2	.7	.7	1.1	1.1	.6	1.6	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Wholesale trade:												
1996 .....	91.9	92.8	92.5	92.8	-1.1	1.0	-0.3	0.3	1.4	1.6	0.7	-0.1
1997 .....	93.2	93.6	93.7	94.1	.4	.4	.1	.4	1.4	.9	1.3	1.4
1998 .....	95.3	95.5	96.7	97.9	1.3	.2	1.3	1.2	2.3	2.1	3.2	4.1
1999 .....	96.8	97.3	97.6	98.8	-1.1	.5	.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	.9	.9
2000 .....	97.7	98.4	97.8	98.9	-1.1	.7	-.6	1.1	.9	1.1	.2	.1
2001 .....	97.7	98.5	98.2	99.5	-1.2	.8	-.3	1.3	.0	.2	.4	.6
2002 .....	99.8	101.8	100.6	101.0	.3	2.0	-1.2	.4	2.2	3.3	2.5	1.6
2003 .....	100.7	101.8	101.0	101.8	-.3	1.1	-.8	.8	.9	0	.4	.8
2004 .....	100.7	100.5	101.5	99.9	-1.1	-.2	1.0	-1.6	-.0	-1.3	.5	-1.9
2005 .....	99.5	98.9	98.1	100.0	-.4	-.6	-.8	1.9	-1.2	-1.5	-3.3	.1
Wholesale trade, excluding sales occupations:												
1981 .....	—	88.0	87.4	88.1	—	—	-.7	.8	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	90.3	89.9	89.5	90.2	2.5	-.4	-.4	.8	—	2.2	2.4	2.4
1983 .....	91.7	91.7	91.5	91.7	1.7	.0	-.2	.2	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.7
1984 .....	92.0	91.7	91.7	92.8	.3	-.3	.0	1.2	.3	.0	.2	1.1
1985 .....	92.6	92.9	93.2	92.6	-.2	.3	.3	-.6	.6	1.4	1.7	-.2
1986 .....	93.6	94.2	94.0	94.6	1.1	.6	-.2	.6	1.1	1.4	.9	2.2
1987 .....	94.1	93.6	93.5	93.9	-.5	-.5	-.1	.4	.6	-.7	-.6	-.7
1988 .....	93.5	93.3	92.8	92.8	-.4	-.2	-.5	.0	-.7	-.3	-.7	-1.2
1989 .....	92.4	91.7	92.7	92.6	-.4	-.8	1.1	-.1	-1.2	-1.7	-.2	-.3
1990 .....	91.3	91.7	90.3	90.1	-1.4	.4	-1.5	-.2	-1.2	.0	-2.6	-2.7
1991 .....	91.0	91.4	91.1	91.2	1.0	.4	-.3	.1	-.3	-.4	.9	1.2
1992 .....	91.1	91.6	91.3	91.6	-.1	.5	-.3	.3	.1	.2	.2	.4
1993 .....	90.9	91.1	91.3	91.7	-.8	.2	.2	.4	-.2	-.5	.0	.2
1994 .....	91.1	91.4	91.1	91.4	-.7	.3	-.3	.3	.2	.3	-.2	-.4
1995 .....	91.9	91.7	91.9	93.2	.5	-.2	.2	1.4	.9	.4	.9	2.0
1996 .....	92.4	92.8	93.0	93.2	-.9	.4	.2	.2	.5	1.1	1.2	.0
1997 .....	93.8	94.3	94.6	95.3	.6	.5	.3	.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	2.3
1998 .....	95.8	96.2	97.2	97.8	.5	.4	1.0	.6	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.6
1999 .....	97.9	98.0	98.2	99.1	.1	.1	.2	.9	2.2	1.8	1.0	1.3
2000 .....	98.3	98.9	99.2	100.3	-.8	.6	.3	1.1	.5	.9	1.0	1.2
2001 .....	100.1	100.1	100.6	101.7	-.2	.0	.5	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.5
2002 .....	101.5	102.0	102.3	103.0	-.2	.5	.3	.7	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.3
2003 .....	101.3	102.4	101.8	102.8	-1.7	1.1	-.6	1.0	-.2	.4	-.4	-.3
2004 .....	101.9	100.6	101.1	101.0	-.9	-1.3	.5	-.1	.6	-1.8	-.7	-1.7
2005 .....	101.0	100.4	98.6	100.0	.0	-.6	-1.8	1.4	-.9	-.2	-2.5	-1.0
Retail trade:												
1976 .....	—	—	107.7	108.2	—	—	—	.5	—	—	—	—
1977 .....	107.4	107.0	107.4	107.3	-.7	-.4	.4	-.1	—	—	-.4	-.9
1978 .....	108.5	108.8	107.9	106.9	1.1	.3	-.8	-.9	1.1	1.7	.5	-.4
1979 .....	105.9	104.5	103.6	101.7	-.9	-1.3	-.9	-1.8	-2.4	-3.9	-4.0	-4.8
1980 .....	99.8	98.1	98.3	96.8	-1.9	-1.7	.2	-1.5	-5.8	-6.2	-5.1	-4.8
1981 .....	97.7	97.2	95.5	95.6	.9	-.5	-1.7	.1	-2.1	-.9	-2.9	-1.3
1982 .....	96.0	94.9	94.9	95.6	.4	-1.1	.0	.7	-1.7	-2.4	-.6	.1
1983 .....	96.5	96.9	96.0	96.1	.9	.4	-.9	.1	.5	2.1	1.2	.5
1984 .....	96.9	97.1	96.3	97.2	.8	.2	-.8	.9	.4	.2	.3	1.1
1985 .....	96.8	97.3	98.2	98.2	-.4	.5	.9	.0	-.1	.2	1.9	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Retail trade:												
1986 .....	99.1	99.5	99.4	99.1	0.9	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	2.4	2.3	1.3	1.0
1987 .....	98.4	98.6	97.9	97.5	-.7	.2	-.7	-.4	-.8	-.9	-1.6	-1.7
1988 .....	97.7	98.3	97.9	98.1	.2	.6	-.4	-.2	-.7	-.4	.0	.6
1989 .....	97.3	96.7	97.0	96.7	-.8	-.6	.3	-.3	-.4	-1.6	-.9	-1.4
1990 .....	95.7	96.4	95.0	94.5	-1.0	.7	-1.5	-.5	-1.6	-.3	-2.1	-2.3
1991 .....	94.4	95.4	95.4	95.1	-.1	1.1	.0	-.3	-1.4	-1.1	.4	.6
1992 .....	94.2	94.7	94.6	94.6	-.9	.5	-.1	.0	-.2	-.7	-.8	-.5
1993 .....	94.1	94.6	94.7	94.7	-.5	.5	.1	.0	-.1	-.1	.1	.1
1994 .....	93.9	94.9	94.8	94.5	-.8	1.1	-.1	-.3	-.2	.3	.1	-.2
1995 .....	94.1	94.1	94.4	94.3	-.4	.0	.3	-.1	.2	-.8	-.4	-.2
1996 .....	94.7	94.3	94.6	95.2	.4	-.4	.3	.6	.6	.2	.2	.9
1997 .....	95.4	96.2	96.7	97.2	.2	.8	.5	.5	.7	2.1	2.2	2.1
1998 .....	97.6	98.2	99.2	98.7	.4	.6	1.0	-.5	2.3	2.0	2.6	1.6
1999 .....	99.0	99.9	99.3	99.5	.3	.9	-.6	.2	1.5	1.8	.1	.8
2000 .....	99.6	99.9	100.1	100.2	.1	.3	.2	.1	.6	0	.8	.7
2001 .....	100.1	99.6	100.2	102.3	-.1	-.5	.6	2.1	.5	-.3	.1	2.1
2002 .....	101.3	101.8	101.4	101.4	-1.0	.5	-.4	.0	1.2	2.2	1.2	-.9
2003 .....	99.7	100.5	101.3	101.9	-1.7	.8	.8	.6	-1.5	-1.3	-.1	.6
2004 .....	100.8	100.2	100.3	100.5	-1.1	-.6	.1	.2	1.1	-.3	-1.0	-1.4
2005 .....	99.5	99.6	98.4	100.0	-1.0	.1	-1.2	1.6	-1.2	-.6	-1.9	-.5
General merchandise stores:												
1988 .....	—	98.8	98.8	99.4	—	—	.0	.6	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	99.0	98.3	97.9	98.1	-.4	-.7	-.4	.2	—	-.5	-.9	-1.3
1990 .....	97.1	98.8	97.1	97.1	-1.0	1.8	-1.7	.0	-2.0	.5	-.8	-1.0
1991 .....	97.4	98.7	98.6	97.8	.3	1.3	-.1	-.8	.4	-.1	1.5	.7
1992 .....	97.3	97.2	96.5	96.2	-.5	-.1	-.7	-.3	-.1	-1.5	-2.2	-1.7
1993 .....	95.5	95.9	96.3	96.3	-.7	.4	.4	.0	-1.9	-1.4	-.2	.1
1994 .....	94.5	96.0	95.2	95.8	-1.9	1.6	-.8	.6	-1.0	.1	-1.1	-.5
1995 .....	95.0	94.9	94.8	95.5	-.8	-.1	-.1	.7	.5	-1.1	-.4	-.3
1996 .....	94.8	94.8	94.8	96.0	-.7	.0	.0	1.3	-.2	-.1	.0	.5
1997 .....	95.4	96.1	95.9	97.1	-.6	.7	-.2	1.3	.6	1.3	1.1	1.2
1998 .....	97.3	98.4	98.6	99.0	.2	1.1	.2	.4	2.1	2.5	2.9	1.9
1999 .....	98.9	98.6	98.5	99.1	-.1	-.3	-.1	.6	1.6	.2	-.1	.1
2000 .....	98.2	98.0	98.1	99.7	-.9	-.2	.1	1.6	-.7	-.6	-.4	.6
2001 .....	99.6	99.7	99.7	101.2	-.1	.1	.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.5
2002 .....	101.0	101.0	101.2	100.7	-.2	.0	.2	-.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	-.5
2003 .....	99.2	101.0	100.9	101.7	-1.5	1.8	-.1	.8	-1.8	.0	-.3	1.0
2004 .....	100.3	99.6	101.2	101.4	-1.4	-.7	1.6	.2	1.1	-1.4	.3	-.3
2005 .....	100.6	99.7	97.6	100.0	-.8	-.9	-2.1	2.5	.3	.1	-3.5	-1.4
Food stores:												
1987 .....	—	—	103.5	104.1	—	—	—	.6	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	103.7	103.0	101.8	102.1	-.4	-.7	-1.2	.3	—	—	-1.6	-1.9
1989 .....	101.6	100.1	99.8	100.2	-.5	-1.5	-.3	.4	-2.0	-2.8	-2.0	-1.9
1990 .....	99.2	99.7	98.4	98.2	-1.0	.5	-1.3	-.2	-2.4	-.4	-1.4	-2.0
1991 .....	98.4	99.3	99.1	99.5	.2	.9	-.2	.4	-.8	-.4	.7	1.3
1992 .....	98.9	99.5	99.3	99.5	-.6	.6	-.2	.2	.5	.2	.2	.0
1993 .....	99.1	99.3	98.4	98.8	-.4	.2	-.9	.4	.2	-.2	-.9	-.7
1994 .....	98.7	98.9	97.6	97.3	-.1	.2	-1.3	-.3	-.4	-.4	-.8	-1.5
1995 .....	96.7	95.8	96.2	96.4	-.6	-.9	.4	.2	-2.0	-3.1	-1.4	-.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Food stores:												
1996 .....	96.1	96.1	96.9	97.7	-0.3	0.0	0.8	0.8	-0.6	0.3	0.7	1.3
1997 .....	96.9	96.6	97.6	97.8	-.8	-.3	1.0	.2	-.8	.5	.7	.1
1998 .....	98.8	99.5	100.0	98.9	1.0	.7	.5	-1.1	2.0	3.0	2.5	1.1
1999 .....	99.2	99.3	99.1	99.6	.3	.1	-.2	.5	.4	-.2	-.9	.7
2000 .....	99.2	100.5	100.3	101.1	-.4	1.3	-.2	.8	.0	1.2	1.2	1.5
2001 .....	101.0	100.8	101.5	103.1	-.1	-.2	.7	1.6	1.8	.3	1.2	2.0
2002 .....	102.8	102.8	103.0	103.2	-.3	.0	.2	.2	1.8	2.0	1.5	.1
2003 .....	101.8	102.5	102.1	103.0	-1.4	.7	-.4	.9	-1.0	-.3	-.9	-.2
2004 .....	101.9	101.0	101.1	101.2	-1.1	-.9	.1	.1	.1	-1.5	-1.0	-1.7
2005 .....	100.1	100.1	98.4	100.0	-1.1	.0	-1.7	1.6	-1.8	-.9	-2.7	-1.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate:												
1978 .....	—	—	—	84.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1979 .....	84.3	84.1	83.1	84.2	-.1	-.2	-1.2	1.3	—	—	—	-.2
1980 .....	81.1	80.6	80.9	80.4	-3.7	-.6	.4	-.6	-3.8	-4.2	-2.6	-4.6
1981 .....	80.6	82.3	78.6	81.2	.2	2.1	-4.5	3.3	-.6	2.2	-2.9	1.0
1982 .....	81.8	78.6	80.8	83.3	.7	-3.9	2.8	3.1	1.5	-4.4	2.9	2.6
1983 .....	84.2	83.2	84.0	86.0	1.1	-1.2	1.0	2.4	3.0	5.8	4.0	3.2
1984 .....	84.4	84.0	81.8	82.0	-1.9	-.5	-2.6	.2	.2	.9	-2.7	-4.7
1985 .....	85.4	84.3	85.4	86.2	4.1	-1.3	1.3	.9	1.2	.4	4.5	5.2
1986 .....	86.7	87.2	87.2	87.6	.6	.6	.0	.5	1.5	3.4	2.0	1.6
1987 .....	88.7	86.4	85.4	84.9	1.3	-2.6	-1.2	-.6	2.2	-.9	-2.0	-3.1
1988 .....	85.0	85.2	83.9	86.5	.1	.2	-1.5	3.1	-4.1	-1.4	-1.8	1.8
1989 .....	86.9	87.2	87.1	86.9	.5	.3	-.1	-.2	2.3	2.4	3.8	.5
1990 .....	85.6	86.2	85.5	84.7	-1.5	.7	-.8	-.9	-1.5	-1.1	-1.8	-2.5
1991 .....	85.8	86.0	85.2	85.1	1.3	.2	-.9	-.1	.2	-.3	-.4	.4
1992 .....	85.1	83.5	82.8	82.6	.0	-1.9	-.8	-.2	-.8	-2.8	-2.8	-3.0
1993 .....	82.4	81.9	83.7	83.8	-.2	-.6	2.2	.1	-3.2	-2.0	1.1	1.5
1994 .....	83.6	82.7	82.4	82.6	-.2	-1.1	-.4	.2	1.5	1.1	-1.6	-1.5
1995 .....	82.2	83.0	83.3	83.4	-.5	1.0	.4	.1	-1.7	.3	1.2	1.1
1996 .....	83.3	84.1	83.8	83.3	-.1	1.0	-.4	-.6	1.3	1.4	.5	-.1
1997 .....	84.2	84.6	84.8	87.6	1.1	.5	.2	3.3	1.2	.5	1.2	5.1
1998 .....	88.5	89.5	91.4	92.3	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.0	5.1	5.8	7.7	5.4
1999 .....	90.0	92.7	93.1	93.4	-2.5	3.0	.4	.3	1.7	3.6	1.9	1.1
2000 .....	94.0	93.8	94.5	94.3	.6	-.2	.7	-.2	4.5	1.2	1.5	1.0
2001 .....	94.5	94.0	94.5	95.6	.2	-.5	.5	1.2	.6	.2	.0	1.3
2002 .....	97.0	97.5	97.0	97.2	1.5	.5	-.5	-.2	2.7	3.7	2.7	1.7
2003 .....	100.5	101.6	101.7	102.4	3.4	1.1	.1	.7	3.6	4.2	4.9	5.4
2004 .....	101.1	100.0	100.5	101.0	-1.3	-1.1	.5	.5	.6	-1.5	-1.2	-1.4
2005 .....	100.3	100.8	98.4	100.0	-.7	.5	-2.4	1.6	-.9	.8	-2.1	-1.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate, excluding sales occupations:												
1978 .....	—	—	—	85.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1979 .....	85.2	83.3	82.5	81.7	.2	-2.2	-1.0	-1.0	—	—	—	-3.8
1980 .....	80.9	79.7	79.6	78.3	-1.0	-1.5	-.1	-1.6	-5.0	-4.3	-3.5	-4.2
1981 .....	79.7	79.4	78.3	77.9	1.8	-.4	-1.4	-.5	-1.5	-.4	-1.6	-.5
1982 .....	79.9	79.3	79.1	79.9	2.6	-.8	-.3	1.0	.2	-.1	1.0	2.6
1983 .....	82.3	82.3	82.6	82.5	3.0	.0	.4	-.1	3.0	3.8	4.4	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Finance, insurance, and real estate, excluding sales occupations:												
1984 .....	82.6	82.8	82.4	82.8	0.1	0.2	-0.5	0.5	0.3	0.6	-0.2	0.4
1985 .....	83.3	83.0	83.5	83.2	.6	-.4	.6	-.4	.9	.2	1.3	.5
1986 .....	85.3	85.3	85.4	86.0	2.5	.0	.1	.7	2.4	2.8	2.3	3.3
1987 .....	86.4	85.5	85.3	85.4	.5	-1.0	-.2	.1	1.3	.2	-.1	-.7
1988 .....	85.4	85.0	84.4	85.5	.0	-.5	-.7	1.3	-1.2	-.6	-1.1	.1
1989 .....	85.3	85.5	85.0	84.9	-.2	.2	-.6	-.1	-.1	.6	.8	-.7
1990 .....	84.9	84.9	84.5	84.1	.0	.0	-.5	-.5	-.5	-.7	-.6	-.9
1991 .....	84.5	84.5	84.6	85.0	.5	.0	.1	.5	-.4	-.4	.1	1.0
1992 .....	84.2	83.2	82.5	82.4	-.9	-1.2	-.8	-.1	-.4	-1.6	-2.5	-3.0
1993 .....	82.7	83.1	83.3	83.3	.4	.5	.2	.0	-1.7	-.1	1.0	1.1
1994 .....	83.2	83.2	83.2	83.2	-.1	.0	.0	.0	.6	.1	-.1	-.2
1995 .....	83.6	83.6	83.8	83.8	.5	.0	.2	.0	.4	.5	.7	.8
1996 .....	84.1	84.3	84.7	83.8	.4	.2	.5	-1.1	6	.8	1.0	-.1
1997 .....	84.4	84.8	85.0	87.9	.7	.5	.2	3.4	.3	.6	.4	4.9
1998 .....	88.9	89.5	90.6	90.3	1.1	.7	1.2	-.3	5.4	5.5	6.5	2.8
1999 .....	90.6	92.4	93.2	93.2	.3	2.0	.9	.0	1.9	3.2	2.8	3.2
2000 .....	93.1	93.2	93.6	93.9	-.1	.1	.4	.3	2.7	.9	.5	.7
2001 .....	94.3	93.9	94.6	95.5	.4	-.4	.7	1.0	1.3	.7	1.1	1.6
2002 .....	97.6	97.7	97.4	98.1	2.2	.1	-.3	.7	3.5	4.0	2.9	2.8
2003 .....	101.7	103.1	102.6	103.5	3.7	1.4	-.5	.9	4.2	5.5	5.4	5.5
2004 .....	101.5	100.9	101.5	102.0	-1.9	-.6	.6	.5	-.3	-2.1	-1.1	-1.5
2005 .....	101.3	101.7	98.5	100.0	-.7	.4	-3.1	1.5	-.2	.8	-3.0	-1.9
Banking, savings and loan, and other credit agencies:												
1986 .....	—	—	—	73.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1987 .....	74.6	74.6	74.3	74.6	.9	.0	-.4	.4	—	—	—	.9
1988 .....	76.1	75.8	75.5	75.6	2.0	-.4	-.4	.1	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.3
1989 .....	75.3	75.1	75.4	74.5	-.4	-.3	.4	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-.1	-1.4
1990 .....	73.6	74.3	73.0	73.4	-1.2	1.0	-1.7	.5	-2.3	-1.0	-3.2	-1.5
1991 .....	73.6	72.5	72.2	71.8	.3	-1.5	-.4	-.6	.0	-2.4	-1.0	-2.1
1992 .....	72.4	71.5	71.6	71.5	.8	-1.2	.1	-.1	-1.6	-1.3	-.8	-.4
1993 .....	72.7	72.8	73.0	73.2	1.7	.1	.3	.3	.5	1.8	1.9	2.3
1994 .....	72.6	72.4	72.7	72.3	-.8	-.3	.4	-.6	-.2	-.6	-.4	-1.2
1995 .....	73.3	73.1	73.2	72.9	1.4	-.3	.1	-.4	1.0	1.0	.7	.8
1996 .....	73.4	73.9	74.8	72.7	.7	.7	1.2	-2.8	.1	1.0	2.3	-.2
1997 .....	73.3	73.7	74.5	79.9	.8	.5	1.1	7.2	-.1	-.2	-.5	9.8
1998 .....	80.9	81.8	83.7	82.1	1.3	1.1	2.3	-1.9	10.3	11.0	12.4	2.7
1999 .....	82.5	86.6	88.4	88.4	.5	5.0	2.1	.0	1.9	5.9	5.6	7.7
2000 .....	88.1	88.2	88.5	88.7	-.3	.1	.3	.2	6.8	1.8	.2	.4
2001 .....	89.6	89.4	90.5	90.5	1.0	-.2	1.2	.0	1.6	1.4	2.3	2.0
2002 .....	94.4	94.7	94.1	94.7	4.3	.3	-.6	.6	5.4	5.9	3.9	4.6
2003 .....	104.4	105.9	105.2	106.2	10.2	1.4	-.7	1.0	10.6	11.8	11.8	12.1
2004 .....	102.8	102.0	102.8	103.5	-3.2	-.8	.8	.7	-1.6	-3.7	-2.3	-2.6
2005 .....	101.6	103.2	98.5	100.0	-1.8	1.6	-4.6	1.5	-1.2	1.2	-4.2	-3.3
Insurance:												
1987 .....	—	89.5	89.1	90.4	—	—	-.4	1.5	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	90.2	91.2	90.6	91.2	-.2	1.1	-.7	.7	—	1.9	1.7	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Insurance:												
1989 .....	90.8	90.9	89.9	90.2	-0.4	0.1	-1.1	0.3	0.7	-0.3	-0.8	-1.1
1990 .....	89.6	90.5	89.9	88.6	-.7	1.0	-.7	-1.4	-1.3	-.5	.0	-1.7
1991 .....	88.4	89.5	88.4	88.8	-.2	1.2	-1.2	.5	-1.4	-1.1	-1.7	.2
1992 .....	90.1	90.7	90.0	89.6	1.5	.7	-.8	-.4	2.0	1.4	1.9	.9
1993 .....	87.4	88.2	88.5	90.2	-2.5	.9	.3	1.9	-3.0	-2.8	-1.6	.6
1994 .....	88.9	89.0	88.9	89.4	-1.4	.1	-.1	.6	1.8	.9	.4	-.9
1995 .....	89.3	89.4	89.2	89.8	-.1	.1	-.2	.7	.4	.4	.3	.5
1996 .....	89.5	89.4	89.6	89.6	-.3	-.1	.2	.0	.3	.0	.5	-.2
1997 .....	90.2	90.1	90.1	91.1	.7	-.1	.0	1.1	.7	.8	.5	1.6
1998 .....	92.5	93.3	95.6	95.4	1.5	.9	2.5	-.2	2.6	3.5	6.2	4.7
1999 .....	93.9	94.9	94.2	94.8	-1.6	1.1	-.7	.6	1.5	1.8	-1.5	-.6
2000 .....	95.9	95.9	97.9	97.8	1.2	.0	2.1	-.1	2.1	1.1	4.0	3.2
2001 .....	97.5	97.2	97.2	99.0	-.3	-.3	.0	1.9	1.7	1.3	-.7	1.2
2002 .....	99.1	99.5	99.5	99.2	.1	.4	.0	-.3	1.6	2.3	2.3	.2
2003 .....	99.0	100.1	99.8	100.7	-.2	1.1	-.3	.9	-.1	.6	.4	1.6
2004 .....	99.4	99.5	100.4	101.0	-1.3	.1	.9	.6	.4	-.6	.5	.3
2005 .....	100.2	100.7	98.7	100.0	-.8	.5	-2.0	1.3	.8	1.3	-1.6	-1.0
Insurance, excluding sales occupations:												
1987 .....	—	93.9	93.6	93.7	—	—	-.3	.1	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	94.3	94.5	94.2	94.2	.6	.2	-.3	.0	—	.6	.6	.5
1989 .....	93.6	93.7	93.9	93.6	-.6	.1	.2	-.3	-.7	-.8	-.3	-.6
1990 .....	93.8	94.2	92.8	92.6	.2	.4	-1.5	-.2	.2	.5	-1.2	-1.1
1991 .....	92.3	93.0	92.8	93.2	-.3	.8	-.2	.4	-1.6	-1.3	.0	.6
1992 .....	93.3	94.1	93.6	94.2	.1	.9	-.5	.6	1.0	1.2	.9	1.1
1993 .....	93.8	94.8	94.8	95.1	-.4	1.1	.0	.3	.6	.7	1.3	1.0
1994 .....	95.3	95.4	95.2	95.3	.2	.1	-.2	.1	1.6	.7	.4	.2
1995 .....	95.1	95.5	95.4	95.7	-.2	.4	-.1	.3	-.2	.1	.2	.4
1996 .....	95.6	95.4	95.3	95.1	-.1	-.2	-.1	-.2	.5	-.1	-.1	-.6
1997 .....	95.7	95.9	95.9	96.4	.6	.2	.0	.5	.1	.5	.6	1.4
1998 .....	96.6	96.8	97.1	97.8	.2	.2	.3	.7	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.5
1999 .....	98.0	97.9	97.6	97.8	.2	-.1	-.3	.2	1.5	1.2	.5	.0
2000 .....	97.3	97.2	97.6	97.9	-.5	-.1	.4	.3	-.8	-.8	.0	.1
2001 .....	97.8	97.8	97.8	99.5	-.1	.0	.0	1.7	.6	.6	.2	1.6
2002 .....	100.4	100.3	100.2	100.2	-.9	-.1	-.1	.0	2.6	2.6	2.5	.7
2003 .....	99.7	101.0	100.7	101.4	-.5	1.3	-.3	.7	-.7	.7	.6	1.2
2004 .....	100.4	100.4	100.8	101.1	-1.0	.0	.4	.3	.7	-.6	.1	-.3
2005 .....	100.6	100.7	98.8	100.0	-.5	.1	-1.9	1.2	.2	.4	-2.0	-1.1
Service industries:												
1975 .....	—	—	87.6	87.7	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	88.3	88.1	88.4	88.1	.7	-.2	.3	-.3	—	—	.9	.4
1977 .....	86.9	86.7	87.1	86.8	-1.4	-.2	.5	-.3	-1.5	-1.6	-1.4	-1.4
1978 .....	86.5	85.7	86.0	85.1	-.3	-.9	.4	-1.0	-.5	-1.1	-1.2	-2.0
1979 .....	84.1	82.1	81.6	81.4	-1.2	-2.4	-.6	-.2	-2.7	-4.2	-5.1	-4.3
1980 .....	80.2	78.7	79.5	78.5	-1.5	-1.9	1.0	-1.3	-4.7	-4.1	-2.5	-3.5
1981 .....	79.8	78.3	78.9	79.8	1.7	-1.9	.8	1.1	-.4	-.6	-.8	1.6
1982 .....	81.6	80.4	81.5	83.0	2.3	-1.5	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.8	3.3	4.1
1983 .....	84.0	83.1	84.8	85.3	1.2	-1.1	2.0	.6	3.0	3.4	4.0	2.7
1984 .....	85.8	85.2	85.8	87.3	.6	-.7	.7	1.7	2.1	2.5	1.2	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service industries:												
1985 .....	86.6	86.3	87.7	87.0	-0.8	-0.3	1.6	-0.8	0.8	1.3	2.3	-0.3
1986 .....	88.7	88.7	88.9	89.5	2.0	.0	.2	.7	2.5	2.8	1.3	2.9
1987 .....	89.7	89.3	90.0	90.4	.2	-.4	.8	.4	1.1	.6	1.2	.9
1988 .....	90.4	90.0	90.5	90.8	.0	-.4	.6	.3	.8	.8	.6	.5
1989 .....	90.7	90.2	91.0	91.0	-.1	-.6	.9	.0	.3	.2	.5	.2
1990 .....	90.6	91.1	90.4	90.5	-.4	.6	-.8	.1	-.1	1.0	-.7	-.5
1991 .....	90.8	90.5	91.0	91.1	.3	-.3	.6	.1	.2	-.6	.7	.6
1992 .....	90.9	91.0	91.3	91.5	-.2	.1	.3	.2	.1	.5	.3	.5
1993 .....	91.2	91.2	91.7	91.8	-.3	.0	.5	.1	.3	.2	.5	.3
1994 .....	91.8	91.7	91.5	92.0	.0	-.1	-.2	.5	.7	.6	-.2	.2
1995 .....	91.6	91.3	91.5	91.9	-.4	-.3	.2	.4	-.2	-.5	.0	-.1
1996 .....	91.7	91.9	92.0	92.1	-.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.7	.5	.2
1997 .....	92.2	92.9	93.5	94.5	.1	.8	.6	1.1	.5	1.1	1.7	2.6
1998 .....	94.7	95.0	95.8	96.1	.2	.3	.8	.3	2.7	2.2	2.4	1.7
1999 .....	96.5	96.4	96.3	97.1	.4	-.1	-.1	.8	1.9	1.5	.6	1.0
2000 .....	96.3	96.8	97.0	97.7	-.8	.5	.2	.7	-.2	.4	.7	.6
2001 .....	97.7	97.5	98.6	100.2	.0	-.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	.7	1.6	2.6
2002 .....	99.8	99.7	99.8	100.0	-.4	-.1	-.1	.2	2.2	2.3	1.3	-.2
2003 .....	98.9	99.9	100.3	101.2	-1.1	1.0	.4	.9	-.9	.2	.5	1.2
2004 .....	100.4	99.9	100.8	101.2	-.8	-.5	.9	.4	1.5	.0	.5	.0
2005 .....	100.4	100.2	98.6	100.0	-.8	-.2	-1.6	1.4	.0	.3	-2.2	-1.2
Business services:												
1986 .....	—	—	—	88.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1987 .....	88.5	88.5	89.9	90.2	.2	.0	1.6	.3	—	—	—	2.1
1988 .....	90.2	89.8	89.8	90.0	.0	-.4	.0	.2	1.9	1.4	-.1	-.2
1989 .....	89.6	89.8	89.9	89.4	-.4	.2	.1	-.6	-.7	0	.2	-.7
1990 .....	89.1	90.1	88.7	89.4	-.3	1.1	-1.6	.8	-.5	.4	-1.4	.0
1991 .....	90.5	89.7	88.4	88.9	1.2	-.9	-1.4	.6	1.5	-.5	-.3	-.6
1992 .....	88.8	88.8	89.3	89.4	-.1	.0	.6	.1	-1.9	-1.0	1.0	.6
1993 .....	88.6	88.4	88.5	88.4	-.9	-.2	.1	-.1	-.2	-.4	-.9	-1.1
1994 .....	89.9	89.9	89.4	89.6	1.7	.0	-.6	.2	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.3
1995 .....	89.9	89.8	89.9	90.2	.3	-.1	.1	.3	-.1	-.1	.5	.7
1996 .....	90.8	90.8	90.8	91.4	.7	.0	.0	.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3
1997 .....	91.5	92.0	93.3	94.8	.1	.5	1.4	1.6	.8	1.4	2.8	3.7
1998 .....	94.5	95.2	96.6	97.9	-.3	.7	1.5	1.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.3
1999 .....	98.2	98.0	98.6	99.2	.3	-.2	.6	.6	3.9	3.0	2.0	1.3
2000 .....	98.9	99.6	99.6	99.9	-.3	.7	.0	.3	.7	1.6	1.1	.7
2001 .....	100.0	100.6	101.7	103.2	.1	.6	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.1	2.1	3.3
2002 .....	102.2	101.5	101.3	101.5	-1.0	-.7	-.2	.2	2.2	.9	-.4	-1.7
2003 .....	100.2	100.9	101.7	102.6	-1.3	.7	.8	.9	-1.9	-.6	.4	1.1
2004 .....	101.6	101.4	102.2	102.4	-1.0	-.2	.8	.2	1.4	.5	.5	-.2
2005 .....	101.2	101.1	98.9	100.0	-1.2	-.1	-2.2	1.1	-.4	-.4	-3.2	-2.4
Health services:												
1985 .....	85.7	85.4	85.7	85.1	—	-.4	.4	-.7	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	86.5	86.6	87.4	88.4	1.6	.1	.9	1.1	.9	1.4	2.0	3.9
1987 .....	88.3	87.8	87.9	88.6	-.1	-.6	.1	-.8	2.1	1.4	.6	.2
1988 .....	88.3	88.8	88.9	89.6	-.3	.6	.1	.8	-.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
1989 .....	90.0	89.4	90.5	91.1	.4	-.7	1.2	.7	1.9	.7	1.8	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Health services:												
1990 .....	90.8	90.9	90.4	91.0	-0.3	0.1	-0.6	0.7	0.9	1.6	-0.1	-0.2
1991 .....	91.3	91.3	91.9	92.2	.3	.0	.7	.3	.6	.5	1.6	1.4
1992 .....	92.1	92.0	92.6	93.0	-.1	-.1	.7	.4	.9	.8	.8	.9
1993 .....	92.6	92.8	93.1	93.4	-.4	.2	.3	.3	.5	.8	.6	.4
1994 .....	92.8	92.7	92.4	93.0	-.6	-.1	-.3	.6	.3	-.1	-.8	-.4
1995 .....	92.5	92.2	92.4	92.8	-.5	-.3	.2	.4	-.4	-.5	.0	-.2
1996 .....	92.2	92.1	92.0	91.9	-.6	-.1	-.1	-.1	-.3	-.1	-.4	-1.0
1997 .....	91.9	92.2	92.5	93.2	.0	.3	.3	.8	-.3	.1	.5	1.4
1998 .....	93.2	92.9	93.3	93.0	-.0	-.3	.4	-.3	1.4	.8	.9	-.2
1999 .....	93.3	93.2	92.9	93.8	.3	-.1	-.3	1.0	.1	.3	-.4	.9
2000 .....	93.0	93.6	93.6	94.5	-.9	.6	.0	1.0	-.3	.4	.8	.7
2001 .....	94.4	94.6	95.6	97.6	-.1	.2	1.1	2.1	1.4	1.1	2.1	3.3
2002 .....	97.7	97.8	97.9	98.6	.1	.1	.1	.7	3.5	3.3	2.3	1.0
2003 .....	97.6	98.7	98.7	99.8	-1.0	1.1	.0	1.1	-.1	.9	.8	1.3
2004 .....	99.4	98.7	99.9	100.3	-.4	-.7	1.2	.4	1.8	1.1	1.3	.4
2005 .....	99.6	99.6	98.1	100.0	-.7	.0	-1.5	1.9	.2	.9	-1.8	-.3
Hospitals:												
1986 .....	—	84.5	85.0	86.1	—	—	.6	1.3	—	—	—	—
1987 .....	85.9	85.5	85.9	86.6	-.2	-.5	.5	.8	—	1.1	1.0	.6
1988 .....	86.7	87.1	87.1	87.9	.1	.5	.0	.9	.9	1.9	1.4	1.4
1989 .....	88.4	88.0	89.1	89.5	.6	-.5	1.3	.4	1.9	1.1	2.2	1.9
1990 .....	89.1	89.2	89.1	89.6	-.4	.1	-.1	.6	.8	1.3	.0	.1
1991 .....	89.7	89.6	90.1	90.7	.1	-.1	.6	.7	.7	.5	1.2	1.2
1992 .....	90.5	90.3	90.7	91.1	-.2	-.2	.4	.4	.9	.8	.6	.5
1993 .....	90.8	90.7	91.1	91.4	-.3	-.1	.4	.3	.3	.4	.5	.3
1994 .....	91.1	91.0	90.6	91.1	-.3	-.1	-.4	.6	.4	.4	-.6	-.3
1995 .....	90.5	90.2	90.3	90.8	-.7	-.3	.1	.6	-.7	-.9	-.3	-.3
1996 .....	90.1	90.0	89.8	89.8	-.8	-.1	-.2	.0	-.4	-.3	-.6	-1.2
1997 .....	89.3	89.4	89.6	90.2	-.6	.1	.2	.7	-1.0	-.6	-.2	.5
1998 .....	90.0	90.3	90.7	91.0	-.2	.3	.4	.3	.8	1.0	1.2	.9
1999 .....	91.1	90.9	90.7	91.5	.1	-.2	-.2	.9	1.3	.7	.0	.5
2000 .....	90.5	90.8	91.1	92.2	-1.1	.3	.3	1.2	-.7	-.1	.5	.8
2001 .....	92.1	92.7	93.9	96.0	-.1	.7	1.3	2.2	1.8	2.0	3.1	4.2
2002 .....	96.0	96.3	96.7	97.9	.0	.3	.4	1.2	4.2	3.9	2.9	1.9
2003 .....	97.0	97.9	98.2	99.6	-.9	.9	.3	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.7
2004 .....	98.8	98.2	99.2	99.7	-.8	-.6	1.0	.5	1.8	.3	1.0	.2
2005 .....	99.1	99.2	98.1	100.0	-.6	.1	-1.1	1.9	.4	1.1	-1.2	.3
Educational services:												
1988 .....	—	—	—	88.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	87.4	86.9	89.5	88.9	-1.1	-.6	3.0	-.7	—	—	—	.5
1990 .....	87.7	87.1	88.7	88.8	-1.3	-.7	1.8	.1	.4	.3	-.9	-.1
1991 .....	88.1	87.0	88.8	88.9	-.8	-1.2	2.1	.1	.4	-.2	.1	.1
1992 .....	87.7	87.4	88.9	89.0	-1.3	-.3	1.7	.1	-.4	.5	.1	.1
1993 .....	88.2	87.7	89.7	89.4	-.9	-.6	2.3	-.3	.5	.3	.9	.5
1994 .....	88.8	89.1	90.1	90.1	-.7	.3	1.1	.0	.7	1.6	.5	.8
1995 .....	89.5	89.1	90.5	90.9	-.7	-.4	1.6	.4	.8	.0	.5	.9
1996 .....	90.1	89.7	91.1	91.0	-.9	-.4	1.6	-.1	.7	.8	.6	.1
1997 .....	90.6	90.7	92.2	92.5	-.4	.1	1.7	.3	.6	1.1	1.2	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Educational services:												
1998 .....	92.4	92.4	94.1	94.4	-0.1	0.0	1.8	0.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.1
1999 .....	94.0	93.6	94.7	95.0	-.4	-.4	1.2	.3	1.7	1.3	.6	.6
2000 .....	93.7	93.6	95.2	95.6	-1.4	-.1	1.7	.4	-.3	0	.6	.6
2001 .....	95.1	94.5	96.5	98.0	-.5	-.6	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.5
2002 .....	97.2	96.6	98.4	99.2	-.8	-.6	1.9	.8	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.2
2003 .....	97.8	98.4	99.1	100.0	-1.4	.6	.7	.9	.6	1.9	.7	.8
2004 .....	98.9	98.1	99.7	100.2	-1.1	-.8	1.6	.5	1.1	-.4	.5	.2
2005 .....	99.2	99.0	98.8	100.0	-1.0	-.2	-.2	1.2	.4	1.0	-.9	-.2
Colleges and universities:												
1988 .....	—	—	—	89.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	89.0	88.5	90.8	90.4	-1.0	-.6	2.6	-.4	—	—	—	.5
1990 .....	89.1	88.6	90.0	89.7	-1.4	-.6	1.6	-.3	.1	.1	-.9	-.7
1991 .....	89.2	89.0	91.0	91.0	-.6	-.2	2.2	.0	.1	.5	1.1	1.4
1992 .....	90.0	89.7	91.2	91.0	-1.1	-.3	1.7	-.2	.9	.8	.2	.0
1993 .....	90.3	89.6	91.8	91.6	-.8	-.8	2.5	-.2	.3	-.2	.7	.7
1994 .....	91.1	90.7	91.5	91.6	-.5	-.4	.9	.1	.9	1.3	-.3	.0
1995 .....	91.1	90.7	92.5	93.1	-.5	-.4	2.0	.6	.0	0	1.1	1.6
1996 .....	92.1	91.8	92.8	92.7	-1.1	-.3	1.1	-.1	1.2	1.2	.4	-.5
1997 .....	92.4	92.5	93.9	94.4	-.3	.1	1.5	.5	.3	.8	1.1	1.9
1998 .....	94.2	94.2	95.8	96.2	-.2	.0	1.7	.4	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.9
1999 .....	95.9	95.4	96.3	96.5	-.3	-.5	.9	.2	1.9	1.3	.5	.4
2000 .....	95.5	95.1	96.5	96.5	-1.0	-.4	1.5	.0	-.5	-.3	.2	.0
2001 .....	96.0	95.7	97.5	99.2	-.5	-.3	1.9	1.7	.6	.6	1.1	2.7
2002 .....	98.2	97.6	98.9	99.7	-1.0	-.6	1.3	.8	2.3	2.0	1.5	.5
2003 .....	98.1	98.7	99.4	100.4	-1.6	.6	.7	1.0	-.2	1.1	.4	.6
2004 .....	99.3	98.4	100.0	100.2	-1.1	-.9	1.6	.2	1.3	-.3	.6	-.2
2005 .....	99.2	99.1	98.6	100.0	-1.0	-.1	-.5	1.4	-.1	.7	-1.4	-.2
Nonmanufacturing:												
1975 .....	—	—	94.9	95.0	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	96.2	96.3	96.1	96.9	1.3	.1	-.2	.8	—	—	1.3	2.1
1977 .....	95.9	95.9	96.2	96.7	-1.0	.0	.3	.5	-.3	-.4	.1	-.2
1978 .....	96.6	96.1	96.3	95.3	-.1	-.5	.2	-1.0	.7	.2	.1	-1.5
1979 .....	94.3	93.0	92.1	91.4	-1.0	-1.4	-1.0	-.8	-2.3	-3.2	-4.3	-4.0
1980 .....	89.6	88.4	89.1	88.5	-2.0	-1.3	.8	-.7	-5.0	-5.0	-3.2	-3.3
1981 .....	88.8	88.5	87.7	88.5	.3	-.3	-.9	.9	-.8	.1	-1.6	.0
1982 .....	89.9	88.5	89.3	90.8	1.6	-1.6	.9	1.7	1.2	0	1.8	2.6
1983 .....	91.6	91.4	91.7	92.2	.9	-.2	.3	.5	2.0	3.3	2.7	1.5
1984 .....	92.2	92.0	91.5	92.2	.0	-.2	-.5	.8	.6	.7	-.2	.0
1985 .....	92.4	92.3	93.2	92.8	.2	-.1	1.0	-.4	.2	.3	1.8	.7
1986 .....	94.1	94.1	94.3	94.6	1.4	.0	.2	.3	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.9
1987 .....	94.3	93.8	93.6	93.7	-.3	-.5	-.2	.1	.3	-.4	-.8	-1.0
1988 .....	93.6	93.7	93.3	93.6	-.1	.1	-.4	.3	-.8	-.1	-.3	-.1
1989 .....	93.5	92.9	93.6	93.5	-.1	-.6	.8	-.1	-.1	-.8	.3	-.1
1990 .....	92.5	92.8	91.6	91.4	-1.1	.3	-1.3	-.2	-1.1	-.2	-2.1	-2.2
1991 .....	91.6	91.9	91.9	91.8	.2	.3	.0	-.1	-.9	-.9	.3	.4
1992 .....	91.6	91.5	91.4	91.5	-.2	-.1	-.1	.1	0	-.4	-.6	-.3
1993 .....	91.1	91.2	91.7	91.7	-.4	.1	.5	.0	-.6	-.4	.4	.2
1994 .....	91.5	91.7	91.6	91.7	-.2	.2	-.1	.1	.5	.6	-.1	.0
1995 .....	91.4	91.4	91.7	92.0	-.3	.0	.3	.3	-.1	-.3	.1	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonmanufacturing:												
1996 .....	91.8	92.1	92.0	92.2	-0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.2
1997 .....	92.4	93.0	93.5	94.4	.2	.6	.5	1.0	.6	1.0	1.6	2.4
1998 .....	94.9	95.4	96.2	96.7	.5	.5	.8	.5	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.4
1999 .....	96.4	96.9	96.8	97.4	-.3	.5	-.1	.6	1.6	1.7	.7	.8
2000 .....	96.9	97.3	97.6	98.0	-.5	.4	.3	.4	.6	.4	.8	.7
2001 .....	97.9	97.8	98.4	100.2	-.1	-.1	.6	1.8	1.0	.5	.9	2.2
2002 .....	100.0	100.4	100.2	100.4	-.2	.4	-.2	.2	2.2	2.7	1.8	.2
2003 .....	99.8	100.7	100.9	101.8	-.6	.9	.2	.9	-.2	.4	.7	1.4
2004 .....	100.7	100.2	100.9	100.9	-1.1	-.5	.7	.0	-.9	-.6	.0	-.8
2005 .....	100.1	100.0	98.5	100.0	-.8	-.1	-1.5	1.5	-.6	-.2	-2.4	-.9
Nonmanufacturing, white-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	91.0	90.7	90.7	—	—	-.3	.0	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	90.7	90.8	90.7	91.2	.0	.1	-.1	.6	—	-.2	-.1	.5
1989 .....	91.3	90.7	91.5	91.6	.1	-.7	.9	.1	.7	-.1	.9	.4
1990 .....	90.7	91.0	90.0	89.8	-1.0	.3	-1.1	-.2	-.7	.3	-1.6	-1.9
1991 .....	90.1	90.4	90.5	90.3	.3	.3	.1	-.2	-.6	-.7	.5	.5
1992 .....	90.2	90.0	89.9	90.1	-.1	-.2	-.1	.2	.1	-.4	-.6	-.2
1993 .....	89.7	89.8	90.4	90.6	-.4	.1	.7	.2	-.5	-.2	.5	.5
1994 .....	90.2	90.5	90.2	90.4	-.4	.3	-.3	.2	.5	.7	-.2	-.2
1995 .....	90.1	90.2	90.5	90.8	-.3	.1	.3	.3	-.1	-.3	.3	.5
1996 .....	90.7	91.0	91.0	91.1	-.1	.3	.0	.1	.6	.9	.6	.3
1997 .....	91.5	92.0	92.5	93.6	.4	.5	.5	1.2	.9	1.1	1.6	2.8
1998 .....	94.1	94.6	95.6	96.1	.5	.5	1.1	.5	2.9	2.8	3.4	2.6
1999 .....	95.6	96.2	96.3	96.8	-.5	.6	.1	.5	1.6	1.7	.7	.8
2000 .....	96.4	96.8	97.0	97.5	-.4	.4	.2	.5	.8	.7	.8	.7
2001 .....	97.4	97.3	97.9	99.6	-.1	-.1	.6	1.7	1.0	.5	.9	2.2
2002 .....	99.5	99.9	99.6	99.9	-.1	.4	-.3	.3	2.2	2.7	1.8	.3
2003 .....	99.5	100.5	100.7	101.6	-.4	1.0	.2	.9	-.0	.5	1.1	1.7
2004 .....	100.6	100.1	100.9	100.9	-1.0	-.5	.8	.0	1.1	-.4	.2	-.7
2005 .....	100.0	100.0	98.5	100.0	-.9	.0	-1.5	1.5	-.6	-.1	-2.4	-.9
Nonmanufacturing, white-collar occupations excluding sales:												
1987 .....	—	89.9	90.1	90.3	—	—	.2	.2	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	90.2	90.1	90.1	90.3	-.1	-.1	.0	.2	—	.2	.0	.0
1989 .....	90.2	89.6	90.1	90.0	-.1	-.7	.6	-.1	.0	-.5	.1	-.4
1990 .....	89.7	89.9	89.1	89.1	-.3	.2	-.9	.0	-.6	.3	-1.2	-1.0
1991 .....	89.3	89.4	89.7	89.9	.2	.1	.3	.2	-.4	-.5	.7	.9
1992 .....	89.6	89.6	89.6	89.8	-.3	.0	.0	.2	.3	.2	-.1	-.1
1993 .....	89.7	89.8	90.1	90.4	-.1	.1	.3	.3	.1	.2	.6	.7
1994 .....	90.2	90.3	90.3	90.5	-.2	-.1	.0	.2	.6	.6	.2	.1
1995 .....	90.2	90.1	90.3	90.9	-.3	-.1	.2	.7	.0	-.3	.0	.4
1996 .....	90.6	90.7	91.0	90.9	-.3	.1	.3	-.1	.4	.7	.8	.0
1997 .....	91.2	91.8	92.3	93.5	.3	.7	.5	1.3	.7	1.3	1.4	2.9
1998 .....	93.8	94.2	95.0	95.2	.3	.4	.8	.2	2.8	2.5	2.9	1.8
1999 .....	95.4	95.8	95.8	96.4	.2	.4	.0	.6	1.7	1.7	.8	1.3
2000 .....	95.7	96.1	96.5	97.0	-.7	.4	.4	.5	.3	.4	.7	.7
2001 .....	97.1	97.0	97.8	99.6	.1	-.1	.8	1.8	1.5	.9	1.4	2.7
2002 .....	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.9	.0	.1	-.1	.3	2.5	2.8	1.7	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 6. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonmanufacturing, white-collar occupations excluding sales:												
2003 .....	99.6	100.5	100.7	101.7	-0.3	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.8	1.2	1.8
2004 .....	100.7	100.1	100.9	101.2	-1.0	-.6	.8	.3	1.2	-.4	.2	-.5
2005 .....	100.4	100.3	98.5	100.0	-.8	-.1	-1.8	1.5	-.4	.2	-2.4	-1.2
Nonmanufacturing, blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	100.4	100.0	100.4	—	—	-.4	.4	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	100.4	100.1	99.4	99.2	.0	-.3	-.7	-.2	—	-.3	-.6	-1.2
1989 .....	98.7	98.2	98.5	97.9	-.5	-.5	.3	-.6	-1.7	-1.9	-.9	-1.3
1990 .....	96.8	96.9	95.6	95.0	-1.1	.1	-1.3	-.6	-2.0	-1.4	-3.0	-3.0
1991 .....	95.3	95.3	95.2	95.0	.3	.0	-.1	-.2	-1.5	-1.6	-.4	.0
1992 .....	94.7	94.9	94.6	94.7	-.3	.2	-.3	.1	-.6	-.4	-.6	-.3
1993 .....	94.3	94.5	94.9	94.8	-.4	.2	.4	-.1	-.4	-.4	.3	.1
1994 .....	94.6	94.8	95.0	94.8	-.2	.2	.2	-.2	.3	.3	.1	.0
1995 .....	94.6	94.7	95.0	95.2	-.2	.1	.3	.2	.0	-.1	.0	.4
1996 .....	94.7	94.9	94.6	94.6	-.5	.2	-.3	.0	.1	.2	-.4	-.6
1997 .....	94.6	95.5	95.6	96.1	.0	1.0	.1	.5	-.1	.6	1.0	1.6
1998 .....	96.4	96.9	97.2	97.5	.3	.5	.3	.3	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.5
1999 .....	97.8	98.3	98.1	98.3	.3	.5	-.2	.2	1.5	1.5	.9	.8
2000 .....	97.8	98.2	98.4	98.7	-.5	.4	.2	.3	.0	-.1	.3	.4
2001 .....	98.8	98.5	99.7	101.0	.1	-.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	.3	1.3	2.3
2002 .....	100.6	101.0	100.9	101.2	-.4	.4	-.1	-.3	1.8	2.5	1.2	.2
2003 .....	100.0	101.2	101.0	101.8	-1.2	1.2	-.2	-.8	-.6	.2	.1	.6
2004 .....	100.6	100.3	100.9	100.9	-1.2	-.3	.6	.0	.6	-.9	-.1	-.9
2005 .....	99.8	100.1	98.5	100.0	-1.1	.3	-1.6	1.5	-.8	-.2	-2.3	-.9
Nonmanufacturing, service occupations:												
1987 .....	—	99.3	98.5	98.5	—	—	-.8	.0	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	98.6	98.3	98.3	98.8	.1	-.3	.0	.5	—	-1.0	-.3	.3
1989 .....	98.0	97.1	97.2	97.8	-.8	-.9	.1	.6	-.7	-1.3	-1.1	-1.1
1990 .....	96.6	96.7	95.3	95.9	-1.2	.1	-1.4	.6	-1.4	-.4	-1.9	-1.9
1991 .....	95.6	96.0	96.6	96.7	-.3	.4	.6	.1	-1.0	-.7	1.3	.8
1992 .....	96.3	96.0	96.0	95.8	-.4	-.3	.0	-.2	.7	.0	-.6	-.9
1993 .....	95.1	95.2	95.3	95.1	-.7	.1	.1	-.2	-1.2	-.8	-.7	-.7
1994 .....	95.1	95.0	94.6	95.4	.0	-.1	-.4	.8	.0	-.2	-.8	.3
1995 .....	94.9	94.7	94.9	95.1	-.5	-.2	.2	.2	-.3	-.4	.3	-.3
1996 .....	94.4	94.4	94.6	95.3	-.7	.0	.2	.7	-.5	-.3	-.3	.2
1997 .....	95.1	95.7	96.9	97.8	-.2	.6	1.3	.9	.8	1.4	2.5	2.5
1998 .....	98.1	98.3	98.7	99.3	.3	.2	.4	.6	3.1	2.6	1.9	1.6
1999 .....	99.7	99.8	98.9	99.9	.4	.1	-.9	1.0	1.7	1.6	.2	.6
2000 .....	99.1	99.5	99.5	100.2	-.8	.4	.0	.7	-.6	-.3	.6	.3
2001 .....	99.8	99.6	100.1	102.3	-.4	-.2	.5	2.2	.7	.1	.6	2.1
2002 .....	102.0	102.0	102.1	102.5	-.3	.0	.1	.4	2.2	2.4	2.0	.2
2003 .....	101.4	101.9	101.8	102.8	-1.1	.5	-.1	1.0	-.7	-.1	-.3	.3
2004 .....	101.6	100.8	101.0	101.4	-1.2	-.8	.2	.4	.2	-1.1	-.9	-1.4
2005 .....	100.2	100.2	98.6	100.0	-1.2	.0	-1.6	1.4	-1.3	-.6	-2.3	-1.3

<sup>1</sup> Excludes farm and household workers.

<sup>2</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

<sup>3</sup> Includes transportation, communication, and public utilities; wholesale and retail

trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Union workers:												
1975 .....	-	-	100.0	100.6	-	-	-	0.6	-	-	-	-
1976 .....	101.5	101.6	102.7	103.8	0.9	0.1	1.1	1.1	-	-	2.7	3.2
1977 .....	102.9	103.0	103.8	104.5	-.9	.1	.8	.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	.7
1978 .....	104.2	103.3	103.4	103.7	-.3	-.9	.1	.3	1.2	.3	-.4	-.8
1979 .....	102.3	100.9	99.9	99.6	-1.4	-1.4	-1.0	-1.3	-1.8	-2.3	-3.4	-3.9
1980 .....	97.7	97.2	98.6	98.3	-1.9	-.5	1.4	-.3	-4.5	-3.6	-1.4	-1.4
1981 .....	97.3	97.7	97.4	98.7	-1.0	.4	-.3	1.3	-.4	.5	-1.2	.5
1982 .....	99.8	98.6	99.7	101.4	1.1	-1.2	1.1	1.7	2.6	.9	2.4	2.6
1983 .....	102.0	101.4	101.9	102.0	-.6	-.6	.5	.1	2.2	2.9	2.2	.7
1984 .....	101.8	101.5	101.0	101.5	-.2	-.3	-.5	.5	-.2	.1	-.9	-.5
1985 .....	101.3	101.1	101.4	101.0	-.2	-.2	.3	-.4	-.6	-.5	.5	-.6
1986 .....	102.1	101.8	101.8	101.8	1.1	-.3	.0	.0	.9	.8	.4	.9
1987 .....	100.8	100.1	99.2	100.1	-1.0	-.7	-.9	.9	-1.3	-1.7	-2.6	-1.7
1988 .....	99.5	98.9	98.2	97.9	-.6	-.6	-.7	-.3	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1	-2.2
1989 .....	97.2	96.5	96.4	96.5	-.7	-.7	-.1	.1	-2.3	-2.4	-1.8	-1.4
1990 .....	95.5	95.3	94.0	94.1	-1.0	-.2	-1.4	.1	-1.8	-1.3	-2.5	-2.5
1991 .....	94.2	94.3	94.3	94.6	.1	.1	.0	.3	-1.3	-1.0	.3	.5
1992 .....	94.4	94.7	94.7	94.8	-.2	.3	.0	.1	.2	.4	.4	.2
1993 .....	94.3	94.5	94.8	95.1	-.5	.2	.3	.3	-.1	-.2	.1	.3
1994 .....	94.8	95.2	95.1	95.3	-.3	.4	-.1	.2	.5	.7	.3	.2
1995 .....	94.8	94.7	95.0	95.4	-.5	-.1	.3	.4	.0	-.5	-.1	.1
1996 .....	94.5	95.0	94.7	94.7	-.9	.5	-.3	.0	-.3	.3	-.3	-.7
1997 .....	94.3	94.8	95.4	95.8	-.4	.5	.6	.4	-.2	-.2	.7	1.1
1998 .....	95.8	96.0	96.9	97.3	.0	.2	.9	.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.6
1999 .....	97.0	97.1	96.8	97.2	-.3	.1	-.3	.4	1.3	1.1	-.1	-.1
2000 .....	96.0	96.2	96.5	97.2	-1.2	.2	.3	.7	-1.0	-.9	-.3	.0
2001 .....	96.6	96.7	97.5	99.9	-.6	.1	.8	2.5	.6	.5	1.0	2.8
2002 .....	99.4	99.7	100.1	101.0	-.5	.3	.4	.9	2.9	3.1	2.7	1.1
2003 .....	99.7	100.6	100.5	101.5	-1.3	.9	-.1	1.0	.3	.9	.4	.6
2004 .....	100.5	100.2	101.0	101.1	-1.0	-.3	.8	.1	.8	-.4	.5	-.5
2005 .....	99.6	99.8	98.5	100.0	-1.5	.2	-1.3	1.5	-.9	-.4	-2.5	-1.1
Union blue-collar workers:												
1987 .....	-	101.4	100.6	101.6	-	-	-.8	1.0	-	-	-	-
1988 .....	100.9	100.3	99.4	99.4	-.7	-.6	-.9	.0	-	-1.1	-1.2	-2.1
1989 .....	98.7	98.1	98.1	98.0	-.7	-.6	.0	-.1	-2.1	-2.2	-1.3	-1.4
1990 .....	96.7	96.8	95.3	95.4	-1.3	.1	-1.5	.1	-2.1	-1.4	-2.9	-2.7
1991 .....	95.5	95.6	95.3	95.6	.1	.1	-.3	.3	-1.2	-1.2	.0	.2
1992 .....	95.4	95.5	95.5	95.5	-.2	.1	.0	.0	-.1	-.1	.2	-.1
1993 .....	95.0	95.1	95.4	95.7	-.5	.1	.3	.3	-.4	-.4	-.1	.2
1994 .....	95.2	95.6	95.6	95.7	-.5	.4	.0	.1	.2	.5	.2	0
1995 .....	95.1	95.1	95.4	95.5	-.6	.0	.3	.1	-.1	-.5	-.2	-.2
1996 .....	94.6	94.8	94.8	94.8	-.9	.2	.0	.0	-.5	-.3	-.6	-.7
1997 .....	94.1	94.7	95.2	95.7	-.7	.6	.5	.5	-.5	-.1	.4	.9
1998 .....	95.5	96.0	96.7	97.1	-.2	.5	.7	.4	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.4
1999 .....	96.9	97.1	96.9	97.4	-.2	.2	-.2	.5	1.4	1.1	.2	.3
2000 .....	96.2	96.5	96.9	97.4	-1.2	.3	.4	.5	-.7	-.6	.0	.1
2001 .....	97.0	97.1	97.8	99.7	-.4	.1	.7	1.9	.8	.6	1.0	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Union blue-collar workers:												
2002 .....	99.2	99.6	99.8	100.7	-0.5	0.4	0.2	0.9	2.3	2.6	2.0	1.0
2003 .....	99.5	100.5	100.5	101.5	-1.2	1.0	.0	1.0	.3	.9	.7	.8
2004 .....	100.3	99.8	100.5	100.6	-1.2	-.5	.7	.1	.8	-.7	.0	-.9
2005 .....	99.4	99.7	98.3	100.0	-1.2	.3	-1.4	1.7	-.9	-.1	-2.1	-.6
Union workers, goods-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
1975 .....	—	—	101.4	102.2	—	—	—	.8	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	103.0	103.1	104.2	105.3	.8	.1	1.1	1.1	—	—	2.8	3.0
1977 .....	104.5	104.6	105.7	106.5	-.8	.1	1.1	.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.1
1978 .....	106.0	105.1	105.6	106.0	-.5	-.8	.5	.4	1.5	.6	-.1	-.5
1979 .....	104.4	103.1	101.8	101.7	-1.5	-1.2	-1.3	-.1	-1.6	-1.9	-3.6	-4.0
1980 .....	99.5	99.3	100.7	100.0	-2.2	-.2	1.4	-.7	-4.6	-3.7	-1.1	-1.7
1981 .....	99.3	99.5	99.5	100.6	-.7	.2	.0	1.1	-.2	.2	-1.2	.6
1982 .....	101.2	100.0	101.1	102.5	.6	-1.2	1.1	1.4	1.9	.5	1.6	1.9
1983 .....	102.8	102.1	102.1	102.3	.3	-.7	.0	.2	1.6	2.1	1.1	-.2
1984 .....	101.9	101.9	101.4	102.1	-.4	.0	-.5	.7	-.8	-.2	-.8	-.2
1985 .....	101.7	101.6	101.7	101.3	-.4	-.1	.1	-.4	-.2	-.4	.4	-.9
1986 .....	102.2	102.1	101.8	101.8	.9	-.1	-.3	.0	-.5	.6	.1	.6
1987 .....	100.5	99.9	99.1	100.4	-1.3	-.6	-.8	1.3	-1.7	-2.2	-2.7	-1.4
1988 .....	99.6	99.0	98.2	98.2	-.8	-.6	-.8	.0	-.9	-.9	-1.0	-2.2
1989 .....	97.4	96.9	96.8	96.9	-.8	-.5	-.1	.1	-2.2	-2.2	-1.4	-1.3
1990 .....	95.5	95.8	94.3	94.4	-1.4	.3	-1.6	.1	-1.9	-1.1	-2.6	-2.6
1991 .....	94.6	94.7	94.4	94.8	.2	.1	-.3	.4	-1.0	-1.2	.1	.4
1992 .....	94.6	94.5	94.6	94.7	-.2	-.1	.1	.1	.0	-.2	.2	-.1
1993 .....	94.0	94.1	94.3	94.7	-.7	.1	.2	.4	-.6	-.4	-.3	.0
1994 .....	94.3	94.9	94.6	94.7	-.4	.6	-.3	.1	.3	.8	.3	.0
1995 .....	94.1	94.1	94.4	94.5	-.6	.0	.3	.1	-.2	-.8	-.2	-.2
1996 .....	93.7	94.0	93.9	93.7	-.8	.3	-.1	-.2	-.4	-.1	-.5	-.8
1997 .....	93.3	94.1	94.5	94.8	-.4	.9	.4	.3	-.4	.1	.6	1.1
1998 .....	94.9	95.4	96.3	96.6	.1	.5	.9	.3	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.9
1999 .....	96.4	96.8	96.6	97.3	-.2	.4	-.2	.7	1.6	1.4	.3	.7
2000 .....	96.4	96.5	97.1	97.7	-.9	.1	.6	.6	.0	-.3	.5	.4
2001 .....	97.2	97.4	98.0	99.5	-.5	.2	.6	1.5	.8	.9	.9	1.9
2002 .....	99.0	99.3	99.6	100.5	-.5	.3	-.3	.9	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.0
2003 .....	99.5	100.8	100.5	101.4	-1.0	1.3	-.3	.9	.5	1.5	.9	.9
2004 .....	100.3	99.8	100.5	100.4	-1.1	-.5	.7	-.1	.8	-1.0	.0	-1.0
2005 .....	99.3	99.6	98.2	100.0	-1.1	.3	-1.4	1.8	-1.0	-.2	-2.3	-.4
Union workers, service-producing industries <sup>4</sup> :												
1975 .....	—	—	97.6	98.4	—	—	—	.8	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	99.2	99.5	100.4	101.2	.8	.3	.9	.8	—	—	2.8	2.8
1977 .....	100.2	100.6	100.8	101.5	-1.0	.4	.2	.7	1.0	1.1	.4	.4
1978 .....	101.0	100.2	100.0	99.8	-.5	-.8	-.2	-.2	.8	-.4	-.8	-1.7
1979 .....	98.8	97.2	96.9	96.4	-1.0	-1.6	-.3	-.5	-2.1	-3.0	-3.1	-3.5
1980 .....	94.6	93.8	95.0	95.3	-1.9	-.8	1.3	.3	-4.3	-3.6	-2.0	-1.1
1981 .....	94.5	94.9	94.3	96.5	-.8	.4	-.6	2.3	-.1	1.2	-.7	1.2
1982 .....	97.4	96.5	97.6	99.5	.9	-.9	1.1	1.9	3.0	1.7	3.5	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Union workers, service-producing industries <sup>4</sup> :												
1983 .....	100.9	100.7	101.7	101.8	1.4	-0.2	1.0	0.1	3.5	4.3	4.2	2.3
1984 .....	101.7	101.1	100.3	100.8	-.1	-.6	-.8	-.5	.9	4	-1.4	-1.0
1985 .....	100.3	100.4	100.9	100.5	-.5	.1	.5	-.4	-1.4	-.7	.6	-.3
1986 .....	101.9	101.5	101.8	101.8	1.4	-.4	.3	.0	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.3
1987 .....	101.1	100.1	99.3	99.5	-.7	-1.0	-.8	.2	-.8	-1.4	-2.4	-2.3
1988 .....	99.1	98.7	98.1	97.6	-.4	-.4	-.6	-.5	-1.9	-1.4	-1.3	-1.9
1989 .....	96.9	95.9	95.9	96.0	-.7	-1.0	.0	.1	-2.2	-2.8	-2.2	-1.7
1990 .....	95.1	94.4	93.6	93.6	-.9	-.7	-.8	.0	-1.9	-1.5	-2.4	-2.5
1991 .....	93.5	93.6	94.0	94.2	-.1	.1	.4	.2	-1.7	-.9	.4	.7
1992 .....	94.1	94.6	94.7	94.8	-.1	.5	.1	.1	.6	1.1	.8	.6
1993 .....	94.6	94.8	95.1	95.3	-.2	.2	.3	.2	.6	2	.4	.5
1994 .....	95.4	95.4	95.7	95.9	.1	.0	.3	.2	.8	.6	.6	.6
1995 .....	95.6	95.4	95.7	96.3	-.3	-.2	.3	.6	.2	.0	.0	.4
1996 .....	95.4	95.8	95.6	95.7	-.9	.4	-.2	.1	-.2	.4	-.1	-.6
1997 .....	95.3	95.6	96.3	96.7	-.4	.3	.7	.4	-.1	-.2	.7	1.1
1998 .....	96.6	96.5	97.5	97.9	-.1	-.1	1.0	.4	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.2
1999 .....	97.6	97.2	96.9	97.0	-.3	-.4	-.3	.1	1.0	.7	-.6	-.9
2000 .....	95.6	95.9	96.0	96.7	-1.4	.3	.1	.7	-2.1	-1.4	-1.0	-.3
2001 .....	96.1	96.1	97.0	100.3	-.6	.0	.9	3.4	.5	2	1.1	3.7
2002 .....	99.8	100.1	100.5	101.3	-.5	.3	.4	.8	3.9	4.2	3.6	1.1
2003 .....	99.9	100.5	100.4	101.5	-1.4	.6	-.1	1.1	.1	4	-.1	-.2
2004 .....	100.7	100.6	101.3	101.6	-.8	-.1	.7	.3	.8	.1	1.0	.1
2005 .....	99.9	100.1	98.7	100.0	-1.7	.2	-1.4	1.3	-.8	-.5	-2.6	-1.6
Union workers, manufacturing:												
1976 .....	—	—	100.6	102.4	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	—	—
1977 .....	101.6	101.5	102.9	103.8	-.8	-.1	1.4	.9	—	—	2.3	1.4
1978 .....	103.5	102.2	102.7	103.5	-.3	-1.3	.5	.8	1.8	.7	-.2	-.3
1979 .....	102.1	100.6	99.3	99.9	-1.4	-1.5	-1.3	.6	-1.3	-1.6	-3.3	-3.5
1980 .....	98.2	97.7	98.8	98.6	-1.7	-.5	1.1	-.2	-3.8	-2.9	-.5	-1.3
1981 .....	97.7	97.7	97.4	98.6	-.9	.0	-.3	1.2	-.5	.0	-1.5	.0
1982 .....	99.2	97.9	99.0	100.5	.6	-1.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	.2	1.7	1.9
1983 .....	100.8	100.0	100.0	100.3	.3	-.8	.0	.3	1.5	2.2	1.0	-.2
1984 .....	100.2	99.9	99.6	100.5	-.1	-.3	-.3	.9	-.6	-.1	-.4	.2
1985 .....	100.2	100.2	100.4	99.8	-.3	.0	.2	-.6	.0	.3	.8	-.7
1986 .....	101.1	100.8	100.4	100.6	1.3	-.3	-.4	.2	.9	.6	.0	.8
1987 .....	99.2	98.5	97.8	99.2	-1.4	-.7	-.7	1.4	-1.8	-2.3	-2.6	-1.3
1988 .....	98.5	97.8	96.8	97.0	-.7	-.7	-1.0	.2	-.8	-.7	-1.0	-2.2
1989 .....	96.4	95.9	95.7	96.0	-.6	-.5	-.2	.3	-2.1	-2.0	-1.2	-1.1
1990 .....	94.8	95.1	93.5	93.9	-1.2	.3	-1.7	.4	-1.6	-.8	-2.3	-2.2
1991 .....	94.1	94.1	94.0	94.4	.2	.0	-.1	.4	-.8	-1.1	.5	.6
1992 .....	94.3	94.2	94.1	94.3	-.1	-.1	-.1	.2	.3	.1	.1	-.1
1993 .....	93.8	93.9	94.0	94.6	-.5	.1	.1	.6	-.6	-.3	-.1	.3
1994 .....	94.2	94.7	94.3	94.7	-.4	.5	-.4	.4	.5	.9	.4	.1
1995 .....	94.2	94.1	94.2	94.5	-.5	-.1	.1	.3	-.1	-.7	-.1	-.2
1996 .....	94.0	94.1	93.9	94.0	-.5	.1	-.2	.1	-.2	.0	-.4	-.6
1997 .....	93.4	93.9	94.3	94.8	-.6	.5	.4	.5	-.6	-.2	.5	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Union workers, manufacturing:												
1998 .....	95.1	95.2	96.2	96.5	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.8
1999 .....	96.4	96.5	96.3	97.2	-.1	.1	-.2	.9	1.3	1.3	.1	.7
2000 .....	96.5	96.5	96.8	97.5	-.7	.0	.3	.7	.1	.0	.6	.3
2001 .....	97.2	97.2	97.9	99.6	-.3	.0	.7	1.7	.8	.8	1.1	2.2
2002 .....	99.1	99.3	99.6	100.7	-.5	.2	.3	1.1	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.1
2003 .....	99.9	101.0	100.7	101.4	-.8	1.1	-.3	.7	.8	1.6	1.1	.8
2004 .....	100.4	99.8	100.6	100.5	-1.0	-.6	.8	-.1	.5	-1.1	-.1	-.9
2005 .....	99.4	99.6	98.1	100.0	-1.1	.2	-1.5	1.9	-1.0	-2	-2.5	-.5
Union workers, manufacturing, blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	99.2	98.5	100.1	—	—	-.7	1.6	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	99.3	98.6	97.7	97.9	-.8	-.7	-.9	.2	—	-.6	-.9	-2.2
1989 .....	97.2	96.7	96.6	96.9	-.7	-.5	-.1	.3	-2.1	-2.0	-1.1	-1.0
1990 .....	95.6	95.9	94.2	94.6	-1.3	.3	-1.8	.4	-1.6	-.8	-2.5	-2.4
1991 .....	94.8	94.9	94.7	95.2	.2	.1	-.2	.5	-.9	-1.1	.5	.6
1992 .....	95.1	94.9	94.8	95.1	-.1	-.2	-.1	.3	.3	.0	.1	-.1
1993 .....	94.5	94.6	94.6	95.3	-.6	.1	.0	.7	-.6	-.3	-.2	.2
1994 .....	94.9	95.4	95.1	95.4	-.4	.5	-.3	.3	.4	.8	.5	.1
1995 .....	94.8	94.6	94.8	95.1	-.6	-.2	.2	.3	-.1	-.8	-.3	-.3
1996 .....	94.4	94.6	94.5	94.6	-.7	.2	-.1	.1	-.4	.0	-.3	-.5
1997 .....	94.1	94.5	95.0	95.6	-.5	.4	.5	.6	-.3	-.1	.5	1.0
1998 .....	95.5	95.7	96.4	96.9	-.1	.2	.7	.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4
1999 .....	96.7	96.8	96.6	97.6	-.2	.1	-.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	.2	.7
2000 .....	96.6	96.5	97.0	97.8	-1.0	-.1	.5	.8	-.1	-.3	.4	.2
2001 .....	97.4	97.3	98.2	99.8	-.4	-.1	.9	1.6	.8	.8	1.2	2.1
2002 .....	99.2	99.4	99.7	100.7	-.6	.2	.3	1.0	1.9	2.2	1.6	.9
2003 .....	99.9	100.9	100.6	101.5	-.8	1.0	-.3	.9	.7	1.5	.9	.8
2004 .....	100.4	99.8	100.6	100.4	-1.1	-.6	.8	-.2	.5	-1.1	.0	-1.0
2005 .....	99.3	99.5	98.0	100.0	-1.1	.2	-1.5	2.0	-1.1	-.3	-2.6	-.4
Union workers, nonmanufacturing:												
1976 .....	—	—	104.6	104.9	—	—	—	.3	—	—	—	—
1977 .....	104.1	104.2	104.7	105.3	-.8	.1	.5	.6	—	—	.2	.4
1978 .....	104.6	104.2	104.0	103.6	-.7	-.4	-.2	-.4	.5	.0	-.7	-1.7
1979 .....	102.3	101.0	100.4	99.2	-1.3	-1.3	-.6	-1.2	-2.1	-3.1	-3.4	-4.2
1980 .....	97.0	96.5	98.0	97.7	-2.2	-.5	1.6	-.3	-5.2	-4.4	-2.4	-1.6
1981 .....	96.9	97.4	97.4	98.7	-.8	.5	.0	1.3	-.1	.9	-.6	1.1
1982 .....	100.0	99.0	100.2	101.9	1.3	-1.0	1.2	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.9	3.2
1983 .....	103.1	103.0	103.8	103.6	1.2	-.1	.8	-.2	3.1	4.0	3.6	1.6
1984 .....	103.4	102.7	102.0	102.3	-.2	-.7	-.7	.3	.3	-.3	-1.7	-1.2
1985 .....	101.9	101.8	102.1	101.6	-.4	-.1	.3	-.5	-1.4	-.8	.1	-.7
1986 .....	103.0	102.7	102.9	102.8	1.4	-.3	.2	-.1	1.0	.9	.8	1.1
1987 .....	102.0	101.2	100.4	100.6	-.8	-.8	-.8	.2	-.9	-1.5	-2.4	-2.2
1988 .....	100.1	99.8	99.1	98.6	-.5	-.3	-.7	-.5	-1.9	-1.3	-1.3	-1.9
1989 .....	97.8	96.9	96.9	96.8	-.8	-.9	.0	-.1	-2.3	-2.9	-2.2	-1.9
1990 .....	95.7	95.3	94.4	94.2	-1.1	-.4	-.9	-.2	-2.1	-1.6	-2.6	-2.7
1991 .....	94.3	94.4	94.6	94.7	.1	.1	.2	.1	-1.5	-1.0	.2	.5
1992 .....	94.5	95.0	95.1	95.1	-.2	.5	.1	.0	.2	.6	.5	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Union workers, nonmanufacturing:												
1993 .....	94.7	94.9	95.3	95.3	-0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2
1994 .....	95.1	95.3	95.4	95.5	-.2	.2	.1	.1	.4	.5	.2	.3
1995 .....	95.3	95.1	95.4	95.8	-.2	-.2	.3	.4	.2	-.3	.0	.3
1996 .....	94.9	95.3	95.2	95.2	-.9	.4	-.1	.0	-.4	.3	-.3	-.7
1997 .....	94.8	95.3	95.9	96.2	-.4	.5	.6	.3	-.1	.0	.8	1.1
1998 .....	96.1	96.5	97.3	97.7	-.1	.4	.8	.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.5
1999 .....	97.5	97.4	97.1	97.1	-.2	-.1	-.3	.0	1.4	.9	-.2	-.6
2000 .....	95.8	96.1	96.4	97.0	-1.3	.3	.3	.6	-1.7	-1.3	-.7	-.1
2001 .....	96.3	96.4	97.3	100.1	-.7	.1	.9	2.9	.5	.3	.9	3.2
2002 .....	99.6	100.0	100.4	101.1	-.5	.4	.4	.7	3.4	3.7	3.2	1.0
2003 .....	99.5	100.5	100.4	101.6	-1.6	1.0	-.1	1.2	-.1	.5	.0	.5
2004 .....	100.5	100.4	101.1	101.4	-1.1	-.1	.7	.3	1.0	-.1	.7	-.2
2005 .....	99.7	100.0	98.6	100.0	-1.7	.3	-1.4	1.4	-.8	-.4	-2.4	-1.3
Nonunion workers:												
1975 .....	—	—	95.0	94.9	—	—	—	-.1	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	96.1	96.2	95.8	96.7	1.3	.1	-.4	.9	—	—	.9	1.9
1977 .....	95.9	95.7	96.3	96.5	-.8	-.2	.6	.2	-.2	-.5	.5	-.2
1978 .....	96.5	96.1	95.8	95.3	.0	-.4	-.3	-.5	.6	.4	-.5	-1.2
1979 .....	94.3	92.7	91.7	91.1	-1.0	-1.7	-1.1	-.7	-2.3	-3.6	-4.3	-4.4
1980 .....	89.5	88.3	88.4	87.7	-1.8	-1.3	.1	-.8	-5.0	-4.8	-3.5	-3.8
1981 .....	88.3	87.8	86.7	87.3	.7	-.6	-1.3	.7	-1.4	-.5	-2.0	-.4
1982 .....	88.8	87.3	88.0	89.2	1.7	-1.7	.8	1.4	.6	-.5	1.5	2.1
1983 .....	90.1	89.6	89.7	90.5	1.0	-.6	.1	.9	1.5	2.6	2.0	1.5
1984 .....	90.4	90.4	90.0	90.9	-.1	.0	-.4	1.0	.3	.8	.3	.5
1985 .....	91.3	91.2	91.9	91.6	.4	-.1	.8	-.3	1.0	.9	2.1	.7
1986 .....	93.1	93.3	93.3	93.7	1.6	.2	.0	.4	1.9	2.3	1.6	2.3
1987 .....	93.5	93.1	92.9	93.0	-.2	-.4	-.2	.1	.5	-.3	-.5	-.8
1988 .....	93.2	93.0	92.6	93.1	.2	-.2	-.4	.5	-.4	-.1	-.3	.1
1989 .....	93.0	92.5	93.1	93.0	-.1	-.5	.6	-.1	-.2	-.5	.5	-.1
1990 .....	92.2	92.6	91.5	91.3	-.9	.4	-1.2	-.2	-.8	.1	-1.7	-1.8
1991 .....	91.5	91.8	91.8	91.9	.2	.3	.0	.1	-.8	-.9	.3	.6
1992 .....	91.7	91.6	91.3	91.5	-.2	-.1	-.3	.2	.2	-.2	-.5	-.4
1993 .....	91.2	91.3	91.7	91.8	-.3	.1	.4	.1	-.5	-.3	.4	.3
1994 .....	91.6	91.8	91.6	91.9	-.2	.2	-.2	.3	.4	.5	-.1	.1
1995 .....	91.6	91.7	91.9	92.2	-.3	.1	.2	.3	0	-.1	.3	.4
1996 .....	92.0	92.2	92.3	92.4	-.2	.2	.1	.1	.5	.6	.5	.2
1997 .....	92.6	93.3	93.7	94.6	-.2	.8	.4	1.0	.6	1.2	1.5	2.4
1998 .....	95.2	95.6	96.4	96.9	.6	.4	.8	.5	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.3
1999 .....	96.7	97.2	97.1	97.8	-.2	.5	-.1	.7	1.6	1.7	.8	1.0
2000 .....	97.3	97.7	97.9	98.3	-.5	.4	.2	.4	.7	.5	.8	.6
2001 .....	98.2	98.1	98.8	100.3	-.1	-.1	.7	1.5	1.0	.5	.9	2.0
2002 .....	100.1	100.5	100.3	100.6	-.2	.4	-.2	.3	1.9	2.4	1.5	.3
2003 .....	100.0	100.9	101.0	101.8	-.6	.9	.1	.8	-.1	.5	.7	1.2
2004 .....	100.8	100.2	100.9	100.9	-1.0	-.6	.7	.0	.8	-.7	-.1	-.8
2005 .....	100.1	100.1	98.6	100.0	-.8	.0	-1.5	1.4	-.7	-.1	-2.3	-.9
Nonunion blue-collar workers:												
1987 .....	—	96.9	96.8	97.0	—	—	-.1	.2	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonunion blue-collar workers:												
1988 .....	97.2	97.1	96.3	96.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.8	0.2	-	0.2	-0.6	-0.6
1989 .....	96.1	95.8	96.3	95.9	-.4	-.3	.5	-.4	-1.2	-1.4	.0	-.6
1990 .....	95.1	95.4	94.2	93.8	-.8	.3	-1.3	-.4	-1.0	-4	-2.2	-2.2
1991 .....	94.1	94.2	94.0	94.2	.3	.1	-.2	.2	-1.1	-1.3	-.2	.4
1992 .....	94.0	94.0	93.7	93.8	-.2	.0	-.3	.1	-.1	-.2	-.3	-.4
1993 .....	93.4	93.5	93.7	93.8	-.4	.1	.2	.1	-.6	-.5	.0	.0
1994 .....	93.6	93.8	93.7	94.0	-.2	.2	-.1	.3	.2	.3	.0	.2
1995 .....	93.9	94.1	94.2	94.5	-.1	.2	.1	.3	.3	.3	.5	.6
1996 .....	94.3	94.6	94.3	94.6	-.2	.3	-.3	.3	.5	.6	.2	.1
1997 .....	94.7	95.6	95.6	96.3	.1	1.0	.0	.7	.4	1.0	1.3	1.7
1998 .....	96.7	96.9	97.3	97.8	.4	.2	.4	.5	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.6
1999 .....	98.1	98.4	98.2	98.7	.3	.3	-.2	.5	1.4	1.5	.9	.9
2000 .....	98.2	98.6	98.7	98.9	-.5	.4	.1	.2	.1	.2	.5	.3
2001 .....	99.2	98.9	100.0	101.2	.3	-.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	.4	1.4	2.3
2002 .....	101.0	101.1	101.0	101.3	-.2	.1	-.1	.3	1.7	2.2	1.0	.1
2003 .....	100.4	101.2	101.1	101.8	-.9	.8	-.1	.7	-.6	.1	.1	.5
2004 .....	100.9	100.4	101.1	101.0	-.9	-.5	.7	-.1	.5	-.9	.0	-.8
2005 .....	100.1	100.2	98.5	100.0	-.9	.1	-1.7	1.5	-.8	-.2	-2.6	-.9
Nonunion workers, goods-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
1975 .....	-	-	99.6	99.9	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-
1976 .....	100.8	101.1	100.9	101.9	.9	.3	-.2	1.0	-	-	1.3	2.0
1977 .....	101.6	101.1	101.9	102.3	-.3	-.5	.8	.4	.7	.0	.9	.4
1978 .....	102.4	101.5	100.8	101.4	.1	-.9	-.7	.6	.7	.4	-1.1	-.8
1979 .....	99.9	98.2	96.7	96.5	-1.5	-1.7	-1.5	-.2	-2.4	-3.2	-4.0	-4.8
1980 .....	95.2	93.6	93.3	92.8	-1.3	-1.7	-.3	-.5	-4.7	-4.7	-3.5	-3.8
1981 .....	92.7	92.6	91.3	92.2	-.1	-.1	-1.4	1.0	-2.6	-1.1	-2.1	-.7
1982 .....	93.8	92.3	92.6	93.6	1.7	-1.6	.3	1.1	1.1	-.3	1.3	1.5
1983 .....	94.5	94.1	93.6	94.1	1.0	-.4	-.5	.5	.8	1.9	1.1	.5
1984 .....	93.8	93.5	93.3	94.1	-.3	-.3	-.2	.9	-.8	-.6	-.3	.0
1985 .....	94.7	94.5	94.7	94.3	.6	-.2	.2	-.4	1.0	1.1	1.5	.3
1986 .....	95.9	96.6	96.6	97.0	1.7	.7	.0	.4	1.2	2.2	2.0	2.8
1987 .....	96.3	95.8	95.6	95.9	-.7	-.5	-.2	.3	.5	-.9	-1.1	-1.1
1988 .....	96.1	95.9	95.0	95.2	.2	-.2	-.9	.2	-.2	2	-.6	-.8
1989 .....	94.8	94.3	94.6	94.7	-.4	-.5	.3	.1	-1.4	-1.8	-.4	-.5
1990 .....	94.1	94.1	93.0	92.7	-.6	.0	-1.2	-.3	-.8	-.2	-1.7	-2.1
1991 .....	92.9	93.1	93.1	93.4	.2	.2	.0	.3	-1.2	-1.0	.1	.7
1992 .....	93.4	93.3	93.2	93.4	.0	-.1	-.1	.2	.5	.2	.1	.0
1993 .....	93.2	93.3	93.5	93.6	-.2	.1	.2	.1	-.2	0	.3	.2
1994 .....	93.4	93.7	93.6	94.0	-.2	.3	-.1	.4	.2	.4	.1	.4
1995 .....	93.7	93.7	93.9	94.3	-.3	.0	.2	.4	.3	0	.3	.4
1996 .....	93.9	94.2	94.3	94.4	-.4	.3	.1	.1	.2	.5	.5	.1
1997 .....	94.3	95.0	95.2	95.8	-.1	.7	.2	.6	.4	.9	.9	1.4
1998 .....	96.3	96.7	97.0	97.5	.5	.4	.3	.5	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.8
1999 .....	97.6	97.6	97.5	98.0	.1	.0	-.1	.5	1.4	1.0	.6	.6
2000 .....	97.6	98.2	98.2	98.7	-.4	.6	.0	.5	.0	.6	.7	.7
2001 .....	98.8	98.8	99.2	100.7	.1	.0	.4	1.5	1.2	.6	1.0	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonunion workers, goods-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
2002 .....	100.4	100.7	100.5	101.2	-0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.7	1.6	1.9	1.3	0.6
2003 .....	100.2	101.1	100.8	101.6	-1.0	.9	-.3	.8	-.2	.5	.4	.4
2004 .....	100.8	100.1	100.8	100.8	-.8	-.7	.7	.0	.6	-1.0	.0	-.8
2005 .....	100.0	100.1	98.6	100.0	-.8	.1	-1.5	1.4	-.7	.0	-2.2	-.7
Nonunion workers, service-producing industries <sup>4</sup> :												
1975 .....	—	—	92.9	92.6	—	—	—	-.3	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	94.0	94.0	93.5	94.3	1.5	.0	-.5	.9	—	—	.6	1.8
1977 .....	93.2	93.0	93.5	93.8	-1.2	-.2	.5	.3	-.9	-1.1	.0	-.5
1978 .....	93.9	93.6	93.7	92.4	.1	-.3	.1	-1.4	.8	.6	.2	-1.6
1979 .....	91.6	90.3	89.3	88.8	-.9	-1.4	-1.1	-.6	-2.4	-3.5	-4.6	-3.9
1980 .....	86.9	85.8	86.2	85.3	-2.1	-1.3	.5	-1.0	-5.2	-5.0	-3.5	-3.9
1981 .....	86.1	85.5	84.6	85.0	.9	-.7	-1.1	.5	-.8	-.3	-1.9	-.3
1982 .....	86.6	85.0	85.8	87.2	1.9	-1.8	.9	1.6	.5	-.5	1.4	2.6
1983 .....	88.1	87.7	88.1	88.7	1.0	-.5	.5	.7	1.7	3.1	2.7	1.7
1984 .....	89.0	88.9	88.5	89.4	.3	-.1	-.4	1.0	1.0	1.4	.5	.8
1985 .....	89.6	89.6	90.8	90.6	.2	.0	1.3	-.2	.7	.8	2.6	1.3
1986 .....	91.8	91.9	92.0	92.4	1.3	.1	.1	.4	2.5	2.6	1.3	1.9
1987 .....	92.4	91.8	91.7	91.8	.0	-.6	-.1	.1	.6	-.1	-.3	-.6
1988 .....	91.8	91.9	91.7	92.4	.0	.1	-.2	.8	-.6	.1	.0	.6
1989 .....	92.3	91.9	92.6	92.5	-.1	-.4	.8	-.1	-.5	0	.9	.1
1990 .....	91.6	92.1	91.0	90.8	-1.0	.5	-1.2	-.2	-.7	.2	-1.7	-1.8
1991 .....	91.1	91.4	91.4	91.4	.3	.3	.0	.0	-.6	-.8	.4	.6
1992 .....	91.1	90.9	90.6	90.8	-.3	-.2	-.3	.2	.0	-.5	-.8	-.6
1993 .....	90.3	90.5	91.1	91.2	-.6	.2	.7	.1	-.8	-.4	.5	.4
1994 .....	90.8	91.0	90.8	91.1	-.4	.2	-.2	.3	.5	.5	-.3	-.1
1995 .....	90.8	90.9	91.2	91.4	-.3	.1	.3	.2	.0	-.1	.4	.3
1996 .....	91.3	91.5	91.5	91.7	-.1	.2	.0	.2	.5	.6	.4	.4
1997 .....	92.0	92.6	93.1	94.2	.3	.7	.5	1.2	.8	1.3	1.7	2.7
1998 .....	94.7	95.1	96.1	96.6	.5	.4	1.1	.5	2.9	2.7	3.3	2.5
1999 .....	96.3	97.0	96.9	97.5	-.3	.7	-.1	.6	1.7	1.9	.8	1.0
2000 .....	97.2	97.4	97.6	98.1	-.3	.2	.2	.5	.9	.5	.8	.6
2001 .....	98.0	97.9	98.6	100.1	-.1	-.1	.7	1.5	.9	.5	1.0	2.1
2002 .....	100.0	100.4	100.1	100.3	-.1	.4	-.3	.2	2.1	2.5	1.5	.2
2003 .....	99.8	100.7	101.0	101.8	-.5	.9	.3	.8	-.2	.4	.9	1.6
2004 .....	100.8	100.2	100.9	100.9	-1.0	-.6	.7	.0	1.0	-.5	-.1	-.9
2005 .....	100.1	100.1	98.5	100.0	-.8	.0	-1.6	1.5	-.7	-.1	-2.4	-.9
Nonunion workers, manufacturing:												
1976 .....	—	—	99.3	99.6	—	—	—	.3	—	—	—	—
1977 .....	99.6	99.2	100.1	100.5	.0	-.4	.9	.4	—	—	.8	.8
1978 .....	100.7	99.3	98.7	99.3	.2	-1.4	-.6	.6	1.0	.1	-1.4	-1.1
1979 .....	98.0	96.3	94.7	94.7	-1.3	-1.7	-1.7	.0	-2.6	-3.0	-4.1	-4.7
1980 .....	93.4	91.8	91.5	90.9	-1.4	-1.7	-.3	-.7	-4.7	-4.7	-3.4	-4.0
1981 .....	90.8	90.6	89.6	90.4	-.1	-.2	-1.1	.9	-2.8	-1.2	-2.0	-.6
1982 .....	92.1	90.4	90.8	91.9	1.9	-1.8	.4	1.2	1.4	-.2	1.4	1.8
1983 .....	93.0	92.4	92.2	92.7	1.2	-.6	-.2	.5	.9	2.2	1.5	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonunion workers, manufacturing:												
1984 .....	92.4	92.3	92.3	93.3	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	1.1	-0.6	-0.1	0.1	0.6
1985 .....	93.8	93.7	93.9	93.5	.5	-.1	.2	-.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	.3
1986 .....	95.2	95.8	95.9	96.3	1.8	.6	.1	.4	1.5	2.2	2.1	3.0
1987 .....	95.8	95.2	95.0	95.3	-.5	-.6	-.2	.3	.6	-.6	-.9	-1.1
1988 .....	95.5	95.2	94.3	94.5	.2	-.3	-.9	.2	-.3	0	-.8	-.9
1989 .....	94.0	93.6	93.9	94.0	-.5	-.4	.3	.1	-1.6	-1.7	-.4	-.5
1990 .....	93.5	93.7	92.7	92.5	-.5	.2	-1.1	-.2	-.5	.1	-1.3	-1.6
1991 .....	92.7	93.0	92.9	93.3	.2	.3	-.1	.4	-.9	-.8	.2	.8
1992 .....	93.4	93.4	93.3	93.5	.1	.0	-.1	.2	.7	.5	.4	.3
1993 .....	93.4	93.4	93.7	94.0	-.1	.0	.3	.3	.0	0	.5	.5
1994 .....	93.6	93.8	93.7	94.3	-.4	.2	-.1	.6	.3	.4	.0	.3
1995 .....	94.2	94.3	94.3	94.8	-.1	.1	.0	.5	.6	.5	.6	.5
1996 .....	94.3	94.6	94.9	94.9	-.5	.3	.3	.0	.1	.3	.6	.2
1997 .....	94.7	95.5	95.6	96.2	-.2	.8	.1	.6	.4	1.0	.8	1.3
1998 .....	96.8	97.1	97.5	97.9	-.6	.3	.4	.4	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.9
1999 .....	98.1	98.2	98.0	98.7	.2	.1	-.2	.7	1.4	1.2	.6	.8
2000 .....	98.0	98.5	98.5	98.9	-.7	.5	.0	.4	-.1	.3	.5	.2
2001 .....	99.0	99.0	99.2	100.7	.1	.0	.2	1.5	1.0	.5	.7	1.8
2002 .....	100.6	100.8	100.7	101.4	-.1	.2	-.1	.7	1.6	1.9	1.5	.7
2003 .....	100.5	101.3	100.9	101.7	-.9	.8	-.4	.8	-.1	.5	.3	.3
2004 .....	100.8	100.3	101.1	100.9	-.9	-.5	.8	-.2	.4	-1.0	.2	-.7
2005 .....	100.3	100.3	98.7	100.0	-.6	.0	-1.6	1.3	-.6	0	-2.4	-.9
Nonunion workers, manufacturing blue-collar occupations:												
1987 .....	—	95.9	95.9	95.7	—	—	.0	-.2	—	—	—	—
1988 .....	95.8	95.5	94.5	94.9	.1	-.3	-1.0	.4	—	-.5	-1.4	-.8
1989 .....	94.4	94.3	94.7	94.8	-.5	-.1	.4	.1	-1.4	-1.3	.2	-.1
1990 .....	94.2	94.5	93.4	93.3	-.6	.3	-1.2	-.1	-.3	.3	-1.4	-1.6
1991 .....	93.5	93.6	93.5	93.9	.2	.1	-.1	.4	-.7	-1.0	.1	.6
1992 .....	94.0	93.9	93.6	93.7	.1	-.1	-.3	.1	.5	.3	.1	-.2
1993 .....	93.3	93.3	93.5	93.6	-.4	.0	.2	.1	-.7	-.6	-.1	-.1
1994 .....	93.4	93.3	93.2	93.8	-.2	-.1	-.1	.6	.1	0	-.3	.2
1995 .....	93.6	94.1	94.0	94.6	-.2	.5	-.1	.6	.2	.8	.8	.9
1996 .....	94.2	94.5	94.7	95.0	-.4	.3	.2	.3	.6	.5	.8	.4
1997 .....	94.9	95.8	95.8	96.4	-.1	.9	.0	.6	.8	1.3	1.1	1.5
1998 .....	96.9	97.0	97.4	97.9	.5	.1	.4	.5	2.1	1.3	1.7	1.6
1999 .....	98.2	97.9	97.8	98.4	.3	-.3	-.1	.6	1.4	1.0	.5	.5
2000 .....	97.5	97.8	97.9	98.6	-.9	.3	.1	.7	-.7	-.1	.1	.2
2001 .....	98.7	98.6	99.2	101.0	.1	-.1	.6	1.8	1.2	.8	1.3	2.5
2002 .....	100.9	100.9	100.7	101.4	-.1	.0	-.2	.7	2.3	2.4	1.4	.4
2003 .....	100.6	101.0	100.9	101.8	-.8	.4	-.1	.9	-.4	.1	.3	.4
2004 .....	101.0	100.3	101.0	101.1	-.8	-.7	.7	.1	.5	-.7	.1	-.6
2005 .....	100.5	100.4	98.6	100.0	-.6	-.1	-1.8	1.4	-.6	.1	-2.4	-1.1
Nonunion workers, nonmanufacturing:												
1976 .....	—	—	94.9	95.7	—	—	—	.8	—	—	—	—
1977 .....	94.7	94.6	94.8	95.2	-1.0	-.1	.2	.4	—	—	-.1	-.5
1978 .....	95.3	95.1	95.1	93.9	.1	-.2	.0	-1.3	.6	.6	.3	-1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Nonunion workers, nonmanufacturing:												
1979 .....	93.1	91.8	90.8	90.2	-0.9	-1.4	-1.1	-0.7	-2.3	-3.5	-4.6	-3.9
1980 .....	88.3	87.0	87.4	86.6	-2.1	-1.5	.5	-.9	-5.2	-5.2	-3.7	-4.0
1981 .....	87.4	86.9	85.8	86.4	.9	-.6	-1.3	.7	-.9	-.1	-1.9	-.2
1982 .....	87.9	86.3	87.1	88.4	1.7	-1.8	.9	1.5	.5	-.6	1.5	2.2
1983 .....	89.2	88.9	89.1	89.8	.9	-.3	.2	.8	1.5	3.0	2.3	1.7
1984 .....	89.9	89.8	89.4	90.2	.1	-.1	-.4	.9	.8	.9	.3	.4
1985 .....	90.5	90.4	91.5	91.2	.3	-.1	1.2	-.3	.6	.7	2.4	1.1
1986 .....	92.4	92.6	92.6	93.0	1.3	.2	.0	.4	2.1	2.5	1.2	1.9
1987 .....	92.9	92.5	92.3	92.3	-.1	-.4	-.2	.0	.5	-.1	-.3	-.7
1988 .....	92.4	92.5	92.2	92.9	.1	.1	-.3	.8	-.5	.0	-.1	.6
1989 .....	92.8	92.3	93.0	93.0	-.1	-.5	.8	.0	.4	-.2	.8	.1
1990 .....	92.0	92.4	91.2	91.0	-1.1	.4	-1.3	-.2	-.9	.1	-1.9	-2.1
1991 .....	91.3	91.6	91.5	91.5	.3	.3	-.1	.0	-.7	-.9	.3	.5
1992 .....	91.2	91.0	90.9	91.0	-.3	-.2	-.1	.1	-.1	-.6	-.7	-.5
1993 .....	90.6	90.7	91.2	91.2	-.4	.1	.6	.0	-.7	-.4	.4	.2
1994 .....	91.0	91.2	91.0	91.1	-.2	.2	-.2	.1	.5	.6	-.2	-.1
1995 .....	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.5	-.2	.1	.1	.4	-.2	-.3	.1	.4
1996 .....	91.4	91.6	91.6	91.8	-.1	.2	.0	.2	.6	.7	.5	.3
1997 .....	92.1	92.7	93.2	94.2	.3	.7	.5	1.1	.7	1.2	1.7	2.6
1998 .....	94.6	95.1	96.0	96.5	.4	.5	.9	.5	2.8	2.6	3.1	2.5
1999 .....	96.2	96.9	96.8	97.3	-.3	.7	-.1	.5	1.7	1.8	.8	.9
2000 .....	97.0	97.4	97.6	98.1	-.3	.4	.2	.5	.9	.6	.9	.8
2001 .....	98.0	97.9	98.5	100.1	-.1	-.1	.6	1.6	1.0	.5	.9	2.1
2002 .....	99.9	100.3	100.1	100.3	-.2	.4	-.2	.2	2.0	2.5	1.6	.2
2003 .....	99.8	100.7	100.9	101.8	-.5	.9	.2	.9	-.1	.5	.8	1.5
2004 .....	100.7	100.1	100.8	100.8	-1.1	-.6	.7	.0	.9	-.6	-.1	-.9
2005 .....	100.0	100.0	98.4	100.0	-.8	.0	-1.6	1.6	-.7	-.1	-2.4	-.8
Northeast:												
1975 .....	—	—	95.6	95.4	—	—	—	-.2	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	95.4	95.4	96.7	97.6	.0	.0	1.4	.9	—	—	1.2	2.3
1977 .....	96.6	96.7	97.7	98.4	-1.0	.1	1.0	.7	1.3	1.4	1.0	.8
1978 .....	98.2	97.5	98.2	97.5	-.2	-.7	.7	-.7	1.6	.8	.5	-.9
1979 .....	96.1	95.2	95.0	93.6	-1.4	-.9	-.2	-1.5	-2.1	-2.4	-3.2	-4.0
1980 .....	92.3	91.5	91.4	90.3	-1.4	-.9	-.1	-1.2	-3.9	-3.9	-3.8	-3.5
1981 .....	89.9	89.5	89.1	90.0	-.4	-.4	-.4	1.0	-2.6	-2.2	-2.5	-.3
1982 .....	91.9	89.8	92.0	92.5	2.1	-2.3	2.4	.5	2.1	.4	3.3	2.8
1983 .....	92.1	92.5	93.3	92.9	-.4	.4	.9	-.4	.3	3.0	1.4	.4
1984 .....	91.9	92.5	93.0	93.2	-1.1	.7	.5	.2	-.2	.0	-.3	.3
1985 .....	92.9	93.4	94.6	93.9	-.3	.5	1.3	-.7	1.0	.9	1.8	.7
1986 .....	94.7	96.3	96.2	96.0	.9	1.7	-.1	-.2	2.0	3.1	1.6	2.2
1987 .....	96.2	95.7	95.4	95.7	.2	-.5	-.3	.3	1.5	-.6	-.8	-.3
1988 .....	95.5	95.4	94.5	95.9	-.2	-.1	-.9	1.5	-.7	-.3	-.9	.2
1989 .....	96.0	95.9	96.5	96.5	.1	-.1	.6	.0	.5	.5	2.0	.7
1990 .....	95.6	95.7	94.2	94.2	-.9	.1	-1.6	.0	-.4	-.2	-2.4	-2.4
1991 .....	94.3	94.8	94.6	94.5	.1	.5	-.2	-.1	-1.3	-.9	.5	.3
1992 .....	94.2	94.1	93.8	94.1	-.3	-.1	-.3	.3	-.2	-.8	-.9	-.5
1993 .....	93.6	94.2	94.8	94.6	-.5	.6	.6	-.2	-.6	.2	1.1	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Northeast:												
1994 .....	94.1	94.5	94.7	94.7	-0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.1
1995 .....	94.6	94.6	94.8	94.9	-.1	.0	.2	.1	.6	.1	.1	.2
1996 .....	94.5	95.2	95.0	94.9	-.4	.7	-.2	-.1	-.1	.6	.2	.0
1997 .....	94.8	95.8	95.6	96.3	-.1	1.1	-.2	.7	.3	.6	.6	1.4
1998 .....	96.5	97.2	97.8	98.2	.2	.7	.6	.4	1.7	1.5	2.3	2.0
1999 .....	98.3	98.4	99.0	98.9	.1	.1	.6	-.1	1.9	1.2	1.3	.8
2000 .....	98.2	98.9	99.0	99.2	-.7	.7	.1	.2	-.1	.6	.0	.3
2001 .....	98.8	99.2	100.2	101.4	-.4	.4	1.0	1.2	.6	.3	1.2	2.2
2002 .....	101.2	101.6	100.9	101.2	-.2	.4	-.7	.3	2.4	2.4	.7	-.3
2003 .....	100.4	101.2	101.1	101.7	-.8	.8	-.1	.6	-.8	-.4	.2	.6
2004 .....	100.5	100.2	101.0	100.7	-1.2	-.3	.8	-.3	.1	-1.0	-.1	-1.0
2005 .....	99.2	100.0	98.5	100.0	-1.5	.8	-1.5	1.5	-1.2	-.2	-2.5	-.7
South:												
1975 .....	—	—	96.1	96.2	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	97.8	97.6	97.9	98.2	1.7	-.2	.3	.3	—	—	1.9	2.1
1977 .....	97.3	97.5	97.6	98.0	-.9	.2	.1	.4	-.6	-.2	-.3	-.2
1978 .....	98.8	97.8	98.6	97.4	.8	-1.0	.8	-1.2	1.6	.4	1.0	-.7
1979 .....	97.2	95.3	95.0	93.9	-.2	-2.0	-.3	-1.2	-1.6	-2.6	-3.6	-3.6
1980 .....	92.5	91.2	92.5	90.8	-1.5	-1.4	1.4	-1.8	-4.8	-4.3	-2.7	-3.3
1981 .....	90.9	90.7	90.9	89.3	.1	-.2	.2	-1.8	-1.7	-.6	-1.6	-1.6
1982 .....	91.3	90.8	91.4	92.1	2.2	-.5	.7	-.8	.4	.1	.5	3.1
1983 .....	92.8	92.6	93.5	93.6	.8	-.2	1.0	.1	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.6
1984 .....	94.2	94.2	93.6	93.7	.6	.0	-.6	.1	1.4	1.7	.1	.1
1985 .....	94.6	94.4	95.1	94.6	1.0	-.2	.7	-.5	.5	.2	1.6	1.0
1986 .....	95.7	96.4	96.7	96.7	1.2	.7	.3	.0	1.1	2.1	1.7	2.2
1987 .....	96.0	95.8	95.5	95.7	-.7	-.2	-.3	.2	.4	-.7	-1.3	-1.1
1988 .....	95.8	96.1	95.5	95.4	.1	.3	-.6	-.1	-.3	.4	.0	-.3
1989 .....	95.1	94.3	94.8	95.0	-.3	-.8	.5	.2	-.7	-1.9	-.7	-.4
1990 .....	94.3	94.9	93.6	93.0	-.7	.6	-1.4	-.6	-.8	.6	-1.3	-2.1
1991 .....	93.5	93.8	93.7	93.7	.5	.3	-.1	.0	-.9	-1.2	.1	.7
1992 .....	93.9	93.7	93.7	93.9	.2	-.2	.0	.2	.4	-.1	.0	.2
1993 .....	93.4	93.2	93.5	93.7	-.5	-.2	.3	.2	-.5	-.5	-.2	-.2
1994 .....	93.2	93.1	93.3	93.6	-.5	-.1	.2	.3	-.2	-.1	-.2	-.1
1995 .....	93.1	93.0	93.4	93.5	-.5	-.1	.4	.1	-.1	-.1	.1	-.1
1996 .....	93.5	93.3	93.7	94.1	.0	-.2	.4	.4	.4	.3	.3	.6
1997 .....	94.2	94.6	95.2	97.1	.1	.4	.6	2.0	.8	1.4	1.6	3.2
1998 .....	97.3	97.4	98.3	98.3	.2	.1	.9	.0	3.2	2.9	3.3	1.3
1999 .....	98.6	99.0	99.0	99.3	.3	.4	.0	.3	1.4	1.6	.7	1.1
2000 .....	98.6	99.2	99.0	99.7	-.7	.6	-.2	.7	.0	.2	.0	.4
2001 .....	99.8	99.5	100.2	102.0	.1	-.3	.7	1.8	1.2	.4	1.2	2.3
2002 .....	101.7	101.6	102.0	101.7	-.3	-.1	.4	-.3	1.9	2.1	1.8	-.3
2003 .....	100.5	101.1	101.3	102.2	-1.2	.6	.2	.9	-1.2	-.5	-.6	.5
2004 .....	101.4	100.5	101.5	101.7	-.8	-.9	1.0	.2	.9	-.7	.2	-.5
2005 .....	101.0	100.5	98.7	100.0	-.7	-.5	-1.8	1.3	-.4	.0	-2.8	-1.7
Midwest:												
1975 .....	—	—	94.2	94.8	—	—	—	.6	—	—	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Midwest:												
1976 .....	95.5	95.4	95.5	97.1	0.7	-0.1	0.1	1.7	-	-	1.4	2.4
1977 .....	95.3	94.8	95.7	96.5	-1.9	-.5	.9	-.8	-0.3	-0.6	.2	-.6
1978 .....	95.7	95.3	95.6	93.9	-.8	-.4	.3	-1.8	.5	.5	-.1	-2.7
1979 .....	92.7	91.7	91.6	90.4	-1.3	-1.1	-.1	-1.3	-3.2	-3.7	-4.2	-3.8
1980 .....	89.2	87.7	89.3	87.5	-1.3	-1.7	1.8	-2.0	-3.7	-4.4	-2.5	-3.2
1981 .....	88.6	87.8	87.7	88.7	1.3	-.9	-.1	1.1	-.7	.1	-1.8	1.3
1982 .....	88.2	86.8	86.5	87.7	-.6	-1.6	-.3	1.4	-.4	-1.1	-1.3	-1.1
1983 .....	88.5	88.4	88.9	88.8	.9	-.1	.6	-.1	.3	1.8	2.8	1.2
1984 .....	89.5	88.8	89.5	89.9	.8	-.8	.8	.4	1.1	.4	.6	1.3
1985 .....	89.8	89.7	90.7	90.1	-.1	-.1	1.1	-.7	.3	1.0	1.4	.2
1986 .....	91.0	91.2	91.5	92.0	1.0	.2	.3	.5	1.4	1.7	.9	2.1
1987 .....	91.6	90.9	90.5	90.9	-.4	-.8	-.4	.4	.7	-.3	-1.2	-1.2
1988 .....	91.1	90.3	89.8	90.2	.2	-.9	-.6	.4	-.6	-.7	-.7	-.8
1989 .....	89.8	89.1	89.3	89.5	-.4	-.8	.2	.2	-1.4	-1.3	-.6	-.8
1990 .....	88.8	88.7	88.1	88.2	-.8	-.1	-.7	.1	-1.2	-.5	-1.3	-1.4
1991 .....	88.4	88.1	88.6	88.9	.2	-.3	.6	.3	-.4	-.6	.5	.8
1992 .....	89.1	88.9	88.5	88.7	.2	-.2	-.4	.2	.8	.8	-.1	-.3
1993 .....	88.7	88.9	88.8	89.6	.0	.2	-.1	.9	-.5	.0	.3	1.0
1994 .....	89.5	89.2	89.1	89.5	-.1	-.3	-.1	.4	.9	.4	.4	-.1
1995 .....	89.1	89.2	89.4	89.8	-.4	.1	.2	.4	-.4	0	.3	.3
1996 .....	89.5	89.6	89.5	89.3	-.3	.1	-.1	-.2	.4	.4	.1	-.5
1997 .....	89.8	90.4	91.1	91.8	.6	.7	.8	.8	.4	.9	1.8	2.8
1998 .....	92.3	92.6	93.3	93.8	.5	.3	.8	.5	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.1
1999 .....	93.7	94.2	94.7	94.8	-.1	.5	.5	.1	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.1
2000 .....	94.4	94.1	94.9	95.5	-.4	-.3	.9	-.6	.8	-.1	.2	.7
2001 .....	95.4	95.1	95.5	97.7	-.1	-.3	.4	2.3	1.0	1.0	.7	2.3
2002 .....	98.2	98.1	98.0	99.1	.5	-.1	-.1	1.1	3.0	3.2	2.6	1.5
2003 .....	99.7	100.4	100.4	101.3	.6	.7	.0	.9	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.2
2004 .....	100.1	99.3	100.0	99.9	-1.2	-.8	.7	-.1	.4	-1.2	-.4	-1.4
2005 .....	99.4	99.0	97.9	100.0	-.5	-.4	-1.1	2.1	-.7	-.3	-2.1	.1
West:												
1975 .....	—	—	94.9	95.3	—	—	—	.4	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	98.0	98.6	97.5	97.7	2.8	.6	-1.1	.2	—	—	2.7	2.5
1977 .....	98.1	97.5	97.6	97.6	.4	-.6	.1	.0	.2	-1.1	.1	-.1
1978 .....	97.4	96.7	97.4	97.0	-.2	-.7	.7	-.4	-.8	-.9	-.2	-.6
1979 .....	95.5	93.9	94.1	91.4	-1.5	-1.7	.2	-2.9	-1.9	-2.9	-3.4	-5.8
1980 .....	89.4	88.8	91.7	90.2	-2.2	-.7	3.3	-1.6	-6.4	-5.4	-2.5	-1.3
1981 .....	90.4	90.3	91.0	90.6	.2	-.1	.8	-.4	1.1	1.7	-.8	.5
1982 .....	91.6	91.1	92.6	95.4	1.1	-.5	1.6	3.0	1.3	.9	1.7	5.2
1983 .....	96.3	95.4	95.9	96.8	.9	-.9	.5	.9	5.1	4.7	3.6	1.5
1984 .....	95.6	94.9	94.7	95.7	-1.2	-.7	-.2	1.1	-.7	-.5	-1.3	-1.1
1985 .....	95.7	95.3	95.7	95.4	.0	-.4	.4	-.3	.1	.4	1.1	-.4
1986 .....	95.6	95.8	95.9	96.3	.2	.2	.1	.4	-.1	.6	.2	1.0
1987 .....	95.5	94.4	94.8	94.5	-.8	-1.2	.4	-.3	-.2	-1.5	-1.2	-1.8
1988 .....	94.4	94.2	94.1	94.0	-.1	-.2	-.1	-.1	-1.1	-.2	-.8	-.6
1989 .....	93.1	92.9	92.9	92.5	-1.0	-.2	-.0	-.4	-1.4	-1.5	-1.3	-1.6
1990 .....	91.5	92.0	90.8	90.3	-1.1	.5	-1.3	-.6	-1.8	-.9	-2.2	-2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
West:												
1991 .....	90.6	91.0	90.6	91.1	0.3	0.4	-0.4	0.6	-0.9	-1.1	-0.2	0.8
1992 .....	90.3	90.8	90.8	90.7	-.9	.6	.0	-.1	-.3	-.2	.2	-.4
1993 .....	90.5	90.1	91.0	90.5	-.2	-.4	1.0	-.5	.2	-.8	.2	-.2
1994 .....	90.5	91.6	90.7	91.1	.0	1.2	-1.0	.4	.0	1.8	-.3	.6
1995 .....	90.8	91.1	91.2	92.0	-.3	.3	.1	.9	.3	-.6	.5	1.0
1996 .....	91.2	91.6	91.7	92.2	-.9	.4	.1	.5	.4	.6	.6	.2
1997 .....	91.9	92.7	92.9	93.2	-.3	.9	.2	.3	.8	1.1	1.3	1.1
1998 .....	94.2	94.8	95.8	96.6	1.1	.6	1.1	.8	2.4	2.3	3.1	3.6
1999 .....	95.5	96.4	96.5	96.8	-1.1	.9	.1	.3	1.5	1.7	.7	.2
2000 .....	96.5	97.1	97.1	97.5	-.3	.6	.0	.4	1.0	.8	.7	.8
2001 .....	97.2	97.2	97.8	99.4	-.3	.0	.6	1.6	.8	.1	.7	1.9
2002 .....	98.3	99.5	99.3	99.8	-1.1	1.2	-.2	.5	1.1	2.4	1.5	.5
2003 .....	98.6	100.3	100.5	101.5	-1.2	1.7	.2	1.0	.3	.7	1.2	1.7
2004 .....	100.4	100.5	100.9	101.0	-1.1	.1	.4	.1	1.8	.2	.5	-.5
2005 .....	100.0	100.5	98.8	100.0	-1.0	.5	-1.7	1.2	-.4	.0	-2.1	-1.0
Metropolitan areas:												
1975 .....	-	-	94.4	94.5	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-
1976 .....	95.7	95.6	95.9	96.7	1.3	-.1	.3	.8	-	-	1.6	2.4
1977 .....	95.7	95.5	96.2	96.9	-1.0	-.2	.7	.7	.0	-.1	.3	.2
1978 .....	96.6	95.9	95.7	95.5	-.3	-.7	-.2	-.2	-.9	.4	-.5	-.4
1979 .....	94.5	93.0	92.1	91.9	-1.0	-1.6	-1.0	-.2	-2.1	-3.0	-3.8	-3.8
1980 .....	89.7	88.8	89.5	88.8	-2.4	-1.0	.8	-.8	-5.1	-4.5	-2.8	-3.3
1981 .....	89.0	88.8	88.1	88.9	.2	-.2	-.8	.9	-.7	-.1	-1.6	.1
1982 .....	90.1	88.8	89.7	91.1	1.3	-1.4	1.0	1.6	1.1	.1	1.8	2.4
1983 .....	91.9	91.4	91.7	92.2	.9	-.5	.3	.5	2.1	2.9	2.3	1.2
1984 .....	92.2	92.0	91.5	92.5	.0	-.2	-.5	1.1	.3	.6	-.2	.3
1985 .....	92.6	92.5	93.2	92.9	.1	-.1	.8	-.3	.4	.5	1.8	.5
1986 .....	94.1	94.3	94.4	94.8	1.3	.2	.1	.4	1.7	2.0	1.3	2.0
1987 .....	94.4	93.8	93.5	93.9	-.4	-.6	-.3	.4	.3	-.6	-1.0	-1.0
1988 .....	93.8	93.5	93.1	93.6	-.1	-.3	-.4	.5	-.7	-.3	-.4	-.3
1989 .....	93.4	92.9	93.5	93.4	-.2	-.5	.6	-.1	-.4	-.6	.4	-.2
1990 .....	92.6	92.7	91.6	91.4	-.9	.1	-1.2	-.2	-.9	-.3	-2.0	-2.1
1991 .....	91.6	91.9	91.9	92.1	-.2	.3	.0	.2	-1.0	-.8	.3	.7
1992 .....	91.8	91.8	91.6	91.7	-.3	.0	-.2	.1	.2	-.1	-.3	-.4
1993 .....	91.4	91.6	92.0	92.2	-.3	.2	.4	.2	-.4	-.2	.4	.5
1994 .....	91.8	92.0	91.9	92.2	-.4	.2	-.1	.3	.4	.4	-.1	.0
1995 .....	91.9	92.0	92.2	92.6	-.3	.1	.2	.4	.1	.0	.3	.4
1996 .....	92.3	92.6	92.6	92.7	-.3	.3	.0	.1	.4	.6	.4	.1
1997 .....	92.8	93.5	93.8	94.6	.1	.8	.3	.9	.5	1.0	1.3	2.1
1998 .....	95.2	95.6	96.5	96.9	.6	.4	.9	.4	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.5
1999 .....	96.7	97.1	97.0	97.7	-.2	.4	-.1	.7	1.6	1.6	.6	.8
2000 .....	97.1	97.5	97.7	98.1	-.6	.4	.2	.4	.5	.4	.7	.5
2001 .....	98.0	98.0	98.6	100.3	-.1	.0	.6	1.7	1.0	.5	1.0	2.2
2002 .....	100.1	100.5	100.3	100.7	-.2	.4	-.2	.4	2.1	2.6	1.7	.4
2003 .....	99.9	100.9	101.0	101.9	-.8	1.0	.1	.9	-.2	.5	.7	1.2
2004 .....	100.8	100.3	101.0	100.9	-1.1	-.5	.7	-.1	.9	-.6	.0	-.9
2005 .....	100.1	100.1	98.6	100.0	-.8	.0	-1.5	1.4	-.7	-.2	-2.4	-.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 7. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (WAGES AND SALARIES ONLY), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup> BY BARGAINING STATUS, REGION<sup>2</sup> AND AREA SIZE**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Other areas:												
1975 .....	—	—	100.8	100.9	—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—
1976 .....	102.3	102.9	102.5	103.3	1.4	0.6	-0.4	.8	—	—	1.7	2.3
1977 .....	102.6	102.7	103.2	103.2	-.7	.1	.5	.0	0.4	-0.2	.6	-.1
1978 .....	104.6	103.9	103.8	103.2	1.4	-.7	-.1	-.6	1.9	1.1	.5	.0
1979 .....	102.3	100.7	99.2	98.2	-.9	-1.6	-1.5	-1.0	-2.3	-3.1	-4.4	-4.8
1980 .....	97.5	95.9	95.8	95.5	-.7	-1.6	-.1	-.3	-4.7	-4.7	-3.4	-2.8
1981 .....	96.2	95.8	94.7	95.1	.7	-.4	-1.1	.4	-1.3	-.2	-1.2	-.4
1982 .....	97.3	95.5	95.8	96.7	2.3	-1.8	.3	.9	1.1	-.3	1.2	1.7
1983 .....	97.5	97.1	96.7	97.1	.8	-.4	-.4	.4	.2	1.7	.9	.4
1984 .....	97.2	97.0	97.0	97.4	.1	-.2	.0	.4	-.3	-.1	.3	.3
1985 .....	97.5	97.2	97.6	96.7	.1	-.3	.4	-.9	.3	.2	.7	-.7
1986 .....	98.5	98.6	98.4	98.5	1.9	.1	-.2	.1	1.1	1.5	.8	1.9
1987 .....	97.8	97.5	97.4	97.5	-.7	-.3	-.1	.1	-.7	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1
1988 .....	97.4	97.7	96.5	96.2	-.1	.3	-1.2	-.3	-.5	.2	-.9	-1.3
1989 .....	95.5	94.4	94.4	94.7	-.7	-1.2	-.0	-.3	-1.9	-3.4	-2.2	-1.6
1990 .....	93.8	94.3	93.0	92.8	-1.0	.5	-1.4	-.2	-1.8	-.1	-1.5	-2.0
1991 .....	93.0	93.4	93.1	93.0	.2	.4	-.3	-.1	-.8	-1.0	.1	.2
1992 .....	93.1	92.9	92.9	93.2	.1	-.2	.0	.3	.1	-.5	-.2	.2
1993 .....	92.6	92.8	92.9	93.1	-.6	.2	.1	.2	-.5	-.1	.0	-.1
1994 .....	93.1	93.5	93.0	93.1	.0	.4	-.5	.1	.5	.7	.1	.0
1995 .....	93.3	93.2	93.4	93.5	.2	-.1	.2	.1	.2	-.3	.4	.4
1996 .....	92.9	92.9	92.8	93.5	-.6	.0	-.1	.8	-.4	-.3	-.6	.0
1997 .....	93.5	94.1	94.8	95.9	.0	.6	.7	1.2	.6	1.3	2.1	2.6
1998 .....	95.8	95.9	96.5	97.3	-.1	.1	.6	.8	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.4
1999 .....	97.4	97.5	97.5	97.6	.1	.1	.0	.1	1.7	1.7	1.1	.4
2000 .....	97.4	97.6	97.6	98.3	-.2	.2	-.0	.7	.0	.1	.1	.7
2001 .....	98.0	97.9	98.4	99.8	-.3	-.1	.5	1.4	.7	.3	.8	1.5
2002 .....	99.4	99.4	99.6	100.3	-.4	.0	.2	.7	1.4	1.5	1.2	.5
2003 .....	99.7	100.8	100.6	101.4	-.6	1.1	-.2	.8	.3	1.3	.9	1.1
2004 .....	100.6	100.1	100.8	100.8	-.8	-.5	.7	.0	.9	-.7	.2	-.6
2005 .....	100.1	100.2	98.6	100.0	-.7	.1	-1.6	1.4	-.5	.1	-2.2	-.8

<sup>1</sup> Excludes farm and household workers.

<sup>2</sup> The regional coverage is as follows: Northeast: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont; South: Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia; Midwest: Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota,

and Wisconsin; and West: Alaska, Arizona, California, Colorado, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming.

<sup>3</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

<sup>4</sup> Includes transportation, communication, and public utilities; wholesale and retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

**TABLE 8a. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), CIVILIAN<sup>1</sup> AND STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS**  
**(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)**

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Civilian workers <sup>1</sup> :												
1981 .....	—	65.9	65.8	66.6	—	—	-0.2	1.2	—	—	—	—
1982 .....	67.1	66.6	67.8	69.0	0.8	-0.7	1.8	1.8	—	0.9	3.0	3.5
1983 .....	70.6	70.4	71.0	71.4	2.3	-.3	.9	-.6	5.2	5.8	4.7	3.6
1984 .....	72.5	72.5	72.7	73.4	1.5	.0	.3	1.0	2.7	3.0	2.4	2.8
1985 .....	74.0	73.2	73.8	73.6	.8	-1.1	.8	-.3	2.0	1.0	1.6	.2
1986 .....	75.0	74.8	75.1	75.5	1.9	-.3	.4	.5	1.4	2.2	1.8	2.6
1987 .....	75.0	74.7	74.5	75.0	-.7	-.4	-.3	.7	.1	-.2	-.8	-.7
1988 .....	76.5	76.4	76.3	76.8	2.0	-.1	-.1	.7	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.5
1989 .....	77.1	77.0	78.0	78.3	.4	-.1	1.3	.4	.8	.8	2.1	1.9
1990 .....	78.7	78.9	78.4	78.7	.5	.3	-.6	.4	2.0	2.4	.6	.5
1991 .....	79.4	79.9	80.4	80.7	.9	.6	.6	.4	1.0	1.3	2.6	2.5
1992 .....	81.4	81.6	82.1	82.5	.9	.2	.6	.5	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.3
1993 .....	83.2	83.6	84.0	84.0	.8	.5	.5	.0	2.2	2.5	2.3	1.8
1994 .....	84.5	84.6	84.7	84.6	.6	.1	.1	-.1	1.6	1.2	.8	.7
1995 .....	84.5	84.4	84.4	84.4	-.1	-.1	.0	.0	.0	-.3	-.4	-.3
1996 .....	83.7	83.5	83.4	83.3	-.8	-.2	-.1	-.1	-1.0	-1.0	-1.1	-1.3
1997 .....	83.0	83.3	83.2	83.7	-.4	.4	-.1	.6	-.8	-.3	-.3	.5
1998 .....	83.7	83.9	84.1	84.4	.0	.2	.2	.4	.8	.7	1.1	.9
1999 .....	84.2	84.4	84.2	84.9	-.2	.2	-.2	.8	.6	.6	.1	.5
2000 .....	85.2	85.6	85.7	86.2	.4	.5	.1	.6	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.5
2001 .....	86.7	86.7	87.8	89.4	.6	.0	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.3	2.3	3.7
2002 .....	89.6	90.1	90.7	91.6	.2	.6	.7	1.0	3.4	3.9	3.3	2.5
2003 .....	92.3	93.7	94.4	95.6	.8	1.5	.7	1.3	3.0	4.0	4.1	4.4
2004 .....	96.9	97.2	98.3	99.0	1.4	.3	1.1	.7	5.0	3.8	4.2	3.5
2005 .....	99.5	99.7	98.6	100.0	.5	.2	-1.1	1.4	2.7	2.5	.3	1.0
State and local government workers:												
1989 .....	—	78.6	81.1	81.4	—	—	3.2	.4	—	—	—	—
1990 .....	81.5	81.3	81.8	82.1	.1	-.2	.6	.4	—	3.5	.9	.9
1991 .....	82.7	82.0	82.7	82.8	.7	-.8	.9	.1	1.5	.9	1.2	.9
1992 .....	83.0	83.0	84.4	84.8	.2	.0	1.7	.5	.3	1.1	2.0	2.4
1993 .....	84.3	84.1	84.8	84.9	-.6	-.2	.8	.1	1.6	1.3	.5	.2
1994 .....	84.7	84.6	85.0	85.0	-.2	-.1	.5	.0	.5	.7	.3	.1
1995 .....	84.4	84.5	85.0	85.1	-.7	.1	.6	.1	-.3	-.1	.0	.1
1996 .....	84.4	84.1	84.1	84.1	-.8	-.4	.0	.0	-.1	-.6	-1.1	-1.2
1997 .....	83.7	83.6	83.6	83.7	-.5	-.1	.0	.1	-.7	-.6	-.6	-.4
1998 .....	84.0	83.9	84.7	84.8	.4	-.1	1.0	.1	.3	.4	1.3	1.3
1999 .....	84.8	84.4	84.2	85.0	.0	-.5	-.2	1.0	1.0	.7	-.6	.2
2000 .....	84.4	84.0	83.7	84.1	-.7	-.5	-.4	.5	-.6	-.6	-.7	-1.0
2001 .....	84.3	84.1	86.0	87.4	.2	-.2	2.3	1.6	-.1	.1	2.8	3.8
2002 .....	87.2	87.0	89.3	90.7	-.2	-.2	2.6	1.6	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8
2003 .....	90.3	91.0	93.1	94.4	-.4	.8	2.3	1.4	3.5	4.6	4.2	4.2
2004 .....	94.2	94.0	96.7	97.6	-.2	-.2	2.9	.9	4.4	3.3	3.9	3.3
2005 .....	97.3	97.3	98.0	100.0	-.3	.0	.7	2.0	3.3	3.4	1.3	2.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes private industry and State and local government workers and excludes farm, household, and Federal government workers.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

**TABLE 8b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Private industry workers <sup>1</sup> :												
1979 .....	—	—	—	66.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	65.3	65.2	65.7	65.4	-1.1	-0.2	0.8	-0.5	—	—	—	-0.8
1981 .....	67.6	67.0	66.5	67.4	3.4	-.9	-.7	1.4	3.5	2.8	1.2	2.9
1982 .....	67.7	67.3	68.4	69.6	.4	-.6	1.6	1.8	.2	.3	2.8	3.3
1983 .....	71.3	71.2	71.5	72.0	2.4	-.1	.4	.7	5.2	5.8	4.6	3.5
1984 .....	73.1	73.3	73.0	73.8	1.5	.3	-.4	1.1	2.6	2.9	2.1	2.4
1985 .....	74.3	73.6	73.9	73.6	.7	-.9	.4	-.4	1.6	.4	1.3	-.2
1986 .....	75.0	74.8	75.1	75.3	1.9	-.3	.4	.3	1.0	1.7	1.6	2.3
1987 .....	74.8	74.6	74.1	74.6	-.7	-.3	-.7	.7	-.3	-.3	-1.3	-1.0
1988 .....	76.2	76.3	75.9	76.3	2.1	.1	-.5	.5	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.4
1989 .....	76.5	76.6	77.2	77.4	.3	.1	.8	.3	.3	.4	1.6	1.4
1990 .....	77.9	78.2	77.6	77.8	.6	.4	-.8	.3	1.9	2.1	.6	.5
1991 .....	78.6	79.4	79.8	80.2	1.0	1.0	.5	.5	.9	1.5	2.9	3.1
1992 .....	81.0	81.2	81.5	81.9	1.0	.2	.4	.5	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.2
1993 .....	82.9	83.4	83.7	83.7	1.2	.6	.4	.0	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.2
1994 .....	84.4	84.6	84.5	84.5	.8	.2	-.1	.0	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.0
1995 .....	84.4	84.2	84.1	84.2	-.1	-.2	-.1	.1	.0	-.5	-.5	-.4
1996 .....	83.4	83.4	83.2	83.1	-1.0	.0	-.2	-.1	-1.2	-1.0	-1.1	-1.3
1997 .....	82.8	83.1	83.1	83.6	-.4	.4	.0	.6	-.7	-.3	-.2	.6
1998 .....	83.6	83.8	84.0	84.2	.0	.2	.2	.2	.9	.8	1.1	.7
1999 .....	84.1	84.3	84.1	84.9	-.1	.2	-.2	1.0	.5	.5	.2	.8
2000 .....	85.4	85.9	86.2	86.7	.6	.6	.3	.6	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.1
2001 .....	87.1	87.2	88.1	89.7	.5	.1	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.5	2.2	3.5
2002 .....	90.0	90.7	91.0	91.8	.3	.8	.3	.9	3.3	4.0	3.2	2.3
2003 .....	92.7	94.3	94.6	95.9	1.0	1.7	.3	1.4	3.0	3.9	4.0	4.4
2004 .....	97.5	97.9	98.6	99.3	1.7	.4	.7	.7	5.2	3.9	4.2	3.6
2005 .....	100.0	100.2	98.7	100.0	.7	.2	-1.5	1.3	2.5	2.3	.1	.7
White-collar occupations:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	63.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	63.1	63.3	63.5	63.1	-.3	-.3	-.3	-.6	—	—	—	-.4
1981 .....	65.5	64.8	64.2	65.1	3.8	-1.1	-.9	1.4	3.8	2.5	1.2	3.2
1982 .....	65.1	64.8	66.0	67.1	.0	-.5	1.9	1.7	-.6	-.1	2.7	3.0
1983 .....	68.4	68.4	69.0	69.5	1.9	.0	.9	.7	5.1	5.6	4.6	3.6
1984 .....	70.7	71.0	70.8	71.6	1.7	.4	-.3	1.1	3.3	3.8	2.6	3.0
1985 .....	72.1	71.7	72.1	71.9	.7	-.6	.6	-.3	2.0	1.0	1.9	.4
1986 .....	73.3	73.3	73.3	73.6	1.9	.0	.0	.4	1.6	2.2	1.6	2.4
1987 .....	73.3	73.0	72.7	73.1	-.4	-.4	-.4	.6	.1	-.3	-.7	-.7
1988 .....	74.3	74.3	73.9	74.5	1.6	.0	-.5	.8	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.8
1989 .....	74.9	75.1	75.7	75.9	.5	.3	.8	.3	.8	1.1	2.3	1.9
1990 .....	76.5	76.9	76.3	76.4	.8	.5	-.8	.1	2.1	2.3	.9	.7
1991 .....	77.4	78.0	78.4	78.7	1.3	.8	.5	.4	1.2	1.5	2.7	3.0
1992 .....	79.3	79.4	79.9	80.2	.8	.1	.6	.4	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.8
1993 .....	81.0	81.3	81.4	81.6	1.0	.4	.1	.2	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.8
1994 .....	82.6	82.9	82.9	83.0	1.2	.4	.0	.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7
1995 .....	83.2	83.2	83.2	83.0	.2	.0	.0	-.2	.7	.4	.4	.0
1996 .....	82.5	82.3	82.4	82.1	-.6	-.2	.1	-.4	-.9	-1.0	-.9	-1.1
1997 .....	82.0	82.3	82.1	82.9	-.1	.4	-.2	1.0	-.5	-.1	-.4	.9
1998 .....	83.2	83.3	83.5	83.8	.4	.1	.2	.4	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.2
1999 .....	83.5	83.8	83.8	84.4	-.4	.4	.0	.7	.5	.6	.4	.7
2000 .....	85.1	85.7	86.1	86.6	.8	.7	.5	.6	1.9	2.2	2.7	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 8b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
White-collar occupations:												
2001 .....	87.5	87.7	88.7	90.3	1.0	0.2	1.1	1.8	2.7	2.3	3.0	4.3
2002 .....	90.5	91.3	91.3	92.0	.2	.9	.0	.8	3.4	4.1	3.0	1.9
2003 .....	92.9	94.1	94.5	95.7	1.0	1.3	.4	1.3	2.7	3.1	3.5	4.0
2004 .....	96.7	97.0	97.7	98.5	1.0	.3	.7	.8	4.0	3.0	3.4	2.9
2005 .....	99.8	99.9	98.6	100.0	1.3	.1	-1.3	1.4	3.2	3.0	.9	1.5
Blue-collar occupations:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	70.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	69.0	68.6	69.8	69.4	-1.7	-.6	1.7	-.6	—	—	—	-1.2
1981 .....	71.3	70.9	70.4	71.2	2.7	-.6	-.7	1.1	3.2	3.5	.9	2.6
1982 .....	72.1	71.4	72.4	73.6	1.3	-1.0	1.4	1.7	1.1	.7	2.8	3.3
1983 .....	75.9	75.8	75.7	76.0	3.1	-.1	-.1	.4	5.3	6.1	4.6	3.3
1984 .....	77.1	77.0	76.6	77.4	1.4	-.1	-.5	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.9
1985 .....	77.7	76.8	76.9	76.5	.4	-1.2	.1	-.5	.7	-.2	.3	-1.2
1986 .....	77.9	77.6	77.9	78.0	1.8	-.4	.4	.1	.3	1.0	1.3	2.0
1987 .....	77.3	77.1	76.7	77.2	-.9	-.3	-.5	.7	-.8	-.6	-1.5	-1.0
1988 .....	79.4	79.7	79.2	79.4	2.8	.4	-.6	.3	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.9
1989 .....	79.3	79.2	79.7	80.0	-.1	-.1	.6	.4	-.2	-.6	.7	.7
1990 .....	80.3	80.6	79.9	80.0	.4	.4	-.9	.1	1.3	1.8	.2	.1
1991 .....	80.8	81.5	82.3	82.4	1.0	.9	1.0	.1	.6	1.1	3.0	3.0
1992 .....	83.7	83.9	84.2	84.6	1.6	.2	.4	.5	3.6	3.0	2.4	2.7
1993 .....	85.9	86.6	86.9	86.9	1.5	.8	.3	-.0	2.6	3.2	3.2	2.6
1994 .....	87.1	87.3	87.3	86.9	.2	.2	-.0	-.5	1.4	.8	.4	.1
1995 .....	86.5	86.1	86.0	86.2	-.5	-.5	-.1	.2	-.6	-1.5	-1.5	-.8
1996 .....	85.4	85.4	84.8	84.9	-.9	.0	-.7	.1	-1.4	-.8	-1.4	-1.6
1997 .....	84.2	84.6	84.6	84.6	-.8	.5	.0	.0	-1.3	-.9	-.2	-.3
1998 .....	84.2	84.6	84.7	84.9	-.5	.5	.1	.2	.0	.1	.1	.3
1999 .....	84.7	84.9	84.7	85.4	-.2	.2	-.2	.8	.6	.3	.0	.6
2000 .....	86.1	86.4	86.6	87.0	.8	.3	.2	.5	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.9
2001 .....	86.9	86.2	87.3	88.5	-.1	-.8	1.3	1.4	.9	-.2	.7	1.7
2002 .....	89.2	89.5	90.3	91.1	.8	.3	.9	.9	2.6	3.9	3.4	3.0
2003 .....	92.2	94.2	94.6	95.9	1.2	2.2	.4	1.4	3.4	5.2	4.8	5.2
2004 .....	98.7	99.4	100.0	100.6	2.9	.7	.6	.6	7.1	5.5	5.7	5.0
2005 .....	100.6	100.7	99.0	100.0	.0	.1	-1.7	1.0	1.8	1.4	-1.0	-.6
Service occupations:												
1985 .....	—	—	73.7	74.1	—	—	—	.5	—	—	—	—
1986 .....	75.2	75.2	75.8	76.5	1.5	.0	.8	.9	—	—	2.8	3.1
1987 .....	75.8	75.1	74.4	75.0	-.9	-.9	-.9	.8	.8	-.1	-1.8	-1.9
1988 .....	76.2	76.3	76.5	77.5	1.6	.1	.3	1.3	.5	1.6	2.9	3.3
1989 .....	77.9	77.7	78.4	78.8	.5	-.3	.9	.5	2.1	1.8	2.4	1.7
1990 .....	79.4	79.4	78.6	79.2	.8	.0	-1.0	.8	2.0	2.2	.2	.5
1991 .....	80.2	81.2	81.9	82.4	1.3	1.2	.9	.6	1.0	2.3	4.3	4.0
1992 .....	83.1	83.6	84.4	84.7	.8	.6	1.0	.4	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.8
1993 .....	85.8	86.3	86.7	86.9	1.3	.6	.5	.2	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.7
1994 .....	87.0	86.7	86.6	86.8	.1	-.3	-.1	.2	1.4	.5	-.1	-.2
1995 .....	86.0	85.7	85.4	85.5	-.9	-.3	-.4	.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.4	-1.5
1996 .....	84.1	83.8	83.2	83.5	-1.6	-.4	-.7	.4	-2.3	-2.2	-2.5	-2.3
1997 .....	83.4	84.0	84.6	84.9	-.1	.7	.7	.4	-.8	.2	1.7	1.7
1998 .....	85.2	85.0	85.3	85.2	.4	-.2	.4	-.1	2.1	1.2	.8	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 8b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service occupations:												
1999 .....	85.5	85.6	85.2	85.9	0.4	0.1	-0.5	0.8	0.4	0.7	-0.1	0.8
2000 .....	84.9	85.4	85.7	86.6	-1.2	.6	.4	1.1	-.6	-.3	.5	.9
2001 .....	87.3	87.3	88.3	90.6	.8	.0	1.1	2.6	2.7	2.2	3.0	4.6
2002 .....	91.1	91.3	92.4	93.2	.6	.2	1.2	.9	4.4	4.6	4.7	2.9
2003 .....	94.3	95.6	95.9	97.5	1.2	1.4	.3	1.7	3.6	4.7	3.8	4.6
2004 .....	99.5	99.7	100.3	100.5	2.1	.2	.6	.2	5.5	4.3	4.6	3.0
2005 .....	100.2	100.2	98.5	100.0	-.3	.0	-1.7	1.5	.7	.5	-1.8	-.5
Goods-producing industries <sup>2</sup> :												
1979 .....	—	—	—	66.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	65.7	65.1	66.1	65.6	-1.4	-.9	1.5	-.8	—	—	—	-1.5
1981 .....	67.9	67.6	67.3	67.9	3.5	-.4	-.4	.9	3.3	3.9	1.8	3.4
1982 .....	68.9	68.3	69.3	70.2	1.5	-.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.0	3.0	3.4
1983 .....	72.5	72.2	72.3	72.3	3.3	-.4	.1	.0	5.3	5.6	4.4	3.0
1984 .....	73.3	73.4	73.2	74.0	1.4	.1	-.3	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.1	2.3
1985 .....	74.7	73.7	73.6	73.4	.9	-1.3	-.1	-.3	1.9	.4	.6	-.8
1986 .....	74.7	74.7	74.7	74.8	1.8	.0	.0	.1	.0	1.4	1.4	2.0
1987 .....	74.1	73.7	73.2	73.8	-.9	-.5	-.7	.8	-.8	-1.4	-1.9	-1.4
1988 .....	75.9	75.9	75.4	75.6	2.8	.0	-.7	.3	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.5
1989 .....	75.6	75.4	76.0	76.2	-.0	-.3	.8	.3	-.4	-.6	.8	.8
1990 .....	76.8	77.2	76.7	76.8	.8	.5	-.6	.1	1.7	2.4	.9	.9
1991 .....	77.6	78.4	79.0	79.2	1.0	1.0	.8	.3	1.0	1.5	2.9	3.0
1992 .....	80.4	80.5	81.0	81.4	1.5	.1	.6	.5	3.6	2.8	2.6	2.8
1993 .....	83.0	83.6	83.9	83.6	2.0	.7	.4	-.4	3.2	3.8	3.5	2.8
1994 .....	84.4	84.7	84.5	84.2	1.0	.4	-.2	-.4	1.7	1.3	.7	.7
1995 .....	84.0	83.4	83.2	83.6	-.2	-.7	-.2	.5	-.4	-1.5	-1.5	-.8
1996 .....	82.8	82.8	82.4	82.4	-1.0	.0	-.5	.0	-1.4	-.7	-1.0	-1.4
1997 .....	81.8	82.3	82.1	82.1	-.7	.6	-.2	.0	-1.2	-.6	-.3	-.4
1998 .....	81.7	81.8	81.8	81.7	-.5	.1	.0	-.1	-.2	-.5	-.4	-.5
1999 .....	81.8	81.7	81.5	82.4	.1	-.1	-.2	1.1	.2	-.1	-.4	.8
2000 .....	83.3	83.7	83.9	84.0	1.1	.5	.2	.1	1.8	2.4	2.9	1.9
2001 .....	84.2	83.9	84.4	86.1	.2	-.4	.6	2.0	1.1	.3	.6	2.5
2002 .....	86.8	87.1	87.3	88.5	.8	.3	.2	1.4	3.1	3.8	3.4	2.7
2003 .....	90.4	91.8	92.2	93.4	2.1	1.5	.4	1.3	4.2	5.4	5.6	5.5
2004 .....	96.8	96.8	97.7	98.9	3.6	.0	-.9	1.2	7.0	5.5	6.0	6.0
2005 .....	100.2	100.8	99.3	100.0	1.3	.6	-1.5	.7	3.6	4.0	1.7	1.1
Manufacturing:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	66.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	65.3	64.5	65.4	65.0	-1.4	-1.2	1.4	-.6	—	—	—	-1.8
1981 .....	67.4	67.1	66.5	67.2	3.7	-.4	-.9	1.1	3.2	4.1	1.7	3.5
1982 .....	68.2	67.5	68.6	69.5	1.5	-1.0	1.6	1.3	1.2	.6	3.2	3.4
1983 .....	71.9	71.3	71.6	71.6	3.5	-.8	.4	.0	5.4	5.7	4.4	3.0
1984 .....	72.7	72.8	72.7	73.6	1.5	.1	-.1	1.2	1.0	2.1	1.5	2.7
1985 .....	74.5	73.3	73.1	72.8	1.2	-1.6	-.3	-.4	2.5	.6	.6	-1.0
1986 .....	74.3	74.0	74.0	74.2	2.1	-.4	.0	.3	-.3	1.0	1.1	1.9
1987 .....	73.1	72.8	72.3	72.9	-1.5	-.4	-.7	.8	-1.5	-1.7	-2.2	-1.7
1988 .....	75.3	75.3	74.9	75.1	3.3	.0	-.5	.3	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.0
1989 .....	75.7	75.5	76.2	76.0	.8	-.3	.9	-.3	-.5	.2	1.7	1.2
1990 .....	76.8	77.1	76.5	76.7	1.1	.4	-.8	.3	1.4	2.1	.5	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 8b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Manufacturing:												
1991 .....	77.1	78.0	78.7	78.9	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.5	1.3	2.9	2.9
1992 .....	80.2	80.2	80.5	80.9	1.6	.0	.4	.5	4.0	2.8	2.3	2.6
1993 .....	82.7	83.4	83.7	83.5	2.2	.8	.4	-.2	3.1	4.0	3.9	3.3
1994 .....	84.0	84.2	83.9	84.0	.6	.2	-.4	.1	1.6	.9	.3	.5
1995 .....	83.8	83.0	82.9	83.4	-.2	-1.0	-.1	.6	-.3	-1.3	-1.3	-.7
1996 .....	82.7	82.8	82.4	82.6	-.8	.1	-.5	.2	-1.3	-.3	-.5	-1.0
1997 .....	81.9	82.4	82.2	82.3	-.8	.6	-.2	.1	-1.0	-.5	-.3	-.4
1998 .....	81.8	81.8	81.7	81.5	-.6	.0	-.1	-.2	-.1	-.7	-.6	-.9
1999 .....	81.5	81.4	81.3	82.3	.0	-.1	-.1	1.2	-.4	-.5	-.5	.9
2000 .....	83.3	83.6	83.5	83.3	1.2	.4	-.1	-.2	2.2	2.7	2.8	1.3
2001 .....	83.5	83.1	83.2	85.1	.2	-.5	.1	2.3	.2	-.6	-.4	2.1
2002 .....	85.7	86.2	86.3	87.5	.7	.6	.1	1.4	2.7	3.7	3.7	2.8
2003 .....	90.0	91.2	91.6	92.7	2.9	1.3	.4	1.2	4.9	5.9	6.1	6.0
2004 .....	97.1	97.2	98.3	98.6	4.7	.1	1.1	.3	8.0	6.5	7.2	6.4
2005 .....	100.2	100.5	99.0	100.0	1.6	.3	-1.5	1.0	3.1	3.4	.8	1.4
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721):												
1988 .....	—	—	—	43.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	42.9	42.6	43.2	44.7	-1.4	-.7	1.4	3.5	—	—	—	2.7
1990 .....	45.3	45.4	45.7	44.2	1.3	.2	.7	-3.3	5.6	6.4	5.7	-1.0
1991 .....	44.8	45.1	45.4	45.9	1.4	.7	.7	1.1	-1.1	-.5	-.6	3.8
1992 .....	47.1	48.0	48.3	50.4	2.6	1.9	.6	4.3	5.3	6.4	6.3	9.7
1993 .....	50.7	50.2	51.1	48.3	.6	-1.0	1.8	-5.5	7.5	4.4	5.8	-4.1
1994 .....	48.3	48.4	49.1	48.9	.0	.2	1.4	-.4	-4.7	-3.6	-3.8	1.2
1995 .....	49.3	48.8	48.5	50.3	.8	-1.0	-.6	3.7	2.0	1.0	-1.2	3.0
1996 .....	52.4	52.5	51.9	50.6	4.2	.2	-1.1	-2.5	6.3	7.4	6.9	.4
1997 .....	49.1	49.1	48.4	46.9	-3.0	.0	-1.4	-3.1	-6.2	-6.4	-6.7	-7.3
1998 .....	46.2	46.4	46.5	46.9	-1.5	.4	.2	.9	-6.0	-5.5	-4.0	.0
1999 .....	45.7	45.9	45.9	48.4	-2.6	.4	.0	5.4	-1.0	-1.1	-1.4	3.2
2000 .....	50.0	51.1	51.4	49.6	3.3	2.2	.6	-3.5	9.4	11.3	12.0	2.5
2001 .....	51.4	51.0	49.9	52.2	3.6	-.8	-2.2	4.6	2.8	-.2	-2.8	5.3
2002 .....	53.5	53.7	53.4	56.3	2.5	.4	-.6	5.4	3.9	5.3	6.9	7.8
2003 .....	63.3	63.4	63.3	61.3	12.4	.2	-.2	-3.2	18.4	18.1	18.5	8.9
2004 .....	73.6	73.6	73.9	74.0	20.1	.0	.4	.1	16.2	16.1	16.8	20.7
2005 .....	99.0	98.5	96.5	100.0	33.8	-.5	-2.0	3.6	34.6	33.8	30.7	35.2
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), white-collar occupations:												
1988 .....	—	—	—	43.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	42.7	42.6	43.0	44.3	-1.8	-.2	.9	3.0	—	—	—	1.9
1990 .....	45.1	45.1	45.5	43.9	1.8	.0	.9	-3.5	5.6	5.9	5.8	-.9
1991 .....	44.3	44.7	44.8	45.7	.9	.9	.2	2.0	-1.9	-.8	-1.5	4.1
1992 .....	47.0	48.1	48.0	49.5	2.8	2.3	-.2	3.1	6.3	7.5	7.1	8.4
1993 .....	50.1	49.6	50.5	48.0	1.2	-1.0	1.8	-5.0	6.5	3.1	5.1	-3.0
1994 .....	47.9	48.1	48.8	48.4	-.2	.4	1.5	-.8	-4.4	-3.0	-3.4	.9
1995 .....	48.9	48.6	48.2	49.0	1.0	-.6	-.8	1.7	2.0	1.1	-1.1	1.2
1996 .....	51.6	51.6	50.9	50.3	5.3	.0	-1.4	-1.2	5.6	6.1	5.6	2.5
1997 .....	48.5	48.5	48.1	47.4	-3.6	.0	-.8	-1.5	-6.0	-5.9	-5.5	-5.7
1998 .....	46.5	47.0	47.0	46.4	-1.9	1.1	.0	-1.3	-4.0	-3.2	-2.3	-2.2
1999 .....	45.3	45.4	45.0	46.3	-2.4	.2	-.9	2.9	-2.7	-3.4	-4.3	-.2
2000 .....	48.4	50.1	50.3	49.4	4.5	3.5	.4	-1.8	7.0	10.5	11.9	6.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 8b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), white-collar occupations:												
2001 .....	52.5	51.7	50.1	52.3	6.3	-1.5	-3.1	4.4	8.4	3.1	-0.5	5.9
2002 .....	53.4	53.6	53.2	54.6	2.1	.4	-.7	2.6	1.7	3.7	6.2	4.4
2003 .....	63.0	62.8	62.4	62.0	15.4	-.3	-.6	-.6	18.0	17.1	17.3	13.5
2004 .....	74.4	73.9	74.0	73.8	20.0	-.7	.1	-.3	18.1	17.7	18.6	19.1
2005 .....	100.3	100.0	98.0	100.0	35.9	-.3	-2.0	2.0	34.8	35.4	32.5	35.5
Aircraft manufacturing (SIC 3721), blue-collar occupations:												
1988 .....	—	—	—	43.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1989 .....	43.2	42.9	43.6	45.3	-1.1	-.7	1.6	3.9	—	—	—	3.8
1990 .....	45.7	46.0	46.0	44.9	.9	.7	.0	-2.4	5.9	7.2	5.5	-1.0
1991 .....	45.6	45.9	46.3	46.5	1.6	.7	.9	.4	-.4	-.3	.7	3.6
1992 .....	47.4	48.3	48.8	51.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	5.9	4.1	5.3	5.4	11.1
1993 .....	51.7	51.3	52.1	48.7	.0	-.8	1.6	-6.5	8.9	6.1	6.8	-5.6
1994 .....	48.8	48.8	49.5	49.5	.2	.0	1.4	.0	-5.5	-4.9	-4.9	1.6
1995 .....	49.8	49.2	48.9	52.3	.6	-1.2	-.6	7.0	2.0	.9	-1.4	5.6
1996 .....	53.6	53.8	53.5	51.1	2.5	.4	-.6	-4.5	7.6	9.3	9.4	-2.3
1997 .....	50.2	49.9	48.9	46.1	-1.8	-.6	-2.0	-5.7	-6.3	-7.2	-8.4	-9.8
1998 .....	45.6	45.6	45.8	47.6	-1.1	.0	.4	3.9	-9.1	-8.8	-6.5	3.4
1999 .....	46.5	46.8	47.4	51.6	-2.3	.6	1.3	8.9	2.1	2.8	3.6	8.3
2000 .....	52.6	52.6	53.1	49.8	1.9	.0	1.0	-6.2	13.1	12.4	12.0	-3.5
2001 .....	49.8	49.8	49.6	52.0	.0	.0	-.4	4.8	-5.3	-5.3	-6.6	4.4
2002 .....	53.5	53.7	53.5	58.6	2.9	.4	-.4	9.5	7.2	7.7	7.8	12.9
2003 .....	63.6	64.3	64.4	59.9	8.5	1.1	.2	-7.0	19.0	19.7	20.5	2.2
2004 .....	71.9	72.9	73.7	74.1	20.0	1.4	1.1	.5	13.0	13.5	14.5	23.6
2005 .....	96.9	95.9	94.0	100.0	30.8	-1.0	-2.0	6.4	34.8	31.5	27.6	35.0
Service-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
1979 .....	—	—	—	65.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	65.0	65.2	65.6	65.2	-.3	.3	.6	-.6	—	—	—	.0
1981 .....	67.3	66.5	65.8	66.7	3.2	-1.2	-1.1	1.4	3.6	1.9	.2	2.3
1982 .....	66.6	66.1	67.4	68.7	-.1	-.8	2.0	1.9	-1.0	-.5	2.5	3.0
1983 .....	70.2	70.2	70.6	71.5	2.2	.0	.6	1.3	5.4	6.1	4.7	4.1
1984 .....	72.9	73.1	72.7	73.6	2.0	.3	-.5	1.2	3.9	4.1	3.0	2.9
1985 .....	73.7	73.4	74.0	73.7	.1	-.4	.8	-.4	1.1	.4	1.8	.1
1986 .....	75.2	74.8	75.3	75.7	2.0	-.5	.7	.5	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.7
1987 .....	75.5	75.2	74.9	75.3	-.3	-.4	-.4	.5	.4	.5	-.5	-.5
1988 .....	76.5	76.6	76.3	76.9	1.6	.1	-.4	.8	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.1
1989 .....	77.3	77.6	78.2	78.4	.5	.4	.8	.3	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.0
1990 .....	78.8	79.0	78.3	78.5	.5	.3	-.9	.3	1.9	1.8	.2	.1
1991 .....	79.5	80.0	80.5	80.8	1.3	.6	.6	.4	.9	1.3	2.8	3.0
1992 .....	81.4	81.7	82.1	82.3	.7	.4	.5	.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.8
1993 .....	82.8	83.2	83.5	83.7	.6	.5	.4	.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7
1994 .....	84.4	84.5	84.6	84.6	.8	.1	.1	.0	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.1
1995 .....	84.8	84.7	84.8	84.5	.2	-.1	.1	-.4	.5	.3	.2	-.1
1996 .....	83.9	83.8	83.8	83.5	-.7	-.1	.0	-.4	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-1.3
1997 .....	83.4	83.7	83.5	84.5	-.1	.4	-.2	1.2	-.6	-.1	-.3	1.2
1998 .....	84.8	85.0	85.3	85.6	.4	.2	.4	.4	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.4
1999 .....	85.3	85.7	85.7	86.3	-.4	.5	.0	.7	.6	.8	.5	.7
2000 .....	86.6	87.2	87.6	88.3	.3	.7	.5	.8	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 8b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Service-producing industries <sup>3</sup> :												
2001 .....	88.9	89.1	90.3	91.8	0.7	0.2	1.3	1.7	2.6	2.2	3.1	4.0
2002 .....	92.0	92.8	93.1	93.7	.2	.9	.3	.6	3.5	4.1	3.1	2.0
2003 .....	94.1	95.7	96.1	97.4	.4	1.7	.4	1.4	2.3	3.1	3.3	3.9
2004 .....	98.0	98.6	99.2	99.5	.6	.6	.6	.3	4.1	3.1	3.2	2.2
2005 .....	99.9	99.8	98.4	100.0	.4	-.1	-1.4	1.6	2.0	1.3	-.8	.5
Nonmanufacturing:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	65.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	65.4	65.5	66.0	65.7	-.3	.2	.8	-.5	—	—	—	.1
1981 .....	67.6	67.0	66.5	67.5	2.9	-.9	-.7	1.5	3.4	2.2	.7	2.7
1982 .....	67.4	67.0	68.2	69.4	-.1	-.6	1.8	1.8	-.3	0	2.6	2.9
1983 .....	70.8	71.0	71.3	72.2	2.0	.3	.4	1.3	5.0	6.0	4.6	4.0
1984 .....	73.3	73.4	73.1	73.9	1.5	.1	-.4	1.1	3.6	3.4	2.5	2.4
1985 .....	73.9	73.6	74.3	74.0	.0	-.4	1.0	-.4	.7	.3	1.6	.2
1986 .....	75.3	75.3	75.7	76.0	1.8	.0	.5	.4	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.6
1987 .....	75.9	75.7	75.3	75.7	-.1	-.3	-.5	.5	.7	.5	-.5	-.4
1988 .....	76.7	76.8	76.4	77.0	1.3	.1	-.5	.8	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.8
1989 .....	77.0	77.3	77.8	78.2	.0	.4	.6	.5	.3	.6	1.8	1.5
1990 .....	78.5	78.9	78.2	78.4	.4	.5	-.9	.3	2.0	2.1	.5	.2
1991 .....	79.5	80.1	80.4	80.8	1.4	.8	.4	.5	1.3	1.5	2.9	3.2
1992 .....	81.4	81.7	82.1	82.5	.7	.4	.5	.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.0
1993 .....	82.9	83.4	83.6	83.8	-.5	.6	.2	.2	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.6
1994 .....	84.6	84.8	84.9	84.8	1.0	.2	.1	-.1	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.2
1995 .....	84.9	84.7	84.8	84.5	.1	-.2	.1	-.4	.3	-.1	-.1	-.3
1996 .....	83.8	83.7	83.5	83.4	-.8	-.1	-.2	-.1	-1.3	-1.2	-1.5	-1.4
1997 .....	83.2	83.5	83.4	84.2	-.2	.4	-.1	1.0	-.6	-.3	-.2	.9
1998 .....	84.4	84.7	85.0	85.3	.2	.4	.4	.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.4
1999 .....	85.0	85.4	85.3	85.9	-.4	.5	-.1	.7	.7	.8	.4	.6
2000 .....	86.2	86.9	87.3	88.0	.3	.8	.5	.8	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.5
2001 .....	88.6	88.9	90.0	91.7	.7	.3	1.2	1.9	2.8	2.3	3.1	4.1
2002 .....	91.8	92.5	92.8	93.4	.1	.8	.3	.6	3.6	4.1	3.1	1.9
2003 .....	93.9	95.4	95.8	97.1	.5	1.6	.4	1.4	2.3	3.2	3.2	4.0
2004 .....	97.7	98.2	98.8	99.6	.6	.5	.6	.8	4.0	2.9	3.1	2.5
2005 .....	100.0	100.1	98.7	100.0	.4	.1	-1.4	1.3	2.4	1.9	-.2	.4
Union workers:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	64.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	63.9	63.4	64.5	64.3	-.1.5	-.8	1.7	-.3	—	—	—	-.9
1981 .....	66.5	66.2	65.8	66.6	3.4	-.5	-.6	1.2	4.1	4.4	2.0	3.6
1982 .....	67.7	67.4	68.2	69.8	1.7	-.4	1.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	3.7	4.8
1983 .....	72.3	72.3	72.4	72.8	3.6	.0	.1	.6	6.8	7.3	6.1	4.3
1984 .....	73.7	73.7	73.6	74.3	1.2	.0	-.1	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.0
1985 .....	74.2	73.0	72.9	72.8	-.1	-1.6	-.1	-.1	.7	-.9	-.9	-2.0
1986 .....	74.1	73.7	73.5	73.6	1.8	-.5	-.3	.1	-.1	.9	.8	1.1
1987 .....	73.1	72.8	72.2	72.7	-.7	-.4	-.8	.7	-1.4	-1.2	-1.8	-1.2
1988 .....	75.0	75.0	74.5	74.5	3.2	.0	-.7	.0	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.4
1989 .....	74.3	74.2	74.6	74.6	-.3	-.1	.5	.0	-1.0	-1.1	.2	.1
1990 .....	74.9	74.9	74.0	74.5	.4	.0	-1.2	.7	.8	.9	-.8	-.1
1991 .....	75.1	75.9	76.4	76.9	.8	1.1	.7	.7	.3	1.4	3.2	3.3
1992 .....	78.8	78.8	79.3	79.5	2.5	.0	.6	.3	4.9	3.8	3.8	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**TABLE 8b. EMPLOYMENT COST INDEX (BENEFITS), PRIVATE INDUSTRY WORKERS<sup>1</sup>**

(Constant dollars, not seasonally adjusted) — Continued

Series and year	Indexes (December 2005=100)				Percent Changes for							
	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	3 months ended--				12 months ended--			
					Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	Jun.	Sep.	Dec.
Union workers:												
1993 .....	81.2	81.9	82.3	82.5	2.1	0.9	0.5	0.2	3.0	4.0	3.7	3.8
1994 .....	82.5	82.6	82.1	82.2	.0	.1	-.6	.1	1.6	.9	-.2	-.4
1995 .....	82.0	81.8	82.1	82.8	-.2	-.2	.4	.9	-.6	-1.0	.0	.7
1996 .....	82.3	82.3	81.6	81.7	-.6	.0	-.9	.1	.4	.5	-.6	-1.3
1997 .....	80.6	80.9	81.2	81.1	-1.3	.4	.4	-.1	-2.0	-1.6	-.5	-.7
1998 .....	80.6	81.2	81.6	81.8	-.6	.7	.5	.2	.0	.4	.5	.8
1999 .....	81.4	81.4	81.3	81.9	-.5	.0	-.1	.7	.9	.2	-.4	.2
2000 .....	82.6	83.0	83.5	83.3	.9	.5	.6	-.2	1.5	2.0	2.6	1.7
2001 .....	82.8	82.8	83.6	85.2	-.6	.0	1.0	1.9	.2	-.3	.2	2.2
2002 .....	85.8	86.1	86.9	87.9	.7	.3	.9	1.2	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.2
2003 .....	89.3	91.5	92.1	93.5	1.6	2.5	.7	1.5	4.2	6.4	6.1	6.3
2004 .....	97.6	98.7	99.4	99.9	4.4	1.1	.7	.5	9.3	7.8	7.9	6.8
2005 .....	100.0	100.2	98.9	100.0	.1	.2	-1.3	1.1	2.4	1.6	-.5	.1
Nonunion workers:												
1979 .....	—	—	—	66.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 .....	65.8	65.8	66.2	65.7	-.8	.0	.6	-.8	—	—	—	-.9
1981 .....	67.9	67.2	66.8	67.6	3.3	-1.0	-.6	1.2	3.2	2.2	.9	2.9
1982 .....	67.5	66.9	68.0	68.9	-.1	-.9	1.6	1.3	-.6	-.5	1.9	1.9
1983 .....	70.4	70.0	70.6	71.1	2.2	-.6	.9	.7	4.4	4.6	3.8	3.1
1984 .....	72.4	72.5	72.3	73.1	1.8	.1	-.3	1.1	2.9	3.5	2.4	2.8
1985 .....	73.8	73.4	74.1	73.7	1.0	-.5	1.0	-.5	1.9	1.3	2.5	.7
1986 .....	75.1	75.1	75.4	75.8	1.9	.0	.4	.5	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.8
1987 .....	75.4	75.1	74.8	75.2	-.5	-.4	-.4	.5	.4	.1	-.8	-.7
1988 .....	76.4	76.6	76.3	76.8	1.6	.3	-.4	.7	1.2	2.0	2.0	2.2
1989 .....	77.3	77.5	78.1	78.5	.7	.3	.8	.5	1.2	1.1	2.3	2.1
1990 .....	79.0	79.5	78.9	78.9	.6	.6	-.8	.0	2.2	2.6	1.0	.6
1991 .....	79.9	80.6	81.1	81.3	1.3	.9	.6	.2	1.2	1.4	2.8	2.9
1992 .....	81.7	82.0	82.3	82.7	.5	.4	.4	.5	2.2	1.7	1.5	1.8
1993 .....	83.4	83.8	84.0	84.0	.8	.5	.2	.0	2.1	2.3	2.1	1.5
1994 .....	85.0	85.1	85.3	85.2	1.2	.1	.2	-.1	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5
1995 .....	85.2	85.0	84.8	84.6	.0	-.2	-.2	-.2	.3	-.2	-.5	-.7
1996 .....	83.8	83.7	83.7	83.5	-.9	-.1	.0	-.2	-1.6	-1.5	-1.3	-1.3
1997 .....	83.4	83.8	83.6	84.4	-.1	.5	-.2	1.0	-.5	.1	-.2	1.0
1998 .....	84.4	84.6	84.7	85.0	.0	.2	.1	.4	1.2	.9	1.4	.7
1999 .....	84.8	85.1	85.1	85.7	-.2	.4	.0	.7	.5	.5	.4	.8
2000 .....	86.2	86.7	87.1	87.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.3
2001 .....	88.4	88.4	89.4	90.9	.9	.0	1.1	1.7	2.5	2.0	2.7	3.8
2002 .....	91.2	91.9	92.1	92.8	.3	.8	.2	.8	3.2	4.0	3.0	2.0
2003 .....	93.6	95.0	95.4	96.5	.9	1.5	.4	1.2	2.6	3.3	3.5	4.0
2004 .....	97.6	97.8	98.5	99.2	1.1	.2	.7	.7	4.2	3.0	3.3	2.8
2005 .....	100.1	100.3	98.8	100.0	.9	.2	-1.5	1.2	2.5	2.5	.2	.8

<sup>1</sup> Excludes farm and household workers.

trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and service industries.

<sup>2</sup> Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

<sup>3</sup> Includes transportation, communication, and public utilities; wholesale and retail